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**Australian National Accounts
National Income,
Expenditure and Product
Main Tables**

1996–97

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CONTENTS

Table

Page

SECTION 1 - SUMMARY TABLES AND PRODUCTIVITY

1.	Comparison of alternative measures of gross domestic product at average 1989-90 prices	1
2.	Gross domestic product at average 1989-90 prices	2
3.	Implicit price deflators	3
4.	Gross product at average 1989-90 prices, by industry	4
5.	Persons employed, by industry	5
6.	Indexes of gross product at average 1989-90 prices per person employed, by industry	6
7.	Indexes of hours worked, by industry	7
8.	Indexes of gross product at average 1989-90 prices per hour worked, by industry	8

SECTION 2 - INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

A. CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNTS

9.	Domestic production account	9
10.	National income and outlay account	10
11.	National capital account	11
12.	Overseas transactions account	12
13.	Corporate trading enterprises (including public trading enterprises) income and outlay account	12
14.	Financial enterprises (including the nominal industry) income and outlay account	13
15.	Households (including unincorporated enterprises) income and outlay account	14
16.	General government income and outlay account	15
17.	Corporate trading enterprises (including public trading enterprises) capital account	16
18.	Financial enterprises (including the nominal industry) capital account	16
19.	Households (including unincorporated enterprises) capital account	17
20.	General government capital account	17

B. INCOME COMPONENTS OF GDP

21.	Gross domestic product at factor cost, by industry and principal components	18
22.	Gross product, by industry	23
23.	Consumption of fixed capital (at replacement cost), by industry and form of organisation	24
24.	Gross operating surplus of private corporate trading enterprises, by industry of establishment	25
25.	Gross operating surplus of private corporate trading enterprises, by industry of enterprise	25
26.	Gross operating surplus of public trading enterprises, by industry	26
27.	Gross operating surplus of unincorporated enterprises, by industry	26
28.	Total wages, salaries and supplements, by industry	27
29.	Private enterprise wages, salaries and supplements, by industry	27
30.	Public enterprise wages, salaries and supplements, by industry	28
31.	General government wages, salaries and supplements, by industry	28
32.	Wages and salaries paid, by industry	29
33.	Income from dwelling rent	30
34.	Farm income	31

INQUIRIES + *for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact the following officers: for current price estimates, Mr Ross Harvey on Canberra (02) 6252 6713, for constant price estimates and implicit price deflators, Mr Charles Aspden on Canberra (02) 6252 6711, or for general queries, any ABS State office.*

+ *for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.*

CONTENTS - continued

Table

Page

C. CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES

35.	Private corporate trading enterprises income and outlay account	32
36.	Public trading enterprises income and outlay account	32
37.	Commonwealth public trading enterprises income and outlay account	33
38.	State and local public trading enterprises income and outlay account	33
39.	Private corporate trading enterprises capital account	34
40.	Public trading enterprises capital account	34
41.	Commonwealth public trading enterprises capital account	35
42.	State and local public trading enterprises capital account	36

D. FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES

43.	Private financial enterprises income and outlay account	37
44.	Public financial enterprises income and outlay account	37
45.	Financial enterprises other than insurance offices and superannuation funds income and outlay account	38
46.	Casualty insurance offices and health funds income and outlay account	39
47.	Life insurance offices and superannuation funds income and outlay account	40
48.	Private financial enterprises capital account	40
49.	Public financial enterprises capital account	41
50.	Life insurance offices and superannuation funds capital account	41

E. HOUSEHOLDS

51.	Household income, by type of income	42
52.	Households (including unincorporated enterprises) capital account	43
53.	Private final consumption expenditure	44
54.	Private final consumption expenditure at average 1989-90 prices	45

F. GENERAL GOVERNMENT

55.	Commonwealth general government income and outlay account	46
56.	State and local general government income and outlay account	47
57.	General government capital account	48
58.	Commonwealth general government capital account	49
59.	State and local general government capital account	50
60.	Government final consumption expenditure, by level of government, by purpose	51
61.	General government outlays by purpose	NA

G. OVERSEAS

62.	Overseas transactions account	52
63.	Net lending to overseas	53

H. CAPITAL

64.	Gross fixed capital expenditure, by form of organisation	53
65.	Gross fixed capital expenditure, by type of asset	54
66.	Gross fixed capital expenditure at average 1989-90 prices, by type of asset	NA
67.	Gross fixed capital expenditure, private, by industry	55
68.	General government gross fixed capital expenditure, by level of government, by purpose	56
69.	Public enterprise gross fixed capital expenditure, by level of government, by purpose	NA
70.	Increase in stocks	57
71.	Increase in stocks at average 1989-90 prices	57
72.	Net capital stock, private sector, by industry of enterprise and form of organisation	NA
73.	Net capital stock, private sector, by industry of enterprise and form of organisation at average 1989-90 prices	NA
74.	Net capital stock, public enterprises by industry of enterprise; general government by type of asset	NA

CONTENTS - *continued*

<i>Table</i>		<i>Page</i>
75.	Net capital stock, public enterprises by industry of enterprise; general government by type of asset, at average 1989-90 prices	NA
76.	Gross capital stock, private sector, by industry of enterprise and form of organisation	NA
77.	Gross capital stock, private sector, by industry of enterprise and form of organisation at average 1989-90 prices	NA
78.	Gross capital stock, public enterprises by industry of enterprise; general government by type of asset	NA
79.	Gross capital stock, public enterprises by industry of enterprise; general government by type of asset, at average 1989-90 prices	NA

Symbols

NA Not Available. (Updated estimates for this table have not been compiled.)

Note: As advised in paragraph 10.10 of the Information Paper *Implementation of Revised International Standards in the Australian National Accounts* (5251.0), the usual annual publication *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (5204.0) will not be published for reference period 1996-97. This decision was taken in order to give priority to work on implementing the SNA93 changes in Australia's national accounts and to the integration of the national income, expenditure and product (NIEP) accounts with the Input-Output tables. Also, as a consequence of changes to the compilation methodology associated with the integration of the NIEP accounts and the Input-Output tables, future annual publications will be consistent with the June quarter NIEP accounts each year, rather than the December quarter accounts. Consequently, the 1996-97 issue of 5204.0 would have had a shorter shelf life than normal.

As an interim measure for this year only, all of the summary tables and most of the supplementary tables from 5204.0 have been compiled and are being made available through this special data service (5204.0.40.002). These tables are consistent with the December quarter 1997 NIEP accounts. Data from these tables will also be available on PC AUSSTATS. Explanatory notes are available in the 1995-96 issue of 5204.0, or on request.

It is planned to publish the 1997-98 issue of 5204.0 on an SNA93 basis in February 1999. The 1998-99 issue is scheduled for release in November 1999, and subsequent issues will be released each November.

TABLE 1 — COMPARISON OF ALTERNATIVE MEASURES OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Gross domestic product at average 1989-90 prices												
GDP(A) — Average	320,758	327,464	344,323	358,375	370,381	368,874	371,678	384,484	402,095	419,745	436,822	448,688
GDP(I) — Income based	322,573	330,339	346,269	360,123	371,471	368,739	370,248	382,591	401,451	420,838	437,264	450,575
GDP(E) — Expenditure based	323,793	331,114	346,549	355,961	368,200	367,019	374,048	387,808	403,935	418,812	436,932	446,762
GDP(P) — Production based	315,908	320,940	340,152	359,042	371,471	370,863	370,738	383,054	400,900	419,586	436,270	448,726
Percentage change from previous year												
GDP(A) — Average	4.3	2.1	5.1	4.1	3.4	-0.4	0.8	3.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	2.7
GDP(I) — Income based	4.4	2.4	4.8	4.0	3.2	-0.7	0.4	3.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.0
GDP(E) — Expenditure based	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.7	3.4	-0.3	1.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.3	2.2
GDP(P) — Production based	3.8	1.6	6.0	5.6	3.5	-0.2	—	3.3	4.7	4.7	4.0	2.9

TABLE 2 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
	Average 1989-90 prices (\$ Million)											
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	192,789	194,063	200,727	209,062	218,314	220,424	226,400	233,317	241,178	253,544	263,754	269,954
Government	54,858	56,731	58,351	59,540	61,482	63,132	65,106	66,071	67,367	69,666	71,743	72,844
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	16,562	14,865	16,255	19,676	18,633	16,627	16,828	19,322	21,669	22,718	19,833	20,042
Non-dwelling construction	11,156	11,775	14,564	15,550	16,768	14,095	11,400	10,451	10,767	11,661	14,418	17,091
Equipment	22,726	23,177	25,146	28,630	27,252	23,804	22,534	25,412	27,494	32,537	36,249	42,369
Real estate transfer expenses	5,042	4,950	6,150	7,088	5,164	5,347	5,878	5,931	6,562	6,342	5,757	6,004
Total private	55,486	54,766	62,116	70,943	67,817	59,874	56,639	61,116	66,492	73,259	76,257	85,505
Public enterprises	13,379	13,087	11,150	11,031	13,128	11,857	11,465	9,903	9,256	11,147	10,438	8,983
General government	8,670	8,765	8,158	7,873	8,638	8,688	8,827	9,277	8,959	9,343	9,347	9,702
Increase in stocks	958	-2,061	676	3,698	5,203	-1,169	-2,319	676	989	2,254	1,664	-2,186
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	<i>326,139</i>	<i>325,351</i>	<i>341,179</i>	<i>362,148</i>	<i>374,582</i>	<i>362,805</i>	<i>366,118</i>	<i>380,360</i>	<i>394,241</i>	<i>419,214</i>	<i>433,203</i>	<i>444,803</i>
Exports of goods and services	47,558	52,421	56,719	57,459	60,625	67,623	73,730	78,194	85,908	89,555	99,254	109,257
less Imports of goods and services	49,904	46,658	51,349	63,646	67,007	63,409	65,800	70,746	76,214	89,957	95,525	107,298
Gross domestic product(GDP(E))	323,793	331,114	346,549	355,961	368,200	367,019	374,048	387,808	403,935	418,812	436,932	446,762
Statistical discrepancy	-1,221	-775	-279	4,162	3,271	1,720	-3,800	-5,217	-2,485	2,026	332	3,813
Gross domestic product(GDP(I))	322,573	330,339	346,269	360,123	371,471	368,739	370,248	382,591	401,451	420,838	437,264	450,575
Gross farm product	12,652	13,196	12,542	12,502	13,665	14,637	13,809	14,630	15,032	11,783	14,750	16,978
Gross non-farm product(GNFP(I))	309,920	317,143	333,728	347,620	357,806	354,102	356,440	367,961	386,419	409,055	422,514	433,597
Gross national product	312,561	319,920	334,712	345,802	354,142	351,931	355,860	370,374	389,233	406,624	422,555	434,703
GDP(A) per capita (\$) (a)	20,172	20,289	20,997	21,478	21,866	21,475	21,369	21,867	22,641	23,379	24,013	24,406
	Percentage change from previous year											
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	4.3	0.7	3.4	4.2	4.4	1.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	5.1	4.0	2.4
Government	4.7	3.4	2.9	2.0	3.3	2.7	3.1	1.5	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.5
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Total private	2.7	-1.3	13.4	14.2	-4.4	-11.7	-5.4	7.9	8.8	10.2	4.1	12.1
Public enterprises	11.9	-2.2	-14.8	-1.1	19.0	-9.7	-3.3	-13.6	-6.5	20.4	-6.4	-13.9
General government	6.9	1.1	-6.9	-3.5	9.7	0.6	1.6	5.1	-3.4	4.3	—	3.8
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>-3.1</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>6.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>2.7</i>
Exports of goods and services	3.7	10.2	8.2	1.3	5.5	11.5	9.0	6.1	9.9	4.2	10.8	10.1
less Imports of goods and services	—	-6.5	10.1	23.9	5.3	-5.4	3.8	7.5	7.7	18.0	6.2	12.3
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	4.7	2.3	4.7	2.7	3.4	-0.3	1.9	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.3	2.2
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	4.4	2.4	4.8	4.0	3.2	-0.7	0.4	3.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.0
Gross farm product	-2.7	4.3	-5.0	-0.3	9.3	7.1	-5.7	6.0	2.7	-21.6	25.2	15.1
Gross non-farm product(GNFP(I))	4.7	2.3	5.2	4.2	2.9	-1.0	0.7	3.2	5.0	5.9	3.3	2.6
Gross national product	4.3	2.4	4.6	3.3	2.4	-0.6	1.1	4.1	5.1	4.5	3.9	2.9
GDP(A) per capita	2.9	0.6	3.5	2.3	1.8	-1.8	-0.5	2.3	3.5	3.3	2.7	1.6

(a) Derived by dividing GDP(A) by the mean population for the financial year. The values are expressed in \$.

TABLE 3 — IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Implicit price deflators (1989-90 = 100.0)												
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	74.5	81.1	87.5	93.9	100.0	105.1	107.9	110.0	111.7	113.1	116.2	118.0
Government	81.8	86.4	90.0	95.2	100.0	105.5	110.0	112.7	114.1	113.9	116.3	118.6
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	67.9	72.2	76.7	89.4	100.0	103.6	104.0	103.9	105.2	107.6	109.5	109.7
Non-dwelling construction	75.3	81.1	86.9	93.3	100.0	102.2	99.4	98.0	99.3	101.2	103.0	104.4
Equipment	82.7	94.5	98.9	98.3	100.0	101.9	103.2	109.0	111.1	108.2	104.7	95.3
Real estate transfer expenses	55.9	64.4	79.8	98.0	100.0	84.9	79.4	82.8	88.2	87.8	95.2	101.9
Total private	74.4	82.9	88.4	94.7	100.0	100.9	100.2	103.0	105.0	105.1	104.9	100.9
Public —												
Public enterprises	81.0	86.5	89.1	94.3	100.0	102.7	102.8	104.6	103.6	102.7	103.4	103.4
General government	82.7	87.5	91.4	95.1	100.0	102.1	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.7	102.5
Total public	81.7	86.9	90.1	94.6	100.0	102.5	102.2	103.2	102.5	102.0	102.6	102.9
Domestic final demand	76.2	82.7	88.2	94.3	100.0	104.3	106.8	109.0	110.6	111.3	113.6	114.2
Gross national expenditure	76.2	82.7	88.2	94.3	100.0	104.2	106.8	109.0	110.6	111.3	113.6	114.4
Exports of goods and services	81.5	84.0	90.7	95.9	100.0	97.6	94.6	97.8	96.1	97.2	99.3	95.7
Imports of goods and services	92.1	102.6	102.4	95.4	100.0	102.9	102.5	109.4	109.6	106.4	103.8	94.8
Gross domestic product(GDP(E))	74.6	80.1	86.5	94.4	100.0	103.3	105.2	106.6	107.7	109.4	112.5	114.6
Gross farm product	67.0	70.2	89.6	107.5	100.0	75.9	75.1	77.7	80.1	92.7	98.7	84.1
Gross non-farm product(GNFP(I))	74.9	80.5	86.4	93.9	100.0	104.4	106.4	107.8	108.8	109.9	113.0	115.8
Percentage change from previous year												
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	7.4	8.8	7.9	7.3	6.5	5.1	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.7	1.6
Government	6.6	5.7	4.1	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.2	2.5	1.2	-0.1	2.1	2.0
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	8.7	6.4	6.2	16.6	11.8	3.6	0.4	-0.1	1.2	2.2	1.8	0.2
Non-dwelling construction	10.4	7.8	7.2	7.3	7.2	2.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.4
Equipment	13.5	14.2	4.7	-0.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	5.7	1.9	-2.6	-3.2	-9.0
Real estate transfer expenses	15.5	15.3	23.8	22.9	2.0	-15.1	-6.5	4.3	6.6	-0.5	8.5	6.9
Total private	11.9	11.4	6.7	7.1	5.6	0.9	-0.7	2.8	2.0	0.1	-0.2	-3.8
Public —												
Public enterprises	8.5	6.7	3.0	5.9	6.0	2.7	0.1	1.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	—
General government	8.7	5.8	4.4	4.0	5.2	2.1	-0.8	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.8
Total public	8.5	6.4	3.6	5.1	5.7	2.5	-0.3	1.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	0.3
Domestic final demand	8.1	8.5	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.6
Gross national expenditure	7.8	8.5	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.2	2.5	2.0	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.7
Exports of goods and services	5.0	3.0	8.0	5.7	4.3	-2.4	-3.0	3.4	-1.8	1.2	2.1	-3.6
Imports of goods and services	15.8	11.4	-0.2	-6.8	4.8	2.9	-0.4	6.7	0.1	-2.9	-2.5	-8.7
Gross domestic product(GDP(E))	6.1	7.4	8.0	9.1	5.9	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.9	1.8
Gross farm product	0.1	4.9	27.6	19.9	-7.0	-24.1	-1.1	3.4	3.2	15.6	6.5	-14.8
Gross non-farm product(GNFP(I))	6.3	7.5	7.3	8.7	6.5	4.4	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.4

TABLE 4 — GROSS PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13,771	14,318	13,703	13,726	14,860	15,925	15,145	15,980	16,320	13,122	16,020	18,218
Mining	13,257	12,414	14,073	14,570	15,716	16,410	16,669	16,831	17,067	17,809	18,715	19,307
Manufacturing	48,874	50,204	53,619	56,702	56,307	55,347	53,936	54,826	57,581	59,820	60,463	61,138
Electricity, gas and water	10,615	10,846	11,396	11,932	12,534	12,808	12,944	13,184	13,642	14,018	14,065	14,271
Construction	22,667	21,989	23,733	26,151	26,754	25,011	22,691	23,563	25,157	26,708	27,048	28,177
Wholesale trade	32,026	31,773	34,234	37,899	38,677	35,334	34,864	35,145	37,858	42,428	44,880	45,974
Retail trade	25,189	24,582	25,148	26,155	27,074	26,590	27,533	27,930	28,883	30,374	31,353	31,638
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	5,666	5,899	6,312	6,682	6,980	6,897	6,977	6,945	7,458	8,129	8,441	8,281
Transport and storage	16,509	16,874	17,960	19,022	19,289	19,615	20,480	20,758	22,246	24,002	24,874	25,334
Communication services	6,259	6,722	7,303	7,907	8,782	9,247	9,901	11,228	12,331	13,884	15,768	17,625
Finance and insurance	15,548	16,511	17,814	19,139	20,752	21,494	20,892	21,385	22,241	23,097	24,647	26,065
Property and business services	22,568	24,466	26,812	27,330	29,849	30,201	29,621	32,228	33,104	35,234	35,526	36,989
Government administration and defence	11,747	12,092	12,758	12,925	12,673	12,881	13,439	13,767	14,341	14,939	15,547	15,471
Education	14,012	14,636	15,100	15,308	16,226	16,355	16,771	17,995	18,861	19,259	19,592	19,180
Health and community services	15,860	16,258	17,385	18,571	18,938	19,904	20,509	20,937	21,540	21,963	23,259	23,465
Cultural and recreational services	6,676	6,716	7,004	7,303	7,438	7,533	7,706	7,825	7,986	8,503	8,919	9,141
Personal and other services	5,539	5,763	5,964	6,408	6,849	6,853	6,797	6,971	7,031	7,493	7,995	8,238
Ownership of dwellings	31,330	32,342	33,327	34,533	35,814	36,899	37,884	39,028	40,332	41,787	43,052	44,124
Import duties	3,116	2,669	2,969	3,825	3,952	3,793	3,901	4,258	4,524	5,304	5,425	5,935
less Imputed bank service charge	5,322	6,135	6,460	7,044	7,993	8,233	7,921	7,730	7,602	8,286	9,319	9,844
All industries (GDP(P))	315,908	320,940	340,152	359,042	371,471	370,863	370,738	383,054	400,900	419,586	436,270	448,726
Market sector (a)	217,874	218,875	232,488	247,982	255,662	252,447	250,216	256,518	270,009	283,618	296,592	306,871
Non-farm market sector (a)	204,251	204,704	218,946	234,425	241,010	236,736	235,277	240,739	253,886	270,712	280,815	288,948

(a) The market sector comprises those industries listed in the table *except* the non-market industries, namely: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; Personal and other services; and Ownership of dwellings *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to these industries. The non-farm market sector relates to the market sector *less* Agriculture, forestry and fishing *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to this industry.

TABLE 5 — PERSONS EMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY (a)
(’000)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	425	421	418	435	428	435	408	404	409	404	422	427
Mining	105	100	97	98	104	95	90	87	89	86	85	87
Manufacturing	1,080	1,074	1,116	1,134	1,066	1,025	940	912	913	937	934	949
Electricity, gas and water	144	133	125	119	109	103	106	98	92	87	81	67
Construction	501	527	528	591	622	592	534	548	573	606	616	603
Wholesale trade	425	433	450	484	511	511	489	487	510	493	499	492
Retail trade	949	972	1,018	1,062	1,119	1,097	1,090	1,104	1,114	1,188	1,227	1,238
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	228	248	269	287	310	322	342	336	347	377	381	399
Transport and storage	350	365	362	365	376	376	367	351	356	374	381	389
Communication services	140	137	132	135	137	140	130	115	125	139	149	155
Finance and insurance	294	307	332	342	360	355	334	318	317	313	316	317
Property and business services	452	481	499	554	604	607	618	616	642	749	796	828
Government administration and defence	399	403	416	395	412	429	417	429	428	415	436	427
Education	452	474	479	485	520	524	531	548	553	555	585	582
Health and community services	571	587	599	646	644	678	694	689	709	720	757	772
Cultural and recreational services	127	132	138	146	158	149	164	155	167	189	188	192
Personal and other services	221	239	258	262	275	273	289	295	291	304	315	317
All industries	6,952	7,114	7,326	7,618	7,900	7,851	7,705	7,699	7,840	8,151	8,357	8,456
Market sector (b)	4,856	4,929	5,074	5,277	5,444	5,340	5,155	5,123	5,218	5,407	5,468	5,531
Non-farm market sector (b)	4,431	4,509	4,656	4,842	5,016	4,905	4,747	4,719	4,809	5,003	5,047	5,104

(a) Estimates are entirely based on the Labour Force Survey except for Manufacturing, the estimates for which are based on the annual data from the Censuses of Manufacturing establishments. As a result, the sum of employment in each industry differs from the total shown. (b) The market sector comprises those industries listed in the table *except* the non-market industries, namely: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services. The non-farm market sector relates to the market sector *less* Agriculture, forestry and fishing.

