



CENSUS
1996



Census of Population and Housing

Selected Characteristics for Urban Centres and Localities

Victoria



NEW ISSUE

1996 Census of Population and Housing

Selected Characteristics for Urban Centres and Localities

Victoria

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Regional Director

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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PREFACE

This publication contains data from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing, and describes the characteristics of people in Victoria and their housing arrangements. Similar publications are available for each State and Territory, and nationally.

The data presented in this publication relate to where people were counted on census night, and therefore data for each geographical area includes visitors to that area but exclude those people who were away on census night. The publication uses both the Urban Centre/Locality (UC/L) and the Section of State (SOS) geographic classifications which classify areas according to size of the population. Whilst the UC/L classification covers only part of the State or Territory, the SOS classification covers the State or Territory in its entirety.

This publication presents only a selection of data from the full range of census variables. For further information about other census or Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) data refer to the Appendix or *Directory of Census Statistics, 1996* (Cat. no. 2910.0). Concepts and definitions used in this publication, including UC/L and SOS, are explained in the Glossary and more detailed information is available in the *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0).

ABS publications draw extensively on information provided freely by individuals, businesses, governments and other organisations. Their continued cooperation is very much appreciated: without it, the wide range of statistics published by the ABS would not be available. Information received by the ABS is treated in strict confidence as required by the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*.

S. Jackson
Regional Director

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Since 1991, there had been a 3.0% increase in the number of people counted in the Census in Victoria, from 4,244,221 to 4,373,520. Over two-thirds (68.4%) were counted in the Major Urban area and a further 19.2% were in the Other Urban area. The remainder were in rural areas (1.8% in the Bounded Locality and 10.6% in the Rural Balance).

Of the 149 Urban Centres, the largest were Melbourne (2,865,329), Geelong (125,382), Ballarat (64,831) and Bendigo (59,936), the first two of which also comprised the Major Urban area. In 1996, 165 Localities (L) were delimited.

SEX

In 1996, there were more females (2,223,219) counted than males (2,150,301). While the proportion of females was highest in the Other Urban area (51.4%), the proportion of males was highest in the Rural Balance (52.0%). These levels were similar to those of 1991.

Females also outnumbered males in the majority (217) of UC/Ls, particularly in Tynong (L) (56.3%) south-east of Melbourne, Toora (L) (55.8%) and Foster (55.7%), both near Wilson's Promontory, and Yackandandah (L) (55.2%), near Beechworth. UC/Ls, which recorded the highest proportions of males were Crib Point (57.3%) west of French Island, Cann River (L) (57.3%) in the east, Learmonth (L) (56.0%) near Ballarat and Woorinen (L) (55.5%) near Swan Hill.

AGE

The population in Victoria is aging. In 1996, the median age for Victoria was 33 years, compared with 32 years in 1991, and the proportion of people aged 65 years or more also increased from 11.1% in 1991 to 12.0% in 1996.

In 1996, the proportion of people in the Rural Balance aged 65 years or more (8.7%) was considerably lower than in the rest of the State (12.1% in Major Urban, 13.4% in Other Urban and 16.8% in Bounded Locality). Conversely, the Rural Balance recorded the highest proportion of children (aged 0–14 years), with 24.8%.

At the UC/L level, the highest percentages of people aged 65 years or more were recorded in Indented Head (L) (41.1%), St Leonards (33.9%) and Portarlington (32.4%), all on Port Phillip Bay, and Jeparit (L) (31.0%) north of Dimboola in the central west. The highest proportions of children were recorded in Kinglake (L) (35.0%), Pearcedale (34.4%) and Cockatoo (34.2%), in the Melbourne hinterland, and Briagolong (L) (34.6%), Moriac (L) (34.1%) and Barnawartha (L) (34.0%).

BIRTHPLACE

Australian-born

Of those counted in the Census in Victoria, 72.5% (3,168,848) were Australian-born, a slight decrease from 73.9% in 1991. The Major Urban area recorded a lower percentage than that for the State as a whole in both 1996 and 1991 (66.3% and 67.6% respectively).

High percentages of Australian-born people were recorded in the UC/Ls of Underbool (L) (98.7%), Beulah (L) (96.9%) and Donald (95.7%) in the north-west, Goornong (L) (95.4%) near Bendigo and Moyhu (L) (95.3%) south of Wangaratta.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

Overseas-born

Of the people counted in Victoria, 6.2% stated that they had been born in the United Kingdom (UK), Ireland or New Zealand (NZ), a decrease since 1991 (6.8%). The Major Urban area recorded a higher proportion of people born in these countries than the State as a whole (6.6% in 1996, 7.3% in 1991). Similarly, high proportions were recorded in the UC/Ls of Rhyll (L) on Phillip Island, Coronet Bay (L) and Nyora (L) on the coast nearby, Carrum Downs, Beaconsfield Upper and Gordon (L) (range — 13.0% to 15.4%).

In 1996 a similar percentage (17.6%) reported that they had been born overseas in countries other than the UK, Ireland or NZ, to the finding for 1991 (17.2%). A much higher proportion of people in the Major Urban area reported having been born in these countries (23.3% in 1996 and 22.7% in 1991), than in the other area types. Likewise at the UC/L level, the highest proportions were noted in Melbourne (23.8%), nearby Craigieburn (14.6%), Bulla (L) (14.1%), and Carrum Downs (13.5%), Myrtleford (13.8%) in the north-east and Robinvale (13.0%) on the Murray.

INDIGENOUS ORIGIN

The number of people who reported being of Indigenous origin increased by 28.4% between 1991 and 1996, from 16,728 to 21,474. As a proportion of Victoria's population, this represented an increase from 0.4% to 0.5%. The proportion of Indigenous people was lowest in the Major Urban area (0.3% in both 1996 and 1991).

UC/Ls which recorded the highest percentages were Robinvale (17.8%) in the north-west, Cann River (L) (10.9%), Bruthen (L) (5.7%) and Orbost (5.0%) in the east and Heywood (5.7%) in the far south-west.

LONE PERSON HOUSEHOLDS

In 1996, there were 356,364 lone person households in Victoria, an increase of 22.8% over 1991 (290,091). Most of this change occurred in the Major Urban and Other Urban areas (45,723 and 15,569 additional households respectively). Lone person households, as percentages of all households in private dwellings, ranged from 15.8% in the Rural Balance to 26.5% in the Bounded Locality.

At the UC/L level, the highest percentages were recorded in localities in the western half of the State: Jeparit (L) near Warracknabeal; Macarthur (L) and Penshurst (L) north of Port Fairy, and Wedderburn (L) north-west of Bendigo (41.4%, 40.7%, 39.7%, and 39.0%).

FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

There were 583,950 family households with dependent children in 1996, virtually unchanged since 1991 (584,121). However, across the State the changes were more pronounced, with the Other Urban area increasing by 3.6% and the Bounded Locality decreasing by 14.9%. More than half (51.4%) of all family households had dependent children (53.9% in 1991). Of all family households, the percentages of family households with dependent children ranged from 48.4% in the Bounded Locality to 53.5% in the Other Urban Area.

Very high percentages of family households with dependent children were recorded in Tyers (L) (74.2%), Miners Rest (L) (73.0%), Moriac (L) (71.8%) and Pearcedale (71.5%).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS (For People Aged 15 Years and Over)

EMPLOYMENT

In 1996, there were 1,884,880 employed people in Victoria compared with 1,806,561 in 1991, representing an increase of 4.3%. Of the employed people, 70.0% were enumerated in the Major Urban area (69.5% in 1991).

Urban Centres with the largest numbers of employed people were Melbourne (1,269,544), Geelong (49,541), Ballarat (24,342) and Bendigo (22,244).

Full-time employment

Of the 1,884,880 employed people in Victoria, 1,285,053 (68.2%) worked full-time. This was an increase of 3.0% over 1991 (1,247,712). About two thirds (66.0%) of the full-time workers were male, which was similar to the situation in 1991 (66.3%). The percentage of male full-time workers was highest in the Bounded Locality (71.7%).

Localities which recorded the highest percentages of full-time employees who were male were Seaspray (L) (87.0%) on the Gippsland coast, Snake Valley (L) (84.3%) and Derrinallum (L) (82.5%) near Ballarat, Quambatook (L) (82.5%) west of Kerang and Glenrowan (L) (81.8%) on the Hume Highway. Localities with high percentages of female full-time employees were Korong Vale (L) (44.4%) east of Charlton, Cranbourne South (L) (40.4%) south-east of Melbourne and Halls Gap (L) (40.0%) in the Grampians.

Part-time employment

In 1996, 556,422 people were employed part-time, an increase of 19.7% since 1991 (464,893). Approximately two-thirds (67.6%) of these workers were females, compared with 68.3% in 1991. The highest proportion of part-time workers who were female was recorded in the Other Urban area (69.6% in 1996 and 70.1% in 1991).

UC/Ls which recorded the highest percentages of female part-time employees were Miners Rest (L) (84.6%) north of Ballarat, Jeparit (L) (84.2%) near Dimboola, Macarthur (L) (82.1%) in the far south-west and Corowa-Wahgunyah (Wahgunyah Part) (81.1%) on the Murray. The coastal localities of Venus Bay (L) (57.9%), Seaspray (L) (54.5%) and Port Albert (L) (50.0%) recorded high rates for males, as did Lake Bolac (L) (56.3%) in the south-west and Korong Vale (L) (53.3%) near Charlton.

Occupation

In 1996, over one-quarter (27.2%) of employed people were Managers and administrators or Professionals, compared with 25.6% in 1991. In both 1996 and 1991, the Rural Balance recorded the highest percentage in these occupations (39.6% and 40.3% respectively), although it should be noted that this occupation category included farm managers.

Localities with the highest percentages were Underbool (L) (52.1%) and Murrayville (L) (41.4%), both on the highway west of Ouyen, and Mount Macedon (42.0%) north-west of Sunbury.

In 1996, 8.3% of employed people were Labourers or related workers, compared with 8.8% in 1991, the Bounded Locality recording the highest levels (12.6% in 1996 and 1991). Central northern localities recorded the highest percentages: Girgarre (L) (27.9%), Gunbower (L) (27.8%) and Tungamah (L) (26.2%).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

Industry

Two-fifths of employed people (40.0%) worked in the industries of Manufacturing, Retail trade or Property and business services, which were the three industries employing the highest number of people in Victoria in 1996. Although all three industries recorded increases since 1991, Property and business services (47.6%) recorded much larger increases than Manufacturing (6.1%) or Retail trade (8.0%). In both censuses, the percentages for these industries in the Major Urban area were higher than for the rest of the State (42.6% in 1996 and 39.2% in 1991).

Localities with the highest levels in these industries were the central northern areas of Strathmerton (L) (62.6%), near Nathalia, Leitchville (L) (60.2%), south-east of Cohuna, and Girgarre (L) (55.3%) south of Kyabram, along with Dartmoor (L) (58.8%) in the far south-west of the State. The majority of these were employed in the Manufacturing industry.

Private sector

The proportion of people employed in the private sector in Victoria increased somewhat between 1991 (72.7%) and 1996 (83.1%). The Rural Balance percentage was higher than for the other regional groupings (84.7% in 1996 and 76.5% in 1991).

In all UC/Ls except for Crib Point (48.4%), on Mornington Peninsula, the majority of employed people worked in private enterprise. Port Welshpool (94.3%), north of Wilson's Promontory, and Bridgewater (92.0%), near Bendigo, recorded the highest percentages.

UNEMPLOYMENT

In 1996, there were 196,189 unemployed people in Victoria compared with 246,680 in 1991 — a decrease of 20.5%. The overall unemployment rate was 9.4% (12.0% in 1991), while the rate for people aged 15–24 years was 16.1% (21.0% in 1991). Both rates were highest in the Bounded Locality (11.0% and 20.0% respectively).

Urban Centres which recorded comparatively high unemployment rates and numbers of people were the La Trobe Valley coal mining centres of Yallourn North (22.6% and 100) and Moe-Yallourn (20.6% and 1,219) and the former gold rush town of Heathcote (20.5% and 108). Moe-Yallourn (28.7% and 351) also recorded comparatively high unemployment levels for people aged 15–24 years, which also applied to nearby Churchill (31.8% and 211) and Hastings (27.5% and 130) on Western Port Bay.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS

TENURE TYPE

In 1996, there were 1,095,336 occupied private dwellings in the Major Urban area accounting for 68.8% of the occupied private dwellings in the State, with a further 312,386 located in the Other Urban area (19.6%).

Fully owned

Over two-fifths of the private dwellings counted in Victoria were fully owned by their occupants (43.7% in 1996 and 41.5% in 1991). In both 1996 (52.0%) and 1991 (49.2%) the Bounded Locality recorded the highest ownership level.

In two-fifths (133) of the UC/Ls, the majority of the occupied private dwellings were fully owned. Along with Indented Head (L) (73.2%) on Port Phillip Bay, several places in the western part of the State recorded the very high rates of home ownership:

Underbool (L) (75.9%), Beulah (L) (72.3%), Macarthur (L) (71.8%), Minyip (L) (71.2%) and Korong Vale (L) (70.5%).

Being purchased

In 1996, over one-quarter (27.1%) of the occupied private dwellings in Victoria were being purchased by their occupants, a decrease over the 1991 percentage (29.3%). The Other Urban area (29.3% in 1996 and 30.8% in 1991) recorded higher percentages than the rest of the State.

High levels of homes being purchased were recorded in Miners Rest (L) (57.9%), near Ballarat, and several UC/Ls encircling Melbourne: Pearcedale, Cockatoo, Warneet East (L), Kinglake (L), Craigieburn, Wandong-Heathcote Junction, Wallan and Diggers Rest (ranging from 55.4% to 64.4%).

Rented

In 1996, 24.4% of the occupied private dwellings in the State were being rented, compared with 23.1% in 1991. Urban areas recorded the highest percentages of homes being rented (25.5% in Major Urban and 25.6% in Other Urban area).

At the UC/L level, the highest percentages were recorded in Cann River (L) (58.8%) and Swifts Creek (L) (48.8%) in the east, Halls Gap (47.3%) in the Grampians, Port Campbell (L) (41.6%) and Robinvale (41.4%).

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

The median household income in 1996 of \$643 per week showed an increase of 11.8% over 1991 (\$575). In 1996 the Major Urban area (\$689) exceeded the State median, which was also the case in 1991 (\$625).

UC/Ls which recorded the highest median household incomes were Wonga Park (\$1,214), Beaconsfield Upper (\$1,021) and Cranbourne South (L) (\$977), all on the north-eastern or eastern fringes of the Capital. The lowest were recorded in Korong Vale (L) (\$268) and Seaspray (L) (\$286).

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS *continued*

HOUSING LOAN REPAYMENTS

Since 1991 there had been a large increase (30.2%) in the median housing loan repayment for the State from \$566 to \$737 per month, the highest medians being recorded in the Major Urban area (\$800 in 1996 and \$595 in 1991).

Comparatively high median housing loan repayments were recorded in UC/Ls of the Melbourne hinterland: Wonga Park (\$973), Bulla (L) (\$969), Mount Macedon (L), St Andrews (L), Panton Hill (L), and Carrum Downs (all \$867). Jeparit (L) (\$261) in the west recorded the lowest median.

RENT PAYMENTS

The median weekly rent payment for Victoria of \$120 in 1996 represented an increase of 6.2% over the 1991 figure of \$113. The 1996 median rent recorded for the Major Urban area (\$130) was higher than that for the State as a whole, which also applied in 1991 (\$123).

The regional areas of Strathfieldsaye and Barnawartha (L), along with Craigieburn and Mount Macedon (L), recorded the highest median weekly rent payments (each \$150).

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Section of State

PERSONS.....
HOUSEHOLDS.....

Section of State			PERSONS.....				HOUSEHOLDS.....				
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O'seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O'seas-born (Other)	Total persons	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1996											
Vic Major Urban	1 461 480	1 529 231	19.7	12.1	10 091	1 983 098	196 041	695 821	2 990 711	249 109	392 034
Vic Other Urban	409 284	432 617	24.3	13.4	8 496	722 527	45 203	44 518	841 901	74 941	117 968
Vic Bounded Locality	38 050	38 594	23.3	16.8	478	66 601	4 323	2 928	76 644	7 917	9 923
Vic Rural Balance	240 798	222 659	24.8	8.7	2 404	396 085	23 972	27 107	463 457	24 397	64 025
Vic Migratory	689	118	0.7	5.5	5	537	105	68	807	—	—
<i>Total</i>	2 150 301	2 223 219	21.2	12.0	21 474	3 168 848	269 644	770 442	4 373 520	356 364	583 950
1991											
Vic Major Urban	1 418 981	1 469 320	20.5	11.1	7 465	1 947 105	210 724	652 578	2 888 301	203 386	389 879
Vic Other Urban	389 346	409 008	24.9	12.7	6 853	696 430	45 579	42 658	798 354	59 372	113 849
Vic Bounded Locality	41 963	42 066	25.1	14.1	412	74 372	4 954	3 294	84 029	6 822	11 666
Vic Rural Balance	245 679	227 015	26.3	7.4	1 998	410 354	25 336	28 082	472 694	20 511	68 727
Vic Migratory	715	128	1.5	6.8	—	548	153	90	843	—	—
<i>Total</i>	2 096 684	2 147 537	22.0	11.1	16 728	3 128 809	286 746	726 702	4 244 221	290 091	584 121

