

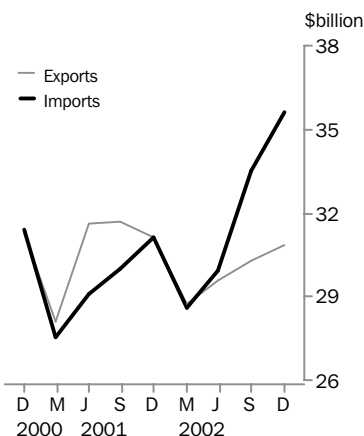


# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

AUSTRALIA

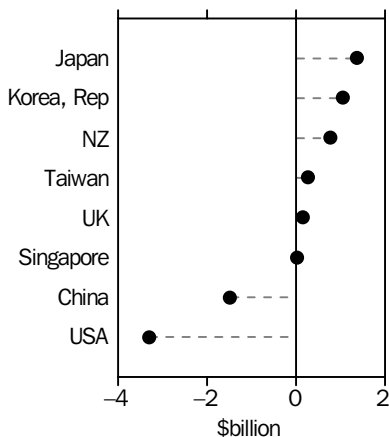
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## Exports and imports



## Balance by country

December quarter 2002



## DECEMBER QTR KEY FIGURES

	\$m	% change Sep Qtr 2002 to Dec Qtr 2002	% change Dec Qtr 2001 to Dec Qtr 2002
Merchandise exports	30 855	1.8	-0.8
Merchandise imports	35 628	6.3	14.4

## DECEMBER QTR KEY POINTS

### BY COUNTRY

- Australia's trade position for the quarter worsened with seven of its eight major trading partners, the exception being the UK.
- The surplus with Japan decreased by \$498m (27%) to \$1,365m.
- The surplus with Republic of Korea decreased by \$452m (30%) to \$1,051m.

### BY COMMODITY

#### MAJOR EXPORTS

- Passenger vehicles, up \$472m (51%) on September quarter 2002 to \$1,391m.
- Crude petroleum, down \$320m (18%) to \$1,492m.
- Greasy wool, up 273\$m (49%) to \$835m.

#### MAJOR IMPORTS

- Aircraft, up \$728m (56%) to \$2,020m.
- Crude petroleum, up \$389m (23%) to \$2,079m.
- Ships, down \$271m (63%) to \$156m.
- Telecommunications equipment, down \$249m (26%) to \$1,191m.
- Passenger vehicles, down \$247m (9%) to \$2,470m.

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- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Christine McLaughlin on Canberra 02 6252 5313, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

# NOTES

## FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE (Quarter)

RELEASE DATE

March 2003 (final issue)

20 May 2003



## FEATURE ARTICLE

This issue contains a feature article, *Australia's Exporters and Importers, 2001-02*, which analyses the characteristics and international trading activities of Australia's exporters and importers, based on the Australian Business Number (ABN). It updates the information provided in the June quarter 2002 issue of this publication.



## REVISIONS

Since the last issue of this publication, minor revisions have been made to the data for the June and September quarters 2002 due to amendments to the source records lodged with the Australian Customs Service.



## DISCONTINUATION OF THIS PUBLICATION

The ABS has reviewed its publication strategy for international merchandise trade data and it has been decided to discontinue this publication. The March quarter 2003 issue to be released on 23 May 2003 will be the final issue.

The monthly publication *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0) will be expanded to include the following main tables that are contained in this publication:

- International Merchandise Exports by Commodity (similar to table 11 in 5422.0)
- International Merchandise Imports by Commodity (similar to table 11 in 5422.0)
- International Merchandise Trade by Selected Country and Country Groups (similar to table 7 in 5422.0)
- International Merchandise Exports and Imports by State (similar to tables 25 and 26 in 5422.0).

The February 2003 issue of *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0) will be released as normal in its current format, and will also be available on the ABS web site in the new format in early April 2003. The March 2003 issue (to be released on 2 May 2003) of *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0) will be released in the new format.

All of the data in the discontinued publication (cat. no. 5422.0) will be available monthly on AusStats, a 24 hour internet access service to all ABS statistics. To find out more about AusStats, contact the ABS on 1300 135 070 or visit the ABS web site <[www.abs.gov.au](http://www.abs.gov.au)>. Alternatively, to subscribe to *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (cat. no. 5368.0), please contact National Subscription Services on 1300 366 323.

Current subscribers to *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (cat. no. 5422.0) will be advised by mail of the subscription options available to them as a result of this publication being discontinued.



Dennis Trewin  
Australian Statistician



# QUARTERLY ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

## EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

In the December quarter 2002, merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$4,773m, or 15% of the value of exports. This is the highest quarterly deficit ever recorded. The deficit had increased \$1,551m (48%) from the deficit recorded in the September quarter 2002. The previous highest quarterly deficit was \$4,122m, recorded in the September quarter 1999.

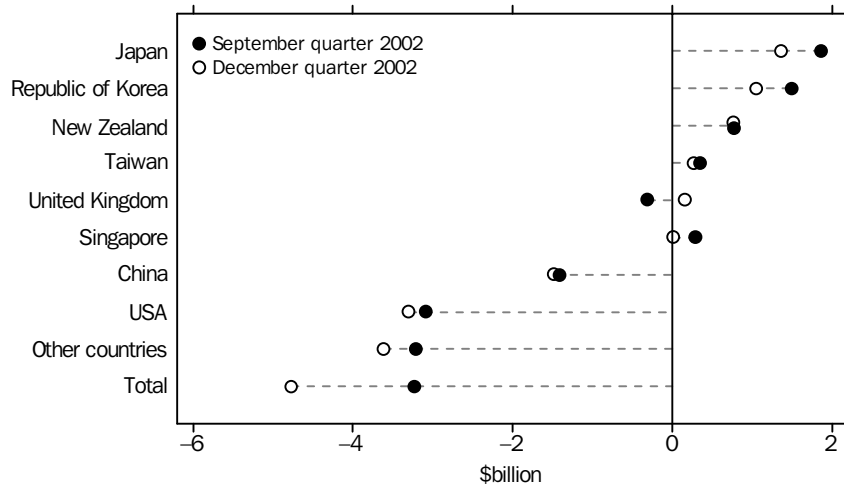
There were a number of factors contributing to the large deficit. These included a number of high value imports in the quarter, notably aircraft, a strengthening of the Australian dollar against the US dollar in which most Australian trade is conducted, relatively weak international demand, and a decline in some agricultural exports affected by the drought.

Australia's trading position worsened with all but one of its major trading partners:

- Japan, the surplus decreased \$498m (27%), to \$1,365m;
- Republic of Korea, the surplus decreased \$452m (30%), to \$1,051m;
- Singapore, the surplus decreased \$272m (93%), to \$21m;
- USA, the deficit increased \$213m (7%), to \$3,302m;
- Taiwan, the surplus decreased \$87m (25%), to \$267m;
- China, the deficit increased \$75m (5%), to \$1,480m; and,
- New Zealand, the surplus decreased \$16m (2%), to \$765m.

The only major trading partner with which Australia improved its trading position was the United Kingdom. The trading position moved from a deficit of \$313m to a surplus of \$156m.

AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)



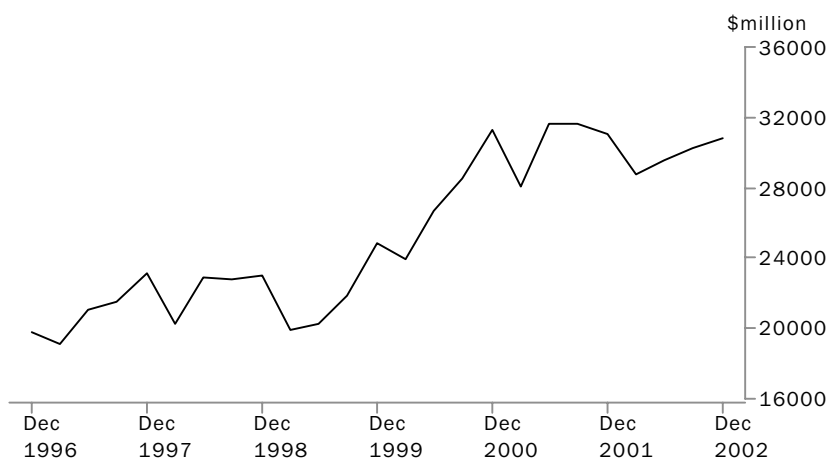
MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Merchandise exports for the December quarter 2002 were \$30,855m, up \$549m (1.8%) from the September quarter 2002. Merchandise exports were slightly down \$250m (1%) compared with the December quarter 2001 when exports were \$31,105m.

The increase in merchandise exports in the quarter was partly the result of a small increase in average prices received for exports. The Export Price Index rose 0.4% in the December quarter 2002. The main contributors to the increase were wool, wheat and petroleum products, offset by falls for a range of products, notably alumina and frozen beef. For more information on the Export Price Index, see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (cat. no. 6457.0).

Estimates of chain volume measures for exports and seasonally adjusted data will be published in the December quarter 2002 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Trade Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0) to be released 3 March 2003.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



Most export commodity groups recorded increases during the December quarter 2002. The most significant increases occurred in:

- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$512m (15%) to \$3,982m, due mainly to a large increase in Passenger vehicles (SITC 781), up \$468m (83%) to \$1,029m.
- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$238m (4%) to \$5,783m, due mainly to a large increase in Wool and other animal hair (SITC 268), up \$306m (37%). This was partially offset by decreases in Ores of uranium or thorium (SITC 286), down \$70m (49%) and Oil seeds etc (SITC 222), down \$63m (52%).
- *Food and live animals*, up \$98m (2%) to \$4,986m, due mainly to increases in Seafood excluding fish, not prepared (SITC 036), up \$107m (65%) and Beef (SITC 011), up \$106m (10%). These increases were partially offset by decreases in Fresh fish (SITC 034), down \$268m (85%) and Wheat (SITC 041), down \$196m (20%), due to a decrease in tonnes exported (32%). The confidentiality restriction on Barley in June to October 2002 has contributed to the size of the increase from September quarter 2002 to December quarter 2002.

The export commodity group which recorded the largest decrease during the December quarter 2002 was *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, down \$303m (5%) to \$6,163m, due mainly to a large decrease in Crude petroleum (SITC 333), down \$321m (18%) to \$1,492m.

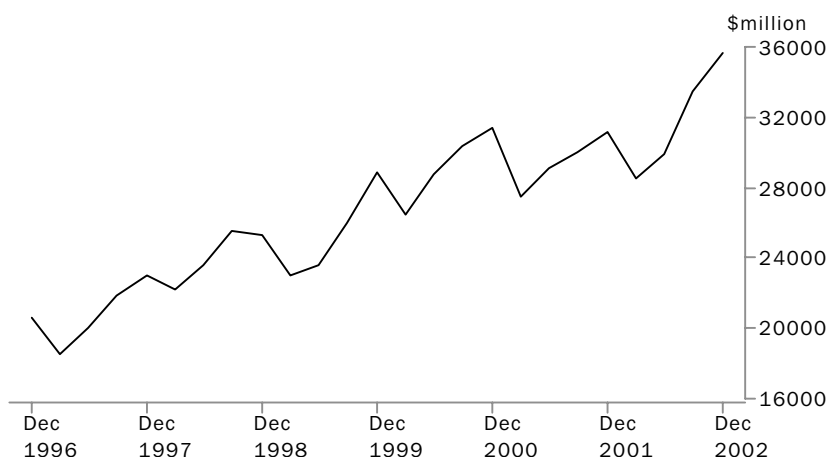
MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports for the December quarter 2002 were \$35,628m, up \$2,100m (6.3%) from the September quarter 2002. This is the highest quarterly import result ever recorded. Merchandise imports were considerably higher than in the December quarter 2001, up \$4,489m (14%).

The average price paid for imports did not change significantly in the September quarter 2002 as measured by the Import Price Index which rose 0.2%. The main contributors to price increases were crude petroleum and other petroleum products, offset partially by small decreases for several products, including computing equipment and inorganic chemicals. For more information on the Export Price Index, see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (cat. no. 6457.0).

Estimates of chain volume measures for imports and seasonally adjusted data will be published in the December quarter 2002 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Trade Position, Australia* (cat. no. 5302.0) to be released on 3 March 2003.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



Most import commodity groups recorded increases during the December quarter 2002. The most significant increases were in:

- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$785m (5%), to \$16,510m, due mainly to increases in Aircraft (SITC 792), up \$728m (56%), Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), up \$249m (26%) and Heating and cooling equipment (SITC 741), up \$196m (57%). These were offset partially by large decreases in Ships (SITC 793), down \$271m (64%) and Passenger vehicles (SITC 781), down \$247m (9%).
- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$635m (29%), to \$2,837m due mainly to increases in Crude petroleum (SITC 333), up \$389m (23%) and Refined petroleum (SITC 334), up \$136m (30%).
- *Commodities and transaction n.e.c. in the SITC*, up \$360m (52%) to \$1,053m, due mainly to an increase in Non-monetary gold (SITC 971), up \$319m (63%).
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$226m (5%) to \$5,212m, due mainly to an increase in Arms and ammunition (SITC 891), up \$126m (249%).

The import commodity group that recorded the largest decrease was *Chemical and related products, n.e.c.*, down \$178m (5%), to \$3,564m, due mainly to decreases in Medicaments (SITC 542), down \$129m (11%).

# ANNUAL ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

## EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

For the calendar year 2002, merchandise imports exceeded merchandise exports by \$8,159m, or 7% of the value of exports. This is a \$12,943m turnaround from the surplus of \$4,784m recorded for 2001.

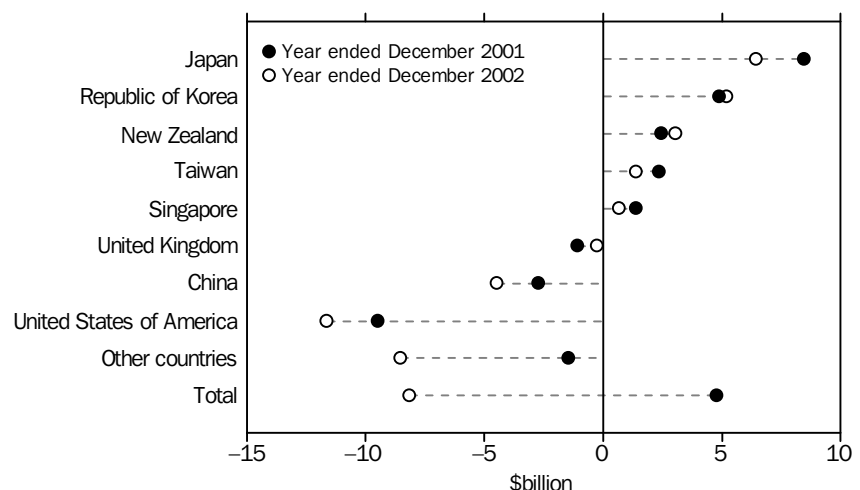
Australia's trading position worsened with most of its major trading partners.

- USA, the deficit increased by \$2,142m (23%) to \$11,627m;
- Japan, the surplus decreased by \$2,041m (24%) to \$6,423m;
- China, the deficit increased by \$1,757m (64%) to \$4,487m;
- Taiwan, the surplus decreased by \$949m (40%) to \$1,402m; and
- Singapore, the surplus decreased by \$715m (52%) to \$671m.

Australia had an improved trading position with:

- United Kingdom, the deficit decreased by \$837m (77%) to \$248m;
- New Zealand, the surplus increased by \$592 (24%) to \$3,034m; and,
- Republic of Korea, the surplus increased by \$306m (6%) to \$5,202m.

AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)



## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Merchandise exports for the calendar year 2002 were \$119,483m, down \$3,047m (2.5%) from 2001. Most commodity groups recorded decreases with the largest being:

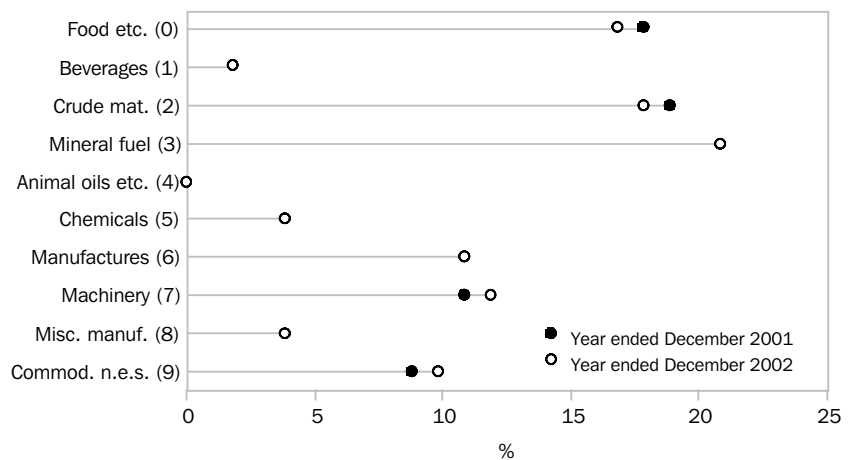
- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down \$1,746m (7%) to \$22,026m due mainly to Cotton (SITC 263), down \$742m (37%) and Alumina (SITC 285), down \$635m (15%).
- *Food and live animals*, down \$1,230m (6%) to \$20,760m due mainly to decreases in Beef (SITC 011), down \$371m (8%), Barley (SITC 043), down \$275m (28%) and Rice (SITC 042), down \$199m (56%). The decrease in barley was partially the result of confidentiality restrictions for the period July to October 2002.
- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products*, down \$749m (3%) to \$24,680m due mainly to decreases in Crude petroleum (SITC 333), down \$391m (6%) and Refined petroleum (SITC 334), down \$219m (8%).
- *Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$463m (3%) to \$13,456m due mainly to decreases in Aluminium (SITC 684), down \$446m (9%) and Copper (SITC 682), down \$248m (15%).

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS  
*continued*

Two export commodity groups recorded increases. These were:

- *Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC*, up \$839m (8%) to \$11,936m; and,
- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$370m (3%) to \$14,214m, due mainly to increases in Aircraft (SITC 792), up \$1,000m (129%), Ships (SITC 793), up \$199m (47%) and Motor vehicle parts (SITC 784), up \$156m (17%). These were partially offset by decreases in Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), down \$605m (47%) and Computer parts and accessories (SITC 759), down \$175m (14%).

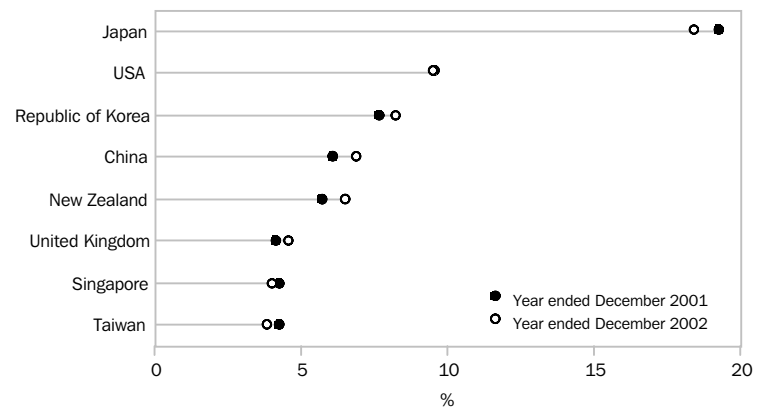
COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia's major export destinations for the calendar year 2002 were:

- Japan, down \$1,559m (7%) to \$22,165m;
- USA, down \$391m (3%) to \$11,523m;
- Republic of Korea, up \$436m (5%) to \$9,967m;
- China, up \$779m (10%) to \$8,361m;
- New Zealand, up \$726m (10%) to \$7,909m;
- United Kingdom, up \$401m (8%) to \$5,598m;
- Singapore, down \$412m (8%) to \$4,940m; and,
- Taiwan, down \$633m (12%) to \$4,744m.

COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



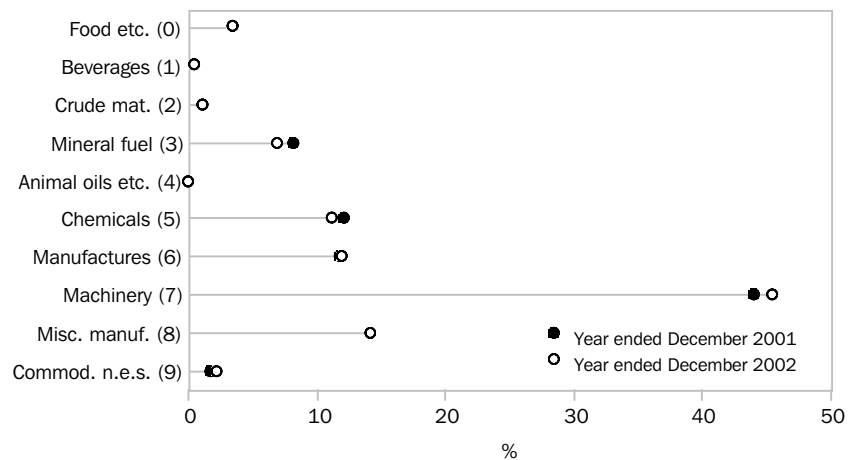
MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports for the calendar year 2002 were \$127,642, an increase of \$9,896m (8.4%) from 2001. All import commodity groups recorded increases except *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products*, which recorded a decrease of \$663m (7%) due mainly to a large fall in imports of Crude petroleum (SITC 333), down \$800m (10%).

The import commodity groups that recorded the largest increases were:

- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$6,247m (12%) to \$58,466m, due mainly to increases in Aircraft (SITC 792), up \$2,819m (116%), Passenger vehicles (SITC 781), up \$962m (11%), Goods vehicles (SITC 782), up \$549m (25%), Engineering plant and equipment (SITC 723), up \$353m (33%), Ships (SITC 793), up \$315m (78%), Sound and television recorders or reproducers (SITC 763), up \$310m (43%) and Televisions (SITC 761), up \$300m (40%). These increases were partially offset by a decrease in Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), down \$904m (18%).
- *Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$1,417m (10%) to \$15,603m, due to increases in most commodities in this category, with the largest being Paper and paperboard (SITC 641), up \$282m (16%).
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up \$1,352m (8%) to \$18,394m due mainly to increases in Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (SITC 894), up \$389m (28%), Furniture and bedding etc (SITC 821), up \$254m (22%) and Arms and ammunition (SITC 891), up \$170m (76%).

COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Australia's major import sources for the calendar year 2002 were:

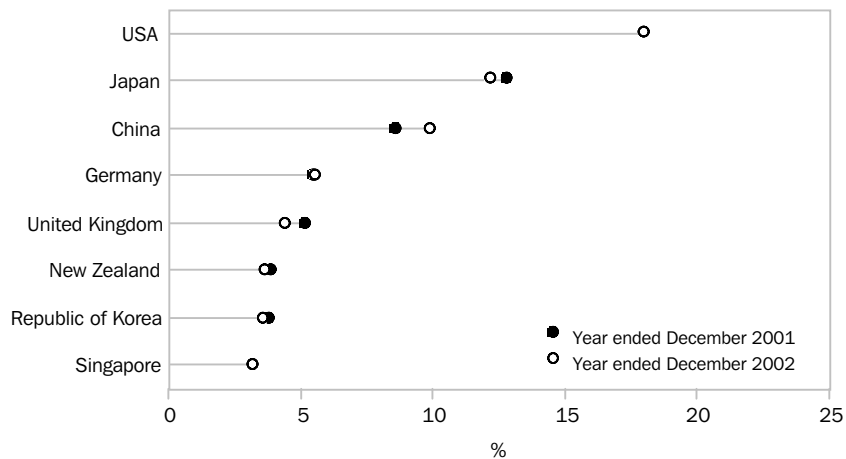
- USA, up \$1,750m (8%) to \$23,149m;
- Japan, up \$482m (3%) to \$15,742m;
- China, up \$2,536m (25%) to \$12,848m;
- Germany, up \$674m (10%) to \$7,337m;
- United Kingdom, down \$436m (7%) to \$5,846m;
- Republic of Korea, up \$130m (3%) to \$4,765m;
- New Zealand, up \$134m (3%) to \$4,875m; and,
- Singapore, up \$304m (8%) to \$4,269m.



**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS**

*continued*

**COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS**



AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02

INTRODUCTION

This article presents experimental statistics on Australia's exporters and importers for the 2001-02 financial year. It builds on an article, 'Experimental Statistics on Australia's Exporters and Importers', published in the June quarter 2002 issue of *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (cat. no. 5422.0). That article contained estimates of Australia's exporters and importers for the six month period, July to December 2001. It also outlined the concepts and methodology used to compile the estimates.

The concepts and methodology outlined in the June quarter 2002 article have remained substantially unchanged for compiling the experimental estimates for the 2001-02 financial year in this article. There has however been some expansion of the analysis to enhance the information available about Australia's exporters and importers.

Estimates for exporters and importers of merchandise (businesses that trade in goods) are compiled from data sourced from the Australian Customs Service (Customs) and from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO) Australian Business Register. Where appropriate, estimates for exporters and importers of offshore services, compiled from the ABS Survey of International Trade in Services (SITS), are also included.

The statistics on goods exporters and importers included in this article are considered experimental because they are subject to limitations in terms of the data available and methodology applied.

Some of the key limitations with the estimate of the number of exporters are:

- a. businesses which exported goods totalling less than \$10,000 in the year are *excluded* from the counts;
- b. the businesses *included* in the counts of exporters of services are those which provide services from their Australian base to services consumers offshore, i.e. supply modes 1 and 4 in the classification used by the World Trade Organisation (WTO). However, smaller and / or occasional exporters will not come to ABS notice and are therefore *excluded* from the counts. The number of these excluded businesses may be significant, but the value of their exports is not thought to be appreciable in the totality of services exports. The ABS continues to try to identify these businesses and incorporate them into surveys;
- c. the counts of services exporters *exclude* businesses that supply goods or services to foreign tourists or students in Australia only (supply mode 2), such as hotels, restaurants, retail, tourist facilities, transport, theatres, educational institutions, etc. - possibly hundreds of thousands of businesses in Australia;
- d. Australian-owned businesses located overseas supplying goods or services in the country in which they are located (usually called foreign affiliates trade - supply mode 3) are *excluded* from these estimates because their trade does not directly contribute to Australia's exports of goods / services, though the conditions under which they might be established and operate are subject to WTO negotiations;
- e. Australian businesses which supply goods or services to other businesses which undertake the exporting function are *excluded*. These businesses may be supplying goods or services which are subsequently exported. For example, many agricultural products are exported from Australia by wholesalers (such as commodity marketing boards) rather than by the producer; or some consultancy services which are exported may be composed of the work of a number of sub-consultants providing services to the principal consultant, who then exports the combined service.

Equivalent limitations apply to the counts of importers.

The ABS invites comments from users on the usefulness of these experimental statistics and the methodology applied. Comments should be directed to the Director, International Trade Section, Australian Bureau of Statistics, Locked Bag 10, BELCONNEN ACT 2617 or telephone (02) 6252 5501.

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

#### EXPORTERS

**NUMBER** The number of businesses exporting goods and services in the 2001-02 financial year (subject to the above limitations), was estimated to be 31,450, as shown in Table F1. The number of businesses exporting *goods* was estimated to be 30,240, while there were approximately 2,250 exporters of *services*.

The number of goods exporters has increased by 7,659 compared with the estimate for the first six months of the financial year (22,581). About two-thirds of the increase in the number of goods exporters came from businesses that did not export goods in the first half of the financial year. About one-third of the increase in goods exporters came from those that had less than \$10,000 of exports in the first six months, but whose exports for the full year attained the minimum threshold of \$10,000. The ABS was able to identify a net addition of 50 services exporters.

More than 45% (1,040) of businesses that engaged in services exports were also exporters of goods. By eliminating the double counting, the total number of businesses that exported goods and services was derived at 31,450 (30,240 plus 2,250 less 1,040).

The number of both goods and services exporters is subject to sampling and non-sampling error because of the methodology used.

As shown in table F1, Australia's goods exports were dominated by a relatively small number of exporters. There were 209 businesses with goods exports of \$100m or more, accounting for almost 70% of the value of goods exports during the 2001-02 financial year. In total, about 4,400 businesses had exports valued at \$1m or more, accounting for 95% of the total value of goods exports. There were a further 9,202 exporters with goods exports worth between \$100,000 and \$1m in the reference period (2.5% of the value of all goods exports).

Over half of the goods exporters (16,642), had exports valued between \$10,000 and \$100,000. These businesses represented just 0.5% of the value of goods exports and averaged six Customs entries each during the financial year.

**TABLE F1: EXPORTERS—2001–02**

	Exporters	Customs entries	Average entries	Total exports	Total goods exports
	no.	no.	no.	\$m	%
<b>Goods exporters</b>					
\$100m or more	209	412 410	1 973	83 633	69.1
\$1m and less than \$100m	4 187	921 483	220	31 910	26.3
\$100,000 and less than \$1m	9 202	265 527	29	3 026	2.5
\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	16 642	102 056	6	661	0.5
Other goods exporters(a)	..	32 323	..	1 876	1.5
<b>Total goods exporters</b>	<b>30 240</b>	<b>1 733 799</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>121 106</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Service exporters</b>					
Businesses exporting services(b)	2 250	..	..	16 428	..
Other service exporters(c)	..	..	..	14 769	..
<b>Total service exporters</b>	<b>2 250</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>31 197</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total exporters (d)</b>	<b>31 450</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>152 303</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Includes some identified overseas entities with large exports; aircraft and ships fuel and stores used in transit; exporters less than \$10,000 (estimated at \$66m).

(b) Excludes services to foreign tourists, students etc. in Australia. See exclusions on page 10.

(c) Travel service exports, i.e. to foreign tourists, students etc. in Australia.

(d) Total excludes duplication from businesses which export both goods and services.

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001-02 *continued*

#### EXPORTERS *continued*

Table F2 shows the export patterns of Australia's goods exporters. About 20% (6,442) of Australia's goods exporters above the \$10,000 threshold only exported once or twice in the 2001-02 financial year. The majority (5,620) of these businesses had exports worth less than \$100,000, and about 800 of these businesses had exports valued at \$100,000 or more in the period studied. Conversely, about 2,400 (12%) of the estimated 19,575 businesses with goods exports valued at less than \$10,000, exported goods three or more times during 2001-02, indicating they may be small scale but regular exporters.

TABLE F2: EXPORTS OF GOODS, Value Of Exports By Number Of Customs Entries—2001-02

Value of exports	NUMBER OF CUSTOMS ENTRIES.....					
	1-2	3-10	11-20	21-50	51 or more	Total
	NUMBER OF EXPORTERS					
\$100m or more	0	(a)	9	17	183	209
\$1m and less than \$100m	**	279	264	679	2,934	4 187
\$100,000 and less than \$1m	791	2 253	2 359	2 225	1 574	9 202
\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	5 620	8 360	1 964	639	**	16 642
<b>Total goods exporters</b>	<b>6 442</b>	<b>10 892</b>	<b>4 596</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>4 750</b>	<b>30 240</b>
Exporters below \$10,000 threshold	17 155	2 403	17	0	0	19 575
	VALUE OF EXPORTS (\$m)					
\$100m or more(a)	0	(a)	1 293	8 501	73 839	83 633
\$1m and less than \$100m	345	498	2 534	6 728	21 805	31 910
\$100,000 and less than \$1m	232	286	897	1 376	235	3 026
\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	196	161	256	47	**	661
Less than \$10,000	52	12	2	0	0	66
Other goods exporters(b)	..	..	..	..	..	1 809
<b>Total goods exports</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>4 983</b>	<b>16 652</b>	<b>95 879</b>	<b>121 106</b>

(a) To protect data confidentiality exporters with fewer than 11 Customs entries have been included in the category '11-20 Customs entries'.

(b) Includes some identified overseas entities with large exports; aircraft and ships fuel and stores used in transit.

**INDUSTRY** Industry estimates relate to the owner of the good at the time of export or import, not the producer of the good. The most significant exporting industries (of the owning business) were manufacturing (38% of the value of goods exports), mining (31%) and wholesale trade (21%), as shown in Table F3. These three industries accounted for \$108.6b (90%) of goods exported from Australia in 2001-02. The next most significant industries were finance and insurance (\$3.3b), and agriculture, forestry and fishing (\$3.1b). This low value for agriculture, forestry and fishing reflects that most exports of agricultural commodities are made by commodity marketing authorities, which are classified as wholesalers.

# FEATURE ARTICLE :

## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

EXPORTERS *continued*

TABLE F3: EXPORTS OF GOODS, Industry of Exporter—2001–02

<i>Industry of exporter</i>	<i>Exporters(a)</i>	<i>Customs entries</i>	<i>Total goods exports</i>	<i>Total goods exports</i>
<i>no.</i>	<i>no.</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>%</i>	
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>				
Agriculture	540	20 083	767	0.6
Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	120	8 528	1 254	1.0
Forestry and logging	29	1 464	424	0.4
Commercial fishing	158	7 317	618	0.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>847</i>	<i>37 392</i>	<i>3 063</i>	<i>2.5</i>
<b>Mining</b>				
Coal mining	49	4 252	11 307	9.3
Oil and gas extraction	32	2 530	5 449	4.5
Metal ore mining	64	17 153	14 612	12.1
Other mining	86	2 974	1 155	1.0
Services to mining	123	20 404	4 784	4.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>354</i>	<i>47 313</i>	<i>37 307</i>	<i>30.8</i>
<b>Manufacturing</b>				
Food, beverage and tobacco manufacturing	841	325 961	11 557	9.5
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	706	41 124	1 617	1.3
Wood and paper product manufacturing	228	24 484	927	0.8
Printing, publishing and recorded media	444	18 305	314	0.3
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	1 084	74 592	6 443	5.3
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	217	16 084	306	0.3
Metal product manufacturing	831	63 375	13 668	11.3
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	2 441	196 241	10 184	8.4
Other manufacturing	764	24 239	699	0.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>7 556</i>	<i>784 405</i>	<i>45 717</i>	<i>37.7</i>
Electricity, gas and water supply	49	1 404	241	0.2
Construction	638	12 832	294	0.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Basic material wholesaling	1 255	84 567	16 317	13.5
Machinery and motor vehicle wholesaling	2 704	131 913	2 702	2.2
Personal and household good wholesaling	4 010	245 792	6 517	5.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>7 969</i>	<i>462 272</i>	<i>25 536</i>	<i>21.1</i>
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Food retailing	191	8 149	103	0.1
Personal and household good retailing	1 678	59 899	884	0.7
Motor vehicle retailing and services	309	7 025	114	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>2 178</i>	<i>75 073</i>	<i>1 100</i>	<i>0.9</i>
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	87	3 684	28	0.0
Transport and storage	932	41 897	2 008	1.7
Communication services	159	4 599	203	0.2
Finance and insurance	629	31 806	3 256	2.7
Property and business services	1 956	55 921	1 733	1.4
Government administration and defence	80	4 201	257	0.2
Education	89	1 564	14	0.0
Health and community services	139	3 500	62	0.1
Cultural and recreational services	275	5 170	76	0.1
Personal and other services	197	6 073	117	0.1
Other	35	1 686	91	0.1
Industry not known	6 071	153 007	(b)	(b)
<b>Total goods exporters</b>	<b>30 240</b>	<b>1 733 799</b>	<b>121 106</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes only those businesses that exported at least \$10,000 of goods.

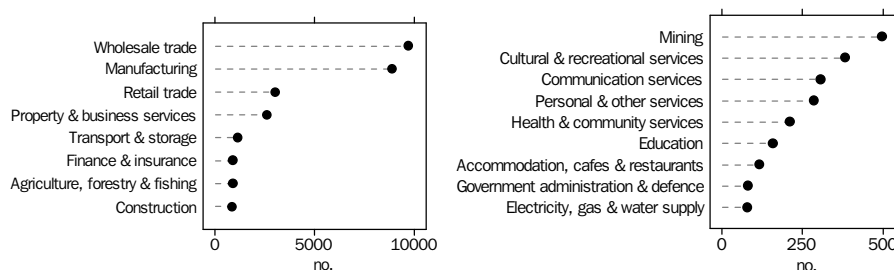
(b) The value of exports with 'Industry not known' was \$2.4 billion. These exports were prorated across the industries that exported the same commodities.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001-02 *continued*

EXPORTERS *continued*

Using sampling techniques, it has been possible to estimate the broad industry of businesses that did not report an ABN on their export Customs entries. As shown in Graph F1, the industries with the highest number of goods exporters in 2001-02 were wholesale trade (9,670), manufacturing (8,850), retail trade (3,030) and property and business services (2,615). The average value of exports per business in these industries were, respectively \$2.6m, \$5.2m, \$363,000 and \$663,000 in the financial year. The industry with the highest average exports per business was the mining industry. Its 495 exporters averaged \$75m worth of exports each in 2001-02.

GRAPH F1: NUMBER OF GOODS EXPORTERS(a) BY INDUSTRY-2001-02



(a) Includes only those businesses that exported at least \$10,000 of goods.

Table F4 compares the industry of the exporter with the industry of origin of the commodity. This shows that mining commodities had the highest proportion of exports (87%) by the industry that generally produced them i.e. the mining industry. By comparison, only 13% of Australia's \$13.4b of agricultural, forestry and fishing commodity exports were exported directly by the agriculture, forestry and fishing industries. Most were exported by wholesalers (78%).