TABLE 6 — INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES PER PERSON EMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY (a)
(1989-90 = 100.0)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	93.4	98.1	94.6	91.0	100.0	105.5	107.0	114.0	115.1	93.5	109.5	123.0
Mining	83.4	81.8	95.7	98.3	100.0	114.2	122.9	128.2	126.2	136.7	145.0	147.2
Manufacturing	85.7	88.5	91.0	94.7	100.0	102.3	108.6	113.8	119.4	120.8	122.6	121.9
Electricity, gas and water	64.1	70.8	79.3	86.7	100.0	107.5	105.7	117.2	128.3	139.9	150.9	185.5
Construction	105.2	97.1	104.5	102.9	100.0	98.3	98.7	100.0	102.2	102.5	102.1	108.7
Wholesale trade	99.6	96.9	100.6	103.6	100.0	91.4	94.2	95.4	98.0	113.7	118.8	123.4
Retail trade	109.7	104.5	102.1	101.8	100.0	100.1	104.3	104.5	107.1	105.7	105.6	105.6
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	110.2	105.8	104.2	103.2	100.0	95.1	90.5	91.7	95.3	95.6	98.4	92.1
Transport and storage	92.1	90.3	96.9	101.8	100.0	101.6	108.9	115.4	121.9	125.0	127.2	126.9
Communication services	70.0	76.7	86.6	91.8	100.0	103.1	118.5	152.3	154.0	155.8	164.9	178.1
Finance and insurance	91.6	93.4	93.1	96.9	100.0	105.1	108.5	116.5	121.7	128.1	135.5	142.7
Property and business services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government administration and defence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and community services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cultural and recreational services	111.7	108.0	107.2	106.3	100.0	106.8	99.8	107.2	101.2	95.3	100.7	100.7
Personal and other services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All industries	96.6	95.9	98.7	100.2	100.0	100.5	102.3	105.8	108.7	109.5	111.0	112.9
Market sector (b)	95.5	94.6	97.6	100.1	100.0	100.7	103.4	106.6	110.2	111.7	115.5	118.2
Non-farm market sector (b)	95.9	94.5	97.9	100.8	100.0	100.4	103.2	106.2	109.9	112.6	115.8	117.8

(a) Estimates of gross product per person employed are not presented for five industries: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services, because the estimates of gross product at average 1989-90 prices are derived using a methodology which uses input data as indicators of output. (b) The market sector comprises those industries listed in the table except the non-market industries, namely: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to these industries. The non-farm market sector relates to the market sector *less* Agriculture, forestry and fishing *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to this industry.

TABLE 7 — INDEXES OF HOURS WORKED, BY INDUSTRY
(1989-90 = 100.0)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101.9	100.0	100.2	101.3	100.0	100.4	95.1	94.4	94.3	93.3	95.8	98.8
Mining	91.2	88.6	89.2	92.7	100.0	92.9	87.0	84.4	90.6	88.1	87.8	87.6
Manufacturing	97.3	97.4	101.6	105.7	100.0	94.9	86.6	84.7	86.2	89.2	88.3	89.5
Electricity, gas and water	125.1	116.1	109.8	105.7	100.0	94.1	96.0	88.1	85.2	82.4	76.4	62.8
Construction	78.2	81.3	84.0	94.5	100.0	92.0	81.9	87.2	91.3	98.0	98.4	97.4
Wholesale trade	84.4	85.2	88.8	94.9	100.0	99.5	95.2	95.7	101.8	98.0	99.9	96.5
Retail trade	87.5	88.7	93.4	96.8	100.0	98.0	97.0	98.1	97.9	105.8	106.8	106.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	75.3	82.2	89.8	94.9	100.0	104.4	109.9	106.2	111.8	119.5	123.3	127.8
Transport and storage	91.3	94.1	94.9	95.5	100.0	100.0	98.1	94.7	97.8	101.9	105.7	105.9
Communication services	100.2	98.4	93.5	97.0	100.0	101.7	94.6	84.7	94.8	107.1	115.5	119.9
Finance and insurance	80.3	83.4	91.0	94.1	100.0	98.4	91.9	86.4	87.0	87.1	89.6	89.1
Property and business services	73.0	78.1	82.8	91.7	100.0	99.0	100.3	101.3	107.2	125.4	132.6	137.6
Government administration and defence	94.9	96.3	100.3	95.1	100.0	104.7	100.4	103.5	104.0	101.2	107.3	104.3
Education	84.6	89.0	90.5	92.9	100.0	101.2	102.7	104.7	108.2	108.1	114.8	113.7
Health and community services	89.4	91.2	92.9	100.6	100.0	104.5	107.4	104.9	108.8	109.2	116.3	117.3
Cultural and recreational services	81.3	84.2	89.8	93.2	100.0	93.4	101.1	94.7	104.6	118.0	116.4	119.5
Personal and other services	78.9	84.0	90.9	93.2	100.0	98.3	102.4	103.8	104.5	110.8	115.7	116.5
All industries	86.0	88.9	92.3	96.1	100.0	98.5	96.1	96.7	99.0	103.2	105.6	106.3
Market sector (a)	86.9	89.5	93.0	96.5	100.0	97.2	93.3	93.9	95.7	99.5	100.2	100.7
Non-farm market sector (a)	85.4	88.5	92.3	96.1	100.0	96.9	93.1	93.9	95.8	100.1	100.6	100.9

(a) The market sector comprises those industries listed in the table except the non-market industries, namely: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services. The non-farm market sector relates to the market sector *less* Agriculture, forestry and fishing.

TABLE 8 — INDEXES OF GROSS PRODUCT AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES PER HOUR WORKED, BY INDUSTRY (a)
(1989-90 = 100.0)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	90.9	96.4	92.0	91.2	100.0	106.7	107.2	113.9	116.4	94.6	112.5	124.0
Mining	92.5	89.2	100.3	100.0	100.0	112.3	122.0	126.9	119.8	128.6	135.7	140.3
Manufacturing	89.2	91.6	93.7	95.3	100.0	103.6	110.6	115.0	118.7	119.1	121.6	121.3
Electricity, gas and water	67.7	74.5	82.8	90.1	100.0	108.6	107.5	119.4	127.7	135.8	146.9	181.3
Construction	108.3	101.1	105.6	103.4	100.0	101.7	103.6	100.9	102.9	101.9	102.8	108.1
Wholesale trade	98.1	96.5	99.7	103.2	100.0	91.8	94.7	95.0	96.1	112.0	116.2	123.2
Retail trade	106.3	102.3	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.2	104.8	105.1	109.0	106.1	108.4	109.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	107.8	102.9	100.7	100.8	100.0	94.6	91.0	93.7	95.6	97.4	98.1	92.8
Transport and storage	93.7	92.9	98.1	103.3	100.0	101.7	108.3	113.6	117.9	122.1	122.0	124.0
Communication services	71.1	77.8	88.9	92.8	100.0	103.6	119.1	150.9	148.2	147.6	155.5	167.4
Finance and insurance	93.3	95.4	94.3	98.0	100.0	105.2	109.5	119.3	123.3	127.8	132.6	141.0
Property and business services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government administration and defence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and community services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cultural and recreational services	110.4	107.2	104.9	105.3	100.0	108.4	102.5	111.1	102.7	96.9	103.0	102.9
Personal and other services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All industries	98.9	97.2	99.2	100.6	100.0	101.3	103.9	106.6	109.0	109.5	111.2	113.6
Market sector (b)	98.0	95.6	97.8	100.5	100.0	101.6	104.9	106.8	110.4	111.5	115.8	119.1
Non-farm market sector (b)	99.2	96.0	98.5	101.3	100.0	101.4	104.9	106.4	109.9	112.2	115.8	118.8

(a) Estimates of gross product per person employed are not presented for five industries: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services, because the estimates of gross product at average 1989-90 prices are derived using a methodology which uses input data as indicators of output. (b) The market sector comprises those industries listed in the table except the non-market industries, namely: Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Education; Health and community services; and Personal and other services *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to these industries. The non-farm market sector relates to the market sector *less* Agriculture, forestry and fishing *plus* the Imputed bank service charges related to this industry.

TABLE 9 — DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	143,680	157,324	175,657	196,364	218,314	231,700	244,229	256,737	269,502	286,830	306,369	318,480
Government	44,859	49,043	52,497	56,662	61,482	66,602	71,598	74,492	76,838	79,341	83,437	86,419
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private	41,255	45,374	54,913	67,198	67,817	60,419	56,762	62,941	69,829	77,017	79,991	86,304
Public enterprises	10,843	11,317	9,933	10,407	13,128	12,177	11,789	10,355	9,587	11,447	10,788	9,285
General government	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945
Increase in stocks (a) —												
Private non-farm	1,356	-1,292	1,251	3,170	2,201	-2,591	-1,803	444	1,416	3,483	2,771	1,091
Farm and public authorities	-528	-341	-677	331	3,002	1,042	-374	38	-183	-902	-532	-2,501
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	<i>248,632</i>	<i>269,094</i>	<i>301,028</i>	<i>341,616</i>	<i>374,582</i>	<i>378,222</i>	<i>391,140</i>	<i>414,442</i>	<i>436,069</i>	<i>466,678</i>	<i>492,331</i>	<i>509,023</i>
Exports of goods and services	38,772	44,031	51,468	55,110	60,625	65,988	69,753	76,465	82,531	87,090	98,528	104,601
<i>National turnover of goods and services less Imports of goods and services</i>	<i>287,404</i>	<i>313,125</i>	<i>352,496</i>	<i>396,726</i>	<i>435,207</i>	<i>444,210</i>	<i>460,893</i>	<i>490,907</i>	<i>518,600</i>	<i>553,768</i>	<i>590,859</i>	<i>613,624</i>
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	241,419	265,231	299,918	335,992	368,200	378,990	393,454	413,507	435,104	458,088	491,752	511,933
Statistical discrepancy	-948	-656	-276	3,889	3,271	1,771	-3,987	-5,555	-2,668	2,203	361	4,373
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	240,471	264,575	299,642	339,881	371,471	380,761	389,467	407,952	432,436	460,291	492,113	516,306
Wages, salaries and supplements	122,250	133,478	146,826	163,744	182,279	190,386	194,510	201,523	211,947	225,705	241,374	257,597
Gross operating surplus —												
Private trading enterprises —												
Corporate (a)	35,903	39,136	45,133	51,095	55,687	54,078	55,533	58,950	64,446	69,472	76,667	78,064
Unincorporated (a)	26,865	29,354	33,642	40,682	42,823	40,092	40,283	42,674	43,457	45,534	49,961	51,127
Dwellings owned by persons	17,828	20,326	23,470	27,334	31,052	33,822	35,379	36,748	38,102	40,043	43,045	45,447
Public trading enterprises (a)	9,497	10,799	13,481	14,919	15,418	17,037	18,391	18,948	19,714	20,765	18,817	18,940
General government	5,118	5,495	5,783	6,119	6,585	6,983	7,213	7,417	7,588	7,760	8,053	8,307
Financial enterprises	-337	-277	2,919	4,159	1,202	5,357	6,979	10,960	11,074	7,442	8,028	8,015
less Imputed bank service charge	5,168	5,382	8,599	9,372	7,993	11,634	13,004	14,807	14,609	12,600	14,471	14,499
<i>Gross domestic product at factor cost</i>	<i>211,956</i>	<i>232,929</i>	<i>262,655</i>	<i>298,680</i>	<i>327,053</i>	<i>336,121</i>	<i>345,284</i>	<i>362,413</i>	<i>381,719</i>	<i>404,121</i>	<i>431,474</i>	<i>452,998</i>
Indirect taxes less subsidies	28,515	31,646	36,987	41,201	44,418	44,640	44,183	45,539	50,717	56,170	60,639	63,308
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	240,471	264,575	299,642	339,881	371,471	380,761	389,467	407,952	432,436	460,291	492,113	516,306
Gross farm product	8,474	9,268	11,243	13,443	13,665	11,116	10,367	11,361	12,047	10,920	14,545	14,392
Gross non-farm product (GNFP(I))	231,997	255,307	288,399	326,438	357,806	369,645	379,100	396,591	420,389	449,371	477,568	501,914
Stock valuation adjustment (a)												
Private trading enterprises—												
Corporate	1,553	3,249	2,785	1,646	1,897	1,387	532	1,465	380	2,273	-399	-185
Unincorporated	182	718	715	280	125	194	218	-13	84	487	-311	-502
Public trading enterprises	-7	120	246	133	-548	-953	29	107	766	184	-16	62
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,728</i>	<i>4,087</i>	<i>3,746</i>	<i>2,059</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>628</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>1,559</i>	<i>1,230</i>	<i>2,944</i>	<i>-726</i>	<i>-625</i>

(a) The national accounts concept of production does not include any holding gains associated with the effects of inflation on the value of stocks held. The estimates of increase in stocks and gross operating surplus for trading enterprises shown above are after deduction of the stock valuation adjustment.

TABLE 10 — NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Wages, salaries and supplements	122,250	133,478	146,826	163,744	182,279	190,386	194,510	201,523	211,947	225,705	241,374	257,597
Net operating surplus	52,228	56,859	69,096	83,564	88,777	87,441	90,960	98,111	104,606	111,617	120,570	122,994
<i>Domestic factor incomes</i>	<i>174,478</i>	<i>190,337</i>	<i>215,922</i>	<i>247,308</i>	<i>271,056</i>	<i>277,827</i>	<i>285,470</i>	<i>299,634</i>	<i>316,553</i>	<i>337,322</i>	<i>361,944</i>	<i>380,591</i>
<i>less</i> Net income paid overseas	7,636	8,617	10,206	13,521	17,329	17,550	15,357	13,317	13,510	15,826	16,702	18,126
Indirect taxes	32,860	36,367	41,532	45,817	49,056	50,410	50,188	51,895	57,198	62,403	66,806	70,369
<i>less</i> Subsidies	4,345	4,721	4,545	4,616	4,638	5,770	6,005	6,356	6,481	6,233	6,167	7,061
<i>National income</i>	<i>195,357</i>	<i>213,366</i>	<i>242,703</i>	<i>274,988</i>	<i>298,145</i>	<i>304,917</i>	<i>314,296</i>	<i>331,856</i>	<i>353,760</i>	<i>377,666</i>	<i>405,881</i>	<i>425,773</i>
<i>less</i> Net unrequited transfers to overseas	-446	-1,098	-1,348	-1,872	-1,976	-2,143	-1,945	-254	39	-12	-1,023	-1,440
National disposable income	195,803	214,464	244,051	276,860	300,121	307,060	316,241	332,110	353,721	377,678	406,904	427,213
Final consumption expenditure —												
Private	143,680	157,324	175,657	196,364	218,314	231,700	244,229	256,737	269,502	286,830	306,369	318,480
Government	44,859	49,043	52,497	56,662	61,482	66,602	71,598	74,492	76,838	79,341	83,437	86,419
Saving	7,264	8,097	15,897	23,834	20,325	8,758	414	881	7,381	11,507	17,098	22,314
Disposal of income	195,803	214,464	244,051	276,860	300,121	307,060	316,241	332,110	353,721	377,678	406,904	427,213
Gross national product	232,835	255,958	289,436	326,360	354,142	363,211	374,110	394,635	418,926	444,465	475,411	498,180

TABLE 11 — NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	37,478	42,592	46,733	51,372	55,997	58,294	59,814	62,779	65,166	66,799	69,530	72,407
Saving —												
Increase in income tax provisions	570	2,105	1,885	2,568	1,169	-617	-31	206	2,750	127	-1,264	-3,349
Undistributed income —												
Trading enterprises	1,356	-1,336	770	-1,136	-6,254	-10,543	-3,479	2,387	8,017	8,712	8,599	3,546
Financial enterprises	-2,075	-2,053	655	3,110	3,364	6,876	4,800	6,890	4,914	2,741	2,621	2,871
Household saving	10,968	10,531	9,546	11,412	13,596	11,383	10,437	7,289	6,034	9,137	10,835	15,849
General government surplus on current transactions	-3,555	-1,150	3,041	7,880	7,796	1,659	-11,313	-15,891	-14,334	-9,210	-3,693	3,397
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—	—	654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	44,742	50,689	62,630	75,206	76,322	67,052	60,228	63,660	72,547	78,306	86,628	94,721
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private —												
Dwellings	11,239	10,734	12,468	17,595	18,633	17,227	17,505	20,085	22,806	24,447	21,715	21,981
Non-dwelling construction	8,400	9,554	12,663	14,505	16,768	14,400	11,335	10,238	10,694	11,805	14,844	17,844
Equipment	18,799	21,896	24,875	28,150	27,252	24,252	23,256	27,710	30,542	35,197	37,949	40,364
Real estate transfer expenses	2,817	3,190	4,907	6,948	5,164	4,540	4,666	4,908	5,787	5,568	5,483	6,115
Public enterprises	10,843	11,317	9,933	10,407	13,128	12,177	11,789	10,355	9,587	11,447	10,788	9,285
General government	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945
<i>Total gross fixed capital expenditure</i>	<i>59,265</i>	<i>64,360</i>	<i>72,300</i>	<i>85,089</i>	<i>89,583</i>	<i>81,469</i>	<i>77,490</i>	<i>82,731</i>	<i>88,496</i>	<i>97,926</i>	<i>100,286</i>	<i>105,534</i>
Increase in stocks —												
Private non-farm	1,356	-1,292	1,251	3,170	2,201	-2,591	-1,803	444	1,416	3,483	2,771	1,091
Farm	-191	75	56	250	-224	-120	132	-139	-139	491	500	23
Public marketing authorities	-486	-579	-870	113	3,083	1,477	-409	489	-7	-1,540	-222	-187
Other public authorities	149	163	137	-32	143	-315	-97	-312	-37	147	-810	-2,337
<i>Total increase in stocks</i>	<i>828</i>	<i>-1,633</i>	<i>574</i>	<i>3,501</i>	<i>5,203</i>	<i>-1,549</i>	<i>-2,177</i>	<i>482</i>	<i>1,233</i>	<i>2,581</i>	<i>2,239</i>	<i>-1,410</i>
Statistical discrepancy	-948	-656	-276	3,889	3,271	1,771	-3,987	-5,555	-2,668	2,203	361	4,373
Net lending to overseas	-14,403	-11,382	-9,968	-17,273	-21,735	-14,639	-11,098	-13,998	-14,514	-24,404	-16,258	-13,776
Gross accumulation	44,742	50,689	62,630	75,206	76,322	67,052	60,228	63,660	72,547	78,306	86,628	94,721

TABLE 12 — OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Imports of goods and services	45,985	47,894	52,578	60,734	67,007	65,220	67,439	77,400	83,496	95,680	99,107	101,691
Interest, etc., to overseas	7,733	8,917	10,136	12,391	16,250	16,479	14,990	13,006	12,803	13,469	14,833	14,795
Dividends to overseas	1,402	1,481	1,795	3,110	4,091	4,541	4,010	4,191	4,422	5,777	6,814	7,580
Labour income to overseas	164	179	210	279	406	429	326	311	283	389	458	539
Unrequited transfers to overseas —												
Personal	789	691	795	883	884	965	960	1,006	1,173	1,217	1,161	1,265
General government	1,250	1,182	1,366	1,413	1,583	1,559	1,501	1,560	1,788	1,796	1,608	1,423
Net lending to overseas	-14,403	-11,382	-9,968	-17,273	-21,735	-14,639	-11,098	-13,998	-14,514	-24,404	-16,258	-13,776
Use of current receipts	42,920	48,962	56,912	61,537	68,486	74,554	78,128	83,476	89,451	93,924	107,723	113,517
Exports of goods and services	38,772	44,031	51,468	55,110	60,625	65,988	69,753	76,465	82,531	87,090	98,528	104,601
Interest, etc., from overseas	1,034	1,170	1,460	1,659	2,300	2,677	2,806	2,685	2,244	2,382	2,495	2,526
Dividends from overseas	464	639	315	375	598	640	708	1,009	1,243	876	2,298	1,584
Labour income from overseas	165	151	160	225	370	432	455	497	511	551	610	678
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrequited transfers from overseas —												
Personal	1,788	2,185	2,690	3,271	3,335	3,567	3,512	1,993	2,129	2,199	2,871	3,143
Income taxes	697	786	819	897	1,108	1,100	894	827	793	826	921	985
Current receipts from overseas	42,920	48,962	56,912	61,537	68,486	74,554	78,128	83,476	89,451	93,924	107,723	113,517

TABLE 13 — CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	27,587	29,521	36,290	42,052	45,144	43,705	45,572	47,869	53,038	58,260	62,035	61,991
Interest, etc., received	6,559	7,408	7,492	9,601	11,036	10,121	7,680	6,147	5,416	6,209	6,830	5,382
Dividends received	582	745	470	700	681	778	973	1,260	1,695	1,384	2,927	1,827
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	34,728	37,674	44,252	52,353	56,861	54,604	54,225	55,276	60,149	65,853	71,792	69,200
Interest, etc., paid	23,021	26,607	28,981	35,459	41,078	41,418	34,671	28,300	24,954	25,595	27,731	27,543
Third party insurance transfers to persons	724	823	799	730	736	819	750	623	789	986	1,059	1,096
Current grants to non-profit institutions	144	186	200	255	318	351	400	368	389	347	392	290
Income —												
Income tax payable	5,605	7,087	8,387	9,963	11,224	11,298	11,587	12,796	13,044	14,271	13,956	13,829
Dividends paid (a)	3,878	4,307	5,115	7,082	9,759	11,261	10,296	10,802	12,956	15,942	20,055	22,896
Undistributed income	1,356	-1,336	770	-1,136	-6,254	-10,543	-3,479	2,387	8,017	8,712	8,599	3,546
<i>Total income</i>	<i>10,839</i>	<i>10,058</i>	<i>14,272</i>	<i>15,909</i>	<i>14,729</i>	<i>12,016</i>	<i>18,404</i>	<i>25,985</i>	<i>34,017</i>	<i>38,925</i>	<i>42,610</i>	<i>40,271</i>
Disbursements	34,728	37,674	44,252	52,353	56,861	54,604	54,225	55,276	60,149	65,853	71,792	69,200

(a) Includes income transferred to general government by public enterprises.

TABLE 14 — FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING THE NOMINAL INDUSTRY) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	-1,760	-1,953	1,056	2,104	-1,116	2,893	4,422	8,260	8,324	4,739	5,332	5,262
less Imputed bank service charge	5,168	5,382	8,599	9,372	7,993	11,634	13,004	14,807	14,609	12,600	14,471	14,499
Interest, etc., received	33,899	41,195	44,894	56,670	67,678	68,630	55,884	49,786	45,954	51,941	58,295	55,718
Dividends received	1,320	1,616	1,964	2,661	3,551	4,073	3,438	3,858	4,267	4,133	5,529	6,323
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	28,291	35,476	39,315	52,063	62,270	64,112	50,740	47,097	43,936	48,213	54,685	52,804
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	6,304	8,076	9,164	10,766	12,588	12,491	10,595	10,028	9,393	12,104	11,847	11,687
Other interest, etc., paid	20,025	23,978	23,923	32,361	40,038	38,439	27,140	21,081	17,628	23,153	27,450	25,863
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	394	632	483	1,050	1,849	1,888	2,277	2,337	3,034	2,339	3,475	3,859
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—	—	654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income —												
Income tax payable	637	1,032	1,752	1,766	1,360	1,607	1,439	958	1,692	1,945	2,371	2,125
Dividends paid (a)	3,006	3,811	3,338	3,010	2,417	2,811	4,489	5,803	7,275	5,931	6,921	6,399
Undistributed income	-2,075	-2,053	655	3,110	3,364	6,876	4,800	6,890	4,914	2,741	2,621	2,871
<i>Total income</i>	<i>1,568</i>	<i>2,790</i>	<i>5,745</i>	<i>7,886</i>	<i>7,141</i>	<i>11,294</i>	<i>10,728</i>	<i>13,651</i>	<i>13,881</i>	<i>10,617</i>	<i>11,913</i>	<i>11,395</i>
Disbursements	28,291	35,476	39,315	52,063	62,270	64,112	50,740	47,097	43,936	48,213	54,685	52,804

(a) Includes income transferred to general government by public enterprises.