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....					
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O-seas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Agnes Water (L)	142	109	22.3	6.8	—	209	18	9	251	n.a.	14	23
Airlie Beach	1 565	1 464	10.8	10.5	7	1 648	438	189	3 029	2 524	155	145
Alice River	566	595	30.9	3.1	16	1 018	62	50	1 161	722	14	201
Alligator Creek (L)	396	382	24.6	5.3	9	623	88	45	778	788	19	125
Allingham	569	561	22.1	15.1	20	936	72	55	1 130	1 040	94	135
Allora (L)	407	444	20.1	25.3	16	746	58	16	851	896	104	94
Alpha (L)	201	194	22.0	11.6	21	349	19	4	395	449	45	47
Amity Point (L)	208	174	19.9	14.4	14	325	23	19	382	340	46	37
Aramac (L)	164	178	24.0	17.5	13	311	9	7	342	326	40	40
Arcadia Bay (L)	289	349	13.2	33.9	6	386	58	63	638	625	38	27
Atherton	2 698	2 995	22.1	19.0	414	4 681	368	387	5 693	5 206	618	726
Augathella (L)	224	213	20.6	19.9	8	402	4	6	437	431	39	55
Akurkun (L)	380	398	34.3	3.1	691	761	9	8	778	784	15	72
Ayr	4 447	4 250	20.2	15.7	428	7 577	291	536	8 697	8 637	786	1 000
Babinda	615	613	22.2	15.6	198	1 037	38	107	1 228	1 268	108	154
Bakers Creek (L)	413	381	28.7	6.9	75	699	26	38	794	665	41	121
Balgal Beach (L)	289	274	15.1	13.5	9	458	46	30	563	362	41	49
Bamaga (L)	393	363	35.2	4.9	609	727	11	10	756	675	14	99
Baralaba (L)	115	123	17.6	16.8	7	220	7	—	238	269	34	26
Barcaldine	817	775	23.4	14.5	105	1 430	37	33	1 592	1 530	147	198
Bargara	2 244	2 281	21.7	19.0	29	3 554	520	228	4 525	2 703	372	531
Beachmere	1 173	1 201	24.4	17.4	32	1 903	302	95	2 374	2 114	189	308
Beaudesert	1 853	1 881	24.0	14.8	174	3 351	158	75	3 734	4 028	389	482
Beerwah	687	703	26.4	15.5	32	1 172	108	64	1 390	1 089	103	199
Bell (L)	124	138	26.3	16.8	5	228	9	16	262	284	28	34
Biggerenden (L)	334	352	19.7	25.5	38	620	28	17	686	686	86	79
Biloela	2 647	2 514	25.9	9.2	190	4 635	209	142	5 161	5 051	399	719
Bindi Bay (L)	249	277	20.0	12.0	4	315	49	39	526	n.a.	27	45
Blackall	703	729	24.3	14.9	32	1 337	32	27	1 432	1 578	160	180
Blackbutt (L)	269	251	23.3	18.5	6	454	25	24	520	527	41	64
Blacks Beach (L)	425	395	25.4	9.5	16	653	78	49	820	627	34	100
Blackwater	3 176	2 755	29.8	1.4	215	5 173	340	174	5 931	6 760	213	998
Bli Bli	1 635	1 712	30.5	9.9	62	2 793	317	145	3 347	2 386	164	543
Blue Mountain Heights (L)	334	368	25.5	6.1	—	606	35	48	702	604	18	120
Bluff (L)	256	175	27.8	5.6	26	396	9	6	431	414	20	69
Bohi Plains (L)	503	484	29.8	3.7	4	872	58	32	987	n.a.	16	167
Bongaree	5 388	5 778	16.4	29.5	113	8 775	1 260	587	11 166	8 431	1 309	1 021

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....							
	Males		Females		Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O-seas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Bulla (L)	174	160	23.4	7.5	3	257	17	47	334	294	13	47		
Buninyong	873	918	28.6	8.7	—	1 548	129	60	1 791	1 627	116	296		
Bunyip	472	539	23.7	14.2	5	888	46	48	1 011	980	79	141		
Campbell's Creek (L)	407	426	25.8	13.0	11	759	38	23	833	737	83	126		
Camperdown	1 513	1 640	21.3	19.0	19	2 906	90	50	3 153	3 315	362	384		
Cann River (L)	141	105	17.9	7.3	27	210	10	21	246	336	24	32		
Cape Peterson (L)	294	299	21.2	16.7	3	502	49	36	593	517	70	70		
Cardigan Village (L)	115	110	30.7	4.9	—	203	14	4	225	228	9	41		
Carisbrook (L)	286	293	26.9	14.2	—	530	22	17	579	557	60	89		
Carrum Downs	1 121	1 218	23.8	17.1	3	1 582	339	315	2 339	1 281	229	321		
Casterton	839	892	19.8	25.1	6	1 613	49	21	1 731	1 808	197	189		
Castlemaine	3 255	3 435	19.7	21.3	52	5 935	288	240	6 690	6 812	838	787		
Charlton	558	538	19.1	24.7	7	1 021	23	19	1 096	1 182	144	123		
Cheriton (L)	192	201	22.6	15.0	14	336	33	9	393	406	62	55		
Chiltern	528	552	27.2	12.5	3	976	40	38	1 080	1 157	98	156		
Churchill	2 360	2 522	24.0	3.2	47	3 824	283	612	4 882	5 580	234	736		
Clifton Springs	3 276	3 375	28.1	12.2	28	5 451	701	335	6 651	5 847	360	1 022		
Clunes (L)	414	432	23.9	19.9	—	713	65	32	846	846	111	105		
Cobden	666	742	21.1	20.5	5	1 287	45	30	1 408	1 477	156	179		
Cobram	1 927	1 938	21.1	17.1	26	3 275	141	297	3 865	3 797	383	484		
Cockatoo	1 405	1 393	34.2	2.9	11	2 306	259	147	2 798	2 854	147	508		
Coluna	940	1 039	20.0	22.3	12	1 799	71	51	1 979	2 071	220	228		
Colac	4 649	5 144	22.6	18.4	58	8 962	285	210	9 793	10 241	1 134	1 263		
Coldstream	974	965	30.3	4.8	8	1 585	205	102	1 939	2 156	67	335		
Coleraine	529	555	20.9	26.3	9	992	44	21	1 084	1 089	149	119		
Coongilla (L)	115	114	21.4	13.5	—	192	15	19	229	244	29	29		
Corinella (L)	185	206	18.2	23.8	—	301	48	33	391	340	35	41		
Coronet Bay (L)	241	241	14.7	26.3	3	363	74	42	482	457	78	46		
Corowa-Wahgunyah (Wahgunyah Part)	314	310	22.9	14.3	—	574	23	12	624	597	61	80		
Corowa-Wahgunyah (Corowa Part)	2 511	2 650	20.5	20.2	23	4 668	211	140	5 161	5 064	512	621		
Corryong	595	620	21.8	19.5	3	1 051	47	60	1 215	1 226	135	144		
Cowes	1 439	1 621	21.8	25.9	6	2 427	296	217	3 060	2 658	400	308		
Craigieburn	6 437	6 482	32.6	2.3	80	10 046	623	1 885	12 919	10 098	321	2 394		
Cranbourne	12 354	12 398	29.5	5.6	86	19 151	2 520	2 231	24 752	18 886	1 286	4 233		
Cranbourne South (L)	111	122	17.6	6.0	—	183	26	17	233	251	7	30		
Creswick	1 122	1 205	21.7	17.6	20	1 971	115	123	2 327	2 387	229	279		

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....																													
	Males			Females			Aged 0-14 years			Aged 65 years or more			Indigenous origin			Australian-born			O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)			O-seas-born (Other)			Total persons in 1996			Total persons in 1996			Lone person			Family with dependent children		
	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%	No.	No.	%			
Crib Point	3 553	2 645	75.7	4.6	52	5 095	647	242	6 198	5 624	261	812																								
Darnum (L)	144	149	30.0	5.1	—	272	11	4	293	325	19	49																								
Dartmoor (L)	136	129	26.8	9.8	3	239	13	—	265	288	26	34																								
Daylesford	1 526	1 752	19.5	19.5	23	2 699	179	238	3 278	3 347	434	392																								
Derrinallum (L)	132	133	23.4	15.5	—	244	11	7	265	280	29	33																								
Diggers Rest	868	894	32.9	2.8	17	1 465	98	127	1 762	1 620	64	318																								
Dimboola	737	820	19.8	23.8	21	1 440	44	35	1 557	1 581	204	182																								
Dinner Plain (L)	218	183	17.0	2.0	3	329	24	20	401	371	—	—																								
Donald	672	711	20.9	19.8	3	1 323	22	25	1 383	1 505	165	172																								
Dookie (L)	136	124	25.0	12.7	3	232	11	6	260	222	24	36																								
Drouin	2 276	2 514	25.9	15.3	106	4 185	246	207	4 790	4 455	461	659																								
Dysdale	720	754	26.2	14.6	7	1 215	146	71	1 474	1 406	118	221																								
Dunkeld (L)	226	218	20.7	17.8	4	406	15	18	444	440	58	60																								
Dunolly (L)	322	346	18.0	26.6	—	591	42	17	668	686	114	71																								
Echuca-Moama (Echuca Part)	4 845	5 169	22.4	16.8	273	9 012	370	265	10 014	9 438	952	1 244																								
Echuca-Moama (Moama Part)	1 213	1 256	20.7	19.0	85	2 242	89	55	2 469	2 263	206	293																								
Edenhope (L)	377	399	20.0	25.4	—	720	28	13	776	821	131	78																								
Eildon (L)	322	381	17.5	26.0	3	572	64	52	703	768	99	79																								
Elmore (L)	306	356	18.3	21.0	—	607	15	17	662	749	98	72																								
Emerald	2 272	2 401	26.2	8.0	12	3 619	561	365	4 673	4 693	262	267																								
Euroa	1 273	1 424	21.0	25.0	17	2 441	87	50	2 697	2 772	396	330																								
Flinnies (L)	253	248	17.6	26.9	—	405	48	14	501	451	67	45																								
Foster	465	584	23.2	21.3	11	922	50	32	1 049	1 078	170	136																								
Garfield (L)	333	325	29.6	10.6	3	584	25	18	658	674	50	93																								
Geelong	60 773	64 609	20.5	14.3	718	98 262	7 817	15 119	125 382	126 306	12 233	16 402																								
Gembrook (L)	383	333	26.7	9.5	11	539	82	67	716	745	34	106																								
Girgarre (L)	104	105	25.4	8.1	3	194	3	8	209	232	15	30																								
Gisborne	1 764	1 814	29.2	8.8	12	3 052	261	184	3 578	2 819	203	600																								
Gisborne New (L)	226	230	29.2	7.7	3	393	32	18	456	341	24	80																								
Glenrowan (L)	184	159	25.7	12.2	5	302	19	11	343	345	29	49																								
Goomong (L)	131	134	24.9	11.3	6	251	9	—	265	303	19	43																								
Gordon (L)	185	193	26.2	8.5	3	292	52	24	378	379	27	58																								
Goroke (L)	126	142	23.5	15.7	—	249	7	4	268	273	35	32																								
Grantville (L)	191	198	14.7	19.3	3	300	49	36	389	383	61	35																								
Gunbower (L)	119	141	21.5	17.7	—	237	7	6	260	277	37	27																								
Halls Gap (L)	131	125	16.4	10.2	4	186	21	8	256	334	11	19																								
Hamilton	4 460	4 788	21.6	17.0	44	8 499	309	205	9 248	9 753	1 052	1 135																								

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities continued

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities continued

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....							
	Males		Females		Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O-seas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Harcourt (L)	190	194	29.2	14.8	3	344	12	10	384	387	26	65		
Hastings	2 877	3 029	28.4	12.6	86	4 632	723	276	5 906	5 711	523	880		
Healesville	3 135	3 233	25.9	11.5	149	5 149	630	328	6 368	6 264	544	928		
Heathcote	789	776	21.0	23.1	16	1 352	69	68	1 565	1 507	186	179		
Heyfield	783	819	25.3	17.4	11	1 419	37	96	1 602	1 614	147	224		
Heywood	639	666	23.3	19.2	74	1 222	31	22	1 305	1 394	146	177		
Hopetoun (L)	330	340	18.7	27.5	—	625	7	15	670	704	89	70		
Horsham	6 015	6 576	22.2	15.9	145	11 646	253	357	12 591	12 552	1 360	1 634		
Huntly (L)	313	299	32.8	5.2	8	580	14	8	612	529	18	107		
Hurstbridge	1 544	1 545	28.3	4.6	8	2 623	225	143	3 089	2 990	121	531		
Indented Head (L)	218	235	10.4	41.1	—	374	32	38	453	551	75	33		
Inglewood (L)	373	326	17.9	26.8	3	610	35	11	699	740	98	71		
Inverleigh (L)	146	137	30.7	8.5	—	252	18	3	283	282	24	45		
Inverloch	1 155	1 293	17.4	29.3	4	2 013	189	146	2 448	2 195	403	255		
Iyimpe	538	557	23.4	17.2	11	973	34	46	1 095	969	120	147		
Jeparit (L)	197	206	21.6	31.0	3	362	14	21	403	440	77	40		
Kaniva (L)	384	381	19.2	24.3	6	710	23	22	765	762	110	85		
Katamatite (L)	106	98	20.6	19.1	3	189	6	3	204	n.a.	29	19		
Kerang	1 882	2 001	21.9	20.2	91	3 598	111	66	3 883	4 024	455	470		
Kilmore	1 395	1 315	25.8	9.7	16	2 253	154	213	2 710	2 618	172	361		
Kinglake (L)	342	349	35.0	2.9	4	610	33	22	691	584	32	131		
Koo-Wee-Rup	551	567	23.8	16.4	8	909	66	99	1 118	1 106	120	137		
Kororoit (L)	495	503	26.1	17.7	—	861	25	16	998	968	92	141		
Korong Vale (L)	131	116	26.7	18.2	5	216	13	10	247	235	24	34		
Korumburra	1 305	1 434	23.7	19.7	14	2 376	156	143	2 739	2 906	346	361		
Kyabram	2 780	2 958	23.2	16.3	68	5 134	178	247	5 738	5 540	570	777		
Kyneton	1 772	1 985	21.0	17.2	11	3 342	152	105	3 757	3 940	430	493		
Lake Boga (L)	223	228	21.1	16.4	12	399	15	18	451	480	57	51		
Lake Bolac (L)	123	112	27.7	19.1	—	216	9	5	235	266	26	28		
Lake Tyers Beach (L)	188	181	20.3	17.1	11	331	20	8	369	335	40	46		
Lakes Entrance	2 579	2 669	21.5	19.0	155	4 382	326	289	5 248	4 622	508	601		
Lanefield	552	575	28.9	9.6	9	971	65	39	1 127	1 063	83	180		
Lang Lang (L)	417	408	24.5	14.9	—	674	52	41	825	696	64	99		
Lara	3 603	3 735	26.5	9.2	20	5 887	732	452	7 338	6 318	396	1 179		
Launch Place	777	769	32.9	5.6	6	1 255	149	84	1 546	1 518	71	263		
Learnmonth (L)	169	133	26.8	14.2	—	284	10	7	302	333	29	42		
Leitchville (L)	170	163	20.7	10.8	—	316	3	4	333	335	40	43		

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities *continued*

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....							
	Males		Females		Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O-seas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Leongatha	1 969	2 175	22.8	17.4	9	3 701	172	165	4 144	3 968	455	557		
Leopold	2 672	2 819	24.2	9.4	28	4 571	449	341	5 491	4 432	248	834		
Lethbridge (L)	214	197	27.3	5.1	—	336	27	40	411	367	19	68		
Lindenow (L)	123	113	27.5	9.3	4	219	8	5	236	228	14	33		
Linton (L)	195	198	27.5	12.2	4	343	24	21	393	366	33	66		
Lismore (L)	151	172	22.6	26.9	6	293	16	8	323	325	44	38		
Loch (L)	99	114	27.2	22.1	—	178	22	7	213	209	17	28		
Loch Sport (L)	413	378	15.9	26.7	9	551	99	89	791	700	111	69		
Lockington (L)	184	191	21.9	21.3	3	338	4	18	375	379	42	51		
Longwarry (L)	278	288	28.6	14.8	6	504	25	17	566	594	51	80		
Lorne	537	545	17.5	20.4	—	832	70	61	1 082	1 143	146	95		
Macarthur (L)	110	128	19.3	25.6	—	223	8	3	238	270	46	24		
Macedon	633	624	28.6	8.5	5	1 058	93	81	1 257	1 239	77	215		
Maffra	1 931	2 102	25.0	16.5	10	3 631	164	132	4 033	3 879	435	548		
Maldon	613	642	23.2	24.9	6	1 083	96	35	1 255	1 174	161	133		
Mallacoota (L)	506	476	21.3	18.4	—	783	115	45	982	961	111	118		
Mainsbury (L)	272	242	26.7	6.6	4	452	30	17	514	518	41	76		
Manangatang (L)	154	157	22.5	22.5	—	287	7	4	311	304	39	34		
Mansfield	1 269	1 257	23.4	15.0	24	2 264	101	61	2 526	2 178	249	308		
Mario (L)	161	161	21.4	21.1	4	282	20	13	322	380	41	39		
Maryborough	3 563	3 818	20.4	21.1	38	6 718	265	161	7 381	7 623	866	876		
Marysville (L)	315	311	19.8	15.2	8	492	57	42	626	662	58	58		
Meeniyian (L)	201	205	24.4	14.5	—	365	17	15	406	375	43	49		
Melbourne	1 400 707	1 464 622	19.7	12.0	9 373	1 884 836	188 224	680 702	2 865 329	2 761 995	236 876	375 632		
Melton	15 154	15 150	28.4	4.9	125	23 767	2 745	2 888	30 304	29 039	1 240	5 297		
Meredin	853	883	22.5	19.0	36	1 610	39	49	1 736	1 776	198	228		
Meridith (L)	158	162	29.4	16.6	8	272	1	17	320	322	23	41		
Merino (L)	106	111	25.3	17.1	3	199	9	—	217	230	32	29		
Merrida (L)	344	351	29.5	4.6	—	627	30	27	695	713	31	112		
Merrigum (L)	231	255	27.6	14.0	3	415	30	20	486	460	30	73		
Mettung (L)	245	263	16.1	23.2	4	419	49	28	508	424	46	52		
Mildura	11 587	12 555	22.4	15.0	604	20 766	763	1 659	24 142	23 176	2 226	3 162		
Millgrove	852	849	30.7	7.9	18	1 390	145	88	1 701	1 715	133	269		
Miners Reet (L)	207	224	31.6	4.4	—	381	24	8	431	220	13	84		
Minyip (L)	218	257	19.2	30.9	7	436	19	5	475	497	63	49		
Mirboo North	623	642	26.2	16.2	5	1 075	75	82	1 265	1 231	104	191		
Moe-Yalourn	7 548	7 964	24.0	15.3	111	12 065	1 220	1 636	15 512	17 990	1 712	2 143		

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities continued

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PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities continued