Exports of manufactured goods were \$72.1b, of which \$42.5b (59%) were exported by the manufacturing industry, \$12.9b (18%) by the wholesale trade industry, and \$8.6b (12%) by the mining industry. In regard to mining, users should note that semi-processed materials (e.g. alumina) are considered manufactures.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001-02 *continued*

EXPORTERS *continued*

TABLE F4: EXPORTS OF GOODS, Industry Of Exporter By Commodity Industry Of Origin—2001-02

Industry of exporter	COMMODITY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN.....				Total goods exports
	Agriculture forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Other	
\$ MILLION					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 706	n.p.	1 180	n.p.	3 063
Mining	0	28 612	8 648	46	37 307
Manufacturing	461	1 676	42 532	1 048	45 717
Wholesale trade	10 441	1 862	12 902	331	25 536
Finance and insurance	380	493	1 866	517	3 256
Property and business services	161	n.p.	1 282	n.p.	1 733
Other	268	193	3 640	392	4 493
<b>Total goods exports</b>	<b>13 417</b>	<b>33 090</b>	<b>72 051</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>121 106</b>
PERCENT					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12.7	n.p.	1.6	n.p.	2.5
Mining	0.0	86.5	12.0	1.8	30.8
Manufacturing	3.4	5.1	59.0	41.1	37.7
Wholesale trade	77.8	5.6	17.9	13.0	21.1
Finance and insurance	2.8	1.5	2.6	20.3	2.7
Property and business services	1.2	n.p.	1.8	n.p.	1.4
Other	2.0	0.6	5.1	15.4	3.7
<b>Total goods exports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**SIZE OF BUSINESS** Two different size measures are used for goods exporters in this article. They are the value of exports (see Table F1) and size of the business (Table F5). Traditionally, the ABS has only used employment to determine the size of a business because this has been the only sizing variable generally available. Many significant exporters were found not to have large employment. For the purpose of this experimental analysis, the size of a business has been defined in terms of three variables - employment, estimated annual turnover (both from the Australian Taxation Office business registers) and value of exports (from Customs):

- *small* businesses - having fewer than 20 employees *and* estimated annual turnover less than \$1m *and* exports of less than \$1m during 2001-02;
- *large* businesses - having 200 or more employees *or* estimated annual turnover of \$20m or more *or* exports of \$20m or more during 2001-02; and
- *medium* businesses - all businesses other than those defined as small or large.

There were 4,229 large businesses identified as goods exporters in this study, accounting for \$109.9b (91%) of merchandise exports during the reference period. Approximately 600 of these exported goods valued at \$20m or more in the financial year. Mining industry exports were the most dominated by large business, accounting for over 99% of mining industry exports and constituting almost half the number of exporting businesses in that industry. Property and business services had the lowest proportion of exports of goods by large businesses (58%).

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

EXPORTERS *continued*

The 13,942 medium sized exporters identified in the study accounted for \$10.1b (8%) of goods exports. They were most prevalent in the manufacturing and wholesale industries, accounting for almost 55% of exporters in each of these industries.

In 2001-02, 40% (12,069) of Australia's goods exporters were small businesses. They contributed \$1.1b (1%) to Australia's total goods exports.

TABLE F5: EXPORTS OF GOODS, Size Of Business By Industry Of Exporter—2001–02

Industry of exporter	NUMBER OF EXPORTERS(a).....				VALUE OF EXPORTS.....			
	<i>Large</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>Small</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Large</i>	<i>Medium</i>	<i>Small</i>	<i>Total</i>
	no.	no.	no.	no.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74	370	403	847	2,448	555	60	3 063
Mining	167	94	93	354	37 105	184	19	37 307
Manufacturing	1 328	4 106	2 122	7 556	41 943	3 528	247	45 717
Wholesale trade	985	4 243	2 741	7 969	21 604	3 552	380	25 536
Finance and insurance	90	166	373	629	2 837	366	54	3 256
Property and business services	189	778	989	1 956	1 010	593	130	1 733
Other	728	2 010	2 120	4 858	2 924	1 312	257	4 493
Industry not known	668	2 175	3 228	6 071	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
<b>Total goods exporters</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>13 942</b>	<b>12 069</b>	<b>30 240</b>	<b>109 871</b>	<b>10 089</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>121 106</b>
	PERCENT							
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.7	43.7	47.6	100.0	79.9	18.1	2.0	100.0
Mining	47.2	26.6	26.3	100.0	99.5	0.5	0.1	100.0
Manufacturing	17.6	54.3	28.1	100.0	91.7	7.7	0.5	100.0
Wholesale trade	12.4	53.2	34.4	100.0	84.6	13.9	1.5	100.0
Finance and insurance	14.3	26.4	59.3	100.0	87.1	11.2	1.6	100.0
Property and business services	9.7	39.8	50.6	100.0	58.3	34.2	7.5	100.0
Other	15.0	41.4	43.6	100.0	65.1	29.2	5.7	100.0
Industry not known	11.0	35.8	53.2	100.0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
<b>Total goods exporters</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>90.7</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes only those businesses that exported at least \$10,000 of goods.

(b) The value of exports with 'Industry not known' was \$2.4 billion. These exports were prorated across the industries that exported the same commodities.

**STATE OF ORIGIN** It is not currently possible to compile data about exporters based on their state of operation. Instead, it is possible to estimate the number of businesses that exported goods produced in a given state. Many businesses exported goods produced in more than one state. In 2001-02, half of all Australia's exporters exported some goods produced in New South Wales, and 40% exported some goods produced in Victoria.

The number of businesses that exported goods in 2001-02, by their state of production, were in descending order, New South Wales (15,140), Victoria (12,250), Queensland (7,700), Western Australia (3,830), South Australia (2,970), Tasmania (575) and Northern Territory (400). The manufacturing and wholesale trade industries contributed the highest number of businesses exporting goods from each state and the Northern Territory. It is known that some businesses have difficulty in identifying the state of production of some of their exports. This may disproportionately impact on the smaller states.



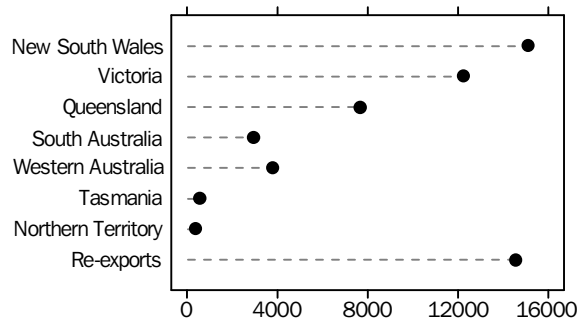
## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001-02 *continued*

#### EXPORTERS *continued*

Almost half (14,580) of Australia's exporters re-exported goods in 2001-02, with a total value of \$7.6b. Of these, it is estimated that approximately 1,200 businesses only re-exported goods. Re-exports are goods that are imported and then exported in the same condition or after undergoing repair or minor alterations which leave them essentially unchanged. Minor alterations include blending, packaging and cleaning.

GRAPH F2: NUMBER OF GOODS EXPORTERS(a) BY STATE OF ORIGIN OF COMMODITY(b)—2001-02



(a) Includes only those businesses that exported at least \$10,000 of goods.

(b) Businesses may export goods from more than one state.

One-quarter of Australia's goods exports came from Western Australia, followed by Queensland with almost 20%. These two States accounted for 74% (\$27.7b) of exports by the mining industry. New South Wales and Victoria each accounted for 18% (about \$22.0b) of Australia's exports, most of which were by the manufacturing industry.

TABLE F6: EXPORTS OF GOODS, Industry of Exporter by State of Origin of Commodity(a)—2001-02

Industry of exporter	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Re-exports	Total goods exports(b)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	792	329	717	402	254	375	n.p.	n.p.	3 063
Mining	3 858	936	11 400	1 392	16 281	909	2 180	350	37 307
Manufacturing	10 208	13 260	5 230	4 402	8 831	787	n.p.	n.p.	45 717
Wholesale trade	5 559	5 566	4 840	2 792	4 277	183	158	2 161	25 536
Finance and insurance	636	853	189	90	833	n.p.	n.p.	557	3 256
Property and business services	424	244	387	75	204	n.p.	n.p.	371	1 733
Other	866	651	590	112	596	45	21	1 612	4 493
<b>Total goods exports</b>	<b>22 344</b>	<b>21 839</b>	<b>23 353</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>31 277</b>	<b>2 328</b>	<b>3 051</b>	<b>7 640</b>	<b>121 106</b>

(a) State estimates in this table differ slightly from those published elsewhere in this publication because the estimation system used to allocate data with no ABN (\$2.4 billion) is based on industry not state.

(b) Includes exports from the Australian Capital Territory.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001-02 *continued*

IMPORTERS

**NUMBER** In 2001-02, there were estimated to be 55,355 businesses that imported goods or services into Australia, excluding those with imports worth less than \$10,000 and other key limitations referred to on page 10. The number of businesses importing *goods* was estimated to be 54,385, while there were approximately 2,300 importers of *services*. Almost 60% (1,330) of businesses that engaged in service imports were also importers of goods. By eliminating the double counting, the total number of businesses that imported goods and services was derived at 55,355 (54,385 plus 2,300 less 1,330). Analysis of the SITS population indicated there were approximately 1,760 businesses that undertake both the export and import of services, and 540 that only import services.

The estimate of the number of services importers for 2001-02 is lower than that published in the experimental article for the period July to December 2001. This is due to a refinement of the methodology used to derive the number of importers. The estimate is subject to both sampling and non-sampling error. It also does not include the large number of businesses overseas that provide services to Australians travelling abroad.

The 163 largest goods importers, each with imports worth \$100m or more, accounted for \$56.3b (47%) of Australia's goods imports in 2001-02. There were 8,192 businesses that imported goods worth \$1m or more, together accounting for \$112.6b (94%) of goods imports. Another 16,864 businesses imported goods valued between \$100,000 and \$1m, accounting for \$5.8b (5%) of goods imports in 2001-02.

Just over half (29,329) of Australia's goods importers had imports valued between \$10,000 and \$100,000 during 2001-02, accounting for less than 1% of goods imports in that period.

TABLE F7: IMPORTERS—2001-02

	Importers	Customs entries	Average entries	Total imports	Total goods imports
	no.	no.	no.	\$m	%
<b>Goods importers</b>					
\$100m or more	163	1 384 619	8 495	56 309	47.1
\$1m and less than \$100m	8 029	3 300 705	411	56 325	47.1
\$100,000 and less than \$1m	16 864	703 902	42	5 765	4.8
\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	29 329	235 780	8	1 058	0.9
Other goods importers	..	143 181	..	193	0.2
<b>Total goods importers</b>	<b>54 385</b>	<b>5 768 187</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>119 649</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Services importers</b>					
Businesses importing services(a)	2 300	..	..	21 108	..
Other service importers(b)	..	..	..	10 934	..
<b>Total service importers</b>	<b>2 300</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>32 042</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total importers(c)</b>	<b>55 355</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>151 691</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Excludes services to Australian tourists, etc. overseas. See page 10.

(b) Travel services imports, i.e. to Australian tourists, etc. overseas.

(c) Total excludes duplication from businesses which import both goods and services.

**INDUSTRY** Most goods imports were by the wholesale trade (46% by value) and manufacturing (36%) industries. Together these accounted for \$98.3b (82%) of Australia's \$119.6b goods imports during 2001-02. The next most significant industry was retail trade with \$6.9b (6%) of goods imports.

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

IMPORTERS *continued*

Imports by machinery and equipment manufacturers, and machinery and motor vehicle wholesalers, were significant, together accounting for \$46.2b (39%) of Australia's goods imports.

TABLE F8: IMPORTS OF GOODS, Industry of Importer—2001–02

Industry of importer	Importers(a)	Customs entries	Total goods imports	Total goods imports
	no.	no.	\$m	%
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>				
Agriculture	625	7 417	188	0.2
Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	146	2 918	n.p.	n.p.
Forestry and logging	39	1 665	n.p.	n.p.
Commercial fishing	118	1 661	132	0.1
<i>Total</i>	928	13 661	455	0.4
<b>Mining</b>				
Coal mining	16	138	n.p.	n.p.
Oil and gas extraction	35	7 684	n.p.	n.p.
Metal ore mining	51	2 182	637	0.5
Other mining	57	1 635	198	0.2
Services to mining	123	16 261	308	0.3
<i>Total</i>	282	27 900	4 407	3.7
<b>Manufacturing</b>				
Food, beverage and tobacco manufacturing	761	60 861	2 833	2.4
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	1 246	118 956	1 968	1.6
Wood and paper product manufacturing	428	28 424	1 256	1.0
Printing, publishing and recorded media	673	51 595	1 269	1.1
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	1 204	198 164	12 485	10.4
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	375	20 235	357	0.3
Metal product manufacturing	1 105	84 384	4 263	3.6
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	3 201	895 497	17 906	15.0
Other manufacturing	1 120	73 343	1 226	1.0
<i>Total</i>	10 113	1 531 459	43 563	36.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	104	3 091	132	0.1
Construction	1 232	46 584	1 061	0.9
<b>Wholesale trade</b>				
Basic material wholesaling	2 126	257 740	8 097	6.8
Machinery and motor vehicle wholesaling	5 099	1 514 534	28 292	23.6
Personal and household good wholesaling	8 602	1 104 332	18 299	15.3
<i>Total</i>	15 827	2 876 606	54 687	45.7
<b>Retail trade</b>				
Food retailing	373	36 209	468	0.4
Personal and household good retailing	5 734	596 453	5 560	4.6
Motor vehicle retailing and services	896	65 227	886	0.7
<i>Total</i>	7 003	697 889	6 914	5.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	230	6 349	42	0.0
Transport and storage	717	64 254	2 943	2.5
Communication services	252	24 651	371	0.3
Finance and insurance	933	47 565	1 344	1.1
Property and business services	3 409	152 891	1 876	1.6
Government administration and defence	176	23 344	n.p.	n.p.
Education	173	8 834	50	0.0
Health and community services	386	11 441	171	0.1
Cultural and recreational services	619	14 860	207	0.2
Personal and other services	509	16 062	184	0.2
Other	54	1 744	n.p.	n.p.
Industry not known	11 438	199 002	(b)	(b)
<b>Total goods importers</b>	<b>54 385</b>	<b>5 768 187</b>	<b>119 649</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Includes only those businesses that imported at least \$10,000 of goods.

(b) The value of imports with 'Industry not known' was \$1.2 billion. These imports were prorated across the industries that imported the same commodities.

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

#### IMPORTERS *continued*

Table F9 compares the industry of the importer with the industry of origin of the commodities imported. This shows that in 2001-02, 93% of Australia's imports were manufactured commodities of which 36% (\$40.4b) were imported by the manufacturing industry, and 47% (\$52.1b) by the wholesale trade industry. The high value of imports of manufactured goods by the manufacturing industry is largely because many Australian businesses manufacture some of their commodities in Australia and import others in their product line from overseas. An example is the motor vehicle industry.

TABLE F9: IMPORTS OF GOODS, Industry Of Importer By Commodity Industry Of Origin—2001–02

Industry of importer	COMMODITY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN.....				Total goods imports
	Agriculture forestry and fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Other	
\$ MILLION					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	133	4	317	1	455
Mining	0	n.p.	2 251	n.p.	4 407
Manufacturing	156	n.p.	40 449	n.p.	43 563
Wholesale trade	354	n.p.	52 149	n.p.	54 687
Finance and insurance	36	2	1 296	10	1 344
Property and business services	13	1	1 852	9	1 876
Other	58	13	13 150	96	13 316
<b>Total goods imports</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>7 259</b>	<b>111 464</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>119 649</b>
PERCENT					
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
Mining	0.0	n.p.	2.0	n.p.	3.7
Manufacturing	20.8	n.p.	36.3	n.p.	36.4
Wholesale trade	47.2	n.p.	46.8	n.p.	45.7
Finance and insurance	4.8	0.0	1.2	5.7	1.1
Property and business services	1.8	0.0	1.7	5.3	1.6
Other	7.7	0.2	11.8	54.5	11.1
<b>Total goods imports</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## FEATURE ARTICLE :

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS, 2001–02 *continued*

#### OVERLAP BETWEEN IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

Of the 30,240 businesses with goods exports worth \$10,000 or more in 2001-02, 13,608 (45%) also imported goods valued at \$10,000 or more. Over 40% (1,789) of those with goods exports worth \$1m or more, also imported goods valued at \$1m or more in 2001-02. Businesses with exports valued between \$10,000 and \$100,000 were the least likely to have also imported goods with about 6,000 (36%) of these also having imported goods worth \$10,000 or more in 2001-02.

TABLE F10: OVERLAP BETWEEN GOODS IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS—2001–02

	VALUE OF IMPORTS.....					Total goods exporters
	\$100m or more	\$1m and less than \$100m	\$100,000 and less than \$1m	\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	Other(a)	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Value of exports						
\$100m or more	30	61	19	14	85	209
\$1m and less than \$100m	107	1 591	615	374	1 500	4 187
\$100,000 and less than \$1m	14	2 114	1 621	1 034	4 419	9 202
\$10,000 and less than \$100,000	5	1 652	2 596	1 761	10 628	16 642
Other(b)	7	2 611	12 013	26 146	..	..
<i>Total goods importers</i>	163	8 029	16 864	29 329	..	(c)

(a) Includes businesses whose imports are not known or valued at less than \$10,000.

(b) Includes businesses whose exports are not known or valued at less than \$10,000.

(c) Total goods exporters were 30,240 and total goods importers were 54,385.

#### SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGE

The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in this article:

.. not applicable

n.p. not available for publication

\*\* Subject to sampling error too high for most practical purposes; relative standard error greater than 40%.

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## 1

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Country

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
Period	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1999-2000</b>	4 966	18 822	7 615	6 739	4 855	4 696	4 158	9 602	<b>97 286</b>
<b>2000-2001</b>	6 841	23 495	9 206	6 882	6 009	5 894	4 653	11 652	<b>119 539</b>
<b>2001-2002</b>	7 816	22 796	9 818	7 669	4 936	4 828	5 199	12 008	<b>121 108</b>
<b>2001</b>									
March	1 634	5 441	2 383	1 546	1 413	1 356	898	2 567	<b>28 121</b>
June	1 986	6 037	2 195	1 697	1 359	1 539	1 843	3 086	<b>31 623</b>
September	1 995	6 432	2 356	1 975	1 406	1 239	1 311	3 307	<b>31 682</b>
December	1 967	5 814	2 597	1 965	1 173	1 244	1 145	2 955	<b>31 105</b>
<b>2002</b>									
March	1 797	5 431	2 345	1 792	1 205	1 199	1 104	2 767	<b>28 713</b>
June	2 057	5 120	2 520	1 937	1 151	1 147	1 639	2 980	<b>29 609</b>
September	2 102	6 023	2 617	2 109	1 378	1 208	1 206	2 883	<b>30 306</b>
December	2 404	5 592	2 484	2 071	1 206	1 190	1 650	2 893	<b>30 855</b>

## 2

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
Period	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1999-2000</b>	71 210	12 867	44 347	12 039
<b>2000-2001</b>	87 410	15 929	56 394	13 955
<b>2001-2002</b>	87 452	14 807	57 330	14 486
<b>2001</b>				
March	20 420	3 752	13 718	3 227
June	22 365	3 827	14 652	4 330
September	23 385	4 137	14 652	3 616
December	22 288	3 668	14 859	3 563
<b>2002</b>				
March	20 548	3 457	13 775	3 493
June	21 232	3 544	14 044	3 813
September	22 677	3 944	14 287	3 461
December	21 940	3 619	14 346	4 093

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

## 3

## MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Country

	<i>China</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Korea, Republic of</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Singapore</i>	<i>Taiwan</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>	<i>United States of America</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Period</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>
<b>1999-2000</b>	7 515	14 110	4 311	4 372	4 359	3 244	6 350	23 135	<b>110 078</b>
<b>2000-2001</b>	9 881	15 370	4 709	4 565	3 899	3 326	6 321	22 351	<b>118 317</b>
<b>2001-2002</b>	11 275	15 463	4 722	4 740	3 972	3 132	6 219	21 488	<b>119 649</b>
<b>2001</b>									
March	2 352	3 331	1 065	1 087	812	711	1 466	5 439	<b>27 519</b>
June	2 141	3 821	1 064	1 155	1 179	748	1 431	5 455	<b>29 064</b>
September	2 888	4 046	1 104	1 257	958	761	1 760	5 102	<b>30 024</b>
December	2 930	4 062	1 402	1 243	1 016	806	1 624	5 403	<b>31 139</b>
<b>2002</b>									
March	2 708	3 422	1 020	1 087	1 004	738	1 435	5 503	<b>28 573</b>
June	2 748	3 934	1 197	1 153	994	827	1 399	5 479	<b>29 913</b>
September	3 508	4 159	1 114	1 329	1 085	854	1 519	5 972	<b>33 528</b>
December	3 884	4 227	1 433	1 306	1 185	923	1 493	6 195	<b>35 628</b>

## 4

## MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Union (EU)</i>
<i>Period</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>
<b>1999-2000</b>	77 773	15 660	37 738	24 340
<b>2000-2001</b>	83 582	17 504	44 291	25 504
<b>2001-2002</b>	83 816	17 634	44 930	27 122
<b>2001</b>				
March	19 341	3 908	10 005	6 140
June	20 427	4 569	10 660	6 406
September	20 857	4 368	11 421	6 819
December	21 850	4 640	11 802	7 092
<b>2002</b>				
March	19 950	4 126	10 471	6 609
June	21 159	4 500	11 237	6 602
September	23 285	4 994	12 480	8 048
December	24 989	5 532	14 051	8 061

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.