TABLE 15 — HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus —												
Dwellings owned by persons	11,186	12,882	14,961	16,876	19,250	21,914	23,318	24,230	24,824	26,090	28,211	29,791
Unincorporated enterprises	20,383	21,791	25,388	31,904	33,492	30,563	30,652	32,559	33,029	35,128	39,463	40,449
less Interest, etc., paid relating thereto—												
Dwellings owned by persons	6,670	8,064	8,441	10,386	12,660	13,195	11,797	12,077	11,811	14,940	18,131	15,707
Unincorporated enterprises	5,524	6,561	7,490	10,547	12,789	13,410	10,356	8,652	7,774	8,029	8,573	8,345
Third party insurance transfers to persons	580	620	581	502	488	588	532	419	533	681	741	771
<i>Income from unincorporated enterprises and dwellings owned by persons</i>	<i>18,795</i>	<i>19,428</i>	<i>23,837</i>	<i>27,345</i>	<i>26,805</i>	<i>25,284</i>	<i>31,285</i>	<i>35,641</i>	<i>37,735</i>	<i>37,568</i>	<i>40,229</i>	<i>45,417</i>
Wages, salaries and supplements	122,251	133,450	146,776	163,690	182,243	190,389	194,639	201,709	212,175	225,867	241,526	257,736
Interest on life and superannuation funds (imputed)	6,304	8,076	9,164	10,766	12,588	12,491	10,595	10,028	9,393	12,104	11,847	11,687
Other interest, etc., received	15,365	18,265	17,240	22,117	27,661	25,918	18,472	13,542	10,867	14,594	17,988	17,055
Dividends received	1,450	1,614	1,846	2,384	2,554	2,781	2,752	3,330	3,818	5,807	6,674	5,921
Personal benefit payments to residents	22,931	24,852	27,739	29,328	32,370	37,262	42,351	46,076	49,667	51,820	55,705	58,566
Current grants to non-profit institutions	2,972	3,331	3,436	3,887	4,353	4,690	5,503	6,128	6,800	7,582	8,601	8,875
Third party insurance transfers	1,304	1,443	1,380	1,232	1,224	1,407	1,282	1,042	1,322	1,667	1,800	1,867
Unrequited transfers from overseas	1,788	2,185	2,690	3,271	3,335	3,567	3,512	1,993	2,129	2,199	2,871	3,143
Receipts	193,160	212,644	234,108	264,020	293,133	303,789	310,391	319,489	333,906	359,208	387,241	410,267
Private final consumption expenditure	143,680	157,324	175,657	196,364	218,314	231,700	244,229	256,737	269,502	286,830	306,369	318,480
Consumer debt interest	3,646	4,538	4,500	5,900	8,073	7,183	5,077	3,866	3,192	3,683	4,324	4,499
Income tax paid	32,673	38,000	41,811	47,433	49,931	50,156	46,830	47,527	50,570	54,634	60,603	66,278
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc	1,404	1,560	1,799	2,028	2,335	2,402	2,858	3,064	3,435	3,707	3,949	3,896
Unrequited transfers to overseas	789	691	795	883	884	965	960	1,006	1,173	1,217	1,161	1,265
Saving	10,968	10,531	9,546	11,412	13,596	11,383	10,437	7,289	6,034	9,137	10,835	15,849
Disbursements	193,160	212,644	234,108	264,020	293,133	303,789	310,391	319,489	333,906	359,208	387,241	410,267

TABLE 16 — GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Direct taxes on income —												
Individuals —												
Net tax instalments	26,325	29,526	32,679	38,422	40,214	39,752	38,932	40,509	42,674	46,180	52,709	56,553
Other	6,348	8,474	9,132	9,011	9,717	10,404	7,898	7,018	7,896	8,454	7,894	9,725
Enterprises	6,066	6,646	8,737	10,211	13,264	15,410	15,334	15,885	15,020	18,428	21,066	23,162
Non-residents	697	786	819	897	1,108	1,100	894	827	793	826	921	985
<i>Total</i>	<i>39,436</i>	<i>45,432</i>	<i>51,367</i>	<i>58,541</i>	<i>64,303</i>	<i>66,666</i>	<i>63,058</i>	<i>64,239</i>	<i>66,383</i>	<i>73,888</i>	<i>82,590</i>	<i>90,425</i>
Other direct taxes, fees, fines etc.	1,404	1,560	1,799	2,028	2,335	2,402	2,858	3,064	3,435	3,707	3,949	3,896
Indirect taxes	32,860	36,367	41,532	45,817	49,056	50,410	50,188	51,895	57,198	62,403	66,806	70,369
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	340	330	437	516	912	1,438	1,800	1,909	3,388	3,455	4,718	6,578
Public financial enterprises	2,244	2,970	2,248	1,089	968	1,083	2,503	3,030	3,855	2,074	2,501	2,614
Interest, etc. received	5,615	6,314	7,182	9,532	11,050	11,494	10,200	9,043	8,740	9,605	9,216	8,961
Dividends received	10	1	8	7	17	18	17	36	29	119	111	36
Receipts	81,909	92,974	104,573	117,530	128,641	133,511	130,624	133,216	143,028	155,251	169,891	182,879
Final consumption expenditure	44,859	49,043	52,497	56,662	61,482	66,602	71,598	74,492	76,838	79,341	83,437	86,419
Interest etc., paid	9,251	11,181	12,149	13,999	16,737	16,320	15,379	14,863	16,177	18,036	18,458	17,428
Subsidies	4,345	4,721	4,545	4,616	4,638	5,770	6,005	6,356	6,481	6,233	6,167	7,061
Personal benefit payments to residents	22,931	24,852	27,739	29,328	32,370	37,262	42,351	46,076	49,667	51,820	55,705	58,566
Current grants to non-profit institutions	2,828	3,145	3,236	3,632	4,035	4,339	5,103	5,760	6,411	7,235	8,209	8,585
Unrequited transfers to overseas	1,250	1,182	1,366	1,413	1,583	1,559	1,501	1,560	1,788	1,796	1,608	1,423
Surplus on current transactions	-3,555	-1,150	3,041	7,880	7,796	1,659	-11,313	-15,891	-14,334	-9,210	-3,693	3,397
Disbursements	81,909	92,974	104,573	117,530	128,641	133,511	130,624	133,216	143,028	155,251	169,891	182,879

TABLE 17 — CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	17,813	20,414	22,324	23,962	25,961	27,410	28,352	30,029	31,122	31,977	33,449	35,013
Increase in income tax provisions	571	1,474	1,311	1,900	883	-685	-124	768	1,100	744	-2,246	-2,495
Undistributed income	1,356	-1,336	770	-1,136	-6,254	-10,543	-3,479	2,387	8,017	8,712	8,599	3,546
Capital revenue, net	42	63	69	241	75	179	222	227	176	287	-105	-153
Capital grants from general government	763	824	957	1,098	1,620	1,806	2,083	2,178	2,251	2,176	2,087	2,601
less Capital grants to general government	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	20,473	21,314	25,410	26,038	22,451	18,152	27,054	35,544	42,612	43,869	41,775	38,463
Gross fixed capital expenditure	28,374	32,508	34,839	36,718	40,291	38,867	34,664	36,407	39,977	46,186	51,069	53,501
Increase in stocks	851	-1,240	325	2,796	5,376	-951	-2,034	795	893	1,547	2,579	547
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	97	45	505	427	37	229	114	300	616	502	309	18
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-8,849	-9,999	-10,259	-13,903	-23,253	-19,993	-5,690	-1,958	1,126	-4,366	-12,182	-15,603
Gross accumulation	20,473	21,314	25,410	26,038	22,451	18,152	27,054	35,544	42,612	43,869	41,775	38,463

TABLE 18 — FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES (INCLUDING THE NOMINAL INDUSTRY) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	1,423	1,676	1,863	2,055	2,318	2,464	2,557	2,700	2,750	2,703	2,696	2,753
Increase in income tax provisions	-1	631	574	668	286	68	93	-562	1,650	-617	982	-854
Undistributed income	-2,075	-2,053	655	3,110	3,364	6,876	4,800	6,890	4,914	2,741	2,621	2,871
Capital grants from general government	5	—	3	11	5	240	256	59	138	24	17	64
Finance of gross accumulation	-648	254	3,095	5,844	5,973	9,648	7,706	9,087	9,452	4,851	6,316	4,834
Gross fixed capital expenditure —												
Private financial enterprises	1,865	2,132	2,955	5,290	5,989	2,987	3,711	2,724	2,243	2,335	2,485	3,198
Public financial enterprises	1,064	983	802	1,020	1,001	931	679	459	434	367	324	15
Increase in stocks	—	-85	-31	-12	-171	-194	-135	-122	-17	-226	-841	-1,857
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	32	90	36	42	-63	-123	-46	-8	-48	-64	-72	-38
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-3,609	-2,866	-667	-496	-783	6,047	3,497	6,034	6,840	2,439	4,420	3,516
Gross accumulation	-648	254	3,095	5,844	5,973	9,648	7,706	9,087	9,452	4,851	6,316	4,834

TABLE 19 — HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	13,124	15,007	16,763	19,236	21,133	21,437	21,692	22,633	23,706	24,359	25,332	26,334
Saving	10,968	10,531	9,546	11,412	13,596	11,383	10,437	7,289	6,034	9,137	10,835	15,849
Capital revenue, net	-211	-233	-279	-441	-402	-355	-394	-372	-440	-540	-413	-389
Capital grants from general government	467	447	502	540	500	402	472	429	361	356	378	452
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	24,348	25,752	26,532	30,747	35,298	32,867	32,207	29,979	29,661	33,312	36,132	42,246
Gross fixed capital expenditure	20,795	21,068	26,250	34,577	33,664	29,811	29,497	33,706	36,762	39,576	36,901	38,875
Increase in stocks	-37	-262	279	751	-67	-478	-44	-246	273	1,159	365	293
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	3,590	4,946	3	-4,581	1,701	3,534	2,754	-3,481	-7,374	-7,423	-1,134	3,078
Gross accumulation	24,348	25,752	26,532	30,747	35,298	32,867	32,207	29,979	29,661	33,312	36,132	42,246

TABLE 20 — GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	5,118	5,495	5,783	6,119	6,585	6,983	7,213	7,417	7,588	7,760	8,053	8,307
Surplus on current transactions	-3,555	-1,150	3,041	7,880	7,796	1,659	-11,313	-15,891	-14,334	-9,210	-3,693	3,397
Capital revenue, net	169	170	210	200	327	176	172	145	264	253	518	542
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	719	790	846	896	1,463	1,734	1,896	2,022	2,141	2,073	1,967	2,493
Public financial enterprises	5	—	3	11	5	240	256	59	138	24	17	64
Private corporate trading enterprises	44	34	111	202	157	72	187	156	110	103	120	108
Persons and non-profit institutions	467	447	502	540	500	402	472	429	361	356	378	452
Finance of gross accumulation	569	3,369	7,593	12,577	12,600	6,385	-6,739	-10,950	-9,178	-3,726	2,405	9,178
Gross fixed capital expenditure	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945
Increase in stocks	14	-46	1	-34	65	74	36	55	84	101	136	-393
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-129	-135	-541	-469	26	-106	-68	-292	-568	-438	-237	20
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy) (a)	-6,483	-4,119	679	5,596	3,871	-2,456	-15,646	-20,148	-17,774	-12,851	-7,001	-394
Gross accumulation	569	3,369	7,593	12,577	12,600	6,385	-6,739	-10,950	-9,178	-3,726	2,405	9,178

(a) See Table 57 for a dissection of this item.

TABLE 21 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	627	761	801	877	837	935	867	1,081	1,202	1,298	1,551	1,487
Unincorporated enterprises	6,122	6,876	8,185	9,944	9,939	7,142	7,267	8,210	8,695	7,391	10,642	10,511
Public enterprises	7	12	44	25	61	39	18	31	87	98	80	94
General government	93	99	103	109	117	121	121	122	124	126	131	135
Wages, salaries and supplements	2,206	2,257	2,538	2,971	3,175	3,043	2,897	2,942	3,174	3,496	3,604	3,747
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,055</i>	<i>10,005</i>	<i>11,671</i>	<i>13,926</i>	<i>14,129</i>	<i>11,280</i>	<i>11,170</i>	<i>12,386</i>	<i>13,282</i>	<i>12,409</i>	<i>16,008</i>	<i>15,974</i>
Mining —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	7,269	7,009	7,688	7,147	9,070	10,852	10,704	11,134	10,751	11,557	12,157	12,273
Unincorporated enterprises	105	208	204	186	175	225	520	521	425	404	259	256
Public enterprises	197	238	271	351	336	391	290	257	233	273	232	207
Wages, salaries and supplements	3,706	3,877	3,900	4,083	4,845	5,006	4,768	4,860	5,033	5,085	5,560	6,059
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,277</i>	<i>11,332</i>	<i>12,063</i>	<i>11,767</i>	<i>14,426</i>	<i>16,474</i>	<i>16,282</i>	<i>16,772</i>	<i>16,442</i>	<i>17,319</i>	<i>18,208</i>	<i>18,795</i>
Manufacturing —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	11,778	11,822	13,553	14,784	15,866	14,305	14,877	16,180	18,610	19,830	20,981	20,302
Unincorporated enterprises	1,416	1,412	1,558	1,786	1,773	2,093	2,064	2,234	2,366	2,528	2,688	2,751
Public enterprises	83	111	259	176	207	189	216	230	285	288	155	140
General government	52	56	58	61	66	70	72	76	78	81	84	86
Wages, salaries and supplements	24,214	25,452	27,654	30,269	32,599	33,156	32,484	33,682	34,959	36,991	39,090	40,990
<i>Total</i>	<i>37,543</i>	<i>38,853</i>	<i>43,082</i>	<i>47,076</i>	<i>50,511</i>	<i>49,813</i>	<i>49,713</i>	<i>52,402</i>	<i>56,298</i>	<i>59,718</i>	<i>62,998</i>	<i>64,269</i>
Electricity, gas and water —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	65	133	114	169	221	219	187	195	186	290	736	1,601
Public enterprises	4,807	5,509	6,095	6,971	7,904	8,073	8,730	9,248	9,401	9,372	8,921	8,363
General government	19	20	21	22	23	24	24	24	25	25	26	27
Wages, salaries and supplements	3,520	3,704	3,833	4,005	4,014	4,101	4,170	3,988	3,750	3,505	3,430	3,373
<i>Total</i>	<i>8,411</i>	<i>9,366</i>	<i>10,063</i>	<i>11,167</i>	<i>12,162</i>	<i>12,417</i>	<i>13,111</i>	<i>13,455</i>	<i>13,362</i>	<i>13,192</i>	<i>13,113</i>	<i>13,364</i>

TABLE 21 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS—*continued*
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Construction —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	1,027	1,392	1,528	2,263	2,576	2,419	2,370	1,825	2,165	2,457	2,808	3,117
Unincorporated enterprises	4,972	5,511	6,320	7,704	8,162	7,118	7,137	7,255	7,808	8,826	8,244	8,192
Public enterprises	—	—	-1	—	1	-4	-4	—	—	—	—	—
General government	76	82	85	90	97	102	104	108	111	114	118	121
Wages, salaries and supplements	10,008	10,877	11,596	13,128	15,073	15,288	13,726	14,009	14,894	16,279	17,396	18,034
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,083</i>	<i>17,862</i>	<i>19,528</i>	<i>23,185</i>	<i>25,909</i>	<i>24,923</i>	<i>23,333</i>	<i>23,197</i>	<i>24,978</i>	<i>27,676</i>	<i>28,566</i>	<i>29,464</i>
Wholesale trade —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	4,157	4,660	5,539	6,776	5,620	5,393	5,548	5,873	6,199	6,644	7,400	7,113
Unincorporated enterprises	850	734	864	1,162	963	1,078	1,119	1,091	1,345	1,095	1,464	1,549
Public enterprises	282	95	229	48	—	562	351	174	218	243	181	84
General government	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	7
Wages, salaries and supplements	8,412	9,307	10,557	12,076	13,513	14,219	14,063	14,445	15,360	15,933	17,156	18,005
<i>Total</i>	<i>13,705</i>	<i>14,800</i>	<i>17,193</i>	<i>20,067</i>	<i>20,101</i>	<i>21,257</i>	<i>21,087</i>	<i>21,589</i>	<i>23,129</i>	<i>23,922</i>	<i>26,208</i>	<i>26,758</i>
Retail trade —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	2,492	2,761	3,638	4,626	4,711	4,851	5,520	5,687	6,653	6,880	6,949	7,375
Unincorporated enterprises	4,003	4,224	4,676	5,498	5,759	5,142	4,823	5,000	5,016	5,400	5,410	5,625
Wages, salaries and supplements	9,518	10,470	11,460	13,324	15,219	15,814	16,285	17,296	18,217	19,111	20,854	22,234
<i>Total</i>	<i>16,013</i>	<i>17,455</i>	<i>19,774</i>	<i>23,448</i>	<i>25,689</i>	<i>25,807</i>	<i>26,628</i>	<i>27,983</i>	<i>29,886</i>	<i>31,391</i>	<i>33,213</i>	<i>35,234</i>
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	504	610	625	876	1,049	1,035	1,073	1,041	1,117	1,366	1,570	1,518
Unincorporated enterprises	763	746	900	1,204	1,414	1,605	1,280	1,225	1,215	1,375	1,405	1,451
Public enterprises	3	6	2	4	2	3	3	-2	—	—	—	—
Wages, salaries and supplements	2,593	2,922	3,287	3,712	4,379	4,818	5,331	5,607	5,964	6,735	7,065	7,582
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,863</i>	<i>4,284</i>	<i>4,814</i>	<i>5,796</i>	<i>6,844</i>	<i>7,461</i>	<i>7,687</i>	<i>7,871</i>	<i>8,296</i>	<i>9,476</i>	<i>10,040</i>	<i>10,551</i>

TABLE 21 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS—*continued*
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Transport and storage —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	2,201	2,608	3,137	3,531	3,462	2,744	3,024	3,333	3,619	3,951	4,083	4,643
Unincorporated enterprises	2,460	2,479	2,701	3,080	3,283	3,287	3,136	3,179	3,356	3,594	4,010	4,180
Public enterprises	1,363	1,786	2,204	2,397	1,675	2,029	2,015	2,401	2,712	3,061	1,906	2,593
General government	2,008	2,155	2,284	2,420	2,578	2,740	2,847	2,878	2,914	2,962	3,044	3,105
Wages, salaries and supplements	6,641	7,299	7,727	8,347	8,828	9,092	9,702	9,526	10,074	11,226	11,409	11,952
<i>Total</i>	<i>14,673</i>	<i>16,327</i>	<i>18,053</i>	<i>19,775</i>	<i>19,826</i>	<i>19,892</i>	<i>20,724</i>	<i>21,317</i>	<i>22,675</i>	<i>24,794</i>	<i>24,452</i>	<i>26,473</i>
Communication services —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	58	76	93	109	109	150	191	232	470	326	899	904
Public enterprises	2,332	2,594	3,658	4,116	4,324	4,883	5,860	5,729	5,786	6,607	6,558	6,456
Wages, salaries and supplements	2,748	3,035	3,277	3,574	3,838	4,089	4,234	4,458	4,526	4,798	5,688	5,986
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,171</i>	<i>5,763</i>	<i>7,126</i>	<i>7,942</i>	<i>8,458</i>	<i>9,322</i>	<i>10,528</i>	<i>10,722</i>	<i>11,134</i>	<i>12,136</i>	<i>13,657</i>	<i>13,890</i>
Finance and insurance —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	1,291	1,701	1,919	2,477	3,475	3,305	3,483	4,255	4,838	5,044	5,785	5,821
Unincorporated enterprises	448	539	763	1,176	1,541	1,563	1,682	1,893	1,761	1,829	1,993	2,116
Financial enterprises	-337	-277	2,919	4,159	1,202	5,357	6,979	10,960	11,074	7,442	8,028	8,015
Wages, salaries and supplements	6,349	7,086	8,639	9,865	11,189	11,536	11,850	11,685	12,421	13,088	14,046	15,112
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,751</i>	<i>9,049</i>	<i>14,240</i>	<i>17,677</i>	<i>17,407</i>	<i>21,761</i>	<i>23,994</i>	<i>28,793</i>	<i>30,094</i>	<i>27,403</i>	<i>29,852</i>	<i>31,064</i>
Property and business services —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	3,119	4,133	4,636	5,308	6,170	5,542	5,234	5,216	5,428	6,124	7,645	7,737
Unincorporated enterprises	3,443	4,208	4,829	5,961	6,726	7,273	7,555	7,979	7,267	8,406	8,755	9,016
Public enterprises	14	23	112	165	71	45	65	53	65	12	27	128
General government	23	24	26	27	30	32	34	36	37	39	40	41
Wages, salaries and supplements	7,805	8,966	10,315	12,130	15,386	15,816	16,223	17,362	18,756	21,554	23,705	26,792
<i>Total</i>	<i>14,404</i>	<i>17,354</i>	<i>19,918</i>	<i>23,591</i>	<i>28,383</i>	<i>28,708</i>	<i>29,111</i>	<i>30,646</i>	<i>31,553</i>	<i>36,135</i>	<i>40,172</i>	<i>43,714</i>

