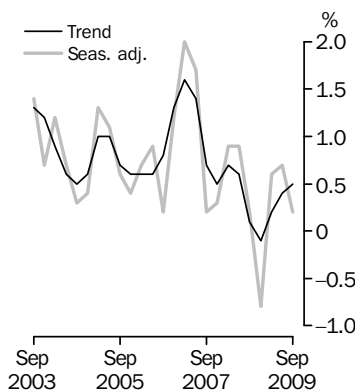


AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: NATIONAL INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND PRODUCT

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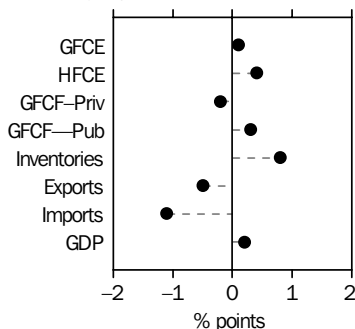
GDP growth rates

Volume measures, quarterly change



Contributions to GDP growth

Seasonally adjusted



Notes: Volume measures, contributions to quarterly growth.

INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Laurie Nitschke on Canberra (02) 6252 6711, email <national.accounts@abs.gov.au>.

KEY FIGURES

	% change Jun qtr 09 to Sep qtr 09	% change Sep qtr 08 to Sep qtr 09
GDP (Chain volume measure)		
Trend	0.5	1.0
Seasonally adjusted	0.2	0.6
Final consumption expenditure (Chain volume measure)		
Trend	0.7	2.0
Seasonally adjusted	0.7	1.9
Gross fixed capital formation (Chain volume measure)		
Trend	-0.2	-4.0
Seasonally adjusted	0.4	-4.0
GDP chain price index		
Original	0.4	-3.1
Terms of trade		
Seasonally adjusted	1.0	-15.9
Real net national disposable income		
Trend	-0.8	-4.6
Seasonally adjusted	0.7	-4.8

KEY POINTS

KEY AGGREGATES

- In trend terms, GDP increased 0.6% and Non-farm GDP increased by 0.5%. GDP per hour worked in the market sector fell 0.7% and the Terms of Trade fell 4.3%.
- In seasonally adjusted terms, GDP increased by 0.2% in the September quarter. Non-farm GDP grew 0.1%. The Terms of trade rose 1.0% and Real gross domestic income rose 0.4%.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP

- In seasonally adjusted terms, the main positive contributors to expenditure on GDP were Public gross fixed capital formation (0.3 percentage points), Dwellings (0.3 percentage points) and Household final consumption expenditure (0.4 percentage points). The largest negative contributors were Exports (-0.5 percentage points) and Imports (-1.1 percentage points).

INDUSTRY GROSS VALUE ADDED

- In seasonally adjusted terms, Rental, hiring and leasing services contributed 0.3 percentage points to GDP growth while Construction contributed 0.2 percentage points.

NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

<i>ISSUE (Quarter)</i>	<i>RELEASE DATE</i>
December 2009	3 March 2010
March 2010	2 June 2010
June 2010	1 September 2010
September 2010	1 December 2010

.....

CORRECTED TIME SERIES AND COMPONENTS

This release corrects errors identified in some of the series released on 16 December 2009. The corrections are to the seasonal adjustment of the Value Added of Agriculture, the estimation of components of Household Final Consumption Expenditure in current prices and Real Gross National Income.

REVISIONS IN THIS ISSUE

There are a number of significant changes in this issue. This is the first release to move to the new international standards *System of National Accounts 2008* (SNA08) and *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, sixth edition* (BPM6), and to the new industry classification *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 2006* (ANZSIC06) and *Standard Economic Sector Classification of Australia, 2008* (SESCA08). These changes have resulted in revisions to the entire National Accounts time series.

To inform users of these changes, a number of information papers have been released in the lead up to this issue:

- For detail on the new industry classification see *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification 2006* (cat. no. 1292.0)
- For discussion of the new standards see *Information Paper: Introduction of revised international standards in ABS economic statistics in 2009, 2007* (cat. no. 5310.0.55.001)
- For indicative impacts of these changes and discussion of new methodologies see *Information Paper: Implementation of new international standards in ABS National and International Accounts, September 2009* (cat. no. 5310.0.55.002)
- For the new table structures and identifiers see *Information Paper: Product changes to National Income, Expenditure and Product following revisions to international standards, 2009* (cat. no. 5206.0.55.002)

SUPPRESSION OF TREND ESTIMATES

Trend estimates for series impacted by the Government's Economic Security and Stimulus payments to Households (including Household Final Consumption Expenditure and Household Net Saving) have been suppressed due to the difficulty in assessing the impact of the one off payments on the trend series.

Brian Pink
Australian Statistician

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MAIN FEATURES EXPENDITURE CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

	TREND			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED		
	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09
Final consumption expenditure						
General government	0.7	2.2	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.1
Households	0.6	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation						
Private						
Dwellings	-0.8	-8.8	—	5.9	-6.7	0.3
Ownership transfer costs	6.2	17.0	0.1	1.2	17.7	—
Non-dwelling construction	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	-4.3	-4.0	-0.3
Machinery and equipment	-1.9	-11.1	-0.1	-4.1	-12.7	-0.3
Cultivated biological resources	6.5	8.6	—	14.1	4.3	—
Intellectual property products	1.0	5.4	—	1.0	6.3	—
Public	2.2	0.3	0.1	6.2	1.0	0.3
Changes in inventories	na	na	0.4	na	na	0.8
Gross national expenditure	0.9	-0.3	0.9	1.3	-0.7	1.4
Exports of goods and services	-0.1	0.7	—	-2.3	-0.2	-0.5
Imports of goods and services	1.5	-9.4	-0.3	5.8	-8.3	-1.1
Statistical discrepancy (E)	na	na	0.5	na	na	0.4
Gross domestic product	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2

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na not available

SEPTEMBER QUARTER Summary Comments

FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

- Government final consumption expenditure increased 0.7% and Household final consumption expenditure increased 0.7% in seasonally adjusted terms. The main contributors to growth in Household final consumption were Food (up 1.1%) and Insurance and other financial services (up 1.9%).

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

- Gross fixed capital formation increased 0.4% in seasonally adjusted terms. Total private gross fixed capital formation decreased 0.9%, largely reflecting a decrease in Non-dwelling construction investment (down 4.3%) and a decrease in Machinery and equipment investment (down 4.1%). These were offset by an increase in Dwelling investment, up 5.9%. Public gross fixed capital formation rose 6.2%, driven by General government, State and local investment (up 8.1%).

CHANGES IN INVENTORIES

- Total inventories rose by \$253m in seasonally adjusted terms compared with a fall of \$2,093m last quarter. The change in inventories has contributed 0.8 percentage points to GDP growth during the quarter.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES

- Exports of goods and services fell 2.3% in seasonally adjusted terms. Seasonally adjusted Exports of goods fell 3.6%, with Rural and Non-rural exports falling 9.5% and 2.1% respectively.
- Imports of goods and services rose 5.8% in seasonally adjusted terms. Seasonally adjusted Imports of services rose 8.9%, while Imports of goods rose 5.0%.

MAIN FEATURES PRODUCTION CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

	TREND			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED		
	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	-1.3	—	5.5	0.1	0.1
Mining	-0.4	-0.3	—	0.3	0.7	—
Manufacturing	0.2	-7.9	—	0.6	-7.8	—
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-0.2	2.7	—	-2.2	-0.2	-0.1
Construction	-0.4	-3.9	—	2.2	-1.7	0.2
Wholesale trade	1.0	1.2	—	2.3	1.5	0.1
Retail trade	0.4	2.4	—	-0.7	1.9	—
Accommodation and food services	-1.3	-1.2	—	-1.4	-1.7	—
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.5	-0.6	—	2.5	3.6	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	-0.3	-1.9	—	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1
Financial and insurance services	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.1
Rental, hiring and real estate services	2.2	1.4	0.1	9.9	4.0	0.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.6	1.6	—	-0.9	0.9	-0.1
Administrative and support services	1.2	-5.9	—	0.6	-8.1	—
Public administration and safety	-0.5	3.3	—	-3.3	0.6	-0.2
Education and training	0.5	2.0	—	0.5	2.0	—
Health care and social assistance	0.8	3.0	—	0.8	3.2	—
Arts and recreation services	0.3	3.1	—	0.5	2.0	—
Other services	-1.9	-4.0	—	-3.3	-4.9	-0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.7	2.8	—	0.7	2.8	—
Taxes less subsidies on products	—	-0.5	—	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	na	na	0.3	na	na	-0.4
Gross domestic product	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

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SEPTEMBER QUARTER

Summary Comments

RETAIL TRADE

- The trend estimate increased by 0.4%. The seasonally adjusted estimate fell by 0.7%.

WHOLESALE TRADE

- The trend estimate increased by 1.0%. The seasonally adjusted estimate rose by 2.3%.

CONSTRUCTION

- The trend estimate decreased by 0.4%. The seasonally adjusted estimate was up 2.2%.

TRANSPORT

- The trend estimate increased by 0.5%. The seasonally adjusted estimate was up 2.5%.

MANUFACTURING

- The trend estimate rose 0.2% while the seasonally adjusted estimate rose 0.6%. In seasonally adjusted terms, the main drivers of the rise was Food, beverage and tobacco (up 1.1%) and Machinery and equipment (up 3.5%). Other drivers were Wood and paper products (up 7.5%) and Non-metallic minerals (up 3.4%). The main decreases were seen in Textile, clothing and other manufacturing (down 7.6%), Printing and recorded media (down 6.2%), and Metal Products (down 3.0%).

FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE SERVICES

- The trend estimate increased by 0.6%, while the seasonally adjusted estimate rose by 0.7%.

MAIN FEATURES INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES

	TREND			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED		
	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09
Compensation of employees	-0.3	—	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Gross operating surplus						
Private	-3.4	-13.0	-0.6	-1.2	-16.3	-0.2
Other	1.8	5.3	0.3	3.3	6.1	0.5
Gross mixed income	1.7	2.4	0.1	7.1	5.3	0.5
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	0.3	0.5	—	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1
Statistical discrepancy (I)	na	na	-0.2	na	na	—
Gross domestic product	-0.5	-1.7	-0.5	0.9	-2.0	0.9

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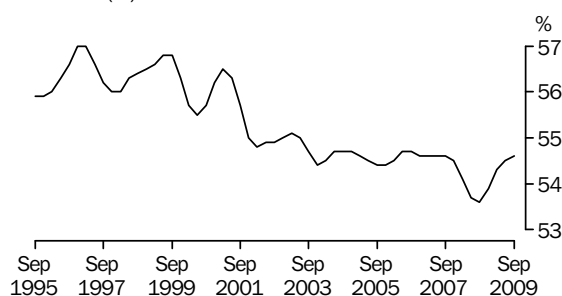
SEPTEMBER QUARTER

Summary Comments

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES (COE)

- The trend decrease of 0.3% reflected a fall of 0.2% in average earnings coupled with a 0.2% fall in the number of wage and salary earners. Seasonally adjusted, COE rose by 0.2%, reflecting a rise in average earnings of 0.3% and a fall of 0.1% in the number of wage and salary earners. Seasonally adjusted, COE represented 54.4% of Total factor income.

WAGES (a) SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME: Trend

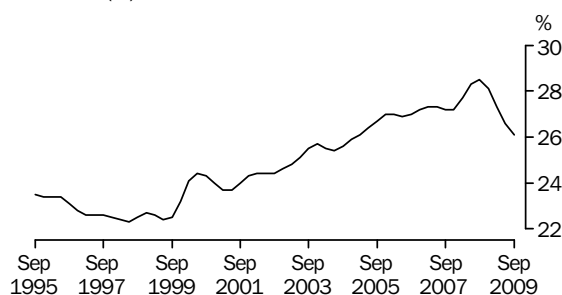


(a) Total compensation of employees.

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS (GOS)

- Trend GOS of corporations fell by 2.2%, while in seasonally adjusted terms it was flat. Seasonally adjusted, GOS of corporations represented 26.1% of Total factor income.

PROFIT (a) SHARE OF TOTAL FACTOR INCOME: Trend



(a) GOS of non-financial and financial corporations.

MAIN FEATURES STATE FINAL DEMAND CHAIN VOLUME MEASURES

	TREND			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED		
	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Jun 09 to Sep 09	% change Sep 08 to Sep 09	% points contributions to growth in GDP Jun 09 to Sep 09
New South Wales	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.3
Victoria	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	2.0	—
Queensland	-0.5	-3.1	-0.1	—	-3.1	—
South Australia	1.2	2.5	0.1	2.1	2.2	0.1
Western Australia	0.5	0.9	0.1	-1.2	0.1	-0.1
Tasmania	-0.5	-2.3	—	-0.4	-1.7	—
Northern Territory	-2.9	-6.9	—	-3.3	-8.2	—
Australian Capital Territory	1.5	1.8	—	1.2	1.6	—
Australia (DFD)(a)	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Domestic final demand.