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....																	
	Males			Females			Aged 0-14 years			Aged 65 years or more			Indigenous origin			Australian-born			O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)			O-seas-born (Other)		
	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Moriac (L)	195	195	34.1	5.4	—	—	352	19	12	390	n.a.	—	14	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mortlake (L)	480	509	20.7	20.3	9	9	913	29	6	989	1 043	146	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Monwell	6 829	6 994	22.8	13.4	214	10 551	890	1 781	13 823	15 423	1 521	1 860	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mount Beauty	823	826	19.6	17.3	3	1 314	107	166	1 649	1 837	189	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mount Helen	511	542	25.2	6.2	8	920	57	66	1 053	1 054	43	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mount Macedon (L)	326	350	21.9	11.4	—	498	82	45	676	662	47	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Moyhu (L)	120	115	27.7	12.3	—	224	4	4	235	233	22	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Murchison (L)	296	337	20.7	26.2	3	530	29	20	633	660	78	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Murrayville (L)	119	117	14.8	25.8	—	213	10	5	236	304	37	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Murtoa (L)	421	418	17.6	21.9	—	781	22	14	839	878	96	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Myrtleford	1 349	1 356	21.4	16.2	8	2 108	77	77	3 73	2 705	263	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nagambie	684	651	21.0	21.3	10	1 190	42	49	1 335	1 215	168	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nar-Nar-Goon (L)	310	286	31.0	7.4	—	519	24	36	596	625	34	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nathalia	707	748	21.2	23.6	22	1 362	36	22	1 455	1 470	175	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Natimuk (L)	233	246	19.6	21.1	3	427	19	6	479	464	43	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Neerim South (L)	240	253	24.5	18.9	3	424	40	17	493	455	48	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Newhaven	560	531	22.3	19.2	6	867	112	70	1 091	740	121	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Newstead (L)	255	250	28.3	12.7	—	466	20	12	505	490	65	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nhill	884	1 006	18.4	24.1	7	1 770	35	25	1 890	1 891	266	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Noorat (L)	121	128	30.5	10.8	—	224	13	9	249	250	15	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Numurkah	1 512	1 616	21.7	22.8	29	2 836	108	76	3 128	3 128	343	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nyah (L)	175	183	20.1	18.4	—	329	8	16	358	337	36	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nyah West (L)	243	276	22.9	22.5	14	461	19	14	519	525	61	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nyora (L)	117	132	25.3	7.6	—	194	34	9	249	228	17	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ocean Grove-Bawdon Heads	5 494	5 778	24.7	14.4	54	9 358	986	524	11 272	10 069	1 030	1 637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Officer (L)	142	147	18.7	9.0	4	246	14	25	289	313	16	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Omeo (L)	158	140	28.2	14.8	—	264	13	11	298	274	31	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Orbost	1 030	1 120	22.2	17.8	108	1 910	65	84	2 150	2 515	284	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ouyen	640	611	21.8	17.8	6	1 175	22	24	1 251	1 337	128	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pakenham	4 637	4 875	28.5	10.1	31	7 985	757	470	9 512	5 847	684	1 485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panton Hill (L)	226	218	24.8	3.6	3	355	24	26	444	309	23	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Paynesville	1 306	1 355	18.1	27.8	20	2 256	210	100	2 661	2 444	384	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pearcedale	944	955	34.4	1.9	15	1 568	180	82	1 899	1 781	62	357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Penshurst (L)	256	257	21.8	25.9	—	443	14	16	513	483	83	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Poowong (L)	140	162	32.8	11.9	—	262	24	7	302	343	25	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Porepunkah (L)	233	229	27.3	10.4	3	385	30	29	462	405	39	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Port Albert (L)	129	119	17.7	16.1	—	201	16	16	248	307	32	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....							
	Males		Females		Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	Oseas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	Oseas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Port Campbell (L)	149	132	22.1	8.9	—	—	228	4	9	281	234	30	35	
Port Fairy	1 255	1 370	21.1	20.0	6	—	2 316	139	49	2 625	2 467	276	320	
Port Welshpool (L)	122	107	22.3	20.5	3	—	194	16	9	229	241	35	25	
Portarlington	1 146	1 261	14.4	32.4	17	19.0	204	186	207	2 553	299	299	207	
Portland	4 788	4 876	24.2	12.5	87	8 633	435	267	9 664	10 115	955	1 404	1 404	
Pyramid Hill (L)	257	270	22.6	20.5	4	475	23	10	527	546	78	60	60	
Quambatook (L)	134	141	20.4	19.6	—	257	8	3	275	282	39	34	34	
Queenscliff	1 800	2 032	20.1	25.4	11	3 126	274	213	3 832	3 681	484	420	420	
Rainbow (L)	266	296	21.7	28.5	—	515	14	14	562	587	80	63	63	
Rawson (L)	149	152	27.6	6.0	4	251	21	9	301	312	17	48	48	
Red Cliffs	1 225	1 328	24.2	19.2	27	2 290	94	110	2 553	2 581	245	346	346	
Rhyll (L)	197	181	15.6	30.2	—	288	57	15	378	321	34	31	31	
Riddells Creek	682	685	28.7	5.2	4	1 216	103	29	1 367	1 281	59	231	231	
Robinvale	850	908	27.0	14.5	313	1 381	80	229	1 758	1 795	134	229	229	
Rochester	1 253	1 300	22.4	18.8	8	2 359	75	50	2 553	2 527	299	327	327	
Rockbank (L)	328	305	30.5	20.5	6	510	37	70	633	630	26	116	116	
Romsey	1 198	1 168	31.9	4.9	6	2 050	163	98	2 366	2 033	113	416	416	
Rosedale	573	561	29.7	10.1	10	972	69	39	1 134	1 153	69	170	170	
Rupanyup (L)	198	209	20.4	27.5	3	368	21	6	407	422	54	47	47	
Rushworth (L)	489	487	21.3	22.0	3	882	38	28	976	1 012	131	112	112	
Rutherford	924	980	23.9	15.4	5	1 731	74	41	1 904	1 876	175	254	254	
St Andrews (L)	185	186	25.3	4.0	—	306	29	22	371	381	15	64	64	
St Andrews Beach (L)	223	234	29.3	7.4	5	349	31	35	457	422	41	68	68	
St Arnaud	1 301	1 337	22.5	20.2	12	2 452	62	37	2 638	2 741	307	310	310	
St Leonards	605	621	16.2	33.9	—	982	83	109	1 226	1 206	180	108	108	
Sale	6 448	6 918	25.1	12.0	166	11 451	701	796	13 366	13 858	1 235	1 953	1 953	
San Remo (L)	309	325	15.0	30.3	—	528	57	32	634	674	76	68	68	
Sea Lake (L)	330	364	21.0	20.5	—	643	19	10	694	798	80	82	82	
Seaspray (L)	108	108	23.6	19.4	3	168	12	24	216	233	30	26	26	
Seville	786	792	31.1	4.5	32	1 303	147	73	1 578	1 481	79	269	269	
Seymour	3 042	3 252	25.4	12.3	58	5 468	263	326	6 294	6 558	581	897	897	
Shepparton-Mooroopna	15 432	16 513	23.9	12.6	1 068	27 932	966	2 039	31 945	30 511	2 889	4 469	4 469	
Shoreham (L)	115	136	25.5	23.1	—	215	15	8	251	209	22	32	32	
Skipton (L)	228	225	22.1	22.7	7	411	14	8	453	462	65	53	53	
Smythesdale (L)	119	115	29.1	9.4	5	208	19	3	234	217	10	38	38	
Snake Valley (L)	149	142	25.1	13.1	10	247	18	9	291	278	26	44	44	
Somers (L)	483	480	21.3	16.8	—	768	107	51	963	873	100	130	130	

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....							
	Males		Females		Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	O-seas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	O-seas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Somererville	3 460	3 568	31.3	7.2	13	5 650	862	299	7 028	5 587	353	1 216	70	
Stanhope (L)	295	270	21.6	15.6	3	512	26	7	565	551	49	678	775	
Stawell	3 093	3 179	21.4	17.0	44	5 838	216	74	6 272	6 339	104	210	270	
Stratford	660	690	27.5	10.5	18	1 203	59	49	1 350	1 298	n.a.	30	46	
Strathfieldsaye	736	731	32.0	4.8	—	1 351	42	31	1 467	1 429	472	63	3 853	
Strathmerton (L)	220	209	21.7	11.9	3	373	20	10	22 126	18 533	908	1 216	32	
Sunbury	10 843	11 283	28.7	6.0	73	18 114	1 916	1 539	9 385	9 357	n.a.	21	30	
Swan Hill	4 545	4 840	24.4	15.1	322	8 437	205	316	228	228	326	39	3 853	
Swifts Creek (L)	118	110	27.6	7.0	—	211	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Talbot (L)	164	170	24.3	22.2	—	302	12	7	334	326	30	39	3 853	
Tallangatta (L)	462	490	21.1	21.6	6	847	44	42	952	1 021	100	128	35	
Tallarook (L)	123	121	25.4	9.0	3	221	10	7	244	250	15	53	22	
Tangambalanga (L)	188	177	27.4	10.1	—	345	7	4	365	320	272	363	272	
Tatura	1 394	1 432	23.5	16.7	26	2 378	81	290	2 826	2 778	21	34	214	
Tawonga (L)	119	117	25.0	11.9	—	197	19	17	236	239	259	77	76	
Terang	878	989	20.1	23.0	13	1 724	61	29	1 867	1 973	690	105	159	
Timboon (L)	317	373	22.0	19.6	—	627	33	15	735	735	61	72	55	
Tongala	576	588	27.4	17.8	5	1 013	63	18	1 164	1 065	567	75	75	
Toora (L)	234	296	25.7	19.1	—	438	30	20	530	530	667	—	—	
Tooradin (L)	348	302	19.4	14.0	4	528	65	46	650	650	—	—	—	
Torquay	2 963	3 021	23.3	10.7	16	4 963	386	290	5 984	4 887	588	836	325	
Traralgar	1 096	1 143	25.0	14.1	4	1 993	81	87	2 239	2 146	218	2815	2 815	
Traralgon	9 217	9 776	25.2	10.4	163	16 027	1 166	1 171	18 993	19 699	77	81	30	
Trentham (L)	347	311	22.3	20.7	—	576	46	29	658	632	305	38	192	
Tungamah (L)	147	158	27.9	19.7	7	286	11	3	305	278	1 223	1 199	64	
Tyabb	594	629	27.5	7.4	3	977	126	65	1 223	1 199	244	207	46	
Tyers (L)	121	123	32.8	3.7	—	206	13	7	244	244	19	247	61	
Tylden (L)	124	123	32.0	8.5	3	203	22	19	261	298	13	40	43	
Tynong (L)	114	147	30.3	8.0	—	233	10	8	233	233	23	23	32	
Underbool (L)	123	110	22.7	14.6	—	229	—	—	233	233	754	734	27	
Venus Bay (L)	200	185	19.0	24.7	3	274	45	47	385	n.a.	53	40	40	
Violet Town (L)	275	305	19.8	26.0	6	513	26	20	580	598	87	70	551	
Wallan	1 548	1 567	32.3	3.2	27	2 674	158	170	3 115	2 166	3 115	219	219	
Wandong-Heathcote Junction	645	606	31.8	4.2	7	1 094	70	48	1 251	1 088	1 628	2 019	2 019	
Wangaratta	7 361	8 166	22.3	16.2	89	13 622	422	1 040	15 527	15 984	2 446	304	304	
Warburton	1 147	1 299	25.3	16.9	6	1 898	235	229	2 504	2 446	754	734	119	
Warrmeet East (L)	377	377	29.4	6.8	—	600	74	37	—	—	—	—	—	

ABS • SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: URBAN CENTRES & LOCALITIES, VIC • 2016.2 • 1996

PERSON AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS, Urban Centres and Localities continued

Urban Centre/Locality	PERSONS.....						HOUSEHOLDS.....					
	Males	Females	Aged 0-14 years	Aged 65 years or more	Indigenous origin	Australian-born	Oseas-born (UK, Ireland and NZ)	Oseas-born (Other)	Total persons in 1996	Total persons in 1991	Lone person	Family with dependent children
Warracknabeal	1 173	1 320	19.2	23.6	18	2 309	77	44	2 493	2 687	315	295
Warragul	4 259	4 752	24.8	15.0	89	7 938	456	338	9 011	8 910	906	1 269
Warrnambool	12 599	13 453	22.2	13.2	263	23 405	935	712	26 052	23 946	2 506	3 385
Wederburn (L)	347	361	17.9	24.4	4	624	41	28	708	764	133	71
Whittlesea	887	857	24.5	11.4	25	1 488	110	87	1 744	1 553	131	256
Willaura (L)	146	157	20.8	26.4	—	267	12	11	303	329	38	32
Winchelsea	514	513	23.7	17.9	5	886	69	33	1 027	969	101	132
Wonga Park	879	880	27.3	5.2	—	1 446	146	88	1 759	1 000	38	292
Wonthaggi	2 808	3 079	22.7	19.2	25	4 852	449	311	5 887	5 751	703	745
Woodend	1 412	1 562	28.3	9.1	4	2 501	193	151	2 974	2 743	201	478
Wooramelang (L)	108	109	26.3	20.7	3	202	3	4	217	221	27	25
Woori Yallock	1 162	1 182	30.6	5.5	20	1 906	234	101	2 344	2 388	128	389
Woorinen (L)	172	138	26.1	12.3	7	292	4	3	310	352	26	50
Wycheproof (L)	358	375	21.1	20.1	—	693	20	6	733	777	100	88
Yackandandah (L)	265	327	20.8	20.9	3	501	40	26	592	601	67	78
Yallourn North	624	592	27.1	11.4	4	970	62	114	1 216	n.a.	99	181
Yarra Glen	590	642	27.1	10.8	14	1 045	85	48	1 232	1 183	71	195
Yarra Junction	1 010	1 023	24.6	13.7	23	1 622	203	104	2 033	1 952	156	293
Yarragon (L)	332	347	28.4	11.6	—	601	21	29	679	708	66	111
Yaram	832	975	22.3	21.9	—	1 629	60	56	1 807	2 006	237	221
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Yarrawonga Part)	1 640	1 795	18.9	26.8	19	3 155	124	58	3 435	3 603	423	370
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Mulwala Part)	822	771	17.1	22.3	18	1 423	72	41	1 593	1 701	146	152
Yea (L)	470	490	17.6	24.8	5	840	64	27	960	995	128	112
Yinnar (L)	234	243	24.7	10.7	—	398	26	18	477	511	39	80

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)

UNEMPLOYMENT
RATES.....

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....						UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....					
	Full-time males no.	Full-time females no.,	Part-time males no.,	Part-time females no.,	Total persons(b) no.,	Employed in private sector % no.	Managers & administrators; Professionals no.,	Labourers and related workers no.,	Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services no.,	Managers & administrators; Professionals no.,	Aged 15-24 years no.	Aged 15 years or more no.
SECTION OF STATE												
1996												
Vic Major Urban	585 276	321 954	125 812	256 906	1 319 085	83.5	358 657	99 572	562 549	15.6	9.4	
Vic Other Urban	149 435	65 647	31 592	72 320	326 311	80.7	65 015	32 962	125 497	18.9	10.7	
Vic Bounded Locality	12 724	5 023	3 024	6 089	27 612	80.6	6 015	3 472	8 945	20.0	11.0	
Vic Rural Balance	99 767	44 736	19 754	40 822	211 268	84.7	83 687	19 531	57 044	14.1	7.5	
Vic Migratory	475	16	78	25	604	97.2	110	79	68	6.1	3.7	
Total	847 677	437 376	180 260	376 162	1 884 880	83.1	513 544	155 616	754 103	16.1	9.4	
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY												
1991												
Vic Major Urban	566 473	305 229	102 383	216 897	1 255 906	73.3	310 799	104 937	492 318	20.6	12.3	
Vic Other Urban	143 816	63 368	25 108	58 989	306 463	67.8	59 420	31 531	105 263	23.3	12.5	
Vic Bounded Locality	14 464	5 638	2 873	6 105	30 736	69.2	6 642	3 874	9 025	25.5	12.9	
Vic Rural Balance	102 221	45 992	17 091	35 348	212 830	76.5	85 742	18 464	50 091	19.2	9.6	
Vic Migratory	489	22	77	22	626	80.4	125	65	49	6.8	4.4	
Total	827 463	420 249	147 532	317 361	1 806 561	72.7	462 728	158 871	656 746	21.0	12.0	
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY												
Aireys Inlet-Fairhaven (L)	104	57	39	66	271	80.2	75	19	70	31.0	11.1	
Albury-Wodonga (Wodonga Part)	5 012	2 334	1 058	2 385	11 025	73.3	2 018	998	4 286	21.0	11.4	
Albury-Wodonga (Albury Part)	7 929	3 856	1 627	3 935	17 695	79.7	4 126	1 352	6 855	22.0	10.7	
Alexandra	316	142	83	157	709	75.5	155	69	239	16.0	8.9	
Allansford (L)	113	48	28	52	244	84.1	30	47	99	19.3	8.6	
Anglesea	253	125	104	162	653	80.9	146	56	212	25.0	12.3	
Apollo Bay (L)	143	76	60	102	385	86.6	66	56	87	29.6	10.8	
Ararat	1 139	464	288	582	2 528	72.6	492	379	882	19.1	11.2	
Avenel (L)	91	36	27	54	211	76.9	47	27	44	18.5	8.2	
Avoca (L)	130	54	26	56	280	85.7	48	56	120	26.8	16.7	
Bacchus Marsh	2 166	900	359	945	4 476	80.0	991	341	1 557	16.1	8.9	
Bairnsdale	1 684	743	418	931	3 871	81.4	823	389	1 428	22.9	12.7	
Ballan	216	101	47	94	470	81.7	63	52	163	23.6	15.3	
Ballarat	10 532	5 086	2 454	5 754	24 342	80.5	5 573	2 243	9 849	21.2	12.7	

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to part-time.
 (b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)						UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....					
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more	%
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY												
Balnarring Beach-Merricks	329	144	80	185	753	80.2	221	60	290	17.9	9.5	
Bannockburn (L)	179	67	41	100	394	88.0	68	51	157	9.1	9.2	
Barham-Koondrook (Koondrook Part)	118	43	24	48	239	86.9	31	39	87	15.1	12.2	
Batham-Koondrook (Barham Part)	212	52	39	101	418	78.7	93	49	77	19.1	7.3	
Barnawartha (L)	76	35	20	44	182	75.3	37	23	62	13.0	8.5	
Beaconsfield Upper	280	121	57	154	634	86.8	182	42	285	5.0	3.6	
Beaufort	159	61	31	68	329	76.0	55	33	116	35.2	14.3	
Beeac (L)	39	10	6	14	69	74.6	10	14	19	21.4	12.3	
Beechworth	357	209	136	248	966	64.2	303	86	262	18.6	10.6	
Bellbridge (L)	75	39	14	27	155	82.1	33	12	58	20.0	7.1	
Benalla	1 389	599	319	684	3 075	77.5	604	304	1 309	18.7	11.3	
Bendigo	9 318	4 700	2 478	5 347	22 244	80.7	4 854	1 969	8 813	23.7	13.7	
Beulah (L)	36	14	8	19	77	89.7	30	7	12	—	7.2	
Birchip (L)	155	55	26	72	315	74.6	100	37	66	10.6	6.0	
Birregurra (L)	74	24	15	40	157	77.4	31	22	59	7.4	7.1	
Blackwood (L)	36	23	12	13	87	78.4	25	5	33	38.5	24.6	
Boolarra (L)	83	36	19	34	180	68.2	57	12	39	25.0	15.6	
Boort (L)	143	54	32	51	288	65.9	83	48	52	2.6	2.7	
Briagolong (L)	76	30	18	30	154	80.0	40	17	47	15.4	14.4	
Bridgewater (L)	43	13	11	19	89	92.0	17	20	31	25.0	12.9	
Bright	299	147	117	196	778	83.8	140	96	243	15.8	9.0	
Broadford	406	157	62	155	803	81.1	126	120	376	29.8	13.1	
Bruthen (L)	70	30	23	44	175	78.5	39	18	58	37.5	23.6	
Bulla (L)	85	29	16	48	181	82.1	43	8	55	3.2	4.8	
Buninyong	344	122	69	190	735	71.7	224	57	237	15.7	8.0	
Bunyip	173	73	50	94	400	86.5	74	52	157	22.1	9.3	
Campbell's Creek (L)	144	61	26	67	305	76.4	63	58	145	23.1	16.2	
Camperdown	564	228	95	246	1 168	84.8	221	151	464	19.0	10.2	
Cann River (L)	73	19	13	21	129	81.4	25	30	51	5.9	5.1	
Cape Peterson (L)	83	42	22	46	198	71.4	48	14	68	23.8	15.0	

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to part-time.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

EMPLOYED PERSONS (a)..... UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....