TABLE 21 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS —continued
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Government administration and defence —												
Gross operating surplus —												
General government	1,033	1,109	1,156	1,218	1,324	1,400	1,438	1,502	1,544	1,588	1,651	1,707
Wages, salaries and supplements	8,816	9,481	10,399	11,176	11,324	11,996	12,943	13,553	14,589	15,225	16,358	18,267
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,849</i>	<i>10,590</i>	<i>11,555</i>	<i>12,394</i>	<i>12,648</i>	<i>13,396</i>	<i>14,381</i>	<i>15,055</i>	<i>16,133</i>	<i>16,813</i>	<i>18,009</i>	<i>19,974</i>
Education —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	5	6	10	6	13	15	18	25	39	42	32	36
Unincorporated enterprises	58	73	88	102	99	109	123	131	133	159	135	140
General government	1,020	1,097	1,160	1,232	1,331	1,413	1,456	1,507	1,550	1,579	1,646	1,709
Wages, salaries and supplements	10,421	11,380	12,137	13,043	14,589	15,676	16,760	18,220	19,185	19,704	20,414	21,540
<i>Total</i>	<i>11,504</i>	<i>12,556</i>	<i>13,395</i>	<i>14,383</i>	<i>16,032</i>	<i>17,213</i>	<i>18,357</i>	<i>19,883</i>	<i>20,907</i>	<i>21,484</i>	<i>22,227</i>	<i>23,425</i>
Health and community services —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	215	260	365	371	527	438	488	541	643	669	681	670
Unincorporated enterprises	1,501	1,546	1,599	1,777	1,813	2,175	2,221	2,485	2,654	2,913	2,949	3,098
General government	573	610	626	648	693	730	747	773	797	820	867	909
Wages, salaries and supplements	10,109	11,468	12,808	14,662	15,820	17,731	18,826	19,360	20,101	20,866	22,661	24,272
<i>Total</i>	<i>12,398</i>	<i>13,884</i>	<i>15,398</i>	<i>17,458</i>	<i>18,853</i>	<i>21,074</i>	<i>22,282</i>	<i>23,159</i>	<i>24,195</i>	<i>25,268</i>	<i>27,158</i>	<i>28,949</i>
Cultural and recreational services —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	739	769	1,042	1,261	1,416	1,287	1,256	1,513	1,775	2,098	2,180	2,228
Unincorporated enterprises	326	346	393	420	424	439	443	486	401	410	509	559
Public enterprises	191	194	280	321	372	371	404	455	520	368	362	346
General government	25	27	29	31	34	36	37	39	41	42	44	45
Wages, salaries and supplements	1,860	1,901	2,259	2,560	2,950	3,111	3,597	3,578	3,784	4,401	4,470	4,992
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,141</i>	<i>3,237</i>	<i>4,003</i>	<i>4,593</i>	<i>5,196</i>	<i>5,244</i>	<i>5,737</i>	<i>6,071</i>	<i>6,521</i>	<i>7,319</i>	<i>7,565</i>	<i>8,170</i>

TABLE 21 — GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST, BY INDUSTRY AND PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS—*continued*
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Personal and other services —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	177	234	246	289	317	316	407	523	443	575	869	877
Unincorporated enterprises	365	394	464	539	565	643	670	682	663	799	986	1,139
Public enterprises	4	3	5	8	21	32	19	27	18	21	34	32
General government	158	174	186	202	225	246	259	274	286	296	312	329
Wages, salaries and supplements	3,324	3,996	4,440	4,819	5,538	5,894	6,651	6,952	7,160	7,708	8,468	8,660
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,028</i>	<i>4,801</i>	<i>5,341</i>	<i>5,857</i>	<i>6,666</i>	<i>7,131</i>	<i>8,006</i>	<i>8,458</i>	<i>8,570</i>	<i>9,399</i>	<i>10,669</i>	<i>11,037</i>
Ownership of dwellings —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private corporate enterprises	179	201	199	225	248	272	286	296	308	321	341	362
Public enterprises	214	228	323	337	444	424	424	345	389	422	361	497
General government	34	38	45	54	62	64	68	72	74	81	83	86
Persons	17,828	20,326	23,470	27,334	31,052	33,822	35,379	36,748	38,102	40,043	43,045	45,447
<i>Total</i>	<i>18,255</i>	<i>20,793</i>	<i>24,037</i>	<i>27,950</i>	<i>31,806</i>	<i>34,582</i>	<i>36,157</i>	<i>37,461</i>	<i>38,873</i>	<i>40,867</i>	<i>43,830</i>	<i>46,392</i>
Nominal industry —												
(for imputed bank service charge)												
Gross operating surplus	-5,168	-5,382	-8,599	-9,372	-7,993	-11,634	-13,004	-14,807	-14,609	-12,600	-14,471	-14,499
Total —												
Gross operating surplus —												
Private trading enterprises —												
Corporate	35,903	39,136	45,133	51,095	55,687	54,078	55,533	58,950	64,446	69,472	76,667	78,064
Unincorporated	26,865	29,354	33,642	40,682	42,823	40,092	40,283	42,674	43,457	45,534	49,961	51,127
Dwellings owned by persons	17,828	20,326	23,470	27,334	31,052	33,822	35,379	36,748	38,102	40,043	43,045	45,447
Public trading enterprises	9,497	10,799	13,481	14,919	15,418	17,037	18,391	18,948	19,714	20,765	18,817	18,940
General government	5,118	5,495	5,783	6,119	6,585	6,983	7,213	7,417	7,588	7,760	8,053	8,307
Financial enterprises	-337	-277	2,919	4,159	1,202	5,357	6,979	10,960	11,074	7,442	8,028	8,015
less Imputed bank service charge	5,168	5,382	8,599	9,372	7,993	11,634	13,004	14,807	14,609	12,600	14,471	14,499
Wages, salaries and supplements	122,250	133,478	146,826	163,744	182,279	190,386	194,510	201,523	211,947	225,705	241,374	257,597
Total	211,956	232,929	262,655	298,680	327,053	336,121	345,284	362,413	381,719	404,121	431,474	452,998

TABLE 22 — GROSS PRODUCT, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9,565	10,326	12,403	14,636	14,860	12,617	11,783	12,984	13,876	12,917	16,497	16,387
Mining	15,543	13,528	14,199	13,019	15,716	17,878	16,308	16,827	16,423	17,127	18,091	18,673
Manufacturing	41,260	43,272	48,115	52,603	56,307	55,769	55,429	58,100	62,484	66,749	70,512	72,296
Electricity, gas and water	8,669	9,752	10,396	11,571	12,534	12,859	13,665	13,836	13,935	13,897	13,970	13,854
Construction	16,484	18,345	20,111	23,899	26,754	25,707	24,056	23,917	25,733	28,544	29,498	30,458
Wholesale trade	23,838	28,001	31,785	36,699	38,677	39,041	39,987	41,353	45,711	48,792	53,842	55,672
Retail trade	16,724	18,366	20,801	24,663	27,074	27,091	27,955	29,420	31,472	33,071	35,010	37,185
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3,925	4,362	4,933	5,908	6,980	7,662	7,958	8,176	8,538	9,794	10,400	10,932
Transport and storage	13,420	14,826	16,749	18,819	19,289	19,481	20,419	20,958	22,126	24,593	24,318	26,013
Communication services	5,287	5,902	7,300	8,218	8,782	9,740	11,005	11,200	11,635	12,676	14,208	14,462
Finance and insurance	9,525	11,275	17,085	20,811	20,752	25,385	27,724	32,499	34,474	32,529	35,247	37,046
Property and business services	15,083	18,303	21,118	24,920	29,849	30,291	30,786	32,257	33,314	38,049	42,207	46,069
Government administration and defence	9,811	10,616	11,651	12,389	12,673	13,417	14,414	15,118	16,266	17,025	18,235	20,204
Education	11,579	12,686	13,575	14,580	16,226	17,432	18,546	20,091	21,122	21,755	22,533	23,724
Health and community services	12,343	13,926	15,512	17,585	18,938	21,118	22,241	23,127	24,196	25,221	27,247	28,848
Cultural and recreational services	4,534	4,798	5,709	6,568	7,438	7,571	8,075	8,660	9,559	10,706	11,329	12,220
Personal and other services	4,121	4,910	5,499	6,014	6,849	7,319	8,233	8,735	8,819	9,687	10,981	11,375
Ownership of dwellings	20,644	23,524	27,667	32,597	35,814	38,693	40,537	42,168	44,139	46,287	49,335	52,249
Import duties	3,284	3,239	3,633	3,754	3,952	3,324	3,350	3,333	3,223	3,472	3,124	3,138
less Imputed bank service charge	5,168	5,382	8,599	9,372	7,993	11,634	13,004	14,807	14,609	12,600	14,471	14,499
All industries (GDP(I))	240,471	264,575	299,642	339,881	371,471	380,761	389,467	407,952	432,436	460,291	492,113	516,306

**TABLE 23 — CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL (AT REPLACEMENT COST) , BY INDUSTRY AND FORM OF ORGANISATION
(\$ MILLION)**

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,868	3,243	3,413	3,530	3,701	3,709	3,644	3,764	3,871	3,906	3,901	3,869
Mining	2,422	2,740	3,070	3,374	3,641	3,844	4,027	4,380	4,681	4,870	5,156	5,446
Manufacturing	4,997	5,600	6,006	6,214	6,537	6,818	6,980	7,425	7,705	7,778	8,025	8,259
Electricity, gas and water	2,967	3,248	3,445	3,658	3,885	3,972	3,969	4,017	3,903	3,881	4,043	4,195
Construction	1,083	1,317	1,481	1,629	1,765	1,866	1,934	2,045	2,175	2,216	2,298	2,397
Wholesale trade	1,398	1,645	1,786	1,873	1,948	1,987	1,999	2,041	2,101	2,074	2,038	2,037
Retail trade	1,469	1,740	1,938	2,094	2,244	2,352	2,420	2,565	2,703	2,785	2,934	3,117
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	593	712	823	949	1,071	1,157	1,207	1,263	1,314	1,360	1,435	1,511
Transport and storage	4,697	5,364	5,781	6,089	6,568	6,934	7,253	7,632	7,702	7,834	7,950	8,364
Communication services	1,249	1,411	1,493	1,604	1,779	1,904	2,028	2,196	2,328	2,507	2,783	2,788
Finance and insurance	1,450	1,710	1,905	2,113	2,399	2,560	2,656	2,810	2,874	2,840	2,850	2,926
Property and business services	1,576	1,938	2,280	2,601	2,988	3,263	3,412	3,584	3,732	3,749	3,861	4,062
Government administration and defence	1,033	1,109	1,156	1,218	1,324	1,400	1,438	1,502	1,544	1,588	1,651	1,707
Education	1,144	1,238	1,320	1,413	1,531	1,620	1,666	1,726	1,780	1,821	1,903	1,980
Health and community services	977	1,075	1,142	1,210	1,298	1,362	1,394	1,465	1,547	1,616	1,716	1,814
Cultural and recreational services	312	367	412	457	504	539	571	617	646	678	748	812
Personal and other services	274	314	343	378	424	468	507	554	583	593	619	651
Ownership of dwellings	6,969	7,821	8,939	10,968	12,390	12,539	12,709	13,193	13,977	14,703	15,619	16,472
Total	37,478	42,592	46,733	51,372	55,997	58,294	59,814	62,779	65,166	66,799	69,530	72,407
Of which —												
Private trading enterprises —												
Corporate	11,979	13,942	15,459	16,645	18,016	19,100	19,820	21,274	22,448	23,261	24,938	26,400
Unincorporated	6,482	7,563	8,254	8,778	9,331	9,529	9,631	10,115	10,428	10,406	10,498	10,678
Dwellings owned by persons	6,642	7,444	8,509	10,458	11,802	11,908	12,061	12,518	13,278	13,953	14,834	15,656
Public trading enterprises	5,834	6,472	6,865	7,317	7,945	8,310	8,532	8,755	8,674	8,716	8,511	8,613
General government	5,118	5,495	5,783	6,119	6,585	6,983	7,213	7,417	7,588	7,760	8,053	8,307
Financial enterprises	1,423	1,676	1,863	2,055	2,318	2,464	2,557	2,700	2,750	2,703	2,696	2,753

TABLE 24 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF PRIVATE CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY OF ESTABLISHMENT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	627	761	801	877	837	935	867	1,081	1,202	1,298	1,551	1,487
Mining	7,269	7,009	7,688	7,147	9,070	10,852	10,704	11,134	10,751	11,557	12,157	12,273
Manufacturing	11,778	11,822	13,553	14,784	15,866	14,305	14,877	16,180	18,610	19,830	20,981	20,302
Electricity, gas and water	65	133	114	169	221	219	187	195	186	290	736	1,601
Construction	1,027	1,392	1,528	2,263	2,576	2,419	2,370	1,825	2,165	2,457	2,808	3,117
Wholesale trade	4,157	4,660	5,539	6,776	5,620	5,393	5,548	5,873	6,199	6,644	7,400	7,113
Retail trade	2,492	2,761	3,638	4,626	4,711	4,851	5,520	5,687	6,653	6,880	6,949	7,375
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	504	610	625	876	1,049	1,035	1,073	1,041	1,117	1,366	1,570	1,518
Transport and storage	2,201	2,608	3,137	3,531	3,462	2,744	3,024	3,333	3,619	3,951	4,083	4,643
Communication services	58	76	93	109	109	150	191	232	470	326	899	904
Finance and insurance	1,291	1,701	1,919	2,477	3,475	3,305	3,483	4,255	4,838	5,044	5,785	5,821
Property and business services	3,119	4,133	4,636	5,308	6,170	5,542	5,234	5,216	5,428	6,124	7,645	7,737
Education	5	6	10	6	13	15	18	25	39	42	32	36
Health and community services	215	260	365	371	527	438	488	541	643	669	681	670
Cultural and recreational services	739	769	1,042	1,261	1,416	1,287	1,256	1,513	1,775	2,098	2,180	2,228
Personal and other services	177	234	246	289	317	316	407	523	443	575	869	877
Ownership of dwellings	179	201	199	225	248	272	286	296	308	321	341	362
Total	35,903	39,136	45,133	51,095	55,687	54,078	55,533	58,950	64,446	69,472	76,667	78,064

TABLE 25 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF PRIVATE CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY OF ENTERPRISE
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	627	761	801	877	837	935	867	1,081	1,202	1,298	1,551	1,487
Mining	6,633	6,683	7,334	6,819	8,657	10,348	10,221	10,624	10,268	11,027	11,593	11,700
Manufacturing	13,270	13,679	15,666	17,039	18,332	16,443	17,111	18,652	21,359	22,951	23,975	23,264
Electricity, gas and water	60	122	104	155	202	201	171	179	170	266	722	1,569
Construction	1,007	1,322	1,447	2,149	2,427	2,306	2,260	1,740	2,052	2,319	2,662	2,954
Wholesale trade	3,711	3,979	4,786	5,984	4,863	4,742	4,893	5,121	5,433	5,773	6,544	6,313
Retail trade	2,188	2,337	3,120	4,014	4,059	4,255	4,859	4,974	5,806	5,974	6,077	6,473
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	491	577	595	833	990	990	1,025	991	1,056	1,290	1,487	1,563
Transport and storage	1,996	2,297	2,762	3,123	3,041	2,436	2,685	2,946	3,183	3,461	3,599	4,092
Communication services	58	74	90	106	105	146	186	226	455	315	872	877
Finance and insurance	1,385	1,771	1,997	2,586	3,596	3,464	3,652	4,444	5,025	5,217	6,014	6,055
Property and business services	3,350	4,307	4,823	5,543	6,385	5,809	5,488	5,449	5,638	6,334	7,944	8,044
Education	5	6	10	6	14	16	19	25	40	42	33	37
Health and community services	228	269	377	385	541	456	507	560	660	685	702	690
Cultural and recreational services	722	730	988	1,201	1,338	1,229	1,200	1,441	1,680	1,978	2,068	2,114
Personal and other services	172	222	233	275	300	302	389	497	419	542	824	832
Total	35,903	39,136	45,133	51,095	55,687	54,078	55,533	58,950	64,446	69,472	76,667	78,064

TABLE 26 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7	12	44	25	61	39	18	31	87	98	80	94
Mining	197	238	271	351	336	391	290	257	233	273	232	207
Manufacturing	83	111	259	176	207	189	216	230	285	288	155	140
Electricity, gas and water	4,807	5,509	6,095	6,971	7,904	8,073	8,730	9,248	9,401	9,372	8,921	8,363
Construction	—	—	-1	—	1	-4	-4	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	282	95	229	48	—	562	351	174	218	243	181	84
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	3	6	2	4	2	3	3	-2	—	—	—	—
Transport and storage	1,363	1,786	2,204	2,397	1,675	2,029	2,015	2,401	2,712	3,061	1,906	2,593
Communication services	2,332	2,594	3,658	4,116	4,324	4,883	5,860	5,729	5,786	6,607	6,558	6,456
Finance and insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Property and business services	14	23	112	165	71	45	65	53	65	12	27	128
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and community services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cultural and recreational services	191	194	280	321	372	371	404	455	520	368	362	346
Personal and other services	4	3	5	8	21	32	19	27	18	21	34	32
Ownership of dwellings	214	228	323	337	444	424	424	345	389	422	361	497
Total	9,497	10,799	13,481	14,919	15,418	17,037	18,391	18,948	19,714	20,765	18,817	18,940

TABLE 27 — GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS OF UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,122	6,876	8,185	9,944	9,939	7,142	7,267	8,210	8,695	7,391	10,642	10,511
Mining	105	208	204	186	175	225	520	521	425	404	259	256
Manufacturing	1,416	1,412	1,558	1,786	1,773	2,093	2,064	2,234	2,366	2,528	2,688	2,751
Electricity, gas and water	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	4,972	5,511	6,320	7,704	8,162	7,118	7,137	7,255	7,808	8,826	8,244	8,192
Wholesale trade	850	734	864	1,162	963	1,078	1,119	1,091	1,345	1,095	1,464	1,549
Retail trade	4,003	4,224	4,676	5,498	5,759	5,142	4,823	5,000	5,016	5,400	5,410	5,625
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	763	746	900	1,204	1,414	1,605	1,280	1,225	1,215	1,375	1,405	1,451
Transport and storage	2,460	2,479	2,701	3,080	3,283	3,287	3,136	3,179	3,356	3,594	4,010	4,180
Communication services	33	58	98	143	187	200	243	303	352	405	512	544
Finance and insurance	448	539	763	1,176	1,541	1,563	1,682	1,893	1,761	1,829	1,993	2,116
Property and business services	3,443	4,208	4,829	5,961	6,726	7,273	7,555	7,979	7,267	8,406	8,755	9,016
Education	58	73	88	102	99	109	123	131	133	159	135	140
Health and community services	1,501	1,546	1,599	1,777	1,813	2,175	2,221	2,485	2,654	2,913	2,949	3,098
Cultural and recreational services	326	346	393	420	424	439	443	486	401	410	509	559
Personal and other services	365	394	464	539	565	643	670	682	663	799	986	1,139
Total	26,865	29,354	33,642	40,682	42,823	40,092	40,283	42,674	43,457	45,534	49,961	51,127

TABLE 28 — TOTAL WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,206	2,257	2,538	2,971	3,175	3,043	2,897	2,942	3,174	3,496	3,604	3,747
Mining	3,706	3,877	3,900	4,083	4,845	5,006	4,768	4,860	5,033	5,085	5,560	6,059
Manufacturing	24,214	25,452	27,654	30,269	32,599	33,156	32,484	33,682	34,959	36,991	39,090	40,990
Electricity, gas and water	3,520	3,704	3,833	4,005	4,014	4,101	4,170	3,988	3,750	3,505	3,430	3,373
Construction	10,008	10,877	11,596	13,128	15,073	15,288	13,726	14,009	14,894	16,279	17,396	18,034
Wholesale trade	8,412	9,307	10,557	12,076	13,513	14,219	14,063	14,445	15,360	15,933	17,156	18,005
Retail trade	9,518	10,470	11,460	13,324	15,219	15,814	16,285	17,296	18,217	19,111	20,854	22,234
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2,593	2,922	3,287	3,712	4,379	4,818	5,331	5,607	5,964	6,735	7,065	7,582
Transport and storage	6,641	7,299	7,727	8,347	8,828	9,092	9,702	9,526	10,074	11,226	11,409	11,952
Communication services	2,748	3,035	3,277	3,574	3,838	4,089	4,234	4,458	4,526	4,798	5,688	5,986
Finance and insurance	6,349	7,086	8,639	9,865	11,189	11,536	11,850	11,685	12,421	13,088	14,046	15,112
Property and business services	7,805	8,966	10,315	12,130	15,386	15,816	16,223	17,362	18,756	21,554	23,705	26,792
Government administration and defence	8,816	9,481	10,399	11,176	11,324	11,996	12,943	13,553	14,589	15,225	16,358	18,267
Education	10,421	11,380	12,137	13,043	14,589	15,676	16,760	18,220	19,185	19,704	20,414	21,540
Health and community services	10,109	11,468	12,808	14,662	15,820	17,731	18,826	19,360	20,101	20,866	22,661	24,272
Cultural and recreational services	1,860	1,901	2,259	2,560	2,950	3,111	3,597	3,578	3,784	4,401	4,470	4,992
Personal and other services	3,324	3,996	4,440	4,819	5,538	5,894	6,651	6,952	7,160	7,708	8,468	8,660
Total	122,250	133,478	146,826	163,744	182,279	190,386	194,510	201,523	211,947	225,705	241,374	257,597

TABLE 29 — PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,995	2,042	2,315	2,737	2,933	2,790	2,653	2,748	2,967	3,276	3,363	3,476
Mining	3,473	3,600	3,625	3,794	4,516	4,684	4,468	4,576	4,809	5,023	5,469	5,931
Manufacturing	22,913	24,141	26,391	29,038	31,504	32,084	31,550	32,817	34,293	36,446	38,627	40,748
Electricity, gas and water	165	187	184	143	99	98	133	135	130	162	330	525
Construction	5,738	6,525	7,294	8,809	10,307	10,183	8,644	8,929	9,652	11,208	12,043	12,891
Wholesale trade	8,303	9,206	10,449	11,981	13,421	14,129	13,982	14,372	15,305	15,871	17,091	17,951
Retail trade	9,505	10,457	11,450	13,311	15,193	15,789	16,263	17,290	18,210	19,107	20,849	22,229
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2,555	2,883	3,236	3,663	4,321	4,754	5,282	5,574	5,927	6,702	7,048	7,565
Transport and storage	3,445	3,969	4,300	4,731	5,337	5,607	5,964	5,921	6,662	8,023	9,605	10,369
Communication services	58	122	131	149	182	162	169	190	241	462	743	798
Finance and insurance	4,783	5,387	6,781	7,800	9,041	9,270	9,389	9,181	9,901	10,803	11,919	14,476
Property and business services	6,613	7,657	8,951	10,712	13,676	14,039	14,279	15,366	16,744	19,694	21,738	25,276
Education	1,965	2,280	2,475	2,674	3,371	3,558	3,666	4,016	4,475	4,613	5,018	4,938
Health and community services	4,006	4,573	5,061	6,249	6,678	7,861	8,424	8,966	9,222	9,939	11,201	12,295
Cultural and recreational services	1,077	1,042	1,325	1,529	1,858	1,941	2,303	2,304	2,410	3,160	3,225	3,747
Personal and other services	1,502	1,952	2,232	2,390	2,907	2,964	3,300	3,501	3,509	4,027	4,600	4,521
Total	78,096	86,023	96,200	109,710	125,344	129,913	130,469	135,886	144,457	158,516	172,869	187,736