SEPTEMBER QUARTER Summary Comments

STATE FINAL DEMAND

- In trend terms, growth in the September quarter was strongest for South Australia (up 1.2%) and Australian Capital Territory (up 1.5%). Queensland (down 0.5%), Tasmania (down 0.5%) and Northern Territory (down 2.9%) were the weakest.

HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

- In trend terms, there was growth across all states ranging from 0.4% in the Northern Territory, Tasmania and New South Wales to 1.0% in Victoria.

GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE

- In trend terms, there was growth across all states ranging from 0.5% in New South Wales, Queensland, Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory to 1.0% in Victoria.

PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

- In trend terms, the weakest growth was in Queensland (down 4.2%), Tasmania (down 4.2%) and the Northern Territory (down 13.0%). The strongest growth was in South Australia (up 3.4%) and the Australian Capital Territory (up 2.9%).

PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

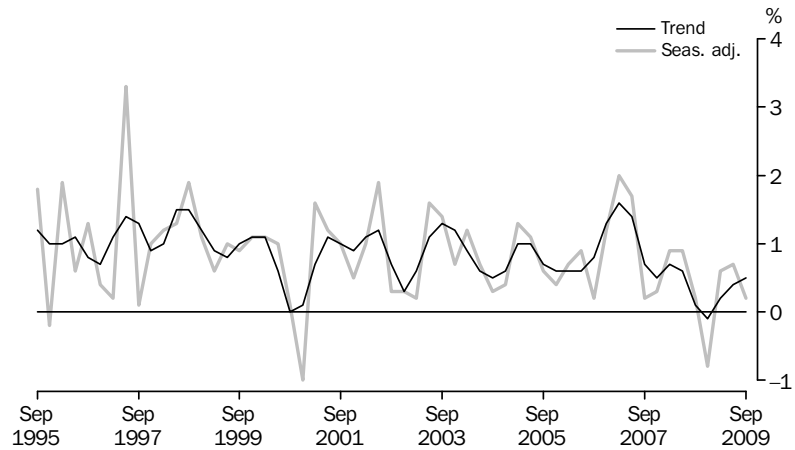
- In trend terms, growth was positive for most States and Territories. Queensland (up 3.5%), Northern Territory (up 8.3%) and the Australian Capital Territory (up 9.5%) were the strongest. The weakest growth was in Tasmania (down 2.1%) and Western Australia (down 0.4%)

ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

GROWTH RATES IN GDP

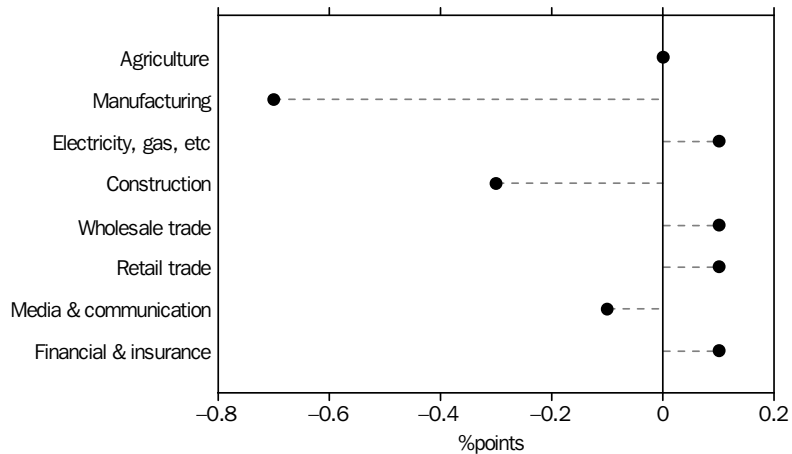
In seasonally adjusted terms, GDP increased by 0.2% in the September quarter. Through the year GDP growth was 0.6%, while non-farm GDP grew 0.6%.

GDP, Percentage changes—Volume measures



On the expenditure side, the growth this quarter (in seasonally adjusted volume terms) was driven by Household final consumption expenditure (0.4 percentage points), Dwellings (0.3 percentage points) and Public gross fixed capital formation (0.3 percentage points). Offsetting the growth were Exports of goods and services (−0.5 percentage points) and an increase in the imports of goods and services (detracting 1.1 percentage points).

SELECTED INDUSTRIES CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH, Sep 08 to Sep 09: **Trend**



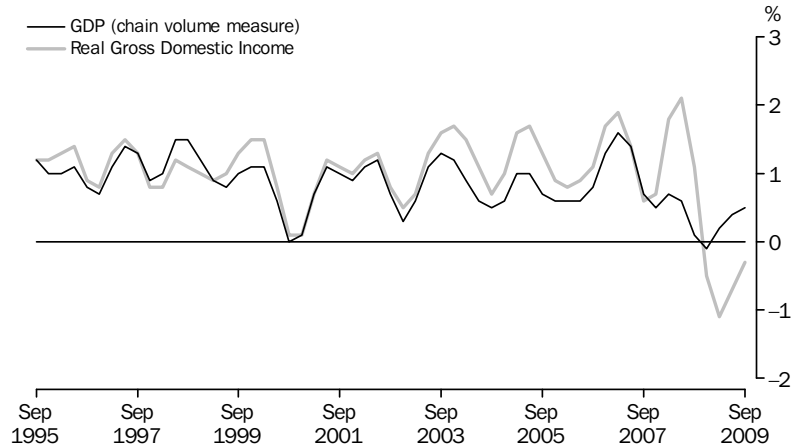
REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME

The real purchasing power of income generated by domestic production is affected by changes in import and export prices. Real gross domestic income adjusts the chain volume measure of GDP by the Terms of trade. The graph below provides a comparison of quarterly movements in trend GDP (volume measure) and Real gross domestic income. In seasonally adjusted terms, during the September quarter, real gross domestic income increased by 0.4% while the volume measure of GDP increased by 0.2%, reflecting an increase of 1.0% in the Terms of trade. Real gross domestic income has fallen by 3.0% since the September 2008 quarter.

ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS *continued*

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC INCOME *continued*

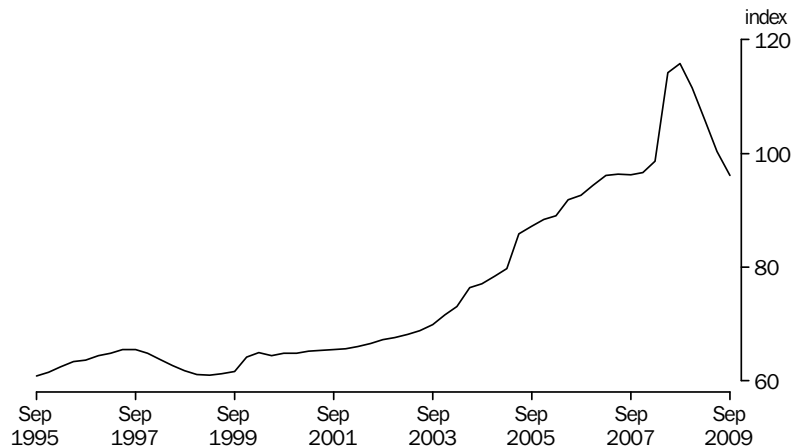
PERCENTAGE CHANGES: Trend



TERMS OF TRADE

The Terms of trade represent the relationship between the prices of exports and imports. An increase (decrease) in the Terms of trade reflects export prices increasing (decreasing) at a faster rate than import prices. The Terms of trade rose 1.0% in seasonally adjusted terms in the September quarter following a 7.4% decrease in the June quarter.

TERMS OF TRADE, Trend—(2007—08 = 100.0)

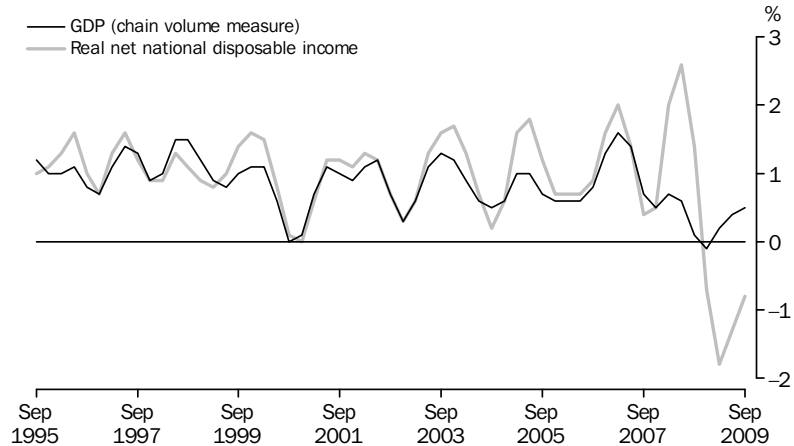


REAL NET NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME

A broader measure of change in national economic well-being is Real net national disposable income. This measure adjusts the volume measure of GDP for the Terms of trade effect, Real net incomes from overseas and Consumption of fixed capital (see Glossary for definitions). The graph below provides a comparison of quarterly movements in trend GDP (volume measure) and Real net national disposable income. During the September quarter, trend Real net national disposable income decreased by 0.8%, with change over the past 4 quarters at -4.6% compared to 1.0% for GDP.

REAL NET NATIONAL
DISPOSABLE INCOME
continued

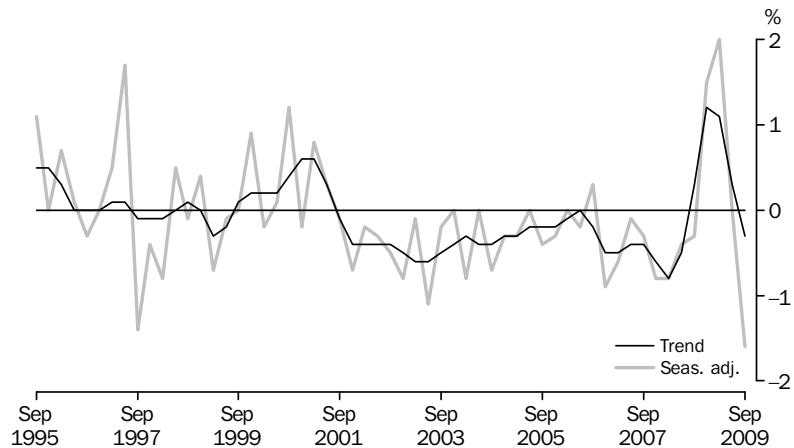
PERCENTANGE CHANGES: Trend



NET EXPORTS
CONTRIBUTION TO
GROWTH

Net exports represents the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. Net exports detract from GDP growth when the change in the volume of imports is greater than the change in the volume of exports. In the September quarter, in seasonally adjusted terms, Net exports contributed -1.6 percentage points to GDP compared to 0.1 percentage points in the previous quarter.

NET EXPORTS CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH, Volume measures



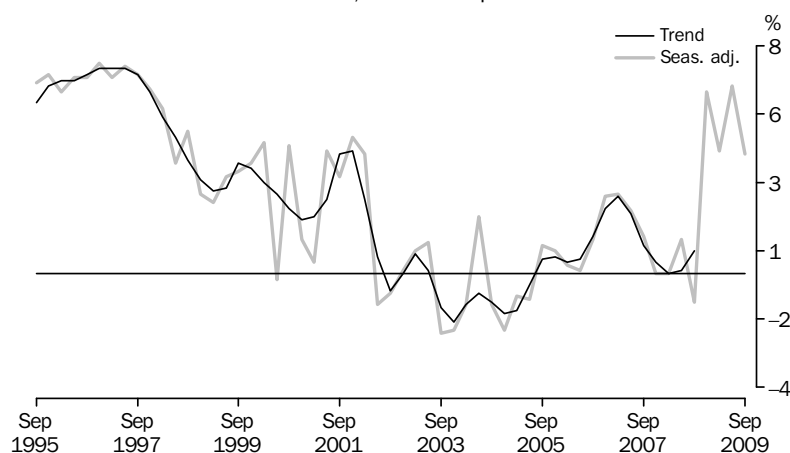
HOUSEHOLD SAVING
RATIO

The Household saving ratio was 4.2 in seasonally adjusted terms in the September quarter 2009. The trend estimates for Household saving have been suppressed – see Notes on Page 2.

Household saving is not measured directly. It is calculated as a residual item by deducting Household final consumption expenditure from Household net disposable income. As the difference between the two aggregates is relatively small, caution should be exercised in interpreting the Household saving ratio in recent years, because major components of household income and expenditure may be subject to significant revisions. The impact of these revisions on the saving ratio can cause changes in the direction of the trend. For more information on the Household saving ratio, refer to *Spotlight on National Accounts–Household Saving Ratio*.