Geographical area	URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY										Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services				Aged 15-24 years		Aged 15 years or more	
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	no.	no.	no.	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Cardigan Village (L)	50	21	7	18	96	84.4	14	12	49	22.7	11.9							
Carisbrook (L)	104	35	14	45	205	82.0	41	16	93	8.8	11.6							
Carrum Downs	454	224	79	147	924	88.1	123	104	447	13.0	9.7							
Casterton	264	113	64	140	596	76.2	104	93	182	23.0	8.6							
Castlemaine	893	420	263	513	2 128	77.9	472	329	951	23.4	12.9							
Charlton	193	73	42	98	419	77.1	102	46	101	10.8	6.7							
Chewton (L)	47	27	15	27	116	74.6	18	21	48	25.0	15.7							
Chiltern	188	84	33	79	387	76.3	77	62	154	32.0	10.4							
Churchill	649	286	228	461	1 658	75.4	272	166	606	31.8	20.3							
Clifton Springs	1 221	447	203	573	2 500	78.8	497	186	1 055	19.1	9.7							
Clunes (L)	106	45	23	43	223	82.4	35	27	81	29.4	19.3							
Cobden	264	93	37	119	532	83.8	112	73	202	16.3	7.0							
Cobram	712	289	143	269	1 453	84.3	252	248	578	16.3	7.3							
Cockatoo	560	225	104	225	1 131	83.5	234	99	462	21.4	10.3							
Cohuna	361	128	84	175	766	80.3	162	97	310	16.9	6.9							
Colac	1 795	699	323	845	3 762	79.1	683	561	1 546	12.8	8.0							
Coldstream	426	151	71	197	873	88.7	117	92	401	12.8	6.4							
Coleraine	142	50	31	67	296	73.0	62	36	78	32.0	15.2							
Coongalla (L)	36	17	10	18	84	83.1	31	3	20	38.5	11.7							
Corinella (L)	52	18	12	26	114	82.1	26	14	27	15.4	14.6							
Coronet Bay (L)	46	19	15	19	102	83.2	21	14	32	31.8	27.1							
Corowa-Wahgumyah (Wahgumyah Part)	134	58	14	60	274	88.3	34	66	143	6.8	5.5							
Corowa-Wahgumyah (Corowa Part)	1 017	441	165	425	2 086	85.0	375	414	903	13.3	6.8							
Cormong	212	67	51	114	453	74.8	119	58	117	8.8	6.4							
Cowes	362	180	140	259	957	83.9	191	80	244	21.6	11.1							
Craigieburn	2 863	1 347	374	1 036	5 767	84.7	652	555	2 713	15.3	8.0							
Cranbourne	5 311	2 341	886	2 056	10 824	88.7	1 225	1 255	5 108	14.1	8.4							
Cranbourne South (L)	59	40	8	27	137	89.8	34	11	69	13.8	5.5							
Creswick	362	136	76	165	755	76.3	146	70	305	22.4	13.1							
Crib Point	1 916	524	231	419	3 152	48.4	388	270	800	4.5	6.3							

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to 'part-time'.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS (a)										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....				
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more				
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%				
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY															
Darnum (L)	52	22	14	30	125	80.5	14	22	45	24.1	10.9				
Dartmoor (L)	64	21	8	16	112	84.7	8	25	67	—	1.8				
Daylesford	424	225	145	291	1 116	80.6	270	148	408	22.9	13.6				
Dermalum (L)	52	11	15	27	108	70.6	28	13	15	25.0	6.8				
Diggers Rest	342	171	62	159	754	82.1	92	58	284	18.3	8.7				
Dimboola	221	97	50	92	480	70.4	88	52	127	32.5	14.4				
Dinner Plain (L)	116	60	35	53	267	78.4	97	5	82	5.0	2.9				
Donald	261	114	63	118	565	77.8	151	57	151	10.5	5.4				
Dookie (L)	44	11	6	22	86	67.4	23	8	25	63.6	11.3				
Drouin	831	307	175	356	1 703	81.3	359	230	661	19.9	12.4				
Drysdale	257	98	49	130	544	80.3	121	31	229	24.8	10.4				
Dunkeld (L)	68	21	21	32	145	73.8	44	23	20	40.0	14.2				
Dunolly (L)	70	43	19	33	172	83.0	28	23	68	45.2	26.9				
Echuca-Moama (Echuca Part)	1 855	830	367	904	4 032	83.7	31	490	1 581	11.8	7.3				
Echuca-Moama (Moama Part)	456	203	106	237	1 034	85.1	63	129	363	10.7	6.8				
Edenhope (L)	113	49	38	65	276	70.3	66	48	61	16.0	9.5				
Eildon (L)	118	43	22	65	251	78.5	36	35	70	17.5	10.7				
Elmore (L)	106	33	19	55	221	84.5	57	15	59	31.4	16.7				
Emerald	972	434	193	518	2 155	83.6	574	160	866	10.7	5.9				
Euroa	361	179	102	196	865	81.8	150	108	324	19.6	10.5				
Flinders (L)	71	31	27	37	172	86.0	44	12	54	11.1	8.6				
Foster	163	51	39	98	358	79.6	88	46	103	16.1	11.4				
Garfield (L)	116	49	24	52	255	89.0	51	51	90	12.5	7.6				
Geelong	22 449	10 135	4 815	11 020	49 541	82.2	10 421	4 547	22 488	20.6	12.6				
Gembrook (L)	138	43	35	55	283	84.1	69	32	115	14.0	9.0				
Girgarre (L)	45	14	10	12	85	88.4	7	24	47	14.3	6.6				
Gisborne	741	291	134	352	1 541	79.8	460	70	544	10.6	4.8				
Gisborne New (L)	96	50	14	44	204	81.0	55	18	83	—	5.1				
Glenrowan (L)	72	16	16	36	143	79.6	20	22	66	15.4	8.4				
Goomong (L)	47	18	14	32	111	90.1	25	16	33	23.8	14.5				
Gordon (L)	64	23	11	27	125	84.3	17	6	42	47.4	17.0				

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to part-time.

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....									
	Full-time males		Full-time females		Part-time males		Part-time females		Total persons(b)		Employed in private sector		Managers & administrators; Professionals		Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services		Aged 15-24 years		Aged 15 years or more	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	%	
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY																				
Goroke (L)	38	11	9	17	78	76.9	21	13	7	41.7	16.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Grantville (L)	45	19	13	22	102	84.3	18	10	38	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Gunbower (L)	41	17	8	20	89	82.2	17	25	32	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	
Halls Gap (L)	42	28	19	21	113	86.8	28	7	28	6.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	
Hamilton	1 677	754	404	841	3 734	78.1	822	337	1 330	16.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	
Harcourt (L)	51	21	21	37	135	75.7	33	18	46	3.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	
Hastings	916	320	168	381	1 833	83.6	188	305	855	27.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	
Healesville	1 134	463	239	548	2 444	83.2	434	303	889	20.7	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	
Heathcote	205	62	42	92	418	81.3	78	38	146	32.6	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	
Heyfield	253	92	44	111	511	88.1	64	89	227	22.8	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	
Heywood	235	87	37	96	466	75.0	64	80	180	18.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	
Hopetoun (L)	129	57	15	51	259	74.8	86	21	51	14.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	
Horsham	2 338	1 080	498	1 165	5 202	80.2	1 134	451	1 840	17.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	
Huntly (L)	122	40	22	59	246	73.9	51	33	88	5.9	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	
Hurstbridge	693	321	124	356	1 514	78.0	407	94	537	11.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	
Indented Head (L)	37	20	16	25	98	83.8	20	9	36	33.3	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.7	
Inglewood (L)	89	30	26	42	194	82.8	35	42	77	7.7	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	
Inverleigh (L)	43	18	13	22	96	80.0	21	10	36	37.5	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	
Inverloch	301	140	83	170	713	79.4	189	54	229	21.6	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	
Irymple	179	87	32	85	395	82.0	69	77	129	15.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	
Jeparit (L)	49	19	3	16	87	70.9	24	12	25	25.0	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	
Kaniva (L)	158	50	34	59	311	83.0	90	32	63	4.9	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	
Katamatite (L)	34	17	15	17	86	84.1	27	10	35	28.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	
Kerang	672	277	140	283	1 404	75.9	293	160	489	16.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	
Kilmore	495	221	77	220	1 040	84.7	228	80	389	17.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	
Kinglake (L)	143	58	22	52	281	81.5	50	28	119	20.0	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	
Koo-Wee-Rup	224	83	46	94	458	86.9	75	83	201	11.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	
Kororoit (L)	162	56	39	73	340	77.9	76	44	131	12.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	
Korong Vale (L)	10	8	8	7	36	70.3	15	3	11	25.0	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.2	
Korumburra	418	177	105	227	952	86.3	182	104	306	20.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	
Kyabram	991	458	217	449	2 168	81.8	484	257	902	16.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	
Kyneton	682	331	143	305	1 488	84.5	253	180	604	16.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to
 (c) Census night have been coded to 'part-time'.

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)

Geographical area	UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....										
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more
	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY											
Lake Boga (L)	78	33	21	36	173	81.1	27	23	63	10.7	10.7
Lake Bolac (L)	41	15	18	14	91	67.0	28	11	14	—	4.2
Lake Tyers Beach (L)	40	21	19	27	110	71.8	23	5	26	31.3	18.2
Lakes Entrance	657	311	240	415	1 673	85.8	299	166	484	22.3	15.3
Lancefield	190	88	35	90	411	72.5	88	34	117	17.5	10.3
Lang Lang (L)	147	45	30	64	292	89.1	42	46	128	25.3	13.4
Lara	1 555	645	244	734	3 234	81.3	699	245	1 366	12.3	7.1
Launch Place	296	98	62	167	637	86.7	98	65	267	13.5	6.7
Learnmonth (L)	54	26	9	11	103	78.8	24	6	39	20.0	15.4
Leitchville (L)	80	20	21	47	174	89.5	34	34	103	12.0	5.0
Leongatha	800	346	168	398	1 741	87.5	369	171	635	11.3	6.8
Leopold	1 182	532	205	569	2 539	82.3	519	183	1 105	15.5	7.2
Lethbridge (L)	69	21	17	32	144	82.9	20	20	66	53.3	18.4
Lindenow (L)	42	13	15	22	92	91.5	18	15	32	—	12.1
Linton (L)	44	18	12	19	97	75.3	16	9	40	33.3	22.4
Lismore (L)	38	14	12	24	91	81.3	20	11	23	35.7	15.9
Loch (L)	29	12	8	16	68	91.0	12	14	31	50.0	10.4
Loch Sport (L)	54	27	29	41	154	85.6	31	14	61	42.1	32.9
Lockington (L)	58	17	16	24	123	81.3	29	21	36	35.7	11.5
Longwarry (L)	102	35	17	39	196	91.4	29	36	91	26.1	10.5
Lone	160	73	70	113	423	81.5	96	42	115	11.8	7.7
Macarthur (L)	39	14	5	23	81	82.7	12	12	19	8.3	2.4
Macedon	250	101	49	137	551	77.1	182	39	178	15.7	8.0
Maffra	653	222	177	345	1 431	80.9	246	138	479	17.5	11.0
Maidon	153	78	41	89	372	75.0	90	45	120	24.5	15.8
Mallacoota (L)	126	66	71	91	360	86.9	91	37	107	27.3	13.7
Mainsbury (L)	92	37	18	41	194	71.9	40	33	71	24.1	12.7
Manangatang (L)	52	24	5	15	99	74.5	37	17	13	16.7	6.7
Mansfield	465	189	132	264	1 093	80.1	201	122	309	13.3	6.1
Mario (L)	53	17	10	25	109	76.4	37	9	15	58.3	15.4
Maryborough	1 114	496	255	484	2 402	82.9	386	278	1 266	17.4	12.5
Marysville (L)	127	50	31	74	285	80.2	42	32	20.0	8.7	

(a) For Census purposes, people who stated they were employed, but worked zero hours in the week prior to Census night have been coded to part-time

(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over continued

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....																		
	Full-time males		Full-time females		Part-time males		Part-time females		Total persons(b)		Employed in private sector		Managers & administrators; Professionals		Labourers and related workers		Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services		Aged 15 years		Aged 15-24 years		Aged 15 years or more						
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	%	%	%	%	%					
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY																													
Meeniyan (L)	75	26	21	32	157	84.3	28	22	39	19.4	10.3	15.3	9.2	18.8	10.2	540 061	5 154	17.3	13.0	42.9	12.7	33.3	17.1	8.1	7.2				
Melbourne	562 827	311 819	120 997	245 886	1 269 544	83.5	348 236	95 025	540 061	1 047	10.3	15.3	9.2	18.8	10.2	540 061	5 154	225	225	43	10.0	33.3	17.1	8.1	7.2				
Melton	6 098	2 750	1 117	2 504	12 793	82.9	1 823	1 047	5 154	127	10.3	15.3	9.2	18.8	10.2	540 061	5 154	225	225	43	10.0	33.3	17.1	8.1	7.2				
Merbein	260	113	59	115	564	85.8	79	14	43	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10			
Meredith (L)	46	13	10	20	89	85.4	17	14	43	11	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
Merino (L)	31	9	6	9	55	89.7	27	41	122	31	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36			
Mernda (L)	155	56	31	71	324	83.3	31	41	122	31	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36			
Merrigum (L)	72	29	14	35	157	84.6	31	40	122	40	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48			
Metung (L)	63	36	32	39	174	86.4	2171	1 153	2 951	2 171	1 153	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951			
Mildura	4 040	2 029	906	1 965	9 208	79.5	2 171	1 153	2 951	2 171	1 153	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951	2 951		
Millgrove	291	105	49	95	555	85.9	49	49	249	49	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102			
Miners Rest (L)	102	34	8	44	194	83.3	25	26	85	31	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10			
Minyip (L)	69	21	19	32	149	80.4	31	10	30	37	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119			
Mirboo North	206	67	44	100	429	74.4	100	100	405	728	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405			
Moe-Yallourn	2 160	873	450	1 113	1 705	81.9	728	405	1 678	728	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405			
Moriac (L)	80	24	13	48	165	79.9	44	44	68	60	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55		
Mortlake (L)	163	73	36	82	365	76.7	60	60	90	682	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384			
Monwell	2 094	862	468	922	1 464	80.7	80.7	80.7	1703	682	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384			
Mount Beauty	286	135	85	165	684	82.5	166	166	84	166	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84		
Mount Helen	228	96	53	132	515	69.7	190	43	186	190	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43		
Mount Macedon (L)	135	64	24	65	296	77.3	124	5	97	97	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33		
Moyhu (L)	45	13	10	20	94	72.3	15	14	56	50	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	
Murchison (L)	76	34	27	45	188	84.5	46	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murrayville (L)	53	18	14	23	114	86.7	76.0	55	70	55	157	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154		
Murtoa (L)	165	58	26	63	321	76.0	76.0	76.0	70	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0		
Myrtleford	512	187	94	232	1 058	86.6	157	154	489	157	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	
Nagambie	228	80	49	90	463	82.7	79	99	174	99	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Nar-Nar-Goon (L)	136	56	17	49	264	91.6	31	121	121	80.6	121	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	
Nathalia	231	91	50	104	489	80.6	47	32	49	77.2	47	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Natimuk (L)	84	27	21	48	183	81.1	47	32	49	81.1	47	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Neerim South (L)	85	44	18	30	177	81.1	47	32	49	81.1	47	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
Newhaven	152	61	49	94	366	80.6	81	29	94	80.6	81	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	

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 (b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....										UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....									
	Full-time males		Full-time females		Part-time males		Part-time females		Total persons(b)		Employed in private sector		Managers & administrators; Professionals		Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services		Aged 15-24 years		Aged 15 years or more	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	no.	%	no.	%	no.	%	
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY																				
Newstead (L)	68	30	24	38	166	71.5	44	29	61	41.2	13.6									
Nhill	377	152	71	175	799	84.0	167	126	204	8.7	4.4									
Noorat (L)	53	22	10	24	112	80.9	35	13	23	7.7	3.5									
Numurkah	499	220	106	235	1 097	80.9	192	153	407	20.7	9.9									
Nyah (L)	56	22	12	23	116	85.2	22	17	36	13.6	10.0									
Nyah West (L)	74	21	19	37	157	84.6	26	26	41	24.0	9.8									
Nyora (L)	49	15	7	28	102	85.4	4	15	43	20.0	8.8									
Ocean Grove-Barwon Heads	1 930	855	468	1 086	4 430	78.2	1 256	285	1 645	19.9	10.3									
Officer (L)	67	32	11	37	150	86.8	21	24	56	6.9	5.0									
Ormeo (L)	65	26	13	17	124	84.7	32	15	30	—	6.1									
Orbost	322	113	82	168	700	80.4	111	98	195	21.2	15.0									
Ouyen	247	85	53	110	515	67.4	131	50	93	7.9	6.5									
Pakenham	1 987	821	313	766	3 968	87.3	564	542	1 777	13.1	8.4									
Panton Hill (L)	93	42	18	44	200	77.6	64	15	66	16.7	6.5									
Paynesville	322	159	75	172	746	79.8	168	64	255	21.9	13.9									
Pearcedale	424	161	66	189	865	84.2	136	95	343	17.6	6.0									
Penshurst (L)	76	20	10	30	139	71.6	24	14	35	21.4	13.0									
Poowong (L)	54	30	9	21	117	90.7	15	18	52	20.7	5.6									
Porepunkah (L)	78	41	13	43	181	83.3	34	23	56	22.6	10.9									
Port Albert (L)	32	17	12	12	76	80.8	13	11	26	39.1	23.2									
Port Campbell (L)	46	20	18	26	116	75.7	31	10	27	8.7	10.9									
Port Fairy	395	167	117	232	939	78.0	254	87	283	20.7	10.3									
Port Welshpool (L)	20	12	8	11	51	94.3	3	6	16	60.0	25.7									
Portarlington	249	109	64	146	587	80.7	111	45	208	26.9	15.7									
Portland	1 839	711	352	844	3 804	83.3	687	441	1 738	23.2	12.9									
Pyramid Hill (L)	71	20	29	48	171	71.5	35	33	61	22.6	13.2									
Quambatook (L)	52	11	9	17	92	91.4	27	12	18	25.0	7.9									
Queenscliff	573	228	151	322	1 300	69.5	510	71	321	18.1	9.4									
Rainbow (L)	81	45	14	36	183	72.0	62	22	40	33.3	9.5									
Rawson (L)	46	17	11	19	93	72.0	28	13	21	33.3	24.8									
Red Cliffs	422	160	76	178	854	86.5	157	220	260	16.3	9.7									
Rhyll (L)	46	24	11	31	115	85.2	31	11	28	—	9.4									

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 (b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over continued

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a).....