TABLE 30 — PUBLIC ENTERPRISE WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1	1	2	2	2	8	9	9	10	10	30
Mining	217	252	250	273	316	309	297	284	224	62	89	117
Manufacturing	841	838	800	671	659	659	673	599	463	387	314	164
Electricity, gas and water	2,912	3,003	3,073	3,077	3,127	3,181	3,193	3,038	2,860	2,625	2,376	2,190
Construction	2,030	2,080	2,082	2,303	2,695	2,879	2,851	2,885	2,830	2,873	2,966	3,291
Wholesale trade	98	91	97	86	80	73	56	49	38	38	37	19
Retail trade	13	13	10	12	23	21	17	4	5	2	3	1
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	11	12	15	15	19	21	15	10	11	17	—	1
Transport and storage	2,560	2,663	2,733	2,740	2,520	2,473	2,643	2,580	2,547	2,408	1,112	1,304
Communication services	2,690	2,913	3,146	3,425	3,656	3,927	4,062	4,264	4,281	4,332	4,941	5,183
Finance and insurance	1,484	1,608	1,757	1,949	2,027	2,099	2,369	2,430	2,444	2,181	2,004	380
Property and business services	134	171	198	198	251	222	323	306	326	343	317	217
Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health and community services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cultural and recreational services	156	167	176	179	170	173	192	182	206	167	148	133
Personal and other services	7	9	9	12	13	13	19	17	20	40	32	18
Total	13,154	13,821	14,347	14,942	15,558	16,052	16,718	16,657	16,264	15,485	14,349	13,048

TABLE 31 — GENERAL GOVERNMENT WAGES, SALARIES AND SUPPLEMENTS PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	210	214	222	232	240	251	236	185	198	210	231	241
Mining	16	25	25	16	13	13	3	—	—	—	2	11
Manufacturing	460	473	463	560	436	413	261	266	203	158	149	78
Electricity, gas and water	443	514	576	785	788	822	844	815	760	718	724	658
Construction	2,240	2,272	2,220	2,016	2,071	2,226	2,231	2,195	2,412	2,198	2,387	1,852
Wholesale trade	11	10	11	9	12	17	25	24	17	24	28	35
Retail trade	—	—	—	1	3	4	5	2	2	2	2	4
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	27	27	36	34	39	43	34	23	26	16	17	16
Transport and storage	636	667	694	876	971	1,012	1,095	1,025	865	795	692	279
Communication services	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	4	4	4	5
Finance and insurance	82	91	101	116	121	167	92	74	76	104	123	256
Property and business services	1,058	1,139	1,166	1,220	1,459	1,555	1,621	1,690	1,686	1,517	1,650	1,299
Government administration and defence	8,816	9,481	10,399	11,176	11,324	11,996	12,943	13,553	14,589	15,225	16,358	18,267
Education	8,456	9,100	9,662	10,369	11,218	12,118	13,094	14,204	14,710	15,091	15,396	16,602
Health and community services	6,103	6,895	7,747	8,413	9,142	9,870	10,402	10,394	10,879	10,927	11,460	11,977
Cultural and recreational services	627	692	758	852	922	997	1,102	1,092	1,168	1,074	1,097	1,112
Personal and other services	1,815	2,035	2,199	2,417	2,618	2,917	3,332	3,434	3,631	3,641	3,836	4,121
Total	31,000	33,635	36,279	39,092	41,377	44,421	47,323	48,980	51,226	51,704	54,156	56,813

TABLE 32 — WAGES AND SALARIES PAID, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,068	2,099	2,382	2,803	2,992	2,879	2,709	2,737	2,940	3,243	3,320	3,443
Mining	3,385	3,552	3,617	3,811	4,556	4,693	4,453	4,508	4,676	4,689	5,103	5,560
Manufacturing	22,072	23,251	25,730	28,446	30,591	31,035	30,248	31,169	32,350	34,070	35,730	37,340
Electricity, gas and water	3,152	3,330	3,454	3,615	3,628	3,691	3,699	3,548	3,316	3,079	3,015	2,976
Construction	9,141	9,981	10,709	12,227	14,062	14,170	12,621	12,837	13,707	15,012	16,015	16,568
Wholesale trade	7,986	8,764	9,996	11,461	12,845	13,436	13,272	13,465	14,283	14,734	15,747	16,448
Retail trade	9,142	9,994	10,969	12,790	14,641	15,143	15,592	16,422	17,230	18,010	19,571	20,822
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	2,510	2,829	3,201	3,620	4,264	4,645	5,068	5,267	5,574	6,299	6,556	7,021
Transport and storage	6,039	6,602	6,988	7,553	7,958	8,159	8,623	8,440	8,999	10,111	10,234	10,750
Communication services	2,442	2,688	2,915	3,181	3,436	3,662	3,768	4,017	4,102	4,386	5,294	5,614
Finance and insurance	5,890	6,636	8,125	9,407	10,660	10,916	11,096	10,861	11,616	12,223	13,055	14,037
Property and business services	7,372	8,474	9,656	11,504	14,585	14,808	14,941	15,950	17,355	20,021	21,917	24,826
Government administration and defence	7,653	8,103	8,719	9,533	9,710	10,340	11,172	11,480	11,898	12,496	13,550	15,065
Education	9,665	10,412	10,904	11,713	13,134	14,019	14,826	16,236	16,846	17,317	17,928	18,701
Health and community services	9,493	10,648	11,816	13,543	14,534	16,253	17,247	17,575	17,989	18,647	20,259	21,576
Cultural and recreational services	1,807	1,821	2,143	2,416	2,770	2,879	3,260	3,250	3,454	4,054	4,089	4,567
Personal and other services	3,249	3,863	4,233	4,552	5,197	5,442	6,019	6,244	6,308	6,811	7,492	7,564
Total	113,066	123,047	135,557	152,175	169,563	176,170	178,614	184,006	192,643	205,202	218,875	232,878

TABLE 33 — INCOME FROM DWELLING RENT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Gross rent — Owner occupied dwellings	18,536	20,951	23,875	27,409	30,764	33,419	35,166	36,601	38,325	40,210	43,118	45,361
Other	6,057	6,616	7,539	8,655	9,715	10,553	11,105	11,558	12,102	12,698	12,879	13,550
<i>Total gross rent</i>	<i>24,593</i>	<i>27,567</i>	<i>31,414</i>	<i>36,064</i>	<i>40,479</i>	<i>43,972</i>	<i>46,271</i>	<i>48,159</i>	<i>50,427</i>	<i>52,908</i>	<i>55,997</i>	<i>58,911</i>
Subsidies	91	101	94	124	199	256	344	313	291	388	301	447
<i>less</i> Rates and insurance	<i>3,383</i>	<i>3,623</i>	<i>3,916</i>	<i>4,317</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,052</i>	<i>5,520</i>	<i>5,835</i>	<i>6,342</i>	<i>6,671</i>	<i>6,665</i>	<i>6,756</i>
Maintenance	2,549	2,703	2,890	3,166	3,449	3,726	3,967	4,117	4,316	4,564	4,638	4,960
Miscellaneous (including commission)	497	549	665	755	793	868	971	1,059	1,187	1,194	1,165	1,250
<i>Gross operating surplus from ownership of dwellings</i>	<i>18,255</i>	<i>20,793</i>	<i>24,037</i>	<i>27,950</i>	<i>31,806</i>	<i>34,582</i>	<i>36,157</i>	<i>37,461</i>	<i>38,873</i>	<i>40,867</i>	<i>43,830</i>	<i>46,392</i>
<i>less</i> Gross operating surplus from ownership of dwellings by sectors other than households	<i>427</i>	<i>467</i>	<i>567</i>	<i>616</i>	<i>754</i>	<i>760</i>	<i>778</i>	<i>713</i>	<i>771</i>	<i>824</i>	<i>785</i>	<i>945</i>
<i>Gross operating surplus from ownership of dwellings by persons</i>	<i>17,828</i>	<i>20,326</i>	<i>23,470</i>	<i>27,334</i>	<i>31,052</i>	<i>33,822</i>	<i>35,379</i>	<i>36,748</i>	<i>38,102</i>	<i>40,043</i>	<i>43,045</i>	<i>45,447</i>
<i>less</i> Consumption of fixed capital	<i>6,642</i>	<i>7,444</i>	<i>8,509</i>	<i>10,458</i>	<i>11,802</i>	<i>11,908</i>	<i>12,061</i>	<i>12,518</i>	<i>13,278</i>	<i>13,953</i>	<i>14,834</i>	<i>15,656</i>
Interest, etc., paid	6,670	8,064	8,441	10,386	12,660	13,195	11,797	12,077	11,811	14,940	18,131	15,707
Income from dwelling rent received by persons	4,516	4,818	6,520	6,490	6,590	8,719	11,521	12,153	13,013	11,150	10,080	14,084

TABLE 34 — FARM INCOME
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Gross value of farm production —												
Wool (including skin wool)	2,694	3,334	5,517	5,913	5,718	4,181	2,980	2,569	2,450	3,318	2,548	2,629
Livestock slaughterings	3,930	4,633	5,078	5,302	5,896	5,736	5,733	6,037	6,856	6,664	6,410	6,397
Sugar cane	494	586	618	752	883	756	605	801	945	1,195	1,220	1,165
Wheat	2,694	2,410	2,016	2,976	2,799	2,005	2,115	2,686	2,867	2,127	4,305	4,978
Other grain crops	1,082	920	1,057	1,225	1,271	1,035	1,354	1,355	1,530	1,368	2,298	2,204
Other crops	3,094	3,702	4,121	4,925	5,213	5,540	6,091	5,896	6,174	6,441	7,559	7,364
Other livestock products	1,440	1,593	1,753	2,017	2,118	2,198	2,283	2,647	2,727	2,682	3,289	3,213
<i>Total</i>	<i>15,428</i>	<i>17,178</i>	<i>20,160</i>	<i>23,110</i>	<i>23,898</i>	<i>21,451</i>	<i>21,161</i>	<i>21,991</i>	<i>23,549</i>	<i>23,795</i>	<i>27,629</i>	<i>27,950</i>
Subsidies not included in GVP	120	243	259	302	390	387	490	455	527	602	658	726
<i>less</i> Production valuation adjustment	<i>-271</i>	<i>-34</i>	<i>264</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>-233</i>	<i>-35</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>-321</i>	<i>-24</i>	<i>283</i>	<i>-340</i>	<i>-476</i>
Production costs other than wages and consumption of fixed capital—												
Marketing costs	1,658	1,748	1,746	1,910	2,041	2,092	2,059	2,268	2,306	1,955	2,545	2,871
Seed and fodder	1,431	1,587	1,838	1,981	2,233	2,354	2,600	2,396	2,437	3,149	2,899	2,888
Other costs	4,766	5,201	6,056	6,674	7,313	7,644	7,136	7,336	7,904	8,598	9,127	9,414
<i>Gross farm product at factor cost</i>	<i>7,964</i>	<i>8,919</i>	<i>10,515</i>	<i>12,726</i>	<i>12,934</i>	<i>9,783</i>	<i>9,758</i>	<i>10,767</i>	<i>11,453</i>	<i>10,412</i>	<i>14,056</i>	<i>13,979</i>
Indirect taxes <i>less</i> subsidies	510	349	728	717	731	1,333	609	594	594	508	489	413
<i>Gross farm product at market prices</i>	<i>8,474</i>	<i>9,268</i>	<i>11,243</i>	<i>13,443</i>	<i>13,665</i>	<i>11,116</i>	<i>10,367</i>	<i>11,361</i>	<i>12,047</i>	<i>10,920</i>	<i>14,545</i>	<i>14,392</i>
<i>less</i> Consumption of fixed capital	<i>2,542</i>	<i>2,865</i>	<i>2,993</i>	<i>3,065</i>	<i>3,208</i>	<i>3,318</i>	<i>3,200</i>	<i>3,292</i>	<i>3,368</i>	<i>3,367</i>	<i>3,368</i>	<i>3,321</i>
Wages, salaries and supplements	1,697	1,737	1,996	2,346	2,545	2,352	2,230	2,284	2,445	2,667	2,738	2,866
Net rent and interest paid and third party insurance transfers	1,904	2,150	2,012	2,285	2,752	2,650	2,391	2,057	1,930	2,314	2,500	2,361
Indirect taxes <i>less</i> subsidies	510	349	728	717	731	1,333	609	594	594	508	489	413
<i>Farm income</i>	<i>1,821</i>	<i>2,167</i>	<i>3,514</i>	<i>5,030</i>	<i>4,429</i>	<i>1,463</i>	<i>1,937</i>	<i>3,134</i>	<i>3,710</i>	<i>2,064</i>	<i>5,450</i>	<i>5,431</i>
<i>less</i> Increase in assets with marketing organisations	<i>440</i>	<i>-69</i>	<i>-539</i>	<i>455</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>-22</i>	<i>-119</i>	<i>430</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>-493</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>994</i>
Realised farm income	1,381	2,236	4,053	4,575	4,360	1,485	2,056	2,704	3,613	2,557	4,892	4,437

TABLE 35 — PRIVATE CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT

	(\$ MILLION)											
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	23,924	25,194	29,674	34,450	37,671	34,978	35,713	37,676	41,998	46,211	51,729	51,664
Interest, etc., received	5,664	6,415	6,379	8,222	9,446	8,933	6,823	5,569	4,970	5,524	6,129	4,708
Dividends received	582	745	475	720	706	817	1,027	1,296	1,709	1,394	2,927	1,833
Receipts	30,170	32,354	36,528	43,392	47,823	44,728	43,563	44,541	48,677	53,129	60,785	58,205
Interest, etc., paid	16,713	19,633	21,127	27,297	32,849	32,724	26,553	21,404	18,899	19,779	22,734	23,027
Third party insurance transfers to persons	724	823	799	730	736	819	750	623	789	986	1,059	1,096
Company income —												
Income tax payable	5,562	7,042	8,258	9,813	11,066	10,524	10,957	11,548	12,008	13,317	12,600	13,163
Dividends paid	3,538	3,977	4,678	6,566	8,847	9,844	8,512	8,917	9,602	12,540	15,372	16,357
Undistributed income	3,633	879	1,666	-1,014	-5,675	-9,183	-3,209	2,049	7,379	6,507	9,020	4,562
<i>Total company income</i>	<i>12,733</i>	<i>11,898</i>	<i>14,602</i>	<i>15,365</i>	<i>14,238</i>	<i>11,185</i>	<i>16,260</i>	<i>22,514</i>	<i>28,989</i>	<i>32,364</i>	<i>36,992</i>	<i>34,082</i>
Disbursements	30,170	32,354	36,528	43,392	47,823	44,728	43,563	44,541	48,677	53,129	60,785	58,205

TABLE 36 — PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT

	(\$ MILLION)											
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	3,663	4,327	6,616	7,602	7,473	8,727	9,859	10,193	11,040	12,049	10,306	10,327
Interest, etc. received	1,256	1,380	1,507	1,751	1,995	1,479	1,120	786	592	859	868	882
Dividends received	—	—	—	—	—	21	16	24	34	53	35	39
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	4,919	5,707	8,123	9,353	9,468	10,227	10,995	11,003	11,666	12,961	11,209	11,248
Interest, etc. paid	6,669	7,361	8,248	8,534	8,634	8,985	8,381	7,104	6,201	5,990	5,164	4,724
Current grants to non-profit institutions	144	186	200	255	318	351	400	368	389	347	392	290
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	43	45	129	150	158	774	630	1,248	1,036	954	1,356	666
Dividends paid	—	—	5	20	25	39	54	36	14	10	—	6
Transferred to general government	340	330	437	516	912	1,438	1,800	1,909	3,388	3,455	4,718	6,578
Undistributed income	-2,277	-2,215	-896	-122	-579	-1,360	-270	338	638	2,205	-421	-1,016
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-1,894</i>	<i>-1,840</i>	<i>-325</i>	<i>564</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>2,214</i>	<i>3,531</i>	<i>5,076</i>	<i>6,624</i>	<i>5,653</i>	<i>6,234</i>
Disbursements	4,919	5,707	8,123	9,353	9,468	10,227	10,995	11,003	11,666	12,961	11,209	11,248

TABLE 37 — COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	1,243	1,492	3,297	3,323	2,898	4,013	4,494	4,310	4,641	5,665	4,446	4,141
Interest, etc. received	356	370	514	697	665	492	384	271	231	355	289	256
Dividends received	-1	—	—	—	—	21	15	22	34	53	33	38
Receipts	1,598	1,862	3,811	4,020	3,563	4,526	4,893	4,603	4,906	6,073	4,768	4,435
Interest, etc., paid	1,660	1,706	2,269	2,182	2,370	2,690	2,619	2,110	1,878	1,674	1,079	975
Current grants to non-profit institutions	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	43	45	129	134	135	750	621	1,243	1,036	947	1,349	666
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	6	2	10	—	—
Transferred to general government	83	72	124	69	277	450	405	340	1,118	919	1,371	1,475
Undistributed income	-188	39	1,287	1,633	781	628	1,235	904	872	2,523	969	1,319
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-62</i>	<i>156</i>	<i>1,540</i>	<i>1,836</i>	<i>1,193</i>	<i>1,836</i>	<i>2,274</i>	<i>2,493</i>	<i>3,028</i>	<i>4,399</i>	<i>3,689</i>	<i>3,460</i>
Disbursements	1,598	1,862	3,811	4,020	3,563	4,526	4,893	4,603	4,906	6,073	4,768	4,435

TABLE 38 — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	2,420	2,835	3,319	4,279	4,575	4,714	5,365	5,883	6,399	6,384	5,860	6,186
Interest, etc. received	900	1,010	993	1,054	1,330	987	736	515	361	504	579	626
Dividends received	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	2	1
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	3,321	3,845	4,312	5,333	5,905	5,701	6,102	6,400	6,760	6,888	6,441	6,813
Interest, etc. paid	5,009	5,655	5,979	6,352	6,264	6,295	5,762	4,994	4,323	4,316	4,085	3,749
Current grants to non-profit institutions	144	186	198	253	318	351	400	368	389	347	392	290
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	—	—	—	16	23	24	9	5	—	7	7	—
Dividends paid	—	—	5	20	25	31	41	30	12	—	—	6
Transferred to general government	257	258	313	447	635	988	1,395	1,569	2,270	2,536	3,347	5,103
Undistributed income	-2,089	-2,254	-2,183	-1,755	-1,360	-1,988	-1,505	-566	-234	-318	-1,390	-2,335
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-1,832</i>	<i>-1,996</i>	<i>-1,865</i>	<i>-1,272</i>	<i>-677</i>	<i>-945</i>	<i>-60</i>	<i>1,038</i>	<i>2,048</i>	<i>2,225</i>	<i>1,964</i>	<i>2,774</i>
Disbursements	3,321	3,845	4,312	5,333	5,905	5,701	6,102	6,400	6,760	6,888	6,441	6,813

TABLE 39 — PRIVATE CORPORATE TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	11,979	13,942	15,459	16,645	18,016	19,100	19,820	21,274	22,448	23,261	24,938	26,400
Increase in income tax provisions	563	1,472	1,227	1,874	881	-1,290	48	174	1,229	864	-2,519	-1,575
Undistributed income	3,633	879	1,666	-1,014	-5,675	-9,183	-3,209	2,049	7,379	6,507	9,020	4,562
Capital revenue, net	-470	-374	-446	-600	-551	-495	-531	-488	-652	-742	-827	-822
Capital grants from general government	44	34	111	202	157	72	187	156	110	103	120	108
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	15,749	15,953	18,017	17,107	13,011	8,204	16,315	23,165	30,514	29,993	30,732	28,673
Gross fixed capital expenditure	18,595	22,174	25,708	27,331	28,164	27,621	23,554	26,511	30,824	35,106	40,605	44,231
Increase in stocks	1,202	-955	1,028	2,669	2,044	-2,233	-1,627	551	1,004	2,815	2,906	821
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	42	29	248	553	-98	21	-10	228	936	726	399	-613
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-4,090	-5,295	-8,967	-13,446	-17,099	-17,205	-5,602	-4,125	-2,250	-8,654	-13,178	-15,766
Gross accumulation	15,749	15,953	18,017	17,107	13,011	8,204	16,315	23,165	30,514	29,993	30,732	28,673

TABLE 40 — PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	5,834	6,472	6,865	7,317	7,945	8,310	8,532	8,755	8,674	8,716	8,511	8,613
Increase in income tax provisions	8	2	84	26	2	605	-172	594	-129	-120	273	-920
Undistributed income	-2,277	-2,215	-896	-122	-579	-1,360	-270	338	638	2,205	-421	-1,016
Capital revenue, net	512	437	515	841	626	674	753	715	828	1,029	722	669
Capital grants from general government	719	790	846	896	1,463	1,734	1,896	2,022	2,141	2,073	1,967	2,493
less Capital grants to general government	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
Finance of gross accumulation	4,724	5,361	7,393	8,931	9,440	9,948	10,739	12,379	12,098	13,876	11,043	9,790
Gross fixed capital expenditure	9,779	10,334	9,131	9,387	12,127	11,246	11,110	9,896	9,153	11,080	10,464	9,270
Increase in stocks	-351	-285	-703	127	3,332	1,282	-407	244	-111	-1,268	-327	-274
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	55	16	257	-126	135	208	124	72	-320	-224	-90	631
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-4,759	-4,704	-1,292	-457	-6,154	-2,788	-88	2,167	3,376	4,288	996	163
Gross accumulation	4,724	5,361	7,393	8,931	9,440	9,948	10,739	12,379	12,098	13,876	11,043	9,790

TABLE 41 — COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	1,812	2,026	2,110	2,236	2,461	2,673	2,843	2,985	3,020	3,100	2,753	2,693
Increase in income tax provisions	8	2	84	26	2	605	-172	594	-129	-120	273	-920
Undistributed income	-188	39	1,287	1,633	781	628	1,235	904	872	2,523	969	1,319
Capital grants from general government	5	8	11	20	10	9	71	-31	-46	16	-9	333
<i>less</i> Capital grants to state & local PTE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	74	81	15	—
Finance of gross accumulation	1,637	2,075	3,492	3,915	3,254	3,915	3,977	4,391	3,643	5,438	3,971	3,425
Gross fixed capital expenditure	3,089	3,278	2,844	3,279	5,094	4,644	4,467	3,735	2,945	4,069	4,270	4,488
Increase in stocks	-499	-485	-795	262	3,268	1,341	-566	304	-216	-857	-376	-204
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	33	38	37	182	81	131	12	14	-51	-16	28	-86
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private enterprises	129	7	-1	-1	-1	-1	27	-2	-3	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>less</i> Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general government	-100	-121	-111	-24	-225	-332	354	19	-434	-11	-629	-3,091
Borrowings	703	2,599	397	1,465	3,148	3,467	109	955	-1,318	-1,734	-328	2,119
Increase in provisions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other financing transactions	512	-1,715	-1,693	-1,634	2,265	-935	-500	-1,314	784	-497	908	1,745
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	-986	-756	1,406	192	-5,189	-2,201	64	338	965	2,242	49	-773
Gross accumulation	1,637	2,075	3,492	3,915	3,254	3,915	3,977	4,391	3,643	5,438	3,971	3,425