HOUSEHOLD SAVING
RATIO *continued*

HOUSEHOLD SAVING RATIO, Current prices



PRICES IN THE NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS

The GDP chain price index was 0.4% in September quarter 2009.

The chain price index for Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) was 0.7%, compared to an increase of 1.0% in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) over the same period. The HFCE chain price index is the National Accounts measure most directly comparable to the CPI. However, it should be noted that the conceptual bases for these two price measures are different. The most important differences are

- the frequency with which each index is re-weighted,
- the range of lower level indexes contributing to each index, and
- the concepts and treatment of household expenditure, particularly in respect of home ownership costs.

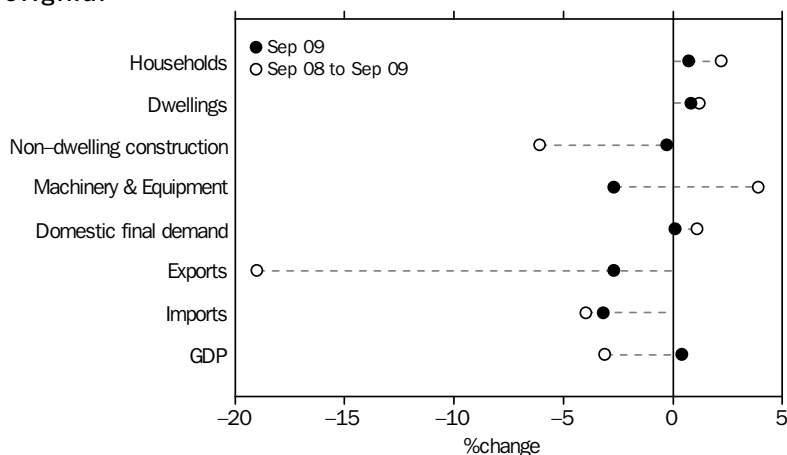
Private gross fixed capital formation decreased by 0.7% in this quarter. The decrease was driven by a fall in Machinery and equipment prices and offset by a rise in Alterations and additions prices. The Machinery and equipment chain price index decreased 2.7% in September quarter but has increased by 3.9% in the year since September quarter 2008. The chain price index for Alterations and additions rose 1.2% during the quarter and is now 2.5% higher than in September quarter 2008.

The Domestic final demand chain price index, encompassing changes in both consumption and investment prices, increased by 0.1% in the quarter and 1.1% through the year.

Export prices decreased by 2.7% during the quarter and have decreased 19.0% through the year. Import prices decreased by 3.2% during September quarter and have decreased 4.0% through the year.

PRICES IN THE NATIONAL ACCOUNTS *continued*

SELECTED EXPENDITURE CHAIN PRICE INDEXES, Percentage changes:
Original



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
LABOUR MARKET
INDICATORS

The National Accounts dataset contains a number of labour market related indicators. Labour costs are the costs incurred by employers in the employment of labour. These costs include wages and salaries, bonuses, paid leave, superannuation, taxes on employment, training and recruitment costs, and fringe benefits (included in wages and salaries in the national accounts). They are of particular interest as they impact on the competitiveness of organisations, employers' willingness to employ and individuals' willingness to supply labour.

Labour costs are reflected in household income via Compensation of employees and therefore have a significant impact on household consumption, investment and saving decisions.

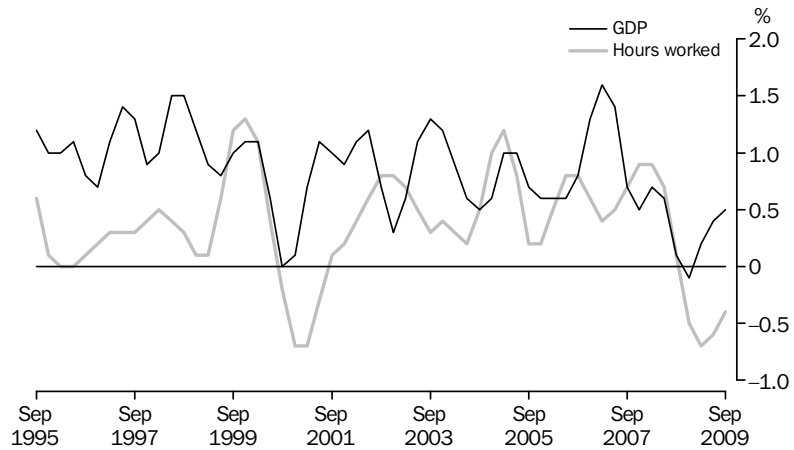
In the September quarter 2009, seasonally adjusted Compensation of employees rose by 0.2%, and the seasonally adjusted number of employees recorded in the Labour Force survey fell 0.1%. Average compensation per employee increased by 0.3%.

In trend terms, Hours worked decreased 0.4% during the September quarter with through the year change at -2.2%. In the Market sector (see Glossary for definition) Hours worked fell during the September quarter (-0.7%) with through the year change at -3.7%. In the September quarter 2009, GDP per hour worked (in trend terms) grew 0.9%. Market sector GDP per hour worked (in trend terms) grew 0.9% in the September quarter 2009 and 2.6% through the year. Estimates of GDP per hour worked are commonly interpreted as changes in labour productivity. However, it should be noted that these measures reflect not only the contribution of labour to changes in production per hour worked, but also the contribution of capital and other factors (such as managerial efficiency, economies of scale, etc.).

The graph below presents quarterly growth rates in trend GDP and hours worked. The ABS has produced a number of pieces of analysis which investigate the relationship between GDP and hours worked. For more information please refer to *Leading Indicators of Employment* (Feature Article) and the *Research Paper: Analysing the Terms of Trade Effect on GDP and Employment in the Presence of Low Real Unit Labour Costs* (cat. no. 1351.0.55.014).

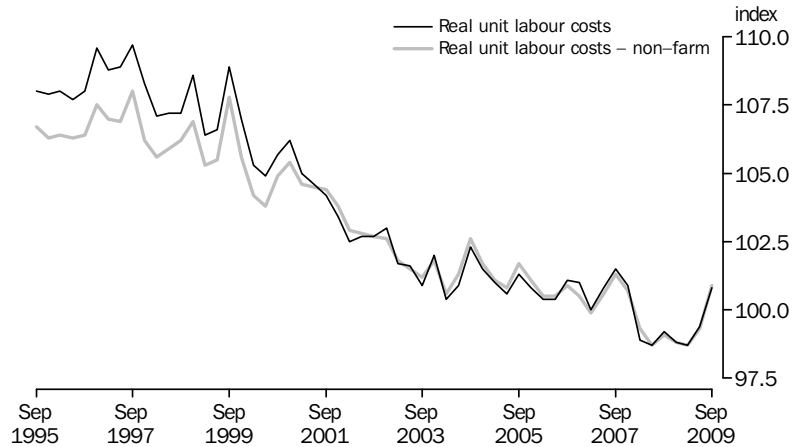
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
LABOUR MARKET
INDICATORS *continued*

PERCENTAGE CHANGE: **Trend**



Unit labour costs (ULC) represent a link between productivity and the cost of labour in producing output. A Nominal ULC measures the average cost of labour per unit of output while a Real ULC adjusts the nominal ULC for general inflation. Positive growth in a real ULC indicates that labour cost pressures exist. In the September quarter 2009, the trend Real ULC increased by 1.4% while the trend Non-farm Real ULC increased by 1.7%. The Non-farm measure is generally preferred as it removes some of the fluctuations associated with Agriculture.

REAL UNIT LABOUR COSTS: **Trend**—(2007–08 = 100.0)



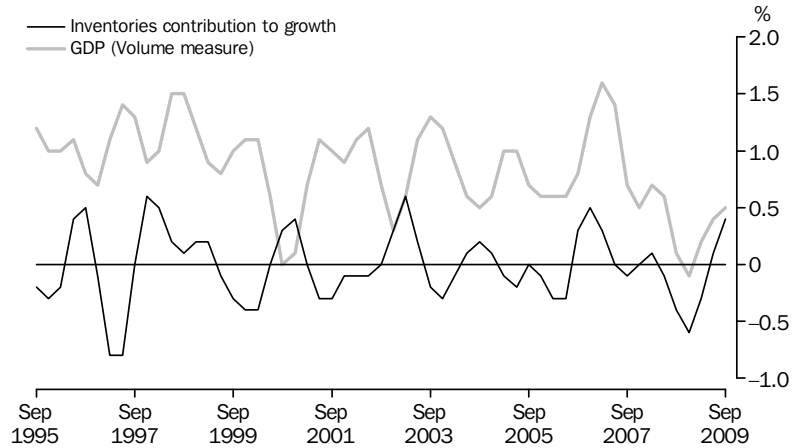
CHANGES IN
INVENTORIES

Changes in inventories can have a significant impact on growth in quarterly GDP. A positive change in inventories can be seen as production increasing at a faster rate than consumption but the exact reasons underlying changes in inventories can be far more complex. For example, firms may run up or run down inventories in anticipation of future sales, supply constraints could affect inventories, or firms may under or over estimate sales in a particular period.

The graph below shows GDP growth and the Change in inventories contribution to GDP growth, both in trend terms. Even in trend terms the Change in inventories contribution to GDP growth is quite volatile.

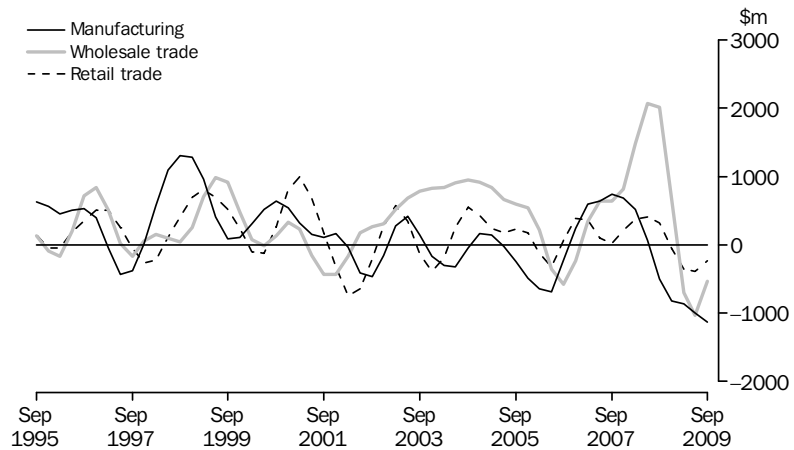
CHANGES IN
INVENTORIES *continued*

INVENTORIES AND GDP, Volume measures: **Trend**



Change in inventories can be disaggregated into a number of industries. The graph below shows the three largest inventory holding industries, Manufacturing, Wholesale and Retail trade.

CHANGE IN INVENTORIES, Selected industries: **Trend**



ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS *continued*

RELIABILITY OF CONTEMPORARY TREND ESTIMATES

Trend estimates are used throughout this publication to analyse movements in time series data. Details regarding the procedures used to estimate the trend series are described in the Explanatory Notes (paragraphs 13 – 17) and in *Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series—Monitoring Trends, 2003* (cat. no. 1349.0). Potential revisions to trend estimates can be indicated by showing the effects of particular changes in seasonally adjusted estimates that might occur in the next quarter. The table below shows the trend estimates for the last ten quarters and the values to which they would be revised if the given movements in seasonally adjusted GDP actually occurred in December quarter 2009. In the absence of any other revisions, seasonally adjusted growth of 0.7% is required in December quarter 2009 to maintain, in September quarter 2009, the trend growth of 0.5% currently estimated for the September quarter 2009.

PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN GDP CHAIN VOLUME MEASURE

	Seasonally adjusted GDP as published in table 2	Trend GDP as published in table 1	TREND ESTIMATE IF SEASONALLY ADJUSTED GDP CHANGES BY THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS IN DECEMBER QTR 2009		
			Grows by 1.0%	No change	Falls by 1.0%
2007					
June	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
September	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
December	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
2008					
March	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
June	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
September	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
December	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2009					
March	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
June	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
September	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.1

RECENT AND UPCOMING RELEASES

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS:
INPUT-OUTPUT TABLES -
ELECTRONIC PUBLICATION
(CAT. NO.
5209.0.55.001)

The 2005–06 issue of Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables, was released on 18 November 2009. Input-Output tables provide a detailed articulation of the structure of economic production by detailing the flows of products into and between industries and their use for consumption, investment or export. They also provide information on the allocation of the value of transactions between taxes and transport, wholesale and retail margins. Input-Output tables are released as Microsoft Excel workbooks.