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....

Geographical area	URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY						Manufacturing; Retail: Property and business services						Aged 15-24 years		Aged 15 years or more	
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	no.	no.	no.	%	%	%	%	%
Riddells Creek	317	128	49	134	641	79.9	170	43	205	12.4	21.3	5.6				
Robinvale	250	116	77	99	571	83.9	118	111	115	11.1	361	16.0	12.7			
Rochester	451	147	78	209	914	78.9	165	116	30	102	23.4	12.8	9.6			
Rockbank (L)	135	46	16	46	249	90.2	29	73	345	13.8	7.0	14.5				
Romsey	474	176	111	216	997	84.4	198	52	41	14.0	23.2	14.5				
Rosedale	185	67	42	83	382	84.6	52	41	20	16	20	35.3	9.5			
Rupanyup (L)	63	25	9	23	126	78.2	41	16	86	28	25.0	12.7				
Rushworth (L)	139	40	33	57	289	73.7	54	171	369	13.1	6.7					
Rutherford	359	188	71	142	780	82.7	140	50	50	12	59	40.0	9.6			
St Andrews (L)	85	27	21	45	178	83.8										
St Andrews Beach (L)	63	22	22	39	149	83.1	27	21	47	33.3	20.5					
St Arnaud	481	164	88	178	939	82.4	200	155	358	18.5	11.2					
St Leonards	97	45	39	51	240	81.2	33	29	81	46.8	24.4					
Sale	2 402	989	497	1 262	5 227	76.9	1 208	406	1 619	20.1	10.7					
San Remo (L)	78	30	38	50	205	85.0	46	17	57	16.1	11.3					
Sea Lake (L)	117	47	25	62	259	79.5	61	30	74	9.5	5.5					
Seaspray (L)	20	3	6	5	37	88.2	5	5	8	61.5	37.5					
Seville	354	146	55	154	728	89.3	129	69	322	7.4	5.8					
Seymour	1 056	517	243	461	2 321	72.6	344	262	797	23.8	12.7					
Shepparton-Mooroopna	5 860	2 724	1 116	2 750	12 707	82.7	2 686	1 409	5 105	20.9	12.0					
Shoreham (L)	32	19	11	15	77	74.7	27	4	21	16.7	8.1					
Skipton (L)	60	20	17	30	130	80.9	26	22	27	35.3	12.7					
Smythesdale (L)	40	14	7	10	71	83.6	6	10	39	22.2	16.3					
Snake Valley (L)	43	8	10	17	78	81.5	14	9	23	36.4	19.0					
Somers (L)	173	85	40	84	390	76.9	123	30	144	8.1	8.7					
Somerville	1 468	624	224	678	3 049	84.0	580	252	1 289	14.4	6.8					
Stanhope (L)	101	31	19	39	194	85.6	36	29	97	32.4	12.6					
Stawell	1 189	497	265	531	2 530	78.8	517	323	937	15.0	7.3					
Stratford	230	79	37	116	485	81.6	77	38	151	20.3	11.5					
Strathfieldsaye	270	120	73	168	645	76.4	205	45	218	14.7	5.8					
Strathmerton (L)	98	33	13	42	195	89.7	17	49	122	9.1	3.9					
Sunbury	4 765	2 058	846	2 185	10 064	81.9	2 040	604	3 644	12.9	7.0					

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(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over *continued*

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

Geographical area	EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)						UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....					
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services	Aged 15-24 years	Aged 15 years or more	
URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY												
Swan Hill	1 750	773	317	837	3 774	81.7	806	389	1 189	15.2	7.6	
Swifts Creek (L)	54	16	7	13	93	79.1	19	11	35	7.7	9.9	
Talbot (L)	38	15	11	22	86	79.8	8	10	41	25.0	17.6	
Tallangatta (L)	162	66	44	88	368	75.8	85	33	97	14.8	5.6	
Tallarook (L)	50	21	6	15	98	69.1	14	9	36	37.5	10.3	
Tangambalanga (L)	81	36	15	32	170	84.9	32	13	56	4.0	4.6	
Tatura	491	184	94	205	998	77.8	233	146	431	24.3	13.6	
Tawonga (L)	38	22	12	27	105	86.1	21	18	20	14.3	5.6	
Terang	314	126	53	147	659	80.4	127	80	199	17.6	8.0	
Timboon (L)	124	63	21	65	276	76.5	65	36	79	8.6	4.2	
Tongala	196	73	59	79	420	87.1	63	61	186	13.7	7.3	
Toora (L)	69	25	18	35	151	90.8	17	25	67	22.7	12.1	
Tooradin (L)	149	40	29	61	289	85.1	47	45	105	16.7	12.2	
Torquay	1 084	522	285	585	2 531	80.5	767	127	979	22.9	11.4	
Trafalgar	412	166	89	197	897	80.8	195	49	293	21.2	11.3	
Traralgon	3 580	1 552	672	1 703	7 655	82.6	1 649	580	2 852	20.7	12.6	
Trentham (L)	95	35	27	42	206	82.0	43	23	87	33.3	17.3	
Tungamah (L)	44	13	8	16	84	68.6	8	22	20	—	5.5	
Tyabb	257	99	52	119	541	85.4	79	65	233	16.0	9.2	
Tyers (L)	40	18	9	28	98	80.0	30	6	38	22.2	10.8	
Tylden (L)	40	14	12	21	87	89.7	16	11	33	18.2	13.6	
Tynong (L)	50	22	14	27	117	89.7	10	13	34	9.1	4.1	
Underbool (L)	56	20	5	11	95	84.0	49	0	13	7.1	6.9	
Venus Bay (L)	26	9	22	16	73	84.0	15	8	26	83.3	29.9	
Violet Town (L)	66	31	24	52	181	80.9	34	25	49	33.3	15.5	
Wallan	688	276	78	245	1 309	86.6	173	100	569	15.3	7.2	
Wandong-Heathcote Junction	260	98	45	93	513	80.3	94	28	205	12.4	7.2	
Wangaratta	2 846	1 374	614	1 457	6 461	81.6	1 161	739	3 069	15.3	8.0	
Warburton	359	147	81	196	808	87.0	174	113	298	27.1	14.2	
Warneet East (L)	174	60	19	80	343	89.5	54	42	142	10.2	5.8	
Warraknabeal	456	168	95	239	987	81.5	217	110	251	14.8	6.9	
Warragul	1 580	724	341	837	3 561	77.6	815	335	1 311	14.3	9.2	

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LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over continued

3

LABOUR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS, Persons Aged 15 Years and Over

EMPLOYED PERSONS(a)..... UNEMPLOYMENT RATES.....

Geographical area	URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY						Manufacturing; Retail; Property and business services				Aged 15 years or more	
	Full-time males	Full-time females	Part-time males	Part-time females	Total persons(b)	Employed in private sector	Managers & administrators; Professionals	Labourers and related workers	no.	%	no.	%
Warrnambool	4 560	2 064	1 154	2 495	10 522	79.5	2 302	1 116	3 979	19.3	11.0	
Wederburn (L)	87	35	28	42	205	66.8	49	29	40	31.3	19.9	
Whittlesea	380	158	68	144	764	82.9	109	71	267	13.0	5.9	
Willaura (L)	34	12	10	14	77	76.3	12	15	17	55.6	12.6	
Winchelsea	149	42	36	57	289	85.6	42	59	106	35.8	17.8	
Wonga Park	418	168	64	219	887	90.3	322	30	369	11.5	5.2	
Wonthaggi	881	354	203	477	1 973	79.6	334	274	775	15.8	10.4	
Woodend	513	241	107	246	1 127	81.5	278	93	413	18.4	10.7	
Woomelang (L)	35	17	5	13	70	84.7	17	10	13	—	1.4	
Woori Yallock	462	181	76	172	915	87.8	127	95	429	17.9	9.7	
Woorinen (L)	55	14	12	22	109	84.1	21	15	32	25.0	9.4	
Wycheeproof (L)	129	49	41	70	295	69.5	97	42	46	9.1	5.8	
Yackandandah (L)	99	55	19	51	228	70.6	64	18	64	6.7	6.9	
Yallourn North	163	49	40	86	344	79.6	37	35	116	31.1	22.6	
Yarra Glen	249	96	46	129	532	87.8	69	53	198	8.6	5.5	
Yarra Junction	341	137	90	179	771	86.5	138	80	303	24.5	11.4	
Yarragon (L)	117	37	26	56	242	72.8	52	31	70	14.6	10.3	
Yaram	284	129	75	141	639	79.0	111	83	196	18.8	9.2	
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Yarrawonga Part)	530	208	118	281	1 165	76.9	180	151	453	17.6	9.8	
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Mulwala Part)	291	97	63	157	618	78.5	110	87	219	12.4	9.4	
Yea (L)	145	61	50	98	362	77.0	80	44	110	18.0	8.6	
Yinnar (L)	97	39	18	51	208	75.0	52	20	71	8.8	5.9	

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(b) Includes people who did not state the number of hours worked.

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS

4

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....				OTHER.....				ALL.....	
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings
Fully owned	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.
1996										
Vic Major Urban	472 041	290 229	279 345	53 721	1 095 336	800	130	689	91 133	2 145
Vic Other Urban	128 457	91 463	79 906	12 560	312 386	649	102	533	43 440	1 363
Vic Bounded Locality	15 499	7 577	5 340	1 413	29 829	542	80	452	11 253	282
Vic Rural Balance	79 913	41 928	24 537	7 728	154 106	700	80	614	31 237	707
Vic Migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	695 910	431 197	389 128	75 422	1 591 657	737	120	643	177 063	4 497
	SECTION OF STATE									
1991										
Vic Major Urban	410 464	294 214	247 080	61 269	1 013 027	595	123	625	88 718	2 188
Vic Other Urban	113 638	86 954	68 289	13 486	282 367	486	90	485	37 796	1 325
Vic Bounded Locality	15 066	8 516	5 147	1 874	30 603	468	70	428	9 170	197
Vic Rural Balance	73 201	42 021	20 397	13 777	149 396	585	74	540	29 070	685
Vic Migratory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	612 369	431 705	340 913	90 406	1 475 393	566	113	575	164 754	4 395
	URBAN CENTRE/LOCALITY									
Aireys Inlet-Fairhaven (L)	163	79	57	17	316	700	110	496	719	—
Albury-Wodonga (Wodonga Part)	2 754	2 651	3 519	369	9 293	710	125	615	648	20
Albury-Wodonga (Albury Part)	5 403	4 127	5 497	664	15 691	706	100	570	1 354	73
Alexandra	341	189	197	26	753	585	95	455	140	5
Allansford (L)	85	64	22	5	176	650	120	652	12	—
Anglesea	429	184	161	46	820	568	100	464	1 520	3
Apollo Bay (L)	196	76	120	20	412	563	100	402	402	14
Ararat	1 286	601	695	101	2 683	466	90	489	277	18
Avenel (L)	105	71	25	9	210	572	90	510	32	242
Avoca (L)	226	72	64	28	390	457	73	360	70	4
Bacchus Marsh	1 403	1 564	764	105	3 836	715	120	660	235	9
Bairnsdale	1 858	880	1 280	208	4 226	611	100	456	454	26
Ballan	206	163	111	17	497	605	100	503	56	3
Ballarat	10 314	6 371	6 932	995	24 612	600	106	501	2 291	95
Bairnarring Beach-Merricks	311	197	149	26	683	689	125	630	515	—
Bannockburn (L)	144	113	20	8	285	650	95	659	22	—
Barham-Koondrook (Koondrook Part)	151	63	48	26	288	542	95	421	48	—
Barham-Koondrook (Barham Part)	249	58	117	40	464	536	100	402	80	10
Barnawartha (L)	55	68	20	4	147	737	150	640	6	—
Beaconsfield Upper	173	167	22	13	375	836	145	1 021	19	—

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE				OTHER				ALL			
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings	no.	no.
	Fully owned	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Beaufort	256	83	87	21	447	427	82	372	87	5	539	
Beeac (L)	45	24	13	4	86	368	60	445	13	—	99	
Beechworth	450	247	242	38	977	644	110	488	149	17	1 143	
Bellbridge (L)	52	43	15	5	115	693	133	825	17	—	132	
Benalla	1 505	795	945	160	3 405	563	100	473	382	15	3 802	
Bendigo	9 441	5 962	6 736	848	22 987	563	115	502	1 857	76	24 920	
Beulah (L)	73	13	15	—	101	388	35	343	25	3	130	
Birchip (L)	169	68	66	9	312	362	55	434	35	4	351	
Birregurra (L)	88	42	27	—	157	563	88	462	37	—	196	
Blackwood (L)	58	31	23	8	120	598	95	359	159	3	282	
Boolarra (L)	91	65	32	13	201	525	60	472	35	—	236	
Boort (L)	189	51	70	17	327	481	75	438	44	4	375	
Briagolong (L)	81	62	27	10	180	477	100	506	28	—	208	
Bridgewater (L)	61	24	18	3	106	520	70	382	14	—	120	
Bright	300	92	215	33	640	607	100	421	219	34	893	
Broadford	316	337	154	27	834	631	110	550	74	—	908	
Bruthen (L)	113	47	45	9	214	531	90	414	27	—	241	
Bulla (L)	52	35	10	4	101	969	102	869	3	—	104	
Buninyong	282	217	102	21	622	641	120	647	47	3	672	
Bunyip	168	140	50	9	367	639	100	578	28	3	398	
Campbells Creek (L)	146	113	54	16	329	620	100	446	24	—	353	
Camperdown	658	263	291	47	1 259	477	80	448	156	11	1 426	
Cann River (L)	28	11	60	3	102	440	44	508	31	3	136	
Cape Peterson (L)	151	54	45	3	253	520	90	402	502	—	755	
Cardigan Village (L)	26	37	10	3	76	678	130	668	3	—	77	
Carisbrook (L)	116	67	37	7	227	510	68	482	26	—	253	
Carrum Downs	154	395	241	70	860	867	80	618	36	4	900	
Casterton	432	130	113	24	699	433	69	425	91	6	796	
Castlemaine	1 404	536	627	86	2 653	520	105	409	369	15	3 037	
Charlton	284	63	88	19	454	457	80	415	67	6	527	
Chewton (L)	96	45	26	8	175	520	118	358	33	—	208	
Chiltern	184	136	63	18	401	576	100	520	44	3	448	
Churchill	504	485	531	47	1 567	433	100	528	134	5	1 706	
Clifton Springs	1 022	947	303	70	2 342	650	130	627	250	—	2 592	
Clunes (L)	190	76	67	18	351	488	80	368	83	3	437	
Cobden	310	109	118	24	561	468	75	452	45	4	610	

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....		
	Fully owned	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings	no.
Cobram	612	307	506	86	1 511	644	100	466	179	11	1 701	
Cookatoo	215	556	104	24	899	722	130	718	77	—	976	
Cohuna	448	152	192	24	816	499	90	434	76	5	897	
Colac	1 940	893	885	183	3 901	516	87	469	420	11	4 332	
Coldstream	208	286	79	24	597	693	145	725	25	—	622	
Coleraine	278	74	63	24	439	354	60	358	54	4	497	
Coongulla (L)	49	28	16	5	98	520	95	443	156	—	254	
Corinella (L)	93	42	25	8	168	580	90	392	112	—	280	
Coronet Bay (L)	126	51	43	15	235	489	90	294	386	—	621	
Corowa-Wahguyyah (Wangguynah Part)	105	79	52	9	245	635	120	615	32	—	277	
Corowa-Wahguyyah (Corowa Part)	991	439	537	92	2 059	720	120	504	272	20	2 351	
Corryong	238	90	124	26	478	499	75	453	82	4	564	
Cowes	701	231	285	59	1 276	636	95	375	2 665	21	3 962	
Craigieburn	1 109	2 191	389	160	3 849	813	150	813	108	—	3 957	
Crabourne	1 928	4 303	1 803	303	8 337	769	130	693	379	4	8 720	
Crabourne South (L)	39	23	4	9	75	800	126	977	3	—	78	
Creswick	417	229	190	35	871	548	80	459	75	4	950	
Crib Point	398	804	344	80	1 626	650	110	654	122	—	1 748	
Darnum (L)	42	41	15	6	104	585	105	559	4	—	108	
Dartmoor (L)	63	18	16	3	100	433	60	621	16	3	119	
Daylesford	677	284	315	99	1 375	548	100	386	582	20	1 977	
Derinallum (L)	71	20	15	—	106	325	55	422	26	—	133	
Diggers Rest	150	333	58	19	560	699	138	756	26	—	586	
Dimboola	414	111	104	18	647	403	70	393	69	7	723	
Dinner Plain (L)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	
Donald	338	94	118	14	564	433	60	455	69	5	638	
Dookie (L)	49	29	15	3	96	546	120	555	5	—	100	
Drouin	789	526	447	68	1 830	600	100	476	212	3	2 045	
Drysdale	258	159	81	13	511	700	105	545	70	—	581	
Dunkeld (L)	114	33	29	6	182	405	68	409	37	3	222	
Dunolly (L)	170	55	64	18	307	344	57	341	46	3	356	
Echuca-Moama (Echuca Part)	1 590	903	1 206	147	3 846	650	120	506	355	31	4 232	
Echuca-Moama (Moama Part)	413	199	269	71	952	715	125	504	115	11	1 078	
Edenhope (L)	193	43	94	7	337	378	60	363	71	3	411	
Eildon (L)	166	57	63	14	300	477	90	366	195	5	500	
Elmore (L)	158	58	46	23	285	433	85	432	—	—	327	

