



Regional Statistics Victoria



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Stuart Jackson
Regional Director

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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INQUIRIES

- For information about other ABS statistics and services, please refer to the back page of this publication.
- For further information about these statistics, contact Sophia Vassiliou on Melbourne 03 9615 7058

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Preface

Regional Statistics Victoria presents a wide range of key economic, social and demographic statistics for Victoria's 78 local government areas and serves as a basic regional data source illustrating the differences in the population dynamics, ethnicity, labour force, occupation and industry structures and general economic activity of local government areas. Information is presented in the form of tables of data, graphs and maps highlighting local government area boundaries and regional centres. The publication covers a wide range of information compiled from the 1996 Census and other ABS and non-ABS sources.

Section 1 presents data for the ten Statistical Divisions and their component local government areas that make up regional Victoria. Section 2 focuses on the 31 local government areas in metropolitan Melbourne and Section 3 contains Health Statistics by Victorian Government Health Region.

Statistics at the local government area level are designed to satisfy the demand for statistics on a smaller geographical basis than that of the State as a whole or its statistical divisions. The publication therefore aims to increase awareness among local communities, regional development organisations and local government authorities about what is happening in their own and in neighbouring local government area economy and assists in comparing and measuring the contribution that each Local Government Area makes to the overall economy of Victoria.

The data contained in this publication represent only a sample of the full range of statistics available from the ABS. For further information about ABS statistics and services, refer to the last page of this publication.

Stuart Jackson
Regional Director

Symbols and abbreviations

ABBREVIATIONS

ASGC	Australian Standard Geographical Classification
EGM	Electronic gaming machine
ERP	Estimated Resident Population
LGA	Local Government Area
MSD	Melbourne Statistical Division
SLA	Statistical Local Area
SSD	Statistical Subdivision
SD	Statistical Division
TAB	Totalizator Agency Board

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

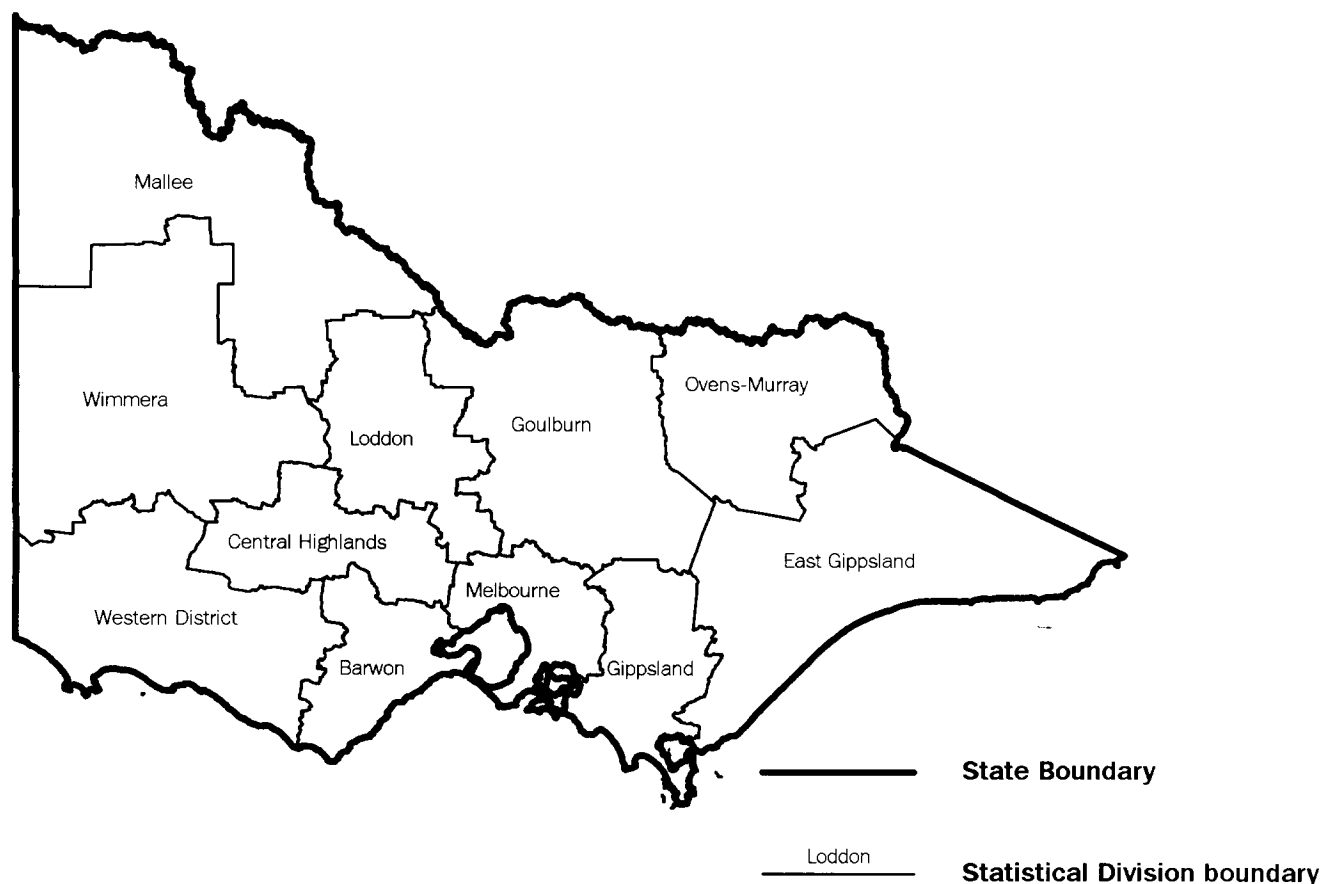
ha	hectares
n.a.	not available
—	nil or rounded to zero
n.p.	not available for publication
p	preliminary figure subject to revision
km ²	square kilometre
per km ²	(persons) per square kilometre

MAPS

Maps in this publication were produced using MapInfo Professional Version 4.1.2. ASGC Edition 1996 is the source for all maps. Map alignment is Northerly in all cases.

SECTION 1

VICTORIA AND ITS COMPONENT STATISTICAL DIVISIONS



Victoria is located in south-eastern Australia and covers an area of 227,600 sq km and has 1,800 km of coastline.

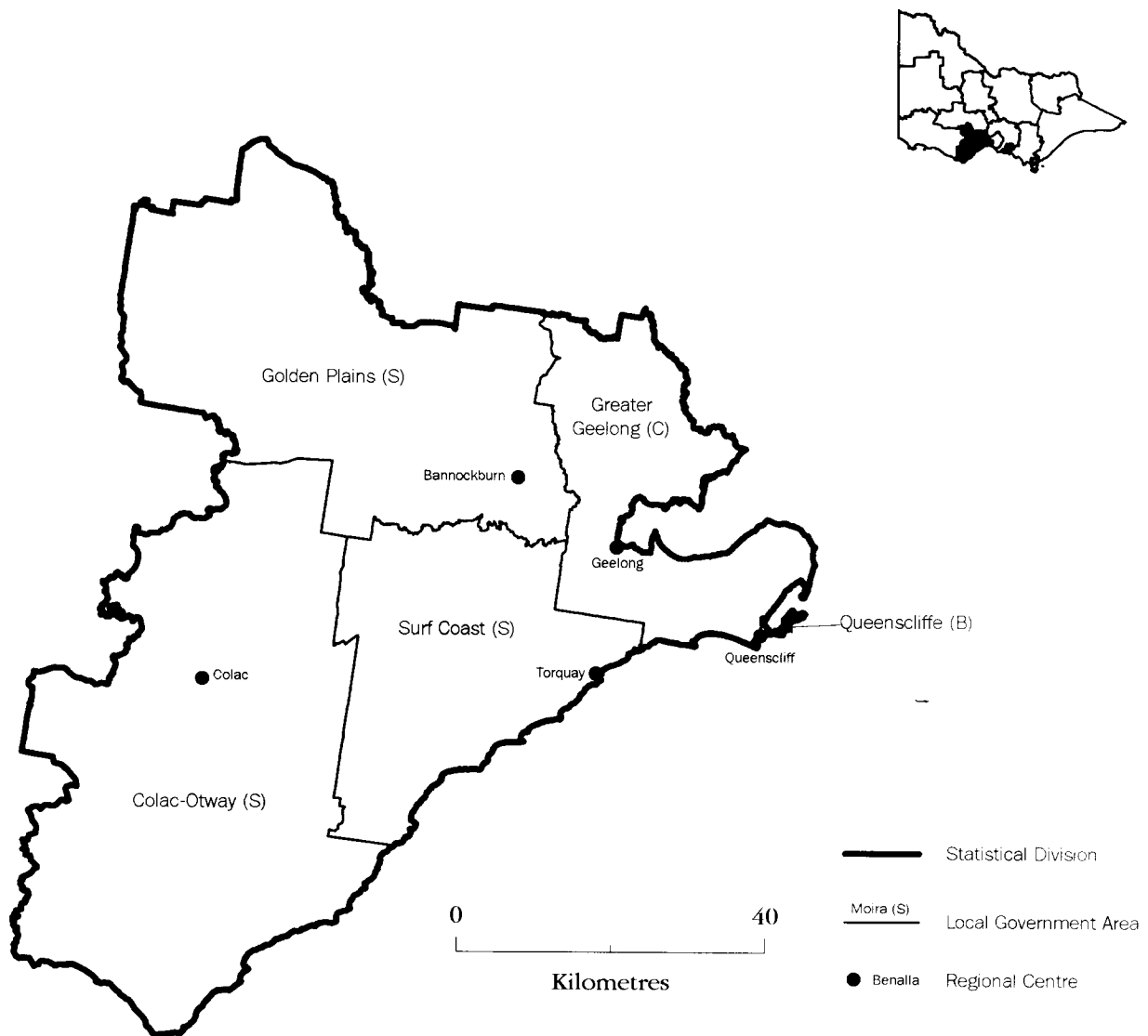
Although Victoria is Australia's second smallest State in area (2.6%), it has the second largest population with an estimated resident population at 30 June 1997 of 4.6 million (p). In the twelve months to 30 June 1997 Victoria's population grew by 1.0%. The state lost 6,300 persons through interstate migration, 51% fewer than in 1995-96. There was a 12.6% increase in the population aged 65 or more.

Victoria has a strong manufacturing and agricultural economy in dairying, crops and wool. The major topographical influence on the climate is the Great Dividing Range, running east-west across the State, and rising to heights of nearly 2,000 metres. The mountains act as a barrier to the moist south-east and south-west winds and, together with their proximity to the coast, cause the south of the State to receive more rain than the north.

For the purpose of presenting this series of summary economic and social statistics for the State, Victoria is divided into a number of geographical areas. These areas consist of aggregations of local government areas.

The primary division of the State is into eleven Statistical Divisions with Melbourne Statistical Division divided further into five groups of combined metropolitan Statistical Subdivisions. These divisions are intended to represent 'regions' of the State which are characterised by discernible social and/or economic links between the population and local government areas within them. The boundaries of the divisions have accordingly been delineated on the basic criterion that the degree of economic and/or social contact and interaction within each division should be maximised.

BARWON STATISTICAL DIVISION



Barwon Statistical Division is situated on the western side of Port Phillip Bay and south west along the Bass Strait coast. It comprises the local government areas of Golden Plains, Colac-Otway, Surf Coast, Queenscliff and Greater Geelong.

Greater Geelong, the most populous municipality in Victoria, lies on Corio Bay and is a major manufacturing, processing and wool-selling centre and has a large petroleum refinery.

The Great Southern Road begins near Geelong and runs along the coastal portion of this Division. Most of the towns along this road are resorts or tourist centres.

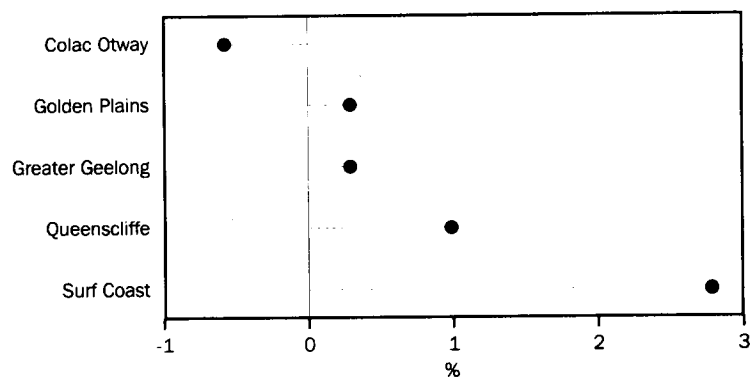
Colac, in the west of the Division is situated on the eastern edge of a volcanic plain which covers much of the Western District of Victoria. It is the centre of a prosperous agricultural area surrounded by rich pastoral hinterland. Near Colac is Lake Corangamite, Victoria's largest salt water lake.

Most of this Division is devoted to agriculture, sheep, dairying and tourism. The majority of industrial activity in this Division is situated in and around Geelong.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Colac Otway	Golden Plains	Greater Geelong	Queenscliffe	Surf Coast
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	3 415.6	2 720.6	1 249.5	8.6	1 552.8
Population density	per km ²	6.1	5.1	147.1	401.9	11.5
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	21 382	12 724	181 277	3 281	15 560
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	20 710	13 783	183 728	3 453	17 845
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.8
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	239	171	2 308	41	237
Proportion of total state births	%	0.39	0.28	3.77	0.07	0.39
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	17 908	11 423	140 075	2 648	14 279
Europe & former USSR	no.	993	1 301	25 327	248	1 393
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	10	6	425	16	22
Southeast Asia	no.	36	36	1 737	40	50
Northern America	no.	26	26	472	14	64
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	3	8	107	3	15
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	12	19	405	9	31
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	17 892	8 469	110 097	3 060	17 985
Total outlays	\$'000	18 997	8 453	127 245	2 823	19 126
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	278	148	2 280	137	313
Education, health, & welfare	\$'000	2 091	567	22 975	659	1 308
Housing & community services	\$'000	2 459	723	37 257	582	3 102
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 676	371	28 061	464	1 426
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	5 252	3 084	16 244	277	3 669
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	62	32	326	12	65
\$1-\$119	no.	70	45	526	11	70
\$120-\$299	no.	1 705	709	14 045	301	1 100
\$300-\$499	no.	1 481	798	11 620	245	1 149
\$500-\$699	no.	1 153	665	8 737	166	867
\$700-\$999	no.	1 014	716	10 202	147	1 025
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	658	575	8 633	165	720
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	175	142	2 548	48	225
\$2,000 and over	no.	154	101	1 671	31	184

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

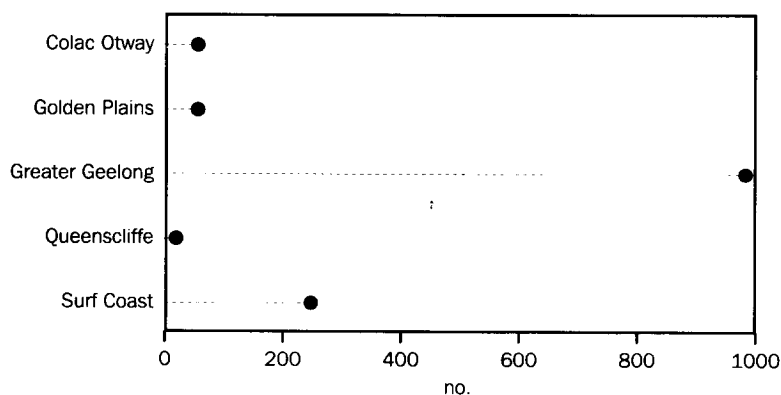


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Colac Otway	Golden Plains	Greater Geelong	Queenscliffe	Surf Coast
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	49	16	501	5	29
Locations with retail activity	no.	164	37	1 475	34	140
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	865	473	326	n.p	362
Total area of establishments	ha	178 871	189 181	54 826	n.p	84 168
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	22 929	14 888	14 292	n.p	17 489
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	29 310	12 114	8 206	n.p	11 777
Livestock products	\$'000	112 843	24 877	5 953	n.p	16 242
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	59	60	983	22	250
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	'000	5 270	5 456	98 537	2 787	25 118
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	'000	2 689	962	22 191	1 359	4 801
Non-residential building						
New	'000	4 223	50	36 455	—	10 477
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	'000	3 151	500	41 430	586	2 012
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels & motels with facilities:						
Establishments	no.	20	n.a.	34	5	19
Bed spaces	no.	927	n.a.	2 319	244	1 643
Persons employed	no.	168	n.a.	476	86	280
Room occupancy rate	%	45.4	n.a.	45.8	45.0	49.3
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	3 751	n.a.	9 814	1 186	8 018
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	5	—	28	n.p	—
Operating EGMs	no.	125	—	1 330	n.p	—
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	55	—	562	n.p	—
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	70	—	798	n.p	—

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Colac Otway	Golden Plains	Greater Geelong	Queenscliffe	Surf Coast
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	963	533	3 248	129	627
Professionals	no.	402	324	5 372	128	623
Associate professionals	no.	502	301	4 671	85	537
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	839	777	9 475	98	843
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	17	9	306	5	22
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	230	140	2 951	44	261
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	624	457	6 233	42	360
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	196	130	2 152	24	163
Labourers & related workers	no.	744	339	3 504	29	287
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	462	225	1 018	25	189
Professionals	no.	572	376	5 711	133	712
Associate professionals	no.	413	222	3 264	57	377
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	121	71	1 115	16	114
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	179	139	2 118	28	235
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	649	466	7 381	101	617
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	74	107	1 463	6	72
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	448	258	5 017	52	358
Labourers & related workers	no.	356	229	2 500	26	189
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 038	505	650	17	348
Manufacturing	no.	904	694	10 531	37	622
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	74	26	477	10	78
Construction	no.	355	301	4 068	67	492
Retail trade	no.	538	342	5 072	49	444
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	156	41	1 232	51	253
Transport & storage	no.	201	146	1 860	24	137
Communication services	no.	68	71	764	14	68
Government administration & defence	no.	145	95	1 387	127	120
Education	no.	172	124	2 064	40	274
Health & community services	no.	210	104	1 300	19	125
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	509	240	350	6	146
Manufacturing	no.	222	226	3 026	18	224
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	12	9	105	0	14
Construction	no.	58	39	552	6	84
Retail trade	no.	555	332	6 198	59	488
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	223	98	1 805	54	278
Transport and storage	no.	62	41	462	4	45
Communication services	no.	21	22	343	4	24
Government administration & defence	no.	146	79	1 183	28	93
Education	no.	320	225	3 508	69	409
Health & community services	no.	677	418	5 731	110	532

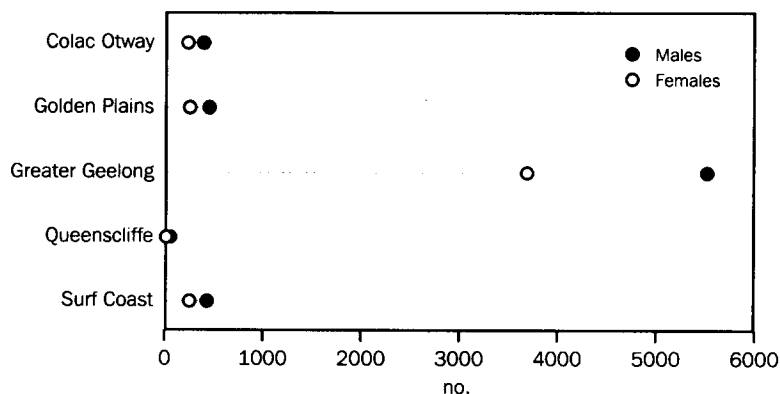
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Colac Otway	Golden Plains	Greater Geelong	Queenscliffe	Surf Coast
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	3 784	2 480	31 584	460	2 969
Employed part-time	no.	747	541	6 692	121	769
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	383	440	4 978	57	399
Part-time work	no.	37	38	551	15	52
Total unemployed	no.	420	478	5 529	72	451
Total in labour force	no.	5 075	3 573	44 698	668	4 278
Not in the labour force	no.	2 140	1 285	20 132	457	1 717
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	1 605	958	14 011	182	1 289
Employed part-time	no.	1 648	1 119	15 622	266	1 575
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	176	191	2 475	31	163
Part-time work	no.	87	77	1 233	16	112
Total unemployed	no.	263	268	3 708	47	275
Total in labour force	no.	3 615	2 428	34 007	502	3 224
Not in the labour force	no.	3 826	2 193	36 208	854	2 904

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

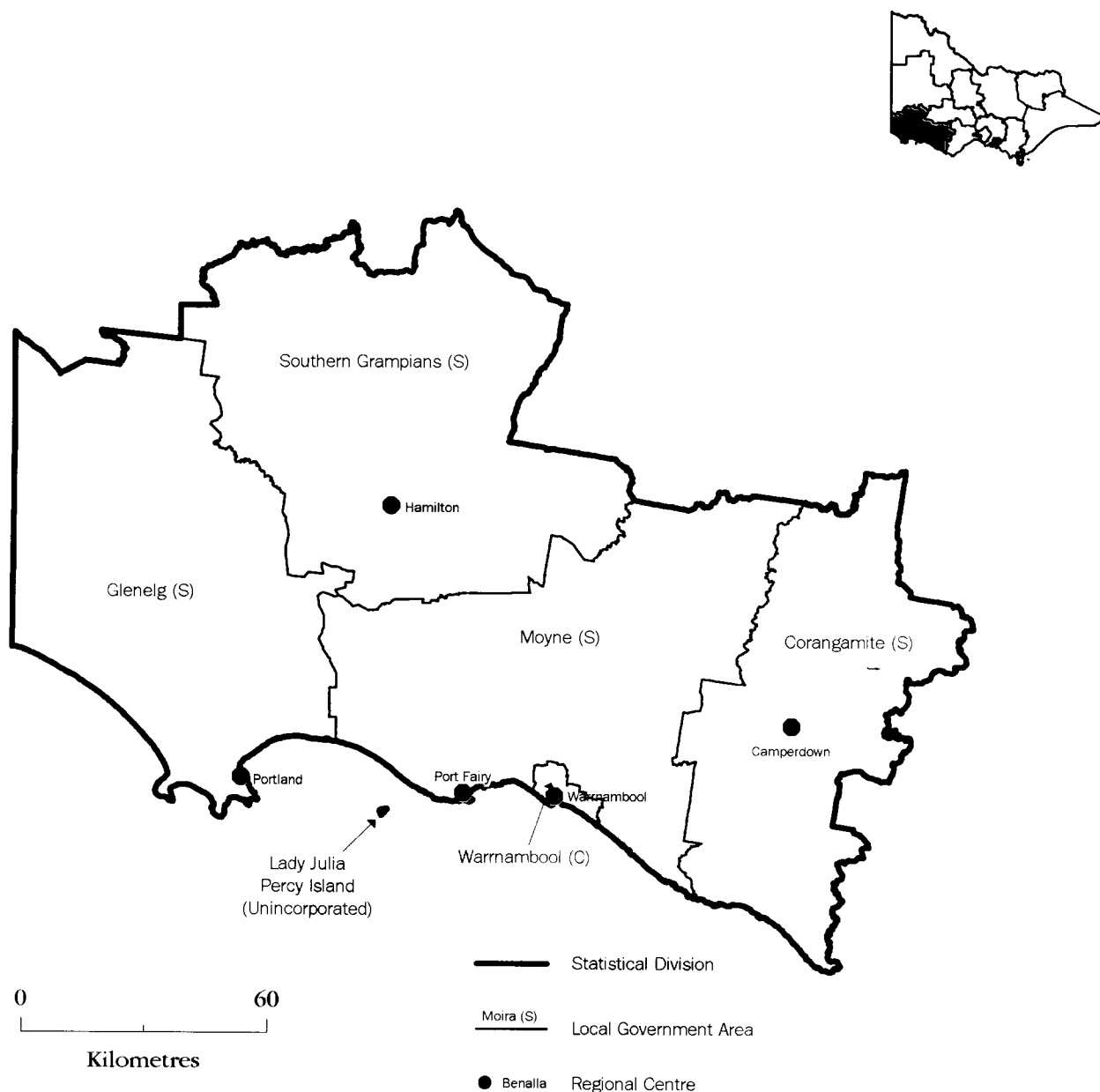
	Unit	Colac Otway	Golden Plains	Greater Geelong	Queenscliffe	Surf Coast
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	77	69	683	37	98
Bachelor Degree	no.	278	206	3 888	154	541
Associate Diploma	no.	100	120	1 961	31	176
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	178	118	1 541	51	215
Skilled vocational	no.	1 302	1 140	13 598	176	1 339
Basic vocational	no.	135	88	1 386	20	155
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	114	78	1 034	41	156
Bachelor Degree	no.	368	257	4 330	140	615
Associate Diploma	no.	146	112	1 723	35	180
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	371	225	2 986	103	407
Skilled vocational	no.	167	119	1 913	29	196
Basic vocational	no.	256	167	2 314	30	221

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

WESTERN DISTRICT STATISTICAL DIVISION



Western District Statistical Division is in the south-western corner of the state and covers an area of approximately 24,065 sq km.

The Division has numerous volcanic craters and cones and the coastline is rugged, with unique rock formations such as 'The Twelve Apostles', a series of large limestone pillars jutting out of the ocean.

This Division is known for its sheep and dairy country, vegetable farms, cereal crops and belts of commercial timber.

The Southern Grampians region is dominated by the rural sector with large scale sheep grazing and wool production.

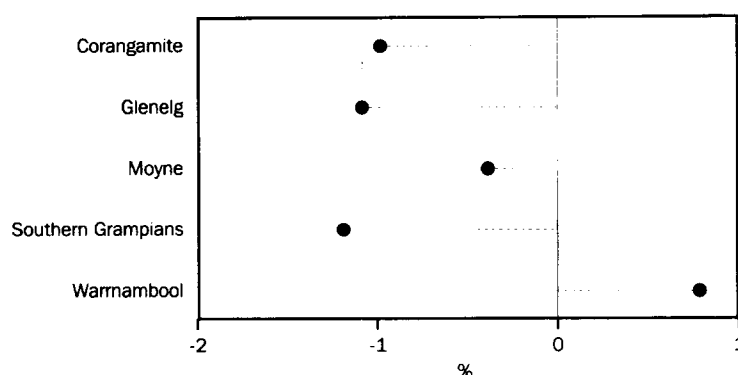
The only deep water port between Melbourne and Adelaide is Portland in the south-west, an industrial and commercial centre for the area. To the east of Portland is the Moyne region with Port Fairy, a former whaling port, the home for a large fishing fleet.