AUSTRALIAN SYSTEM OF
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS
(CAT. NO. 5204.0)

The 2008–09 issue of the Australian System of National Accounts, was released on 8 December 2009, incorporating the new revised standards. It provides detailed, annual estimates of Australia's National Accounts. These include expenditure, income and production estimates of gross domestic product (GDP), productivity estimates, sectoral accounts (for households, financial and non-financial corporations, general government and the rest of the world), and additional aggregates dissected by industry. Many, but not all, estimates are available as chain volume measures as well as in current prices.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS: STATE
ACCOUNTS (CAT. NO.
5220.0)

The 2008–09 issue of the Australian National Accounts: State Accounts, will be released on 17 December 2009. It provides detailed, annual estimates of gross state product (GSP) for all states and territories. These are estimated using the expenditure, income and production approaches. Also published are estimates of household and agricultural incomes. Many, but not all, estimates are available as chain volume measures as well as in current prices. An information paper *Product changes to State Accounts following revisions to international standards* (cat. no. 5220.0.55.004) was released on 18 August 2009, and describes the affects of these changes on the tables and spreadsheets.

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL
ACCOUNTS: FINANCIAL
ACCOUNTS (CAT. NO.
5232.0)

The September quarter 2009 issue of Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts publication will be released on 24 December 2009. It provides quarterly estimates of the financial flows between sectors of the domestic economy and with the rest of the world. In addition, the publication provides estimates of the financial assets and liabilities owned by each sector and various sub-sectors at the end of each quarter. Other key estimates within the publication include the demand for credit by non-financial domestic sectors during the quarter, and their corresponding levels of credit outstanding. An information paper *Product changes to Financial Accounts following revisions to international standards* (cat. no. 5232.0.55.003) was released on 19 October 2009, and describes the affects of these changes on the tables and spreadsheets.

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	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Sep 09	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE (a)										
Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)										
GDP	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	
GDP per capita(c)	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4	
GDP market sector(d)	1.1	1.1	0.8	—	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-1.2	
Net domestic product	0.3	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	
Real income measures(b)										
Real gross domestic income	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-2.7	
Real gross national income	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	-0.3	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-2.9	
Real net national disposable income	0.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	-0.7	-1.8	-1.3	-0.8	-4.6	
Real net national disposable income per capita(c)	0.1	1.5	2.1	0.9	-1.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.5	-6.8	
Current price measures										
GDP	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	
Productivity										
Hours worked	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.6	-0.4	-2.2	
Hours worked market sector(d)	0.9	0.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-3.7	
GDP per hour worked	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	—	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.2	
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	
Real unit labour costs	-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	0.7	1.4	1.7	
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.7	1.8	
Prices										
Terms of Trade	0.4	2.1	15.7	1.5	-3.7	-5.1	-5.1	-4.3	-17.0	

LEVELS

Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)										
GDP (\$m)	294 426	296 539	298 377	298 718	298 419	298 912	300 194	301 695	..	
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	13 862	13 902	13 923	13 870	13 784	13 728	13 701	13 681	..	
GDP market sector(d) (\$m)	230 968	233 516	235 346	235 302	233 652	232 321	232 089	232 568	..	
Net domestic product (\$m)	248 942	250 293	251 297	250 771	249 618	249 300	249 806	250 625	..	
Real income measures(b)										
Real gross domestic income (\$m)	292 212	297 349	303 679	306 946	305 471	301 976	299 812	298 771	..	
Real gross national income (\$m)	279 909	285 159	292 106	296 381	295 454	291 776	289 211	287 894	..	
Real net national disposable income (\$m)	234 344	238 951	245 201	248 718	247 025	242 632	239 377	237 374	..	
Real net national disposable income per capita(c) (\$)	11 033	11 202	11 441	11 549	11 410	11 143	10 925	10 764	..	
Current price measures										
GDP (\$m)	291 236	299 241	308 297	315 211	316 947	314 286	311 512	309 840	..	
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	13 711	14 028	14 385	14 636	14 640	14 434	14 218	14 051	..	
Gross national income (\$m)	279 770	287 027	295 397	301 494	302 628	299 993	297 509	296 226	..	
National net saving (\$m)	21 995	24 557	28 421	30 415	27 677	21 359	15 269	11 297	..	
Household saving ratio	0.4	—	0.1	0.8	np	np	np	np	..	

INDEXES (e)

Productivity										
Hours worked	99.6	100.5	101.2	101.3	100.8	100.0	99.4	99.1	..	
Hours worked market sector(d)	99.6	100.5	101.2	101.0	100.1	98.9	98.0	97.3	..	
GDP per hour worked	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.2	101.1	102.1	103.0	..	
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.9	101.8	102.7	..	
Real unit labour costs	100.9	98.9	98.7	99.2	98.8	98.7	99.4	100.8	..	
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	100.7	99.3	98.7	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.3	100.9	..	
Prices										
Terms of trade	96.6	98.6	114.2	115.8	111.5	105.8	100.4	96.1	..	

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Change on preceding quarter; last column shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures and real income measures is 2007-08.

(c) Population estimates are as published in the Australian Demographic Statistics (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.

(d) ANZSIC divisions A to N, R and S. See Glossary - Market sector.

(e) Reference year for indexes is 2007-08 = 100.0.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Sep 09	
PERCENTAGE CHANGE (a)										
Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)										
GDP	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	
GDP per capita(c)	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.3	—	—	-0.5	-1.7	
GDP market sector(d)	0.9	1.3	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	0.8	-0.7	
Net domestic product	0.1	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	-0.6	
Real income measures(b)										
Real gross domestic income	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.3	-1.5	-1.0	-0.9	0.4	-3.0	
Real gross national income	0.6	1.4	3.5	2.0	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	0.8	-3.1	
Real net national disposable income	0.4	1.4	3.9	2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	0.7	-4.8	
Real net national disposable income per capita(c)	—	1.0	3.4	1.5	-2.4	-2.1	-2.7	—	-7.0	
Current price measures										
GDP	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	-2.0	
Productivity										
Hours worked	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-0.2	-2.3	
Hours worked market sector(d)	1.0	0.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5	-1.0	-0.2	-3.6	
GDP per hour worked	-0.8	0.1	0.2	-0.2	—	1.4	1.2	0.4	3.0	
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	-0.1	0.4	0.1	—	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.9	
Real unit labour costs	-1.5	-1.4	0.5	-1.3	1.0	-0.7	1.5	0.5	2.3	
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.9	0.9	-0.7	1.4	0.7	2.3	
Prices										
Terms of Trade	1.6	1.6	11.4	6.1	-2.9	-7.3	-7.4	1.0	-15.9	

LEVELS

Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)										
GDP (\$m)	293 673	296 362	299 044	299 591	297 054	298 731	300 861	301 368	..	
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	13 825	13 895	13 955	13 908	13 721	13 724	13 730	13 667	..	
GDP market sector(d) (\$m)	230 548	233 589	235 823	235 391	234 187	231 087	231 785	233 641	..	
Net domestic product (\$m)	248 194	250 128	251 972	251 626	248 252	249 115	250 461	250 240	..	
Real income measures(b)										
Real gross domestic income (\$m)	291 653	295 279	305 058	309 145	304 505	301 425	298 860	299 992	..	
Real gross national income (\$m)	279 305	283 197	292 986	298 849	294 677	291 651	287 378	289 673	..	
Real net national disposable income (\$m)	233 698	236 993	246 170	251 105	246 266	242 493	237 554	239 144	..	
Real net national disposable income per capita(c) (\$)	11 001	11 112	11 487	11 657	11 375	11 140	10 841	10 845	..	
Current price measures										
GDP (\$m)	291 722	298 774	306 601	318 124	317 300	314 248	309 155	311 844	..	
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	13 733	14 008	14 307	14 768	14 657	14 436	14 108	14 142	..	
Gross national income (\$m)	279 673	286 667	294 071	304 638	301 775	301 106	294 485	298 342	..	
National net saving (\$m)	21 296	24 156	27 317	33 516	26 584	22 629	12 626	12 061	..	
Household saving ratio	—	—	1.2	-1.0	6.4	4.3	6.6	4.2	..	

INDEXES (e)

Productivity										
Hours worked	99.7	100.5	101.2	101.6	100.8	99.9	99.4	99.2	..	
Hours worked market sector(d)	99.6	100.5	101.3	101.2	100.3	98.8	97.8	97.6	..	
GDP per hour worked	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	101.2	102.4	102.8	..	
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.5	101.9	102.9	..	
Real unit labour costs	100.2	98.8	99.3	98.0	99.0	98.4	99.8	100.3	..	
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.2	99.1	98.3	99.7	100.4	..	
Prices										
Terms of trade	96.6	98.2	109.4	116.1	112.7	104.5	96.7	97.7	..	

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Change on preceding quarter; last column shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures and real income measures is 2007-08.

(c) Population estimates are as published in the Australian Demographic Statistics (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.

(d) ANZSIC divisions A to N, R and S. See Glossary - Market sector.

(e) Reference year for indexes is 2007-08 = 100.0.

2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09

PERCENTAGE CHANGE (a)

Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)

GDP	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.7	1.2
GDP per capita(c)	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.0	-0.7
GDP market sector(d)	3.8	3.3	4.5	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.0	0.4
Net domestic product	3.7	2.9	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.3	0.1

Real income measures(b)

Real gross domestic income	4.2	3.6	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	2.7
Real gross national income	4.2	3.5	5.5	3.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	3.5
Real net national disposable income	4.3	3.3	5.4	3.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	2.9
Real net national disposable income per capita(c)	2.9	2.0	4.1	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	1.0

Current price measures

GDP	7.1	5.9	7.5	7.0	8.1	9.0	8.3	6.3
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Productivity

Hours worked	-0.1	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	0.4
Hours worked market sector(d)	-0.8	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.8	2.7	-0.5
GDP per hour worked	3.9	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	4.7	1.2	2.9	-0.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.9
Real unit labour costs	-2.3	-0.5	-1.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-0.9

Prices

Terms of Trade	1.5	2.4	7.2	10.1	10.9	6.7	5.4	7.6
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LEVELS

Chain volume GDP and related measures(b)

GDP (\$m)	964 109	994 575	1 035 750	1 065 166	1 097 866	1 139 256	1 181 750	1 196 237
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	49 362	50 311	51 763	52 602	53 446	54 585	55 650	55 275
GDP market sector(d) (\$m)	752 664	777 765	812 427	834 280	859 395	892 331	928 391	932 550
Net domestic product (\$m)	832 525	856 410	889 946	911 005	934 525	966 207	998 168	999 454

Real income measures(b)

Real gross domestic income (\$m)	891 992	924 520	975 502	1 020 390	1 072 157	1 127 091	1 181 750	1 214 039
Real gross national income (\$m)	868 621	899 183	948 298	983 283	1 031 635	1 080 281	1 133 169	1 172 658
Real net national disposable income (\$m)	736 647	760 779	801 911	828 631	867 181	906 747	949 612	977 418
Real net national disposable income per capita(c) (\$)	37 716	38 485	40 077	40 921	42 216	43 445	44 718	45 164

Current price measures

GDP (\$m)	759 204	804 361	864 955	925 864	1 000 787	1 091 327	1 181 750	1 256 459
GDP per capita(c) (\$)	38 871	40 689	43 227	45 722	48 720	52 288	55 650	58 058
Gross national income (\$m)	739 153	782 178	840 768	892 145	962 907	1 045 963	1 133 164	1 202 610
National net saving (\$m)	44 188	43 464	53 473	50 570	69 046	78 390	92 505	96 244
Household saving ratio	2.7	0.3	-0.8	-1.4	0.5	1.4	0.6	4.2

INDEXES (e)

Productivity

Hours worked	86.7	89.0	90.7	92.8	95.0	97.5	100.0	100.4
Hours worked market sector(d)	87.6	89.5	90.8	93.3	94.8	97.4	100.0	99.5
GDP per hour worked	94.1	94.5	96.7	97.1	97.8	98.9	100.0	100.8
GDP per hour worked market sector(d)	92.5	93.6	96.4	96.3	97.7	98.7	100.0	100.9
Real unit labour costs	102.9	102.4	101.0	101.4	100.8	100.6	100.0	99.1
Real unit labour costs - non-farm	103.3	102.2	101.2	101.6	101.0	100.3	100.0	99.1

Prices

Terms of trade	66.3	67.9	72.8	80.2	88.9	94.8	100.0	107.6
----------------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------

(a) Percentage change on preceding year.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures and real income measures is 2007-08.

(c) Population estimates are as published in the Australian Demographic Statistics (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.

(d) ANZSIC divisions A to N, R and S. See Glossary - Market sector.