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....	
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)			Rented (includes rent free)			Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings
	Fully owned	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.
Emerald	631	741	165	60	1 597	791	135	756	111	3	1 711
Euroa	628	218	248	51	1 145	444	90	380	163	10	1 318
Flinders (L)	139	34	36	20	229	650	100	472	354	—	583
Foster	204	74	138	35	451	554	85	406	71	5	527
Garfield (L)	99	78	40	11	228	693	115	620	17	—	245
Geelong	21 251	12 547	12 539	1 816	48 153	607	102	542	3 769	122	52 044
Gembrook (L)	104	90	33	7	234	666	123	610	26	—	260
Girgarre (L)	31	23	27	—	81	420	80	478	6	—	89
Gisborne	448	467	207	34	1 156	823	130	821	95	5	1 256
Gisborne New (L)	50	77	21	6	154	660	122	813	10	—	164
Glenrowan (L)	52	49	17	4	122	563	103	486	6	—	128
Goomong (L)	43	39	11	5	98	476	120	550	9	—	107
Gordon (L)	64	52	19	3	138	650	100	603	20	—	158
Goroke (L)	72	19	20	3	114	379	36	326	22	—	135
Grantville (L)	97	36	40	7	180	520	90	342	99	—	279
Gumbower (L)	66	20	20	6	112	520	37	383	18	—	130
Halls Gap (L)	23	8	35	8	74	677	120	489	93	9	176
Hamilton	1 683	861	942	99	3 585	477	85	480	351	23	3 959
Harcourt (L)	66	45	19	11	141	563	110	481	11	—	152
Hastings	542	715	808	84	2 149	607	100	488	205	8	2 362
Healesville	838	835	516	113	2 302	650	115	538	241	11	2 554
Heathcote	361	119	139	27	646	500	100	357	87	3	736
Heyfield	277	138	143	26	584	472	90	443	68	3	655
Heywood	246	123	115	20	504	482	70	465	64	3	571
Hopetoun (L)	168	47	52	14	281	348	46	469	23	4	308
Horsham	2 178	1 193	1 425	139	4 935	546	100	489	472	22	5 429
Hunty (L)	65	99	20	4	188	600	125	623	13	—	201
Hurstbridge	347	497	98	39	981	770	135	883	60	3	1 044
Indented Head (L)	169	22	28	12	231	400	110	341	554	—	785
Inglewood (L)	177	54	46	18	295	433	68	352	47	3	345
Inverleigh (L)	54	36	14	—	104	600	85	467	18	—	123
Inverloch	663	192	253	55	1 163	581	99	372	1 377	3	2 543
Iymple	191	113	121	26	451	542	100	447	35	—	486
Jeparit (L)	118	25	35	6	184	261	40	310	40	3	227
Kaniva (L)	197	57	67	9	330	320	53	383	40	5	375
Katamatite (L)	47	21	19	5	92	650	80	457	7	—	99

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....				OTHER.....				ALL.....	
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings
Kerang	760	287	428	58	1 533	500	85	430	174	9 1 716
Kilmore	289	305	218	33	845	719	130	620	88	9 942
Kinglake (L)	58	130	29	8	225	683	120	664	21	— 246
Koo-Wee-Rup	191	110	101	20	422	650	100	540	36	3 461
Kororoit (L)	175	107	66	12	360	538	85	479	37	3 400
Korong Vale (L)	67	14	8	6	95	397	78	268	21	— 116
Korumburra	553	260	255	38	1 106	532	90	428	139	6 1 251
Kyabram	1 036	535	553	85	2 209	605	98	489	199	8 2 416
Kyneton	650	357	433	52	1 492	650	105	482	211	11 1 714
Lake Boga (L)	102	46	37	9	194	451	100	427	34	— 228
Lake Bolac (L)	57	12	21	3	93	628	46	461	12	— 105
Lake Tyers Beach (L)	87	33	33	6	159	503	110	415	159	— 318
Lakes Entrance	1 010	375	565	98	2 048	600	100	404	651	35 2 734
Lancefield	137	149	64	20	370	650	100	588	41	3 414
Lang Lang (L)	126	96	53	28	303	650	100	517	26	— 329
Lara	892	1 040	457	81	2 470	737	130	762	131	3 2 604
Launching Place	171	254	51	15	491	687	120	659	37	— 528
Learnmonth (L)	52	36	16	3	107	607	80	533	8	— 114
Leitchville (L)	76	27	30	3	136	500	65	628	7	— 143
Leongatha	771	398	382	62	1 613	650	100	519	168	7 1 788
Leopold	866	722	244	41	1 873	737	135	765	147	— 2 020
Lethbridge (L)	59	61	12	3	135	646	95	604	5	— 140
Lindenow (L)	46	26	15	—	87	520	93	550	10	— 97
Linton (L)	76	43	18	4	141	542	93	354	20	— 161
Lismore (L)	75	30	29	3	137	323	40	359	40	3 179
Loch (L)	36	25	11	—	72	568	90	450	15	— 88
Loch Sport (L)	261	49	49	27	386	423	80	293	933	— 1 319
Lockington (L)	99	34	21	7	161	488	80	368	21	— 182
Longwarry (L)	97	67	36	11	211	568	100	487	16	— 227
Lorne	210	46	127	98	481	741	120	453	936	9 1 426
Macarthur (L)	79	21	10	—	110	433	19	362	20	— 131
Macedon	211	163	50	15	439	732	126	746	36	3 478
Maffra	761	376	370	47	1 554	542	95	468	166	8 1 728
Maldon	285	100	99	33	517	509	100	371	140	9 666
Mallacoota (L)	209	76	105	18	408	580	84	401	206	9 623
Malmsbury (L)	59	73	32	9	173	592	60	576	45	3 221

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	Being purchased (including rent/buy)			Rented (includes rent free)			Other (includes not stated)			Total occupied private dwellings			Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings
	Fully owned	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.	no.		
Manangatang (L)	78	11	24	10	123	336	40	450	10	3	3	136						
Mansfield	347	214	283	64	908	600	105	486	110	12	12	1 030						
Mario (L)	83	20	32	3	138	600	85	387	117	—	—	255						
Maryborough	1 656	644	632	107	3 039	477	90	406	340	17	17	3 396						
Marysville (L)	83	45	73	20	221	604	100	474	137	11	11	369						
Meenyan (L)	81	46	19	5	151	418	55	403	17	3	3	171						
Melbourne	450 790	277 682	266 806	51 905	1 047 183	800	130	696	87 364	2 023	2 023	1 136 570						
Melton	3 126	4 497	1 657	314	9 594	650	130	720	378	6	6	9 978						
Merbein	324	166	186	43	719	500	100	388	65	3	3	787						
Meredith (L)	62	35	19	3	119	607	80	373	17	—	—	134						
Merino (L)	58	23	10	3	94	329	50	379	26	—	—	120						
Memba (L)	80	107	19	9	215	790	140	787	5	—	—	220						
Merrigum (L)	86	46	27	10	169	446	90	459	12	—	—	181						
Metung (L)	115	41	54	6	216	600	118	433	137	5	5	358						
Mildura	3 535	1 990	3 255	404	9 184	620	110	487	828	57	57	10 069						
Milgrove	144	314	119	29	606	598	115	540	94	—	—	700						
Miners Rest (L)	43	77	10	3	133	715	100	689	12	—	—	143						
Minyip (L)	136	27	17	11	191	368	55	379	52	—	—	243						
Mirboo North	211	144	79	11	445	483	100	487	86	3	3	534						
Moe-Yallourn	2 876	1 373	1 580	269	6 098	477	75	426	800	9	9	6 907						
Moriac (L)	50	54	9	3	116	607	110	821	4	—	—	120						
Mortlake (L)	233	97	81	33	444	407	66	413	48	3	3	495						
Monwell	2 479	1 236	1 536	241	5 492	433	78	443	759	22	22	6 273						
Mount Beauty	350	94	174	41	659	483	90	440	288	8	8	955						
Mount Helen	171	126	39	7	343	717	120	924	34	—	—	377						
Mount Macedon (L)	126	65	38	11	240	867	150	904	34	—	—	274						
Moyhu (L)	34	27	18	5	84	433	66	506	10	—	—	94						
Murchison (L)	138	54	44	22	258	531	80	358	35	—	—	293						
Murrayville (L)	73	9	25	4	111	447	50	423	19	—	—	130						
Murtoa (L)	204	72	61	19	356	359	50	475	39	3	3	398						
Myrtleford	517	225	258	42	1 042	586	100	505	115	9	9	1 166						
Nagambie	268	118	140	22	548	563	85	390	72	4	4	624						
Nar-Nar-Goon (L)	73	90	22	5	190	737	110	672	5	—	—	195						
Nathalia	323	111	129	25	588	568	85	395	63	4	4	655						
Natimuk (L)	108	27	34	4	173	433	58	470	27	3	3	203						
Neerim South (L)	76	53	39	5	173	639	88	525	3	3	3	195						

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....						OTHER.....			ALL.....		
	Being purchased Fully owned	Rented (includes rent/buy)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings	no.	no.	no.
Newhaven	237	122	85	16	460	542	90	403	891	3	1 354	
Newstead (L)	103	53	40	6	202	520	77	414	39	—	241	
Nhill	460	125	174	34	793	433	70	437	105	10	908	
Noorat (L)	49	22	17	3	91	462	75	625	8	—	97	
Numurkah	616	268	311	52	1 247	542	100	454	155	9	1 411	
Nyah (L)	94	20	18	10	142	500	80	381	18	—	160	
Nyah West (L)	104	39	45	12	200	430	61	388	29	3	232	
Nyora (L)	32	37	15	4	88	700	80	620	9	—	97	
Ocean Grove-Barwon Heads Officer (L)	1 945	1 269	963	183	4 360	683	120	566	1 632	5	5 997	
Omega (L)	50	31	22	3	106	778	125	663	7	—	111	
Orbost	38	23	40	3	104	689	50	550	23	7	133	
Ouyen	435	166	239	37	877	519	70	400	149	9	1 035	
Pakenham	280	57	113	20	470	423	65	485	69	8	547	
Panton Hill (L)	965	1 561	700	159	3 385	775	130	641	194	8	3 587	
Paynesville	42	63	22	15	142	867	83	778	9	—	151	
Pearcedale	748	206	233	58	1 245	600	100	377	482	3	1 730	
Penshurst (L)	126	371	61	18	576	740	143	818	26	—	602	
Poowong (L)	129	32	33	19	213	436	68	383	25	—	238	
Porepunkah (L)	56	29	15	—	100	604	80	527	18	—	119	
Port Albert (L)	76	43	46	10	175	639	115	468	55	3	233	
Port Campbell (L)	63	17	16	12	108	409	100	376	78	—	186	
Port Fairy	35	18	42	6	101	441	84	511	81	6	188	
Port Welshpool (L)	523	201	254	52	1 030	598	100	435	426	16	1 472	
Portarlington	58	14	26	6	104	433	80	330	61	—	165	
Portland	707	174	137	75	1 093	552	100	376	873	3	1 969	
Pyramid Hill (L)	1 408	1 126	1 085	125	3 744	607	95	543	473	21	4 238	
Quambatook (L)	105	43	63	14	225	347	60	391	30	3	258	
Queenscliff	75	12	22	16	125	329	40	395	18	—	143	
Rainbow (L)	847	225	404	103	1 579	650	120	511	1 269	14	2 862	
Rawson (L)	151	48	29	—	228	430	40	379	63	4	297	
Red Cliffs	41	34	23	6	104	433	90	371	49	—	153	
Rhyll (L)	412	257	264	24	957	450	89	434	93	6	1 056	
Ridells Creek	117	26	18	8	169	579	95	407	184	—	353	
Robinvale	183	185	45	14	427	763	135	865	24	—	451	
Rochester	213	107	246	28	594	433	90	477	55	7	656	
	524	230	—	—	—	1 030	43	563	90	7	1 134	

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....				OTHER.....				ALL.....			
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings	.....	.....
	Fully owned	no.	no.	no.	\$ monthly	\$ weekly	\$ weekly	no.	no.	no.	.....	.....
Rockbank (L)	70	100	23	10	203	650	130	690	10	—	213	.....
Romsey	240	379	103	23	745	750	120	756	62	—	807	.....
Rosedale	146	121	107	20	394	510	90	505	39	3	436	.....
Rupanyup (L)	110	23	23	10	166	335	63	421	28	3	197	.....
Rushworth (L)	223	83	81	17	404	511	70	364	53	—	457	.....
Rutherford	293	206	189	26	714	650	105	537	86	6	806	.....
St Andrews (L)	39	62	11	8	120	867	125	905	12	—	132	.....
St Andrews Beach (L)	58	78	28	17	181	611	100	476	217	—	398	.....
St Arnaud	520	228	247	43	1 038	443	75	443	114	13	1 165	.....
St Leonards	383	74	107	22	586	542	95	332	903	—	1 489	.....
Sale	1 828	1 264	1 671	194	4 957	575	100	563	527	31	5 515	.....
San Remo (L)	162	50	53	13	278	500	88	395	199	4	481	.....
Sea Lake (L)	158	40	72	5	275	325	68	430	55	3	333	.....
Seaspray (L)	52	13	22	10	97	350	73	286	172	—	269	.....
Seville	154	284	58	26	522	720	140	717	20	—	542	.....
Seymour	788	613	919	80	2 400	542	100	500	249	10	2 659	.....
Shepparton-Mooroopna	4 420	3 123	3 982	452	11 977	646	110	533	1 006	47	13 030	.....
Shoreham (L)	35	21	20	8	84	771	127	635	99	—	183	.....
Skipton (L)	110	46	24	9	189	477	53	358	54	—	243	.....
Smythesdale (L)	39	28	10	—	77	498	110	528	5	—	83	.....
Snake Valley (L)	66	25	16	3	110	410	100	404	15	—	124	.....
Somers (L)	195	103	86	20	404	693	130	589	569	—	973	.....
Somerston	611	1 206	425	135	2 377	769	130	733	130	—	2 507	.....
Stanhope (L)	119	53	39	6	217	542	100	503	18	—	235	.....
Stawell	1 176	596	603	77	2 452	550	90	503	258	10	2 720	.....
Stratford	213	172	90	20	495	563	90	513	51	—	546	.....
Strathfieldsaye	202	177	36	11	426	650	150	744	30	—	456	.....
Strathmerton (L)	76	54	33	11	174	510	100	590	27	—	201	.....
Sunbury	2 377	3 443	1 135	208	7 163	780	145	826	277	12	7 452	.....
Swan Hill	1 411	790	1 151	145	3 497	607	95	495	327	26	3 850	.....
Swifts Creek (L)	38	6	42	—	86	556	50	520	14	3	103	.....
Talbot (L)	82	23	10	11	126	433	90	369	27	3	156	.....
Tallangatta (L)	189	86	72	12	359	542	100	492	66	3	428	.....
Tallarook (L)	42	36	7	3	88	448	80	555	6	—	94	.....
Tangambalanga (L)	47	49	28	5	129	696	117	61	11	—	140	.....
Tatura	509	248	264	51	1 072	568	110	503	118	5	1 195

DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

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DWELLING CHARACTERISTICS *continued*

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....				OTHER.....				ALL.....			
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings	.....	.....
Tawonga (L)	44	24	13	19	100	563	90	454	41	—	141	—
Terang	434	154	144	28	760	500	418	105	6	6	871	—
Timboon (L)	160	48	63	11	282	470	75	504	42	4	328	—
Tongala	172	126	106	20	424	607	95	537	66	4	494	—
Toora (L)	96	43	54	17	210	409	70	361	24	3	237	—
Tooradin (L)	113	76	54	7	250	758	110	536	31	—	281	—
Torquay	885	666	705	152	2 408	700	125	591	1 297	3	3 708	—
Trafalgar	423	235	174	22	854	553	100	555	92	3	949	—
Traralgon	2 852	2 155	1 828	314	7 149	585	100	597	682	18	7 849	—
Trentham (L)	137	83	33	3	256	557	85	427	59	3	318	—
Tungamah (L)	68	24	20	5	117	488	57	353	13	—	130	—
Tyabb	145	192	60	15	412	660	120	657	23	—	435	—
Tyers (L)	33	31	8	3	75	585	75	689	5	—	80	—
Tylden (L)	36	37	6	3	82	585	110	508	11	—	93	—
Tynong (L)	44	35	6	5	90	675	100	643	9	—	99	—
Underbool (L)	66	8	13	—	87	406	40	523	13	—	102	—
Venus Bay (L)	118	38	15	12	183	433	80	318	795	—	978	—
Violet Town (L)	130	67	39	7	243	553	90	363	25	3	271	—
Wallan	256	538	98	45	937	802	140	773	50	—	987	—
Wandong-Heathcote Junction	126	205	21	14	366	780	143	802	31	—	397	—
Wangaratta	2 650	1 459	1 766	192	6 067	607	110	519	499	27	6 593	—
Warburton	386	299	189	53	927	628	100	435	274	3	1 204	—
Warneet East (L)	87	144	19	10	260	693	138	744	15	—	275	—
Warracknabeal	593	168	214	31	1 006	400	70	457	155	15	1 176	—
Warragul	1 488	900	916	118	3 422	650	110	506	270	11	3 703	—
Warrnambool	3 921	2 350	3 040	416	9 727	628	1	105	511	51	10 599	—
Wedderburn (L)	190	53	79	13	335	420	60	305	83	—	418	—
Whitelsea	244	213	133	26	616	756	130	661	58	3	677	—
Willaura (L)	74	18	19	9	120	325	46	347	47	3	170	—
Winchelsea	181	98	88	17	384	575	70	420	42	3	429	—
Wonga Park	236	221	27	25	509	973	130	1 214	14	—	523	—
Wonthaggi	1 189	513	589	98	2 389	520	90	409	400	6	2 795	—
Woodend	366	414	213	48	1 041	691	110	582	97	5	1 143	—
Wooramelang (L)	54	18	10	5	87	395	55	371	24	—	111	—
Woori Yallock	212	410	132	40	794	665	130	627	59	—	853	—
Woorinen (L)	59	37	13	7	116	450	90	433	7	—	123	—

Geographical area	OCCUPIED PRIVATE.....				OTHER.....				ALL.....	
	Being purchased (including rent/buy)	Rented (includes rent free)	Other (includes not stated)	Total occupied private dwellings	Median housing loan repayment	Median rent	Median household income	Unoccupied private dwellings	Non-private dwellings	Total dwellings
Wycheproof (L)	178	41	68	10	297	375	50	390	46	346
Yackandandah (L)	100	65	39	28	232	650	100	483	12	247
Yallourn North	266	119	48	16	449	428	90	441	56	505
Yarra Glen	169	168	69	26	432	758	130	647	36	468
Yarra Junction	296	276	128	38	738	671	120	505	75	816
Yarragon (L)	131	66	35	16	248	500	95	495	31	282
Yarram	333	148	222	48	751	500	80	427	108	866
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Yarrawonga Part)	668	275	451	52	1 446	650	100	422	273	1 733
Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Mulwala Part)	322	124	121	19	586	693	90	463	245	843
Yea (L)	207	78	101	21	407	542	100	420	73	485
Yinnar (L)	97	48	23	11	179	641	80	577	17	196

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URBAN CENTRES AND LOCALITIES, Ranked by Total Number of Persons