Warrnambool is located approximately 265 km south-west of Melbourne and is the principal service centre for south-western Victoria. Hamilton, in the centre of the Division was settled in 1834 and is the service town for the surrounding beef cattle and sheep properties.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Corangamite	Glennelg	Moyne	Southern Grampians	Warrnambool
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	4 425.3	6 201.2	5 821.4	6 810.0	119.5
Population density	per km ²	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.6	229.2
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	18 723	22 039	16 836	18 689	26 283
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	17 812	20 848	16 508	17 628	27 372
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.2	0.8
Births at 30 June 1996						
	no.	272	299	197	218	421
Proportion of total state births	%	0.44	0.49	0.32	0.36	0.69
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	15 654	18 130	14 742	15 892	24 217
Europe & the former USSR	no.	685	974	547	677	1 187
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	6	11	3	7	24
Southeast Asia	no.	29	67	10	26	144
Northern America	no.	22	25	20	34	40
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	—	3	—	3	19
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	10	13	19	16	24
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	16 972	22 465	15 761	19 752	23 500
Total outlays	\$'000	16 042	22 315	18 564	20 970	32 112
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	234	274	199	484	109
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	2 249	3 431	1 321	3 053	5 374
Housing & community services	\$'000	2 221	1 847	1 461	2 875	4 557
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 332	2 055	940	2 079	3 416
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	5 972	4 263	7 812	4 318	3 683
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	72	57	61	92	47
\$1-\$119	no.	76	72	66	93	100
\$120-\$299	no.	1 312	1 540	1 095	1 523	2 188
\$300-\$499	no.	1 254	1 475	1 159	1 351	1 954
\$500-\$699	no.	882	1 115	839	1 071	1 507
\$700-\$999	no.	812	1 089	833	905	1 545
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	589	864	572	560	1 021
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	160	260	141	134	260
\$2,000 and over	no.	228	156	163	102	177

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

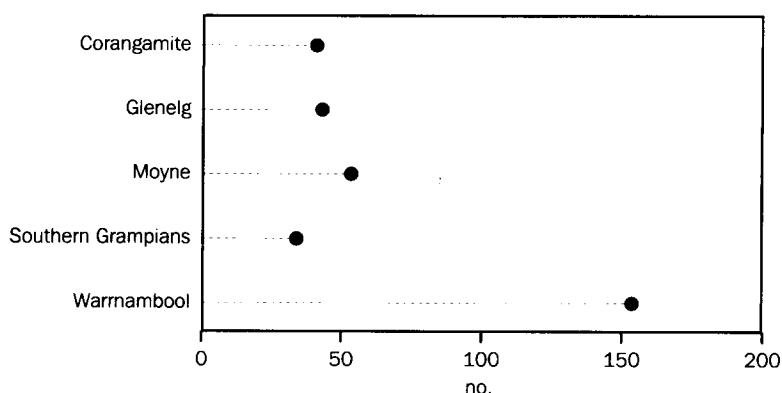


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Corangamite	Glenelg	Moyne	Southern Grampians	Warrnambool
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	33	64	15	33	66
Locations with retail activity	no.	120	168	60	160	293
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	1 370	1 096	1 552	1 118	12
Total area of establishments	ha	342 031	389 131	480 848	535 852	1 462
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	35 929	15 769	37 998	18 132	43
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	51 930	57 392	75 060	51 087	391
Livestock products	\$'000	228 943	45 296	190 777	68 741	1 437
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	42	44	54	35	154
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	4 361	4 369	5 334	3 398	16 838
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	2 693	2 562	3 177	1 491	3 725
Non-residential building						
New	\$'000	7 077	1 288	2 260	2 792	13 645
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	1 626	1 830	499	1 258	6 486
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels and motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	15	18	10	12	24
Bed spaces	no.	525	886	370	648	1 648
Persons employed	no.	101	158	72	111	218
Room occupancy rate	%	43.6	37.0	41.2	42.2	50.0
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	1 853	2 389	1 328	1 985	6 522
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	2	5	—	3	7
Operating EGMs	no.	49	121	—	99	280
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	—	51	—	64	117
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	49	70	—	35	163

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Corangamite	Glenelg	Moyne	Southern Grampians	Warrnambool
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	1 715	914	1 665	1 193	526
Professionals	no.	259	385	228	367	809
Associate professionals	no.	292	451	305	437	813
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	639	944	630	829	1 396
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	22	23	11	31	49
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	122	194	112	222	456
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	449	950	380	336	678
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	129	157	128	208	438
Labourers & related workers	no.	519	581	524	423	718
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	969	431	765	469	147
Professionals	no.	418	551	453	566	931
Associate professionals	no.	259	376	229	279	590
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	112	120	83	116	174
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	108	182	139	156	295
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	474	739	448	654	1 087
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	62	93	65	61	183
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	267	404	306	396	882
Labourers & related workers	no.	308	377	270	239	421
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 997	990	1 947	1 238	187
Manufacturing	no.	475	1 193	402	409	919
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	36	37	15	39	88
Construction	no.	243	376	272	317	671
Retail trade	no.	328	415	317	537	1 044
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	64	97	94	98	288
Transport & storage	no.	159	298	137	116	205
Communication services	no.	48	50	34	67	126
Government administration & defence	no.	104	168	95	185	181
Education	no.	154	138	133	196	404
Health & community services	no.	97	94	87	156	365
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 083	456	850	508	60
Manufacturing	no.	159	295	176	132	298
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	3	8	0	5	14
Construction	no.	32	61	37	31	66
Retail trade	no.	361	543	375	481	1 178
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	132	211	141	140	361
Transport and storage	no.	30	57	41	27	53
Communication services	no.	20	33	21	91	50
Government administration & defence	no.	94	152	74	143	166
Education	no.	282	327	270	369	613
Health & community services	no.	472	615	450	587	975

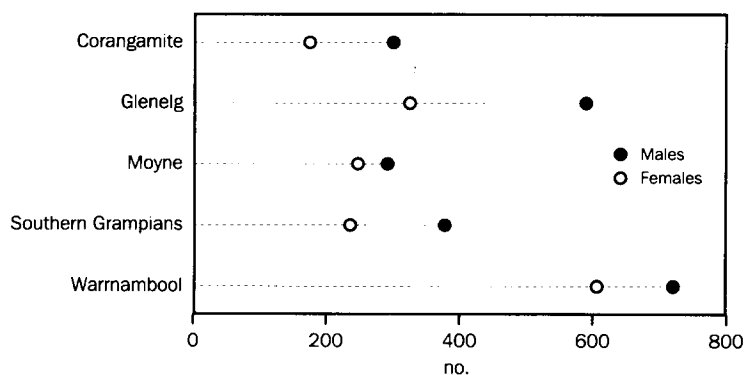
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Corangamite	Glenelg	Moyne	Southern Grampians	Warrnambool
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	3 645	3 933	3 395	3 364	4 714
Employed part-time	no.	509	703	604	692	1 182
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	273	534	251	328	608
Part-time work	no.	29	58	43	53	114
Total unemployed	no.	302	592	294	381	722
Total in labour force	no.	4 570	5 336	4 413	4 527	6 753
Not in the labour force	no.	1 688	2 019	1 476	1 870	2 840
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	1 714	1 602	1 518	1 519	2 138
Employed part-time	no.	1 248	1 673	1 240	1 416	2 565
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	124	231	179	163	366
Part-time work	no.	53	98	72	75	242
Total unemployed	no.	177	329	251	238	608
Total in labour force	no.	3 239	3 693	3 115	3 243	5 434
Not in the labour force	no.	3 081	3 760	2 646	3 423	5 256

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

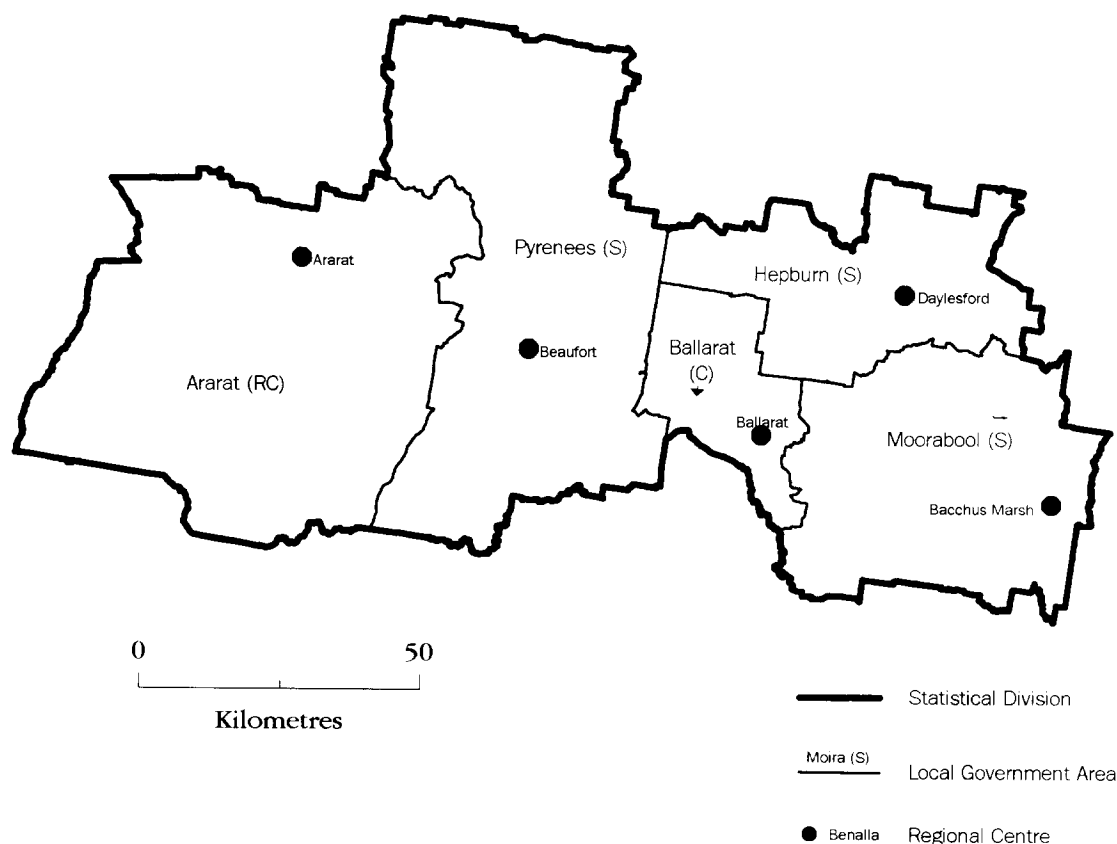
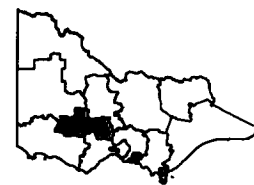
	Unit	Corangamite	Glenelg	Moyne	Southern Grampians	Warrnambool
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	42	44	42	53	112
Bachelor Degree	no.	206	250	182	263	560
Associate Diploma	no.	83	113	103	110	196
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	114	129	151	195	239
Skilled vocational	no.	1 137	1 400	947	1 157	1 704
Basic vocational	no.	122	186	116	148	191
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	80	87	102	109	179
Bachelor Degree	no.	320	348	320	362	667
Associate Diploma	no.	140	154	148	131	288
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	270	336	309	388	490
Skilled vocational	no.	171	206	160	142	293
Basic vocational	no.	246	271	198	213	401

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

CENTRAL HIGHLANDS STATISTICAL DIVISION



Central Highlands Statistical Division is situated north-west of Melbourne Statistical Division and covers an area of approximately 12,660 sq km. This Division's economy is based on agriculture, but it was gold which created the rich and diverse heritage of the area.

Ballarat, the third most populous municipality in regional Victoria, has a diverse economy, based on traditional manufacturing, information technology, education, health services and a thriving tourist industry.

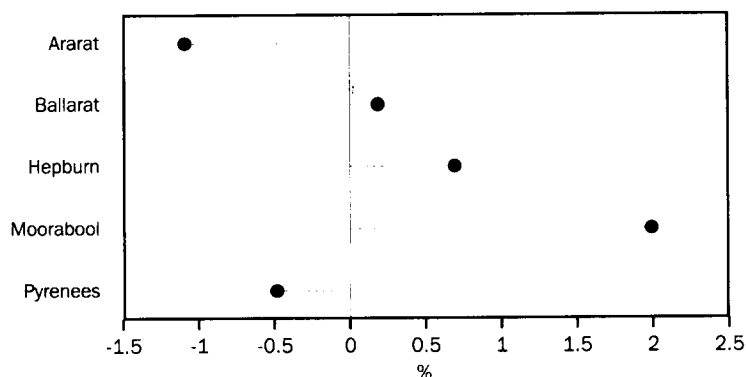
The Division is also known for its mineral springs at Ballan, Blackwood and Daylesford. The western part of the Division is part of the bluestone belt. This stone is found throughout this part of the State. Not far to the south are Victoria's largest volcanic caves.

Ararat is another key regional centre that services a rural hinterland based on sheep farming. The Moorabool shire is a rich, irrigated fruit and vegetable producing area. The Pyrenees region is an area well known for its wineries and vineyards.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Ararat	Ballarat	Hepburn	Moorabool	Pyrenees
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	3 688.6	726.7	1 643.3	2 111.9	3 432.2
Population density	per km ²	3.2	109.0	9.6	10.9	2.0
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	12 511	79 117	13 559	20 796	7 150
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	11 655	79 109	13 984	22 934	6 978
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-1.1	0.2	0.7	2.0	-0.5
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	148	1 048	172	365	79
Proportion of total state births	%	0.24	1.71	0.28	0.60	0.13
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	10 089	68 584	11 406	18 821	5 863
Europe & the former USSR	no.	543	4 406	1 323	2 202	446
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	11	55	13	35	3
Southeast Asia	no.	32	322	30	72	8
Northern America	no.	11	160	36	47	9
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	—	65	3	11	3
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	13	98	11	33	14
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	10 319	58 176	9 155	14 946	8 352
Total outlays	\$'000	10 700	57 758	9 961	17 166	8 348
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	127	473	126	178	59
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	1 001	9 091	1 539	2 415	565
Housing & community services	\$'000	1 264	10 103	1 208	1 454	1 000
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 307	9 099	1 128	1 130	249
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	3 467	6 935	4 036	3 420	3 184
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	41	149	38	48	52
\$1-119	no.	32	249	58	69	41
\$120-\$299	no.	943	6 204	1 351	1 287	673
\$300-\$499	no.	890	5 392	1 111	1 217	565
\$500-\$699	no.	690	4 181	744	1 008	342
\$700-\$999	no.	618	4 286	628	1 252	286
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	361	3 092	363	1 093	165
\$1,500-1,999	no.	98	915	79	345	39
\$2,000 and over	no.	55	599	66	207	20

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

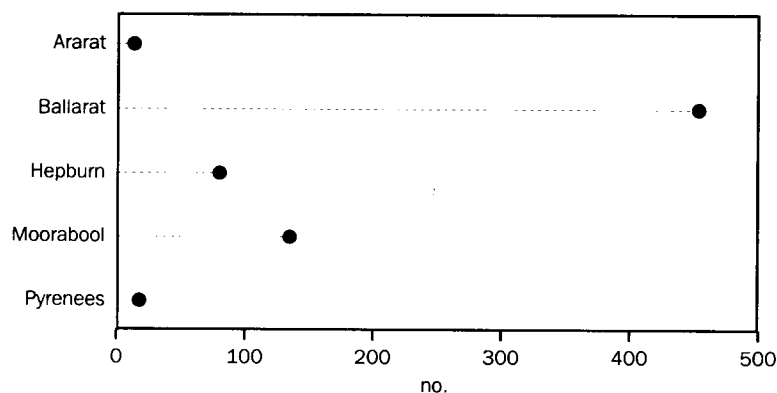


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Ararat	Ballarat	Hepburn	Moorabool	Pyrenees
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	21	245	37	61	27
Locations with retail activity	no.	98	716	83	119	29
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	488	177	268	513	511
Total area of establishments	ha	280 666	36 524	67 311	110 828	243 313
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	24 773	10 731	25 228	34 227	20 082
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	20 420	10 260	7 217	12 283	14 987
Livestock products	\$'000	30 779	7 025	5 075	13 330	24 817
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	15	454	82	137	19
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	1 372	42 548	6 612	15 017	1 252
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	1 182	7 936	1 791	2 398	479
Non-residential building						
New	\$'000	207	23 532	1 034	1 044	476
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	3 248	12 715	912	580	—
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels & motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	7	31	14	n.p.	n.p.
Bed spaces	no.	328	2 734	548	n.p.	n.p.
Persons employed	no.	25	406	141	n.p.	n.p.
Room occupancy rate	%	40.1	50.7	43.7	n.p.	n.p.
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	929	11 316	2 810	n.p.	n.p.
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	2	15	3	2	—
Operating EGMs	no.	83	636	80	60	—
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	45	300	23	30	—
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	38	336	57	30	—

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Ararat	Ballarat	Hepburn	Moorabool	Pyrenees
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	544	1 484	434	785	454
Professionals	no.	239	2 396	325	576	76
Associate professionals	no.	285	2 080	267	554	117
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	476	3 576	533	1 214	251
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	8	136	11	46	4
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	183	1 282	137	347	60
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	249	2 117	331	850	201
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	98	1 026	128	211	33
Labourers & related workers	no.	373	1 564	312	453	170
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	240	432	150	234	178
Professionals	no.	345	2 795	414	711	139
Associate professionals	no.	209	1 476	239	404	92
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	58	453	80	132	40
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	92	901	127	328	62
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	308	3 189	443	978	164
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	33	517	79	111	31
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	270	2 133	202	466	73
Labourers & related workers	no.	201	1 089	188	264	101
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	618	390	360	512	524
Manufacturing	no.	383	3 567	513	973	230
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	27	225	23	59	3
Construction	no.	157	1 432	187	550	82
Retail trade	no.	294	2 381	309	484	114
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	56	535	115	98	29
Transport & storage	no.	87	678	123	455	57
Communication services	no.	43	400	56	131	26
Government administration & defence	no.	92	499	107	191	56
Education	no.	102	1 080	140	204	41
Health & community services	no.	217	989	106	139	22
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	243	141	137	199	195
Manufacturing	no.	112	1 249	203	289	105
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	3	44	4	9	3
Construction	no.	50	182	26	80	9
Retail trade	no.	299	2 556	291	535	100
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	93	844	185	166	56
Transport & storage	no.	29	139	26	105	11
Communication services	no.	51	134	18	52	5
Government administration & defence	no.	70	400	68	161	34
Education	no.	177	1 595	246	457	86
Health & community services	no.	391	3 055	411	681	150

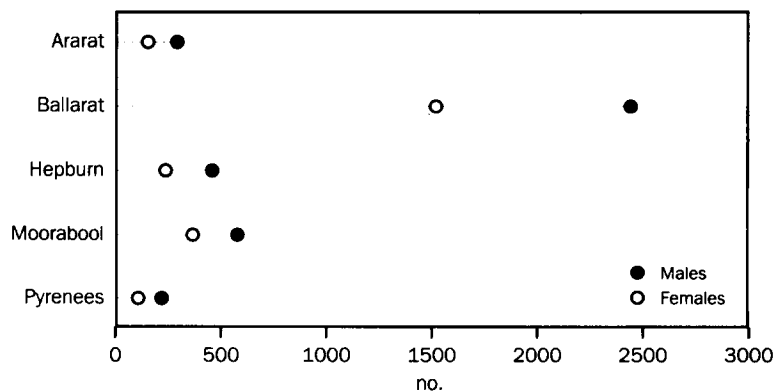
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Ararat	Ballarat	Hepburn	Moorabool	Pyrenees
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	2 002	12 845	1 966	4 324	1 142
Employed part-time	no.	462	2 969	533	756	229
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	279	2 198	427	545	209
Part-time work	no.	24	246	46	42	19
Total unemployed	no.	303	2 444	473	587	228
Total in labour force	no.	2 827	18 592	3 044	5 797	1 649
Not in the labour force	no.	1 252	8 831	1 791	1 974	891
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	859	6 042	899	1 785	467
Employed part-time	no.	902	6 956	1 043	1 831	417
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	123	965	181	254	83
Part-time work	no.	45	561	68	124	33
Total unemployed	no.	168	1 526	249	378	116
Total in labour force	no.	1 982	14 793	2 246	4 103	1 038
Not in the labour force	no.	2 210	15 996	2 907	3 797	1 350

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

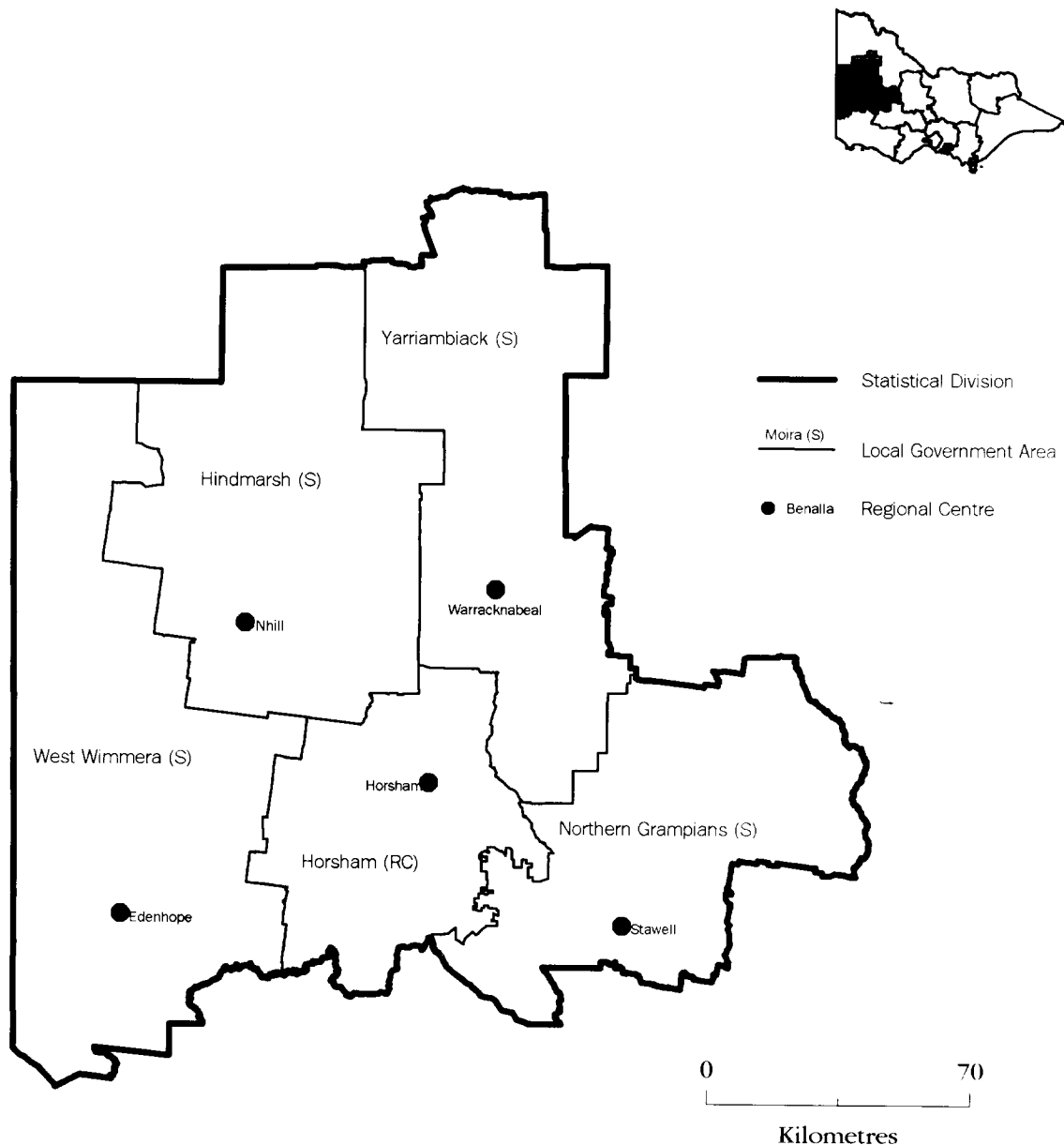
	Unit	Ararat	Ballarat	Hepburn	Moorabool	Pyrenees
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	35	420	70	94	20
Bachelor Degree	no.	128	1 641	221	379	62
Associate Diploma	no.	72	659	113	203	39
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	141	711	134	177	52
Skilled vocational	no.	732	5 025	886	1 699	436
Basic vocational	no.	106	514	75	165	52
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	39	572	118	148	30
Bachelor Degree	no.	187	1 955	304	465	92
Associate Diploma	no.	124	657	125	180	56
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	236	1 398	253	358	92
Skilled vocational	no.	100	694	115	215	64
Basic vocational	no.	162	1 036	168	267	73

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

WIMMERA STATISTICAL DIVISION



Wimmera Statistical Division is in the west of the State and covers an area of approximately 30,437 sq km.

The Division takes its name from the Aboriginal word for a spear thrower. This Division is the State's granary, with Yarriambiack shire known as the heart of the State's wheat belt.

Horsham is a major regional centre that services a large rural hinterland producing mainly wheat and sheep. It is also the centre for wheat research and supports many secondary industries.

The economy around the Hindmarsh region is based primarily on wheat and sheep also and has, in recent times, diversified into the production of oilseeds and legumes.

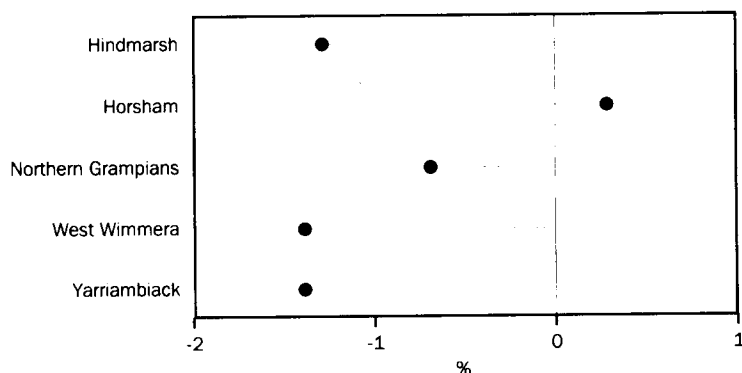
In the south-west of the Division are the Grampians. The peaks rise to over 1,000 metres and they form the western extremity of the Great Dividing Range. Northern Grampians shire is home to the Great Western vineyards and they are also the centre of the region's domestic tourism industry.