(e) Reference year for indexes is 2007-08 = 100.0.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a): Trend

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National-defence	4 181	4 161	4 252	4 406	4 493	4 481	4 419	4 402	4 444
National-non-defence	15 552	15 699	15 784	15 795	15 754	15 704	15 703	15 742	15 789
Total national	19 779	19 872	20 027	20 192	20 240	20 183	20 123	20 144	20 231
State and local	30 039	30 363	30 696	30 996	31 261	31 543	31 847	32 150	32 410
Total general government	49 817	50 235	50 723	51 188	51 500	51 726	51 970	52 295	52 645
Households	162 157	163 667	164 618	165 011	165 052	165 309	165 988	166 916	167 963
Total final consumption expenditure	212 420	214 153	215 209	215 838	216 282	216 988	217 987	219 209	220 646
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	8 862	8 868	9 055	9 283	9 350	9 140	8 876	8 756	8 754
Alterations and additions	8 006	8 068	8 175	8 247	8 243	8 012	7 671	7 413	7 278
Total dwellings	16 868	16 936	17 230	17 530	17 593	17 151	16 547	16 169	16 037
Ownership transfer costs	5 172	5 038	4 754	4 377	4 009	3 902	4 113	4 416	4 690
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	10 108	10 305	10 547	10 808	11 041	10 901	10 395	9 771	9 143
New engineering construction	9 155	9 158	9 349	9 761	10 224	10 697	11 068	11 254	11 414
Total non-dwelling construction	19 341	19 466	19 714	20 218	20 887	21 330	21 274	20 878	20 443
Machinery and equipment									
New	20 788	21 655	22 944	24 200	24 568	23 928	22 955	22 403	22 108
Total machinery and equipment	19 778	20 589	21 841	23 120	23 569	23 014	22 027	21 379	20 963
Cultivated biological resources	716	696	698	748	797	800	791	813	866
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	3 167	3 245	3 279	3 265	3 233	3 211	3 225	3 258	3 296
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1 302	1 361	1 389	1 423	1 464	1 506	1 511	1 471	1 406
Computer software	2 369	2 472	2 569	2 661	2 741	2 823	2 921	3 032	3 146
Artistic originals	267	272	277	284	289	294	299	304	310
Total intellectual property products	7 101	7 347	7 515	7 634	7 728	7 834	7 956	8 065	8 144
Total private gross fixed capital formation	68 879	70 048	71 785	73 672	74 607	74 024	72 690	71 697	71 043
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	307	326	322	318	323	328	347	379	422
State and local	4 709	4 833	5 070	5 415	5 695	5 845	5 905	5 920	5 979
Total public corporations	5 005	5 156	5 399	5 740	6 022	6 174	6 248	6 298	6 406
General government									
National-defence	936	1 066	1 371	1 589	1 621	1 474	1 285	1 245	1 289
National-non-defence	1 764	1 675	1 629	1 684	1 713	1 695	1 648	1 634	1 636
Total national	2 671	2 748	3 019	3 268	3 319	3 165	2 935	2 879	2 927
State and local	5 897	6 065	6 481	6 939	7 009	6 831	6 722	6 867	7 107
Total general government	8 552	8 806	9 507	10 217	10 335	9 997	9 659	9 747	10 011
Total public gross fixed capital formation	13 566	13 959	14 905	15 959	16 360	16 172	15 907	16 045	16 405
Total gross fixed capital formation	82 523	84 250	87 112	90 068	91 188	90 198	88 570	87 742	87 523
Domestic final demand	294 952	298 402	302 320	305 909	307 471	307 187	306 561	306 953	308 138
Changes in inventories	1 678	1 533	1 778	1 521	397	-1 440	-2 340	-1 898	-620
Gross national expenditure	296 309	299 351	304 001	308 058	308 541	305 892	304 151	305 060	307 693
Exports of goods and services	57 252	57 743	58 691	59 444	59 570	59 541	59 780	60 035	59 965
less Imports of goods and services	60 688	63 009	66 247	68 539	67 684	63 983	61 072	60 440	61 344
Statistical discrepancy (E)	16	326	133	-542	-1 688	-3 031	-3 966	-4 467	-4 512
Gross domestic product	292 985	294 426	296 539	298 377	298 718	298 419	298 912	300 194	301 695

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain Volume Measures(a)—Percentage Changes(b): Trend

	2007-08			2008-09				2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep		
Final consumption expenditure										
General government										
National—defence	-0.5	2.2	3.6	2.0	-0.3	-1.4	-0.4	1.0	-1.1	
National—non-defence	0.9	0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	—	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Total national	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.4	—	
State and local	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.7	
Total general government	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.2	
Households	0.9	0.6	0.2	—	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	
Total final consumption expenditure	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.0	
Private gross fixed capital formation										
Dwellings										
New and used dwellings	0.1	2.1	2.5	0.7	-2.2	-2.9	-1.4	—	-6.4	
Alterations and additions	0.8	1.3	0.9	—	-2.8	-4.2	-3.4	-1.8	-11.7	
Total dwellings	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.4	-2.5	-3.5	-2.3	-0.8	-8.8	
Ownership transfer costs	-2.6	-5.6	-7.9	-8.4	-2.7	5.4	7.4	6.2	17.0	
Non-dwelling construction										
New building	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2	-1.3	-4.6	-6.0	-6.4	-17.2	
New engineering construction	—	2.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.5	1.7	1.4	11.6	
Total non-dwelling construction	0.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.1	-0.3	-1.9	-2.1	-2.1	
Machinery and equipment										
New	4.2	6.0	5.5	1.5	-2.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.3	-10.0	
Total machinery and equipment	4.1	6.1	5.9	1.9	-2.4	-4.3	-2.9	-1.9	-11.1	
Cultivated biological resources	-2.9	0.4	7.0	6.7	0.3	-1.1	2.9	6.5	8.6	
Intellectual property products										
Research and development	2.5	1.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	
Mineral and petroleum exploration	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.3	-2.6	-4.4	-4.0	
Computer software	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	14.8	
Artistic originals	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	7.0	
Total intellectual property products	3.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	5.4	
Total private gross fixed capital formation	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.3	-0.8	-1.8	-1.4	-0.9	-4.8	
Public gross fixed capital formation										
Public corporations										
Commonwealth	6.0	-1.1	-1.2	1.7	1.5	5.7	9.1	11.6	30.6	
State and local	2.6	4.9	6.8	5.2	2.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	5.0	
Total public corporations	3.0	4.7	6.3	4.9	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	6.4	
General government										
National—defence	13.8	28.7	15.8	2.0	-9.0	-12.8	-3.1	3.6	-20.4	
National—non-defence	-5.0	-2.8	3.4	1.7	-1.1	-2.8	-0.9	0.1	-4.5	
Total national	2.9	9.9	8.2	1.6	-4.7	-7.3	-1.9	1.7	-11.8	
State and local	2.9	6.9	7.1	1.0	-2.5	-1.6	2.1	3.5	1.4	
Total general government	3.0	8.0	7.5	1.2	-3.3	-3.4	0.9	2.7	-3.1	
Total public gross fixed capital formation	2.9	6.8	7.1	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	0.9	2.2	0.3	
Total gross fixed capital formation	2.1	3.4	3.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.8	-0.9	-0.2	-4.0	
Domestic final demand	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	
Gross national expenditure	1.0	1.6	1.3	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.3	
Exports of goods and services	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.2	—	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.7	
Imports of goods and services	3.8	5.1	3.5	-1.2	-5.5	-4.6	-1.0	1.5	-9.4	
Gross domestic product	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain Volume Measures(a): **Seasonally adjusted**

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	4 077	4 207	4 248	4 306	4 657	4 452	4 353	4 399	4 489
National—non-defence	15 571	15 694	15 781	15 837	15 715	15 724	15 667	15 744	15 817
Total national	19 659	19 910	20 037	20 116	20 372	20 175	20 020	20 144	20 306
State and local	29 998	30 409	30 681	31 005	31 277	31 516	31 823	32 207	32 404
<i>Total general government</i>	49 656	50 319	50 718	51 121	51 649	51 691	51 842	52 350	52 710
Households	161 651	164 008	164 752	164 875	165 096	165 256	165 790	166 981	168 070
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	211 789	214 717	215 435	215 161	216 745	216 948	217 632	219 332	220 780
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	8 832	8 853	8 989	9 342	9 389	9 248	8 743	8 605	8 983
Alterations and additions	7 963	8 110	8 137	8 226	8 331	7 968	7 843	7 021	7 557
<i>Total dwellings</i>	16 795	16 964	17 126	17 568	17 719	17 217	16 586	15 626	16 540
Ownership transfer costs	5 131	5 026	4 761	4 479	3 922	3 813	4 074	4 562	4 616
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	10 561	10 123	10 441	10 888	11 049	10 967	10 455	9 695	9 112
New engineering construction	9 124	8 811	9 922	9 206	10 424	10 885	10 795	11 535	11 268
Net purchases of second hand assets	-7	238	-352	-346	-415	-234	-180	-120	-173
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	19 671	19 162	20 025	19 751	21 058	21 618	21 071	21 110	20 208
Machinery and equipment									
New	20 757	21 881	22 151	24 784	24 854	23 999	22 245	22 765	22 103
Net purchases of second hand assets	-989	-1 077	-1 089	-1 147	-948	-942	-879	-991	-1 229
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	19 768	20 804	21 062	23 637	23 906	23 056	21 366	21 774	20 874
Cultivated biological resources	748	685	680	716	869	785	766	794	906
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	3 173	3 247	3 282	3 281	3 214	3 208	3 222	3 254	3 306
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1 317	1 326	1 390	1 463	1 406	1 515	1 560	1 463	1 370
Computer software	2 371	2 472	2 569	2 667	2 742	2 817	2 915	3 033	3 152
Artistic originals	267	272	276	284	290	296	294	307	309
Total intellectual property products	7 124	7 317	7 520	7 697	7 652	7 836	7 991	8 057	8 137
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	69 129	69 960	71 153	73 971	75 109	74 312	71 839	71 899	71 237
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	290	321	367	267	328	365	329	332	490
State and local	4 598	4 685	5 336	5 129	5 854	5 925	5 801	5 892	6 067
<i>Total public corporations</i>	4 873	5 005	5 710	5 405	6 182	6 290	6 130	6 224	6 557
General government									
National—defence	710	1 326	1 730	2 431	1 661	1 440	1 278	1 112	1 433
National—non-defence	1 777	1 689	1 525	1 674	1 867	1 609	1 570	1 772	1 551
<i>Total national</i>	2 450	3 065	3 286	4 059	3 528	3 048	2 847	2 884	2 985
State and local	5 433	6 201	6 316	7 173	7 008	6 876	6 527	6 795	7 343
<i>Total general government</i>	7 865	9 261	9 604	11 255	10 536	9 925	9 374	9 680	10 327
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	12 738	14 265	15 302	16 673	16 719	16 214	15 504	15 904	16 885
Total gross fixed capital formation	81 894	84 240	86 458	90 598	91 828	90 527	87 344	87 803	88 122
Domestic final demand	293 680	298 955	301 891	305 765	308 573	307 474	304 976	307 135	308 902
Changes in inventories	2 152	1 439	1 894	551	2 705	-2 968	-2 702	-2 093	253
Gross national expenditure	295 819	298 776	303 367	308 366	311 278	304 506	302 274	305 042	309 155
Exports of goods and services	57 607	57 079	58 401	60 510	59 382	58 726	60 151	60 622	59 252
less Imports of goods and services	60 580	62 408	65 961	69 226	68 890	63 819	59 343	59 755	63 206
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-266	203	612	-550	-2 178	-2 359	-4 351	-5 048	-3 831
Gross domestic product	292 671	293 673	296 362	299 044	299 591	297 054	298 731	300 861	301 368