Rank	Geographical area	Persons	Rank	Geographical area	Persons
1	Melbourne	2 865 329	61	Hurstbridge	3 089
2	Geelong	125 382	62	Cowes	3 060
3	Ballarat	64 831	63	Woodend	2 974
4	Bendigo	59 936	64	Beechworth	2 953
5	Shepparton-Mooroopna	31 945	65	Tatura	2 826
6	Melton	30 304	66	Cockatoo	2 798
7	Warrnambool	26 052	67	Korumburra	2 739
8	Albury-Wodonga (Wodonga Part)	25 825	68	Kilmore	2 710
9	Cranbourne	24 752	69	Myrtleford	2 705
10	Mildura	24 142	70	Euroa	2 697
11	Sunbury	22 126	71	Paynesville	2 661
12	Traralgon	18 993	72	St Arnaud	2 638
13	Wangaratta	15 527	73	Port Fairy	2 625
14	Moe-Yallourn	15 512	74	Rochester	2 553
15	Morwell	13 823	75	Red Cliffs	2 553
16	Sale	13 366	76	Mansfield	2 526
17	Craigieburn	12 919	77	Warracknabeal	2 493
18	Horsham	12 591	78	Inverloch	2 448
19	Bacchus Marsh	11 279	79	Warburton	2 446
20	Ocean Grove-Barwon Heads	11 272	80	Portarlington	2 407
21	Bairnsdale	10 890	81	Romsey	2 366
22	Echuca-Moama (Echuca Part)	10 014	82	Broadford	2 350
23	Colac	9 793	83	Woori Yallock	2 344
24	Portland	9 664	84	Carrum Downs	2 339
25	Pakenham	9 512	85	Creswick	2 327
26	Swan Hill	9 385	86	Trafalgar	2 239
27	Hamilton	9 248	87	Orbost	2 150
28	Warragul	9 011	88	Yarra Junction	2 033
29	Benalla	8 582	89	Anglesea	1 995
30	Maryborough	7 381	90	Cohuna	1 979
31	Lara	7 338	91	Balnarring Beach-Merricks	1 961
32	Somerville	7 028	92	Coldstream	1 939
33	Ararat	6 890	93	Rutherglen	1 904
34	Castlemaine	6 690	94	Pearcedale	1 899
35	Clifton Springs	6 651	95	Bright	1 898
36	Healesville	6 368	96	Nhill	1 890
37	Seymour	6 294	97	Terang	1 867
38	Stawell	6 272	98	Alexandra	1 859
39	Crib Point	6 198	99	Yarram	1 807
40	Torquay	5 984	100	Buninyong	1 791
41	Hastings	5 906	101	Diggers Rest	1 762
42	Wonthaggi	5 887	102	Wonga Park	1 759
43	Kyabram	5 738	103	Robinvale	1 758
44	Leopold	5 491	104	Whittlesea	1 744
45	Lakes Entrance	5 248	105	Merbein	1 736
46	Churchill	4 882	106	Casterton	1 731
47	Drouin	4 790	107	Millgrove	1 701
48	Emerald	4 673	108	Mount Beauty	1 649
49	Leongatha	4 144	109	Heyfield	1 602
50	Maffra	4 033	110	Seville	1 578
51	Kerang	3 883	111	Heathcote	1 565
52	Cobram	3 865	112	Dimboola	1 557
53	Queenscliff	3 832	113	Launching Place	1 546
54	Kyneton	3 757	114	Drysdale	1 474
55	Gisborne	3 578	115	Strathfieldsaye	1 467
56	Yarrawonga-Mulwala (Yarrawonga Part)	3 435	116	Nathalia	1 455
57	Daylesford	3 278	117	Ballan	1 414
58	Camperdown	3 153	118	Cobden	1 408
59	Numurkah	3 128	119	Donald	1 383
60	Wallan	3 115	120	Riddells Creek	1 367

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URBAN CENTRES AND LOCALITIES, Ranked by Total Number of Persons *continued*

Rank	Geographical area	Persons	Rank	Geographical area	Persons
121	Stratford	1 350	181	Mount Macedon (L)	676
122	Nagambie	1 335	182	Hopetoun (L)	670
123	Heywood	1 305	183	Dunolly (L)	668
124	Beaconsfield Upper	1 283	184	Barham-Koondrook (Koondrook Part)	665
125	Mirboo North	1 265	185	Elmore (L)	662
126	Macedon	1 257	186	Trentham (L)	658
127	Maldon	1 255	187	Garfield (L)	658
128	Wandong-Heathcote Junction	1 251	188	Tooradin (L)	650
129	Ouyen	1 251	189	San Remo (L)	634
130	Yarra Glen	1 232	190	Rockbank (L)	633
131	St Leonards	1 226	191	Murchison (L)	633
132	Tyabb	1 223	192	Marysville (L)	626
133	Yallourn North	1 216	193	Corowa-Wahgunyah (Wahgunyah Part)	624
134	Corryong	1 215	194	Huntly (L)	612
135	Tongala	1 164	195	Bruthen (L)	601
136	Rosedale	1 134	196	Nar-Nar-Goon (L)	596
137	Lancefield	1 127	197	Cape Peterson (L)	593
138	Koo-Wee-Rup	1 118	198	Yackandandah (L)	592
139	Charlton	1 096	199	Violet Town (L)	580
140	Irymple	1 095	200	Carisbrook (L)	579
141	Newhaven	1 091	201	Longwarry (L)	566
142	Coleraine	1 084	202	Stanhope (L)	565
143	Lorne	1 082	203	Rainbow (L)	562
144	Chiltern	1 080	204	Avenel (L)	546
145	Mount Helen	1 053	205	Boolarra (L)	532
146	Foster	1 049	206	Toora (L)	530
147	Beaufort	1 039	207	Allansford (L)	529
148	Winchelsea	1 027	208	Pyramid Hill (L)	527
149	Bunyip	1 011	209	Nyah West (L)	519
150	Koroit (L)	998	210	Malmsbury (L)	514
151	Mortlake (L)	989	211	Penshurst (L)	513
152	Mallacoota (L)	982	212	Briagolong (L)	509
153	Apollo Bay (L)	979	213	Metung (L)	508
154	Rushworth (L)	976	214	Newstead (L)	505
155	Avoca (L)	968	215	Flinders (L)	501
156	Somers (L)	963	216	Neerim South (L)	493
157	Yea (L)	960	217	Merrigum (L)	486
158	Tallangatta (L)	952	218	Coronet Bay (L)	482
159	Bannockburn (L)	882	219	Natimuk (L)	479
160	Clunes (L)	846	220	Yinnar (L)	477
161	Murtoa (L)	839	221	Minyip (L)	475
162	Campbell's Creek (L)	833	222	Porepunkah (L)	462
163	Lang Lang (L)	825	223	St Andrews Beach (L)	457
164	Boort (L)	805	224	Gisborne New (L)	456
165	Birchip (L)	800	225	Skipton (L)	453
166	Loch Sport (L)	791	226	Indented Head (L)	453
167	Edenhope (L)	776	227	Lake Boga (L)	451
168	Kaniva (L)	765	228	Dunkeld (L)	444
169	Aireys Inlet-Fairhaven (L)	761	229	Panton Hill (L)	444
170	Warneet East (L)	754	230	Barnawartha (L)	438
171	Wycheproof (L)	733	231	Miners Rest (L)	431
172	Gembrook (L)	716	232	Strathmerton (L)	429
173	Wedderburn (L)	708	233	Lethbridge (L)	411
174	Eildon (L)	703	234	Rupanyup (L)	407
175	Inglewood (L)	699	235	Meenyan (L)	406
176	Mernda (L)	695	236	Jeparit (L)	403
177	Sea Lake (L)	694	237	Dinner Plain (L)	401
178	Kinglake (L)	691	238	Chewton (L)	393
179	Timboon (L)	690	239	Birregurra (L)	393
180	Yarragon (L)	679	240	Linton (L)	393

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URBAN CENTRES AND LOCALITIES, Ranked by Total Number of Persons *continued*

Rank	Geographical area	Persons	Rank	Geographical area	Persons
241	Corinella (L)	391	281	Tynong (L)	261
242	Moriac (L)	390	282	Gunbower (L)	260
243	Grantville (L)	389	283	Dookie (L)	260
244	Venus Bay (L)	385	284	Halls Gap (L)	256
245	Harcourt (L)	384	285	Shoreham (L)	251
246	Rhyll (L)	378	286	Noorat (L)	249
247	Gordon (L)	378	287	Nyora (L)	249
248	Lockington (L)	375	288	Port Albert (L)	248
249	St Andrews (L)	371	289	Tylden (L)	247
250	Lake Tyers Beach (L)	369	290	Korong Vale (L)	247
251	Tangambalanga (L)	365	291	Cann River (L)	246
252	Nyah (L)	358	292	Tallarook (L)	244
253	Glenrowan (L)	343	293	Tyers (L)	244
254	Bulla (L)	334	294	Macarthur (L)	238
255	Talbot (L)	334	295	Murrayville (L)	236
256	Leitchville (L)	333	296	Tawonga (L)	236
257	Lismore (L)	323	297	Lindenow (L)	236
258	Mario (L)	322	298	Moyhu (L)	235
259	Meredith (L)	320	299	Lake Bolac (L)	235
260	Manangatang (L)	311	300	Beeac (L)	234
261	Woorinen (L)	310	301	Smythesdale (L)	234
262	Tungamah (L)	305	302	Cranbourne South (L)	233
263	Willaura (L)	303	303	Underbool (L)	233
264	Poowong (L)	302	304	Port Welshpool (L)	229
265	Learmonth (L)	302	305	Coongulla (L) ⁻	229
266	Rawson (L)	301	306	Swifts Creek (L)	228
267	Omeo (L)	298	307	Beulah (L)	226
268	Darnum (L)	293	308	Cardigan Village (L)	225
269	Bellbridge (L)	293	309	Woomelang (L)	217
270	Snake Valley (L)	291	310	Merino (L)	217
271	Officer (L)	289	311	Seaspray (L)	216
272	Inverleigh (L)	283	312	Loch (L)	213
273	Bridgewater (L)	282	313	Girgarre (L)	209
274	Port Campbell (L)	281	314	Katamatite (L)	204
275	Blackwood (L)	279			
276	Quambatook (L)	275			
277	Goroke (L)	268			
278	Derrinallum (L)	265			
279	Dartmoor (L)	265			
280	Goormong (L)	265			

EXPLANATORY NOTES

SCOPE AND COVERAGE

- 1 The 1996 Census of Population and Housing was held on 6 August 1996. The first census was held in 1911 and since 1961 a census has been taken every five years, a frequency which is specified in the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*. The objective of the Census is to measure accurately the number and key characteristics of people in Australia on census night, and the dwellings in which they live.
 - 2 The Census aims to count every person who spent census night in Australia. This includes Australian residents in Antarctica and people in the Territories of Jervis Bay, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Christmas Island. The other Australian External Territories, Norfolk Island and minor islands such as Heard and McDonald Islands, are outside the scope of the Australian Census. The only people who spend census night in Australia but are excluded from the Census are foreign diplomats and their families.
 - 3 The Census includes people on vessels in or between Australian ports, on board long-distance trains, buses or aircraft and on oil or gas rigs off the Australian coast. People entering Australia before midnight on census night are counted while people leaving an Australian port for an overseas destination before midnight on census night are not. Visitors to Australia are included regardless of how long they have been in the country or how long they plan to stay. However, for people who intend to be in Australia less than six months only basic demographic data are available. The Census includes people camping out and the homeless.
 - 4 All private dwellings, except diplomatic dwellings, are included in the Census, whether occupied or unoccupied. Caravans in caravan parks, manufactured homes in manufactured home estates and self-care units in accommodation for the retired or aged are counted only if occupied. Occupied non-private dwellings, such as hospitals, prisons, and hotels are also included.
 - 5 Details about the 1996 Census content, collection operations, confidentiality and privacy protection, processing and evaluation activities are contained in *1996 Census — Nature and Content* (Cat. no. 2008.0).

ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES

- 6** This publication contains population counts based on where people were counted on census night, which may not have been where they usually lived. However, the Census can provide person counts based on place of usual residence.

7 Official ABS population estimates (estimated resident population (ERP)) are also separately available from the ABS. The estimates are based on census counts which have been adjusted to:

 - include people who were in Australia on census night but were missed in the Census;
 - include Australian residents who were temporarily overseas on census night (these people were not within scope of the Census); and
 - exclude overseas visitors counted in the Census who were not usual residents of Australia.

8 The adjusted census count is then updated quarterly using demographic statistics. These are statistics on births, deaths, and overseas and internal migration.

9 ABS population estimates are published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (Cat. no. 3101.0), produced quarterly, and in *Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia* (Cat. no. 3201.0) produced annually.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

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ABS POPULATION ESTIMATES *continued*

10 The ABS also provides projections (based on different assumptions as to future fertility, mortality and migration) of the resident population of Australia, States and Territories. These projections are published biennially in *Population Projections* (Cat. no. 3222.0).

DATA LIMITATIONS

11 Census data are subject to a number of inaccuracies resulting from errors by respondents or mistakes in collection or processing. Whilst many of these are corrected by careful processing procedures, some still remain. The effect of the remaining errors is generally slight, although it may be more important for small groups in the population. The main kinds of error to keep in mind are:

- *Partial non-response*: In some cases where an answer is not provided to a question an answer is imputed (often from other information on the form). In other cases a 'Not stated' code is allocated.
- *Processing error*: While such errors can occur in any processing system, quality management is used continuously to improve the quality of processed data, and to identify and correct data of unacceptable quality.
- *Random adjustment*: Table cells containing small values are randomly adjusted or suppressed to avoid releasing information about particular individuals, families, or households. The effects of these adjustments are statistically insignificant.
- *Respondent error*: Because processing procedures cannot detect or repair all errors made by people in completing the forms, some remain in final data.
- *Undercount*: Although the Census aims to count each person, there are some people who are missed and others are counted more than once. The data in this publication are not adjusted for the net undercount.

12 Further information on data quality is provided progressively in *Census Update* (Cat. no. 2902.0) and in *1996 Census Data Quality Working Papers*.

OVERSEAS VISITORS

13 Data for overseas visitors (who intend to be in Australia for less than six months) are restricted to age, sex and marital status. In this publication overseas visitors contribute only to the age, sex and total person counts.

CALCULATION OF PROPORTIONS

14 When calculating the proportion of the population with a particular characteristic, 'Not stated' responses are included in the denominator. For example, in the Summary of Findings, the proportion who are of indigenous origin has been calculated by dividing the number of persons who stated that they were of indigenous origin by the total population (including those who did not respond to the relevant question) and expressing the result as a percentage.

CALCULATION OF MEDIANS

15 A median is a measure of central tendency. It is a mid-value which divides a population distribution into two, with half the observations falling below it and half above it. Unlike averages (means), medians are not usually skewed by extreme observations.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

CALCULATION OF MEDIAN^S *continued*

16 There are several issues to be aware of:

- The categories 'Not stated', 'Overseas visitor', and 'Not applicable' are not included in the population distribution when calculating medians.
- If a median falls into a category that has a text only label then the median is set to zero. For this publication this is only relevant to the calculation of median household income, as the income classification includes the categories 'Nil income' and 'Negative income'.
- If the median is calculated on a classification containing ranges and a range is open-ended and the median falls within that category, the median is set to the number in the label. For example, in the calculation of the median household income, if the median falls in the last range '\$2,000 or more', \$2,000 is allocated as the median.

UNADJUSTED DOLLARS

17 The 1991 Census dollar values for Median Household Income, Median Housing Loan Repayments and Median Rent paid have not been adjusted into 1996 dollars.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

18 The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

General abbreviations and symbols

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
CD	Collection Districts
ERP	Estimated Resident Population
NZ	New Zealand
SA	South Australia
UK	United Kingdom
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero

Spatial units

L	Locality
SLA	Statistical Local Area
SOS	Section of State
S/T	State/Territory
UC/L	Urban Centre/Locality

APPENDIX CENSUS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

There is a wide range of products and services developed from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing, details of which are listed in brief below. For more detailed information on the 1996 Census range of products and services, please refer to the *Directory of Census Statistics, 1996* (Cat. no. 2910.0), or call our Client Services Officers in your State or Territory (refer to the telephone numbers listed on the back page of this publication).

CENSUS REFERENCE PRODUCTS

Census Dictionary

The *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0) is a comprehensive reference guide to the concepts and terms used in the 1996 Census of Population and Housing. It includes a complete listing of the 1996 Census classifications and a glossary of census terms.

How Australia Takes a Census

How Australia Takes a Census, 1996 (Cat. no. 2903.0) provides information about the history of the Census, the planning process and the way in which the Census is conducted.

Geographic classifications and codes

Statistical Geography: Volume 1 — Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), July 1996 (Cat. no. 1216.0) provides information about the names and codes of the geographic areas used in the 1996 Census.

1996 Census Statistical Local Area maps

These reference maps show the Statistical Local Areas (SLA) from the 1996 Census. Each map shows the boundary of an SLA and the Collection District (CD) boundaries contained within.

Digital Boundaries

All of the census boundaries are available electronically in industry formats through a range of secondary providers.

CENSUS DATA PRODUCTS

Estimated Resident Population

The ERP is the official population figure and is based on adjusting the results of the Census to provide more accurately the numbers of people usually living in an area.

Two publications containing ERP data, based on 1996 Census figures are:

- *Australian Demographic Statistics, December Quarter 1996* (Cat. no. 3101.0); and
- *Regional Population Growth, Australia, 1996* (Cat. no. 3218.0).

Selected characteristics

This series of publications contains data and commentary on various person, family and dwelling characteristics from the 1996 Census at selected geographic levels. There are three publications in the series:

- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Social and Housing Characteristics for Statistical Local Areas* (Cat. nos 2015.0-7) (released 15 July 1997)
- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Characteristics for Urban Centres and Localities* (Cat. nos 2016.0-8); and
- *Census of Population and Housing: Selected Family and Labour Force Characteristics for Statistical Local Areas* (Cat. nos 2017.0-8), (indicative release date: March 1998).

APPENDIX CENSUS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES *continued*

Community Profile series

The series *Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles* (Cat. nos 2020.0–8) provide detailed and comprehensive census characteristics of people, families and dwellings for small areas. This series is available for all standard census geographic areas, and is available in hardcopy and electronic formats.

The series comprises six community profiles:

- *Basic Community Profile* contains 32 tables of detailed data covering dwelling, household and family topics. This profile is available for all standard census geographic areas, Commonwealth and State Electoral Divisions, Postal Areas, and Suburbs, for the States/Territories and Australia.
- *Time Series Community Profile* contains 21 tables of variables from the Basic Community Profile comparing data from the 1986, 1991 and 1996 Censuses where the classifications are comparable.
- *Usual Residents Profile* contains 25 tables based on the usual residents of SLAs. This is the only community profile based on place of usual residence.
- *Expanded Community Profile* contains 41 tables available for SLAs and larger areas, comprising more detailed versions of some of the basic profile tables, plus new tables.
- *Working Population Profile* contains 17 tables of labour force and related characteristics of people who work and are counted in SLAs within the journey to work study areas — usually capital cities.
- *Summary Indigenous Profile* contains selected characteristics of Indigenous people in two tables which are available at the Indigenous Location level.
- *Detailed Indigenous Profile* contains selected characteristics of Indigenous people in 26 tables which are available for Indigenous Areas, Aboriginal and Torres Strait Island Regions, States and Territories.

CDATA96

Census of Population and Housing: CDATA96 (Cat. nos 2019.0–8) is a CD-ROM product which provides a large volume of tabulated census data, digital boundaries and base map data. It includes software capable of producing tables, maps and graphs of the data.