Agricultural production, particularly in wheat, sheep and vegetables, is an important part of the economy of West Wimmera shire.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Hindmarsh	Horsham	Northern Grampians	West Wimmera	Yarriambiack
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	7 527.0	4 238.8	5 918.0	9 024.4	7 175.5
Population density	per km ²	0.9	4.2	2.3	0.6	1.2
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	7 324	17 811	13 926	5 585	9 466
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	6 864	17 949	13 372	5 187	8 832
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-1.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4
Births at 30 June 1996						
	no.	89	245	174	61	89
Proportion of total state births	%	0.15	0.40	0.28	0.10	0.15
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	6 165	16 092	12 064	4 617	7 818
Europe & former USSR	no.	195	620	499	190	241
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	—	8	3	3	—
South East Asia	no.	23	19	19	6	18
Northern America	no.	3	27	19	9	4
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	3	—	3	3	3
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	—	11	6	3	—
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	6 836	12 810	12 136	7 307	9 446
Total outlays	\$'000	7 428	13 833	13 248	6 840	9 223
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	62	171	192	89	74
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	595	1 485	1 159	413	998
Housing & community services	\$'000	662	2 808	1 770	360	1 093
Recreation & culture	\$'000	421	2 031	1 998	240	582
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	2 500	4 000	4 083	3 049	3 214
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	25	45	52	37	26
\$1-\$119	no.	36	54	50	31	47
\$120-\$299	no.	689	1 384	1 128	477	769
\$300-\$499	no.	564	1 339	1 004	453	681
\$500-\$699	no.	364	1 014	792	288	504
\$700-\$999	no.	320	982	707	214	420
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	228	683	418	137	264
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	54	181	118	33	82
\$2,000 and over	no.	57	126	85	49	71

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

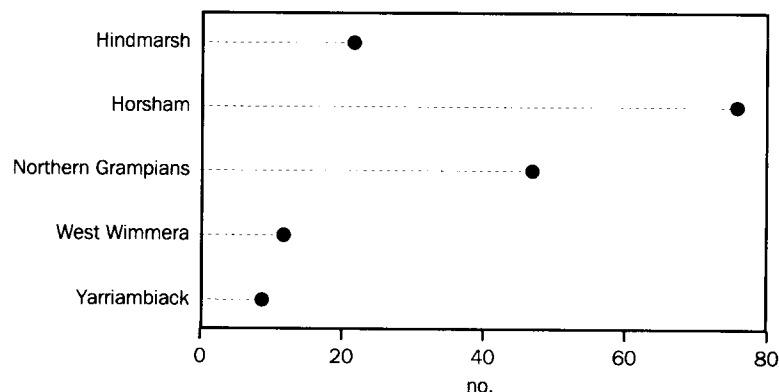


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Hindmarsh	Horsham	Northern Grampians	West Wimmera	Yarriambiack
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	17	51	44	10	17
Locations with retail activity	no.	62	206	122	28	81
Agricultural activity, 1995–96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	568	620	483	724	776
Total area of establishments	ha	426 245	337 401	359 656	558 780	609 436
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	123 329	99 668	55 566	63 439	193 105
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	20 132	10 796	24 333	27 242	11 971
Livestock products	\$'000	7 446	14 346	16 760	30 289	9 993
Building approvals, 1996–97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	22	76	47	12	9
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	2 091	7 992	3 930	1 105	946
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	308	1 422	945	352	728
Non-residential						
New	\$'000	1 600	3 579	1 647	1 223	139
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	767	543	1 524	—	140
Tourist accommodation, 1996–97						
Hotels & motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	6	15	22	3	4
Bed spaces	no.	251	968	1 197	110	117
Employment	persons	19	76	129	10	13
Room occupancy rate	%	36.7	47.4	41.6	37.8	30.3
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	568	3 415	3 597	236	213
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	—	4	3	—	—
Licensed machines	no.	—	140	88	—	—
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	—	110	23	—	—
Tabaret venues	no.	—	30	65	—	—

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Hindmarsh	Horsham	Northern Grampians	West Wimmera	Yarriambiack
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	571	855	625	669	811
Professionals	no.	92	447	301	49	122
Associate professionals	no.	128	539	349	80	159
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	232	792	593	179	334
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	7	46	20	3	17
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	54	311	168	20	67
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	200	462	412	115	192
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	52	259	135	17	52
Labourers & related workers	no.	151	373	440	173	222
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	212	306	218	278	334
Professionals	no.	168	603	419	132	230
Associate professionals	no.	110	386	283	71	161
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	37	112	82	39	43
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	69	197	122	31	77
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	170	685	413	110	265
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	16	127	62	12	20
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	99	541	237	51	129
Labourers & related workers	no.	142	251	218	100	99
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	635	716	620	824	865
Manufacturing	no.	112	361	639	67	84
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	12	101	37	3	36
Construction	no.	79	380	200	75	100
Retail trade	no.	127	679	353	59	196
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	26	107	115	20	32
Transport & storage	no.	129	210	116	40	135
Communication services	no.	27	91	40	9	26
Government administration & defence	no.	77	164	75	48	92
Education	no.	57	217	118	31	87
Health & community services	no.	49	179	213	21	62
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	282	287	215	325	339
Manufacturing	no.	46	190	157	37	42
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	3	20	19	3	3
Construction	no.	8	48	32	7	11
Retail trade	no.	126	690	313	63	183
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	64	187	169	36	52
Transport and storage	no.	12	45	34	11	16
Communication services	no.	8	75	16	7	16
Government administration & defence	no.	41	115	37	35	60
Education	no.	106	355	224	78	177
Health & community services	no.	238	634	533	121	295

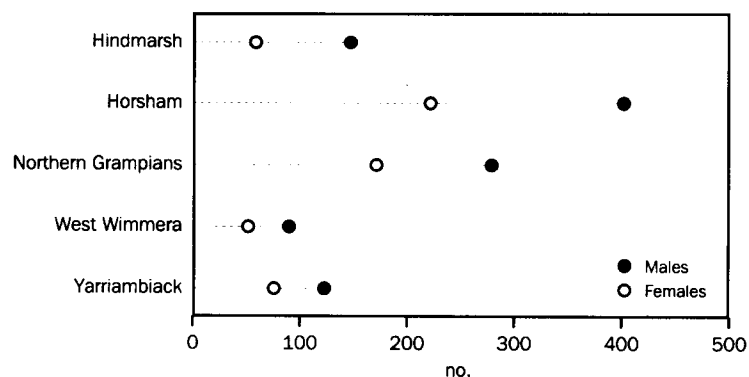
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Hindmarsh	Horsham	Northern Grampians	West Wimmera	Yarriambiack
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	1 282	3 422	2 567	1 082	1 722
Employed part-time	no.	208	687	520	211	257
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	132	353	258	76	108
Part-time work	no.	16	50	22	16	16
Total unemployed	no.	148	403	280	92	124
Total in labour force	no.	1 697	4 617	3 440	1 434	2 172
Not in the labour force	no.	782	1 758	1 496	495	981
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	565	1 565	1 038	471	716
Employed part-time	no.	473	1 619	1 023	348	635
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	39	159	129	30	56
Part-time work	no.	22	65	44	24	21
Total unemployed	no.	61	224	173	54	77
Total in labour force	no.	1 136	3 500	2 298	903	1 476
Not in the labour force	no.	1 464	3 340	2 680	913	1 762

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

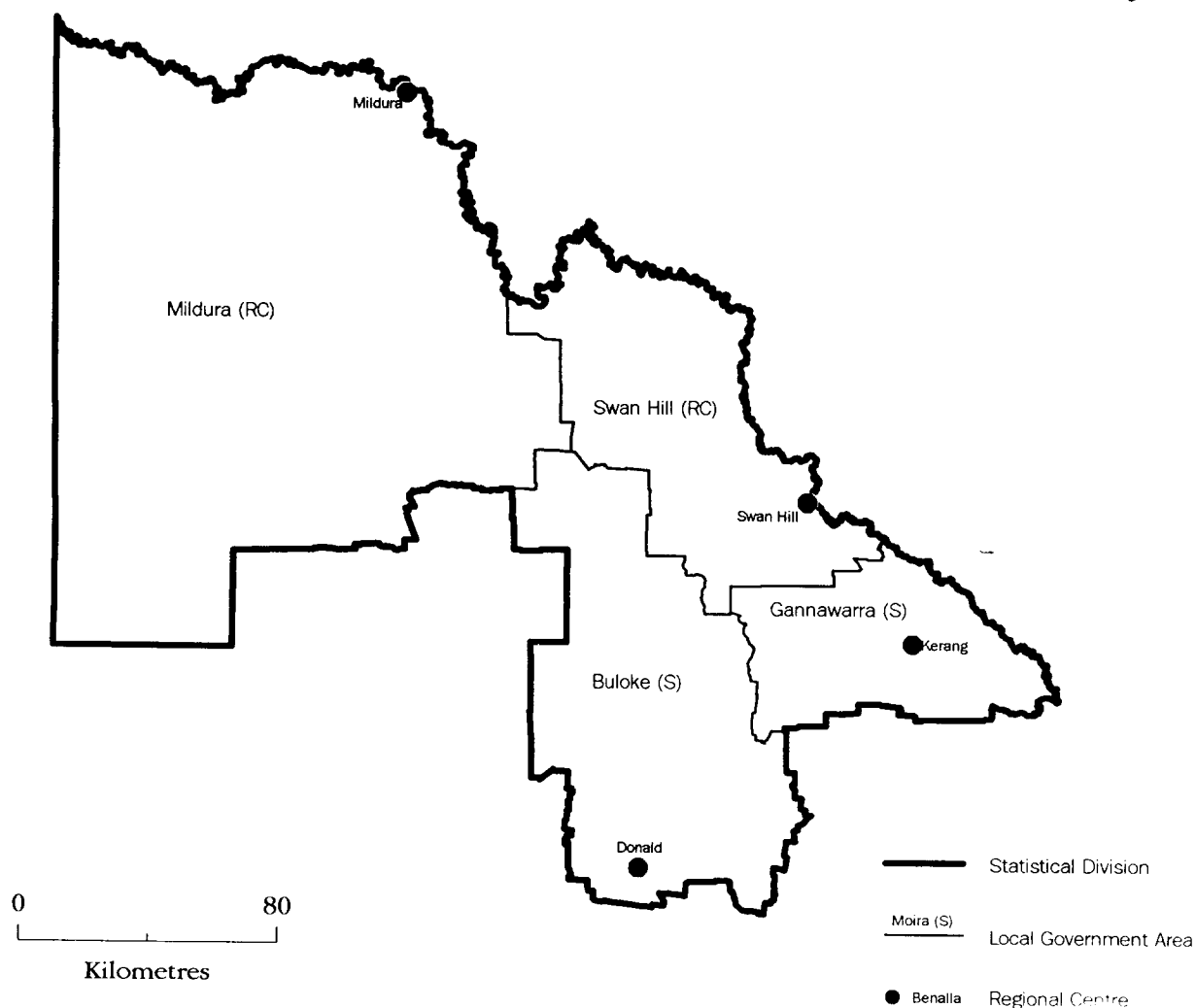
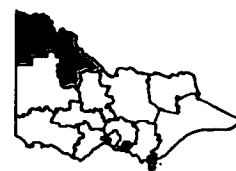
	Unit	Hindmarsh	Horsham	Northern Grampians	West Wimmera	Yarriambiack
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	14	75	45	9	25
Bachelor Degree	no.	80	265	177	50	71
Associate Diploma	no.	27	140	90	23	47
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	28	198	119	43	40
Skilled vocational	no.	333	1 138	874	251	528
Basic vocational	no.	56	130	103	34	57
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	29	117	54	19	45
Bachelor Degree	no.	122	372	229	93	135
Associate Diploma	no.	42	180	137	34	76
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	120	346	247	102	140
Skilled vocational	no.	53	177	127	64	78
Basic vocational	no.	101	243	201	64	140

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

MALLEE STATISTICAL DIVISION



Mallee Statistical Division is in the north-west of the State and covers an area of approximately 41,035 sq km.

'Mallee' is taken from an Aboriginal word given to the many-stemmed eucalyptus scrub which once covered most of this north-west corner of the State. Mildura is the largest local government area (in size) in Victoria and includes 40% of Victoria's National Parks within its boundaries.

The irrigated area around Mildura is one of the richest agricultural areas in Australia, producing wine, dried fruits, olives, citrus and vegetables.

For nearly eighty years from 1853, Swan Hill was the only Murray River crossing for 100km, hence its importance as a shipping point and agricultural base ranging from the large wheat-sheep belt to irrigated viticulture and horticulture along the Murray River.

South of Mildura is Ouyen, a service town for the vast wheat belt in the Mallee. The Big Desert in the north of the Division is 6,000 sq km of scrub covered sand plains and dunes and stretches over the South Australian border.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Buloke	Gannawarra	Mildura	Swan Hill
Population					
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	8 004.3	3 728.0	22 213.7	6 103.2
Population density	per km ²	1.0	3.4	2.1	3.4
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	8 847	13 035	44 589	21 484
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	7 937	12 565	45 811	20 868
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	no.	-3.0	-0.7	0.6	-0.6
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	82	175	693	308
Proportion of total state births	%	0.13	0.29	1.13	0.50

Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census

Persons by birthplace

Oceania & Antarctica	no.	7 205	11 123	39 969	18 236
Europe & the former USSR	no.	190	393	3 035	1 149
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	3	9	488	10
Southeast Asia	no.	11	19	121	91
Northern America	no.	4	12	56	20
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	6	—	8	3
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	—	6	45	12

Local Government Finance, 1995-96

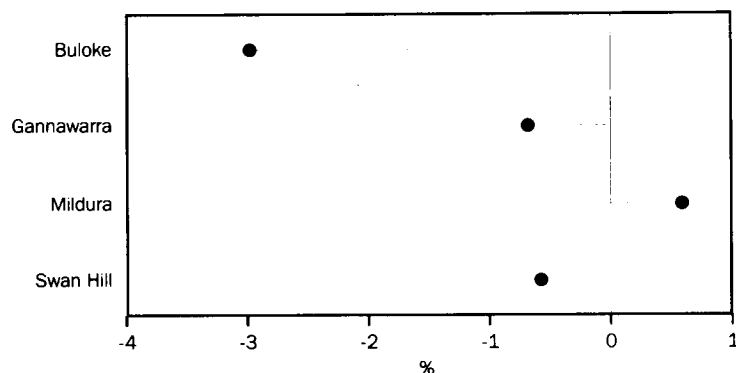
Total revenue	\$'000	10 079	9 250	34 053	18 199
Total outlays	\$'000	9 945	10 331	35 434	20 868
Total outlays classified by broad purpose					
Public order & safety	\$'000	57	128	432	244
Education, health, & welfare	\$'000	905	1 285	3 531	2 876
Housing & community services	\$'000	1 012	1 362	4 018	3 069
Recreation & culture	\$'000	821	791	5 536	2 416
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	4 228	3 460	7 194	3 449

Weekly household income, 1996 Census

Occupied private dwellings

Neg/Nil income	no.	29	46	120	61
\$1-119	no.	37	50	146	54
\$120-\$299	no.	715	1 107	3 748	1 591
\$300-\$499	no.	642	949	3 485	1 559
\$500-\$699	no.	444	695	2 601	1 117
\$700-\$999	no.	362	574	2 479	1 055
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	221	399	1 613	660
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	60	81	404	166
\$2,000 and over	no.	48	104	309	107

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996



Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Buloke	Gannawarra	Mildura	Swan Hill
Business locations, September 1997					
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	17	33	97	48
Locations with retail activity	no.	81	116	439	216

Agricultural activity, 1995-96

Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	799	833	1 861	1 006
Total area of establishments	ha	712 326	304 003	1 041 627	517 589
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced					
Crops	\$'000	194 152	66 987	332 813	223 199
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	39 240	29 226	12 185	10 440
Livestock products	\$'000	11 164	88 103	10 489	14 618

Building approvals, 1996-97

Dwelling units approved					
Residential building	no.	10	24	228	42
Value of building approved:					
Residential building					
New	\$'000	762	2 642	22 596	4 290
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	499	1 034	3 597	1 404
Non-residential building (\$'000)					
New	\$'000	1 762	280	12 245	2 384
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	905	563	5 509	1 677

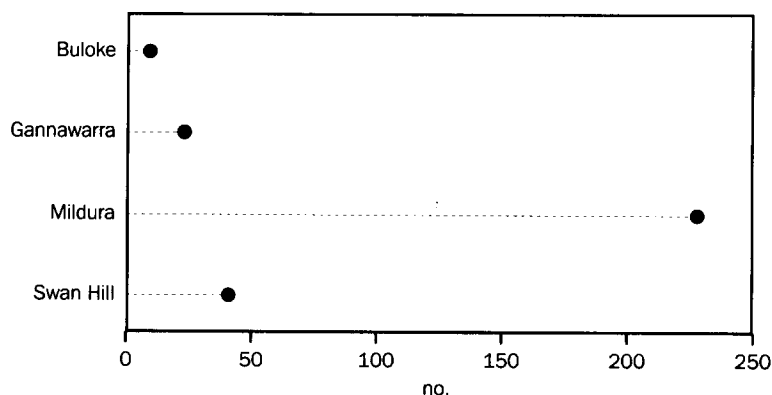
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97

Hotels & motels with facilities					
Establishments	no.	7	5	36	21
Bed spaces	no.	271	241	2 856	1 432
Persons employed	no.	25	42	337	157
Room occupancy rate	%	39.7	22.8	46.6	50.2
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	618	446	9 440	4 683

Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997

Licensed venues	no.	—	—	7	4
Operating EGMs	no.	—	—	249	102
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	—	—	187	25
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	—	—	62	77

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Buloke	Gannawarra	Mildura	Swan Hill
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Managers & administrators	no.	821	1 046	2 272	1 235
Professionals	no.	126	187	956	381
Associate professionals	no.	171	249	1 079	487
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	291	503	1 757	810
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	7	17	83	36
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	67	101	645	298
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	202	353	1 150	562
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	36	115	528	169
Labourers & related workers	no.	176	330	1 677	717
Female					
Managers & administrators	no.	318	495	816	461
Professionals	no.	222	283	1 345	543
Associate professionals	no.	122	199	753	382
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	46	60	233	106
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	68	143	479	211
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	209	346	1 659	704
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	36	39	143	68
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	129	227	1 083	441
Labourers & related workers	no.	137	188	1 112	363
Industry by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	920	1 130	2 519	1 523
Manufacturing	no.	79	320	1 028	348
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	33	84	208	74
Construction	no.	121	195	823	300
Retail trade	no.	169	349	1 245	582
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	38	62	321	141
Transport & storage	no.	98	107	513	247
Communication services	no.	21	28	144	72
Government administration & defence	no.	93	118	368	161
Education	no.	76	78	424	185
Health & community services	no.	30	46	374	155
Female					
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	348	516	1 035	570
Manufacturing	no.	65	127	420	100
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	3	8	34	8
Construction	no.	13	27	121	40
Retail trade	no.	168	316	1 376	588
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	57	87	476	274
Transport and storage	no.	27	31	131	57
Communication services	no.	16	23	51	66
Government administration & defence	no.	65	71	194	144
Education	no.	157	194	814	355
Health & community services	no.	251	301	1 329	547

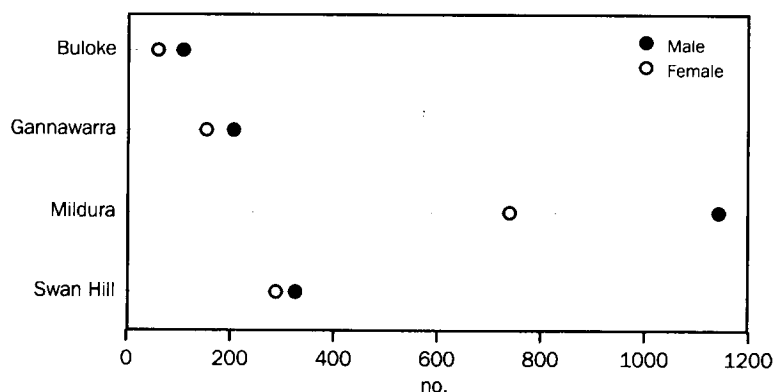
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Buloke	Gannawarra	Mildura	Swan Hill
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Employed full-time	no.	1 611	2 469	8 440	3 902
Employed part-time	no.	288	434	1 741	776
Unemployed looking for:					
Full-time work	no.	101	192	999	278
Part-time work	no.	12	17	146	53
Total unemployed	no.	113	209	1 145	331
Total in labour force	no.	2 065	3 181	11 622	5 179
Not in the labour force	no.	896	1 359	5 045	2 199
Female					
Employed full-time	no.	665	1 070	3 909	1 685
Employed part-time	no.	614	901	3 716	1 599
Unemployed looking for:					
Full-time work	no.	45	120	472	197
Part-time work	no.	20	36	272	96
Total unemployed	no.	65	156	744	293
Total in labour force	no.	1 382	2 190	8 598	3 698
Not in the labour force	no.	1 486	2 284	8 562	3 748

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

	Unit	Buloke	Gannawarra	Mildura	Swan Hill
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	32	21	131	59
Bachelor Degree	no.	77	124	611	218
Associate Diploma	no.	39	58	248	104
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	45	62	289	143
Skilled vocational	no.	488	893	2 818	1 256
Basic vocational	no.	44	57	249	113
Female					
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	45	60	227	103
Bachelor Degree	no.	158	198	754	279
Associate Diploma	no.	67	93	367	139
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	154	163	696	303
Skilled vocational	no.	75	121	414	180
Basic vocational	no.	101	147	530	253

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

LODDON STATISTICAL DIVISION



Loddon Statistical Division lies to the north of Melbourne Statistical Division in the central north-western area of Victoria, stretching from the Macedon Ranges outside Melbourne to just south of the River Murray and covers an area of approximately 19,200 sq km.

The division extends west as far as the townships of Boort, Wedderburn and Maryborough, with the River Campaspe comprising much of the eastern border.

Echuca, a city at the junction of the Murray and Campaspe Rivers, was, by the turn of the century, Australia's largest inland port. Cohuna, 8km from the Murray River, is the centre of a rich dairy area. The pastures carry Australia's highest number of milking cows per hectare.

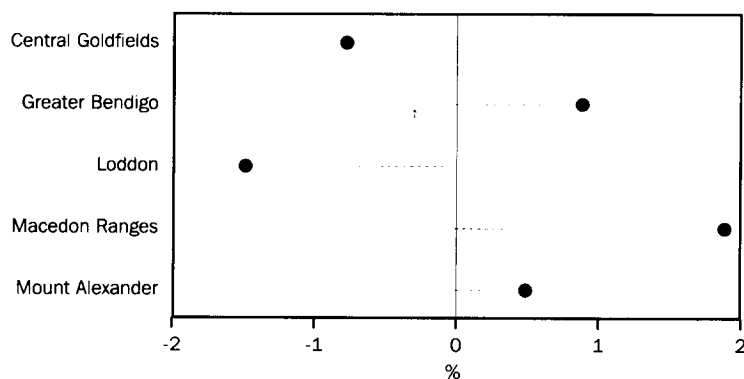
Greater Bendigo is the second most populous municipality in regional Victoria and a major regional centre servicing a diverse rural hinterland.

Historically this division was a major gold mining region but now Loddon is dominated by the rural sector, mainly grain and livestock production. Despite the impact of gold mining in the Division, it is still mainly an agricultural area. Near the River Murray the land supports irrigation areas, vineyards and wineries. Further south the land supports wheat, fruit, dairy products and market gardens. Bendigo also has a large sheep market.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Central Goldfields	Greater Bendigo	Loddon	Macedon Ranges	Mount Alexander
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	1 535.7	2 998.1	6 701.2	1 748.7	1 531.2
Population density	per km ²	8.4	28.2	1.4	19.5	10.9
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	13 092	81 266	9 490	31 349	16 511
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	12 914	84 495	9 098	34 087	16 721
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-0.8	0.9	-1.5	1.9	0.5
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	147	1 102	107	499	188
Proportion of total state births	%	0.24	1.80	0.17	0.82	0.31
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	11 126	73 695	7 830	27 559	14 157
Europe & former USSR	no.	716	3 223	462	3 258	1 148
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	6	67	4	65	18
Southeast Asia	no.	36	359	8	100	36
Northern America	no.	20	143	12	99	34
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	12	17	3	22	3
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	8	78	3	60	18
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	11 218	63 483	10 495	23 476	9 881
Total outlays	\$'000	15 501	47 745	11 341	22 695	10 866
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	91	1 808	143	482	186
Education, health, & welfare	\$'000	1 433	9 577	870	3 425	966
Housing & community services	\$'000	1 257	7 401	1 305	3 058	1 482
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 323	8 069	600	3 936	1 004
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	1 948	16 067	3 347	5 138	2 083
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Neg/Nil income	no.	34	141	50	76	49
\$1-\$119	no.	51	243	75	67	73
\$120-\$299	no.	1 503	6 512	900	1 579	1 673
\$300-\$499	no.	1 176	6 130	815	1 560	1 357
\$500-\$699	no.	728	4 757	476	1 443	872
\$700-\$999	no.	572	4 707	322	1 837	814
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	291	3 126	212	1 720	485
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	66	840	47	615	109
\$2,000 and over	no.	37	470	57	584	77

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

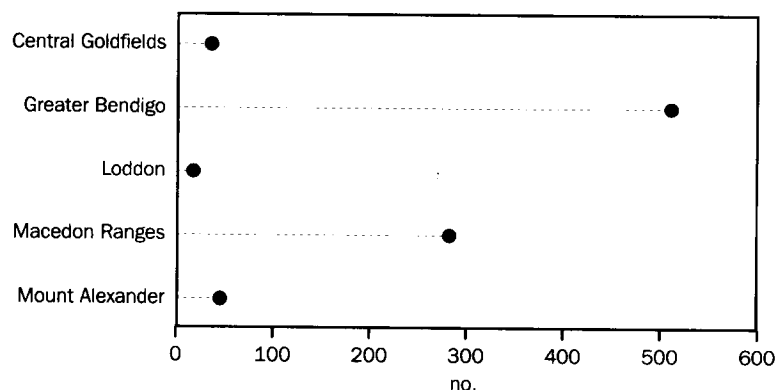


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Central Goldfields	Greater Bendigo	Loddon	Macedon Ranges	Mount Alexander
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	34	212	14	89	41
Locations with retail activity	no.	100	716	43	209	118
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	222	439	897	481	276
Total area of establishments	ha	91 566	158 944	537 062	91 014	86 976
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	10 328	17 821	82 949	7 186	14 385
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	4 114	117 964	40 552	14 668	5 426
Livestock products	\$'000	5 977	10 725	46 357	6 473	6 438
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	38	513	20	285	48
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	2 774	47 423	1 699	31 162	3 900
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	810	6 979	973	5 967	1 221
Non-residential building						
New	\$'000	658	18 896	925	2 308	4 887
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	533	8 602	732	10 012	259
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels and motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	9	32	4	7	6
Bed spaces	no.	251	2 136	161	266	215
Persons employed	no.	48	317	7	47	20
Room occupancy rate	%	33.2	51.8	27.5	42.3	37.6
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	578	9 279	200	1 043	692
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	2	12	—	3	1
Operating EGMs	no.	89	475	—	75	30
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	50	183	—	25	30
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	59	302	—	50	—

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Central Goldfields	Greater Bendigo	Loddon	Macedon Ranges	Mount Alexander
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	308	1 654	940	1 116	416
Professionals	no.	164	2 291	78	1 268	385
Associate professionals	no.	241	2 257	134	1 027	360
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	626	3 708	244	1 919	625
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	10	153	5	70	19
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	142	1 457	39	537	209
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	353	2 121	177	810	366
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	118	1 087	42	350	129
Labourers & related workers	no.	299	1 672	280	592	485
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	98	519	406	346	161
Professionals	no.	277	2 751	185	1297	522
Associate professionals	no.	205	1 644	119	720	340
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	141	485	35	229	81
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	83	878	63	617	139
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	310	3 337	183	1 465	457
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	124	598	29	129	55
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	217	2 391	79	670	259
Labourers & related workers	no.	154	1 046	121	413	332
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	241	765	1 074	412	301
Manufacturing	no.	769	2 930	198	1 439	827
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	22	246	50	84	30
Construction	no.	144	1 698	69	811	274
Retail trade	no.	302	2 576	114	815	365
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	66	522	41	158	67
Transport & storage	no.	127	704	55	851	128
Communication services	no.	30	499	22	233	53
Government administration & defence	no.	86	600	78	361	89
Education	no.	106	1 138	55	427	171
Health & community services	no.	59	895	22	197	174
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	88	318	457	209	127
Manufacturing	no.	345	1 409	61	554	336
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	3	52	7	16	4
Construction	no.	24	230	14	138	42
Retail trade	no.	313	2 902	123	870	342
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	79	750	40	291	130
Transport and storage	no.	15	163	19	250	40
Communication services	no.	15	323	17	96	30
Government administration & defence	no.	64	447	54	280	57
Education	no.	154	1 572	129	796	276
Health & community services	no.	296	2 837	194	1 041	585

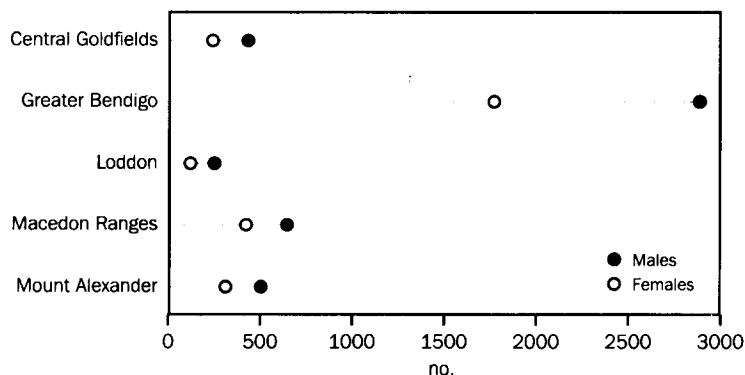
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Central Goldfields	Greater Bendigo	Loddon	Macedon Ranges	Mount Alexander
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	1 853	13 146	1 611	6 500	2 336
Employed part-time	no.	424	3 381	318	1 259	661
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	405	2 585	245	591	470
Part-time work	no.	36	302	15	61	46
Total unemployed	no.	441	2 887	260	652	516
Total in labour force	no.	2 774	19 734	2 271	8 557	3 586
Not in the labour force	no.	1 851	9 368	1 111	2 779	2 013
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	830	6 300	673	2 823	1 109
Employed part-time	no.	783	7 386	540	3 083	1 244
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	185	1 208	108	273	217
Part-time work	no.	64	571	24	157	107
Total unemployed	no.	249	1 779	132	430	324
Total in labour force	no.	1 908	15 752	1 396	6 479	2 733
Not in the labour force	no.	2 938	16 400	1 788	5 319	3 342

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

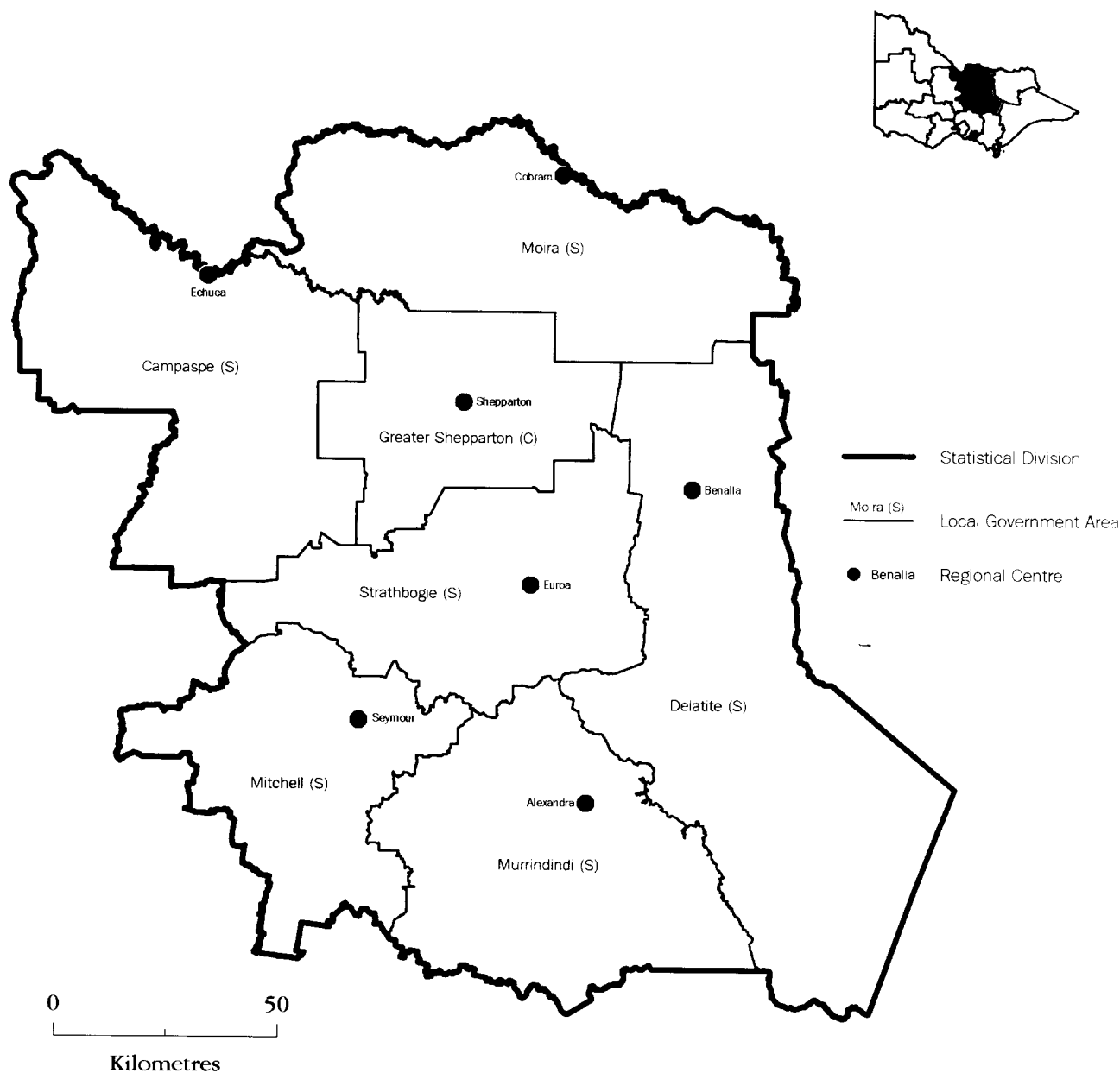
	Unit	Central Goldfields	Greater Bendigo	Loddon	Macedon Ranges	Mount Alexander
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	33	411	26	169	88
Bachelor Degree	no.	123	1 491	83	804	303
Associate Diploma	no.	63	761	26	350	130
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	80	779	60	413	175
Skilled vocational	no.	928	5 874	555	2 570	1 188
Basic vocational	no.	78	614	62	240	112
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	46	614	52	319	138
Bachelor Degree	no.	177	1 910	121	910	377
Associate Diploma	no.	65	729	72	294	113
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	175	1 395	142	680	353
Skilled vocational	no.	119	762	70	352	150
Basic vocational	no.	137	1 341	103	479	297

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

GOULBURN STATISTICAL DIVISION



Goulburn Statistical Division covers an area of approximately 23,385 sq km and lies in the north of the State.