## 5

## EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Country(a)

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	
<b>1999-2000</b>	-2 549	4 712	3 305	2 367	496	1 452	-2 193	-13 532	<b>-12 792</b>
<b>2000-2001</b>	-3 040	8 125	4 497	2 318	2 110	2 567	-1 668	-10 699	<b>1 222</b>
<b>2001-2002</b>	-3 458	7 333	5 096	2 929	963	1 697	-1 020	-9 480	<b>1 460</b>
<b>2001</b>									
March	- 718	2 110	1 317	459	601	645	- 569	-2 872	<b>602</b>
June	- 156	2 216	1 131	542	180	791	412	-2 369	<b>2 559</b>
September	- 893	2 386	1 252	719	448	478	- 449	-1 796	<b>1 657</b>
December	- 964	1 753	1 195	722	158	438	- 479	-2 449	<b>-34</b>
<b>2002</b>									
March	- 911	2 009	1 325	705	201	461	- 331	-2 736	<b>140</b>
June	- 691	1 186	1 323	783	157	320	240	-2 500	<b>- 304</b>
September	-1 405	1 863	1 503	781	293	354	- 313	-3 089	<b>-3 222</b>
December	-1 480	1 365	1 051	765	21	267	156	-3 302	<b>-4 773</b>

(a) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

## 6

## EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)(b)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1999-2000</b>	-6 563	-2 793	6 610	-12 301
<b>2000-2001</b>	3 828	-1 575	12 103	-11 549
<b>2001-2002</b>	3 636	-2 827	12 401	-12 636
<b>2001</b>				
March	1 079	- 157	3 712	-2 913
June	1 938	- 742	3 992	-2 076
September	2 527	- 231	3 232	-3 202
December	438	- 972	3 057	-3 529
<b>2002</b>				
March	598	- 668	3 304	-3 116
June	73	- 956	2 807	-2 788
September	- 607	-1 050	1 807	-4 587
December	-3 049	-1 913	295	-3 967

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

(b) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country

Country	SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Algeria	21	1	17	39	70	2	78	54
Angola	1	—	1	—	4	—	4	—
Argentina	24	50	15	44	83	157	64	174
Australia (Re-imports)	—	144	—	132	—	456	—	540
Austria	9	204	10	189	67	505	38	663
Bahamas	1	1	2	1	9	3	7	3
Bahrain(a)	21	8	30	12	101	50	100	66
Bangladesh	71	7	65	17	351	46	322	45
Barbados	1	—	1	—	5	1	5	—
Belgium-Luxembourg	224	255	260	292	905	835	947	996
Bolivia	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	2
Brazil	86	141	100	120	474	522	400	467
Brunei Darussalam	12	148	16	197	46	396	53	567
Bulgaria	9	2	13	3	21	8	47	12
Cambodia	2	1	6	—	11	4	14	3
Canada	451	410	460	469	1 816	1 745	1 857	1 718
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	45	29	29	18	137	83	152	90
China	2 102	3 508	2 404	3 884	7 582	10 312	8 361	12 848
Christmas Island	14	1	12	4	17	6	47	8
Cocos (Keeling) Island	1	—	2	—	12	—	8	—
Colombia	14	10	11	6	28	19	32	27
Cook Islands	2	—	2	1	7	4	8	4
Costa Rica	1	3	—	5	7	13	3	14
Cote d'Ivoire	1	5	—	6	2	15	4	20
Croatia	3	3	5	3	6	8	15	12
Cuba	2	2	4	2	21	8	22	9
Cyprus	3	2	2	1	14	4	13	4
Czech Republic	24	27	12	29	98	70	76	107
Denmark	31	175	28	225	103	560	118	749
Dominican Republic	4	1	7	1	11	7	18	5
Ecuador	3	1	3	1	16	3	11	3
Egypt(a)	178	11	122	3	740	13	668	27
Ethiopia	4	—	1	—	6	2	8	2
Fiji	161	56	136	58	592	240	529	221
Finland	101	159	109	191	405	752	424	667
France	295	690	409	1 177	1 198	2 577	1 453	3 235
French Polynesia	61	1	69	1	223	3	245	7
Germany	515	2 128	416	1 934	1 474	6 663	1 623	7 337
Ghana	15	1	17	1	68	4	58	5
Greece	13	324	16	28	105	106	48	419
Guam	4	—	4	—	19	—	17	—
Guatemala	3	2	3	1	11	2	13	4
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	934	363	784	322	4 190	1 418	3 540	1 327
Hungary	7	26	8	34	25	95	25	171
Iceland(a)	1	2	1	2	2	5	3	6
India	526	251	790	265	2 424	808	2 476	938
Indonesia	808	1 074	785	1 214	3 220	3 914	3 056	4 211
Iran	138	6	68	6	752	26	614	38
Iraq	104	—	101	37	827	—	668	37
Ireland	56	420	40	372	313	1 278	185	1 554
Israel	68	117	44	126	278	448	248	549
Italy	443	1 099	550	1 035	2 205	3 432	2 050	3 787
Jamaica	8	4	8	1	31	3	31	6
Japan	6 023	4 159	5 592	4 227	23 724	15 260	22 165	15 742
Jordan	36	1	33	1	96	7	116	2

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Kenya	12	3	12	6	95	21	80	22
Kiribati	10	—	11	—	34	—	42	—
Korea, Republic of	2 617	1 114	2 484	1 433	9 531	4 635	9 967	4 765
Kuwait	116	25	163	73	483	122	528	159
Laos	7	—	4	—	14	2	21	1
Lebanon	6	2	7	2	44	5	28	8
Libya	2	—	14	—	40	—	88	—
Lithuania	—	2	—	2	5	3	2	5
Macau (SAR of China)	10	2	7	1	37	7	39	7
Madagascar	—	—	4	—	7	2	6	2
Malawi	1	2	18	4	2	12	20	8
Malaysia	599	1 023	550	1 079	2 591	3 899	2 289	3 908
Maldives	7	—	8	—	17	—	25	—
Malta	3	1	3	2	15	5	13	5
Marianas Northern	1	—	1	—	3	—	3	—
Marshall Islands	3	—	2	—	8	—	8	—
Mauritius	32	2	36	2	137	6	140	6
Mexico	73	140	122	140	405	614	438	514
Micronesia Fed States of	3	—	3	—	19	—	13	1
Morocco	19	11	2	3	47	38	76	28
Mozambique	53	—	50	—	191	—	179	—
Myanmar	4	4	5	7	38	21	17	18
Namibia	1	3	1	2	4	7	4	9
Nauru	5	1	8	—	25	4	32	4
Nepal	1	1	4	1	11	2	11	3
Netherlands	317	321	383	347	1 646	1 016	1 409	1 194
Netherlands Antilles	1	2	1	2	6	1	3	5
New Caledonia	65	17	74	17	232	51	260	49
New Zealand	2 109	1 329	2 071	1 306	7 183	4 741	7 909	4 875
Nigeria	8	—	9	—	41	1	40	—
Norfolk Island	4	—	4	—	20	—	16	—
Norway	17	42	80	77	120	225	166	243
Oman	39	1	53	1	208	1	175	2
Pakistan	69	45	80	53	434	186	427	203
Palau	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Panama	1	—	1	—	4	3	3	—
Papua New Guinea	257	249	244	397	1 034	1 244	1 000	1 225
Peru	17	19	15	10	60	63	60	73
Philippines	289	233	277	210	1 321	508	1 154	771
Poland	3	24	3	23	23	47	15	87
Portugal	23	66	6	56	59	172	69	219
Puerto Rico	14	81	9	68	41	110	59	250
Qatar	17	56	25	26	118	385	84	198
Romania	14	3	4	4	50	13	27	14
Russian Federation	28	6	47	10	186	23	169	45
Samoa	16	26	12	24	53	92	51	86
Samoa (American)	24	1	20	1	52	4	73	4
Saudi Arabia	471	215	642	444	2 629	1 296	2 367	1 217
Seychelles	2	—	2	—	6	1	6	1
Singapore	1 378	1 085	1 206	1 185	5 352	3 965	4 940	4 269
Slovak Republic	4	3	3	4	9	14	12	12
Slovenia	1	15	4	14	15	44	16	50
Solomon Islands	13	—	12	—	61	3	55	1
South Africa	301	273	348	269	1 298	859	1 296	965
Spain	162	284	176	254	845	749	694	917
Sri Lanka	85	23	64	24	345	84	299	87
Sudan	44	—	32	—	130	—	145	—
Sweden	65	405	40	467	213	1 530	204	1 737
Switzerland	63	319	109	348	277	1 284	300	1 271
Syria	6	—	7	—	21	1	22	1

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Taiwan	1 208	854	1 190	923	5 377	3 026	4 744	3 341
Tanzania	27	1	24	1	130	10	112	7
Thailand	718	838	634	920	2 290	2 684	2 506	3 141
Tonga	4	—	7	—	16	1	20	1
Trinidad and Tobago	7	—	8	1	39	1	31	2
Tunisia	2	1	10	1	5	4	13	6
Turkey	48	56	104	56	302	173	308	203
Uganda	1	1	—	4	13	12	2	14
Ukraine	16	1	4	1	53	5	49	5
United Arab Emirates	382	140	316	66	1 271	930	1 275	396
United Kingdom	1 206	1 519	1 650	1 493	5 198	6 282	5 598	5 846
United States of America	2 883	5 972	2 893	6 195	11 914	21 399	11 523	23 149
United States Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Uruguay	3	5	12	2	17	6	24	9
Vanuatu	13	1	14	2	52	3	51	5
Venezuela	2	1	3	1	14	2	90	7
Viet Nam	127	589	136	719	500	2 092	513	2 263
Wallis and Futuna Islands	2	—	2	—	7	—	8	—
Yemen	22	—	40	—	140	—	124	—
Zimbabwe	1	1	2	3	6	22	6	13
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	20	—	13	—	8	—	46	—
Other Countries	73	31	78	96	179	45	253	165
Destination or Origin Unknown	3	6	1	10	8	25	5	24
International Waters	—	—	—	—	619	—	—	—
No Country Details(a)	119	—	116	—	591	—	471	—
Ship and aircraft stores	222	—	248	—	921	1	881	—
Country unidentified	—	—	145	—	10	—	145	—
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>30 855</b>	<b>35 628</b>	<b>122 530</b>	<b>117 746</b>	<b>119 483</b>	<b>127 642</b>

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Major Country Group

Country group	SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Asia Pacific Economic</b>								
<b>Co-operation (APEC)</b>	<b>22 677</b>	<b>23 285</b>	<b>21 940</b>	<b>24 989</b>	<b>88 457</b>	<b>82 476</b>	<b>86 397</b>	<b>89 382</b>
Australia (Re-imports)	—	144	—	132	—	456	—	540
Brunei Darussalam(a)	12	148	16	197	46	396	53	567
Canada	451	410	460	469	1 816	1 745	1 857	1 718
Chile	45	29	29	18	137	83	152	90
China	2 102	3 508	2 404	3 884	7 582	10 312	8 361	12 848
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	934	363	784	322	4 190	1 418	3 540	1 327
Indonesia(a)	808	1 074	785	1 214	3 220	3 914	3 056	4 211
Japan	6 023	4 159	5 592	4 227	23 724	15 260	22 165	15 742
Korea, Republic of	2 617	1 114	2 484	1 433	9 531	4 635	9 967	4 765
Malaysia(a)	599	1 023	550	1 079	2 591	3 899	2 289	3 908
Mexico	73	140	122	140	405	614	438	514
New Zealand	2 109	1 329	2 071	1 306	7 183	4 741	7 909	4 875
Papua New Guinea	257	249	244	397	1 034	1 244	1 000	1 225
Peru	17	19	15	10	60	63	60	73
Philippines(a)	289	233	277	210	1 321	508	1 154	771
Russian Federation	28	6	47	10	186	23	169	45
Singapore(a)	1 378	1 085	1 206	1 185	5 352	3 965	4 940	4 269
Taiwan	1 208	854	1 190	923	5 377	3 026	4 744	3 341
Thailand(a)	718	838	634	920	2 290	2 684	2 506	3 141
United States of America	2 883	5 972	2 893	6 195	11 914	21 399	11 523	23 149
Viet Nam(a)	127	589	136	719	500	2 092	513	2 263
<b>Association of South East</b>								
<b>Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>4 994</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>15 384</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>14 564</b>	<b>19 151</b>
Brunei(a)	12	148	16	197	46	396	53	567
Cambodia	2	1	6	—	11	4	14	3
Indonesia(a)	808	1 074	785	1 214	3 220	3 914	3 056	4 211
Laos	7	—	4	—	14	2	21	1
Malaysia(a)	599	1 023	550	1 079	2 591	3 899	2 289	3 908
Myanmar	4	4	5	7	38	21	17	18
Philippines(a)	289	233	277	210	1 321	508	1 154	771
Singapore(a)	1 378	1 085	1 206	1 185	5 352	3 965	4 940	4 269
Thailand(a)	718	838	634	920	2 290	2 684	2 506	3 141
Viet Nam(a)	127	589	136	719	500	2 092	513	2 263
<b>European Union (EU)</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>8 048</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>14 736</b>	<b>26 457</b>	<b>14 861</b>	<b>29 320</b>
Austria	9	204	10	189	67	505	38	663
Belgium-Luxembourg	224	255	260	292	905	835	947	996
Denmark	31	175	28	225	103	560	118	749
Finland	101	159	109	191	405	752	424	667
France	295	690	409	1 177	1 198	2 577	1 453	3 235
Germany	515	2 128	416	1 934	1 474	6 663	1 623	7 337
Greece	13	324	16	28	105	106	48	419
Ireland	56	420	40	372	313	1 278	185	1 554
Italy	443	1 099	550	1 035	2 205	3 432	2 050	3 787
Netherlands	317	321	383	347	1 646	1 016	1 409	1 194
Portugal	23	66	6	56	59	172	69	219
Spain	162	284	176	254	845	749	694	917
Sweden	65	405	40	467	213	1 530	204	1 737
United Kingdom	1 206	1 519	1 650	1 493	5 198	6 282	5 598	5 846

(a) Also included in other country groups.

## EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	Dec Qtr 2001		Sep Qtr 2002		Dec Qtr 2002	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
<b>Food and live animals(a)</b>						
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	126	0.4	101	0.3	136	0.4
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	1 092	3.5	1 019	3.4	1 125	3.6
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	348	1.1	251	0.8	305	1.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	491	1.6	337	1.1	450	1.5
Cheese and curd (024)	318	1.0	167	0.5	216	0.7
Crustaceans, molluscs, and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	277	0.9	164	0.5	271	0.9
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	1 101	3.5	981	3.2	785	2.5
Rice (042)(a)	115	0.4	41	0.1	29	0.1
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	206	0.7	—	—	114	0.4
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	1	—	1	—	7	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (including fruit and vegetable juices) (057-059)	176	0.6	272	0.9	179	0.6
<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>						
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)(a)	103	0.3	98	0.3	105	0.3
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	76	0.2	71	0.2	82	0.3
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	179	0.6	212	0.7	206	0.7
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	376	1.2	370	1.2	326	1.1
Wool, greasy (including fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	620	2.0	562	1.9	835	2.7
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	132	0.4	144	0.5	169	0.5
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excluding roasted iron pyrites) (281.50, 60)	1 370	4.4	1 431	4.7	1 408	4.6
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	258	0.8	231	0.8	223	0.7
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	25	0.1	27	0.1	27	0.1
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	1 025	3.3	930	3.1	888	2.9
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	94	0.3	143	0.5	73	0.2
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	206	0.7	172	0.6	182	0.6
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc. (287.81-85)(a)	59	0.2	56	0.2	65	0.2
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>						
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	3 309	10.6	3 110	10.3	3 094	10.0
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	1 422	4.6	1 812	6.0	1 492	4.8
Petroleum products (334,335)	535	1.7	642	2.1	664	2.2
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	945	3.0	893	2.9	900	2.9
<b>Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>						
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	127	0.4	120	0.4	125	0.4
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>						
Iron and steel (67)(a)	204	0.7	180	0.6	206	0.7
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excluding master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	291	0.9	189	0.6	299	1.0
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	251	0.8	284	0.9	324	1.1
Aluminium (684)	1 090	3.5	1 094	3.6	1 048	3.4
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	110	0.4	89	0.3	98	0.3
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	124	0.4	207	0.7	185	0.6
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>						
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	200	0.6	183	0.6	168	0.5
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	350	1.1	345	1.1	326	1.1
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	467	1.5	401	1.3	409	1.3
Cars and other road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles) (78)	1 369	4.4	919	3.0	1 391	4.5
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	283	0.9	483	1.6	450	1.5
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>						
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	109	0.4	98	0.3	96	0.3
<b>Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>						
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1 165	3.7	1 313	4.3	1 281	4.2
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>21 125</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>20 147</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>20 762</b>	<b>67.3</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 105</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>30 855</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.  
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Commodity description and SITC code	Dec Qtr 2001		Sep Qtr 2002		Dec Qtr 2002	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
<b>Food and live animals</b>						
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	255	0.8	209	0.6	284	0.8
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)</b>						
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	1 653	5.3	1 690	5.0	2 079	5.8
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)(a)	523	1.7	453	1.4	589	1.7
<b>Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>						
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	576	1.8	606	1.8	563	1.6
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	280	0.9	156	0.5	156	0.4
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	1 226	3.9	1 385	4.1	1 211	3.4
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57, 58)	567	1.8	605	1.8	652	1.8
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. (59)	394	1.3	379	1.1	392	1.1
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>						
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	253	0.8	301	0.9	290	0.8
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)(a)	617	2.0	630	1.9	664	1.9
Textile yarn (651)	116	0.4	165	0.5	127	0.4
Woven fabrics of cotton or man-made textile material (excluding narrow or special fabrics) (652, 653)	144	0.5	161	0.5	156	0.4
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, n.e.s. (662, 663)	163	0.5	180	0.5	179	0.5
Glass, glassware and pottery (664, 665, 666)	188	0.6	182	0.5	195	0.5
Iron and steel (67)(a)	451	1.4	457	1.4	495	1.4
Manufactures of base metals n.e.s. (699)	291	0.9	299	0.9	331	0.9
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>						
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof n.e.s (713)	379	1.2	425	1.3	467	1.3
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	119	0.4	127	0.4	145	0.4
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	285	0.9	383	1.1	410	1.2
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	260	0.8	280	0.8	264	0.7
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	301	1.0	423	1.3	353	1.0
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1 329	4.3	1 257	3.7	1 187	3.3
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	651	2.1	632	1.9	616	1.7
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761, 762)	412	1.3	486	1.5	487	1.4
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. and parts n.e.s. and accessories (764)	1 227	3.9	942	2.8	1 191	3.3
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	285	0.9	303	0.9	311	0.9
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment n.e.s. (775)	330	1.1	355	1.1	393	1.1
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.s. (778)	472	1.5	497	1.5	511	1.4
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars (781)	2 315	7.4	2 717	8.1	2 470	6.9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.11,19)	607	1.9	721	2.2	697	2.0
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	569	1.8	562	1.7	593	1.7
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	568	1.8	1 292	3.9	2 020	5.7
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	59	0.2	427	1.3	156	0.4
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	701	2.3	928	2.8	799	2.2
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. (874)	504	1.6	479	1.4	468	1.3
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)(a)	139	0.4	136	0.4	138	0.4
Printed matter (892)	278	0.9	283	0.8	278	0.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	383	1.2	509	1.5	582	1.6
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>19 871</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>22 023</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>22 898</b>	<b>64.3</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35 628</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.  
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>5 801</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>4 888</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>4 986</b>	<b>1 334</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	327	12	299	24	364	16
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 638	65	1 446	39	1 613	51
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	904	92	556	73	739	77
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	371	255	499	209	355	284
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1 587	83	1 197	89	1 102	91
05 Vegetables and fruit(b)	472	228	435	208	320	253
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	62	37	64	46	46	42
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	81	158	77	178	95	186
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	243	85	206	86	223	76
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	116	251	109	248	129	257
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>322</b>
11 Beverages	550	245	684	186	677	240
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	18	50	25	102	37	82
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>5 742</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>5 544</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>5 783</b>	<b>496</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	191	2	188	—	207	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	73	6	126	15	63	16
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	5	28	4	33	4	32
24 Cork and wood	226	131	262	156	257	149
25 Pulp and waste paper	26	58	12	79	12	69
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 277	36	1 201	41	1 459	42
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	133	49	122	56	138	48
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3 724	77	3 540	90	3 577	52
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	85	70	89	61	67	87
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)</b>	<b>6 213</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>6 466</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>6 163</b>	<b>2 837</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 311	5	3 117	4	3 107	6
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 957	2 234	2 455	2 191	2 155	2 769
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	945	24	893	7	900	61
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>88</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	61	5	59	8	50	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	12	59	14	86	16	75
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	12	9	15	10	12	10
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>3 625</b>	<b>1 283</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>3 564</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	47	576	31	606	35	563
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	125	280	150	156	144	156
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	150	145	161	141	170	146
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	619	1 226	494	1 385	487	1 211
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	101	299	129	344	128	333
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	36	139	32	126	58	112
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	62	300	57	338	55	360
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	65	266	63	266	70	292
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	159	394	166	379	163	392