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun		Sep
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	3.2	1.0	1.4	8.2	-4.4	-2.2	1.1	2.0	-3.6
National—non-defence	0.8	0.6	0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Total national	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.3	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	0.8	-0.3
State and local	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	3.6
Total general government	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.1
Households	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8
Total final consumption expenditure	1.4	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.9
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	0.2	1.5	3.9	0.5	-1.5	-5.5	-1.6	4.4	-4.3
Alterations and additions	1.9	0.3	1.1	1.3	-4.4	-1.6	-10.5	7.6	-9.3
Total dwellings	1.0	1.0	2.6	0.9	-2.8	-3.7	-5.8	5.9	-6.7
Ownership transfer costs	-2.0	-5.3	-5.9	-12.4	-2.8	6.8	12.0	1.2	17.7
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	-4.1	3.1	4.3	1.5	-0.7	-4.7	-7.3	-6.0	-17.5
New engineering construction	-3.4	12.6	-7.2	13.2	4.4	-0.8	6.9	-2.3	8.1
Total non-dwelling construction	-2.6	4.5	-1.4	6.6	2.7	-2.5	0.2	-4.3	-4.0
Machinery and equipment									
New	5.4	1.2	11.9	0.3	-3.4	-7.3	2.3	-2.9	-11.1
Total machinery and equipment	5.2	1.2	12.2	1.1	-3.6	-7.3	1.9	-4.1	-12.7
Cultivated biological resources	-8.4	-0.7	5.3	21.4	-9.7	-2.4	3.7	14.1	4.3
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	2.3	1.1	—	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.9
Mineral and petroleum exploration	0.7	4.8	5.3	-3.9	7.8	3.0	-6.2	-6.3	-2.5
Computer software	4.2	4.0	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	3.9	14.9
Artistic originals	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	-0.6	4.4	0.6	6.6
Total intellectual property products	2.7	2.8	2.4	-0.6	2.4	2.0	0.8	1.0	6.3
Total private gross fixed capital formation	1.2	1.7	4.0	1.5	-1.1	-3.3	0.1	-0.9	-5.2
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	10.6	14.3	-27.2	22.9	11.2	-9.8	0.9	47.7	49.4
State and local	1.9	13.9	-3.9	14.1	1.2	-2.1	1.6	3.0	3.6
Total public corporations	2.7	14.1	-5.3	14.4	1.7	-2.5	1.5	5.4	6.1
General government									
National—defence	86.7	30.5	40.5	-31.7	-13.3	-11.3	-12.9	28.9	-13.7
National—non-defence	-4.9	-9.7	9.7	11.6	-13.8	-2.4	12.9	-12.5	-16.9
Total national	25.1	7.2	23.5	-13.1	-13.6	-6.6	1.3	3.5	-15.4
State and local	14.1	1.8	13.6	-2.3	-1.9	-5.1	4.1	8.1	4.8
Total general government	17.7	3.7	17.2	-6.4	-5.8	-5.5	3.3	6.7	-2.0
Total public gross fixed capital formation	12.0	7.3	9.0	0.3	-3.0	-4.4	2.6	6.2	1.0
Total gross fixed capital formation	2.9	2.6	4.8	1.4	-1.4	-3.5	0.5	0.4	-4.0
Domestic final demand	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
Gross national expenditure	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	-2.2	-0.7	0.9	1.3	-0.7
Exports of goods and services	-0.9	2.3	3.6	-1.9	-1.1	2.4	0.8	-2.3	-0.2
Imports of goods and services	3.0	5.7	4.9	-0.5	-7.4	-7.0	0.7	5.8	-8.3
Gross domestic product	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Chain volume measures(a)—Contributions to Growth(b):
Seasonally Adjusted

	2007-08			2008-09				2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	% pts	
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	—	—	—	0.1	-0.1	—	—	—	-0.1
National—Non-defence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
<i>Total general government</i>	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
Households	0.8	0.3	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.3
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	—	—	0.1	—	—	-0.2	—	0.1	-0.1
Alterations and additions	0.1	—	—	—	-0.1	—	-0.3	0.2	-0.3
<i>Total dwellings</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.4
Ownership transfer costs	—	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.2
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6
New engineering construction	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.2	—	0.2	-0.1	0.3
Net purchases of second hand assets	0.1	-0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.2	—	-0.3	-0.3
Machinery and equipment									
New	0.4	0.1	0.9	—	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.9
Net purchases of second hand assets	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	-0.1	-0.1
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-1.0
Cultivated biological resources	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mineral and petroleum exploration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer software	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Artistic originals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Total intellectual property products</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	—	-0.2	-1.3
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
State and local	—	0.2	-0.1	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
<i>Total public corporations</i>	—	0.2	-0.1	0.3	—	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1
General government									
National—defence	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
National—non-defence	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
State and local	0.3	—	0.3	-0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
<i>Total general government</i>	0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.5	0.4	0.5	—	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	0.1	-1.2
<i>Domestic final demand</i>	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1
Changes in inventories									
Private non-farm	-0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.8	-1.6	-0.1	-0.5	1.1	-1.1
Farm	0.5	-0.5	—	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Public authorities	—	—	—	-0.2	-0.1	—	0.5	-0.2	0.2
<i>Total changes in inventories</i>	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.7	-1.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.8
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	-2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.4	-0.7
Exports of goods and services	-0.2	0.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.5	—
Imports of goods and services	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	0.1	1.7	1.5	-0.1	-1.1	1.9
Statistical discrepancy (E)	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	-0.6
Gross domestic product	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Contributions to quarterly growth, except for the last column which shows the contribution to growth between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

EXPENDITURE ON GDP, Current prices: **Seasonally adjusted**

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	4 007	4 169	4 266	4 393	4 839	4 685	4 609	4 678	4 800
National—non-defence	14 882	15 359	15 495	16 039	15 697	16 185	16 299	15 992	16 233
Total national	18 889	19 528	19 760	20 432	20 536	20 870	20 908	20 670	21 033
State and local	29 286	30 202	30 869	31 666	32 216	32 801	33 479	34 247	34 856
Total general government	48 175	49 730	50 629	52 098	52 752	53 671	54 387	54 917	55 889
Households	159 134	163 162	165 592	167 502	170 118	172 392	173 983	175 921	178 421
Total final consumption expenditure	207 310	212 892	216 221	219 600	222 870	226 062	228 370	230 838	234 310
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	8 644	8 781	9 071	9 561	9 738	9 628	9 016	8 830	9 292
Alterations and additions	7 801	8 052	8 212	8 415	8 628	8 313	8 169	7 343	8 010
Total dwellings	16 444	16 833	17 283	17 976	18 365	17 941	17 186	16 173	17 302
Ownership transfer costs	4 847	4 954	5 081	4 521	3 832	3 612	3 370	3 858	4 237
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	10 273	10 000	10 541	11 212	11 616	11 372	10 571	9 575	8 960
New engineering construction	8 886	8 722	10 029	9 480	10 963	11 211	10 957	11 267	11 017
Net purchases of second hand assets	-7	231	-343	-348	-432	-242	-184	-118	-168
Total non-dwelling construction	19 151	18 953	20 227	20 344	22 147	22 341	21 343	20 723	19 809
Machinery and equipment									
New	21 298	21 905	21 890	24 181	24 447	24 584	23 590	24 000	22 651
Net purchases of second hand assets	-1 013	-1 081	-1 082	-1 126	-935	-967	-931	-1 043	-1 257
Total machinery and equipment	20 284	20 823	20 808	23 055	23 511	23 617	22 658	22 957	21 394
Cultivated biological resources	737	689	687	716	835	754	739	772	853
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	3 133	3 236	3 298	3 318	3 276	3 296	3 336	3 397	3 476
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1 268	1 300	1 396	1 534	1 476	1 550	1 543	1 448	1 371
Computer software	2 429	2 486	2 549	2 617	2 697	2 776	2 850	2 919	2 986
Artistic originals	262	270	278	287	296	305	314	323	332
Total intellectual property products	7 092	7 292	7 521	7 755	7 745	7 927	8 043	8 086	8 165
Total private gross fixed capital formation	68 556	69 544	71 606	74 367	76 435	76 192	73 340	72 569	71 761
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	287	321	372	273	334	376	337	339	497
State and local	4 500	4 633	5 336	5 236	6 040	5 865	5 623	5 400	5 479
Total public corporations	4 786	4 954	5 708	5 508	6 374	6 242	5 960	5 739	5 976
General government									
National—defence	743	1 352	1 776	2 364	1 631	1 617	1 495	1 247	1 449
National—non-defence	1 739	1 740	1 547	1 592	1 898	1 708	1 637	1 647	1 545
Total national	2 482	3 092	3 323	3 955	3 529	3 325	3 132	2 893	2 994
State and local	5 211	6 146	6 359	7 304	7 201	7 098	6 654	6 859	7 316
Total general government	7 692	9 238	9 682	11 259	10 731	10 423	9 785	9 752	10 310
Total public gross fixed capital formation	12 479	14 192	15 390	16 768	17 105	16 664	15 746	15 491	16 286
Total gross fixed capital formation	81 034	83 736	86 996	91 135	93 539	92 857	89 086	88 060	88 047
Domestic final demand	288 344	296 628	303 217	310 735	316 409	318 919	317 456	318 898	322 357
Changes in inventories	2 031	2 066	3 632	-510	3 979	-1 884	-2 634	-3 372	-1 139
Gross national expenditure	290 375	298 694	306 848	310 225	320 388	317 035	314 822	315 526	321 218
Exports of goods and services	54 241	54 421	57 846	67 148	73 075	78 161	71 837	61 186	58 731
less Imports of goods and services	59 981	61 595	66 538	70 208	73 027	75 376	67 834	62 370	64 141
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-258	202	617	-564	-2 312	-2 520	-4 577	-5 187	-3 965
Gross domestic product	284 377	291 722	298 774	306 601	318 124	317 300	314 248	309 155	311 844

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	index	index	index	index	index	index	index	index	index
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National-defence	98.8	99.2	100.3	101.7	104.4	105.5	105.8	105.9	107.3
National-non-defence	98.7	98.7	100.9	101.7	101.1	101.0	102.6	103.0	103.0
Total national	98.7	98.9	100.7	101.7	101.8	102.0	103.3	103.5	103.9
State and local	97.7	99.5	100.4	102.4	102.5	104.3	105.2	106.9	107.0
Total general government	98.2	99.2	100.6	102.1	102.3	103.4	104.4	105.5	105.7
Households	98.6	99.2	100.6	101.7	103.1	103.6	104.5	104.7	105.4
Total final consumption expenditure	98.5	99.2	100.6	101.8	103.0	103.5	104.5	104.8	105.4
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	97.8	99.1	100.8	102.3	103.8	104.4	103.6	103.4	103.9
Alterations and additions	97.8	99.1	100.8	102.3	103.5	104.5	104.4	104.9	106.2
Total dwellings	97.8	99.1	100.8	102.3	103.7	104.4	104.0	104.1	104.9
Ownership transfer costs	94.3	98.5	106.0	101.3	97.7	95.5	82.4	85.3	91.7
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	97.5	98.8	100.8	102.9	105.1	103.7	101.0	98.9	98.1
New engineering construction	97.9	98.9	100.7	102.5	105.0	102.9	101.7	97.9	98.2
Total non-dwelling construction	97.7	98.9	100.7	102.7	105.0	103.3	101.3	98.4	98.1
Machinery and equipment	102.3	100.3	99.3	98.1	98.6	102.5	106.0	105.3	102.4
Cultivated biological resources	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.5	94.9	94.9	94.9	95.0	91.2
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	99.1	99.7	100.3	100.9	101.8	102.7	103.6	104.5	105.2
Mineral and petroleum exploration	96.3	98.1	100.6	105.0	105.3	102.5	99.1	99.2	100.3
Computer software	101.8	100.5	99.4	98.4	98.5	98.6	97.7	96.1	94.7
Artistic originals	99.2	99.6	100.6	100.6	101.7	102.9	106.9	105.3	107.7
Total intellectual property products	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.7	101.3	101.3	100.9	100.7	100.8
Total private gross fixed capital formation	99.3	99.6	100.4	100.8	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.2	100.5
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	97.6	99.2	101.1	102.1	102.0	103.5	103.1	102.3	101.5
State and local	98.8	99.2	100.2	101.8	103.3	99.4	97.7	92.6	90.6
Total public corporations	98.6	99.2	100.3	101.9	103.3	99.7	98.0	93.2	91.2
General government									
National-defence	103.6	101.2	98.8	96.4	96.9	99.6	99.1	96.6	91.7
National-non-defence	100.9	100.5	99.4	99.1	99.5	101.4	101.6	99.8	97.1
Total national	102.0	100.7	99.1	98.1	98.6	100.8	100.8	98.8	95.3
State and local	98.7	99.4	100.4	101.5	103.8	105.4	104.6	103.7	102.6
Total general government	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.6	102.5	104.2	103.7	102.5	100.8
Total public gross fixed capital formation	99.2	99.5	100.1	101.1	102.8	102.4	101.4	98.8	97.0
Total gross fixed capital formation	99.2	99.6	100.3	100.9	101.9	102.3	102.2	100.8	100.0
Domestic final demand	98.7	99.3	100.5	101.5	102.7	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.8
Exports of goods and services	94.2	95.6	99.4	110.9	122.8	133.4	121.4	102.3	99.5
Imports of goods and services	98.7	98.7	100.8	101.8	106.7	119.0	115.2	105.9	102.4
Gross domestic product	97.7	98.6	100.1	103.6	106.2	106.0	104.7	102.5	102.9

(a) Chain price indexes are annually reweighted Laspeyres indexes with reference year 2007-08 = 100.