The north of the Division runs along the Murray River and is part of the largest irrigated area in Australia. This part of the Division produces the bulk of the State's quantities of fruit, vegetables and dairy products as well as cereal crops, grapes and wine, beef, wool and lambs.

Situated in the heart of the fertile Goulburn Valley is Greater Shepparton, a rapidly developing region and the state's leading centre for intensive agriculture and food processing industries with canneries capable of processing more than 70 000 tonnes of fruit each year. Further south, in the Strathbogie region, the agricultural activities continue with wool, dairying and mixed crops. There are also vineyards and orchards some of which depend on irrigation.

The affluence of the gold rush era has left its mark in the form of grand architecture, evident in towns like Alexandra. Extensive logging was carried out until the 1970s, evidence of which can be seen in the remains of mills and sawpits located in the Mount Samaria State Park.

Unit	Campaspe	Delatite	Greater Shepparton	Mitchell	Moira	Murrindindi	Strathbogie
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Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census								
Persons by birthplace								
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	30 427	19 538	45 502	21 556	22 288	10 532	7 863
Europe & the former USSR	no.	1 590	1 565	3 887	1 992	1 429	1 142	496
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	23	13	337	30	14	14	6
Southeast Asia	no.	89	72	170	102	53	38	27
Northern America	no.	38	63	65	53	32	37	11
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	8	3	19	14	6	9	6
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	19	48	36	41	11	24	5

Total revenue	\$'000	35 478	15 979	43 197	17 240	18 533	12 199	9 917
Total outlays	\$'000	33 131	16 089	45 250	19 124	20 623	113 246	10 858
Total outlays classified by broad purpose								
Public order & safety	\$'000	292	421	285	557	165	145	145
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	5 725	1 932	5 795	3 971	2 266	1 300	1 373
Housing & community services	\$'000	8 512	2 096	6 067	3 142	1 892	1 793	1 023
Recreation & culture	\$'000	7 126	1 456	4 803	3 045	1 738	1 322	915
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	7 446	3 684	9 176	4 302	5 013	3 432	2 849

Occupied private dwellings								
Neg/Nil income	no.	103	69	118	55	92	46	68
\$1-\$119	no.	111	95	165	54	93	41	54
\$120-\$299	no.	2 640	1 597	3 624	1 297	2 060	977	948
\$300-\$499	no.	2 408	1 551	3 573	1 338	1 922	848	775
\$500-\$699	no.	1 856	1 188	2 849	1 331	1 355	669	494
\$700-\$999	no.	1 837	1 054	2 982	1 490	1 314	683	408
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	1 313	635	2 129	1 126	843	438	260
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	315	183	590	310	215	118	44
\$2,000 and over	no.	256	114	425	171	176	75	54

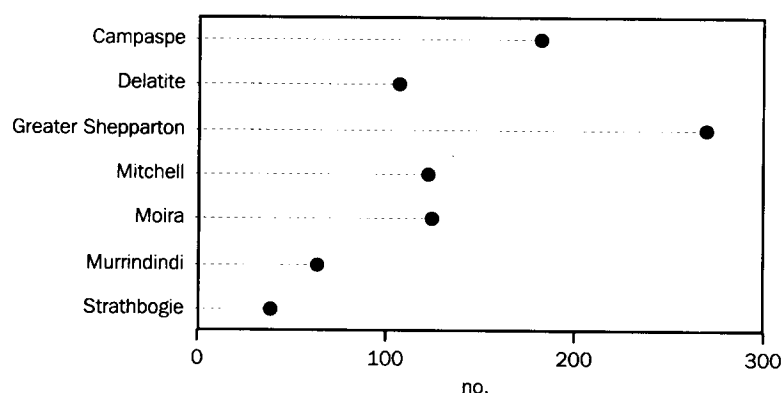
Species	Percentage (%)
Campaspe	0.65
Delatite	0.05
Greater Shepparton	0.55
Mitchell	0.15
Moira	0.60
Murrindindi	0.90
Strathbogie	-0.25

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BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Campaspe	Delatite	Greater Shepparton	Mitchell	Moir	Murrindindi	Strathbogie
Business locations, September 1997								
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	97	52	151	49	74	35	24
Locations with retail activity	no.	328	193	543	177	232	93	56
Agricultural activity, 1995-96								
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	1 582	706	1 266	408	1 456	472	669
Total area of establishments	ha	320 151	219 358	161 988	163 425	307 677	144 003	251 693
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced								
Crops	\$'000	66 827	20 815	146 104	8 430	105 425	14 307	12 590
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	59 247	21 533	32 679	9 609	54 020	15 946	17 867
Livestock products	\$'000	195 339	15 489	108 964	12 962	154 204	7 886	17 016
Building approvals, 1996-97								
Dwelling units approved								
Residential building	no.	184	109	271	124	126	66	41
Value of building approved:								
Residential building								
New	\$'000	15 954	10 500	28 084	11 692	11 892	5 799	4 361
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	2 725	2 655	3 188	1 644	2 014	1 708	815
Non-residential building								
New	\$'000	5 731	13 292	16 237	17 207	14 879	906	1 340
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	3 787	611	5 318	10 883	1 897	259	60
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97								
Hotels & motels with facilities								
Establishments	no.	26	31	25	10	16	26	7
Bed spaces	no.	1 484	2 490	1 699	486	831	1 499	282
Persons employed	no.	179	336	308	60	66	286	23
Room occupancy rate	%	52.2	32.6	46.4	46.3	35.1	32.2	34.5
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	6 614	8 899	6 045	1 718	1 722	5 637	573
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997								
Licensed venues	no.	3	4	7	4	1	1	1
Operating EGMs	no.	110	136	307	142	25	20	30
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	90	40	142	50	—	—	30
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	20	96	165	92	25	20	—

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Campaspe	Delatite	Greater Shepparton	Mitchell	Moira	Murrindindi	Strathbogie
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Managers & administrators	no.	2 108	964	2 325	682	1 792	568	537
Professionals	no.	623	625	1 243	617	330	299	127
Associate professionals	no.	810	808	1 273	725	523	410	178
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	1 522	1 050	2 405	1 589	1 165	664	341
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	26	24	100	33	28	4	9
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	395	325	847	414	234	122	74
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	1 016	703	1 583	1 058	702	373	249
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	272	271	588	278	192	88	79
Labourers & related workers	no.	1 054	540	1 566	501	780	289	256
Female								
Managers & administrators	no.	995	366	878	204	835	204	188
Professionals	no.	895	778	1 588	663	555	436	219
Associate professionals	no.	576	545	1 005	435	393	283	130
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	205	160	309	171	128	83	68
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	341	271	602	349	248	174	85
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 186	854	2 021	1 049	785	436	275
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	147	171	368	212	127	59	51
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	696	555	1 366	501	417	210	159
Labourers & related workers	no.	504	308	867	404	489	261	169
Industry by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	2 077	650	2 052	385	1 920	467	564
Manufacturing	no.	1 573	817	2 151	1 089	1 147	504	221
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	154	100	301	68	88	54	11
Construction	no.	687	534	1 035	539	439	296	163
Retail trade	no.	834	683	1 660	677	553	307	208
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	259	380	267	98	223	168	47
Transport & storage	no.	374	233	635	454	227	124	115
Communication services	no.	83	117	203	137	59	65	40
Government administration & defence	no.	181	236	248	965	142	113	91
Education	no.	270	235	585	219	159	142	66
Health & community services	no.	230	177	411	127	99	82	33
Female								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 041	292	913	182	931	269	226
Manufacturing	no.	445	278	798	499	410	169	137
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	8	7	69	18	7	5	6
Construction	no.	79	79	138	68	57	45	23
Retail trade	no.	978	711	1 847	667	559	291	229
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	445	464	405	180	371	261	84
Transport and storage	no.	92	46	152	107	55	35	19
Communication services	no.	45	39	104	67	32	24	15
Government administration & defence	no.	161	177	255	287	118	78	74
Education	no.	556	449	989	431	369	277	132
Health & community services	no.	970	674	1 633	647	592	339	238

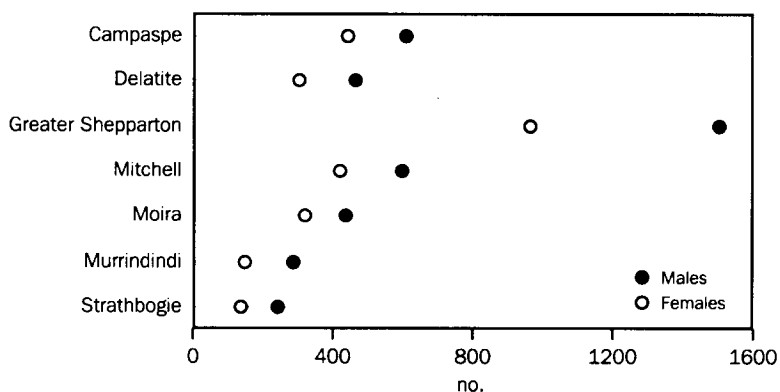
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Campaspe	Delatite	Greater Shepparton	Mitchell	Moira	Murrindindi	Strathbogie
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Employed full-time	no.	6 555	4 254	10 062	5 085	4 853	2 285	1 488
Employed part-time	no.	1 249	1 081	1 925	866	898	548	353
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	556	412	1 378	556	411	261	221
Part-time work	no.	58	56	130	46	33	31	29
Total unemployed	no.	614	468	1 508	602	444	292	250
Total in labour force	no.	8 649	5 933	13 800	6 682	6 373	3 193	2 147
Not in the labour force	no.	3 703	2 358	5 083	2 226	2 995	1 344	1 178
Female								
Employed full-time	no.	2 870	2 001	4 592	2 119	2 077	1 022	641
Employed part-time	no.	2 670	1 998	4 424	1 883	1 889	1 119	697
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	309	202	653	283	245	93	100
Part-time work	no.	137	110	315	141	82	60	42
Total unemployed	no.	446	312	968	424	327	153	142
Total in labour force	no.	6 154	4 427	10 201	4 538	4 429	2 363	1 534
Not in the labour force	no.	6 445	3 870	9 316	4 149	4 799	2 148	1 891

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

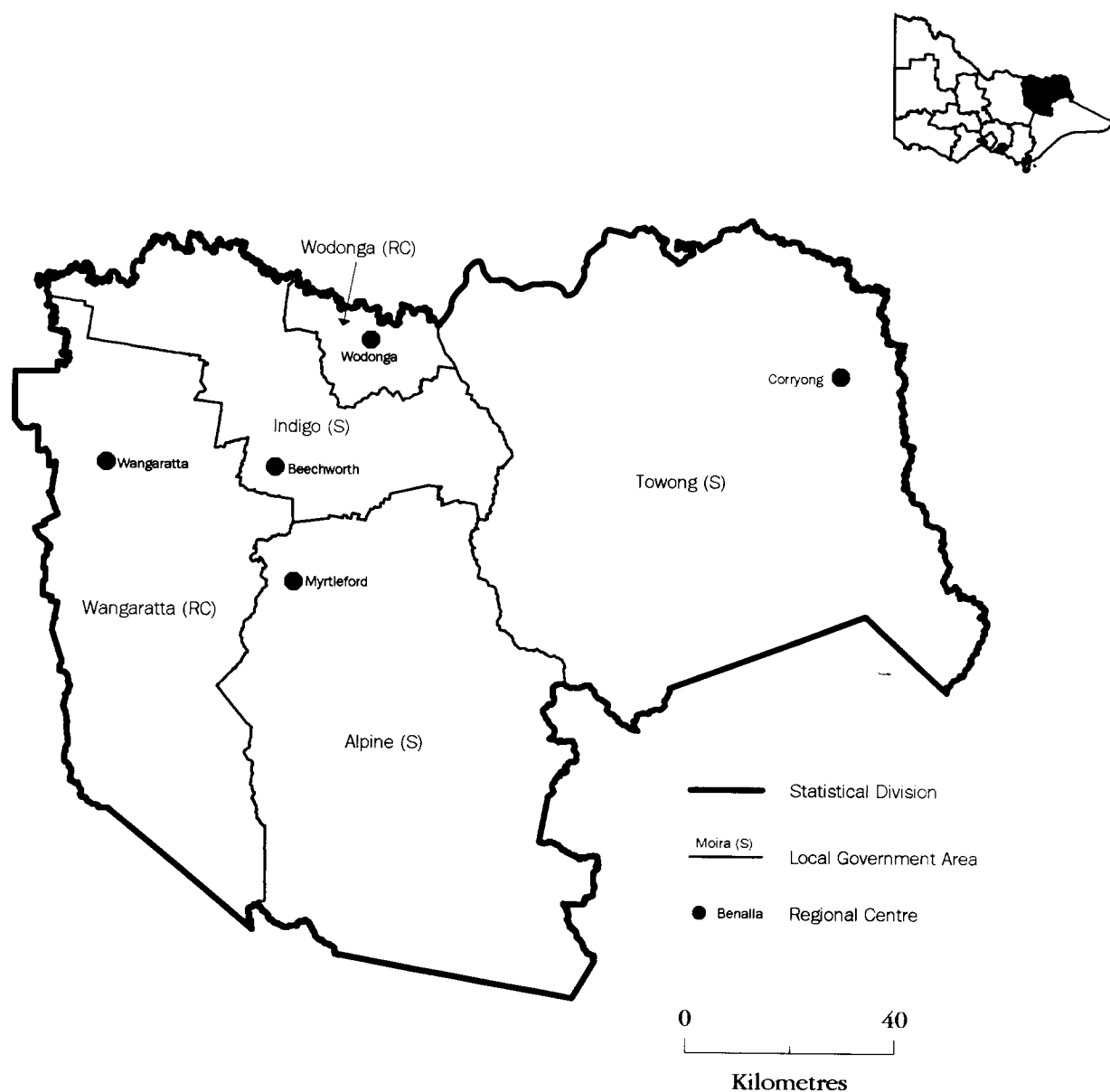
	Unit	Campaspe	Delatite	Greater Shepparton	Mitchell	Moira	Murrindindi	Strathbogie
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	110	98	173	78	55	60	31
Bachelor Degree	no.	435	550	817	352	261	252	137
Associate Diploma	no.	180	227	409	225	134	108	62
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	223	231	365	168	182	127	87
Skilled vocational	no.	2 422	1 744	3 337	1 972	1 768	1 034	589
Basic vocational	no.	220	158	309	160	164	78	43
Female								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	153	182	263	130	99	88	52
Bachelor Degree	no.	596	597	984	413	345	307	175
Associate Diploma	no.	216	213	477	189	169	90	79
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	526	460	705	341	403	242	147
Skilled vocational	no.	346	221	466	253	260	144	83
Basic vocational	no.	410	340	641	303	290	137	89

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

OVENS-MURRAY STATISTICAL DIVISION



Ovens-Murray Statistical Division lies in the north-east of the State and covers an area of approximately 18,160 sq km.

This Division is dominated by the Alps, with the State's highest mountain, Mount Bogong, rising to 1,986 metres. The region is also home to the famous Falls Creek, Mount Hotham and Mount Buffalo ski resorts.

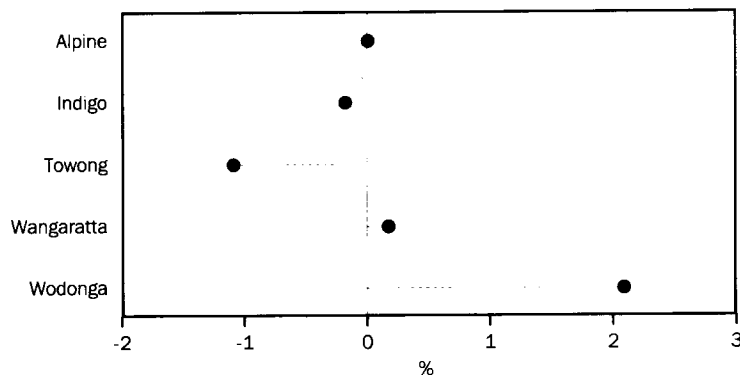
Wodonga, on the Victorian side of the River Murray, forms part of the Albury-Wodonga region and is a major growth centre which services a wide rural hinterland both in Victoria and New South Wales. Rutherglen, just south of the Murray, is an important wine, wheat and wool area.

Wangaratta and Indigo are also major wine-growing areas.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

		Alpine	Indigo	Towong	Wangaratta	Wodonga
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	4 884.8	2 069.6	6 640.9	3 676.5	432.3
Population density	per km ²	2.5	6.9	1.0	7.2	69.9
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	12 350	13 766	6 859	25 982	27 819
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	12 180	14 163	6 499	26 049	30 200
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	0.0	-0.2	-1.1	0.2	2.1
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	140	164	77	305	494
Proportion of total state births	%	0.23	0.27	0.13	0.50	0.81
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	14 837	12 214	5 464	22 341	25 483
Europe & the former USSR	no.	2 032	918	401	1 805	2 388
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	29	6	10	27	46
Southeast Asia	no.	88	31	5	110	150
Northern America	no.	97	27	18	53	48
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	15	3	—	14	24
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	39	13	—	28	36
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	10 825	11 471	6 973	18 289	20 427
Total outlays	\$'000	10 168	11 425	7 314	22 776	22 860
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order & safety	\$'000	106	48	100	126	199
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	908	820	717	3 580	4 274
Housing & community services	\$'000	1 216	533	802	3 795	1 983
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 209	695	1 005	2 421	3 246
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	2 182	5 187	3 236	7 944	3 440
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	39	32	30	49	39
\$1-\$119	no.	53	41	25	82	67
\$120-\$299	no.	990	888	476	1 960	1 726
\$300-\$499	no.	880	874	451	1 791	1 710
\$500-\$699	no.	589	746	334	1 433	1 576
\$700-\$999	no.	631	769	321	1 577	1 903
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	419	602	212	1 038	1 481
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	99	171	59	294	354
\$2,000 and over	no.	96	84	51	152	202

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

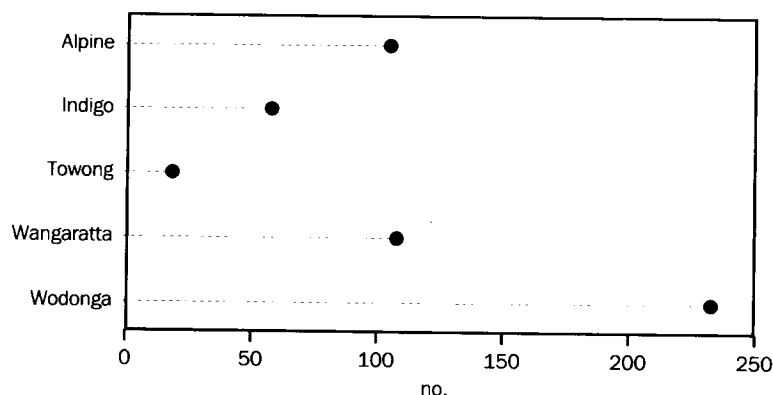


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Alpine	Indigo	Towong	Wangaratta	Wodonga
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	31	42	17	72	94
Locations with retail activity	no.	121	85	35	258	268
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	246	655	526	825	78
Total area of establishments	ha	86 923	149 407	219 548	184 117	22 509
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	24 286	16 480	4 352	25 091	889
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	4 625	21 975	23 692	20 590	2 968
Livestock products	\$'000	6 915	23 620	25 379	16 089	1 376
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	106	59	20	109	234
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	13 333	5 468	1 871	10 270	23 983
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	1 769	1 150	372	2 959	3 416
Non-residential building						
New	\$'000	4 134	1 648	125	1 415	5 032
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishment)	\$'000	2 212	315	3 700	4 947	10 350
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels & motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	53	13	6	16	11
Bed spaces	no.	4 013	498	297	905	672
Persons employed	no.	495	48	38	130	52
Room occupancy rate	%	31.1	43.8	32.1	43.9	48.0
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	11 701	1 572	663	3 203	1 944
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	3	—	1	4	4
Operating EGMs	no.	77	—	20	124	142
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	—	—	—	55	—
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	77	—	20	69	142

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Alpine	Indigo	Towong	Wangaratta	Wodonga
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	888	578	538	912	634
Professionals	no.	842	429	127	661	825
Associate professionals	no.	943	350	130	710	957
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	885	605	261	1 215	1 823
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	39	12	6	45	46
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	346	218	57	373	650
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	570	321	179	929	1 078
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	208	111	36	271	379
Labourers & related workers	no.	522	405	153	761	691
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	310	226	230	358	166
Professionals	no.	789	535	209	862	827
Associate professionals	no.	597	308	102	520	587
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	134	82	33	153	268
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	281	139	66	293	362
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	837	511	205	992	1 498
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	108	64	19	312	245
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	461	238	91	660	922
Labourers & related workers	no.	282	297	94	499	414
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	550	504	549	730	121
Manufacturing	no.	808	653	134	1 595	1 441
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	120	37	54	53	68
Construction	no.	430	284	113	508	543
Retail trade	no.	496	297	129	788	933
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	544	93	49	135	224
Transport & storage	no.	205	126	56	237	335
Communication services	no.	88	36	20	94	87
Government administration & defence	no.	282	163	68	205	1 562
Education	no.	165	184	70	269	315
Health & community services	no.	209	164	47	281	179
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	239	227	238	322	43
Manufacturing	no.	213	309	60	749	460
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	19	4	7	14	25
Construction	no.	55	48	23	73	91
Retail trade	no.	506	315	113	803	1 144
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	579	173	70	219	378
Transport and storage	no.	104	25	19	57	79
Communication services	no.	46	27	12	76	57
Government administration & defence	no.	138	139	37	181	578
Education	no.	290	270	134	452	512
Health & community services	no.	627	560	201	1 051	917

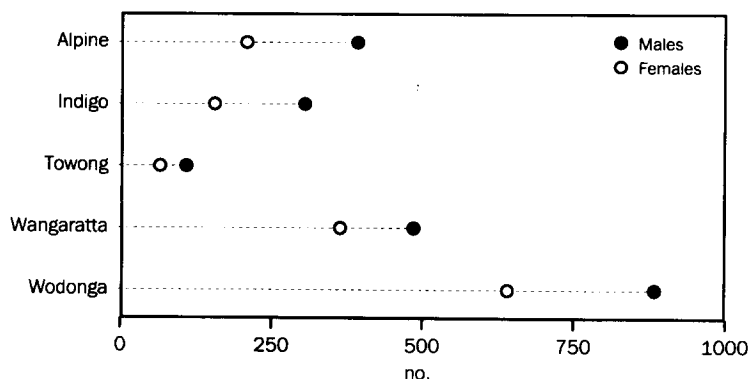
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Alpine	Indigo	Towong	Wangaratta	Wodonga
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	4 180	2 472	1 228	4 870	5 930
Employed part-time	no.	1 097	585	255	1 021	1 211
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	336	278	104	427	795
Part-time work	no.	60	34	11	65	94
Total unemployed	no.	396	312	115	492	889
Total in labour force	no.	5 765	3 442	1 635	6 549	8 186
Not in the labour force	no.	1 571	1 389	699	2 620	2 369
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	1 985	1 227	530	2 249	2 609
Employed part-time	no.	1 801	1 181	514	2 393	2 702
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	132	116	49	223	412
Part-time work	no.	82	45	22	146	234
Total unemployed	no.	214	161	71	369	646
Total in labour force	no.	4 084	2 642	1 147	5 144	6 082
Not in the labour force	no.	2 459	2 370	1 084	4 735	4 752

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

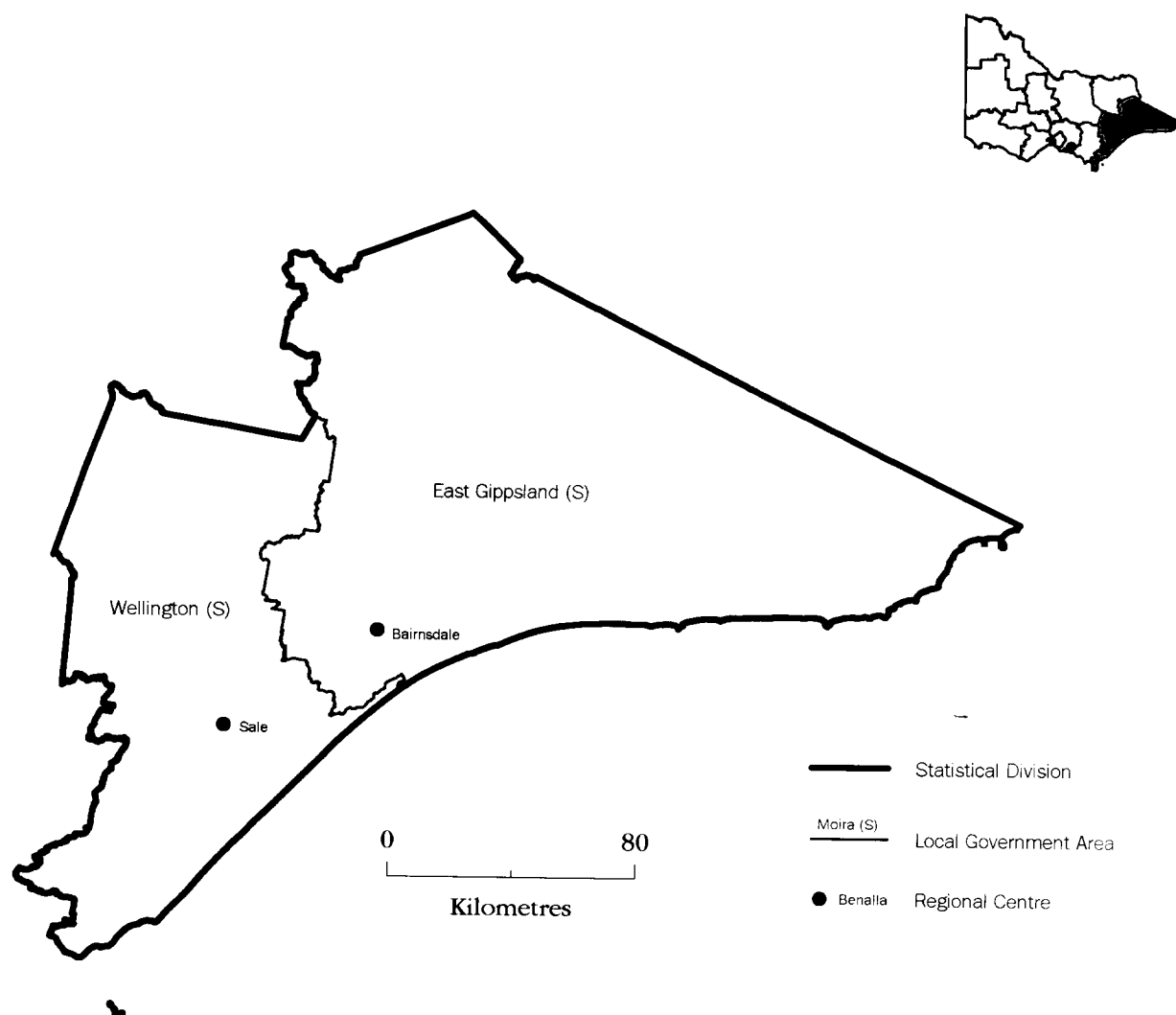
	Unit	Alpine	Indigo	Towong	Wangaratta	Wodonga
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	123	69	24	105	113
Bachelor Degree	no.	809	276	101	476	490
Associate Diploma	no.	285	95	38	215	490
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	223	170	70	206	240
Skilled vocational	no.	1 546	983	436	1 756	2 144
Basic vocational	no.	157	104	48	158	225
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	179	111	31	134	114
Bachelor Degree	no.	714	354	155	572	537
Associate Diploma	no.	209	135	55	278	398
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	384	322	135	462	421
Skilled vocational	no.	223	136	63	265	352
Basic vocational	no.	318	256	89	370	483

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

EAST GIPPSLAND STATISTICAL DIVISION



East Gippsland Statistical Division is in the south-east of the State and covers an area of approximately 27,790 sq km.