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2001		SEP QTR 2002		DEC QTR 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>4 057</b>	<b>3 376</b>	<b>4 212</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	134	48	184	52	167	53
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	46	399	35	453	36	446
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	46	143	57	166	50	172
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	161	617	192	630	172	664
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	139	640	132	740	135	713
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	229	499	237	554	238	555
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	204	451	180	457	206	495
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	2 160	257	2 153	220	2 173	269
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	193	744	231	786	199	846
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>14 131</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>15 725</b>	<b>3 982</b>	<b>16 510</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	200	874	183	774	168	982
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	350	983	345	1 294	326	1 166
73 Metal working machinery	64	153	39	147	31	212
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	358	1 777	320	1 840	341	1 976
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	467	2 089	401	2 041	409	1 936
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	479	1 924	201	1 731	215	2 032
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(b)	412	1 801	455	1 755	451	1 818
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 369	3 860	919	4 351	1 391	4 149
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	352	670	606	1 792	649	2 239
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>4 536</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>4 987</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>5 212</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	28	111	39	114	34	123
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	42	340	47	397	44	448
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	138	4	134	4	150
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	80	701	103	928	65	799
85 Footwear(a)	16	235	17	304	13	274
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	350	791	341	778	310	775
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	306	435	183	412	179	435
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	392	1 785	415	1 919	501	2 208
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>3 311</b>	<b>1 053</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	607	14	565	11	800	9
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	22	2	17	3	28	1
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1 165	638	1 313	503	1 281	822
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	954	39	1 417	176	1 202	220
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 105</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>30 855</b>	<b>35 628</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes small value export entries which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>21 990</b>	<b>4 462</b>	<b>20 760</b>	<b>4 771</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1 030	66	1 175	85
01 Meat and meat preparations	6 370	175	5 928	216
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3 048	328	2 865	295
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 712	907	1 624	918
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	6 280	298	5 661	301
05 Vegetables and fruit(b)	1 634	799	1 642	868
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	224	129	230	152
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	260	604	279	666
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	996	237	919	304
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	435	919	439	966
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>967</b>
11 Beverages	2 115	719	2 510	682
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	71	217	99	285
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>23 772</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>22 026</b>	<b>1 887</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	829	3	661	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	735	40	755	43
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	16	132	20	124
24 Cork and wood	858	437	973	562
25 Pulp and waste paper	52	247	48	251
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	5 580	145	4 886	163
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	533	203	507	205
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	14 867	267	13 875	250
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	301	271	299	284
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)</b>	<b>25 429</b>	<b>9 943</b>	<b>24 680</b>	<b>9 280</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	12 514	11	12 870	21
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	9 211	9 802	8 593	9 142
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	3 703	131	3 218	118
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>339</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	217	15	207	18
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	43	238	54	282
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	49	33	56	39
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>5 422</b>	<b>14 583</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>14 747</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	136	2 693	132	2 454
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	563	1 090	546	709
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	647	564	677	544
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2 434	4 619	1 942	5 197
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	393	1 169	489	1 215
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	153	832	120	791
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	232	1 197	233	1 297
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	229	982	252	1 029
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	636	1 438	674	1 512

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>13 919</b>	<b>14 186</b>	<b>13 456</b>	<b>15 603</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	545	198	630	213
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	171	1 530	141	1 712
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	216	531	221	664
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	661	2 321	786	2 439
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	567	2 516	517	2 709
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	952	1 884	923	2 085
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	737	1 584	794	1 841
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	9 319	910	8 636	956
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	751	2 712	809	2 984
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>13 844</b>	<b>52 219</b>	<b>14 214</b>	<b>58 466</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	750	3 057	676	3 099
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 378	3 901	1 366	4 455
73 Metal working machinery	210	518	142	602
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 304	6 115	1 253	6 708
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 639	7 829	1 609	7 962
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 357	7 058	750	6 796
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(b)	1 709	6 613	1 720	6 790
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	4 249	14 207	4 260	15 836
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 250	2 921	2 438	6 217
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>17 042</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>18 394</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	97	388	127	419
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	148	1 130	175	1 384
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14	476	16	467
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	372	3 169	318	3 343
85 Footwear(a)	63	940	57	1 034
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 291	2 972	1 336	2 983
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	1 112	1 614	725	1 555
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 469	6 354	1 667	7 209
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)</b>	<b>11 096</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>11 936</b>	<b>3 187</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2 231	44	2 488	40
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	61	8	70	9
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	1	1	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 157	2 154	5 307	2 511
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	3 645	138	4 070	627
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>122 530</b>	<b>117 746</b>	<b>119 483</b>	<b>127 642</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes small value export entries cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>227</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4	—	8	—	22	—
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	18	—	62	1	67	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	30	2	67	2	113	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	24	14	65	28	74	40
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	8	373	29	185	27
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	1	26	8	74	7	83
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	5	8	12	3	23
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	4	2	6	7	7	9
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	2	2	7	5	9	6
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	10	6	30	11	37
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>
11 Beverages(a)	1	1	3	1	3	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	7	—	19	—	21
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3 680</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>70</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	33	—	180	—	123	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	4	91	11	158	12
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	1	1	3	1
24 Cork and wood	12	2	9	2	30	4
25 Pulp and waste paper	2	—	8	—	9	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	512	—	1 313	—	1 466	1
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	4	7	11	36	11	24
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	561	2	2 036	6	1 951	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	11	6	30	19	42	21
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>253</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	68	—	69	2	224	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	131	117	328	91	387	251
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	9	—	124	—	53	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	20	—	83	—	75	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	1	3	8	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	3	1	6	1
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>480</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	30	2	124	3	132
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	24	19	105	26	86
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	35	10	125	32	135	37
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	5	12	33	69	16	43
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	26	7	44	6	73
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	3	—	29	—	7
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	4	12	8	15	13
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	10	14	27	31	35	46
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	4	14	12	40	14	43

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>2 110</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	13	1	22	7	41	7
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	2	23	2	83	5	91
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	12	18	30	42	48	60
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	19	50	68	111	100	151
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	9	168	26	486	29	632
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	2	85	6	244	7	277
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	56	25	143	53	160	77
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	86	48	295	106	342	179
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	11	202	20	496	36	636
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>2 754</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>3 870</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	13	7	38	10	40
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	12	25	55	46	65	67
73 Metal working machinery	1	8	9	28	4	25
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	27	135	76	263	80	347
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	11	346	19	892	32	1 329
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	5	361	39	660	27	1 020
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	26	270	39	668	89	836
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	3	69	7	150	11	188
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1	1	4	8	5	19
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>4 964</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>5 585</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	1	59	2	127	1	167
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	154	6	291	10	403
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	95	—	280	—	289
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	543	14	2 186	4	2 329
85 Footwear(a)	—	174	1	530	1	614
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	9	24	35	55	31	77
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	18	64	25	241	53	245
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	8	496	24	1 253	29	1 461
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>224</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	—	10	—	11	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	1	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	544	75	1 461	103	1 833	224
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>8 361</b>	<b>12 848</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>102</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	—	18	1	13	1
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	478	—	2 039	1	1 515	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	103	—	510	—	443	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	127	5	717	18	690	20
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	32	1	292	3	230	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	64	1	175	2	173	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	—	42	1	33	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	24	13	63	47	62	55
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	113	—	484	3	478	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	20	4	39	17	51	17
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4</b>
11 Beverages(a)	13	1	66	3	62	4
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	—	1
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4 154</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>4 178</b>	<b>48</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	2	—	13	—	4	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	47	—	208	—	250	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	3	—	12	—	10
24 Cork and wood(a)	193	—	485	—	736	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	67	3	421	14	268	13
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	8	3	40	12	35	12
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	729	1	2 936	5	2 839	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	12	2	51	8	46	7
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7 277</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>37</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 285	4	5 700	—	5 496	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	296	2	994	69	1 079	30
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	177	—	583	—	657	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	15	—	9	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	6	—	20	—	18	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	9	1	6	1
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>506</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	37	12	198	9	151
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	15	6	98	26	66	26
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	9	12	44	42	38	39
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	18	14	56	64	58	73
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	1	11	13	12	8
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	—	2	1	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	24	2	80	3	86
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	20	9	76	5	73
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	16	11	73	35	72	46

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 400</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	—	2	1	1	1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	127	13	476	5	488
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	8	—	45	1	33	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	33	4	107	2	106
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	3	17	11	68	10	67
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	36	24	138	98	128	112
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1	120	6	405	7	447
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	408	10	1 907	36	1 604	33
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	6	38	27	166	29	147
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>3 290</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>11 895</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>12 319</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13	135	86	492	86	444
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	180	25	492	17	623
73 Metal working machinery	2	100	7	160	8	193
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	11	247	50	819	46	857
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10	209	42	1 192	33	858
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	5	235	43	829	17	827
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	20	146	47	602	48	528
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	15	2 033	47	7 218	46	7 967
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	3	5	22	91	13	22
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>982</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	1	2	1	28	1	22
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	8	12	28	7	27
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	1	9	6	4	7
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	17	64	92	208	80	214
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	2	73	18	294	14	268
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	11	168	60	286	51	443
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>4 784</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>4 415</b>	<b>342</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	12	1	161	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	—	8	—	10	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	90	—	273	—	451	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	1 041	78	4 490	401	3 792	341
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>4 227</b>	<b>23 724</b>	<b>15 260</b>	<b>22 165</b>	<b>15 742</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>35</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	5	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	125	—	302	—	397	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	21	—	88	1	81	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	3	2	13	2	13
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	11	2	65	12	64	10
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	4	—	12	—	15	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	3	3	2	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	7	—	14	2	15	2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	9	—	81	—	62	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	2	18	6	10	7
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>
11 Beverages(a)	1	—	7	1	7	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1 906</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>37</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	11	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	—	27	—	12	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	4	—	27	1	18
24 Cork and wood(a)	13	—	37	—	53	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	109	2	506	10	466	10
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	—	—	2	1	4	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	330	1	1 317	1	1 253	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	1	1	5	2	6	3
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>89</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	280	—	1 202	—	1 280	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	361	34	1 480	64	1 505	88
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	25	—	49	2	59	1
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	5	—	2	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	1	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	—	5	—	9	—
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>230</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	19	3	38	3	55
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	3	18	7	5	7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	25	3	112	12	106	12
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	18	1	73	1	94	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	2	8	6	13	8
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	23	6	100	6	78
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	14	6	52	7	50
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	3	5	10	18	10	17



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>716</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	—	1	2	—	1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	—	35	3	110	2	132
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	5	—	40	—	38	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	23	4	67	5	79
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	5	46	15	194	16	177
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	6	14	23	17	22
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	14	58	71	155	31	177
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	234	12	850	71	853	57
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	20	15	75	16	71
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>2 572</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>2 622</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	18	9	167	21	77	27
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	1	12	7	30	8	53
73 Metal working machinery	1	4	2	7	3	13
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	9	109	41	209	45	239
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	8	66	14	235	24	279
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	4	309	8	1 077	14	970
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	5	70	28	281	35	291
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	76	167	174	710	286	640
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1	46	8	2	24	110
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>164</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	—	1	2	3	1	2
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	1	5	3	5	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	5	—	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	4	2	21	3	21
85 Footwear(a)	—	4	—	21	—	13
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	7	4	20	10	32	14
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	7	4	54	14	45	15
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	8	24	18	86	24	92
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>870</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	39	—	552	—	462	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	239	227	755	651	947	653
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	430	52	1 181	172	1 397	216
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>9 531</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>9 967</b>	<b>4 765</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>914</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4	5	32	44	30	40
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	26	3	59	17	86	14
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	11	50	35	224	40	192
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	3	55	8	165	9	176
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	35	14	140	32	117	41
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	28	49	89	160	106	173
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	12	8	41	19	47	23
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	19	10	66	38	74	32
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	18	8	73	19	75	25
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	39	46	120	171	150	196
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>106</b>
11 Beverages(a)	41	37	139	135	137	104
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4	—	8	3	13	2
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>448</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	8	—	36	1	31	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	5	1	5	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	—	7	—	9	—
24 Cork and wood	3	65	9	185	9	247
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	23	8	112	1	96
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1	16	7	43	3	58
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	3	1	18	3	20	4
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1	3	9	8	5	10
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	3	11	15	24	11	32
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>340</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2	1	5	2	7	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	159	76	700	406	789	329
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	2	2	5	2	6
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	3	2	4	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	7	—	13	1	20	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	3	1	3	1
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>354</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	4	21	19	21	14
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	9	—	36	1	32	1
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	26	5	76	12	89	16
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	83	6	283	41	300	36
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	56	30	152	118	197	116
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	2	—	10	2	5	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	14	6	51	18	53	20
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	23	20	60	69	76	63
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	30	27	100	124	124	88

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 105</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	1	9	8	36	6	46
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	10	16	37	48	38	60
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	4	30	14	78	16	105
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	84	83	295	323	322	323
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	38	64	146	164	141	213
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	31	4	110	11	121	14
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	29	27	117	92	121	94
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	50	23	162	89	197	90
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	49	47	169	134	187	162
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>2 179</b>	<b>769</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	2	59	66	72	11
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	40	20	156	68	147	88
73 Metal working machinery	4	1	25	9	18	7
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	64	65	186	209	228	227
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	135	7	463	20	502	27
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	29	7	133	24	102	27
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	81	69	369	286	350	290
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	210	17	537	62	664	61
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	26	8	95	45	97	30
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 023</b>	<b>542</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	8	4	27	14	29	16
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	13	22	32	66	56	77
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	1	7	4	10	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	25	25	133	114	127	111
85 Footwear(a)	6	6	24	25	24	23
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	36	12	140	41	158	52
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	35	1	128	3	125	3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	147	73	436	236	493	256
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>290</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	90	—	272	1	332	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	6	58	14	194	20	204
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	125	25	449	55	505	85
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>7 183</b>	<b>4 741</b>	<b>7 909</b>	<b>4 875</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>117</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	8	—	7	1
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	47	—	173	—	183	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	40	—	170	—	141	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	17	2	46	8	62	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	7	1	14	6	21	6
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	24	—	118	1	111	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	10	1	38	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	4	18	13	52	13	64
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	2	1	10	3	8	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	7	8	18	29	23	31
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>
11 Beverages(a)	9	—	25	2	31	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	4	—	20	—	17	—
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>12</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	—	—	2	1	1	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	2	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4	—	35	—	20	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	—	—	4	—	2	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	1	6	7	1	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	—	1	3	2	2	3
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>1 862</b>	<b>900</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	3	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	501	289	1 851	840	1 859	900
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	3	—	2	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	3	1	14	1	13
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	1	1	5	1	6
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>422</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	69	1	60	4	165
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	1	9	6	5	2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	7	25	33	19	24
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	17	14	64	96	59	81
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	6	15	21	14	25
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	—	2	2	1	6
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	9	13	34	13	33
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	2	6	10	7	9
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	3	22	17	64	16	77

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>180</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	—	3	1	4	2
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	3	6	16	4	14
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	—	1	2	3	2	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	4	18	23	34	22	61
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	5	3	15	10	15	10
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	3	27	8	24	9
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	4	8	36	25	25	32
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	18	2	167	16	83	11
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	8	11	41	36	37	38
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1 711</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>1 762</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	8	21	27	30	25
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	18	16	84	26	75	41
73 Metal working machinery	1	1	4	6	8	4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	17	23	75	92	79	118
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	26	266	192	1 052	108	1 123
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	12	35	20	237	41	150
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	27	56	86	253	108	213
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	10	2	47	7	42	6
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	46	46	45	11	132	82
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>477</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	1	1	5	1	4	4
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	1	14	6	9	5
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	—	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	—	7	4	5	3
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	1	2	1	2
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	11	28	54	91	45	110
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	23	3	96	21	92	12
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	23	99	73	292	82	341
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>379</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	11	—	238	1	198	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	1	—	2	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	182	10	1 166	211	884	131
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	35	81	115	172	94	248
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>5 352</b>	<b>3 965</b>	<b>4 940</b>	<b>4 269</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>42</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	73	—	191	—	227	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	39	—	157	—	138	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	24	6	166	22	131	19
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	6	1	54	3	31	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	5	1	36	3	52	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	13	2	5	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	4	—	11	1	12	1
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	6	2	31	6	31	5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	3	7	7	6	9
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>
11 Beverages(a)	1	1	4	1	5	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	2	—	—
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>32</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	7	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	4	1	2
24 Cork and wood(a)	3	—	6	—	9	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	83	6	224	19	251	22
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	1	—	6	—	3	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	107	1	452	6	402	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	1	—	10	4	8	4
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>33</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	198	—	764	—	864	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	36	33	882	5	311	33
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	4	—	24	—	18	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	3	1	10	1	11	2
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>190</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	8	2	26	3	35
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	2	14	6	12	5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	21	4	22	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	30	1	110	5	123	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	6	12	21	12	18
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	—	1	2	1	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	13	2	44	2	41
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	23	5	71	4	74
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	2	3	11	8	9	10

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>684</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	1	2	4	—	4
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	—	16	1	54	1	56
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	2	1	17	4	15	4
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	2	5	12	12	8	16
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	2	37	9	147	7	142
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	12	7	46	10	49
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	3	31	18	80	11	110
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	267	4	1 021	19	1 067	14
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	2	85	5	270	10	290
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 777</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	9	22	31	2	31
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	2	17	9	60	14	62
73 Metal working machinery	1	11	2	35	2	42
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	46	15	146	15	146
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	8	207	19	753	25	897
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	3	52	36	127	10	175
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	6	72	27	261	25	280
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	4	46	7	114	11	133
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	—	—	2	19	1	10
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>464</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	—	6	1	26	1	22
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	15	4	60	4	55
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	—	7	—	7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	6	1	23	1	27
85 Footwear(a)	—	3	—	9	—	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	3	8	18	30	12	31
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	2	12	14	43	11	41
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	3	77	21	255	11	271
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>116</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	13	—	5	—	16	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	3	—	4	—	6	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	50	—	259	—	205	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	161	29	571	115	533	116
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>4 744</b>	<b>3 341</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.



## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—United Kingdom

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>150</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	9	—	5	11	21
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	31	—	103	—	115	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1	—	34	3	18	3
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	2	2	7	2	6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	6	11	15	9	19
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	9	1	44	5	49	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	2	5	9	9	7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	1	11	2	43	4	40
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	1	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	13	8	50	9	49
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>168</b>
11 Beverages(a)	228	68	825	195	919	155
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	3	—	16	—	12
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>53</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	3	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	5	—	30	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	2	—	4	—	6
24 Cork and wood	1	—	6	1	3	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	6	4	31	9	20	14
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	1	1	3	3	1	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	37	3	173	33	151	21
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	2	3	9	8	11	8
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>6</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	86	—	458	—	362	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	1	—	5	—	6
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	9	1	7	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	—	—	1	1	—
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1 622</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	21	3	240	—	186
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	4	7	20	8	15
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	1	11	8	52	5	45
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	40	247	179	929	165	1 041
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	9	36	20	116	26	131
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	—	6	—	5
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	12	1	40	1	42
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	15	13	56	12	53
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	3	22	16	87	13	104



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>522</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	1	1	2	3	5	3
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	10	22	49	10	45
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	5	1	2	3	11	6
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	7	24	16	63	37	82
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	5	21	29	72	24	76
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	20	22	85	15	75
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	3	16	8	56	9	63
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	43	7	230	38	218	36
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	39	29	141	23	136
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>2 774</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>2 214</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5	63	15	285	22	290
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	11	74	38	267	44	272
73 Metal working machinery	1	6	17	18	7	20
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	14	68	61	264	55	264
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	27	24	83	153	89	123
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	5	57	39	644	19	230
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	27	74	89	327	89	287
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	24	161	38	513	61	488
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	61	26	102	303	198	239
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 078</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	2	4	3	13	6	14
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	15	8	25	9	39
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	3	11	18	16	16
85 Footwear(a)	—	2	2	10	2	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	13	66	114	231	70	237
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	5	11	12	44	19	40
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	66	194	121	635	181	720
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2 394</b>	<b>30</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	359	2	419	4	506	5
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	291	—	923	32	1 285	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	186	5	760	27	603	24
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1 493</b>	<b>5 198</b>	<b>6 282</b>	<b>5 598</b>	<b>5 846</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>501</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	2	11	12	15	16
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	472	2	2 044	9	1 920	9
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	16	1	74	4	72	3
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	25	7	128	35	138	28
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	4	4	32	7	22
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	7	35	89	123	79	124
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	7	5	27	17	27	17
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1	3	2	21	3	13
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	5	39	10	110	12	161
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	27	19	95	9	107
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>202</b>
11 Beverages(a)	236	30	552	115	767	103
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	30	2	68	1	99
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>199</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	2	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	—	79	18	69	2
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	6	—	20	1	21
24 Cork and wood	3	5	18	23	14	23
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	5	2	16	1	11
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	13	2	47	11	40	8
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	13	7	26	35	34	30
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	15	2	145	21	60	26
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	9	20	52	79	53	76
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>291</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	6	—	23	—	42	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	236	91	926	270	1 006	288
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	3	—	3
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	3	1	3	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	3	1	2	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	1	2	4	2	3
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>3 204</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	90	28	664	25	429
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	27	20	69	112	93	95
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2	26	10	118	8	110
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	42	203	561	964	255	850
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	8	94	41	384	38	358
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	46	1	333	1	323
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	64	3	237	2	236
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	66	13	252	13	244
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	46	144	153	531	181	558

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 599</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	19	1	87	3	90	4
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	4	71	17	235	16	267
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	2	6	20	40	11	35
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	12	76	42	336	67	306
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	15	49	78	193	60	193
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	31	34	136	168	136	133
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	41	25	65	85	143	86
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	92	37	615	65	411	94
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	26	123	108	487	118	481
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>13 652</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	41	358	127	1 153	146	1 220
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	47	295	236	1 241	225	1 292
73 Metal working machinery	6	21	61	79	27	65
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	44	415	224	1 543	168	1 607
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	89	274	403	1 490	441	1 229
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	44	240	140	1 160	140	975
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	71	311	213	1 288	244	1 229
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	346	409	940	1 394	939	1 650
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	148	1 452	398	1 821	730	4 385
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>3 373</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>3 163</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	2	6	4	31	6	26
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	7	18	20	67	25	62
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	1	15	—	13
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5	13	47	51	26	48
85 Footwear(a)	2	3	9	16	11	13
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	84	317	347	1 400	405	1 284
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	19	87	234	320	80	317
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	90	388	294	1 472	325	1 400
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>1 545</b>	<b>329</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	34	4	133	22	77	14
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6	—	15	—	15	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	4	1	2	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	358	81	1 728	483	1 451	314
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2 893</b>	<b>6 195</b>	<b>11 914</b>	<b>21 399</b>	<b>11 523</b>	<b>23 149</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>13 553</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>12 849</b>	<b>3 025</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	161	7	443	59	563	59
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	1 414	29	5 558	118	5 192	129
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	519	54	2 137	237	2 033	203
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	343	225	1 645	715	1 588	714
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	155	56	1 261	201	913	195
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	217	155	933	492	985	529
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	36	23	186	71	189	89
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	85	88	227	294	245	324
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	183	69	813	216	781	280
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	106	124	349	449	359	503
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>413</b>
11 Beverages(a)	354	84	975	295	1 222	260
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	33	43	42	106	72	154
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>3 284</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>12 562</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>1 458</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	45	—	303	2	171	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	56	6	446	36	508	20
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3	23	13	102	17	93
24 Cork and wood(a)	235	139	583	403	880	514
25 Pulp and waste paper	11	62	49	231	46	229
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	996	35	3 627	121	3 340	135
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	38	36	132	128	140	133
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 857	31	7 215	160	6 864	157
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	44	49	193	171	195	174
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>16 601</b>	<b>7 426</b>	<b>16 335</b>	<b>7 558</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1 911	5	8 043	6	8 292	16
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 810	2 196	7 767	7 380	7 272	7 521
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	211	5	790	40	770	22
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>144</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	31	1	141	11	119	14
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	15	27	40	99	51	109
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	10	6	39	22	46	22
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>4 003</b>	<b>6 553</b>	<b>3 837</b>	<b>6 131</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	24	288	101	1 231	98	1 089
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	88	65	369	303	334	263
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	149	73	582	295	601	277
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	346	267	1 660	1 321	1 392	1 154
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	103	188	333	672	400	678
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	31	69	82	535	70	474
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	39	172	165	620	167	600
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	55	184	177	650	196	651
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	139	251	535	925	579	945

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>10 349</b>	<b>8 953</b>	<b>9 882</b>	<b>9 905</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	43	18	168	72	176	85
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	26	336	120	1 162	105	1 286
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	40	108	198	310	191	384
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	149	391	580	1 260	671	1 363
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	104	451	422	1 629	376	1 739
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	148	300	581	1 021	580	1 133
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	170	336	618	1 053	625	1 192
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 642	193	7 058	588	6 514	670
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	157	593	603	1 857	643	2 054
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>11 939</b>	<b>8 559</b>	<b>38 212</b>	<b>8 951</b>	<b>42 792</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	124	628	617	2 078	538	2 119
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	217	636	982	2 118	931	2 435
73 Metal working machinery	23	150	138	339	97	367
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	252	1 268	974	3 797	952	4 135
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	336	1 776	1 394	7 125	1 358	7 303
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	133	1 670	546	5 395	442	5 495
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	297	1 212	1 126	4 581	1 156	4 595
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	717	2 991	2 072	10 454	2 254	11 548
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	252	1 608	709	2 323	1 222	4 795
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>3 841</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>12 638</b>	<b>3 293</b>	<b>13 496</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	20	87	63	277	66	296
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	37	348	121	869	145	1 059
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	120	11	372	13	371
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	50	676	328	2 714	270	2 884
85 Footwear(a)	11	228	42	721	43	808
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	196	506	833	2 017	874	1 976
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	143	297	789	1 107	620	1 077
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	370	1 577	1 135	4 561	1 262	5 025
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>4 431</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>18 271</b>	<b>3 955</b>	<b>17 580</b>	<b>4 458</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	254	6	1 628	27	1 612	22
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	17	—	34	7	38	6
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	736	803	3 483	2 052	3 516	2 435
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	3 424	535	13 126	1 869	12 413	1 995
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>21 940</b>	<b>24 989</b>	<b>88 457</b>	<b>82 476</b>	<b>86 397</b>	<b>89 382</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>918</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	120	—	305	—	417	1
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	100	—	393	1	399	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	251	—	1 031	2	980	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	24	126	84	389	94	378
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	57	24	308	82	253	81
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	69	36	338	98	341	110
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5	4	39	11	54	17
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	21	52	52	151	59	183
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	24	15	98	46	89	48
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	17	25	59	89	58	98
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>33</b>
11 Beverages(a)	22	3	62	7	69	8
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	28	6	27	10	52	26
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>304</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	25	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	12	1	8	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	9	2	37	2	38
24 Cork and wood(a)	5	38	12	109	20	132
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	17	26	53	33	58
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	197	4	990	18	787	17
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	6	5	22	7	23	14
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	50	8	201	20	189	23
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	2	7	11	27	10	22
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>2 395</b>	<b>5 770</b>	<b>2 226</b>	<b>6 031</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	32	—	104	1	151	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	554	1 746	2 276	5 739	2 074	6 019
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	2	14	30	—	11
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>117</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	1	6	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	25	1	91	2	102
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	4	7	14	9	14
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>917</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	9	96	25	135	26	261
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	17	3	70	21	55	19
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	33	11	143	52	145	39
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	95	17	330	118	346	95
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	17	22	63	62	64	79
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	23	11	56	79	52	88
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	11	32	55	115	55	109
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	9	25	22	86	26	89
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	26	38	130	126	116	138



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 395</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>1 646</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	4	29	11	24	15
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	4	46	22	142	19	177
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	5	48	21	138	23	167
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	18	104	75	247	91	327
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	21	53	84	229	73	214
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	12	81	60	216	47	276
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	16	43	133	160	105	174
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	374	51	1 712	105	1 551	122
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	40	53	178	148	165	174
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>5 488</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>5 882</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	20	23	67	70	71	72
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	62	28	289	64	274	80
73 Metal working machinery	7	4	24	15	30	14
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	61	207	262	487	255	555
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	42	603	296	2 227	175	2 383
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	25	366	81	1 128	80	1 153
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	58	199	224	815	229	765
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	44	201	280	646	211	722
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	57	76	134	37	187	138
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1 753</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	6	7	18	29	18	27
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	6	124	30	338	27	410
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	6	1	19	1	18
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	57	15	200	12	217
85 Footwear(a)	1	34	3	99	2	109
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	22	43	103	156	90	173
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	30	22	139	78	125	79
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	46	213	171	634	179	719
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>3 532</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>3 435</b>	<b>1 550</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	39	—	353	1	339	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	1	—	2	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	292	237	1 360	758	1 351	882
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	464	189	1 818	465	1 743	668
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>5 532</b>	<b>15 384</b>	<b>17 486</b>	<b>14 564</b>	<b>19 151</b>

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(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>8 401</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>8 207</b>	<b>1 819</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	352	—	963	1	1 101	2
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	458	1	1 517	3	1 641	4
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	577	4	2 251	12	2 189	11
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	190	182	795	571	753	577
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	100	44	1 215	152	910	150
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	167	115	977	347	954	374
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	18	15	95	43	102	63
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	49	89	121	273	131	318
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	55	23	270	85	239	92
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	56	63	196	343	186	229
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>152</b>
11 Beverages(a)	40	12	149	36	145	41
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	32	31	52	86	75	111
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>9 201</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>700</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	60	—	328	—	224	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	4	15	295	19	384	39
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	15	6	70	8	61
24 Cork and wood(a)	36	45	83	124	127	157
25 Pulp and waste paper	11	30	41	84	46	102
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 038	14	3 846	49	3 507	52
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	16	16	54	92	54	87
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 142	33	4 433	120	4 163	125
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	27	21	116	78	117	74
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>9 852</b>	<b>8 178</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>8 087</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1 118	—	4 053	3	4 556	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 201	2 492	5 592	8 052	4 781	7 976
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	34	59	207	123	113	108
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>157</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	40	—	181	9	157	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	2	31	4	117	13	135
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	9	5	29	17	39	18
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>2 286</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>2 451</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	15	169	50	453	55	587
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	49	41	216	273	189	164
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	125	32	477	129	502	121
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	212	48	795	261	809	214
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	42	67	137	163	151	207
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	51	40	132	357	102	300
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	27	84	129	302	121	281
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	35	89	115	278	125	305
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	52	76	235	241	223	271



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>6 471</b>	<b>5 585</b>	<b>6 456</b>	<b>6 511</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	23	31	76	110	83	109
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	14	148	52	471	49	575
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	28	72	124	199	136	246
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	57	197	252	471	292	615
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	66	420	259	1 539	245	1 625
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	61	276	240	825	235	985
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	121	171	472	493	410	587
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 160	130	4 679	353	4 687	441
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	85	403	316	1 126	319	1 328
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>4 616</b>	<b>5 647</b>	<b>13 951</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>15 871</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	61	70	320	199	231	218
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	147	97	605	248	647	316
73 Metal working machinery(b)	12	30	73	95	59	107
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	157	548	583	1 234	562	1 438
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	110	1 298	501	4 375	392	5 159
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	60	1 196	266	3 356	213	3 718
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	157	714	568	2 555	615	2 678
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	756	538	2 531	1 797	2 392	1 942
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	83	125	200	92	517	293
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>8 255</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>9 201</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	15	78	45	206	64	237
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	19	311	69	730	69	923
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	123	3	372	3	375
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	26	713	154	2 810	131	2 989
85 Footwear(a)	3	234	11	748	11	843
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	75	102	297	313	279	370
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	91	134	453	480	395	481
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	123	920	392	2 594	429	2 982
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>14 183</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>3 289</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	232	—	1 243	2	1 197	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	—	13	1	16	1
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	885	482	3 868	1 532	3 510	1 627
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	2 269	489	9 059	1 194	9 269	1 660
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>14 346</b>	<b>14 051</b>	<b>57 881</b>	<b>43 887</b>	<b>56 452</b>	<b>48 239</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>1 072</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	10	2	7	13	26
01 Meat and meat preparations(a)	58	21	265	55	202	86
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	20	17	128	73	74	71
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	9	11	57	37	27	34
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	28	20	74	13	79
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	27	42	114	132	136	156
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	4	12	9	38	13	39
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	2	54	3	178	5	182
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	2	2	52	5	19	7
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	104	30	278	20	391
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco(a)</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>472</b>
11 Beverages(a)	290	150	1 046	410	1 167	405
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	20	1	55	—	67
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>199</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	13	—	64	—	28	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	7	—	145	—	42	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	7	2	27	2	28
24 Cork and wood	2	5	12	19	12	25
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	1	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	334	6	1 215	19	1 035	23
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	14	4	66	17	50	15
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	257	4	1 155	37	1 110	24
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.(a)	13	30	53	71	60	80
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2 146</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>33</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	531	1	2 146	3	2 055	4
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	7	1	23	1	29
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>145</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	1	12	1	10	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	39	2	107	1	128
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	4	2	11	1	16
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>5 472</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>6 254</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	5	172	19	903	14	848
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	27	21	67	93	96	85
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	54	26	187	21	194
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	117	834	441	2 864	437	3 552
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	13	127	31	448	47	480
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	5	—	58	—	60
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	11	71	42	234	46	268
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	6	90	22	281	21	316
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(b)	10	107	43	405	37	451

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	DEC QTR 2002		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED DEC 2002	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>3 480</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>3 721</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	11	32	34	14	50
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	2	75	32	279	15	289
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	7	58	8	199	19	261
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	12	210	40	783	72	788
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(b)	9	117	53	409	43	443
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	19	163	83	572	80	602
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	4	100	37	305	69	373
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	112	52	766	232	482	198
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	14	196	60	668	64	718
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>1 709</b>	<b>11 982</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>13 261</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13	287	80	895	63	877
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	33	472	139	1 635	130	1 832
73 Metal working machinery(b)	5	52	35	135	22	190
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	40	594	160	1 923	142	2 181
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	45	123	178	596	172	563
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	19	280	162	1 405	75	960
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	105	444	402	1 566	371	1 623
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	44	997	90	3 317	126	3 663
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	266	616	464	511	816	1 370
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>3 666</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	4	29	11	95	16	102
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	78	13	222	15	264
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	22	2	80	1	71
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	6	41	24	174	25	172
85 Footwear(a)	1	30	5	147	4	151
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	77	238	351	843	324	893
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	21	77	35	295	48	273
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	96	515	212	1 492	279	1 740
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>3 973</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>4 559</b>	<b>497</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	366	3	444	12	535	12
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	—	21	—	22	3
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	295	1	923	33	1 298	3
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	676	121	2 583	450	2 705	478
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>4 093</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>14 736</b>	<b>26 457</b>	<b>14 861</b>	<b>29 320</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS, By State(a)

State	December quarter 2001 \$m	March quarter 2002 \$m	June quarter 2002 \$m	September quarter 2002 \$m	December quarter 2002 \$m
<b>Australian produce</b>	<b>29 067</b>	<b>26 815</b>	<b>27 697</b>	<b>28 133</b>	<b>28 348</b>
New South Wales	5 954	5 599	5 475	5 379	5 408
Victoria	5 635	5 399	5 373	5 074	5 236
Queensland	5 946	5 254	5 440	5 781	5 640
South Australia	2 377	2 183	2 344	2 295	2 334
Western Australia	7 685	7 084	7 573	8 030	8 231
Tasmania	578	579	670	604	647
Northern Territory	750	593	704	849	590
Australian Capital Territory	1	3	3	—	2
State not available for publication(b)(c)	142	120	115	119	261
<b>Re-exports</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>2 174</b>	<b>2 507</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 105</b>	<b>28 713</b>	<b>29 609</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>30 855</b>

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

(c) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from the State totals and included in the 'State not available for publication' category.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by State. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

## IMPORTS, By State(a)

State	<i>December quarter 2001</i>	<i>March quarter 2002</i>	<i>June quarter 2002</i>	<i>September quarter 2002</i>	<i>December quarter 2002</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales	13 522	12 184	12 943	13 994	15 240
Victoria	9 725	9 069	9 413	10 483	11 112
Queensland	3 776	3 462	3 596	4 203	4 119
South Australia	1 284	1 287	1 290	1 406	1 628
Western Australia	2 492	2 223	2 358	2 572	3 066
Tasmania	147	141	112	415	114
Northern Territory	190	206	201	282	306
Australian Capital Territory	2	1	1	173	42
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>28 573</b>	<b>29 913</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>35 628</b>

(a) State in which the goods were released from  
Customs control. See paragraph 25 of the  
Explanatory Notes for further details.

## EXPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	December quarter 2001 \$m	March quarter 2002 \$m	June quarter 2002 \$m	September quarter 2002 \$m	December quarter 2002 \$m
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>3 394</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>2 939</b>
01 Agriculture	2 523	2 910	2 712	2 258	2 367
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	407	211	418	409	349
03 Forestry and logging	25	27	28	31	32
04 Commercial fishing	226	246	241	155	191
<b>B Mining</b>	<b>8 274</b>	<b>7 763</b>	<b>7 765</b>	<b>8 331</b>	<b>8 066</b>
11 Coal mining	3 310	3 481	3 159	3 111	3 095
12 Oil and gas extraction	2 367	2 101	2 128	2 706	2 392
13 Metal ore mining	2 529	2 120	2 417	2 448	2 507
14 Other mining	69	60	61	66	73
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>18 054</b>	<b>16 209</b>	<b>17 139</b>	<b>16 900</b>	<b>17 804</b>
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	4 758	3 927	4 318	4 006	4 407
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	659	633	721	762	751
23 Wood and paper products	427	476	474	488	455
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	148	142	151	150	166
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2 028	1 854	2 014	2 043	2 103
26 Non-metallic mineral products	87	75	80	83	83
27 Metal products	4 929	5 029	5 036	4 982	4 958
28 Machinery and equipment	4 792	3 811	4 115	4 079	4 572
29 Other manufacturing	226	262	230	307	308
<b>Other industries(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 305</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>2 046</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 105</b>	<b>28 713</b>	<b>29 609</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>30 855</b>

(a) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by industry of origin.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## IMPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	December quarter 2001 \$m	March quarter 2002 \$m	June quarter 2002 \$m	September quarter 2002 \$m	December quarter 2002 \$m
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>250</b>
01 Agriculture	156	161	134	206	191
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	2	2	2	2	2
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	2	2
04 Commercial fishing	48	58	33	45	55
<b>B Mining</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>1 823</b>	<b>2 219</b>
11 Coal mining	3	2	4	3	3
12 Oil and gas extraction	1 677	1 512	1 644	1 697	2 140
13 Metal ore mining	55	26	47	75	36
14 Other mining	41	43	44	49	41
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>29 070</b>	<b>26 611</b>	<b>27 845</b>	<b>31 211</b>	<b>32 890</b>
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1 528	1 327	1 223	1 449	1 627
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1 755	1 927	1 696	2 158	1 985
23 Wood and paper products	894	885	830	955	978
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	521	460	507	570	704
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	5 066	5 110	5 031	5 174	5 186
26 Non-metallic mineral products	386	342	367	414	434
27 Metal products	2 258	2 134	2 141	2 133	2 693
28 Machinery and equipment	15 602	13 639	15 171	17 191	18 027
29 Other manufacturing	1 060	788	879	1 167	1 256
<b>Other industries(a)</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>28 573</b>	<b>29 913</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>35 628</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

	December quarter 2001	March quarter 2002	June quarter 2002	September quarter 2002	December quarter 2002
Broad Economic Categories	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>6 180</b>	<b>5 916</b>	<b>6 169</b>	<b>5 486</b>	<b>5 507</b>
<i>Primary</i>	2 370	2 727	2 589	2 027	1 846
Mainly for industry	1 707	2 100	1 928	1 416	1 328
Mainly for household consumption	663	628	661	611	518
<i>Processed</i>	3 810	3 188	3 580	3 459	3 661
Mainly for industry	366	368	330	294	320
Mainly for household consumption	3 444	2 820	3 250	3 165	3 341
<b>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>11 433</b>	<b>10 627</b>	<b>11 187</b>	<b>11 274</b>	<b>11 553</b>
Primary	4 687	3 978	4 476	4 547	4 873
Processed	6 746	6 649	6 711	6 726	6 680
<b>Fuels and lubricants</b>	<b>6 200</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>6 466</b>	<b>6 166</b>
Primary	4 732	4 820	4 626	4 923	4 587
<i>Processed</i>	1 468	1 293	1 303	1 543	1 579
Motor spirit	64	81	154	107	97
Other	1 404	1 212	1 150	1 436	1 482
<b>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>2 109</b>	<b>2 077</b>
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	1 394	1 032	1 074	1 146	1 137
Parts and accessories	1 130	936	982	963	941
<b>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>1 893</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>1 791</b>	<b>1 690</b>	<b>2 195</b>
Passenger motor cars	1 025	674	637	561	1 029
<i>Other</i>	271	431	554	528	569
Industrial	216	386	497	463	481
Non-industrial	55	45	57	65	88
Parts and accessories	597	517	600	601	597
<b>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>1 273</b>	<b>1 301</b>
Durable	237	208	223	235	266
Semi-durable	276	227	255	299	320
Non-durable	773	688	719	739	715
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 056</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 105</b>	<b>28 713</b>	<b>29 609</b>	<b>30 306</b>	<b>30 855</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.



## IMPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

	December quarter 2001	March quarter 2002	June quarter 2002	September quarter 2002	December quarter 2002
Broad Economic Categories	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>1 293</b>	<b>1 173</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 583</b>
<i>Primary</i>	263	232	213	245	308
Mainly for industry	32	37	37	42	45
Mainly for household consumption	232	195	176	203	263
<i>Processed</i>	1 227	1 061	960	1 136	1 276
Mainly for industry	99	105	96	125	113
Mainly for household consumption	1 127	956	864	1 011	1 162
<b>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>7 226</b>	<b>7 016</b>	<b>6 951</b>	<b>7 163</b>	<b>7 560</b>
Primary	290	278	284	360	312
Processed	6 936	6 739	6 668	6 803	7 247
<b>Fuels and lubricants</b>	<b>2 224</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>2 757</b>
Primary	1 656	1 497	1 615	1 693	2 082
<i>Processed</i>	568	513	504	480	675
Motor spirit	18	8	4	4	6
Other	550	505	499	476	669
<b>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>8 752</b>	<b>7 309</b>	<b>8 204</b>	<b>8 861</b>	<b>9 201</b>
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	6 048	4 847	5 583	6 167	6 466
Parts and accessories	2 704	2 462	2 621	2 694	2 734
<b>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>5 465</b>	<b>5 377</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>6 970</b>	<b>7 380</b>
Passenger motor cars	2 315	2 034	2 422	2 717	2 470
<i>Other</i>	1 325	1 638	1 648	2 376	2 905
Industrial	1 022	1 436	1 447	2 097	2 589
Non-industrial	303	203	202	279	316
Parts and accessories	1 825	1 705	1 734	1 877	2 005
<b>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>5 336</b>	<b>5 438</b>	<b>6 686</b>	<b>6 718</b>
Durable	1 738	1 260	1 498	1 870	2 020
Semi-durable	2 056	2 015	1 882	2 396	2 458
Non-durable	2 087	2 061	2 058	2 421	2 240
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>28 573</b>	<b>29 913</b>	<b>33 528</b>	<b>35 628</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Commodity(a)(b)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–	1995–
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>9 252</b>	<b>9 716</b>	<b>11 679</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>12 565</b>	<b>15 272</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	160	209	247	323	452	660
01 Meat and meat preparations	3 180	3 436	3 744	4 044	3 661	3 296
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	721	815	1 102	1 287	1 413	1 673
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	720	832	952	1 115	1 144	1 114
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2 438	2 353	2 953	3 206	2 522	4 929
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	628	728	872	932	873	1 008
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	948	747	1 074	1 316	1 729	1 710
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	88	97	125	166	174	193
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	257	356	467	385	387	458
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	113	145	144	194	209	231
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>648</b>
11 Beverages	289	346	385	474	508	605
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21	21	32	32	44	43
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>13 617</b>	<b>13 112</b>	<b>12 917</b>	<b>14 073</b>	<b>14 752</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	413	362	388	392	487	504
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	48	63	80	121	110	206
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	9	9	11	10	12	11
24 Cork and wood	437	444	465	519	627	624
25 Pulp and waste paper	28	7	12	16	44	27
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	3 745	4 614	4 017	3 977	4 595	4 065
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	263	297	369	358	367	426
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	8 296	7 639	7 572	7 315	7 604	8 666
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	159	181	197	208	226	223
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>10 706</b>	<b>10 878</b>	<b>12 102</b>	<b>11 116</b>	<b>11 242</b>	<b>12 591</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	6 481	6 948	7 623	7 255	6 938	7 840
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3 220	2 912	3 244	2 676	2 949	3 188
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1 006	1 017	1 236	1 185	1 355	1 562
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>238</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	118	115	156	170	220	197
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	4	3	4	7	4	11
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	16	18	31	31	38	29
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>3 015</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	113	89	88	81	84	87
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	201	229	197	257	309	365
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	186	241	328	363	402	435
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	321	456	564	701	771	894
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	124	132	172	208	258	300
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(a)	19	14	12	19	24	26
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	161	189	210	201	283	326
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	77	86	100	113	143	159
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	175	226	324	408	405	423

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–	2001–
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>16 311</b>	<b>16 046</b>	<b>15 503</b>	<b>16 892</b>	<b>20 759</b>	<b>22 380</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	706	631	615	734	871	1 112
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 958	3 731	4 007	4 467	5 796	6 249
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1 759	1 907	2 226	2 383	2 971	3 156
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 087	1 177	1 221	1 538	1 718	1 663
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	5 954	5 098	5 001	4 940	5 936	6 482
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	1 147	1 133	1 142	1 305	1 509	1 801
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1 695	1 341	184	173	219	254
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	191	183	190	233	251	263
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	531	540	598	750	1 047	981
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	283	304	318	369	441	421
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>2 360</b>
11 Beverages	715	994	1 176	1 515	1 931	2 287
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	67	65	64	57	61	74
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>15 615</b>	<b>17 878</b>	<b>17 173</b>	<b>18 381</b>	<b>23 543</b>	<b>22 448</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	505	572	393	413	795	669
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	200	375	700	809	726	758
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	10	8	9	13	10	23
24 Cork and wood	618	720	686	777	886	882
25 Pulp and waste paper	13	19	26	42	45	59
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4 619	5 105	4 076	4 299	5 600	4 983
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	378	417	416	443	505	515
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	9 051	10 422	10 614	11 314	14 700	14 253
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	220	241	253	272	275	307
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>13 705</b>	<b>15 401</b>	<b>14 146</b>	<b>18 083</b>	<b>25 206</b>	<b>25 130</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	8 005	9 587	9 288	8 337	10 844	13 425
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3 805	3 846	3 131	7 145	10 858	8 369
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1 895	1 968	1 727	2 601	3 504	3 336
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>310</b>
41 Animal oils and fats(a)	184	230	257	212	215	210
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	10	55	70	43	37	47
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	38	48	52	47	49	53
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>5 293</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	116	137	168	128	123	141
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	317	327	315	450	548	532
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	407	497	522	551	661	663
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	979	1 144	1 333	1 715	2 230	2 262
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	296	291	301	346	401	431
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(a)	24	19	34	45	134	94
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	297	277	243	211	225	247
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	154	161	168	193	203	250
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	455	443	502	556	630	673

	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996
Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>6 404</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>7 341</b>	<b>7 911</b>	<b>9 022</b>	<b>9 844</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	180	221	284	368	515	463
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	65	79	108	120	146	157
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	37	63	66	92	98	104
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	188	212	259	258	267	296
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	210	236	307	385	465	553
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	507	616	558	666	739	746
67 Iron and steel	981	1 144	1 211	1 496	1 580	1 757
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	3 758	3 558	3 996	3 900	4 518	5 043
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	477	561	551	625	694	725
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>5 033</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>7 502</b>	<b>8 138</b>	<b>9 720</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	543	610	615	586	732	826
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	517	535	695	822	924	1 078
73 Metal working machinery	82	84	105	92	140	163
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	475	536	719	891	943	1 143
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	720	832	995	1 370	1 589	1 903
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	320	307	502	674	541	719
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)	470	595	763	968	1 222	1 394
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	847	770	989	1 074	1 081	1 199
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	657	765	1 031	1 024	965	1 295
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 314</b>	<b>2 718</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	43	72	63	45	52	76
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	34	42	64	71	77	97
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5	5	7	9	15	14
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	130	154	199	247	304	320
85 Footwear	24	30	41	61	58	66
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	276	329	395	416	442	543
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	255	287	397	460	511	562
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	553	701	722	798	857	1 039
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>7 208</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	174	211	219	348	413	459
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	230	300	267	253	206	145
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	1	1	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	3 672	4 023	4 315	5 269	4 699	5 545
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	787	775	759	1 095	886	1 058
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>52 399</b>	<b>55 027</b>	<b>60 702</b>	<b>64 548</b>	<b>67 052</b>	<b>76 005</b>

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–	2001–
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>9 257</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>10 173</b>	<b>12 328</b>	<b>14 028</b>	<b>13 572</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	470	518	450	461	553	551
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	150	169	177	170	172	157
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	103	113	124	138	220	211
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	394	430	429	543	590	757
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	583	615	603	600	599	536
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	716	791	735	966	1 025	956
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 623	1 858	1 542	1 410	742	792
68 Non-ferrous metals	4 434	5 316	5 438	7 395	9 404	8 854
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	785	731	675	644	725	757
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>10 683</b>	<b>11 088</b>	<b>10 286</b>	<b>11 619</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>14 160</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	914	986	714	927	890	705
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 160	1 161	1 382	1 112	1 344	1 398
73 Metal working machinery	207	210	191	243	207	195
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 194	1 087	1 032	1 040	1 221	1 290
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 627	1 725	1 459	1 312	1 564	1 657
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	648	1 091	741	1 183	1 454	1 083
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	1 297	1 273	1 273	1 322	1 720	1 680
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 826	1 729	2 091	2 808	3 840	4 293
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 811	1 826	1 403	1 672	1 200	1 860
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>4 483</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	85	89	80	77	89	109
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	97	101	110	123	135	165
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	15	13	13	13	14	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	356	372	352	338	351	349
85 Footwear(a)	65	55	65	64	64	62
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	613	802	931	1 061	1 254	1 344
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	580	677	708	928	1 117	937
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 017	1 106	1 250	1 220	1 457	1 502
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>9 996</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>10 636</b>	<b>10 973</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	517	571	1 073	2 249	1 863	2 252
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	116	137	115	89	69	65
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	1	2	5	9	3	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	4 717	6 263	6 335	5 031	5 110	5 129
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	1 125	1 937	2 467	2 709	3 591	3 526
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>87 768</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>119 539</b>	<b>121 108</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

## HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity

	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996
Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>2 821</b>	<b>2 894</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	73	60	60	77	101	94
01 Meat and meat preparations	36	43	33	46	47	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	124	135	159	161	173	193
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	447	474	500	542	609	601
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	105	112	136	143	207	166
05 Vegetables and fruit	383	469	470	515	534	590
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	61	59	77	67	86	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	309	309	337	383	505	504
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	65	90	67	102	109	94
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	313	306	389	441	451	520
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>503</b>
11 Beverages	293	281	319	332	336	339
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	103	111	119	135	186	165
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 794</b>	<b>1 576</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	10	6	5	3	4	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	58	61	68	81	133	98
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	77	82	104	117	153	155
24 Cork and wood	436	459	571	659	613	421
25 Pulp and waste paper	147	142	157	126	160	191
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	132	141	144	162	188	175
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	118	139	147	141	171	150
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	132	129	165	141	179	178
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	110	123	146	165	193	206
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>4 312</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	9	7	27	22	18
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	3 116	2 712	3 829	3 392	3 608	4 234
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8	10	21	23	38	59
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>268</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	2	3	3	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	115	134	171	181	208	241
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.(a)	13	13	17	18	20	23
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>7 045</b>	<b>8 009</b>	<b>8 901</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	1 004	1 095	1 402	1 615	1 795	1 919
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	661	720	655	488	639	832
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	233	270	320	340	372	385
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	942	1 053	1 393	1 427	1 562	1 830
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	338	383	463	527	568	609
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	276	312	351	394	535	669
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	595	602	706	741	923	925
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(a)	439	483	562	635	719	757
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)	629	659	773	878	896	975

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–	2001–
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>4 613</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	103	125	122	128	61	73
01 Meat and meat preparations	67	63	73	155	131	234
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	195	219	263	267	306	309
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	604	691	745	781	871	890
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	178	219	244	266	304	289
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	588	623	715	736	775	821
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	85	95	106	110	125	135
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	502	651	661	610	592	625
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	122	150	146	152	182	273
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	542	626	685	749	888	962
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>864</b>
11 Beverages	351	428	453	542	680	665
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	152	146	169	165	227	198
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 756</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	2	2	2	3	2	5
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	95	81	62	81	82	25
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	136	123	110	108	131	120
24 Cork and wood	430	479	477	618	494	509
25 Pulp and waste paper	136	138	202	232	329	226
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	151	145	135	151	140	155
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	139	175	179	170	197	202
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	174	205	174	203	272	247
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	223	256	271	283	269	266
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>10 547</b>	<b>9 030</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	11	24	25	21	10	17
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	5 055	4 338	4 526	7 516	10 369	8 893
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	97	75	70	117	167	119
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>289</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	8	7	8	8	11	16
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated	235	229	261	232	240	238
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	23	22	27	36	34	35
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>9 028</b>	<b>10 276</b>	<b>11 435</b>	<b>12 497</b>	<b>14 197</b>	<b>14 635</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	2 040	2 135	2 388	2 874	2 854	2 501
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	700	678	752	682	911	947
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	408	453	483	518	566	545
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 998	2 544	3 041	3 520	4 370	5 009
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	636	750	850	915	1 070	1 168
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	703	768	785	717	836	801
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	855	1 005	992	1 093	1 209	1 192
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	721	808	895	937	976	988
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)	968	1 134	1 249	1 241	1 406	1 486



HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–	1995–
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>7 884</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>10 908</b>	<b>11 039</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	121	127	134	146	167	164
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	661	748	812	954	1 045	1 125
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	214	238	259	288	329	317
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 155	1 334	1 419	1 518	1 859	1 942
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)	1 818	2 021	2 144	2 246	2 454	2 359
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	958	928	1 033	1 080	1 213	1 188
67 Iron and steel	883	825	945	1 041	1 287	1 410
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	385	380	465	498	679	645
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 201	1 283	1 569	1 674	1 876	1 890
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>21 995</b>	<b>25 911</b>	<b>28 911</b>	<b>35 160</b>	<b>36 458</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 259	1 292	1 605	1 690	1 769	1 998
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	2 148	1 903	2 646	3 061	3 792	3 924
73 Metal working machinery	317	320	288	378	573	492
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	2 716	2 718	3 110	3 638	4 299	4 470
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3 375	3 637	4 239	4 828	5 728	6 033
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 737	1 981	2 347	2 538	3 362	3 759
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	2 521	2 836	3 362	4 051	4 909	5 316
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	4 459	4 808	6 161	7 108	8 678	7 980
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	3 156	2 499	2 154	1 620	2 050	2 487
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>6 955</b>	<b>7 768</b>	<b>8 918</b>	<b>9 798</b>	<b>10 708</b>	<b>11 035</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(a)	139	155	177	191	218	221
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	291	320	350	396	444	464
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	215	241	270	286	338	362
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	956	1 100	1 330	1 480	1 637	1 766
85 Footwear	384	411	512	512	570	574
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 199	1 282	1 569	1 707	1 834	1 911
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	778	839	977	1 066	1 206	1 258
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	2 994	3 419	3 733	4 160	4 462	4 479
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>804</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	214	28	30	31	25	28
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	20	9	2	1	2	5
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	2	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	623	1 040	1 021	981	710	708
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	108	74	69	72	59	62
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>48 912</b>	<b>50 984</b>	<b>59 575</b>	<b>64 470</b>	<b>74 619</b>	<b>77 792</b>



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–	2001–
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>12 531</b>	<b>12 855</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>14 051</b>	<b>14 819</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	162	145	148	159	193	210
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 115	1 252	1 272	1 255	1 412	1 607
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	333	408	456	568	521	600
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 769	1 990	2 082	2 329	2 444	2 363
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	2 284	2 521	2 588	2 632	2 607	2 562
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1 244	1 462	1 579	1 878	1 871	1 970
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 295	1 621	1 472	1 505	1 430	1 764
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	619	802	850	804	863	954
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 902	2 330	2 408	2 522	2 710	2 790
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>36 782</b>	<b>41 908</b>	<b>45 418</b>	<b>51 442</b>	<b>53 492</b>	<b>53 654</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 895	2 040	2 264	2 655	2 700	3 034
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	4 043	4 244	4 234	4 153	3 835	4 050
73 Metal working machinery	608	581	497	445	436	529
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	4 649	5 439	5 770	5 398	5 726	6 221
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	5 984	6 961	7 104	7 589	8 319	7 965
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3 669	3 980	4 926	6 773	7 930	6 862
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	4 912	5 426	5 870	6 213	6 791	6 629
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	8 579	11 300	11 904	12 784	14 346	14 895
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2 443	1 936	2 848	5 432	3 409	3 468
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>11 349</b>	<b>13 458</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>16 798</b>	<b>17 416</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(a)	234	287	310	359	377	387
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	532	678	797	998	1 130	1 194
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	339	357	366	410	473	461
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 841	2 278	2 459	2 794	3 187	3 215
85 Footwear	623	708	780	848	932	978
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 944	2 295	2 533	2 593	2 742	2 998
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	1 252	1 378	1 418	1 516	1 628	1 574
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	4 585	5 478	5 801	5 962	6 329	6 609
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>2 573</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	32	42	39	42	53	43
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	9	9	6	8	10	11
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	1	—	—	7	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	590	2 006	2 351	2 397	1 688	2 219
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	80	120	134	112	137	299
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>78 998</b>	<b>90 684</b>	<b>97 611</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>118 317</b>	<b>119 649</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

## HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Country(a)

	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001	2001– 2002
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>	<b>6 390</b>	<b>7 384</b>	<b>8 826</b>	<b>9 047</b>	<b>10 459</b>	<b>11 739</b>	<b>12 273</b>	<b>11 514</b>	<b>10 416</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>15 929</b>	<b>14 807</b>
Brunei Darussalam	15	19	53	61	55	77	59	52	49	40	44	50
Cambodia	1	46	46	9	19	22	16	10	14	11	9	14
Indonesia	1 462	1 627	1 715	1 906	2 113	2 716	3 305	2 751	2 199	2 408	3 111	3 194
Laos	1	5	28	25	35	15	8	2	4	2	14	16
Malaysia	985	1 103	1 311	1 759	2 033	2 289	2 332	2 097	1 859	2 141	2 500	2 519
Myanmar	29	15	7	4	11	13	15	26	13	17	21	38
Philippines	437	513	598	699	839	1 075	1 226	1 163	1 207	1 304	1 501	1 252
Singapore	2 769	3 189	3 787	3 197	3 643	3 556	3 410	3 697	3 417	4 855	6 009	4 936
Thailand	665	816	1 205	1 278	1 560	1 779	1 693	1 390	1 306	1 703	2 222	2 291
Viet Nam	25	50	76	111	150	198	211	325	349	385	499	497
<b>European Union (EU)</b>	<b>6 608</b>	<b>7 148</b>	<b>7 341</b>	<b>7 605</b>	<b>7 498</b>	<b>8 464</b>	<b>8 171</b>	<b>10 236</b>	<b>11 629</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>13 955</b>	<b>14 486</b>
Austria	26	24	27	28	32	36	21	32	44	51	56	58
Belgium-Luxembourg	448	594	618	458	466	668	923	1 154	1 085	1 089	1 004	862
Denmark	89	95	67	63	100	117	100	205	77	140	109	108
Finland	80	114	116	117	247	335	303	295	191	371	454	392
France	774	939	850	792	794	727	799	856	914	871	1 081	1 343
Germany	1 056	1 092	991	1 006	1 083	1 152	1 058	1 243	1 409	1 245	1 487	1 349
Greece	30	46	41	25	20	34	39	61	55	102	166	86
Ireland	16	19	22	28	42	50	53	66	174	134	178	307
Italy	923	979	872	1 052	1 250	1 282	1 354	1 752	1 564	1 575	2 099	2 165
Netherlands	1 016	856	876	703	707	695	584	829	866	1 378	1 737	1 522
Portugal	32	28	41	26	50	48	32	31	54	41	34	83
Spain	196	286	289	268	277	292	328	514	562	714	713	792
Sweden	127	145	136	139	155	200	220	157	160	169	184	220
United Kingdom	1 796	1 930	2 394	2 901	2 275	2 829	2 357	3 040	4 473	4 158	4 653	5 199
<b>Other countries</b>												
Brazil	138	225	289	319	307	389	333	408	447	470	543	457
Canada	802	845	1 158	1 149	1 150	1 267	1 178	1 276	1 274	1 175	1 769	1 900
China	1 348	1 458	2 268	2 590	2 964	3 781	3 584	3 872	3 948	4 966	6 841	7 816
Fiji	240	246	327	325	378	479	524	526	556	591	642	529
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1 560	2 106	2 597	2 797	2 632	3 052	3 105	4 138	3 071	3 211	3 909	3 996
India	667	754	889	865	979	1 185	1 493	1 852	1 837	1 588	2 086	2 524
Iran	477	261	371	535	237	541	925	274	450	410	755	785
Japan	14 378	14 574	15 206	15 924	16 282	16 429	15 377	17 580	16 566	18 822	23 495	22 796
Korea, Republic of	3 237	3 365	3 970	4 706	5 250	6 615	7 134	6 397	6 320	7 615	9 206	9 818
New Zealand	2 545	2 830	3 365	4 009	4 791	5 609	6 214	5 662	5 838	6 739	6 882	7 669
Papua New Guinea	779	883	855	954	933	1 048	1 272	1 152	1 014	927	1 051	1 013
Saudi Arabia	218	266	329	344	277	452	448	545	1 060	1 334	2 196	2 598
South Africa	178	226	334	350	566	776	1 014	1 093	944	1 039	1 301	1 341
Switzerland	1 256	655	302	270	286	519	237	1 097	443	319	273	227
Taiwan	1 962	2 519	2 680	2 757	3 102	3 452	3 620	4 180	4 203	4 696	5 894	4 828
Turkey	169	171	264	206	228	366	384	636	349	231	309	317
United Arab Emirates	278	329	408	417	338	542	665	1 006	835	872	1 163	1 245
United States of America	5 778	5 220	4 940	5 075	4 643	4 619	5 526	7 794	7 984	9 602	11 652	12 008
Other countries	2 707	2 977	3 159	3 495	3 198	3 954	4 857	5 751	6 213	6 407	8 095	8 680
Country unknown	6	5	1	3	—	1	1	—	1	2	8	2
International waters	—	58	188	249	—	93	—	208	125	626	595	395
Ship & aircraft stores	679	568	617	566	574	656	612	579	467	735	988	860
Unidentified	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>52 399</b>	<b>55 027</b>	<b>60 702</b>	<b>64 548</b>	<b>67 052</b>	<b>76 005</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>87 768</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>119 539</b>	<b>121 108</b>

(a) See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes..

## HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Country

	1990- 1991	1991- 1992	1992- 1993	1993- 1994	1994- 1995	1995- 1996	1996- 1997	1997- 1998	1998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001	2001- 2002
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>												
Brunei Darussalam	41	82	50	17	22	—	—	5	11	211	351	407
Cambodia	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
Indonesia	784	995	1 305	1 105	1 198	1 522	1 864	2 868	3 275	2 701	3 330	4 010
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
Malaysia	732	867	974	1 103	1 421	1 636	1 891	2 404	2 845	3 765	4 177	3 857
Myanmar	5	4	11	11	8	7	9	13	12	17	19	19
Philippines	129	143	177	188	259	260	282	418	405	457	512	623
Singapore	1 271	1 301	1 509	1 792	2 246	2 613	2 620	2 643	2 944	4 359	3 899	3 972
Thailand	505	647	756	794	970	1 005	1 201	1 480	1 902	2 422	2 780	2 886
Viet Nam	18	79	237	291	295	329	433	664	972	1 726	2 432	1 855
<b>European Union (EU)</b>												
Austria	203	210	226	223	279	313	423	458	474	484	542	539
Belgium-Luxembourg	380	387	512	541	686	755	760	739	662	737	828	876
Denmark	207	230	274	300	340	336	383	399	459	542	535	671
Finland	303	322	415	463	635	684	606	686	601	668	721	727
France	1 233	1 336	1 481	1 542	1 754	1 867	1 980	2 029	2 202	2 228	2 478	2 691
Germany	3 115	3 007	3 383	3 759	4 861	4 862	4 558	5 207	6 082	5 791	6 172	6 729
Greece	45	49	51	52	63	78	95	91	101	97	109	118
Ireland	199	193	255	296	432	448	498	830	1 000	937	1 140	1 469
Italy	1 390	1 229	1 349	1 617	2 026	2 231	2 304	2 614	2 916	3 043	3 257	3 410
Netherlands	550	588	624	664	712	702	817	847	917	990	906	1 094
Portugal	52	59	63	66	81	94	106	121	141	168	162	193
Spain	204	179	218	288	484	519	458	652	653	659	710	761
Sweden	767	793	1 013	1 072	1 426	1 617	1 497	1 557	1 575	1 646	1 624	1 625
United Kingdom	3 302	3 102	3 395	3 698	4 439	4 882	5 182	5 593	5 545	6 350	6 321	6 219
<b>Other countries</b>												
Brazil	316	316	329	348	452	447	351	363	342	441	647	470
Canada	902	849	984	1 055	1 278	1 557	1 265	1 436	1 547	1 848	1 869	1 607
China	1 503	1 976	2 557	3 120	3 649	4 010	4 203	5 303	6 106	7 515	9 881	11 275
Fiji	90	101	130	163	185	235	264	307	349	356	254	232
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	741	792	796	801	923	970	900	1 031	1 228	1 280	1 362	1 410
India	260	288	362	427	532	549	577	687	666	714	754	874
Iran	10	14	14	16	21	22	26	25	27	29	27	39
Japan	8 849	9 290	11 139	11 700	12 777	10 816	10 241	12 660	13 587	14 110	15 370	15 463
Korea, Republic of	1 254	1 213	1 696	1 882	2 028	2 293	2 550	3 767	3 894	4 311	4 709	4 722
New Zealand	2 150	2 399	2 785	3 201	3 554	3 591	3 685	3 723	3 950	4 372	4 565	4 740
Papua New Guinea	584	953	1 254	1 296	1 125	1 220	1 091	768	781	1 353	1 457	1 124
Saudi Arabia	843	643	812	593	750	874	858	648	532	1 002	1 634	1 026
South Africa	99	114	192	268	302	433	424	582	537	749	877	870
Switzerland	664	580	721	818	991	966	895	950	1 092	1 279	1 171	1 302
Taiwan	1 752	1 979	2 213	2 362	2 570	2 585	2 522	2 809	2 978	3 244	3 326	3 132
Turkey	32	46	39	45	58	73	74	112	114	134	152	186
United Arab Emirates	419	469	698	617	627	475	800	492	201	401	1 114	749
United States of America	11 475	11 743	13 004	14 017	16 044	17 545	17 642	19 834	20 893	23 135	22 351	21 488
Other countries	1 512	1 382	1 534	1 815	2 082	2 326	2 617	2 809	3 032	3 586	3 766	4 158
Country unknown	21	35	40	32	31	46	47	57	61	219	22	25
International waters	—	—	1	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unidentified	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>48 912</b>	<b>50 984</b>	<b>59 575</b>	<b>64 470</b>	<b>74 619</b>	<b>77 792</b>	<b>78 998</b>	<b>90 684</b>	<b>97 611</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>118 317</b>	<b>119 649</b>

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### INTRODUCTION

**1** This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

**2** The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The paragraphs below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation. More detailed information on methods used in compiling data can be found in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5489.0). This publication can be accessed on the ABS website <URL:<http://www.abs.gov.au>> see Statistics; Statistical Concepts Library; ABS concepts, sources, methods and statistical framework; 5489.0 – International Merchandise Trade, Australia, CSM.

### RELATIONSHIP TO BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICS

**3** The basic source of balance of payments data on goods exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before international trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 6 of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5331.0).

### SOURCE OF DATA

**4** International merchandise trade statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (Customs).

### SCOPE

**5** Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) the stock of material resources in Australia.

Excluded are:

- direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (e.g. mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### COVERAGE

**6** The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries—the customs record—will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported; and
- parcel post exports for values not exceeding \$2,000 and parcel post imports for values not exceeding \$1,000.

For exports only:

- fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- export consignments where the value of goods is less than \$2,000.

For imports only:

- bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft; and
- From July 1998 individual transaction lines (within a formally entered import consignment) where the value of goods is less than \$250 are not processed by ABS and are excluded from import statistics.

### COVERAGE *continued*

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

### BASIS OF COMPILATION

**7** The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

**8** Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

**9** Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in table 25.

### STATISTICAL PERIOD

**10** Exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia.

**11** Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the Customs. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by Customs. Currently, approximately 90% of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 5% reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5% by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

**12** Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. In rare circumstances, and only when the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### VALUATION

**13** The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment, and enter an approximate value, must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

**14** The value of imports is the Australian Customs Value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

### COUNTRY

**15** For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Customs provisions.

**16** For exports, 'country' refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables 7 and 33 which show exports by country also include the item "Ship and aircraft stores". "Ship and aircraft stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

**17** For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of import and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin 'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

**18** Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

**19** However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

	<p><b>20</b> The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:</p> <p>Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);</p> <p>Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);</p> <p>Developing Countries (DCs);</p> <p>European Union (EU).</p> <p><b>21</b> A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.</p> <p><b>22</b> More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the <i>Classification Manager</i> on Canberra 02 6252 5409.</p>
COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	<p><b>23</b> Commodity export and import statistics in tables 9 to 24 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' <i>Standard International Trade Classification</i> (SITC Rev3) which came into effect in January 1988. The ABS has added dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.</p>
STATE	<p><b>24</b> State information for exports presented in table 25 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.</p> <p><b>25</b> State information for imports presented in table 26 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under Customs control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by Customs.</p>
INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN	<p><b>26</b> Export and import statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in tables 27 and 28. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the primary activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication <i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993 Edition</i> (cat. no. 1292.0).</p>
BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	<p><b>27</b> Merchandise trade in tables 29 and 30 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' <i>Classification By Broad Economic Categories</i> (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.</p>
CONFIDENTIALITY	<p><b>28</b> Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. For information on the confidentiality restrictions and their impact upon the statistics in this publication, analysts should refer to the feature article on <i>Data Confidentiality</i> in the December 1999 issue.</p>







# A P P E N D I X

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

### **Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)**

Australia  
Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Canada  
Chile(a)  
China(a)  
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Japan  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Malaysia(a)  
Mexico(a)  
New Zealand  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Russian Federation  
Singapore(a)  
Taiwan(a)  
Thailand(a)  
United States of America  
Viet Nam(a)

### **Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)**

Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Cambodia(a)  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Laos(a)  
Malaysia(a)  
Myanmar(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Singapore(a)  
Thailand(a)  
Viet Nam(a)

### **Developing Countries (DCs)(c)**

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
American Samoa  
Angola  
Anguilla  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belize  
Benin  
Bermuda  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
British Indian Ocean Territory  
British Virgin Islands  
Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde  
Cayman Islands  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile(a)  
China(a)  
Colombia

### **Developing Countries (DCs)(c) continued**

Comoros, Republic of  
Congo  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Democratic Republic of Congo, Zaire  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
East Timor  
Ecuador(a)  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Gibraltar  
Grenada  
Guam  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)  
Hungary  
India  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Iran  
Iraq  
Israel  
Jamaica  
Johnston Islands  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Kuwait  
Laos(a)  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Macau (SAR of China)  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia(a)  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marianas, Northern  
Marshall Islands  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico(a)  
Micronesia, Fed States of  
Midway Islands  
Mongolia  
Montserrat

# APPENDIX

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

### Developing countries (DCs)(c) *continued*

Morocco  
Mozambique  
Myanmar(a)  
Nauru  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands Antilles  
New Caledonia  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Niue  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Pitcairn Island  
Poland  
Qatar  
Romania  
Rwanda  
St Christopher and Nevis  
St Helena  
St Lucia  
St Pierre and Miquelon  
St Vincent and the Grenadines  
Samoa  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore(a)  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Solomon Islands  
Somalia  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Syria  
Taiwan(a)  
Tanzania  
Thailand(a)  
Togo  
Tokelau  
Tonga  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turks and Caicos Islands  
Tuvalu  
Uganda  
United Arab Emirates  
Uruguay  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Viet Nam(a)  
Virgin Islands of the United States  
Wake Island  
Wallis and Futuna Islands  
Yemen  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### European Union (EU)

Austria  
Belgium-Luxembourg(d)  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Ireland  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Portugal  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom

(a) Also included in other country groups.

(b) Indonesia totals include East Timor until May 2002.

(c) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

(d) Combined totals as unable to separate.

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