TABLE 42 — STATE AND LOCAL PUBLIC TRADING ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	4,022	4,446	4,755	5,081	5,484	5,637	5,689	5,770	5,654	5,616	5,758	5,920
Undistributed income	-2,089	-2,254	-2,183	-1,755	-1,360	-1,988	-1,505	-566	-234	-318	-1,390	-2,335
Capital revenue, net	512	437	515	841	626	674	753	715	828	1,029	722	669
Capital grants from commonwealth PTE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	74	81	15	—
Capital grants from general government	714	782	835	876	1,453	1,725	1,825	2,053	2,187	2,057	1,976	2,160
<i>less</i> Capital grants to general government	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
Finance of gross accumulation	3,087	3,286	3,901	5,016	6,186	6,033	6,762	7,988	8,455	8,438	7,072	6,365
Gross fixed capital expenditure	6,690	7,056	6,287	6,108	7,033	6,602	6,643	6,161	6,208	7,011	6,194	4,782
Increase in stocks	148	200	92	-135	64	-59	159	-60	105	-411	49	-70
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	22	-22	220	-308	54	77	112	58	-269	-208	-118	717
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Public financial enterprises	-5	6	6	-20	-25	-29	-43	121	399	77	-30	-163
Private enterprises	232	210	14	100	-68	-190	-181	-160	-142	-141	-9,968	-6,787
Other	10	-3	-2	-4	1	-4	-18	-11	4	1	6	11
<i>less</i> Financing transactions —												
Advances received from general government	474	958	570	502	-72	-690	-174	-100	-244	-160	-5,514	-3,973
Borrowings	3,945	2,927	1,975	1,325	1,069	607	299	-1,380	-2,104	-1,632	-4,596	-1,693
Increase in provisions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other financing transactions	-409	276	171	-1,102	-124	447	-215	-399	198	-317	-829	-2,209
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-3,773</i>	<i>-3,948</i>	<i>-2,698</i>	<i>-649</i>	<i>-965</i>	<i>-587</i>	<i>-152</i>	<i>1,829</i>	<i>2,411</i>	<i>2,046</i>	<i>947</i>	<i>936</i>
Gross accumulation	3,087	3,286	3,901	5,016	6,186	6,033	6,762	7,988	8,455	8,438	7,072	6,365

TABLE 43 — PRIVATE FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	-935	-957	1,971	2,211	-702	1,176	1,570	3,946	6,672	3,356	4,264	5,052
less Imputed bank service charge	2,803	3,091	6,049	6,300	5,967	8,002	8,180	9,382	10,706	8,838	10,477	12,867
Interest, etc., received	23,553	28,744	33,086	42,084	50,121	51,261	39,813	34,831	33,662	39,740	47,298	50,051
Dividends received	1,147	1,383	1,474	2,109	2,827	3,216	2,679	3,082	3,484	3,190	4,359	5,044
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	20,962	26,079	30,482	40,104	46,389	47,761	35,882	32,477	33,112	37,448	45,444	47,280
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	3,701	4,781	5,930	7,601	8,719	8,786	7,597	7,395	6,939	8,662	8,412	8,419
Other interest, etc., paid	15,789	18,897	19,076	25,434	31,367	31,363	21,591	16,241	13,584	19,808	25,111	25,933
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	394	632	483	805	1,450	1,379	1,572	1,722	2,162	1,650	2,390	2,610
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—	—	578	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Company income —												
Income tax payable	607	883	1,410	1,398	1,248	1,014	967	880	1,425	1,498	1,947	2,125
Dividends paid	762	841	1,140	1,968	1,521	1,814	1,735	2,490	2,968	3,313	3,780	3,895
Undistributed income	-291	45	2,443	2,898	1,506	3,405	2,420	3,749	6,034	2,517	3,804	4,298
<i>Total income</i>	<i>1,078</i>	<i>1,769</i>	<i>4,993</i>	<i>6,264</i>	<i>4,275</i>	<i>6,233</i>	<i>5,122</i>	<i>7,119</i>	<i>10,427</i>	<i>7,328</i>	<i>9,531</i>	<i>10,318</i>
Disbursements	20,962	26,079	30,482	40,104	46,389	47,761	35,882	32,477	33,112	37,448	45,444	47,280

TABLE 44 — PUBLIC FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	-825	-996	-915	-107	-414	1,717	2,852	4,314	1,652	1,383	1,068	210
less Imputed bank service charge	2,365	2,291	2,550	3,072	2,026	3,632	4,824	5,425	3,903	3,762	3,994	1,632
Interest, etc., received	11,430	13,842	13,497	16,477	20,079	19,913	18,039	16,201	13,328	13,390	12,134	6,796
Dividends received	173	233	540	599	796	943	843	858	870	1,046	1,280	1,389
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	8,413	10,788	10,572	13,897	18,475	18,981	16,910	15,948	11,947	12,057	10,488	6,763
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	2,603	3,295	3,234	3,165	3,869	3,705	2,998	2,633	2,454	3,442	3,435	3,268
Other interest, etc., paid	5,320	6,472	6,536	8,818	11,193	9,620	7,517	6,086	5,080	4,534	3,476	1,059
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	—	—	—	245	399	509	705	615	872	689	1,085	1,249
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	30	149	342	368	112	593	472	78	267	447	424	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	365	539	647	750	—
Transferred to general government	2,244	2,970	2,248	1,089	968	1,083	2,503	3,030	3,855	2,074	2,501	2,614
Undistributed income	-1,784	-2,098	-1,788	212	1,858	3,471	2,380	3,141	-1,120	224	-1,183	-1,427
<i>Total income</i>	<i>490</i>	<i>1,021</i>	<i>802</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>2,938</i>	<i>5,147</i>	<i>5,690</i>	<i>6,614</i>	<i>3,541</i>	<i>3,392</i>	<i>2,492</i>	<i>1,187</i>
Disbursements	8,413	10,788	10,572	13,897	18,475	18,981	16,910	15,948	11,947	12,057	10,488	6,763

TABLE 45 — FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES OTHER THAN INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	336	99	2,878	3,136	-126	3,466	4,537	6,828	8,205	5,541	6,807	6,857
less Imputed bank service charge	5,168	5,382	8,599	9,372	7,993	11,634	13,004	14,807	14,609	12,600	14,471	14,499
Interest, etc., received	28,213	33,638	37,545	48,243	57,284	58,203	45,883	40,400	37,009	42,121	48,404	46,095
Dividends received	308	435	505	794	895	926	764	798	1,290	787	1,633	1,831
Receipts	23,689	28,790	32,329	42,801	50,060	50,961	38,180	33,219	31,895	35,849	42,373	40,284
Interest, etc., paid	20,946	25,237	25,609	34,893	43,740	41,411	29,577	22,808	19,135	25,430	29,950	28,257
Public enterprise income —												
Income tax payable	30	149	342	368	112	593	472	78	267	447	424	—
Dividends paid	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	365	539	647	750	—
Transferred to general government	2,219	2,918	2,172	981	809	885	2,313	2,993	3,825	2,044	2,471	2,584
Undistributed income	-436	-1,115	-881	509	930	2,003	895	855	-1,173	179	-564	-386
<i>Total income</i>	<i>1,813</i>	<i>1,952</i>	<i>1,633</i>	<i>1,858</i>	<i>1,851</i>	<i>3,481</i>	<i>4,015</i>	<i>4,291</i>	<i>3,458</i>	<i>3,317</i>	<i>3,081</i>	<i>2,198</i>
Company income —												
Income tax payable	491	693	1,085	1,166	1,067	801	674	600	1,176	1,313	1,701	1,865
Dividends paid	728	866	1,216	2,037	1,561	1,734	1,828	1,972	2,792	3,230	3,807	3,700
Undistributed income	-289	42	2,786	2,847	1,841	3,534	2,086	3,548	5,334	2,559	3,834	4,264
<i>Total income</i>	<i>930</i>	<i>1,601</i>	<i>5,087</i>	<i>6,050</i>	<i>4,469</i>	<i>6,069</i>	<i>4,588</i>	<i>6,120</i>	<i>9,302</i>	<i>7,102</i>	<i>9,342</i>	<i>9,829</i>
Disbursements	23,689	28,790	32,329	42,801	50,060	50,961	38,180	33,219	31,895	35,849	42,373	40,284

TABLE 46 — CASUALTY INSURANCE OFFICES AND HEALTH FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	-2,974	-3,029	-2,726	-2,198	-2,235	-2,191	-1,537	-195	-1,450	-2,210	-3,041	-3,510
Interest, etc., received	1,871	2,392	1,940	2,514	3,806	3,766	3,709	3,323	2,593	2,433	2,631	2,689
Dividends received	71	84	104	149	163	208	215	276	319	381	413	457
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	—	—	—	—	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts	-1,032	-553	-682	465	1,884	1,933	2,387	3,404	1,462	604	3	-364
Interest, etc., paid	138	161	152	268	319	222	136	207	191	115	116	98
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	—	—	—	—	654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public enterprise income —												
Transferred to general government	7	32	38	57	68	80	78	35	30	30	30	30
Undistributed income	-1,348	-983	-907	-297	928	1,468	1,485	2,286	53	45	-619	-1,041
<i>Total income</i>	<i>-1,341</i>	<i>-951</i>	<i>-869</i>	<i>-240</i>	<i>996</i>	<i>1,548</i>	<i>1,563</i>	<i>2,321</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>-589</i>	<i>-1,011</i>
Company income —												
Income tax payable	116	190	325	232	181	213	293	280	249	185	246	260
Dividends paid	57	44	53	154	69	79	61	395	239	271	260	255
Undistributed income	-2	3	-343	51	-335	-129	334	201	700	-42	-30	34
<i>Total income</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>237</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>437</i>	<i>-85</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>688</i>	<i>876</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>414</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>549</i>
Disbursements	-1,032	-553	-682	465	1,884	1,933	2,387	3,404	1,462	604	3	-364

TABLE 47 — LIFE INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Net operating surplus	878	977	904	1,166	1,245	1,618	1,422	1,627	1,569	1,408	1,566	1,915
Interest, etc., received	4,935	6,635	7,307	8,787	10,747	9,945	8,923	8,051	8,100	9,832	9,925	9,473
Dividends received	1,008	1,214	1,588	2,134	2,784	3,271	2,839	3,123	3,158	3,520	4,144	4,622
Receipts	6,821	8,826	9,799	12,087	14,776	14,834	13,184	12,801	12,827	14,760	15,635	16,010
Interest on life and superannuation funds imputed to households	6,304	8,076	9,164	10,766	12,588	12,491	10,595	10,028	9,393	12,104	11,847	11,687
Other interest, etc., paid	61	50	60	74	138	90	58	54	50	53	49	47
Income tax on life and superannuation funds	394	632	483	1,050	1,849	1,888	2,277	2,337	3,034	2,339	3,475	3,859
Public enterprise income transferred to general government	18	20	38	51	91	118	112	2	—	—	—	—
Company income — Dividends paid	44	48	54	146	110	247	142	380	350	264	264	417
Disbursements	6,821	8,826	9,799	12,087	14,776	14,834	13,184	12,801	12,827	14,760	15,635	16,010

TABLE 48 — PRIVATE FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	1,129	1,331	1,478	1,622	1,828	1,965	2,038	2,186	2,238	2,200	2,278	2,689
Increase in income tax provisions	16	512	381	384	411	-488	58	-33	1,158	-572	763	-338
Undistributed income	-291	45	2,443	2,898	1,506	3,405	2,420	3,749	6,034	2,517	3,804	4,298
Finance of gross accumulation	854	1,888	4,302	4,904	3,745	4,882	4,516	5,902	9,430	4,145	6,845	6,649
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1,865	2,132	2,955	5,290	5,989	2,987	3,711	2,724	2,243	2,335	2,485	3,198
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-1,011	-244	1,347	-386	-2,244	1,895	805	3,178	7,187	1,810	4,360	3,451
Gross accumulation	854	1,888	4,302	4,904	3,745	4,882	4,516	5,902	9,430	4,145	6,845	6,649

TABLE 49 — PUBLIC FINANCIAL ENTERPRISES CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	294	345	385	433	490	499	519	514	512	503	418	64
Increase in income tax provisions	-17	119	193	284	-125	556	35	-529	492	-45	219	-516
Undistributed income	-1,784	-2,098	-1,788	212	1,858	3,471	2,380	3,141	-1,120	224	-1,183	-1,427
Capital grants from general government	5	—	3	11	5	240	256	59	138	24	17	64
Finance of gross accumulation	-1,502	-1,634	-1,207	940	2,228	4,766	3,190	3,185	22	706	-529	-1,815
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1,064	983	802	1,020	1,001	931	679	459	434	367	324	15
Increase in stocks	—	-85	-31	-12	-171	-194	-135	-122	-17	-226	-841	-1,857
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	32	90	36	42	-63	-123	-46	-8	-48	-64	-72	-38
Net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-2,598	-2,622	-2,014	-110	1,461	4,152	2,692	2,856	-347	629	60	65
Gross accumulation	-1,502	-1,634	-1,207	940	2,228	4,766	3,190	3,185	22	706	-529	-1,815

TABLE 50 — LIFE INSURANCE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Life insurance premiums —												
Superannuation	3,455	4,547	6,196	8,558	10,666	10,522	11,458	12,766	15,371	12,929	12,456	12,631
Other	2,711	4,132	5,997	5,096	5,170	4,362	4,027	3,631	3,395	3,102	3,076	3,152
Other superannuation contributions	4,943	5,684	6,015	6,435	8,738	11,634	13,097	12,151	13,516	16,560	17,626	21,313
<i>Total premiums</i>	<i>11,109</i>	<i>14,363</i>	<i>18,208</i>	<i>20,089</i>	<i>24,574</i>	<i>26,518</i>	<i>28,582</i>	<i>28,548</i>	<i>32,282</i>	<i>32,591</i>	<i>33,158</i>	<i>37,096</i>
<i>less Administrative costs</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>1,819</i>	<i>2,302</i>	<i>2,877</i>	<i>3,461</i>	<i>3,698</i>	<i>3,589</i>	<i>3,531</i>	<i>3,549</i>	<i>3,570</i>	<i>3,597</i>	<i>3,539</i>
<i>Net premiums</i>	<i>9,713</i>	<i>12,544</i>	<i>15,906</i>	<i>17,212</i>	<i>21,113</i>	<i>22,820</i>	<i>24,993</i>	<i>25,017</i>	<i>28,733</i>	<i>29,021</i>	<i>29,561</i>	<i>33,557</i>
<i>less Claims (including pensions and surrenders)</i>	<i>7,596</i>	<i>9,922</i>	<i>12,704</i>	<i>14,157</i>	<i>17,487</i>	<i>19,056</i>	<i>20,736</i>	<i>20,911</i>	<i>23,869</i>	<i>24,394</i>	<i>24,869</i>	<i>27,822</i>
<i>Excess of net premiums over claims</i>	<i>2,117</i>	<i>2,622</i>	<i>3,202</i>	<i>3,055</i>	<i>3,626</i>	<i>3,764</i>	<i>4,257</i>	<i>4,106</i>	<i>4,864</i>	<i>4,627</i>	<i>4,692</i>	<i>5,735</i>
Interest on life and superannuation funds	6,304	8,076	9,164	10,766	12,588	12,491	10,595	10,028	9,393	12,104	11,847	11,687
<i>Net equity of households on life insurance reserves and superannuation funds</i>	<i>8,421</i>	<i>10,698</i>	<i>12,366</i>	<i>13,821</i>	<i>16,214</i>	<i>16,255</i>	<i>14,852</i>	<i>14,134</i>	<i>14,257</i>	<i>16,731</i>	<i>16,539</i>	<i>17,422</i>
Consumption of fixed capital	147	172	213	253	348	355	501	568	563	475	435	434
Source of capital funds	8,568	10,870	12,579	14,074	16,562	16,610	15,353	14,702	14,820	17,206	16,974	17,856
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1,365	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Increase in other net assets	7,203	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Use of capital funds	8,568	10,870	12,579	14,074	16,562	16,610	15,353	14,702	14,820	17,206	16,974	17,856

TABLE 51 — HOUSEHOLD INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Wages and salaries —												
Civilian employees	111,095	120,984	133,334	149,811	167,173	173,733	176,215	181,572	190,268	202,883	216,468	230,357
Defence forces	1,972	2,035	2,173	2,310	2,354	2,440	2,528	2,620	2,603	2,481	2,559	2,660
Supplements to wages and salaries —												
Workers compensation claims	3,686	4,133	3,686	3,544	3,465	3,622	3,983	4,112	4,069	4,542	4,816	4,968
Employers contribution to superannuation	5,498	6,298	7,583	8,025	9,251	10,594	11,913	13,405	15,235	15,961	17,683	19,751
Unincorporated enterprises income —												
Farm	1,707	1,932	3,301	4,798	4,275	1,314	1,792	2,968	3,487	1,829	4,962	5,002
Non-farm	12,572	12,678	14,016	16,057	15,940	15,251	17,972	20,520	21,235	24,589	25,187	26,331
Income from dwellings	4,516	4,818	6,520	6,490	6,590	8,719	11,521	12,153	13,013	11,150	10,080	14,084
Interest on life and superannuation funds (imputed)	6,304	8,076	9,164	10,766	12,588	12,491	10,595	10,028	9,393	12,104	11,847	11,687
Other interest, etc., received	15,365	18,265	17,240	22,117	27,661	25,918	18,472	13,542	10,867	14,594	17,988	17,055
Dividends received	1,450	1,614	1,846	2,384	2,554	2,781	2,752	3,330	3,818	5,807	6,674	5,921
Third party insurance transfers	1,304	1,443	1,380	1,232	1,224	1,407	1,282	1,042	1,322	1,667	1,800	1,867
Personal benefit payments to residents	22,931	24,852	27,739	29,328	32,370	37,262	42,351	46,076	49,667	51,820	55,705	58,566
Current grants to non-profit institutions	2,972	3,331	3,436	3,887	4,353	4,690	5,503	6,128	6,800	7,582	8,601	8,875
Unrequited transfers from overseas	1,788	2,185	2,690	3,271	3,335	3,567	3,512	1,993	2,129	2,199	2,871	3,143
<i>Total household income</i>	<i>193,160</i>	<i>212,644</i>	<i>234,108</i>	<i>264,020</i>	<i>293,133</i>	<i>303,789</i>	<i>310,391</i>	<i>319,489</i>	<i>333,906</i>	<i>359,208</i>	<i>387,241</i>	<i>410,267</i>
<i>less</i> Consumer debt interest	3,646	4,538	4,500	5,900	8,073	7,183	5,077	3,866	3,192	3,683	4,324	4,499
Income tax paid	32,673	38,000	41,811	47,433	49,931	50,156	46,830	47,527	50,570	54,634	60,603	66,278
Other direct taxes, fees, fines, etc.	1,404	1,560	1,799	2,028	2,335	2,402	2,858	3,064	3,435	3,707	3,949	3,896
Unrequited transfers to overseas	789	691	795	883	884	965	960	1,006	1,173	1,217	1,161	1,265
Household disposable income	154,648	167,855	185,203	207,776	231,910	243,083	254,666	264,026	275,536	295,967	317,204	334,329

TABLE 52 — HOUSEHOLDS (INCLUDING UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES) CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	13,124	15,007	16,763	19,236	21,133	21,437	21,692	22,633	23,706	24,359	25,332	26,334
Saving	10,968	10,531	9,546	11,412	13,596	11,383	10,437	7,289	6,034	9,137	10,835	15,849
Capital revenue, net	-211	-233	-279	-441	-402	-355	-394	-372	-440	-540	-413	-389
Capital grants from general government	467	447	502	540	500	402	472	429	361	356	378	452
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance of gross accumulation	24,348	25,752	26,532	30,747	35,298	32,867	32,207	29,979	29,661	33,312	36,132	42,246
Increase in savings bank deposits	3,737	9,889	9,279	9,793	(a)							
less Increase in savings bank advances	4,343	9,784	8,757	10,419	(a)							
<i>Net lending to savings banks</i>	<i>-606</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>522</i>	<i>-626</i>	(a)							
Net lending to trading banks	-853	765	-2,579	1,102	(a)							
<i>Total net lending to banks (a)</i>	<i>-1,459</i>	<i>870</i>	<i>-2,057</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>873</i>	<i>-5,098</i>	<i>-3,424</i>	<i>-3,699</i>	<i>-16,298</i>	<i>-18,353</i>	<i>-12,484</i>	<i>-9,657</i>
Net lending to non-bank financial institutions —												
Permanent building societies	186	-105	895	-1,561	-86	-642	-147	-854	-137	-532	-2	51
Credit co-operatives	152	75	142	-459	239	154	150	438	115	-329	160	174
Finance companies	-106	180	-324	60	-70	-637	-528	596	-111	-844	254	175
Other financial institutions	2,720	1,837	1,026	-801	-1,509	-1,201	-1,290	2,612	4,513	3,918	336	6,933
Saving through life insurance and superannuation funds	8,421	10,698	12,366	13,821	16,214	16,255	14,852	14,134	14,257	16,731	16,539	17,422
Net lending on Commonwealth government securities	-1,136	-329	43	-578	-1,870	-338	-178	-200	-75	-107	—	—
Net lending on State and local government securities	3,675	2,521	-1,100	-3,115	46	-1,328	-635	-1,900	205	176	45	-206
Increase in assets with marketing boards	389	-66	-562	375	156	48	-164	377	82	-546	333	836
Other net lending (including statistical discrepancy)	-9,252	-10,735	-10,426	-12,799	-12,292	-3,679	-5,882	-14,985	-9,925	-7,537	-6,315	-12,650
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>3,590</i>	<i>4,946</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>-4,581</i>	<i>1,701</i>	<i>3,534</i>	<i>2,754</i>	<i>-3,481</i>	<i>-7,374</i>	<i>-7,423</i>	<i>-1,134</i>	<i>3,078</i>
Gross fixed capital expenditure	20,795	21,068	26,250	34,577	33,664	29,811	29,497	33,706	36,762	39,576	36,901	38,875
Increase in stocks	-37	-262	279	751	-67	-478	-44	-246	273	1,159	365	293
Gross accumulation	24,348	25,752	26,532	30,747	35,298	32,867	32,207	29,979	29,661	33,312	36,132	42,246

(a) Separate estimates are not available from 1989-90 because the legal distinction between savings and trading banks was removed on 1 January 1990.