The region has extensive agricultural and forestry activities and is noted for its timber, fishing, oil and gas processing plants and national parks.

Sale is the centre for the oil and gas processing from the Bass Strait wells and together with Bairnsdale, is a major administrative and service centre in the region.

Orbost is in the agricultural region close to the Snowy River, and a sawmilling and logging town.

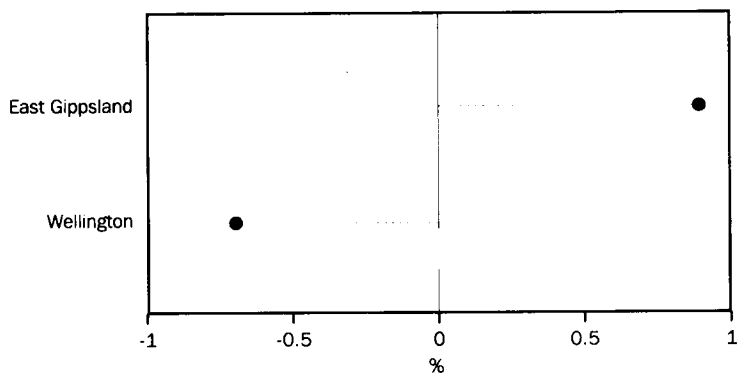
Most of East Gippsland is public land; much of it is state forest, and some is protected in a number of large national parks, such as Snowy River and Croajingolong, and smaller conservation reserves.

The domestic tourism industry in this division centres on the Gippsland Lakes, particularly on the regional centre of Bairnsdale.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	East Gippsland	Wellington
Population			
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	20 941.3	10 923.7
Population density	per km ²	1.9	3.8
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	37 319	42 845
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	39 094	41 545
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	0.9	-0.7
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	516	559
Proportion of total state births	%	0.84	0.91
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census			
Persons by birthplace			
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	33 218	34 963
Europe & former USSR	no.	2 736	3 033
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	31	33
South East Asia	no.	128	239
Northern America	no.	72	118
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	13	33
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	35	61
Local Government Finance, 1995-96			
Total revenue	\$'000	30 060	34 749
Total outlays	\$'000	42 796	34 720
Total outlays classified by broad purpose			
Public order & safety	\$'000	686	283
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	2 014	1 728
Housing & community services	\$'000	4 366	2 172
Recreation & culture	\$'000	4 919	5 212
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	6 893	9 338
Weekly household income, 1996 Census			
Occupied private dwellings			
Neg/Nil income	no.	156	140
\$1-\$119	no.	191	170
\$120-\$299	no.	3 772	3 137
\$300-\$499	no.	3 309	2 757
\$500-\$699	no.	2 080	2 012
\$700-\$999	no.	1 769	2 044
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	1 073	1 595
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	239	414
\$2,000 and over	no.	222	388

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

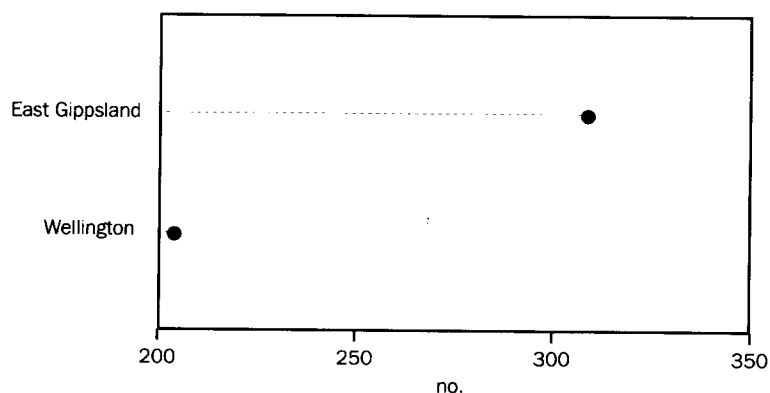


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	East Gippsland	Wellington
Business locations, September 1997			
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	96	90
Locations with retail activity	no.	348	325
Agricultural activity, 1995-96			
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	988	1 546
Total area of establishments	ha	566 985	456 409
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced			
Crops	\$'000	36 506	31 065
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	32 959	49 380
Livestock products	\$'000	30 621	169 299
Building approvals, 1996-97			
Dwelling units approved			
Residential building	no.	309	205
Value of building approved:			
Residential building			
New	\$'000	26 343	18 540
All alterations and additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	3 722	6 018
Non-residential building			
New	\$'000	5 932	5 050
All alterations/additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	5 040	3 859
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97			
Hotels and motels with facilities			
Establishments	no.	77	23
Bed spaces	no.	4 294	1 309
Persons employed	no.	504	160
Room occupancy rate	%	37.7	34.3
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	11 859	3 706
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997			
Licensed venues	no.	12	10
Licensed EGMs	no.	330	321
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	129	140
Tabaret venues	no.	222	199

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	East Gippsland	Wellington
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census			
Male			
Managers & administrators	no.	1 269	1 847
Professionals	no.	809	890
Associate professionals	no.	1 067	1 066
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	1 450	2 075
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	55	45
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	464	486
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	1 098	1 096
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	347	346
Labourers & related workers	no.	816	853
Female			
Managers & administrators	no.	498	935
Professionals	no.	1 053	1 194
Associate professionals	no.	839	723
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	231	224
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	389	474
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 235	1 343
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	112	106
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	719	904
Labourers & related workers	no.	558	522
Industry by sex, 1996 Census			
Male			
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 311	1 757
Manufacturing	no.	933	1 009
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	94	181
Construction	no.	739	864
Retail trade	no.	1 064	932
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	395	234
Transport & storage	no.	347	296
Communication services	no.	122	123
Government administration & defence	no.	320	847
Education	no.	397	338
Health & community services	no.	286	218
Female			
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	530	986
Manufacturing	no.	278	236
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	11	21
Construction	no.	106	107
Retail trade	no.	1 027	1 126
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	561	383
Transport & storage	no.	105	73
Communication services	no.	41	62
Government administration & defence	no.	187	294
Education	no.	728	832
Health & community services	no.	1 146	1 152

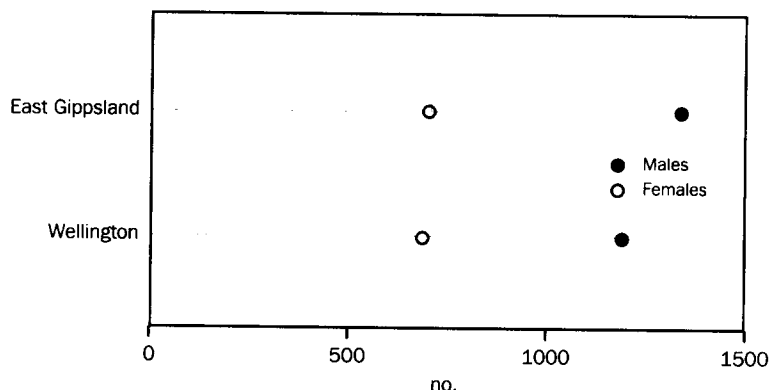
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	East Gippsland	Wellington
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census			
Male			
Employed full-time	no.	5 714	7 322
Employed part-time	no.	1 653	1 444
Unemployed looking for:			
Full-time work	no.	1 201	1 125
Part-time work	no.	136	68
Total unemployed	no.	1 337	1 193
Total in labour force	no.	8 933	10 152
Not in the labour force	no.	5 021	4 018
Female			
Employed full-time	no.	2 571	3 136
Employed part-time	no.	3 075	3 284
Unemployed looking for:			
Full-time work	no.	503	498
Part-time work	no.	204	191
Total unemployed	no.	707	689
Total in labour force	no.	6 528	7 276
Not in the labour force	no.	7 840	7 299

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

	Unit	East Gippsland	Wellington
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census			
Male			
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	127	134
Bachelor Degree	no.	543	593
Associate Diploma	no.	324	292
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	348	331
Skilled vocational	no.	2 848	3 324
Basic vocational	no.	293	274
Female			
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	198	206
Bachelor Degree	no.	712	759
Associate Diploma	no.	337	301
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	648	659
Skilled vocational	no.	411	412
Basic vocational	no.	510	464

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

GIPPSLAND STATISTICAL DIVISION



Gippsland Statistical Division is situated on the eastern side of the Melbourne Statistical Division and its coastline runs along Bass Strait. It covers an area of approximately 13,575 sq km.

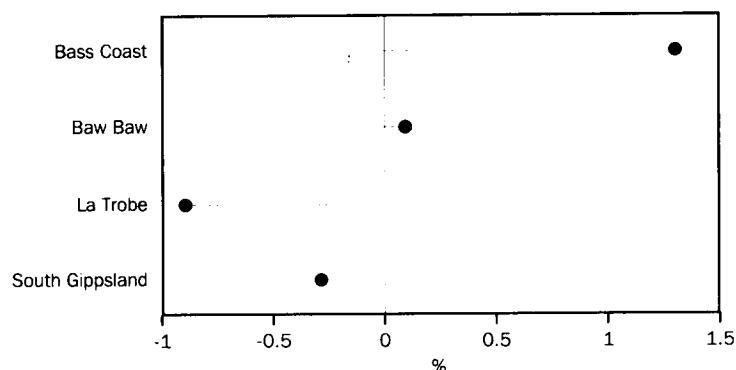
The Latrobe Valley, in the east of the Division, generates most of the State's electricity. The power stations are fuelled from nearby open-cut coal mines which hold the world's largest known brown coal deposits. Reserves are estimated at 35,000 million tonnes and the seam is more than 60 km long.

The region also has some major service facilities including several large retail centres. Baw Baw Shire is a rich horticultural and dairying area, supplying much of Melbourne's milk. There is a diversity of farming activities in the area, and a timber industry in the foothills of the Great Dividing Range. The South Gippsland region has a strong agricultural sector, dominated by beef and dairy cattle production.

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Bass Coast	Baw Baw	La Trobe	South Gippsland
Population					
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	858.6	4 030.5	1 394.8	3 304.5
Population density	per km ²	25.1	8.6	51.0	7.7
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	20 150	33 788	75 254	25 841
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	21 543	34 475	71 103	25 488
Average annual rate of change 1991 to 1996	%	1.3	0.1	-0.9	-0.3
Births at 30 June 1996					
	no.	215	496	987	304
Proportion of total state births	%	0.35	0.81	1.61	0.50
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census					
Persons by birthplace					
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	16 550	29 143	55 072	21 001
Europe & former USSR	no.	2 519	2 471	8 580	2 132
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	18	17	68	13
South East Asia	no.	76	83	655	68
Northern America	no.	58	62	126	45
South America, Central America, & the Caribbean	no.	9	14	64	9
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	45	48	86	42
Local Government Finance, 1995-96					
Total revenue	\$'000	21 861	27 397	47 698	26 518
Total outlays	\$'000	21 137	28 258	50 094	26 108
Total outlays classified by broad purpose					
Public order & safety	\$'000	404	384	616	347
Education health & welfare	\$'000	3 635	4 213	9 939	4 333
Housing & community services	\$'000	4 113	3 612	5 884	3 639
Recreation & culture	\$'000	1 624	3 750	6 421	2 901
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	4 240	8 222	7 911	9 749
Weekly household income, 1996 Census					
Occupied private dwellings					
Neg/Nil income	no.	80	108	131	82
\$1-\$119	no.	68	120	250	107
\$120-\$299	no.	2 518	2 303	5 795	1 954
\$300-\$499	no.	1 981	2 228	4 487	1 804
\$500-\$699	no.	1 175	1 742	3 159	1 299
\$700-\$999	no.	938	1 840	3 800	1 295
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	506	1 352	2 975	872
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	123	381	898	238
\$2,000 and over	no.	99	273	529	216

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

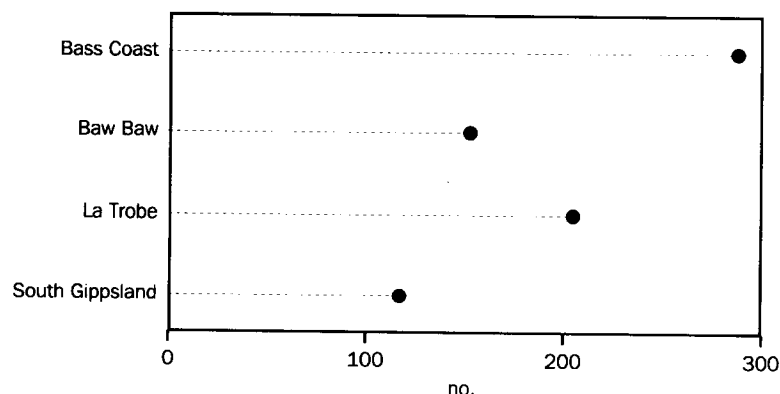


Source: *Regional Population Growth* (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Bass Coast	Baw Baw	La Trobe	South Gippsland
Business locations, September 1997					
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	38	103	139	66
Locations with retail activity	no.	186	278	644	210
Agricultural activity, 1995-96					
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	397	1 216	305	1 618
Total area of establishments	ha	49 608	131 672	47 395	225 998
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced					
Crops	\$'000	5 877	66 578	4 616	26 946
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	13 250	37 962	9 954	64 985
Livestock products	\$'000	31 931	120 061	19 642	175 852
Building approvals, 1996-97					
Dwelling units approved					
Residential building	no.	288	153	206	118
Value of building approved:					
Residential					
New	\$'000	21 280	15 847	18 714	9 936
Alterations & additions (incl. refurbishments)	\$'000	4 289	3 448	6 959	2 370
Non-residential					
New	\$'000	8 615	17 130	87 726	1 819
All alterations & additions (incl. refurbishments)	\$'000	4 568	3 965	4 970	2 094
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97					
Hotels & motels with facilities					
Establishments	no.	19	12	22	9
Bed spaces	no.	1 275	549	1 495	453
Persons employed	no.	200	105	240	49
Room occupancy rate	%	39.7	24.2	38.9	34.5
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	4 058	1 004	4 120	1 161
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997					
Licensed venues	no.	9	3	18	5
Licensed EGMs	no.	252	140	652	144
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	133	70	338	40
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	119	70	318	108

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Bass Coast	Baw Baw	La Trobe	South Gippsland
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Managers & administrators	no.	676	1 685	1 110	1 778
Professionals	no.	361	880	1 597	463
Associate professionals	no.	535	812	1 737	560
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	886	1 671	3 852	1 063
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	17	50	91	31
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	192	381	863	200
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	504	1 012	2 338	754
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	175	322	741	183
Labourers & related workers	no.	434	848	1 127	600
Female					
Managers & administrators	no.	300	779	412	944
Professionals	no.	520	1 109	1 941	673
Associate professionals	no.	407	556	1 211	409
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	109	150	321	161
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	196	397	752	266
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	613	1 175	2 690	739
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	122	212	330	129
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	390	780	1 750	448
Labourers & related workers	no.	260	478	824	365
Industry by sex, 1996 Census					
Male					
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	555	1 568	517	1 792
Manufacturing	no.	551	1 174	2 071	697
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	76	264	1 818	122
Construction	no.	514	775	1 735	466
Retail trade	no.	493	889	1 851	570
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	246	133	329	121
Transport & storage	no.	149	342	432	202
Communication services	no.	73	134	208	73
Government administration & defence	no.	126	250	371	190
Education	no.	193	438	715	214
Health & community services	no.	122	220	424	127
Female					
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	275	846	261	993
Manufacturing	no.	215	404	520	246
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	9	11	167	8
Construction	no.	65	100	185	73
Retail trade	no.	517	894	2 103	618
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	302	206	573	191
Transport and storage	no.	53	99	97	62
Communication services	no.	17	42	191	29
Government administration & defence	no.	96	210	521	152
Education	no.	320	753	1 359	441
Health & community services	no.	539	955	1 682	647

LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

Unit	Bass Coast	Baw Baw	La Trobe	South Gippsland
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Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census

Male

Employed full-time	no.	2 980	6 396	11 261	4 691
Employed part-time	no.	812	1 289	2 305	967
Unemployed looking for:					
Full-time work	no.	508	811	2 791	480
Part-time work	no.	32	70	211	55
Total unemployed	no.	540	881	3 002	535
Total in labour force	no.	4 431	8 767	16 857	6 355
Not in the labour force	no.	3 019	3 041	7 193	2 383

Female

Employed full-time	no.	1 327	2 759	4 674	2 118
Employed part-time	no.	1 593	2 866	5 533	2 013
Unemployed looking for:					
Full-time work	no.	234	356	1 059	249
Part-time work	no.	91	178	517	84
Total unemployed	no.	325	534	1 576	333
Total in labour force	no.	3 344	6 326	12 040	4 587
Not in the labour force	no.	4 709	5 798	13 363	4 419

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Unit	Bass Coast	Baw Baw	La Trobe	South Gippsland
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Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census

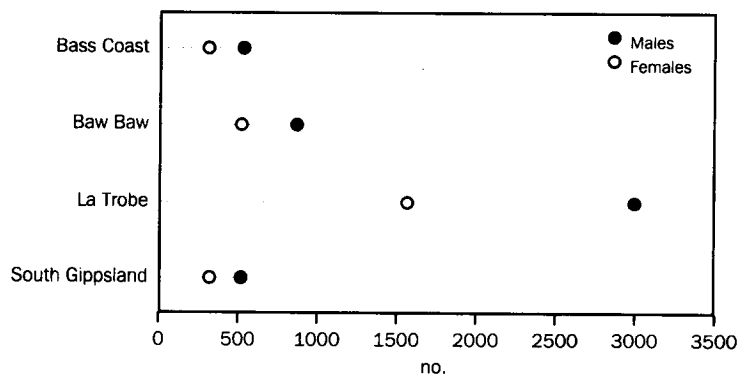
Male

Postgraduate Diploma	no.	66	152	196	102
Bachelor Degree	no.	294	604	1 027	374
Associate Diploma	no.	148	259	670	161
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	198	271	474	181
Skilled vocational	no.	1 634	2 568	6 208	1 862
Basic vocational	no.	137	218	663	165

Female

Postgraduate Diploma	no.	120	223	334	163
Bachelor Degree	no.	368	702	1 228	444
Associate Diploma	no.	153	296	544	195
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	351	588	958	406
Skilled vocational	no.	240	316	620	268
Basic vocational	no.	257	368	824	313

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



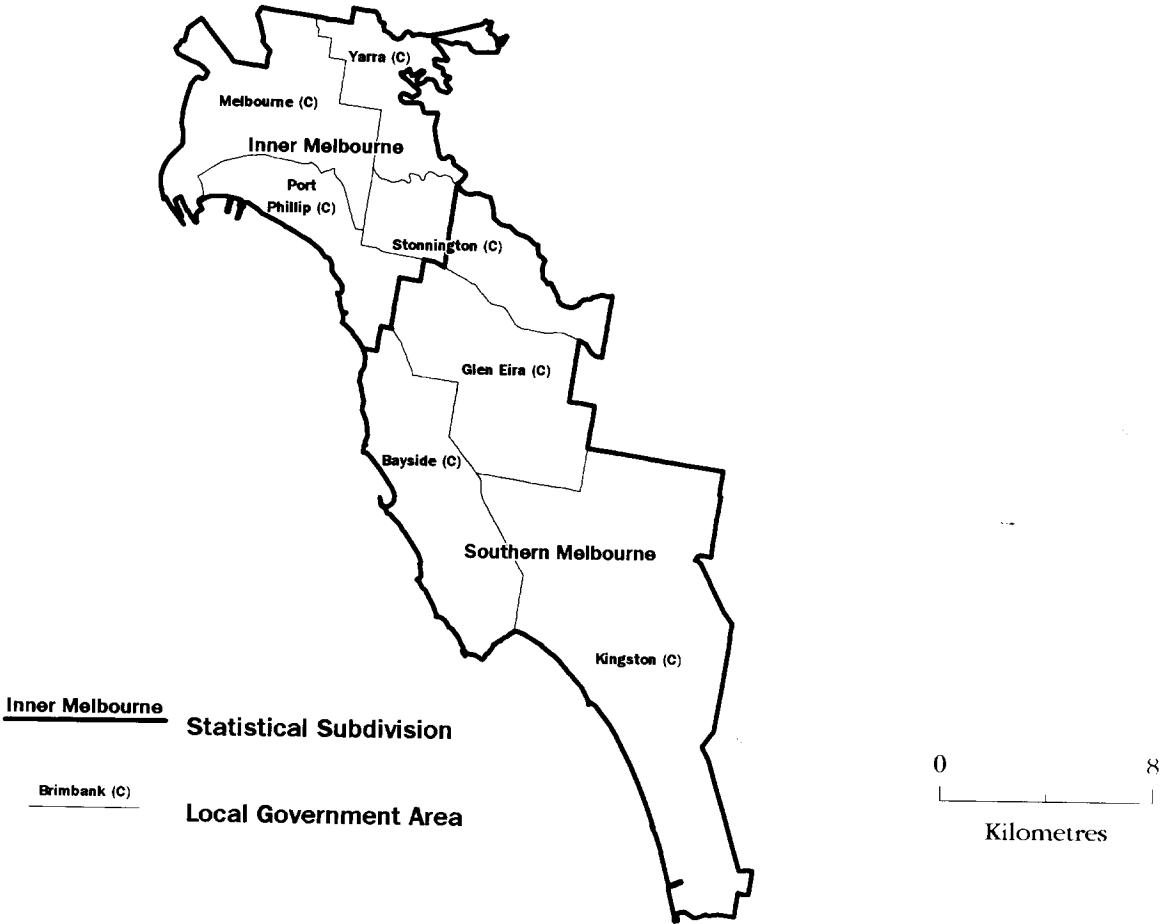
Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

SECTION 2

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND ITS COMPONENT LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS



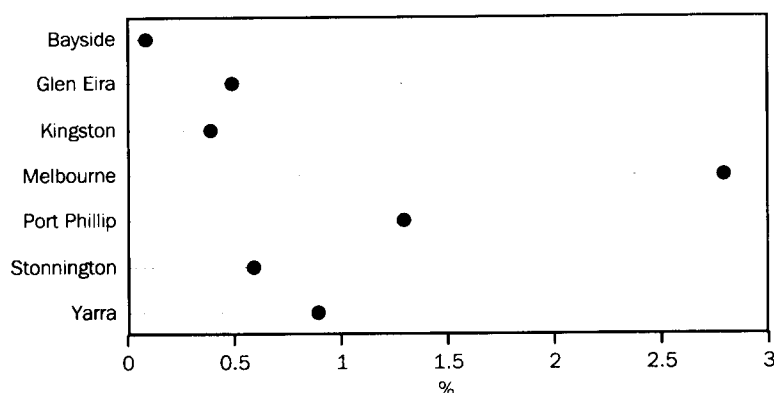
INNER MELBOURNE AND SOUTHERN MELBOURNE STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS



POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Bayside	Glen Eira	Kingston	Melbourne	Port Phillip	Stonnington	Yarra
Population								
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	36.4	38.7	90.8	36.2	20.3	25.4	19.5
Population density	per km ²	2 371.1	3 106.6	1 427.6	1 099.5	3 747.2	3 484.6	3 437.7
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	85 696	117 174	126 731	34 659	71 296	86 060	63 975
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	86 365	120 271	129 655	39 716	76 089	88 562	67 136
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.8	1.3	0.6	0.9
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	844	1 374	1 732	418	785	863	870
Proportion of total state births	%	1.38	2.25	2.83	0.68	1.28	1.41	1.42
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census								
Persons by birthplace								
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	61 599	74 171	84 524	25 789	46 136	58 088	40 911
Europe & the former USSR	no.	11 480	22 316	19 543	4 657	14 548	11 902	9 190
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	741	2 295	1 900	675	798	800	818
Southeast Asia	no.	729	2 167	4 862	4 534	1 628	3 387	7 380
Northern America	no.	876	704	413	551	734	875	441
South America, Central America & the Caribbean	no.	169	378	709	399	364	317	249
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	696	1 231	1 443	707	651	782	425
Local Government Finance, 1995-96								
Total revenue	\$'000	52 689	49 790	56 683	384 629	86 289	61 491	57 557
Total outlays	\$'000	39 250	48 661	71 092	180 219	82 512	69 728	59 103
Total outlays classified by broad purpose								
Public order & safety	\$'000	1 252	1 317	935	1 418	1 149	1 249	1 456
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	6 570	12 976	17 227	8 626	11 714	9 271	14 175
Housing & community services	\$'000	8 335	8 639	12 929	28 252	20 332	13 135	14 775
Recreation & culture	\$'000	7 593	8 058	24 331	32 476	21 479	13 640	12 042
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	3 161	4 086	8 772	36 019	6 755	10 380	12 051
Weekly household income, 1996 Census								
Neg/Nil income	no.	186	412	277	423	319	502	257
\$1-\$119	no.	244	424	337	238	382	383	262
\$120-\$299	no.	4 658	8 115	8 315	2 507	6 796	5 221	5 106
\$300-\$499	no.	4 068	6 991	7 220	1 861	4 907	4 429	3 755
\$500-\$699	no.	3 279	6 005	6 266	1 733	4 405	4 325	3 294
\$700-\$999	no.	4 015	6 879	7 598	2 060	4 872	5 086	3 932
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	4 641	6 964	7 258	2 056	4 552	5 335	3 823
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	2 198	2 851	2 568	866	1 933	2 399	1 806
\$2,000 and over	no.	4 525	3 008	1 761	1 893	3 085	5 409	2 256

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

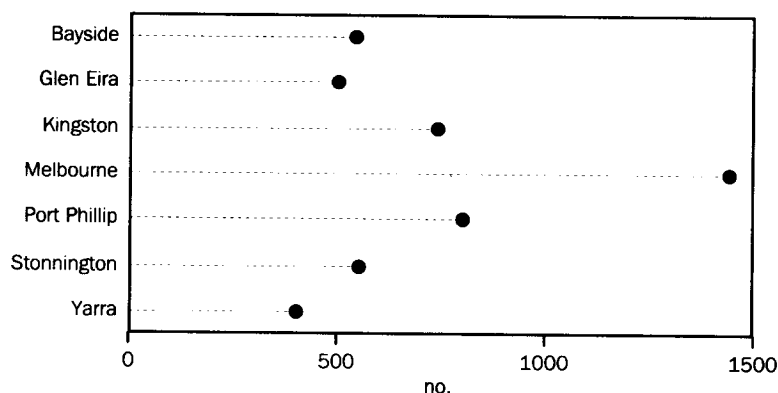


Source: ABS unpublished data.