	2007-08			2008-09				2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	2.8
National—non-defence	—	2.2	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	1.6	0.3	—	1.9
Total national	0.1	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.4	2.0
State and local	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.1	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.1	4.4
<i>Total general government</i>	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.3
Households	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.7	2.2
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.4
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	0.1
Alterations and additions	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	-0.1	0.4	1.2	2.5
<i>Total dwellings</i>	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.8	1.2
Ownership transfer costs	4.5	7.6	-4.4	-3.6	-2.2	-13.7	3.6	7.4	-6.1
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	-1.4	-2.5	-2.1	-0.8	-6.7
New engineering construction	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.4	-2.0	-1.2	-3.7	0.2	-6.5
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	-1.7	-1.9	-2.8	-0.3	-6.6
Machinery and equipment	-1.9	-1.0	-1.3	0.6	4.0	3.4	-0.7	-2.7	3.9
Cultivated biological resources	0.3	0.4	0.3	-5.6	—	—	0.1	-4.1	-4.0
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	3.3
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1.9	2.5	4.4	0.3	-2.6	-3.4	0.1	1.1	-4.7
Computer software	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.9	-1.6	-1.5	-3.9
Artistic originals	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	3.8	-1.5	2.2	5.9
Total intellectual property products	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	—	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.5
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	—	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1.7	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.5	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5
State and local	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	-3.8	-1.8	-5.2	-2.2	-12.3
<i>Total public corporations</i>	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	-3.5	-1.7	-4.9	-2.1	-11.7
General government									
National—defence	-2.4	-2.3	-2.5	0.5	2.7	-0.5	-2.5	-5.0	-5.3
National—non-defence	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.9	0.2	-1.8	-2.7	-2.5
Total national	-1.3	-1.6	-1.1	0.5	2.2	—	-2.0	-3.5	-3.3
State and local	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2
<i>Total general government</i>	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.7	-0.4	-1.0	-2.6	-1.8	-5.7
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9
<i>Domestic final demand</i>	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.1
Exports of goods and services	1.6	3.9	11.6	10.7	8.7	-9.0	-15.8	-2.7	-19.0
Imports of goods and services	—	2.2	0.9	4.8	11.6	-3.2	-8.1	-3.2	-4.0
Gross domestic product	0.9	1.6	3.4	2.5	-0.2	-1.2	-2.1	0.4	-3.1

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Chain price indexes are annually reweighted Laspeyres indexes with reference year 2007-08 = 100.0.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index	Index
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	98.3	99.1	100.4	102.0	103.9	105.2	105.9	106.3	106.9
National—non-defence	95.6	97.9	98.2	101.3	99.9	102.9	104.0	101.6	102.6
Total national	96.1	98.1	98.6	101.6	100.8	103.4	104.4	102.6	103.6
State and local	97.6	99.3	100.6	102.1	103.0	104.1	105.2	106.3	107.6
Total general government	97.0	98.8	99.8	101.9	102.1	103.8	104.9	104.9	106.0
Households	98.4	99.5	100.5	101.6	103.0	104.3	104.9	105.4	106.2
Total final consumption expenditure	97.9	99.2	100.4	102.1	102.8	104.2	104.9	105.2	106.1
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	97.9	99.2	100.9	102.3	103.7	104.1	103.1	102.6	103.4
Alterations and additions	98.0	99.3	100.9	102.3	103.6	104.3	104.2	104.6	106.0
Total dwellings	97.9	99.2	100.9	102.3	103.6	104.2	103.6	103.5	104.6
Ownership transfer costs	94.5	98.6	106.7	100.9	97.7	94.7	82.7	84.6	91.8
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	97.3	98.8	101.0	103.0	105.1	103.7	101.1	98.8	98.3
New engineering construction	97.4	99.0	101.1	103.0	105.2	103.0	101.5	97.7	97.8
Total non-dwelling construction	97.4	98.9	101.0	103.0	105.2	103.3	101.3	98.2	98.0
Machinery and equipment	102.6	100.1	98.8	97.5	98.4	102.4	106.0	105.4	102.5
Cultivated biological resources	98.5	100.6	101.0	100.0	96.1	96.1	96.5	97.2	94.2
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	98.7	99.7	100.5	101.1	101.9	102.7	103.5	104.4	105.1
Mineral and petroleum exploration	96.3	98.1	100.4	104.8	105.0	102.3	98.8	98.9	100.1
Computer software	102.4	100.6	99.2	98.1	98.4	98.6	97.8	96.2	94.8
Artistic originals	98.4	99.5	100.9	101.1	101.9	103.0	106.8	105.2	107.5
Total intellectual property products	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.2	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.3
Total private gross fixed capital formation	99.2	99.4	100.6	100.5	101.8	102.5	102.1	100.9	100.7
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	98.9	100.1	101.5	102.1	101.7	103.1	102.5	102.2	101.3
State and local	97.9	98.9	100.0	102.1	103.2	99.0	96.9	91.6	90.3
Total public corporations	98.2	99.0	100.0	101.9	103.1	99.2	97.2	92.2	91.1
General government									
National—defence	104.7	102.0	102.7	97.2	98.2	112.3	117.0	112.1	101.1
National—non-defence	97.9	103.0	101.4	95.1	101.7	106.2	104.3	92.9	99.6
Total national	101.3	100.9	101.1	97.4	100.0	109.1	110.0	100.3	100.3
State and local	95.9	99.1	100.7	101.8	102.8	103.2	101.9	100.9	99.6
Total general government	97.8	99.7	100.8	100.0	101.8	105.0	104.4	100.8	99.8
Total public gross fixed capital formation	98.0	99.5	100.6	100.6	102.3	102.8	101.6	97.4	96.5
Total gross fixed capital formation	98.9	99.4	100.6	100.6	101.9	102.6	102.0	100.3	99.9
Domestic final demand	98.2	99.2	100.4	101.6	102.5	103.7	104.1	103.8	104.4
Gross national expenditure	98.2	100.0	101.1	100.6	102.9	104.1	104.2	103.4	103.9
Exports of goods and services	94.2	95.3	99.0	111.0	123.1	133.1	119.4	100.9	99.1
Imports of goods and services	99.0	98.7	100.9	101.4	106.0	118.1	114.3	104.4	101.5
Gross domestic product	97.2	99.3	100.8	102.5	106.2	106.8	105.2	102.8	103.5

(a) Reference year for implicit price deflators is 2007-08.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.9
National—non-defence	2.4	0.3	3.1	-1.4	3.1	1.1	-2.4	1.0	2.8
Total national	2.1	0.5	3.0	-0.8	2.6	1.0	-1.7	0.9	2.8
State and local	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	4.4
Total general government	1.9	1.0	2.1	0.2	1.7	1.0	—	1.1	3.8
Households	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.0
Total final consumption expenditure	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	3.2
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.5	0.8	-0.3
Alterations and additions	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	-0.2	0.4	1.3	2.3
Total dwellings	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.5	-0.6	-0.1	1.1	0.9
Ownership transfer costs	4.3	8.3	-5.4	-3.2	-3.0	-12.7	2.2	8.6	-6.0
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.3	-0.4	-6.5
New engineering construction	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	-2.1	-1.5	-3.8	0.1	-7.0
Total non-dwelling construction	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1	-1.7	-2.0	-3.1	-0.1	-6.8
Machinery and equipment	-2.5	-1.3	-1.3	0.8	4.2	3.5	-0.6	-2.8	4.2
Cultivated biological resources	2.1	0.4	-1.0	-3.9	—	0.5	0.7	-3.1	-2.0
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.2
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1.9	2.4	4.4	0.2	-2.6	-3.4	0.1	1.1	-4.8
Computer software	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1	0.3	0.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.5	-3.7
Artistic originals	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.7	-1.5	2.2	5.5
Total intellectual property products	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	—	-0.9
Total private gross fixed capital formation	0.2	1.2	-0.1	1.2	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	-1.0
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1.3	1.3	0.6	-0.4	1.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4
State and local	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.1	-4.0	-2.1	-5.5	-1.5	-12.5
Total public corporations	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.2	-3.7	-2.0	-5.2	-1.2	-11.6
General government									
National—defence	-2.6	0.7	-5.3	1.0	14.3	4.2	-4.2	-9.8	2.9
National—non-defence	5.3	-1.5	-6.3	6.9	4.4	-1.8	-10.9	7.2	-2.0
Total national	-0.4	0.3	-3.6	2.7	9.0	0.8	-8.8	—	0.3
State and local	3.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.5	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-3.0
Total general government	2.0	1.1	-0.8	1.8	3.1	-0.6	-3.5	-0.9	-2.0
Total public gross fixed capital formation	1.6	1.1	—	1.7	0.5	-1.2	-4.1	-1.0	-5.7
Total gross fixed capital formation	0.5	1.2	—	1.3	0.7	-0.6	-1.7	-0.4	-1.9
Domestic final demand	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.3	0.5	1.8
Gross national expenditure	1.8	1.2	-0.5	2.3	1.2	—	-0.7	0.4	0.9
Exports of goods and services	1.3	3.9	12.0	10.9	8.2	-10.3	-15.5	-1.8	-19.5
Imports of goods and services	-0.3	2.2	0.5	4.5	11.4	-3.2	-8.7	-2.8	-4.3
Gross domestic product	2.2	1.5	1.7	3.6	0.6	-1.5	-2.3	0.7	-2.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Agriculture	4 716	5 267	5 855	6 301	6 537	6 545	6 438	6 378	6 547
Forestry and fishing	1 161	1 145	1 135	1 154	1 199	1 231	1 241	1 250	1 269
Total	5 898	6 419	6 982	7 443	7 727	7 775	7 710	7 622	7 624
B Mining									
Mining	17 444	17 481	17 704	18 006	18 222	18 295	18 297	18 328	18 365
Exploration and mining support services	2 096	2 149	2 147	2 131	2 137	2 165	2 140	2 052	1 939
Total	19 545	19 628	19 849	20 138	20 361	20 461	20 438	20 380	20 298
C Manufacturing									
Food, beverage and tobacco products	5 247	5 283	5 272	5 171	5 052	5 005	5 112	5 277	5 422
Textile, clothing and other manufacturing	1 476	1 465	1 431	1 388	1 358	1 333	1 279	1 192	1 101
Wood and paper products	1 740	1 714	1 678	1 671	1 652	1 583	1 531	1 531	1 573
Printing and recorded media	1 079	1 090	1 108	1 097	1 017	918	869	861	862
Petroleum, coal, chemical and rubber products	4 708	4 740	4 774	4 716	4 492	4 237	4 127	4 158	4 250
Non-metallic mineral products	1 314	1 333	1 364	1 394	1 401	1 369	1 326	1 302	1 298
Metal products	6 113	6 479	6 857	7 030	6 902	6 553	6 214	5 995	5 890
Machinery and equipment	5 033	5 154	5 376	5 491	5 371	5 079	4 851	4 745	4 710
Total	26 676	27 244	27 873	27 983	27 260	26 078	25 311	25 063	25 109
D Electricity, gas, water and waste services									
Electricity	3 956	3 998	4 029	4 081	4 169	4 266	4 317	4 323	4 318
Gas	459	462	461	459	459	464	468	469	471
Water supply and waste services	2 170	2 141	2 133	2 140	2 163	2 189	2 202	2 202	2 191
Total	6 584	6 598	6 624	6 683	6 794	6 920	6 987	6 994	6 979
E Construction	20 249	20 479	20 834	21 297	21 610	21 418	21 047	20 843	20 763
F Wholesale trade	13 011	13 162	13 345	13 460	13 463	13 404	13 400	13 491	13 631
G Retail trade	13 184	13 366	13 440	13 424	13 428	13 513	13 619	13 697	13 749
H Accommodation and food services	6 789	6 764	6 704	6 653	6 666	6 720	6 729	6 673	6 587
I Transport, postal and warehousing									
Road transport	4 665	4 746	4 809	4 766	4 597	4 419	4 384	4 451	4 534
Air and space transport	1 568	1 590	1 598	1 585	1 553	1 517	1 507	1 522	1 551
Rail, pipeline and other transport(c)	1 926	1 956	1 995	2 037	2 052	2 019	1 983	1 981	2 010
Transport, postal and storage services	6 480	6 603	6 728	6 819	6 898	6 969	7 002	6 994	6 921
Total	14 636	14 893	15 132	15 210	15 103	14 925	14 876	14 947	15 016
J Information media and telecommunications	8 585	8 674	8 795	8 789	8 648	8 533	8 506	8 508	8 481
K Financial and insurance services	30 292	30 304	30 051	29 782	29 480	29 424	29 554	29 699	29 878
L Rental, hiring and real estate services(d)	8 723	8 690	8 764	8 999	9 249	9 257	9 127	9 174	9 379
M Professional, scientific and technical services	17 030	17 166	17 238	17 473	17 640	17 687	17 722	17 813	17 923
N Administrative and support services	7 291	7 385	7 565	7 653	7 492	7 176	6 982	6 965	7 048
O Public administration and safety	14 339	14 364	14 364	14 456	14 705	15 074	15 276	15 273	15 192
P Education and training	11 852	11 916	11 977	12 035	12 093	12 152	12 213	12 275	12 333
Q Health care and social assistance	16 152	16 243	16 369	16 513	16 644	16 749	16 871	17 009	17 139
R Arts and recreation services	2 363	2 357	2 394	2 456	2 513	2 554	2 575	2 583	2 591
S Other services	5 384	5 338	5 313	5 347	5 459	5 501	5 438	5 340	5 239
.. Ownership of dwellings	20 538	20 659	20 796	20 948	21 103	21 255	21 402	21 546	21 687
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	269 075	271 638	274 437	276 773	277 448	276 570	275 788	275 897	276 632
Taxes less subsidies on products	22 379	22 516	22 583	22 521	22 396	22 312	22 293	22 293	22 294
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1 310	137	-416	-728	-982	-437	813	2 004	2 779
Gross domestic product	292 985	294 426	296 539	298 377	298 718	298 419	298 912	300 194	301 695

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Includes water transport.