TABLE 53 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Food	22,740	24,705	26,513	28,947	31,623	33,223	34,966	36,544	38,573	41,947	45,928	47,452
Cigarettes and tobacco	2,657	3,000	3,247	3,555	3,978	4,349	4,469	5,034	5,349	5,498	6,193	6,216
Alcoholic drinks	6,858	7,342	8,148	8,554	9,329	10,039	10,329	10,520	11,440	12,480	13,253	13,209
Clothing, fabrics and footwear —												
Clothing and fabrics	8,199	8,909	9,918	10,657	10,996	11,175	11,832	11,983	12,191	12,724	13,072	12,695
Footwear	1,436	1,561	1,688	1,793	1,918	1,929	2,014	2,086	2,134	2,219	2,311	2,326
<i>Total clothing, etc.</i>	<i>9,635</i>	<i>10,470</i>	<i>11,606</i>	<i>12,450</i>	<i>12,914</i>	<i>13,104</i>	<i>13,846</i>	<i>14,069</i>	<i>14,325</i>	<i>14,943</i>	<i>15,383</i>	<i>15,021</i>
Health	9,316	10,687	12,032	13,530	14,921	16,528	18,066	19,274	20,350	21,564	22,689	23,423
Dwelling rent —												
Imputed rent of owner-occupiers	18,536	20,951	23,875	27,409	30,764	33,419	35,166	36,601	38,325	40,210	43,118	45,361
Other	6,057	6,616	7,539	8,655	9,715	10,553	11,105	11,558	12,102	12,698	12,879	13,550
<i>Total rent</i>	<i>24,593</i>	<i>27,567</i>	<i>31,414</i>	<i>36,064</i>	<i>40,479</i>	<i>43,972</i>	<i>46,271</i>	<i>48,159</i>	<i>50,427</i>	<i>52,908</i>	<i>55,997</i>	<i>58,911</i>
Gas, electricity and fuel	3,377	3,681	3,926	4,216	4,659	5,008	5,268	5,665	5,771	6,116	6,295	6,495
Household durables —												
Household appliances	4,495	4,836	5,494	5,970	6,702	6,568	6,619	6,869	7,574	8,298	8,639	9,053
Furniture and floor coverings	2,980	3,128	3,402	3,620	3,839	3,823	4,103	4,206	4,471	4,667	4,524	4,422
Domestic hardware	3,243	3,609	4,027	4,519	4,832	4,901	5,301	5,572	5,731	6,019	6,480	6,549
<i>Total household durables</i>	<i>10,718</i>	<i>11,573</i>	<i>12,923</i>	<i>14,109</i>	<i>15,373</i>	<i>15,292</i>	<i>16,023</i>	<i>16,647</i>	<i>17,776</i>	<i>18,984</i>	<i>19,643</i>	<i>20,024</i>
Travel and communication —												
Rail, bus, tram and taxi fares	1,517	1,662	1,815	2,014	2,259	2,436	2,556	2,594	2,689	2,890	3,106	3,312
Other fares	2,262	2,432	2,832	3,210	3,588	4,291	4,486	4,436	4,367	4,746	5,119	5,334
Purchase of motor vehicles	5,729	5,233	5,734	7,561	9,149	8,629	8,451	9,329	9,793	11,241	11,857	12,387
Operation of motor vehicles	9,461	10,511	11,761	12,513	14,053	15,077	15,766	16,860	17,170	17,236	17,859	18,425
Postal and telephone services	2,224	2,420	2,750	3,011	3,246	3,494	3,999	4,516	4,995	5,529	6,266	6,778
<i>Total travel and communication</i>	<i>21,193</i>	<i>22,258</i>	<i>24,892</i>	<i>28,309</i>	<i>32,295</i>	<i>33,927</i>	<i>35,258</i>	<i>37,735</i>	<i>39,014</i>	<i>41,642</i>	<i>44,207</i>	<i>46,236</i>
Entertainment and recreation	6,570	7,303	8,219	9,263	10,252	11,409	12,251	13,148	14,173	15,853	17,762	19,076
Financial services	4,183	4,988	6,425	7,482	8,282	8,939	8,751	9,246	9,973	9,739	10,302	10,856
All other goods and services —												
Books, papers, artists' goods	2,587	2,926	3,247	3,599	4,004	4,094	4,560	4,838	5,120	5,616	5,995	5,918
Toys, sporting goods	1,625	1,724	1,912	2,165	2,346	2,363	2,508	2,641	2,811	2,981	3,209	3,194
Other goods	5,218	5,825	6,609	7,707	8,746	9,419	10,345	10,850	11,617	12,639	13,794	14,439
Education	2,103	2,508	2,802	3,359	4,067	4,572	5,052	5,416	5,876	6,354	6,884	7,456
Other services	9,833	10,736	12,306	14,035	15,408	16,428	17,965	19,195	20,401	22,290	24,385	26,378
Expenditure overseas less expenditure of non-residents in Australia	474	31	-564	-980	-362	-966	-1,699	-2,244	-3,494	-4,724	-5,550	-5,824
Total	143,680	157,324	175,657	196,364	218,314	231,700	244,229	256,737	269,502	286,830	306,369	318,480

TABLE 54 — PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Food	30,515	30,554	31,170	30,960	31,623	32,348	33,292	34,297	35,469	37,553	39,662	39,740
Cigarettes and tobacco	4,035	4,076	4,077	4,037	3,978	3,873	3,635	3,381	3,135	2,963	2,801	2,681
Alcoholic drinks	9,087	8,858	9,048	9,111	9,329	9,378	9,294	9,255	9,723	10,241	10,365	10,098
Clothing, fabrics and footwear —												
Clothing and fabrics	10,933	10,828	11,154	11,235	10,996	10,680	11,143	11,145	11,405	11,820	12,023	11,607
Footwear	1,848	1,824	1,877	1,858	1,918	1,867	1,906	2,001	2,081	2,231	2,357	2,369
<i>Total clothing, etc.</i>	<i>12,781</i>	<i>12,652</i>	<i>13,031</i>	<i>13,093</i>	<i>12,914</i>	<i>12,547</i>	<i>13,049</i>	<i>13,147</i>	<i>13,486</i>	<i>14,051</i>	<i>14,379</i>	<i>13,976</i>
Health	12,333	13,093	13,574	14,402	14,921	15,369	16,100	16,902	17,629	18,512	19,297	19,609
Dwelling rent —												
Imputed rent of owner-occupiers	26,688	27,625	28,508	29,583	30,725	31,701	32,938	33,628	34,801	36,116	37,261	37,664
Other	8,723	8,930	9,160	9,449	9,754	10,004	9,880	10,483	10,784	11,114	11,399	12,008
<i>Total rent</i>	<i>35,411</i>	<i>36,555</i>	<i>37,668</i>	<i>39,031</i>	<i>40,479</i>	<i>41,706</i>	<i>42,819</i>	<i>44,111</i>	<i>45,586</i>	<i>47,230</i>	<i>48,660</i>	<i>49,872</i>
Gas, electricity and fuel	4,100	4,257	4,279	4,386	4,659	4,746	4,794	4,974	4,954	5,218	5,329	5,441
Household durables —												
Household appliances	4,966	5,003	5,524	5,914	6,702	6,657	6,778	7,127	7,826	8,556	9,128	9,807
Furniture and floor coverings	3,921	3,835	3,891	3,894	3,839	3,610	3,803	3,876	4,060	4,125	3,938	3,785
Domestic hardware	4,416	4,283	4,411	4,730	4,832	4,746	5,077	5,301	5,369	5,582	5,958	6,006
<i>Total household durables</i>	<i>13,303</i>	<i>13,121</i>	<i>13,826</i>	<i>14,538</i>	<i>15,373</i>	<i>15,013</i>	<i>15,659</i>	<i>16,304</i>	<i>17,255</i>	<i>18,263</i>	<i>19,024</i>	<i>19,599</i>
Travel and communication —												
Rail, bus, tram and taxi fares	2,147	2,130	2,160	2,171	2,259	2,209	2,163	2,107	2,104	2,194	2,261	2,303
Other fares	2,925	3,104	3,361	3,485	3,588	4,238	4,962	5,262	5,198	5,643	6,006	6,250
Purchase of motor vehicles	8,550	6,610	6,468	7,898	9,149	8,609	8,061	8,632	8,631	9,536	9,750	10,645
Operation of motor vehicles	12,792	13,218	13,523	13,758	14,053	13,948	14,335	14,698	15,135	15,480	15,482	15,617
Postal and telephone services	2,516	2,646	2,791	2,995	3,246	3,402	3,734	4,222	4,703	5,139	5,843	6,370
<i>Total travel and communication</i>	<i>28,930</i>	<i>27,709</i>	<i>28,303</i>	<i>30,308</i>	<i>32,295</i>	<i>32,405</i>	<i>33,255</i>	<i>34,920</i>	<i>35,772</i>	<i>37,993</i>	<i>39,342</i>	<i>41,185</i>
Entertainment and recreation	9,090	9,368	9,731	10,051	10,252	10,672	11,004	11,542	12,303	13,370	14,340	15,049
Financial services	5,497	6,029	6,881	7,552	8,282	8,463	8,256	8,627	9,383	9,912	10,182	10,747
All other goods and services —												
Books, papers, artists' goods	3,527	3,543	3,541	3,651	4,004	3,902	4,138	4,117	4,134	4,386	4,535	4,283
Toys, sporting goods	2,024	1,941	2,046	2,256	2,346	2,305	2,371	2,408	2,584	2,732	2,923	2,927
Other goods	6,642	6,855	7,342	8,092	8,746	9,028	9,762	10,145	10,675	11,438	12,172	12,523
Education	2,578	2,921	3,133	3,537	4,067	4,294	4,557	4,820	5,196	5,561	5,909	6,256
Other services	12,765	13,073	14,128	15,022	15,408	15,429	16,253	17,005	17,759	19,019	20,319	21,481
Expenditure overseas less expenditure of non-residents in Australia	173	-542	-1,053	-966	-362	-1,054	-1,837	-2,638	-3,863	-4,899	-5,486	-5,513
Total	192,789	194,063	200,727	209,062	218,314	220,424	226,400	233,317	241,178	253,544	263,754	269,954

TABLE 55 — COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Direct taxes on income	39,436	45,432	51,367	58,541	64,303	66,666	63,058	64,239	66,383	73,888	82,590	90,425
Other direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	95	151	193	229	264	232	239	221	246	314	342	394
Indirect taxes —												
Payments basis	19,665	21,289	23,972	25,373	26,951	26,723	25,092	25,214	27,556	31,711	33,855	35,048
Adjustment to payable basis	—	243	56	44	24	8	5	19	364	124	101	95
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	83	72	124	69	277	450	405	340	1,118	919	1,371	1,475
Public financial enterprises	2,025	2,724	1,982	652	588	695	2,017	2,669	3,345	1,715	2,201	2,170
Interest etc., and dividends received—												
Interest from states, N.T. and local authorities	2,333	2,431	2,482	2,467	2,534	2,466	2,216	1,922	1,576	1,459	996	781
Other interest received	1,546	1,435	1,535	1,721	1,299	1,302	958	724	708	651	792	776
Dividends received	3	1	5	5	15	15	13	27	23	19	26	19
Intergovernmental transfers	—	24	29	15	30	55	42	41	44	63	92	101
Receipts	65,186	73,802	81,745	89,116	96,285	98,612	94,045	95,416	101,363	110,863	122,366	131,284
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	14,459	15,826	16,367	17,410	18,302	20,468	21,747	22,946	23,876	24,582	25,646	25,547
Overseas adjustment — defence	-45	-77	-45	275	172	-382	69	125	150	146	-140	-444
Consumption of fixed capital	530	591	635	693	651	697	720	755	758	777	790	806
Interest etc., paid	7,070	7,963	7,651	7,465	7,361	6,189	5,748	5,413	6,630	8,164	9,293	9,626
Subsidies —												
Payments basis	1,923	1,762	1,971	1,776	1,911	2,833	2,479	2,499	2,742	2,774	2,982	3,156
Adjustment to payable basis	—	176	-167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal benefit payments to residents	22,218	24,042	26,785	28,272	31,148	35,924	40,927	44,535	48,078	50,054	53,864	56,671
Current grants to non-profit institutions	972	1,090	1,012	1,184	1,216	1,207	1,576	1,901	2,011	2,477	3,095	2,951
Unrequited transfers to overseas	1,250	1,182	1,366	1,413	1,583	1,559	1,501	1,560	1,788	1,796	1,608	1,423
Current grants to States, Territories, and local government	17,911	19,426	20,826	21,192	22,885	24,195	25,856	27,049	28,467	30,207	31,702	32,574
Surplus on current transactions	-1,102	1,821	5,344	9,436	11,056	5,922	-6,578	-11,367	-13,137	-10,114	-6,474	-1,026
Disbursements	65,186	73,802	81,745	89,116	96,285	98,612	94,045	95,416	101,363	110,863	122,366	131,284

(a) Excludes A.C.T. from 1989-90.

TABLE 56 — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT (a)
 (\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Direct taxes, fees and fines etc.	1,309	1,409	1,606	1,799	2,071	2,170	2,619	2,843	3,189	3,393	3,607	3,502
Indirect taxes	13,195	14,835	17,504	20,400	22,081	23,679	25,091	26,662	29,278	30,568	32,850	35,226
Income transferred from —												
Public trading enterprises	257	258	313	447	635	988	1,395	1,569	2,270	2,536	3,347	5,103
Public financial enterprises	219	246	266	437	380	388	486	361	510	359	300	444
Interest etc. received	4,090	4,904	5,675	7,818	9,758	10,201	9,252	8,364	8,075	9,012	8,649	8,289
Dividends received	7	—	3	2	2	3	4	9	6	100	85	17
Current grants from the Commonwealth	17,911	19,426	20,826	21,192	22,885	24,195	25,856	27,049	28,467	30,207	31,702	32,574
Receipts	36,988	41,078	46,193	52,095	57,812	61,624	64,703	66,857	71,795	76,175	80,540	85,155
Final consumption expenditure —												
Payments basis	25,327	27,799	30,392	32,858	36,423	39,533	42,569	44,004	45,224	46,853	49,878	53,009
Consumption of fixed capital	4,588	4,904	5,148	5,426	5,934	6,286	6,493	6,662	6,830	6,983	7,263	7,501
Interest etc., paid —												
Interest paid to the Commonwealth	2,333	2,431	2,482	2,467	2,534	2,466	2,216	1,922	1,576	1,459	996	781
Other interest etc., paid	2,202	3,243	4,526	6,541	9,383	10,140	9,641	9,495	9,590	9,930	9,390	7,906
Subsidies	2,422	2,783	2,741	2,840	2,727	2,937	3,526	3,857	3,739	3,459	3,185	3,905
Personal benefit payments to residents	713	810	954	1,056	1,222	1,338	1,424	1,541	1,589	1,766	1,841	1,895
Current grants to non-profit institutions	1,856	2,055	2,224	2,448	2,819	3,132	3,527	3,859	4,400	4,758	5,114	5,634
Intergovernmental transfers	—	24	29	15	30	55	42	41	44	63	92	101
Surplus on current transactions	-2,453	-2,971	-2,303	-1,556	-3,260	-4,263	-4,735	-4,524	-1,197	904	2,781	4,423
Disbursements	36,988	41,078	46,193	52,095	57,812	61,624	64,703	66,857	71,795	76,175	80,540	85,155

(a) Includes A.C.T. from 1989-90.

TABLE 57 — GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	5,118	5,495	5,783	6,119	6,585	6,983	7,213	7,417	7,588	7,760	8,053	8,307
Surplus on current transactions	-3,555	-1,150	3,041	7,880	7,796	1,659	-11,313	-15,891	-14,334	-9,210	-3,693	3,397
Capital revenue, net	169	170	210	200	327	176	172	145	264	253	518	542
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
<i>less</i> Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	719	790	846	896	1,463	1,734	1,896	2,022	2,141	2,073	1,967	2,493
Public financial enterprises	5	—	3	11	5	240	256	59	138	24	17	64
Private corporate trading enterprises	44	34	111	202	157	72	187	156	110	103	120	108
Persons and non-profit institutions	467	447	502	540	500	402	472	429	361	356	378	452
Finance of gross accumulation	569	3,369	7,593	12,577	12,600	6,385	-6,739	-10,950	-9,178	-3,726	2,405	9,178
Gross fixed capital expenditure	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945
Increase in stocks	14	-46	1	-34	65	74	36	55	84	101	136	-393
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-129	-135	-541	-469	26	-106	-68	-292	-568	-438	-237	20
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	123	73	299	-99	-480	351	-27	-1,467	-2,613	-1,220	-2,770	-3,315
Foreign governments and organisations	103	105	-439	195	13	195	181	170	150	138	266	219
Public trading enterprises	374	837	459	478	-297	-1,022	180	-81	-678	-171	-6,143	-7,064
Public financial enterprises	86	224	51	35	-8	-68	2,114	286	-1,663	12	-302	-309
<i>less</i> Financing transactions —												
Borrowings	7,352	7,861	-240	-2,772	-5,547	7,285	20,846	24,398	19,401	12,999	-5,368	-9,521
Increase in provisions	234	318	9	-172	-105	-887	-1,055	-1,333	-1,198	-1,118	-1,042	-954
Other financing transactions	-417	-2,821	-78	-2,043	1,009	-4,486	-1,697	-4,009	-5,233	-271	4,462	400
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-6,483</i>	<i>-4,119</i>	<i>679</i>	<i>5,596</i>	<i>3,871</i>	<i>-2,456</i>	<i>-15,646</i>	<i>-20,148</i>	<i>-17,774</i>	<i>-12,851</i>	<i>-7,001</i>	<i>-394</i>
Gross accumulation	569	3,369	7,593	12,577	12,600	6,385	-6,739	-10,950	-9,178	-3,726	2,405	9,178

TABLE 58 — COMMONWEALTH GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	530	591	635	693	651	697	720	755	758	777	790	806
Surplus on current transactions	-1,102	1,821	5,344	9,436	11,056	5,922	-6,578	-11,367	-13,137	-10,114	-6,474	-1,026
Capital revenue, net	1	—	—	—	24	2	—	1	7	—	—	—
<i>less</i> Capital grants to —												
State and local general government enterprises	3,296	3,300	3,089	3,093	3,556	4,357	3,721	5,229	3,789	3,108	3,029	2,493
Public trading enterprises	4	8	11	20	10	10	70	30	29	97	6	888
Public financial enterprises	—	—	—	5	4	234	256	59	14	24	13	17
Private corporate trading enterprises	10	20	28	19	24	34	30	15	40	30	50	29
Persons and non-profit institutions	356	331	364	395	352	219	269	238	161	135	101	125
Finance of gross accumulation	-4,237	-1,247	2,487	6,597	7,785	1,767	-10,204	-16,182	-16,405	-12,731	-8,883	-3,772
Gross fixed capital expenditure	1,036	1,187	1,188	1,030	1,371	1,343	1,570	1,058	956	818	959	690
Increase in stocks	13	-35	1	-19	7	3	-15	6	-22	-36	4	-11
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	-129	-135	-541	-469	26	-106	-68	-292	-568	-438	-237	20
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	17	-5	54	-206	-524	438	161	-24	-1,844	366	-697	-3,293
Foreign governments and organisations	103	105	-439	195	13	195	181	170	150	138	266	219
State and local governments	786	546	-46	-111	-485	-1,858	-2,753	-2,669	-1,314	-2,017	-4,128	-1,012
Public trading enterprises	-100	-121	-111	-24	-225	-332	354	19	-434	-11	-629	-3,091
Public financial enterprises	13	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	30	45	—	-64
<i>less</i> Financing transactions —												
Borrowings	5,563	4,168	-3,760	-5,544	-8,298	435	9,597	16,219	14,831	12,782	4,174	-475
Increase in provisions	200	283	-36	-212	-151	-958	-1,103	-1,330	-1,173	-1,157	-1,050	-966
Other financing transactions	213	-1,662	1,415	-415	847	-1,561	1,140	-439	-299	-29	1,297	-1,329
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-5,157</i>	<i>-2,264</i>	<i>1,839</i>	<i>6,055</i>	<i>6,381</i>	<i>527</i>	<i>-11,691</i>	<i>-16,954</i>	<i>-16,771</i>	<i>-13,075</i>	<i>-9,609</i>	<i>-4,471</i>
Gross accumulation	-4,237	-1,247	2,487	6,597	7,785	1,767	-10,204	-16,182	-16,405	-12,731	-8,883	-3,772

(a) Excludes A.C.T. from 1989-90.

TABLE 59 — STATE AND LOCAL GENERAL GOVERNMENT CAPITAL ACCOUNT (a)
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Consumption of fixed capital	4,588	4,904	5,148	5,426	5,934	6,286	6,493	6,662	6,830	6,983	7,263	7,501
Surplus on current transactions	-2,453	-2,971	-2,303	-1,556	-3,260	-4,263	-4,735	-4,524	-1,197	904	2,781	4,423
Capital revenue, net	168	170	210	200	303	174	172	144	257	253	518	542
Capital grants from the Commonwealth government	3,296	3,300	3,089	3,093	3,556	4,357	3,721	5,229	3,789	3,108	3,029	2,493
Capital grants from public trading enterprises	72	125	21	27	17	15	—	45	54	27	9	49
less Capital grants to —												
Public trading enterprises	715	782	835	876	1,453	1,724	1,826	1,992	2,112	1,976	1,961	1,605
Public financial enterprises	5	—	3	6	1	6	—	—	124	—	4	47
Private corporate trading enterprises	34	14	83	183	133	38	157	141	70	73	70	79
Persons and non-profit institutions	111	116	138	145	148	183	203	191	200	221	277	327
Finance of gross accumulation	4,806	4,616	5,106	5,980	4,815	4,618	3,465	5,232	7,227	9,005	11,288	12,950
Gross fixed capital expenditure	6,131	6,482	6,266	6,454	7,267	7,530	7,369	8,377	8,124	8,644	8,548	9,255
Increase in stocks	1	-11	—	-15	58	71	51	49	106	137	132	-382
Purchases of land and intangible assets, net	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net lending —												
Net advances to —												
Private sector	106	78	245	107	44	-87	-188	-1,443	-769	-1,586	-2,073	-22
Public trading enterprises	474	958	570	502	-72	-690	-174	-100	-244	-160	-5,514	-3,973
Public financial enterprises	73	224	51	5	-8	-68	2,114	286	-1,693	-33	-302	-245
less Financing transactions —												
Advances received from the Commonwealth government	786	546	-46	-111	-485	-1,858	-2,753	-2,669	-1,314	-2,017	-4,128	-1,012
Borrowings	1,789	3,693	3,520	2,772	2,751	6,850	11,249	8,179	4,570	217	-9,542	-9,046
Increase in provisions	34	35	45	40	46	71	48	-3	-25	39	8	12
Other financing transactions	-630	-1,159	-1,493	-1,628	162	-2,925	-2,837	-3,570	-4,934	-242	3,165	1,729
<i>Total net lending (including statistical discrepancy)</i>	<i>-1,326</i>	<i>-1,855</i>	<i>-1,160</i>	<i>-459</i>	<i>-2,510</i>	<i>-2,983</i>	<i>-3,955</i>	<i>-3,194</i>	<i>-1,003</i>	<i>224</i>	<i>2,608</i>	<i>4,077</i>
Gross accumulation	4,806	4,616	5,106	5,980	4,815	4,618	3,465	5,232	7,227	9,005	11,288	12,950

(a) Includes A.C.T. from 1989-90.