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Bayside	Glen Eira	Kingston	Melbourne	Port Phillip	Stonnington	Yarra
Business locations, September 1997								
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	191	214	1 359	365	320	285	736
Locations with retail activity	no.	591	891	1 162	1 737	789	1 493	1 160
Agricultural activity, 1995-96								
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	n.p.	n.p.	35	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Total area of establishments	ha.	n.p.	n.p.	854	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced								
Crops	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	6 269	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	177	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Livestock products	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	1 055	—	—	n.p.	n.p.
Building approvals, 1996-97								
Dwelling units approved								
Residential building	no.	550	506	743	1 443	804	558	410
Value of building approved:								
Residential building								
New	\$'000	85 061	56 812	75 457	182 885	122 106	103 521	41 966
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	31 873	30 629	14 973	55 491	42 252	46 908	29 990
Non-residential building								
New	\$'000	11 641	10 915	57 091	359 482	18 729	16 988	30 012
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	11 151	11 612	22 784	280 472	48 128	35 189	20 947
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97								
Hotels & motels with facilities								
Establishments	no.	n.p.	n.p.	5	53	18	8	n.p.
Bed spaces	no.	n.p.	n.p.	588	20 229	4 434	708	n.p.
Persons employed	no.	n.p.	n.p.	117	6 148	1 154	183	n.p.
Room occupancy rate	%	n.p.	n.p.	58.7	76.3	76.2	64.2	n.p.
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	4 286	304 600	55 616	10 268	n.p.
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997								
Licensed venues	no.	10	12	16	23	9	8	13
Operating EGMs	no.	318	630	938	1 156	424	391	454
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	233	189	410	386	302	99	178
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	85	455	528	775	125	292	276

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Bayside	Glen Eira	Kingston	Melbourne	Port Phillip	Stonnington	Yarra
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Managers & administrators	no.	3 986	3 246	2 974	1 909	2 435	3 629	1 598
Professionals	no.	5 358	6 795	4 052	3 849	6 057	7 261	5 278
Associate professionals	no.	2 972	3 785	3 835	1 566	2 705	3 392	2 120
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	2 344	4 436	7 099	697	1 999	1 835	1 630
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	200	334	292	180	265	309	158
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 771	2 684	2 939	1 249	2 201	2 276	1 737
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	1 007	2 272	4 219	463	1 284	923	1 233
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 000	1 823	1 779	705	1 196	1 279	980
Labourers and related workers	no.	819	1 550	2 549	498	1 039	879	1 074
Female								
Managers & administrators	no.	1 306	1 370	906	850	1 556	1 786	1 082
Professionals	no.	4 874	6 603	4 206	3 133	5 915	6 654	5 675
Associate professionals	no.	2 092	2 820	2 480	1 173	2 151	2 614	1 702
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	383	678	869	160	490	495	395
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	2 002	2 372	2 427	741	1 429	1 925	1 013
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	3 645	5 428	6 474	1 928	3 704	4 245	2 938
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	214	505	1 245	123	274	241	456
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 807	2 824	3 166	995	1 511	2 032	1 354
Labourers & related workers	no.	461	918	1 950	299	565	537	621
Industry by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	73	68	161	96	65	89	50
Manufacturing	no.	2 848	4 377	7 823	1 085	2 388	2 446	2 322
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	91	162	204	69	72	90	48
Construction	no.	1 519	2 081	2 891	297	972	988	710
Retail trade	no.	2 245	3 675	3 853	969	1 836	2 349	1 463
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	699	958	763	821	1 258	1 263	1 123
Transport & storage	no.	733	1 192	1 486	530	926	730	574
Communication services	no.	463	963	1 057	387	590	579	496
Government administration & defence	no.	598	996	931	491	727	705	726
Education	no.	860	1 408	1 007	758	1 012	989	1 238
Health & community services	no.	910	1 303	752	685	982	1 489	1 013
Female								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	53	26	107	74	38	82	39
Manufacturing	no.	1 384	2 037	3 735	596	1 328	1 391	1 324
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	30	52	58	18	42	38	26
Construction	no.	260	296	444	71	119	177	96
Retail trade	no.	2 360	3 386	3 772	1 242	1 810	2 616	1 583
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	639	872	890	804	1 130	1 146	1 029
Transport & storage	no.	354	474	497	321	534	560	367
Communication services	no.	216	428	468	190	382	414	325
Government administration & defence	no.	522	838	743	348	697	613	686
Education	no.	2 063	2 927	1 935	924	1 658	2 095	1 845
Health & community services	no.	2 873	4 167	3 755	1 285	2 421	3 262	2 689

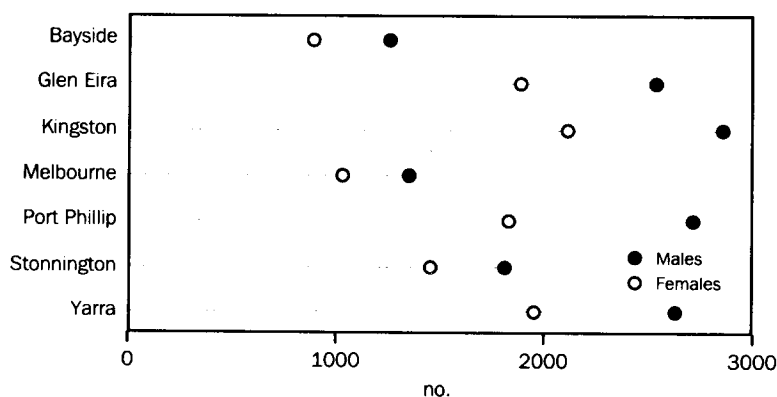
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Bayside	Glen Eira	Kingston	Melbourne	Port Phillip	Stonnington	Yarra
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Employed full-time	no.	15 917	21 862	24 874	8 703	15 462	17 625	12 321
Employed part-time	no.	3 646	5 164	5 065	2 506	3 828	4 314	3 591
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	1 059	2 118	2 495	993	2 324	1 449	2 212
Part-time work	no.	208	425	365	369	399	368	425
Total unemployed	no.	1 267	2 543	2 860	1 362	2 723	1 817	2 637
Total labour force	no.	21 198	30 110	33 534	12 719	22 320	24 158	18 826
Not in the labour force	no.	8 474	13 184	13 277	6 282	8 069	8 442	7 342
Female								
Employed full-time	no.	8 671	13 471	13 419	5 924	11 713	12 781	9 824
Employed part-time	no.	8 123	10 098	10 372	3 517	5 944	7 792	5 440
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	525	1 252	1 417	563	1 326	929	1 405
Part-time work	no.	379	643	703	475	512	529	557
Total unemployed	no.	904	1 895	2 120	1 038	1 838	1 458	1 962
Total labour force	no.	18 046	25 926	26 466	10 606	19 758	22 413	17 472
Not in the labour force	no.	16 560	22 353	23 754	7 979	11 422	15 233	10 458

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

	Unit	Bayside	Glen Eira	Kingston	Melbourne	Port Phillip	Stonnington	Yarra
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	600	888	500	369	745	721	705
Bachelor Degree	no.	5 419	6 730	3 466	3 991	5 941	7 672	5 282
Associate Diploma	no.	1 078	1 439	1 427	531	959	1 110	739
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	1 413	1 597	1 343	704	1 195	1 346	780
Skilled vocational	no.	3 786	6 147	9 484	1 240	3 228	2 662	2 089
Basic vocational	no.	562	768	847	301	541	548	443
Female								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	1 252	1 619	774	633	1 379	1 482	1 308
Bachelor Degree	no.	4 590	6 499	3 636	3 580	5 931	7 198	5 822
Associate Diploma	no.	967	1 448	1 256	477	1 111	1 158	836
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	2 327	2 611	2 054	897	1 800	2 603	1 293
Skilled vocational	no.	905	1 371	1 587	304	908	823	545
Basic vocational	no.	1 278	1 539	1 543	443	953	1 233	673

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

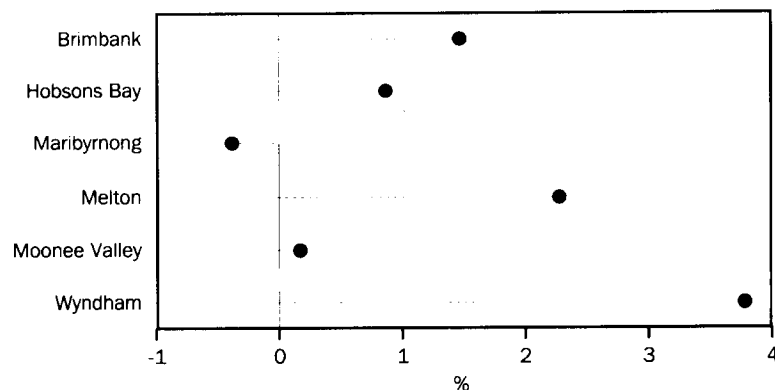
WESTERN MELBOURNE AND MELTON-WYNDHAM STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS



POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Brimbank	Hobsons Bay	Maribyrnong	Melton	Moonee Valley	Wyndham
Population							
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	122.8	65.0	31.2	530.1	44.3	538.4
Population density	per km ²	1 266.7	1 196.4	1 964.4	76.7	2 480.0	141.6
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	144 277	74 412	62 413	36 170	108 747	63 415
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	155 584	77 764	61 329	40 612	110 004	76 239
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	1.5	0.9	-0.4	2.3	0.2	3.8
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	2 292	1 127	993	673	1 421	1 470
Proportion of total state births	%	3.75	1.84	1.62	1.10	2.32	2.40
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census							
Persons by birthplace							
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	80 225	49 563	31 217	30 808	70 709	55 003
Europe & the former USSR	no.	39 696	15 739	10 190	5 820	18 543	11 056
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	3 005	1 490	728	231	1 805	470
Southeast Asia	no.	15 116	3 155	9 981	407	4 624	2 068
Northern America	no.	139	175	100	67	302	179
South America, Central America & the Caribbean	no.	2 183	328	1 050	195	1 243	585
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	483	271	629	141	1 037	332
Local Government Finance, 1995-96							
Total revenue	\$'000	91 334	57 255	90 201	26 604	56 488	54 519
Total outlays	\$'000	95 413	58 037	66 377	27 936	49 239	49 282
Total outlays classified by broad purpose							
Public order & safety	\$'000	1 021	912	655	362	1 113	832
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	13 756	11 188	8 971	5 013	14 069	14 738
Housing & community services	\$'000	11 041	8 090	10 099	6 865	10 240	6 392
Recreation & culture	\$'000	16 223	8 416	9 863	5 523	11 044	7 215
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	9 387	5 819	8 365	2 407	7 828	12 466
Weekly household income, 1996 Census							
Neg/Nil income	no.	274	152	217	51	236	101
\$1-\$119	no.	287	194	222	53	316	101
\$120-\$299	no.	6 907	4 923	5 657	1 415	7 434	2 370
\$300-\$499	no.	6 904	4 189	4 068	1 730	5 563	2 992
\$500-\$699	no.	6 607	3 686	3 054	1 808	4 868	3 273
\$700-\$999	no.	8 195	4 569	3 207	2 414	6 081	4 668
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	7 341	4 219	2 532	2 237	6 394	4 655
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	2 298	1 501	789	689	2 653	1 601
\$2,000 and over	no.	1 180	1 054	390	343	2 167	747

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

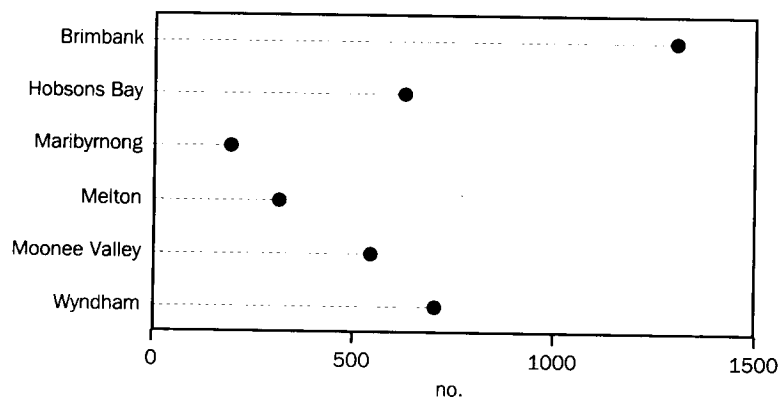


Source: ABS unpublished data.

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Brimbank	Hobsons Bay	Maribymong	Melton	Moonee Valley	Wyndham
Business locations, September 1997							
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	661	256	331	65	325	187
Locations with retail activity	no.	696	440	771	206	922	380
Agricultural activity, 1995-96							
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	10	n.p.	n.p.	93	n.p.	171
Total area of establishments	ha.	854	n.p.	n.p.	16 745	n.p.	44 638
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced							
Crops	\$'000	907	n.p.	n.p.	1 341	n.p.	34 969
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	98	n.p.	n.p.	1 191	n.p.	4 095
Livestock products	\$'000	4	n.p.	n.p.	1 007	n.p.	2 983
Building approvals, 1996-97							
Dwelling units approved							
Residential building	no.	1 305	631	200	321	547	707
Value of building approved:							
Residential building							
New	\$'000	123 022	60 181	15 917	36 942	57 128	70 262
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	7 078	11 276	7 174	2 449	26 178	6 832
Non-residential building							
New	\$'000	96 607	42 822	9 369	6 808	15 588	105 047
All alterations and additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	14 677	8 167	14 829	807	16 059	48 797
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97							
Hotels & motels with facilities							
Establishments	no.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	5	n.p.
Bed spaces	no.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	303	n.p.
Persons employed	no.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	103	n.p.
Room occupancy rate	%	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	55	n.p.
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	n.p.	2 000	n.p.
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997							
Licensed venues	no.	14	10	15	3	18	9
Operating EGMs	no.	740	512	807	195	851	505
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	408	348	397	68	393	299
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	332	166	410	127	458	206

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

		Unit	Brimbank	Hobsons Bay	Maribyrnong	Melton	Moonee Valley	Wyndham
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Managers & administrators	no.		1 761	1 306	556	729	2 276	1 702
Professionals	no.		2 556	2 215	1 588	788	4 941	2 028
Associate professionals	no.		3 002	1 831	1 154	1 130	3 303	2 271
Tradespersons & related workers	no.		8 021	4 159	2 079	2 517	4 891	4 713
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.		237	135	62	79	292	159
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.		2 691	1 494	998	926	2 584	1 787
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.		7 805	3 185	2 411	1 879	2 852	3 261
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.		2 081	871	786	561	1 610	963
Labourers & related workers	no.		4 191	1 913	1 453	807	2 044	1 520
Female								
Managers & administrators	no.		570	529	303	219	918	516
Professionals	no.		2 546	2 413	1 677	814	5 232	1 880
Associate professionals	no.		1 897	1 347	833	707	2 192	1 363
Tradespersons & related workers	no.		884	407	305	204	544	395
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.		1 862	1 159	536	656	2 195	1 330
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.		6 619	3 705	2 208	2 359	5 396	4 424
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.		2 123	634	734	253	704	583
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.		3 754	1 694	1 030	1 098	2 832	2 064
Labourers & related workers	no.		3 200	1 231	902	596	1 235	1 048
Industry by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.		93	49	36	122	82	393
Manufacturing	no.		10 766	4 836	3 136	2 266	4 714	4 429
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.		205	128	66	69	162	184
Construction	no.		2 964	1 533	647	1 030	2 128	1 910
Retail trade	no.		3 934	1 891	1 233	1 212	3 125	2 080
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.		733	437	395	156	928	379
Transport & storage	no.		3 161	1 449	880	1 043	2 193	1 619
Communication services	no.		987	505	348	309	699	483
Government administration & defence	no.		1 021	759	465	350	1 107	1 572
Education	no.		711	558	512	257	1 268	479
Health & community services	no.		620	395	377	209	1 029	305
Female								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.		65	23	19	81	46	169
Manufacturing	no.		4 520	1 839	1 360	711	2 033	1 419
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.		68	30	22	18	48	40
Construction	no.		331	192	77	140	299	307
Retail trade	no.		4 122	1 985	1 121	1 242	3 251	2 298
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.		1 047	621	450	291	922	642
Transport & storage	no.		837	388	246	296	994	527
Communication services	no.		591	315	229	155	383	277
Government administration & defence	no.		898	675	403	260	936	913
Education	no.		1 649	1 168	773	604	2 658	1 048
Health & community services	no.		2 861	1 784	1 319	1 055	3 350	1 846

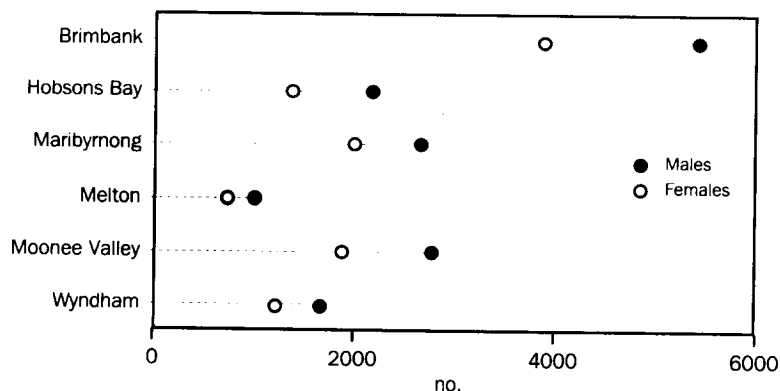
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Brimbank	Hobsons Bay	Maribyrnong	Melton	Moonee Valley	Wyndham
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Employed full-time	no.	27 110	14 445	8 987	8 060	20 533	15 873
Employed part-time	no.	5 534	2 816	2 181	1 455	4 355	2 669
Unemployed looking for:							
Full-time work	no.	4 894	1 995	2 356	974	2 444	1 569
Part-time work	no.	549	214	334	72	371	139
Total unemployed	no.	5 443	2 209	2 690	1 046	2 815	1 708
Total labour force	no.	39 100	19 920	14 171	10 808	28 299	20 692
Not in the labour force	no.	16 195	8 115	8 547	2 820	12 109	4 949
Female							
Employed full-time	no.	13 577	7 714	5 383	3 688	12 522	7 399
Employed part-time	no.	9 917	5 416	3 168	3 258	8 697	6 182
Unemployed looking for:							
Full-time work	no.	2 746	1 023	1 513	553	1 275	843
Part-time work	no.	1 181	392	524	231	649	421
Total unemployed	no.	3 927	1 415	2 037	784	1 924	1 264
Total labour force	no.	28 174	14 875	10 792	7 923	23 626	15 207
Not in the labour force	no.	27 753	14 442	13 113	5 986	20 281	11 102

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

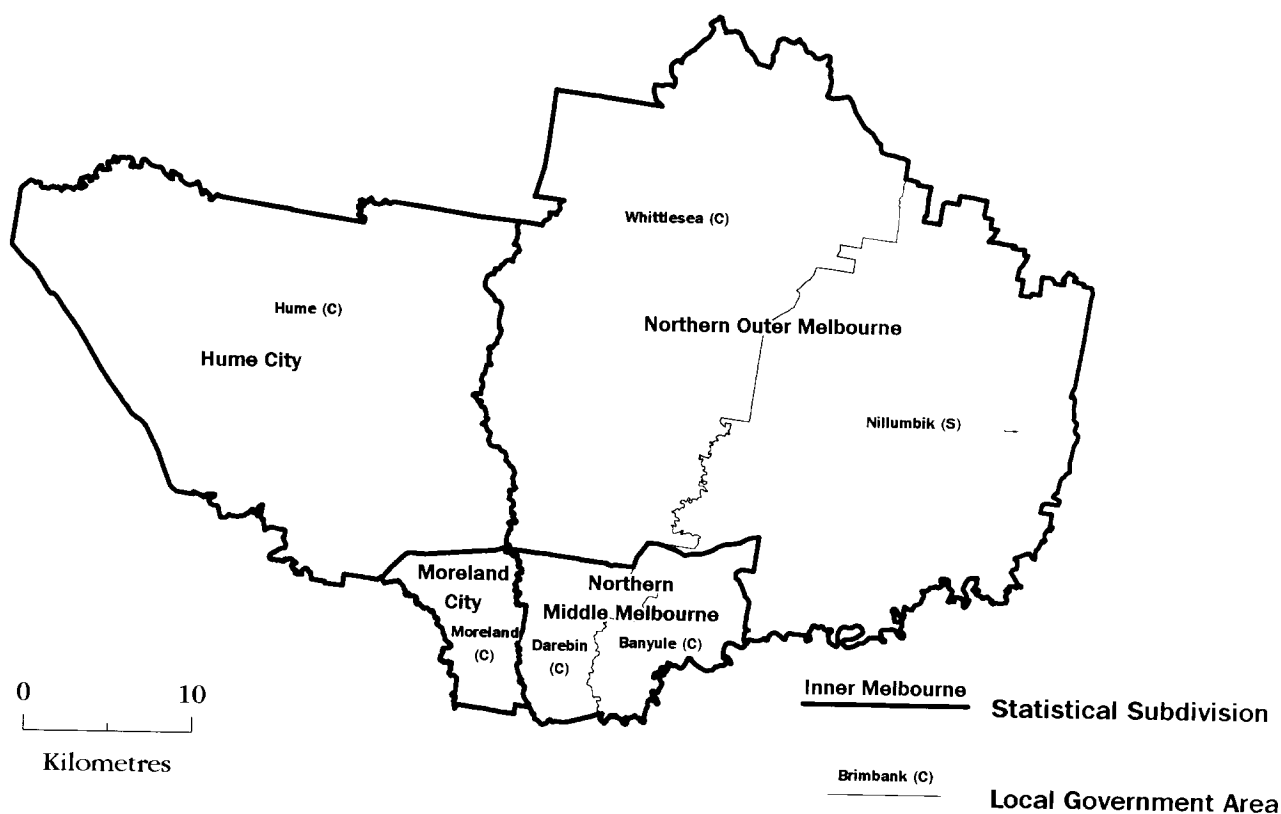
	Unit	Brimbank	Hobsons Bay	Maribyrnong	Melton	Moonee Valley	Wyndham
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	285	310	264	87	691	215
Bachelor Degree	no.	2 601	1 848	1 650	440	4 277	1 326
Associate Diploma	no.	1 174	739	563	365	1 158	880
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	802	539	445	231	1 109	522
Skilled vocational	no.	9 408	5 779	2 953	3 118	6 823	5 877
Basic vocational	no.	793	561	396	289	682	571
Female							
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	423	528	437	97	1 249	279
Bachelor Degree	no.	2 857	2 054	1 780	540	4 590	1 470
Associate Diploma	no.	1 097	667	576	350	1 155	592
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	1 086	856	568	348	1 727	762
Skilled vocational	no.	1 397	783	535	426	1 164	741
Basic vocational	no.	1 304	736	488	474	1 211	865

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

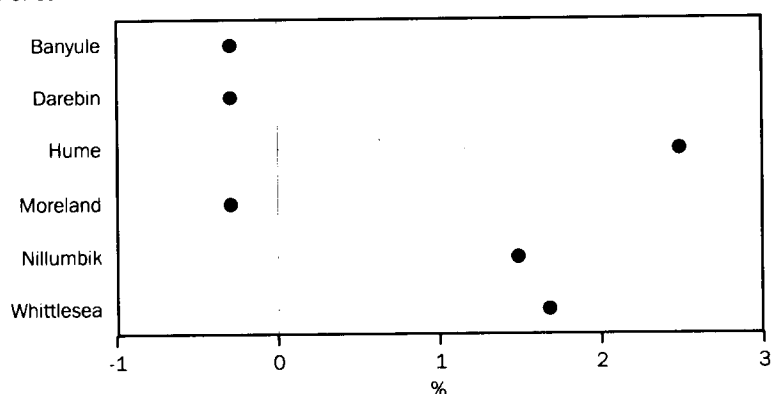
MORELAND CITY, NORTHERN MIDDLE MELBOURNE, HUME CITY, AND NORTHERN OUTER MELBOURNE STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS



POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Banyule	Darebin	Hume	Moreland	Nillumbik	Whittlesea
Population							
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	63.1	53.4	504.3	51.0	435.6	489.7
Population density	per km ²	1 868.6	2 384.5	239.6	2 680.0	131.2	217.0
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	119 624	128 985	106 570	138 489	53 071	97 361
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	117 876	127 430	120 819	136 733	57 219	106 212
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	-0.3	-0.3	2.5	-0.3	1.5	1.7
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	1 408	1 793	2 071	2 001	774	1 673
Proportion of total state births	%	2.30	2.93	3.39	3.27	1.27	2.74
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census							
Persons by birthplace							
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	87 770	76 212	79 685	80 642	45 369	64 520
Europe & the former USSR	no.	14 526	27 059	16 900	28 493	6 015	25 301
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	1 123	3 674	8 534	8 146	213	2 441
Southeast Asia	no.	1 651	3 969	3 260	2 918	371	3 636
Northern America	no.	422	277	222	344	246	146
South America, Central America & the Caribbean	no.	202	439	755	667	70	342
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	726	661	404	463	187	469
Local Government Finance, 1995-96							
Total revenue	\$'000	83 873	145 703	57 851	113 666	30 848	45 318
Total outlays	\$'000	69 734	80 190	59 853	63 793	30 120	53 109
Total outlays classified by broad purpose							
Public order & safety	\$'000	1 805	1 131	475	1 459	374	2 381
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	11 846	12 102	12 209	16 462	3 045	5 792
Housing & community services	\$'000	17 009	13 844	10 428	13 559	4 538	10 175
Recreation & culture	\$'000	13 405	13 485	14 139	14 649	6 370	16 115
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	7 414	8 357	6 944	9 496	4 442	9 471
Weekly household income, 1996 Census							
Neg/Nil income	no.	178	319	172	370	66	138
\$1-\$119	no.	239	414	141	469	70	116
\$120-\$299	no.	5 903	10 491	4 144	10 592	1 208	3 507
\$300-\$499	no.	5 375	8 036	5 084	8 549	1 535	4 317
\$500-\$699	no.	4 834	6 370	5 221	6 823	1 695	4 752
\$700-\$999	no.	6 607	7 014	6 999	7 839	2 882	6 354
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	7 040	5 893	6 170	6 377	3 667	5 541
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	2 808	1 949	1 985	2 253	1 677	1 662
\$2,000 and over	no.	2 622	1 152	1 048	1 229	1 734	755

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

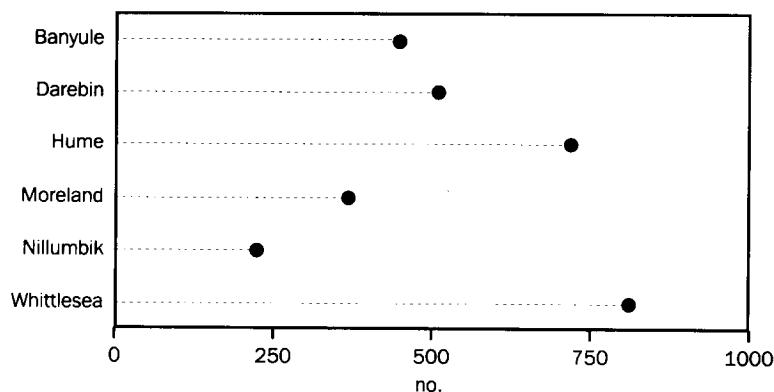


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Banyule	Darebin	Hume	Moreland	Nillumbik	Whittlesea
Business locations, September 1997							
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	346	621	482	649	119	589
Locations with retail activity	no.	793	1 155	661	985	270	529
Agricultural activity 1995-96							
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	n.p.	n.p.	91	n.p.	78	150
Total area of establishments	ha.	n.p.	n.p.	14 344.5	n.p.	4 937	18 793
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced							
Crops	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	1 468	n.p.	4 622	54 061
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	1 329	n.p.	1 097	3 219
Livestock products	\$'000	n.p.	n.p.	638	n.p.	1 276	6 328
Building approvals, 1996-97							
Dwelling units approved							
Residential building	no.	452	512	722	372	227	814
Value of building approved:							
Residential building							
New	\$'000	43 894	45 888	74 615	32 067	26 779	91 251
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	16 156	18 347	7 739	12 336	5 083	6 948
Non-residential building							
New	\$'000	6 165	38 213	75 215	9 030	754	105 842
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	12 292	43 239	62 685	9 512	2 144	14 944
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97							
Hotels & motels with facilities							
Establishments	no.	n.p.	6	8	7	n.p.	n.p.
Bed spaces	no.	n.p.	436	1 352	598	n.p.	n.p.
Persons employed	no.	n.p.	171	314	57	n.p.	n.p.
Room occupancy rate	%	n.p.	58.1	76.1	66.2	n.p.	n.p.
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	n.p.	2 756	12 536	3 586	n.p.	n.p.
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997							
Licensed venues	no.	11	19	12	17	4	9
Operating EGMs	no.	620	1 047	679	796	147	575
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	440	546	233	571	107	275
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	180	498	446	225	40	300