KEYDATA

Census of Population and Housing: CENSUS KEYDATA (Cat. no. 2023.0.30.001) is a CD-ROM product which provides access to 1996 Census Community Profiles, Classification Counts data and Digital Boundaries, using a specially encrypted CD-ROM.

Classification Counts

Census of Population and Housing: Classification Counts (Cat. nos 2022.0–8) provides frequency counts for 1996 Census variables in complete classificatory detail, for every State, Territory and capital city.

Census Household Sample File

Census of Population and Housing: 1996 Census Household Sample File (Cat. no. 2913.0) provides a comprehensive unit record database of census characteristics, containing a sample of private households and associated persons, and persons in non-private dwellings.

Social Atlas Series

The *Social Atlas* (Cat. nos 2030.1–8) publications feature colour maps of the key social, demographic and economic characteristics of each capital city.

APPENDIX CENSUS PRODUCTS AND SERVICES *continued*

Australia in Profile — A Regional Analysis

Australia in Profile — A Regional Analysis (Cat. no. 2032.0) provides commentary and data on a number of key social indicators from the 1996 Census, with the focus on regional distributions and comparisons.

CONSULTANCY SERVICES

The following census specific services are available:

Thematic Profile Service

The *Thematic Profiles Service* provides profiles on request, covering the themes of the Family, Young People, Older People and Ethnicity, on a variety of media.

Customised Profile Service

The *Customised Profiles Service* provides community profile data tailored to your needs on a variety of media.

Customised Tables Service

The *Customised Tables (Matrix) Service* provides detailed cross-classified tables tailored to your needs on a variety of media.

Customised Geographic Data Reports Service

The *Customised Geographic Data Reports Service* provides tabular geographic data which relate specifically to the census Geographic Areas and their characteristics (e.g. area).

Customised Mapping Service

Through the *Customised Mapping Service* you are able to purchase both Customised Thematic Maps and Customised Reference Maps on request.

GLOSSARY

General descriptions of terms and concepts used in this publication are provided below. Tables are also footnoted where applicable for additional clarity. Detailed definitions of classifications and concepts are available in the *Census Dictionary, 1996* (Cat. no. 2901.0).

Dependent child	A dependent child is an individual who is either a child under 15 or a dependent student, which is any child in a family under 15 years of age or aged 15–24 years who is a full-time student. To be regarded as a child the individual can have no partner or child of his/her own usually resident in the same household.
Dwelling	A dwelling is a building or structure in which people live. This can be a building, such as a house; part of a building, such as a flat; or it can be a caravan or tent, humpy or park bench. Houses under construction, derelict houses, vacant tents, or converted garages, are not counted in the Census. There are private and non-private dwellings. <i>A private dwelling</i> is normally a house, flat, part of a house, or even a room; but can also be a house attached to, or rooms above, shops or offices; an occupied caravan or unit in a caravan park or craft in a marina; occupied dwelling in a Manufactured Home Estate; occupied self-care unit in Accommodation for the Retired or Aged; a houseboat; or tent if it is standing on its own block of land. An occupied caravan situated on a residential allotment is also classed as a private dwelling. Private dwellings can be either occupied or unoccupied. <i>Non-private dwellings</i> are those dwellings not included above, which provide a communal or transitory type of accommodation. These dwellings include hotels, motels, guest houses, prisons, religious and charitable institutions, defence establishments, hospitals and other communal dwellings. Only occupied non-private dwellings are included in the Census.
Employed	Employed people are those aged 15 years or more who, during the week prior to census night, worked for payment or profit; who had a job from which they were on leave or otherwise temporarily absent; were on strike or stood down temporarily; or worked as unpaid helpers in a family business.
Family household	A family household is defined by the ABS as two or more persons, one of whom is at least 15 years of age, who are related by blood, marriage (registered or de facto), adoption, step or fostering, and who are usually resident in the same household. The basis of a family is formed by identifying the presence of either a couple relationship, lone parent-child relationship or other blood relationship. Some households therefore, contain more than one family. Due to processing limitations a maximum of three families can be coded to a household.
Full-time/Part-time employment	This variable is based on the number of hours worked in all jobs held by employed people during the week before census night. It excludes any time off but includes any overtime or extra time worked: <i>Part-time workers</i> : employed people who worked up to 34 hours; and <i>Full-time workers</i> : employed people who worked 35 hours or more.

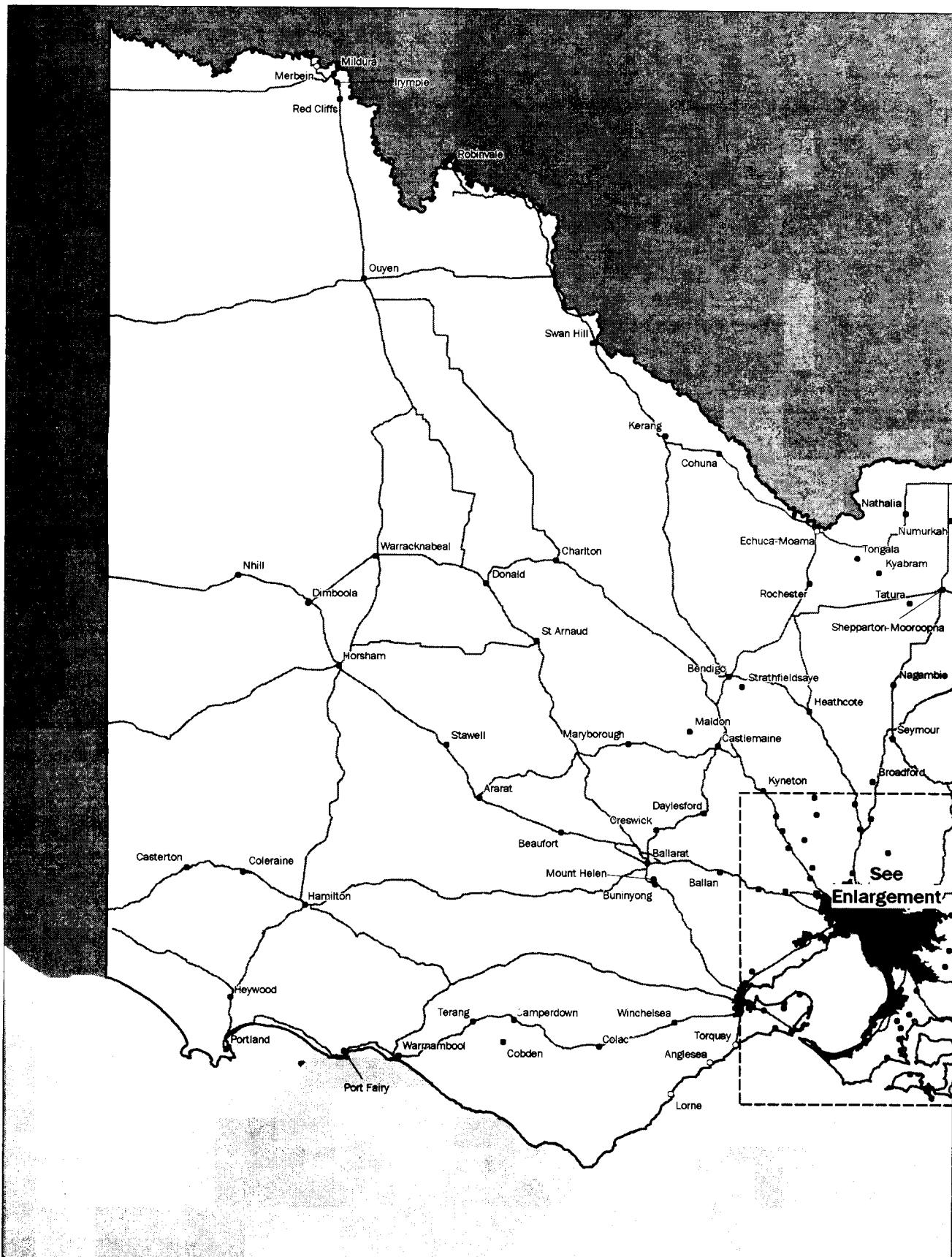
GLOSSARY *continued*

Household	A household is a group of people who usually reside in the same private dwelling.
Income	People aged 15 years or more are asked to state their usual gross weekly income, which is the income before tax, superannuation, health insurance, or other deductions are made. Gross income includes family allowance, family allowance supplement, pensions, unemployment benefits, student allowances, maintenance (child support), superannuation, wages, salary, overtime, dividends, rents received, interest, business or farm income (less operation expenses) and worker's compensation.
	Household income is the sum of the personal incomes of each resident present in the dwelling.
Indigenous	A person is defined to be of Indigenous origin if he or she identifies himself or herself as of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.
Industry (of employment)	This variable describes the industries in which employed people (aged 15 years and over) work, and is coded to the <i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993</i> (Cat. no. 1292.0).
Labour force	The labour force comprises employed and unemployed people.
Locality	See definition under Urban Centre/Locality.
Lone person household	A person who usually lives alone in a private dwelling.
Occupation (of main job)	This variable describes the main job held by employed people (aged 15 years and over) during the week prior to census night, and is coded using the <i>ASCO — Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition</i> (Cat. no. 1220.0)
Overseas-born	Overseas-born people are those who state that they were born in a country other than Australia, including those born at sea.
Section of State	The SOS category classification uses population counts from the Census to define CDs as either urban or rural. Unlike the UC/L Structure, the SOS Structure relates to all CDs and therefore, in aggregate, the SOS Structure covers all of Australia. Within S/Ts, each SOS represents an aggregation of non-contiguous geographical areas of a particular urban/rural type. The five categories are: <ul style="list-style-type: none">▪ Major Urban: urban areas (Urban Centres in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 100,000 or more;▪ Other Urban: urban areas (Urban Centres in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 1,000 to 99,999;▪ Bounded Locality: rural areas (Localities in the UC/L Structure) with populations of 200 to 999;▪ Rural Balance: the remainder of the S/T; and▪ Migratory: areas composed of off-shore, shipping and migratory CDs.
Student	A student is an individual who attends a secondary or tertiary educational institution on a full-time/part-time basis.
Unemployed	Unemployed people are those who, during the week prior to census night, did not have a job but were actively looking for work (either full-time or part-time) and were available to start work.

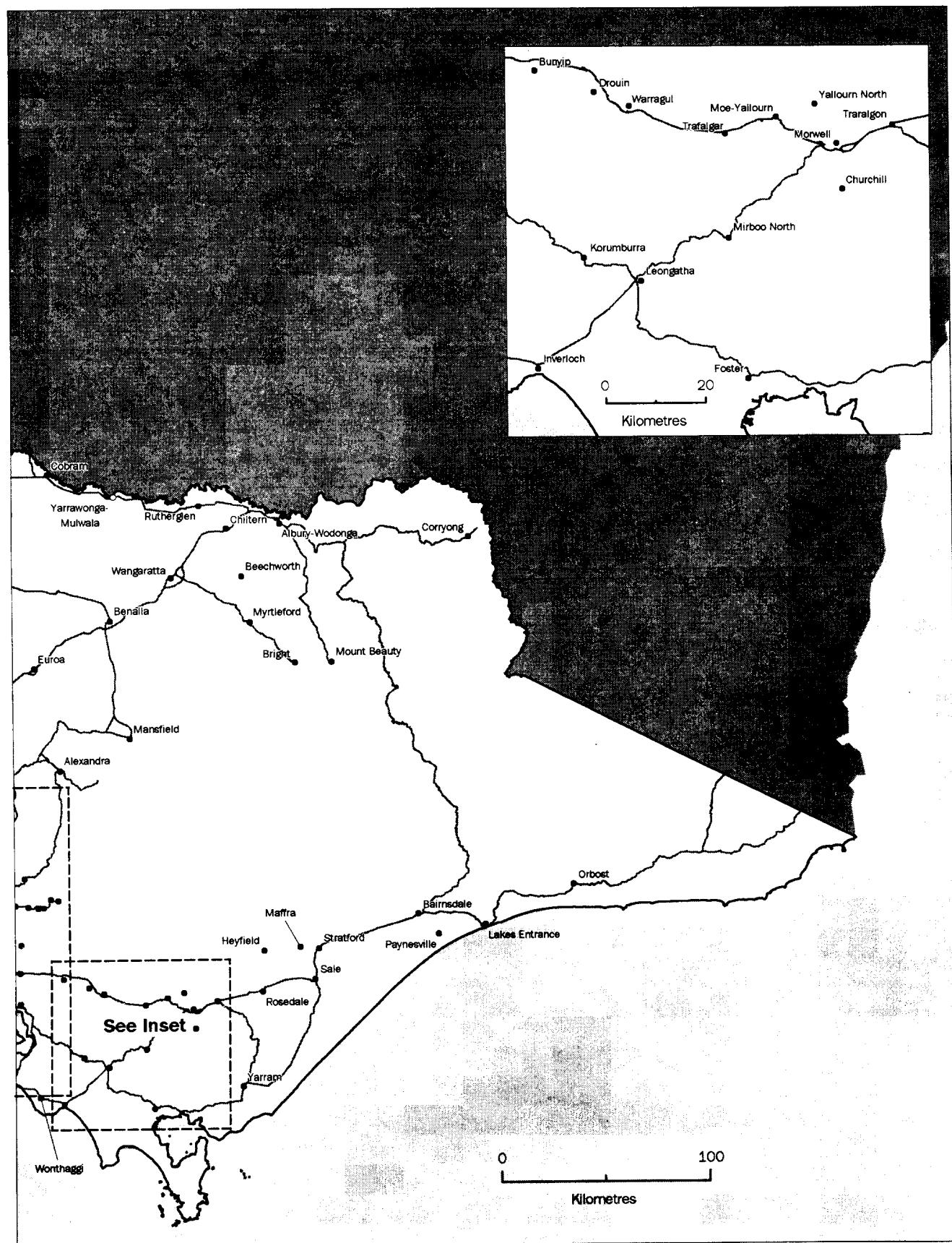
GLOSSARY *continued*

Unemployment rate	The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force.
Urban Centre/Locality	This geographical structure is defined by the 1996 Census edition of the Australian Standard Geographical Classification. Population counts (place of enumeration) from the latest census are used to define the Urban Centre/Locality Structure, which means this classification structure is only current at the time of the Census. The UC/L classification groups census CDs to form defined areas according to population size criteria. In broad terms an Urban Centre is a population cluster of 1,000 or more people, while a Locality is a population cluster of between 200 and 999 people. The delimitation criteria for UC/Ls are based on those developed in 1965 by Dr G. J. R. Linge. For statistical purposes, people living in Urban Centres are classified as urban, while those in Localities are classified as rural. As the UC/L Structure relates to CDs within defined areas only, the Structure, in aggregate, does not cover all of Australia. When Urban Centres cross State or Territory boundaries, the separate portions are uniquely identified and reported in their relevant S/Ts. More information about definitions, a full description of the method of delimitation of UC/Ls as well as a listing of UC/L Codes and Labels may be found in <i>Statistical Geography: Volume 3 — Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Urban Centres/Localities, 1996</i> (Cat. no. 2909.0).

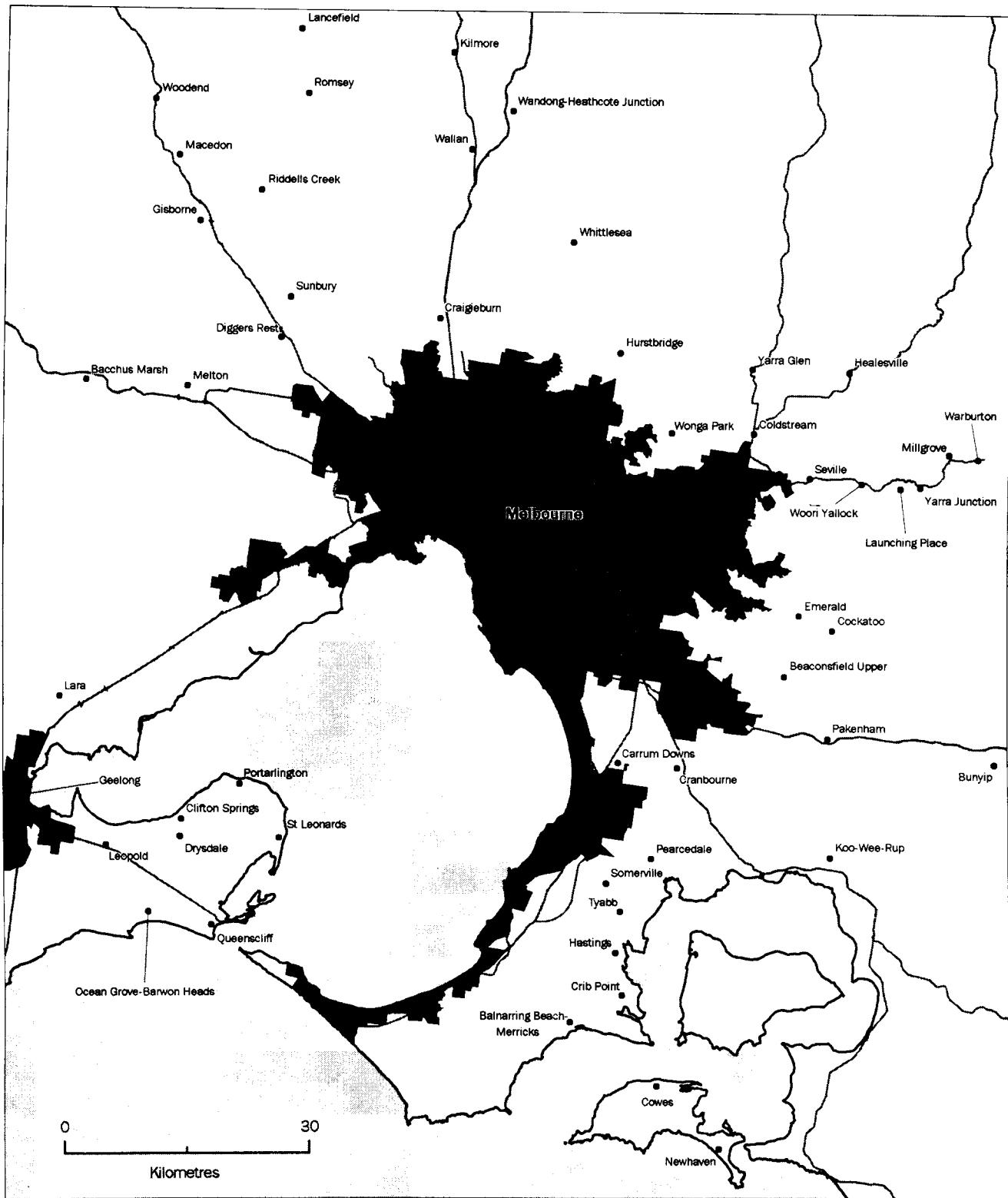
VICTORIA, Urban Centres



VICTORIA, Urban Centres continued



VICTORIA: ENLARGEMENT 1, Urban Centres continued



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