TABLE 60 — GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, BY PURPOSE
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Commonwealth —												
General public services	3,342	3,811	4,218	4,162	3,982	4,514	4,865	5,304	5,589	5,714	6,057	6,446
Defence —												
Payments basis	6,269	6,760	6,662	7,106	7,678	8,305	8,539	8,934	9,170	9,084	9,276	9,164
Overseas adjustment	-45	-77	-45	275	172	-382	69	125	150	146	-140	-444
Public order and safety	390	437	454	542	614	575	660	689	686	723	753	728
Education	456	511	520	558	350	392	503	514	581	578	549	640
Health	972	1,061	1,161	1,515	1,444	1,582	1,721	1,801	1,937	2,083	2,203	2,310
Social security and welfare	861	1,008	1,130	1,040	1,301	1,814	1,961	2,168	2,329	2,512	2,700	2,797
Economic services	1,902	1,996	2,033	2,233	2,453	2,867	3,047	3,095	3,016	3,301	3,465	2,972
All other	797	833	824	947	1,131	1,116	1,171	1,196	1,326	1,364	1,433	1,296
<i>Total</i>	<i>14,944</i>	<i>16,340</i>	<i>16,957</i>	<i>18,378</i>	<i>19,125</i>	<i>20,783</i>	<i>22,536</i>	<i>23,826</i>	<i>24,784</i>	<i>25,505</i>	<i>26,296</i>	<i>25,909</i>
State and local —												
General public services	2,469	2,932	3,771	3,865	4,280	4,578	5,623	5,723	6,393	6,296	6,458	6,844
Public order and safety	2,566	2,815	3,081	3,404	3,918	4,235	4,474	4,663	4,800	5,100	5,559	6,016
Education	9,943	10,545	10,978	11,737	12,671	13,816	14,761	15,218	15,437	15,878	16,381	17,471
Health	6,787	7,593	8,296	9,093	10,003	10,640	11,045	11,344	11,307	11,913	13,022	13,671
Social security and welfare	722	937	1,023	1,178	1,334	1,526	1,727	1,759	1,797	1,947	2,127	2,197
Economic services	5,580	5,892	6,225	6,689	7,550	8,195	8,495	8,728	8,835	8,838	9,160	9,501
All other	1,848	1,989	2,166	2,318	2,601	2,829	2,937	3,231	3,485	3,864	4,434	4,810
<i>Total</i>	<i>29,915</i>	<i>32,703</i>	<i>35,540</i>	<i>38,284</i>	<i>42,357</i>	<i>45,819</i>	<i>49,062</i>	<i>50,666</i>	<i>52,054</i>	<i>53,836</i>	<i>57,141</i>	<i>60,510</i>
Total government —												
General public services	5,811	6,743	7,989	8,027	8,262	9,092	10,488	11,027	11,982	12,010	12,515	13,290
Defence (incl. adjustment)	6,224	6,683	6,617	7,381	7,850	7,923	8,608	9,059	9,320	9,230	9,136	8,720
Public order and safety	2,956	3,252	3,535	3,946	4,532	4,810	5,134	5,352	5,486	5,823	6,312	6,744
Education	10,399	11,056	11,498	12,295	13,021	14,208	15,264	15,732	16,018	16,456	16,930	18,111
Health	7,759	8,654	9,457	10,608	11,447	12,222	12,766	13,145	13,244	13,996	15,225	15,981
Social security and welfare	1,583	1,945	2,153	2,218	2,635	3,340	3,688	3,927	4,126	4,459	4,827	4,994
Economic services	7,482	7,888	8,258	8,922	10,003	11,062	11,542	11,823	11,851	12,139	12,625	12,473
All other	2,645	2,822	2,990	3,265	3,732	3,945	4,108	4,427	4,811	5,228	5,867	6,106
Total	44,859	49,043	52,497	56,662	61,482	66,602	71,598	74,492	76,838	79,341	83,437	86,419

TABLE 62 — OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Merchandise imports f.o.b.	36,053	37,370	40,640	47,232	51,326	49,681	51,469	59,934	64,863	75,218	77,635	79,346
Shipment	2,826	2,787	2,898	3,225	3,420	3,165	3,233	3,748	3,830	4,360	4,405	4,373
Other transportation	1,635	1,634	1,989	2,331	2,469	2,369	2,627	2,593	3,095	3,998	4,177	4,158
Travel	2,772	3,042	3,628	4,243	5,131	5,214	5,034	5,430	5,615	6,272	6,988	7,769
Other services	2,699	3,061	3,423	3,703	4,661	4,791	5,076	5,695	6,093	5,832	5,902	6,045
<i>Imports of goods and services</i>	<i>45,985</i>	<i>47,894</i>	<i>52,578</i>	<i>60,734</i>	<i>67,007</i>	<i>65,220</i>	<i>67,439</i>	<i>77,400</i>	<i>83,496</i>	<i>95,680</i>	<i>99,107</i>	<i>101,691</i>
Interest, etc., to overseas	7,733	8,917	10,136	12,391	16,250	16,479	14,990	13,006	12,803	13,469	14,833	14,795
Dividends to overseas	1,402	1,481	1,795	3,110	4,091	4,541	4,010	4,191	4,422	5,777	6,814	7,580
Labour income to overseas	164	179	210	279	406	429	326	311	283	389	458	539
Unrequited transfers to overseas —												
Personal	789	691	795	883	884	965	960	1,006	1,173	1,217	1,161	1,265
General government	1,250	1,182	1,366	1,413	1,583	1,559	1,501	1,560	1,788	1,796	1,608	1,423
Net lending to overseas	-14,403	-11,382	-9,968	-17,273	-21,735	-14,639	-11,098	-13,998	-14,514	-24,404	-16,258	-13,776
Use of current receipts	42,920	48,962	56,912	61,537	68,486	74,554	78,128	83,476	89,451	93,924	107,723	113,517
Merchandise exports f.o.b.	32,492	36,487	41,903	44,187	48,927	52,568	55,427	60,634	64,419	67,000	76,038	80,814
Shipment	366	438	506	502	498	559	557	602	1,089	1,127	1,221	951
Other transportation	2,390	2,720	3,099	3,332	3,607	4,034	4,181	4,688	4,885	4,959	5,413	5,812
Travel	2,117	2,802	3,922	4,798	4,979	5,708	6,197	7,019	8,274	9,956	11,252	11,926
Other services	1,407	1,584	2,038	2,291	2,614	3,119	3,391	3,522	3,864	4,048	4,604	5,098
<i>Exports of goods and services</i>	<i>38,772</i>	<i>44,031</i>	<i>51,468</i>	<i>55,110</i>	<i>60,625</i>	<i>65,988</i>	<i>69,753</i>	<i>76,465</i>	<i>82,531</i>	<i>87,090</i>	<i>98,528</i>	<i>104,601</i>
Interest, etc., from overseas	1,034	1,170	1,460	1,659	2,300	2,677	2,806	2,685	2,244	2,382	2,495	2,526
Dividends from overseas	464	639	315	375	598	640	708	1,009	1,243	876	2,298	1,584
Labour income from overseas	165	151	160	225	370	432	455	497	511	551	610	678
Extraordinary insurance claims	—	—	—	—	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrequited transfers from overseas —												
Personal	1,788	2,185	2,690	3,271	3,335	3,567	3,512	1,993	2,129	2,199	2,871	3,143
Income taxes	697	786	819	897	1,108	1,100	894	827	793	826	921	985
Current receipts from overseas	42,920	48,962	56,912	61,537	68,486	74,554	78,128	83,476	89,451	93,924	107,723	113,517
Undistributed income (a) —												
Receivable	681	1,177	2,164	2,164	1,360	204	556	2,044	1,979	3,293	2,160	3,857
Payable	936	1,244	2,428	2,132	1,140	644	720	2,364	3,570	5,903	6,037	5,524

(a) Undistributed income is equivalent to reinvested earnings as published in Balance of Payments publications.

TABLE 63 — NET LENDING TO OVERSEAS
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Australian investment abroad —												
General government	77	244	-469	-35	31	292	-784	-174	349	-749	105	447
Reserve Bank	-2,140	3,394	3,924	873	2,156	1,428	-3,929	-3,949	1,037	-1,971	1,050	5,310
Other sectors	6,107	7,964	12,068	10,266	1,481	2,349	9,192	6,088	12,116	-4,614	16,613	7,377
Net acquisition of overseas financial assets	4,044	11,602	15,523	11,104	3,668	4,069	4,479	1,965	13,502	-7,334	17,768	13,134
Foreign investment in Australia —												
General government	5,839	6,445	4,725	-583	4,926	-1,119	1,384	9,243	7,582	9,818	3,303	-2,360
Reserve Bank	-16	18	-8	—	24	-22	21	39	-49	23	-16	21
Other sectors	14,191	18,546	22,483	31,055	19,368	19,267	15,786	6,080	16,586	3,970	32,911	27,852
<i>Net incurrence of overseas liabilities</i>	<i>20,014</i>	<i>25,009</i>	<i>27,200</i>	<i>30,472</i>	<i>24,318</i>	<i>18,126</i>	<i>17,191</i>	<i>15,362</i>	<i>24,119</i>	<i>13,811</i>	<i>36,198</i>	<i>25,513</i>
Balancing item	-1,567	-2,025	-1,709	-2,095	1,085	582	-1,614	601	3,897	3,259	-2,172	1,397
Net lending to overseas	-14,403	-11,382	-9,968	-17,273	-21,735	-14,639	-11,098	-13,998	-14,514	-24,404	-16,258	-13,776

TABLE 64 — GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY FORM OF ORGANISATION
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Private —												
Corporate enterprises	20,460	24,306	28,663	32,621	34,153	30,608	27,265	29,235	33,067	37,441	43,090	47,429
Unincorporated enterprises) Dwellings owned by persons)	20,795	21,068	26,250	34,577	33,664	29,811	29,497	33,706	36,762	39,576	36,901	38,875
<i>Total private</i>	<i>41,255</i>	<i>45,374</i>	<i>54,913</i>	<i>67,198</i>	<i>67,817</i>	<i>60,419</i>	<i>56,762</i>	<i>62,941</i>	<i>69,829</i>	<i>77,017</i>	<i>79,991</i>	<i>86,304</i>
Public enterprises	10,843	11,317	9,933	10,407	13,128	12,177	11,789	10,355	9,587	11,447	10,788	9,285
General government	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945
<i>Total public</i>	<i>18,010</i>	<i>18,986</i>	<i>17,387</i>	<i>17,891</i>	<i>21,766</i>	<i>21,050</i>	<i>20,728</i>	<i>19,790</i>	<i>18,667</i>	<i>20,909</i>	<i>20,295</i>	<i>19,230</i>
Total	59,265	64,360	72,300	85,089	89,583	81,469	77,490	82,731	88,496	97,926	100,286	105,534

TABLE 65 — GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF ASSET
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Private —												
Dwellings	11,239	10,734	12,468	17,595	18,633	17,227	17,505	20,085	22,806	24,447	21,715	21,981
Non-dwelling construction	8,400	9,554	12,663	14,505	16,768	14,400	11,335	10,238	10,694	11,805	14,844	17,844
Equipment	18,799	21,896	24,875	28,150	27,252	24,252	23,256	27,710	30,542	35,197	37,949	40,364
Real estate transfer expenses	2,817	3,190	4,907	6,948	5,164	4,540	4,666	4,908	5,787	5,568	5,483	6,115
<i>Total private</i>	<i>41,255</i>	<i>45,374</i>	<i>54,913</i>	<i>67,198</i>	<i>67,817</i>	<i>60,419</i>	<i>56,762</i>	<i>62,941</i>	<i>69,829</i>	<i>77,017</i>	<i>79,991</i>	<i>86,304</i>
Public enterprises —												
Dwellings	956	1,012	802	753	1,214	1,177	859	1,149	761	891	839	620
Non-dwelling construction	4,755	4,983	4,952	5,439	6,391	6,434	6,058	5,216	4,939	5,445	4,913	4,602
Equipment	5,132	5,322	4,179	4,215	5,523	4,566	4,872	3,990	3,887	5,111	5,036	4,063
<i>Total public enterprises</i>	<i>10,843</i>	<i>11,317</i>	<i>9,933</i>	<i>10,407</i>	<i>13,128</i>	<i>12,177</i>	<i>11,789</i>	<i>10,355</i>	<i>9,587</i>	<i>11,447</i>	<i>10,788</i>	<i>9,285</i>
General government —												
Dwellings	125	113	152	172	162	174	273	184	148	287	133	-5
Non-dwelling construction	5,703	6,122	5,741	5,494	5,968	6,089	6,145	6,547	6,368	6,678	6,799	7,420
Equipment	1,339	1,434	1,561	1,818	2,508	2,610	2,521	2,704	2,564	2,497	2,575	2,530
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>7,167</i>	<i>7,669</i>	<i>7,454</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>8,638</i>	<i>8,873</i>	<i>8,939</i>	<i>9,435</i>	<i>9,080</i>	<i>9,462</i>	<i>9,507</i>	<i>9,945</i>
Total	59,265	64,360	72,300	85,089	89,583	81,469	77,490	82,731	88,496	97,926	100,286	105,534

TABLE 67 — GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, PRIVATE, BY INDUSTRY
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,482	2,354	3,264	3,565	3,367	2,084	2,290	2,715	3,201	3,389	3,502	4,165
Mining	3,123	3,828	4,471	4,463	4,978	5,557	5,188	6,184	6,014	7,069	7,304	8,915
Manufacturing	4,908	6,337	7,181	7,678	8,564	7,189	7,038	7,969	8,351	9,630	10,144	10,071
Electricity, gas and water	110	108	111	105	171	135	94	1,068	1,007	1,180	1,945	1,762
Construction	1,596	1,826	2,210	2,732	2,676	1,870	1,559	1,712	2,205	2,362	2,490	2,117
Wholesale trade	1,672	1,777	1,854	2,082	1,978	2,411	1,686	1,851	2,427	1,933	2,010	2,649
Retail trade	2,069	2,267	2,440	2,747	2,719	2,719	2,871	3,070	3,717	4,054	4,173	3,989
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1,599	1,674	2,104	2,331	2,294	2,499	1,617	1,158	1,279	2,176	2,907	2,843
Transport and storage	2,623	2,764	2,168	2,850	2,357	2,264	1,676	1,869	2,823	3,436	4,038	4,099
Communication services	—	8	6	8	6	33	165	1,097	1,019	1,250	1,958	2,301
Finance and insurance	1,827	2,122	2,955	5,258	5,972	2,910	3,531	2,567	2,181	2,199	2,318	3,030
Property and business services	3,473	4,775	6,763	6,605	6,480	6,573	4,424	4,203	4,258	4,880	6,322	8,230
Education	216	256	294	371	338	388	340	352	401	380	452	467
Health and community services	695	635	764	764	1,040	901	983	1,213	1,411	1,450	1,308	1,505
Cultural and recreational services	574	527	665	738	688	704	715	523	700	1,339	1,716	2,281
Personal and other services	232	192	288	358	392	414	416	399	242	276	206	-217
Ownership of dwellings	11,239	10,734	12,468	17,595	18,633	17,227	17,505	20,085	22,806	24,447	21,715	21,981
<i>Total (excluding real estate transfer expenses)</i>	<i>38,438</i>	<i>42,184</i>	<i>50,006</i>	<i>60,250</i>	<i>62,653</i>	<i>55,879</i>	<i>52,096</i>	<i>58,033</i>	<i>64,042</i>	<i>71,449</i>	<i>74,508</i>	<i>80,189</i>
Real estate transfer expenses	2,817	3,190	4,907	6,948	5,164	4,540	4,666	4,908	5,787	5,568	5,483	6,115
Total	41,255	45,374	54,913	67,198	67,817	60,419	56,762	62,941	69,829	77,017	79,991	86,304

TABLE 68 — GENERAL GOVERNMENT GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, BY PURPOSE
 (\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Commonwealth												
General public services	460	553	500	320	651	582	634	460	440	386	395	234
Education	28	65	86	32	33	45	38	68	42	36	32	29
Health	41	58	71	45	51	90	83	33	-61	-181	5	22
Social security and welfare	77	26	46	49	77	65	172	69	64	113	79	88
Housing and community amenities	112	141	145	104	112	128	215	98	91	60	38	-115
Transport and communication	226	193	152	148	113	68	38	21	97	131	90	87
Other economic services	-50	43	52	97	105	125	113	120	111	134	173	173
All other	142	108	136	235	229	240	277	189	172	139	147	172
<i>Total Commonwealth</i>	<i>1,036</i>	<i>1,187</i>	<i>1,188</i>	<i>1,030</i>	<i>1,371</i>	<i>1,343</i>	<i>1,570</i>	<i>1,058</i>	<i>956</i>	<i>818</i>	<i>959</i>	<i>690</i>
State and local												
General public services	282	270	207	180	269	522	712	527	649	568	348	389
Education	973	974	877	1,051	1,311	1,452	1,342	1,634	1,632	1,711	1,820	2,013
Health	478	512	525	582	737	788	725	827	996	1,095	903	1,114
Social security and welfare	69	77	80	81	74	79	81	117	84	82	86	106
Housing and community amenities	334	323	324	319	381	351	327	432	463	667	521	478
Transport and communication	2,612	2,667	2,528	2,558	2,821	2,606	2,493	3,143	2,725	2,821	3,138	3,283
Other economic services	473	513	436	398	442	379	337	324	372	415	403	237
All other	910	1,146	1,289	1,285	1,232	1,353	1,352	1,373	1,203	1,285	1,329	1,635
<i>Total State and local</i>	<i>6,131</i>	<i>6,482</i>	<i>6,266</i>	<i>6,454</i>	<i>7,267</i>	<i>7,530</i>	<i>7,369</i>	<i>8,377</i>	<i>8,124</i>	<i>8,644</i>	<i>8,548</i>	<i>9,255</i>
General government												
General public services	742	823	707	500	920	1,104	1,346	987	1,089	954	743	623
Education	1,001	1,039	963	1,083	1,344	1,497	1,380	1,702	1,674	1,747	1,852	2,042
Health	519	570	596	627	788	878	808	860	935	914	908	1,136
Social security and welfare	146	103	126	130	151	144	253	186	148	195	165	194
Housing and community amenities	446	464	469	423	493	479	542	530	554	727	559	363
Transport and communication	2,838	2,860	2,680	2,706	2,934	2,674	2,531	3,164	2,822	2,952	3,228	3,370
Other economic services	423	556	488	495	547	504	450	444	483	549	576	410
All other	1,052	1,254	1,425	1,520	1,461	1,593	1,629	1,562	1,375	1,424	1,476	1,807
Total	7,167	7,669	7,454	7,484	8,638	8,873	8,939	9,435	9,080	9,462	9,507	9,945

TABLE 70 — INCREASE IN STOCKS
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Increase in 'book value' of stocks												
Manufacturing —												
Petroleum, coal, chemicals etc.	-229	297	282	300	498	-30	47	47	-54	842	257	-226
Metal products	68	408	480	305	559	-602	-172	17	-252	567	187	-398
Machinery and equipment	782	-175	313	563	-40	-13	-797	685	-333	342	687	-199
Other manufacturing	592	483	746	584	951	-187	255	434	294	632	631	285
<i>Total manufacturing</i>	<i>1,213</i>	<i>1,013</i>	<i>1,821</i>	<i>1,752</i>	<i>1,968</i>	<i>-832</i>	<i>-667</i>	<i>1,183</i>	<i>-345</i>	<i>2,383</i>	<i>1,762</i>	<i>-538</i>
Wholesale trade	871	928	1,439	1,843	887	-909	-304	-515	3,149	1,988	22	-148
Retail trade	1,168	226	974	1,112	852	162	50	1,242	-707	1,736	154	930
Other non-farm industries	110	542	253	268	749	604	-230	307	-193	-147	463	636
<i>Total private non-farm</i>	<i>3,362</i>	<i>2,709</i>	<i>4,487</i>	<i>4,975</i>	<i>4,456</i>	<i>-975</i>	<i>-1,151</i>	<i>2,217</i>	<i>1,904</i>	<i>5,960</i>	<i>2,401</i>	<i>880</i>
Farm	-184	96	107	220	-234	-161	111	-167	-96	560	394	103
Public marketing authorities	-771	-514	-411	397	2,312	530	-261	303	692	-1,142	-472	-681
Other public authorities	149	163	137	-32	143	-315	-97	-312	-37	147	-810	-2,337
<i>Total increase in 'book value'</i>	<i>2,556</i>	<i>2,454</i>	<i>4,320</i>	<i>5,560</i>	<i>6,677</i>	<i>-921</i>	<i>-1,398</i>	<i>2,041</i>	<i>2,463</i>	<i>5,525</i>	<i>1,513</i>	<i>-2,035</i>
less Stock valuation adjustment —												
Private non-farm	2,006	4,001	3,236	1,805	2,255	1,616	652	1,773	488	2,477	-370	-211
Farm	7	21	51	-30	-10	-41	-21	-28	43	69	-106	80
Public marketing authorities	-285	65	459	284	-771	-947	148	-186	699	398	-250	-494
<i>Total stock valuation adjustment</i>	<i>1,728</i>	<i>4,087</i>	<i>3,746</i>	<i>2,059</i>	<i>1,474</i>	<i>628</i>	<i>779</i>	<i>1,559</i>	<i>1,230</i>	<i>2,944</i>	<i>-726</i>	<i>-625</i>
Increase in stocks —												
Private non-farm	1,356	-1,292	1,251	3,170	2,201	-2,591	-1,803	444	1,416	3,483	2,771	1,091
Farm	-191	75	56	250	-224	-120	132	-139	-139	491	500	23
Public marketing authorities	-486	-579	-870	113	3,083	1,477	-409	489	-7	-1,540	-222	-187
Other public authorities	149	163	137	-32	143	-315	-97	-312	-37	147	-810	-2,337
Total increase in stocks	828	-1,633	574	3,501	5,203	-1,549	-2,177	482	1,233	2,581	2,239	-1,410

TABLE 71 — INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1989-90 PRICES
(\$ MILLION)

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
Increase in stocks —												
Private non-farm	1,626	-1,606	1,473	3,231	2,201	-2,531	-1,647	486	1,436	3,238	2,512	864
Farm	-185	40	70	242	-224	-44	106	-131	-300	558	393	-245
Public marketing authorities	-682	-726	-1,037	260	3,083	1,731	-651	644	-96	-1,626	-407	-471
Other public authorities	199	308	193	-24	314	-119	29	-187	-36	317	9	-2,267
Total increase in stocks	958	-2,061	676	3,698	5,203	-1,169	-2,319	676	989	2,254	1,664	-2,186

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