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Banyule	Darebin	Hume	Moreland	Nilfumbik	Whittlesea
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Managers & administrators	no.	3 057	1 530	1 877	1 666	2 416	1 478
Professionals	no.	5 882	4 073	2 341	4 364	3 005	2 017
Associate professionals	no.	3 901	2 621	2 899	3 008	2 038	2 384
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	5 836	5 565	6 822	5 724	3 296	6 343
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	296	209	238	243	140	182
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	2 806	2 346	2 604	2 767	1 204	2 190
Intermediate production and transport workers	no.	2 552	4 165	5 440	4 174	1 038	5 068
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 701	1 693	1 601	1 762	741	1 460
Labourers & related workers	no.	1 687	2 872	2 801	2 936	775	3 016
Female							
Managers & administrators	no.	967	807	527	859	612	450
Professionals	no.	5 739	4 724	2 325	5 149	3 119	2 114
Associate professionals	no.	2 546	2 063	1 816	2 276	1 329	1 548
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	650	739	579	682	319	662
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	2 312	1 483	1 726	1 748	1 479	1 499
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	6 242	5 087	6 100	5 721	3 137	5 029
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	526	1 338	1 261	1 153	177	1 600
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	3 016	2 635	3 058	2 891	1 516	3 013
Labourers & related workers	no.	1 164	1 854	2 119	1 721	474	2 370
Industry by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	85	58	143	70	215	197
Manufacturing	no.	4 889	6 319	7 872	6 353	2 647	7 800
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	271	150	167	123	138	177
Construction	no.	2 851	2 419	2 458	2 396	1 969	2 566
Retail trade	no.	3 369	2 956	3 117	3 252	1 796	3 167
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	799	957	612	1 091	279	528
Transport & storage	no.	1 215	1 385	3 532	1 935	658	1 786
Communication services	no.	905	921	723	892	465	796
Government administration & defence	no.	1 728	1 038	921	1 117	457	634
Education	no.	1 775	1 221	629	1 357	885	560
Health & community services	no.	1 615	1 185	544	1 052	586	747
Female							
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	69	53	95	21	144	284
Manufacturing	no.	1 938	3 014	3 408	2 757	995	3 723
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	51	36	52	51	43	54
Construction	no.	385	265	312	221	343	292
Retail trade	no.	3 492	2 863	3 371	3 161	1 834	3 379
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	926	949	852	1 059	390	614
Transport & storage	no.	411	388	1 070	673	234	368
Communication services	no.	347	481	381	475	152	388
Government administration & defence	no.	987	998	732	1 112	384	600
Education	no.	3 133	2 228	1 445	2 490	1 854	1 164
Health & community services	no.	4 911	3 595	2 718	3 687	2 325	2 721

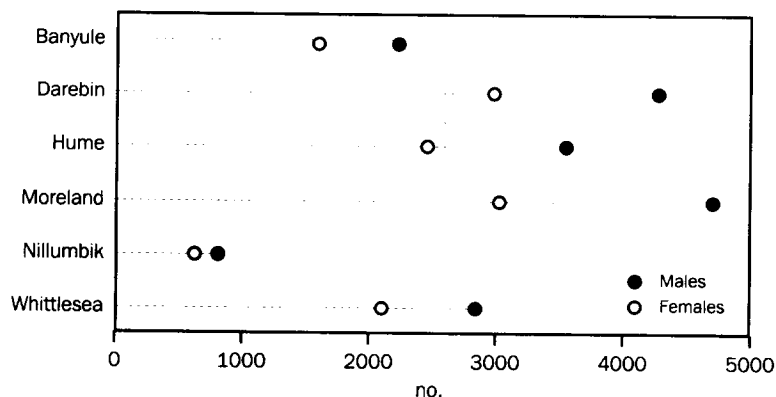
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Banyule	Darebin	Hume	Moreland	Nilumbik	Whittlesea
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Employed full-time	no.	22 950	20 555	22 730	21 722	12 460	20 742
Employed part-time	no.	4 909	4 709	4 166	5 130	2 232	3 580
Unemployed looking for:							
Full-time work	no.	1 889	3 758	3 264	4 149	656	2 594
Part-time work	no.	356	525	300	561	168	260
Total unemployed	no.	2 245	4 283	3 564	4 710	824	2 854
Total labour force	no.	30 717	30 240	31 170	32 326	15 808	27 850
Not in the labour force	no.	11 580	16 815	9 766	17 752	3 472	9 650
Female							
Employed full-time	no.	12 211	12 473	10 809	13 434	5 687	10 559
Employed part-time	no.	10 947	8 268	8 740	8 814	6 462	7 693
Unemployed looking for:							
Full-time work	no.	927	2 079	1 718	2 205	315	1 451
Part-time work	no.	680	905	745	834	326	663
Total unemployed	no.	1 607	2 984	2 463	3 039	641	2 114
Total labour force	no.	25 267	24 283	22 515	25 824	13 062	20 935
Not in the labour force	no.	20 880	26 865	19 124	28 271	6 751	17 169

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

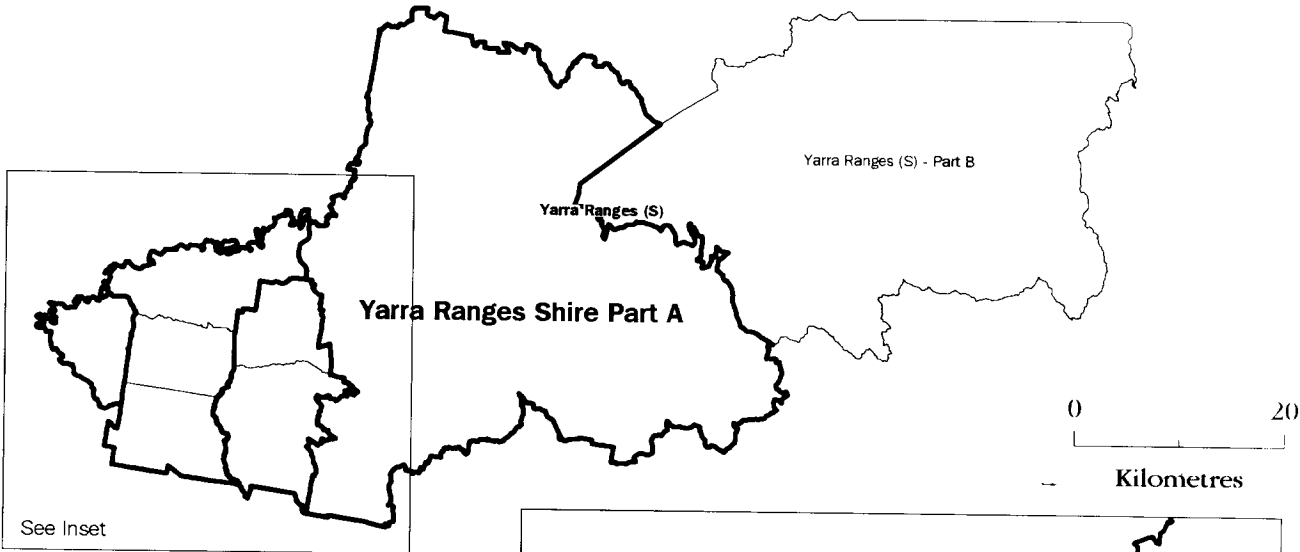
	Unit	Banyule	Darebin	Hume	Moreland	Nilumbik	Whittlesea
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census							
Male							
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	752	714	261	693	415	224
Bachelor Degree	no.	4 650	4 028	1 627	4 246	2 205	1 584
Associate Diploma	no.	1 464	1 174	1 054	1 259	755	930
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	1 378	909	740	958	843	615
Skilled vocational	no.	8 009	6 576	8 284	7 483	4 392	6 827
Basic vocational	no.	811	647	677	784	369	524
Female							
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	1 185	1 344	379	1 383	724	338
Bachelor Degree	no.	4 778	4 640	1 852	4 926	2 303	1 775
Associate Diploma	no.	1 165	1 215	904	1 308	542	827
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	2 182	1 427	1 030	1 561	1 348	899
Skilled vocational	no.	1 162	1 168	1 153	1 321	615	1 135
Basic vocational	no.	1 475	1 180	1 187	1 280	774	1 087

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



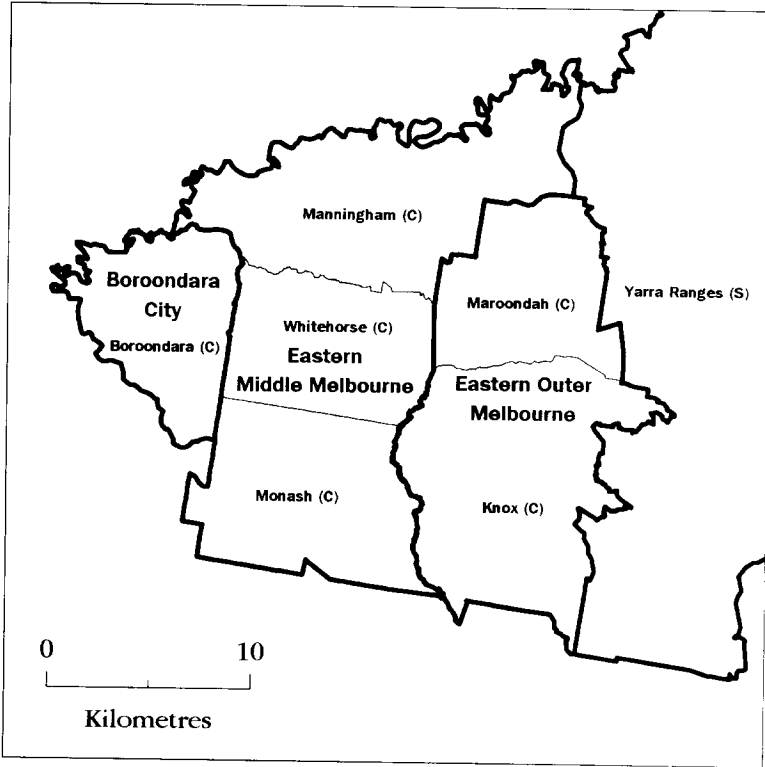
Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

**BOROONDARA CITY, EASTERN MIDDLE MELBOURNE, EASTERN
OUTER MELBOURNE AND YARRA RANGES SHIRE PARTS A & B
STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS**



Inner Melbourne Statistical Subdivision

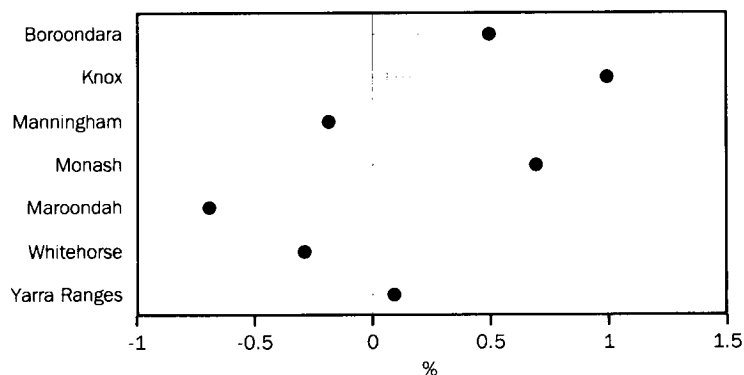
Brimbank (C) Local Government Area



POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Boroondara	Knox	Manningham	Maroondah	Monash	Whitehorse	Yarra Ranges
Population								
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	59.8	113.7	112.2	62.6	81.1	63.7	2 447.0
Population density	per km ²	2 573.6	1 204.0	984.7	1 532.4	1 979.5	2 245.5	56.1
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	150 351	130 378	111 526	92 437	166 390	145 435	136 248
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	153 860	136 825	110 506	95 879	160 677	143 013	137 173
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	0.5	1.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.1
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	1 549	1 948	1 035	1 348	1 551	1 714	1 960
Proportion of total state births	%	2.53	3.19	1.69	2.20	2.54	2.80	3.21
Ethnicity profile, 1996 Census								
Persons by birthplace								
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	106 654	96 243	68 623	71 495	98 213	97 114	104 114
Europe & the former USSR	no.	17 092	18 879	17 696	12 479	25 536	18 477	19 144
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	985	1 106	2 032	377	2 279	1 282	331
Southeast Asia	no.	4 644	4 429	3 747	1 543	7 628	6 376	664
Northern America	no.	1 213	370	584	303	645	562	423
South America, Central America & the Caribbean	no.	306	488	259	333	851	532	183
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	1 008	1 434	1 583	580	1 715	839	575
Local Government Finance, 1995-96								
Total revenue	\$'000	90 840	55 999	93 485	49 027	69 193	132 924	62 260
Total outlays	\$'000	83 704	64 106	57 586	51 084	70 842	74 307	65 204
Total outlays classified by broad purpose								
Public order & safety	\$'000	4 022	694	1 525	1 351	1 770	2 547	1 951
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	7 581	12 364	7 213	9 994	12 201	19 735	13 542
Housing & community services	\$'000	13 798	11 266	11 951	9 521	11 856	13 483	13 684
Recreation & culture	\$'000	11 460	20 612	15 479	14 826	15 137	19 456	11 511
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	12 911	10 576	10 313	9 858	6 831	7 703	15 427
Weekly household income, 1996 Census								
Neg/Nil income	no.	592	165	267	136	440	340	226
\$1-\$119	no.	513	217	217	208	368	361	285
\$120-\$299	no.	7 091	4 802	3 437	4 607	7 372	7 961	5 770
\$300-\$499	no.	6 387	5 229	3 865	4 538	6 984	7 074	6 505
\$500-\$699	no.	5 649	5 580	3 514	4 317	6 588	6 291	6 255
\$700-\$999	no.	7 289	8 303	5 080	5 969	8 722	8 203	8 084
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	8 431	8 567	6 204	5 813	9 224	8 613	7 377
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	4 195	3 192	2 978	2 085	3 965	3 730	2 436
\$2,000 and over	no.	8 604	1 982	3 897	1 538	3 654	3 209	1 581

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

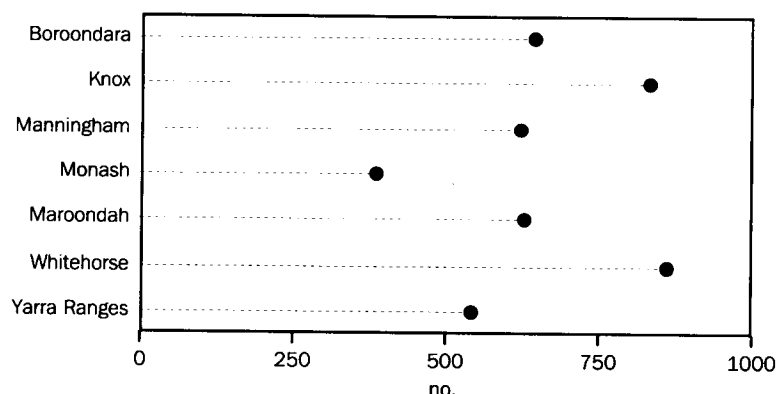


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Boroondara	Knox	Manningham	Maroondah	Monash	Whitehorse	Yarra Ranges
Business locations, September 1997								
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	308	939	157	527	735	374	356
Locations with retail activity	no.	1 247	1 109	662	1 002	1 293	1 162	842
Agricultural activity, 1995-96								
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	n.p.	27	14	n.p.	5	n.p.	655
Total area of establishments	ha.	n.p.	773	272	n.p.	451	n.p.	31 945
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced								
Crops	\$'000	n.p.	2 768	1 603	n.p.	897	n.p.	90 226
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	n.p.	84	19	n.p.	71	n.p.	101 267
Livestock products	\$'000	n.p.	23	20	n.p.	—	n.p.	4 176
Building approvals, 1996-97								
Dwelling units approved								
Residential building	no.	648	834	623	388	631	862	546
Value of building approved:								
Residential building								
New	\$'000	101 411	92 766	86 694	38 730	68 444	85 819	54 935
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	61 619	14 377	11 583	7 106	18 366	21 469	15 823
Non-residential building								
New	\$'000	29 012	23 527	12 769	13 369	44 957	37 290	20 597
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	34 795	12 157	5 156	7 588	37 544	26 264	14 250
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97								
Hotels and motels with facilities								
Establishments	no.	5	4	4	6	11	7	20
Bed spaces	no.	503	434	249	350	848	563	1 162
Persons employed	no.	73	65	139	193	275	240	373
Room occupancy rate	%	56.5	52.5	53	50.4	64.9	61.3	35.2
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	4 154	3 101	1 454	1 899	7 089	4 238	4 448
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997								
Licensed venues	no.	8	12	7	8	14	8	7
Operating EGMs	no.	266	835	533	471	961	611	305
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	53	688	405	159	532	534	158
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	213	156	133	318	432	77	155

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Boroondara	Knox	Manningham	Maroondah	Monash	Whitehorse	Yarra Ranges
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Managers & administrators	no.	6 085	3 653	4 284	2 606	4 263	3 811	3 962
Professionals	no.	11 966	4 846	5 901	3 723	8 219	7 733	4 293
Associate professionals	no.	5 165	4 685	4 181	3 342	5 292	4 751	3 986
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	2 913	8 604	4 639	5 635	7 141	5 875	8 931
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	456	326	356	263	500	392	244
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	3 311	3 238	2 703	2 342	3 595	3 432	2 522
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	1 404	4 301	1 915	2 405	4 092	2 824	4 069
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	2 117	1 887	1 830	1 409	2 553	2 256	1 747
Labourers & related workers	no.	1 353	2 581	1 480	1 623	2 695	2 016	2 902
Female								
Managers & administrators	no.	2 334	846	1286	669	1 257	1 263	1 326
Professionals	no.	11 565	4 197	5 212	3 708	7 211	7605	4 574
Associate professionals	no.	3 731	2 671	2 548	2 026	3 228	3 094	2 581
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	623	925	642	668	917	825	1 113
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	3 118	2 808	2 725	2 062	3 132	2 817	2 730
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	6 540	7 760	5 506	5 323	7 992	7 021	6 556
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	360	1 170	550	604	1 082	772	807
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	3 367	4 159	3 178	2 738	4 430	3 546	3 506
Labourers & related workers	no.	853	2 181	875	1 197	2 122	1 403	2 158
Industry by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	135	131	105	115	130	96	1 411
Manufacturing	no.	3 926	8 422	4 297	4 892	7 680	5 779	7 046
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	199	266	196	206	307	267	284
Construction	no.	1 844	3 994	2 709	2 911	3 143	2 851	4 703
Retail trade	no.	3 863	4 810	4 141	3 244	5 235	4 270	4 368
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	1 515	759	1 240	518	1 222	1 037	642
Transport & storage	no.	1 137	1 438	1 159	881	1 627	1 268	1 416
Communication services	no.	915	1 178	748	845	1 430	1 316	1 077
Government administration & defence	no.	1 297	953	796	791	1 311	1 378	849
Education	no.	2 200	1 108	1 118	980	2 129	1 881	1 450
Health & community services	no.	2 731	704	1 165	670	1 313	1 399	847
Female								
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	91	91	71	60	84	47	831
Manufacturing	no.	1 966	3 904	1 990	2 184	3 683	2 592	3 149
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	64	65	42	57	72	88	58
Construction	no.	349	606	489	405	483	438	765
Retail trade	no.	4 199	5 092	4 163	3 336	5 294	4 255	4 397
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	1 384	948	983	657	1 255	932	1 059
Transport & storage	no.	672	445	452	312	549	488	394
Communication services	no.	499	573	343	317	648	596	400
Government administration & defence	no.	1 167	775	653	678	1 056	1 124	748
Education	no.	4 527	2 117	2 438	1 947	3 826	3 491	2 708
Health & community services	no.	6 711	3 944	3 686	3 382	4 878	5 635	4 254

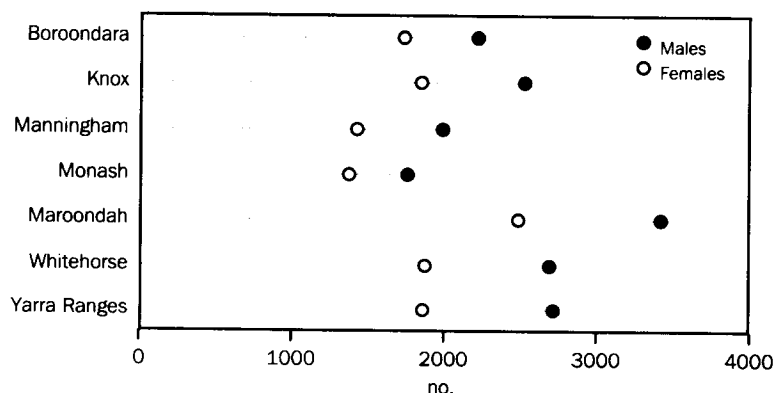
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Boroondara	Knox	Manningham	Maroondah	Monash	Whitehorse	Yarra Ranges
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Employed full-time	no.	28 056	29 144	22 563	19 638	31 111	27 132	27 272
Employed part-time	no.	6 862	5 164	4 908	3 804	7 466	6 162	5 565
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	1 648	2 230	1 663	1 545	2 736	2 267	2 432
Part-time work	no.	581	307	335	230	688	433	291
Total unemployed	no.	2 229	2 537	1 998	1 775	3 424	2 700	2 723
Total labour force	no.	37 734	37 566	30 052	25 657	42 770	36 610	36 269
Not in the labour force	no.	15 405	9 727	10 476	7 809	18 180	15 253	10 778
Female								
Employed full-time	no.	17 601	13 540	11 795	9 671	17 194	15 326	12 110
Employed part-time	no.	14 913	13 238	10 781	9 350	14 191	13 036	13 254
Unemployed looking for:								
Full-time work	no.	978	1 145	843	837	1 452	1 105	1 162
Part-time work	no.	771	717	599	557	1 052	785	714
Total unemployed	no.	1 749	1 862	1 442	1 394	2 504	1 890	1 876
Total labour force	no.	34 906	29 234	24 592	20 787	34 579	30 832	27 871
Not in the labour force	no.	28 091	20 266	17 904	15 401	29 320	27 020	20 423

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

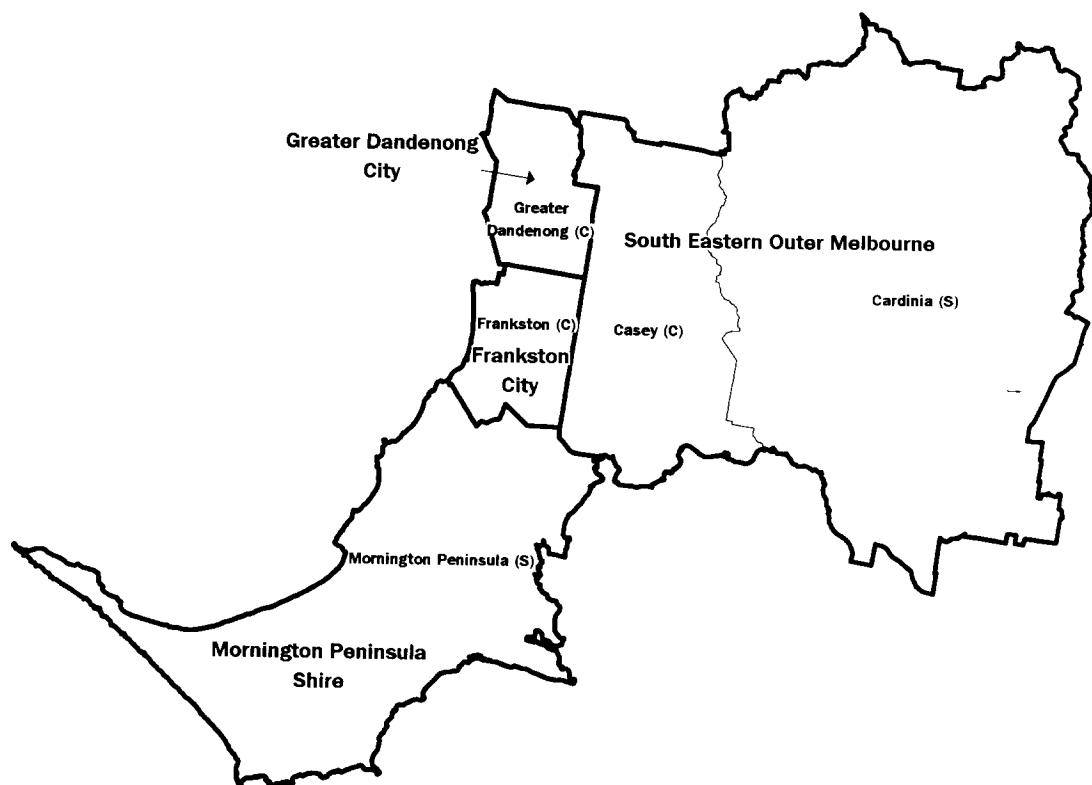
	Unit	Boroondara	Knox	Manningham	Maroondah	Monash	Whitehorse	Yarra Ranges
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census								
Male								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	1 478	528	691	541	983	1 089	608
Bachelor Degree	no.	12 208	3 392	5 682	2 752	7 595	6 976	2 827
Associate Diploma	no.	1 891	1 676	1 563	1 336	2 295	2 102	1 501
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	2 380	1 219	1 650	1 065	2 050	1 884	1 238
Skilled vocational	no.	4 403	11 038	6 147	7 264	9 409	8 305	11 466
Basic vocational	no.	923	922	706	750	1 087	1 050	944
Female								
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	2 786	683	1089	668	1 478	1 654	935
Bachelor Degree	no.	11 912	3 250	5 003	2 824	6 933	6 816	3 182
Associate Diploma	no.	1 967	1 260	1 218	1 054	1 885	1 805	1 257
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	4 763	1 984	2 301	1 914	3 007	3 288	2 317
Skilled vocational	no.	1 247	1 663	1 321	1 151	1 727	1 522	1 694
Basic vocational	no.	2 057	1 818	1 428	1 348	2 011	2 007	1 803

TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

GREATER DANDENONG CITY, SOUTH EASTERN OUTER MELBOURNE, FRANKSTON CITY, AND MORNINGTON PENINSULA SHIRE STATISTICAL SUBDIVISIONS



0 20
Kilometres

Inner Melbourne

Statistical Subdivision

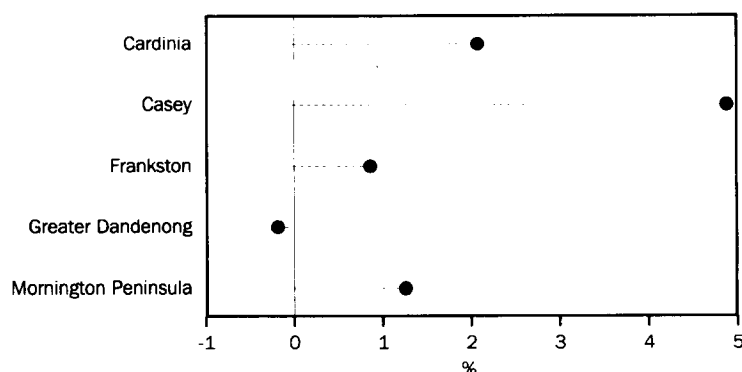
Brimbank (C)

Local Government Area

POPULATION, BIRTHS, ETHNICITY, LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE, AND HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

	Unit	Cardinia	Casey	Frankston	Greater Dandenong	Mornington Peninsula
Population						
Area at 30 June 1996	km ²	1 280.6	406.8	129.3	130.2	723.4
Population density	per km ²	33.4	366.4	844.9	1 011.2	163.0
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1991	no.	38 704	117 001	104 533	133 666	110 348
Estimated resident population at 30 June 1996	no.	42 716	148 957	109 190	131 796	117 800
Average annual rate of change, 1991 to 1996	%	2.1	4.9	0.9	-0.2	1.3
Births at 30 June 1996	no.	709	2 691	1 633	1 992	1 357
Proportion of total state births	%	1.16	4.40	2.67	3.26	2.22
Ethnicity Profile, 1996 Census						
Persons by birthplace						
Oceania & Antarctica	no.	33 680	100 606	78 962	61 412	87 693
Europe & the former USSR	no.	4 874	22 900	17 221	24 329	15 888
The Middle East & North Africa	no.	63	1 623	445	2 775	207
Southeast Asia	no.	134	3 510	940	17 514	549
Northern America	no.	87	278	289	177	438
South America, Central America & the Caribbean	no.	40	1 284	378	2 410	150
Africa (excluding North Africa)	no.	140	3 152	568	3 152	391
Local Government Finance, 1995-96						
Total revenue	\$'000	26 585	58 132	43 051	64 101	65 191
Total outlays	\$'000	24 065	63 034	44 102	77 445	74 005
Total outlays classified by broad purpose						
Public order and safety	\$'000	387	1 015	554	1 571	1 497
Education, health & welfare	\$'000	4 250	10 441	8 095	15 968	7 639
Housing & community services	\$'000	3 910	10 809	8 200	13 031	16 938
Recreation & culture	\$'000	3 654	9 547	8 404	11 863	9 651
Roads, streets & bridges	\$'000	8 412	9 871	4 953	3 594	5 921
Weekly household income, 1996 Census						
Occupied private dwellings						
Neg/Nil income	no.	102	202	198	308	240
\$1-\$119	no.	112	211	245	291	278
\$120-\$299	no.	1 860	4 893	6 514	7 759	8 757
\$300-\$499	no.	2 080	6 117	6 252	7 457	7 950
\$500-\$699	no.	2 036	6 875	5 525	6 254	5 540
\$700-\$999	no.	2 461	10 026	6 797	6 905	5 973
\$1,000-\$1,499	no.	2 229	8 865	5 672	5 554	5 029
\$1,500-\$1,999	no.	655	2 602	1 769	1 725	1 594
\$2,000 and over	no.	478	1 389	1 071	778	1 520

POPULATION: AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE, 1991 TO 1996

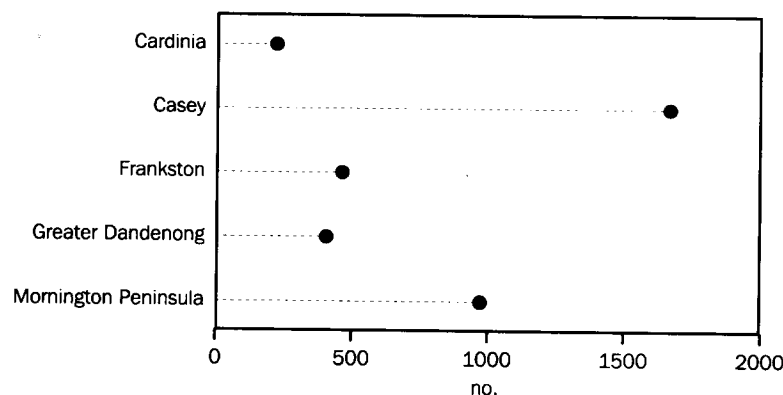


Source: Regional Population Growth (Cat. no. 3218.0).

BUSINESS LOCATIONS, AGRICULTURAL, BUILDING, TOURIST ACCOMMODATION AND GAMING STATISTICS

	Unit	Cardinia	Casey	Frankston	Greater Dandenong	Mornington Peninsula
Business locations, September 1997						
Locations with manufacturing activity	no.	109	306	350	1 289	260
Locations with retail activity	no.	276	716	834	1 350	824
Agricultural activity, 1995-96						
Establishments with agricultural activity	no.	737	186	50	55	442
Total area of establishments	ha.	56 683	12 356	2 005	1 631	22 629
Gross value of agricultural commodities produced						
Crops	\$'000	59 231	54 068	4 251	4 428	47 375
Livestock slaughterings	\$'000	17 193	3 533	2 420	365	10 189
Livestock products	\$'000	34 871	4 327	2 457	3 938	2 373
Building approvals, 1996-97						
Dwelling units approved						
Residential building	no.	227	1 673	469	412	980
Value of building approved:						
Residential building						
New	\$'000	20 729	162 042	40 137	33 858	106 647
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	4 175	12 365	8 761	7 245	21 670
Non-residential building						
New	\$'000	8 047	47 093	23 513	76 915	34 519
All alterations & additions (incl refurbishment)	\$'000	1 133	14 945	10 145	43 551	8 302
Tourist accommodation, 1996-97						
Hotels & motels with facilities						
Establishments	no.	4	n.p.	7	8	27
Bed spaces	no.	123	n.p.	790	542	1 283
Persons employed	no.	23	n.p.	67	253	418
Room occupancy rate	%	47	n.p.	48.8	50.5	39.7
Takings from accommodation	\$'000	415	n.p.	3 571	2 806	6 717
Gaming statistics, December qtr 1997						
Licensed venues	no.	5	10	9	16	19
Operating EGMs	no.	166	717	544	1 170	786
Licensed Tatts EGMs	no.	35	346	211	575	460
Licensed TAB EGMs	no.	137	371	333	595	343

DWELLING UNITS APPROVED, RESIDENTIAL BUILDING, 1996-97



Source: ABS unpublished data.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY STATISTICS

	Unit	Cardinia	Casey	Frankston	Greater Dandenong	Mornington Peninsula
Occupation by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Managers & administrators	no.	1 667	3 356	2 255	1 493	2 973
Professionals	no.	1 028	3 189	2 737	2 158	3 137
Associate professionals	no.	1 062	4 043	3 005	2 279	3 283
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	2 756	9 993	6 707	7 050	6 623
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	61	255	234	210	179
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	578	3 157	2 330	2 189	1 698
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	1 574	6 894	3 678	6 681	2 543
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	400	1 833	1 478	1 670	1 274
Labourers & related workers	no.	1 090	3 395	2 174	3 945	2 035
Female						
Managers & administrators	no.	633	891	638	469	929
Professionals	no.	1 193	3 329	2 996	1 994	3 524
Associate professionals	no.	745	2 679	1 983	1 509	2 166
Tradespersons & related workers	no.	289	988	713	790	835
Advanced clerical & service workers	no.	803	2 747	1 846	1 409	1 773
Intermediate clerical, sales & service workers	no.	1 758	7 573	5 478	5 208	4 281
Intermediate production & transport workers	no.	283	1 740	805	2183	466
Elementary clerical, sales & service workers	no.	938	4 009	2 950	2 850	2 780
Labourers & related workers	no.	816	3 157	1 721	3 303	1 419
Industry by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	1 020	666	220	332	802
Manufacturing	no.	2 403	10 852	6 348	10 637	4 550
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	80	276	216	138	195
Construction	no.	1 402	4 298	3 166	2 368	3 380
Retail trade	no.	1 205	4 738	3 378	3 338	3 292
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	144	628	546	609	722
Transport & storage	no.	622	2 163	1 244	1 459	865
Communication services	no.	277	1 210	738	896	460
Government administration & defence	no.	196	776	747	687	2 121
Education	no.	342	782	845	630	971
Health & community services	no.	166	597	618	478	804
Female						
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	no.	596	408	207	184	440
Manufacturing	no.	972	4 882	2 586	5 076	1 642
Electricity, gas & water supply	no.	16	97	57	51	32
Construction	no.	227	690	458	253	542
Retail trade	no.	1 246	5 085	3 590	3 220	3 517
Accommodation, cafes & restaurants	no.	289	903	807	688	1 049
Transport & storage	no.	169	541	364	333	258
Communication services	no.	114	534	338	429	209
Government administration & defence	no.	220	868	611	703	907
Education	no.	745	1 851	1 659	1 206	1 975
Health & community services	no.	1 091	3 565	3 256	2 486	3 343

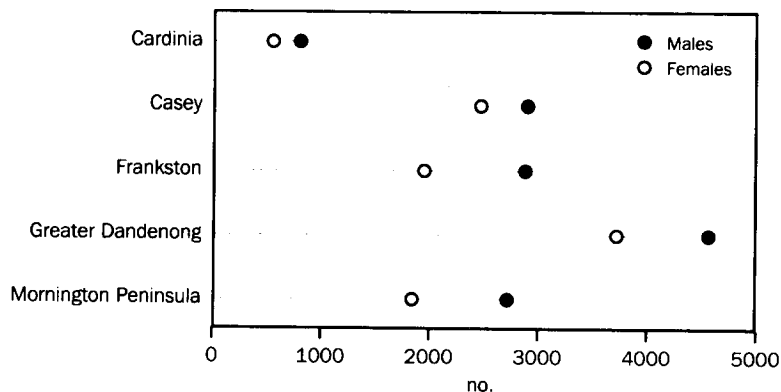
LABOUR FORCE STATISTICS

	Unit	Cardinia	Casey	Frankston	Greater Dandenong	Mornington Peninsula
Labour force status by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Employed full-time	no.	8 669	31 385	20 595	23 239	19 276
Employed part-time	no.	1 624	5 080	4 150	4 729	4 584
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	745	2 641	2 603	4 060	2 467
Part-time work	no.	73	268	292	510	268
Total unemployed	no.	818	2 909	2 895	4 570	2 735
Total labour force	no.	11 375	40 179	28 178	33 316	27 106
Not in the labour force	no.	3 037	9 602	9 357	14 641	13 064
Female						
Employed full-time	no.	3 642	14 920	9 653	11 906	8 220
Employed part-time	no.	3 830	12 270	9 473	7 862	9 968
Unemployed looking for:						
Full-time work	no.	372	1 648	1 263	2 727	1 158
Part-time work	no.	195	838	703	1 002	703
Total unemployed	no.	567	2 486	1 966	3 729	1 861
Total labour force	no.	8 250	30 358	21 514	24 075	20 525
Not in the labour force	no.	6 381	21 180	19 029	25 129	22 853

EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

	Unit	Cardinia	Casey	Frankston	Greater Dandenong	Mornington Peninsula
Highest educational qualification achieved by sex, 1996 Census						
Male						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	131	297	338	255	472
Bachelor Degree	no.	664	2 229	1 757	2 186	2 532
Associate Diploma	no.	356	1 240	1 136	1 092	1 185
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	323	1 001	930	850	1 252
Skilled vocational	no.	3 506	11 996	8 892	7 961	8 916
Basic vocational	no.	232	827	711	743	711
Female						
Postgraduate Diploma	no.	241	456	524	304	749
Bachelor Degree	no.	840	2 514	2 071	2 139	2 553
Associate Diploma	no.	345	1 168	919	998	987
Undergraduate Diploma	no.	598	1 639	1 515	1 161	2 252
Skilled vocational	no.	473	1 707	1 284	1 318	1 460
Basic vocational	no.	498	1 775	1 425	1 215	1 494

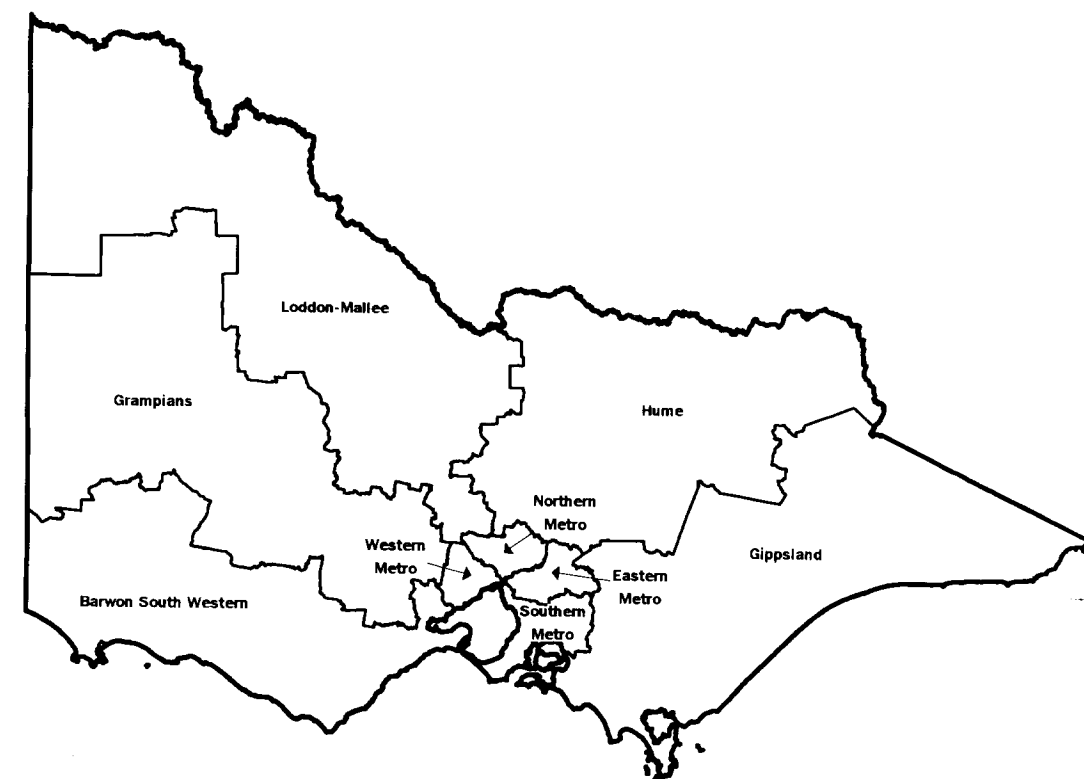
TOTAL UNEMPLOYED BY SEX, 1996 CENSUS



Source: 1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (2020.0).

SECTION 3

HEALTH STATISTICS



0 200

Kilometres

Gippsland

Department of Human Services Region

EXISTING BED INFORMATION BY REGION, 1996-97

Region	Agency name	Unit	Acute beds(a)	Nursing home beds	Hostel beds	Total beds
1	Barwon South Western Region	no.	1 116	673	259	2 048
2	Grampians Region	no.	717	780	117	1 614
3	Loddon Mallee Region	no.	990	866	266	2 122
4	Hume Region	no.	931	561	93	1 585
5	Gippsland Region	no.	712	517	164	1 393
6	Western Metropolitan Region	no.	2 170	316	152	2 638
7	Northern Metropolitan Region	no.	1 846	60	—	1 906
8	Eastern Metropolitan Region	no.	2 998	270	30	3 298
9	Southern Metropolitan Region	no.	1 759	400	221	2 380
Total Victoria		no.	13 239	4 443	1 302	18 984

(a) Includes acute psychiatric beds.

Region 1 to 5 = Regional Victoria

Region 6 to 9 = Metropolitan Melbourne

PUBLIC HOSPITAL PATIENT DAYS(a), SEPARATIONS(a), AND OCCUPANCY BY REGION—PRELIMINARY, 1996-97

Region	Total patient days no.	Total separations no.	Occupancy %
Barwon South Western Region	288 869	70 823	79.78
Grampians Region	197 268	42 267	76.59
Loddon Mallee Region	241 131	62 997	68.75
Hume Region	224 646	54 095	72.78
Gippsland Region	184 013	51 550	78.02
Western Metropolitan Region	710 660	189 920	85.86
Northern Metropolitan Region	456 557	97 344	92.22
Eastern Metropolitan Region	815 291	185 446	89.47
Southern Metropolitan Region	577 130	142 485	85.22
Total Victoria	3 695 565	896 927	83.49

(a) Patient days and Separations includes same day separations and patient days.

PRIVATE HOSPITALS AND DAY PROCEDURE CENTRES—PRELIMINARY, 1996-97

	Separations(a) no.	Patient days(a) no.	Same day separations no.	Occupancy %	Registered beds no.
Metropolitan	397 313	1 382 378	213 276	70.45	5 431
Rural	58 811	258 931	24 752	66.86	1 077
Total Victoria	456 124	1 641 309	238 028	69.86	6 508

(a) Includes same day separations.

DAY PROCEDURE CENTRES ONLY—PRELIMINARY, 1997-97

	Same day separations no.	Occupancy %	Registered beds no.
Metropolitan	42 661	79.51	166
Rural	—	0.00	—
Total Victoria	42 663	79.51	166

List of references and sources

ABS AND NON-ABS SOURCES OF DATA PRESENTED IN REGIONAL STATISTICS VICTORIA

Population Statistics	Regional Population Growth Australia (Cat. no. 3218.0). Population, Victoria (Cat. no. 3234.2).
Births	Demography Victoria 1996 (Cat. no. 3311.2).
Ethnicity Profile	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Local Government Finance	Local Government Finance, Victoria 1995-96 (Cat. no. 5501.2).
Weekly Household Income	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Business Locations	ABS Business Register, unpublished data.
Agricultural Activity	AgStats on Floppy Disk 1995-96 (Cat. no. 7117.0).
Building Approvals	1996-97 ABS unpublished data.
Tourist Accommodation	1996-97 ABS unpublished data.
Gaming Statistics	Victorian Casino and Gaming Authority data. Phone: 9651 3333
Occupation by Sex	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Industry by Sex	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Labour Force Status by Sex	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Highest Educational Qualification Achieved by Sex	1996 Census of Population and Housing: Community Profiles, Australia (Cat. no. 2020.0).
Health Statistics	Department of Human Services data. Phone: 9616 7777

RELATED PUBLICATIONS RELEASED BY THE MELBOURNE OFFICE

Cat. no. 1103.2 Statistical Geography, Victoria (Irregular)	Shows the statistical geography of Victoria, based on the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), which was used for the collection, compilation and publication of ABS statistics (including the 1996 Census of Population and Housing) from 1 July 1996 to 30 June 1997. The publication also depicts, through the use of maps, the changes that have occurred to Local Government Areas and other ASGC spatial units in Victoria since the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. The publication is a very useful reference for users in interpreting output for Victoria from statistical collections based on the ASGC and indicates areas where the ABS can further assist users with their statistical geography needs.
Cat. no. 1305.2 Victoria at a Glance (Annual)	Condensed information which covers demography, education, welfare services, overseas trade, State and local government finance, housing finance, private finance, labour force, earnings and income, prices, primary industry, manufacturing, mineral production, retail trade, tourist accommodation, building and transport. Victorian data are compared with Australian data.
Cat. no. 2015.2 Census of Population and Housing: Selected Social and Housing Characteristics for Statistical Local Areas, Victoria (Five-Yearly)	Contains selected person and dwelling information for Statistical Local Areas (SLAs), Statistical Subdivisions (SSDs) and Statistical Divisions (SDs). 1991 Census data is provided for SSDs and SDs. This publication includes tables showing SLAs ranked by selected characteristics (for example, total persons, median personal income); a Basic Community Profile containing first release data for Vic.; and reference maps. Commentary is also provided, including a State summary, regional comparisons for selected topics and time series comparisons.
Cat. no. 3311.2 Demography, Victoria (Annual).	Detailed statistics on births, deaths, infant deaths, marriages and divorces (including information on births and deaths of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons). Detailed population statistics (including overseas arrivals and departures and other components of population change) and population projections. Some data for Statistical Local Areas.
Cat. no. 5501.2 Local Government Finance, Victoria (Annual).	Details for each local government of population; area; total revenue, including rates and government grants; total outlays by broad purpose; long-term debt and financial investments.

Cat. no. 6202.2 Labour
Force, Victoria

Labour force status of the civilian population aged 15 and over for Victoria and each Labour Force Dissemination Region of Victoria. Employed persons are classified by age, sex, industry, occupation, status in employment and average weekly hours worked. Unemployed persons are classified by sex, age and duration of unemployment.

Cat. no. 7113.2 Agriculture,
Victoria (Annual)

Area and land utilisation of agricultural establishments; number of cattle and sheep classified by age, sex and purpose; lambing and wool production; number of pigs; poultry and other livestock. Production and yield per hectare for crops; area and production for vegetables; number of trees; area and production of fruit; stocks of major grains and hay; production and stocks of silage; fertiliser and herbicide use and irrigation.

Cat. no. 8731.2 Building Approvals,
Victoria (Monthly)

Number of dwelling units and value of residential buildings approved (new houses and new other residential) for private and public sectors, value of alterations and additions to residential buildings and value of non-residential building by class of building (e.g. hotels, offices, etc.) approved and non-residential building jobs approved by class and value size. Value of building approved at average 1989-90 prices and seasonally adjusted and trend estimates of number of dwelling units approved. Includes summary information for Statistical Divisions, Subdivisions and Statistical Local Areas and number and value of houses approved by material of outer walls.

Cat. no. 8752.2 Building Activity,
Victoria (Quarterly)

Number of dwelling units and value of residential buildings (new houses and new other residential), value of alterations and additions to residential buildings and value of non-residential building by class of building (e.g. hotels, offices, etc.), for private and public sectors, stage of construction (commenced, under construction, completed), value of work done during period and value of work yet to be done. Seasonally adjusted series show number of dwelling units commenced and completed and value of work done. Value of work commenced and work done at average 1989-90 prices. —

INFORMATION AND CONSULTANCY SERVICES

The Client Services Branch in the Melbourne Office provides information and advice on a wide range of statistical needs. The consultancy service operates on a fee for service basis. Information tailored to the special needs of clients can be obtained in a number of forms such as on floppy disk or specially produced reports. Inquiries may be made by telephoning Client Services on (03) 9615 7755, by facsimile on (03) 9615 7798 or writing to Client Services, ABS, GPO Box 2796Y, Melbourne 3001, or by a personal visit to Level 5, CU Tower, 485 La Trobe St, Melbourne.

Glossary

- Average annual rate of change** The average annual rate of change in population during the intercensal period 1991 to 1996 has been calculated for the estimated resident population on the basis of boundaries as defined at 30 June 1996; in some instances this has involved a measure of estimation where boundary changes have occurred.
- Bed spaces** Refers to the maximum number of beds available (excluding cots) to accommodate paying guests as at 30 June 1997. Three-quarter beds are classified as single beds, and double beds are counted as two bed spaces.
- Births** Births relate to all registrations of such an event which occurred within Victoria. Births are allocated to a statistical local area of the State according to the usual residence of the mother.
- Building Statistics** Statistics of building work approved are compiled from:
- permits issued by local authorities in areas subject to building control by those authorities; and
 - contracts let or day labour work authorised by Commonwealth, State, semi-government and local government authorities
 - major building activity which takes place in areas not subject to the normal administrative approval processes (e.g. buildings on remote mine sites).
 - permits issued by licensed private building surveyors. The last category reflects implementation of the 1993 Building Act by the Victorian government from 1 July 1994.
- The statistics relate to building activity which includes construction of new buildings, and alterations and additions to existing buildings. Construction activity not defined as building (e.g. construction of roads, bridges, railways, earthworks etc) is excluded from these figures. In relation to work carried out on existing buildings, the statistics include details of non-structural renovation and refurbishment work and the installation of integral building fixtures for which building approval was obtained.
- Business Locations** A location usually equates to the physical site at which manufacturing or retail activity is carried out.
- This information has been extracted from a September 1997 snapshot of businesses on the ABS Business Register. The prime purpose of the Register is to provide a comprehensive source of business names and addresses from which selections can be made for inclusion in ABS economic censuses and surveys. The businesses on the Register are classified according to their industry and employment size. The term business is used in a wide sense to include companies, sole proprietorships, professional services, community services, government agencies and departments, religious bodies, etc. However, the ABS Business Register only includes those businesses which employ wage and salary earners and so businesses operated entirely by sole proprietors, partners and unpaid family members are excluded from this data. The information most readily available from the Business Register is counts of business units (either management units or locations) classified by industry, geographic area and employment size, although counts can be classified by other data items as well.
- Census** This publication contains final data from the 1996 Census of Population and Housing which aimed at counting every person who spent census night, 6 August, in Australia. This included people in private dwellings, non-private dwellings, camping out, on vessels in or between Australian ports, and on overnight transport. All people, including visitors and tourists, were counted where they actually spent Census night, which may not have been where they actually lived.

Dwelling units approved	A dwelling unit is defined as a self-contained suite of rooms, including cooking and bathing facilities and intended for long-term residential use. Units (whether self-contained or not) within buildings offering institutional care, such as hospitals or temporary accommodation such as motels, hostels and holiday apartments are not defined as dwelling units. The statistics shown represent council approvals of such units.
Employed persons	People aged 15 years and over who, during the week prior to census night, worked for payment or profit or as unpaid workers in a family business, or who had a job from which they were on leave or otherwise temporarily absent.
Establishments with agricultural activity	An establishment with agricultural activity is a single physical location which is used for the production of crops (including fruit and vegetables) and/or for the raising of livestock and the production of livestock products, regardless of the predominant activity of the unit. Where two or more locations are within the same statistical local area/local government area and are worked as one, they are regarded (for statistical purposes) as forming a single establishment. Establishments which make only a small contribution to overall agricultural production are excluded from the scope of the Agricultural Census. In 1995-96, Agricultural Census establishments with an estimated value of agricultural operations (EVAO) less than \$5,000 were excluded.
Estimated resident population	The estimated resident population (ERP) is the official ABS estimate of the population within Australia. The ERP is based on results of the latest population census, and updated for subsequent births, deaths, and overseas and internal migration. Population estimates are based on the final 1996 Census results.
Hotels and motels with facilities	Establishments licensed to operate a public bar and motels and private hotels all of which provide a bath (or shower) and toilet in most guest rooms and have breakfast available for guests.
Household Income (average weekly)	Household income is the sum of the personal incomes of each resident present in the household.
Industry of employment	The main tasks that a person performed in the main job held during the week prior to census night.
Licensed venues/EGMs	The total number of licensed electronic gaming machines or venues in each local government area for the December 1997 quarter. The licensed figure on the last day of the quarter represents the figure over the whole quarter.
Occupation	Based on the main job held during the week prior to census night.
Operating EGM	A licensed electronic gaming machine operating over the quarter. Not all licensed venues were open or had 100% operational electronic gaming machines by the final day of the quarter (i.e. 31st December 1997).
Non-residential building	Classified according to its intended major function. Examples of types of individual building jobs include educational, entertainment and recreational, factories, health, hotels, offices, religious, shops, other business premises.
Not in the labour force	Persons not in the labour force are those persons who, during the reference week, were not in the categories employed or unemployed. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.
Occupied Private Dwellings	premises occupied by the household on census night. Private dwellings include all houses, flats, units, apartments, caravans and other improvised types of dwellings. Occupied caravans in parks are counted as occupied private dwellings. Non-private dwellings include motels, prisons, welfare institutions, hospitals, retirement villages, boarding schools etc.
Residential building	Defined as a detached building predominantly used for long-term residential purposes and consisting of one or more dwelling units.
Room Occupancy Rate	Refers to the proportion of room nights occupied to the number of guest rooms available during the year ended 30 June 1997, expressed as a percentage.

Takings From Accommodation	Refers to the revenue received from the provision of accommodation. Takings from meals are excluded.
Total outlays	Non-capitalised expenditure including all costs (including overheads and on-costs) incurred in employing staff to undertake the operations of the council and maintenance costs of all assets and rehabilitation of roads. It excludes depreciation.
Total revenue	The non-repayable receipts available to finance the outlays of public authorities.
Tourist Accommodation Establishments	Defined as establishments which provide predominantly short-term accommodation (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public. The tourist accommodation establishments for which statistics are included in this publication are licensed hotels, motels and guest houses which provide a bath or shower and toilet in most guest rooms and have breakfast available for guests.
Unemployed persons	For 1996 Census purposes, unemployed people are defined as those people aged 15 years and over who, in the week prior to census night, did not have a job but were actively looking for and available to start work.
Value of agricultural commodities produced	The gross value of commodities produced for an area is the total of all commodity values which have been apportioned to that area.
Value of building	Derived by the aggregation of the estimated value (when completed) of building work (excluding the value of land and landscaping but including site preparation) as reported on approval documents.

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Moorabool (S) (21)
Moreland (C) (85)
Mornington Peninsula (S) (97)
Mount Alexander (S) (39)
Moyne (S) (15)
Murrindindi (S) (45)
Nillumbik (S) (85)
Northern Grampians (S) (27)
Port Phillip (C) (73)
Pyrenees (S) (21)
Queenscliffe (B) (9)
South Gippsland (S) (63)
Southern Grampians (S) (15)
Stonnington (C) (73)
Strathbogie (S) (45)
Surf Coast (S) (9)
Swan Hill (RC) (33)
Towong (S) (51)
Wangaratta (RC) (51)
Warrnambool (C) (15)
Wellington (S) (57)
West Wimmera (S) (27)
Whitehorse (C) (91)
Whittlesea (C) (85)
Wodonga (RC) (51)
Wyndham (C) (79)
Yarra (C) (73)
Yarra Ranges (S) (91)
Yarriambiack (S) (27)
- Unincorporated:**
Lady Julia Percy Island (15)
Yallourn Works Area (63)
French Island (63)
Bass Strait Islands (63)
Off-Shore Areas & Migratory (63)

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