(d) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

Trend

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09		
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun		Sep	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
	Agriculture	11.7	11.2	7.6	3.7	0.1	-1.6	-0.9	2.6	0.2
	Forestry and fishing	-1.4	-0.9	1.7	3.9	2.6	0.8	0.7	1.5	5.8
	Total	8.8	8.8	6.6	3.8	0.6	-0.8	-1.1	—	-1.3
B	Mining									
	Mining	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.4	—	0.2	0.2	0.8
	Exploration and mining support services	2.5	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	1.3	-1.1	-4.1	-5.5	-9.3
	Total	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3
C	Manufacturing									
	Food, beverage and tobacco products	0.7	-0.2	-1.9	-2.3	-0.9	2.1	3.2	2.8	7.3
	Textile, clothing and other manufacturing	-0.7	-2.4	-3.0	-2.2	-1.8	-4.1	-6.8	-7.6	-18.9
	Wood and paper products	-1.5	-2.1	-0.5	-1.1	-4.2	-3.3	—	2.8	-4.7
	Printing and recorded media	1.1	1.6	-1.0	-7.3	-9.7	-5.4	-0.8	—	-15.2
	Petroleum, coal, chemical and rubber products	0.7	0.7	-1.2	-4.7	-5.7	-2.6	0.7	2.2	-5.4
	Non-metallic mineral products	1.5	2.3	2.2	0.5	-2.3	-3.1	-1.8	-0.3	-7.3
	Metal products	6.0	5.8	2.5	-1.8	-5.1	-5.2	-3.5	-1.8	-14.7
	Machinery and equipment	2.4	4.3	2.1	-2.2	-5.4	-4.5	-2.2	-0.7	-12.3
	Total	2.1	2.3	0.4	-2.6	-4.3	-2.9	-1.0	0.2	-7.9
D	Electricity, gas, water and waste services									
	Electricity	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.1	-0.1	3.6
	Gas	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	—	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.5
	Water supply and waste services	-1.4	-0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	—	-0.5	1.3
	Total	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	0.1	-0.2	2.7
E	Construction									
	Construction	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.0	-0.4	-3.9
F	Wholesale trade									
	Wholesale trade	1.2	1.4	0.9	—	-0.4	—	0.7	1.0	1.2
G	Retail trade									
	Retail trade	1.4	0.5	-0.1	—	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	2.4
H	Accommodation and food services									
	Accommodation and food services	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	0.2	0.8	0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.2
I	Transport, postal and warehousing									
	Road transport	1.7	1.3	-0.9	-3.6	-3.9	-0.8	1.5	1.9	-1.4
	Air and space transport	1.4	0.5	-0.8	-2.0	-2.3	-0.6	0.9	1.9	-0.2
	Rail, pipeline and other transport(d)	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.8	-1.6	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	-2.0
	Transport, postal and storage services	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.3
	Total	1.8	1.6	0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.6
J	Information media and telecommunications									
	Information media and telecommunications	1.0	1.4	-0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	—	-0.3	-1.9
K	Financial and insurance services									
	Financial and insurance services	—	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.3
L	Rental, hiring and real estate services(e)									
	Rental, hiring and real estate services(e)	-0.4	0.9	2.7	2.8	0.1	-1.4	0.5	2.2	1.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical services									
	Professional, scientific and technical services	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6
N	Administrative and support services									
	Administrative and support services	1.3	2.4	1.2	-2.1	-4.2	-2.7	-0.2	1.2	-5.9
O	Public administration and safety									
	Public administration and safety	0.2	—	0.6	1.7	2.5	1.3	—	-0.5	3.3
P	Education and training									
	Education and training	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0
Q	Health care and social assistance									
	Health care and social assistance	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.0
R	Arts and recreation services									
	Arts and recreation services	-0.3	1.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.1
S	Other services									
	Other services	-0.8	-0.5	0.6	2.1	0.8	-1.1	-1.8	-1.9	-4.0
..	Ownership of dwellings									
	Ownership of dwellings	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8
	Gross value added at basic prices	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	—	0.3	-0.3
	Taxes less subsidies on products	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	—	—	-0.5
	Gross domestic product	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

(d) Includes water transport.

(e) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Agriculture	4 720	5 054	6 257	6 062	6 576	6 660	6 462	6 180	6 525
Forestry and fishing	1 174	1 151	1 132	1 117	1 233	1 236	1 235	1 232	1 291
Total	5 914	6 219	7 380	7 154	7 809	7 896	7 697	7 412	7 816
B Mining									
Mining	17 299	17 469	17 637	18 176	18 079	18 415	18 296	18 190	18 499
Exploration and mining support services	2 125	2 146	2 153	2 119	2 129	2 146	2 187	2 090	1 849
Total	19 424	19 612	19 786	20 301	20 208	20 561	20 483	20 280	20 348
C Manufacturing									
Food, beverage and tobacco products	5 356	5 238	5 286	5 196	5 083	4 903	5 101	5 347	5 407
Textile, clothing and other manufacturing	1 473	1 454	1 437	1 397	1 339	1 310	1 351	1 160	1 072
Wood and paper products	1 804	1 683	1 674	1 643	1 706	1 594	1 472	1 516	1 630
Printing and recorded media	1 069	1 070	1 098	1 162	974	949	794	913	857
Petroleum, coal, chemical and rubber products	4 624	4 734	4 834	4 686	4 569	4 219	3 977	4 224	4 308
Non-metallic mineral products	1 316	1 332	1 354	1 405	1 396	1 396	1 302	1 282	1 326
Metal products	6 172	6 449	6 884	7 028	7 050	6 472	6 104	6 052	5 874
Machinery and equipment	4 986	5 072	5 393	5 634	5 317	5 087	4 815	4 656	4 820
Total	26 761	27 008	27 975	28 200	27 434	25 928	24 917	25 152	25 293
D Electricity, gas, water and waste services									
Electricity	4 020	3 992	4 056	3 978	4 279	4 209	4 317	4 397	4 242
Gas	453	465	467	450	464	461	471	468	469
Water supply and waste services	2 182	2 136	2 115	2 160	2 164	2 155	2 252	2 183	2 180
Total	6 651	6 591	6 635	6 597	6 907	6 826	7 040	7 048	6 892
E Construction	20 608	20 326	20 577	21 599	21 459	21 750	20 797	20 632	21 092
F Wholesale trade	12 933	13 211	13 298	13 514	13 513	13 322	13 426	13 412	13 714
G Retail trade	13 181	13 443	13 452	13 370	13 433	13 518	13 584	13 784	13 685
H Accommodation and food services	6 800	6 763	6 724	6 622	6 662	6 688	6 827	6 643	6 552
I Transport, postal and warehousing									
Road transport	4 694	4 712	4 785	4 881	4 571	4 376	4 310	4 521	4 532
Air and space transport	1 564	1 585	1 615	1 580	1 550	1 527	1 494	1 500	1 584
Rail, pipeline and other transport(c)	1 935	1 951	2 001	2 010	2 087	2 040	1 939	1 960	2 058
Transport, postal and storage services	6 357	6 634	6 671	7 095	6 472	7 261	7 010	6 851	7 035
Total	14 540	14 885	15 071	15 574	14 680	15 204	14 754	14 832	15 210
J Information media and telecommunications	8 464	8 697	8 760	8 941	8 573	8 456	8 530	8 579	8 406
K Financial and insurance services	29 774	30 328	30 415	29 461	29 452	29 587	29 400	29 728	29 951
L Rental, hiring and real estate services(d)	8 604	8 973	8 442	9 035	9 368	9 364	9 051	8 864	9 739
M Professional, scientific and technical services	17 200	17 019	17 171	17 507	17 705	17 765	17 462	18 024	17 867
N Administrative and support services	7 315	7 321	7 530	7 702	7 685	6 992	6 898	7 025	7 065
O Public administration and safety	14 299	14 424	14 494	14 142	14 871	15 067	15 254	15 484	14 967
P Education and training	11 854	11 916	11 977	12 036	12 093	12 152	12 212	12 275	12 337
Q Health care and social assistance	16 188	16 177	16 357	16 565	16 621	16 745	16 868	17 008	17 151
R Arts and recreation services	2 343	2 327	2 433	2 421	2 539	2 543	2 588	2 576	2 590
S Other services	5 585	5 317	5 252	5 324	5 484	5 579	5 358	5 394	5 213
.. Ownership of dwellings	20 530	20 658	20 796	20 945	21 107	21 256	21 402	21 547	21 688
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	268 917	271 162	274 621	277 016	277 605	277 199	274 547	275 698	277 577
Taxes less subsidies on products	22 393	22 562	22 592	22 487	22 478	22 207	22 276	22 401	22 207
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1 116	-263	-837	-16	-491	-2 353	1 908	2 762	1 584
Gross domestic product	292 671	293 673	296 362	299 044	299 591	297 054	298 731	300 861	301 368

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Includes water transport.

(d) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2007-08			2008-09				2009-10	Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Agriculture	7.1	23.8	-3.1	8.5	1.3	-3.0	-4.4	5.6	-0.8
Forestry and fishing	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3	10.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	4.8	4.7
Total	5.2	18.7	-3.1	9.2	1.1	-2.5	-3.7	5.5	0.1
B Mining									
Mining	1.0	1.0	3.1	-0.5	1.9	-0.6	-0.6	1.7	2.3
Exploration and mining support services	1.0	0.3	-1.5	0.5	0.8	1.9	-4.5	-11.5	-13.1
Total	1.0	0.9	2.6	-0.5	1.7	-0.4	-1.0	0.3	0.7
C Manufacturing									
Food, beverage and tobacco products	-2.2	0.9	-1.7	-2.2	-3.5	4.1	4.8	1.1	6.4
Textile, clothing and other manufacturing	-1.3	-1.1	-2.8	-4.2	-2.1	3.1	-14.1	-7.6	-19.9
Wood and paper products	-6.7	-0.5	-1.9	3.9	-6.6	-7.6	3.0	7.5	-4.5
Printing and recorded media	0.1	2.6	5.9	-16.1	-2.7	-16.3	15.0	-6.2	-12.1
Petroleum, coal, chemical and rubber products	2.4	2.1	-3.1	-2.5	-7.7	-5.7	6.2	2.0	-5.7
Non-metallic mineral products	1.2	1.6	3.8	-0.7	—	-6.7	-1.6	3.4	-5.0
Metal products	4.5	6.7	2.1	0.3	-8.2	-5.7	-0.9	-3.0	-16.7
Machinery and equipment	1.7	6.3	4.5	-5.6	-4.3	-5.3	-3.3	3.5	-9.3
Total	0.9	3.6	0.8	-2.7	-5.5	-3.9	0.9	0.6	-7.8
D Electricity, gas, water and waste services									
Electricity	-0.7	1.6	-1.9	7.6	-1.6	2.5	1.9	-3.5	-0.9
Gas	2.6	0.6	-3.7	3.1	-0.5	2.2	-0.6	0.2	1.3
Water supply and waste services	-2.1	-1.0	2.1	0.2	-0.4	4.5	-3.1	-0.1	0.7
Total	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	4.7	-1.2	3.1	0.1	-2.2	-0.2
E Construction	-1.4	1.2	5.0	-0.6	1.4	-4.4	-0.8	2.2	-1.7
F Wholesale trade	2.1	0.7	1.6	—	-1.4	0.8	-0.1	2.3	1.5
G Retail trade	2.0	0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.5	-0.7	1.9
H Accommodation and food services	-0.5	-0.6	-1.5	0.6	0.4	2.1	-2.7	-1.4	-1.7
I Transport, postal and warehousing									
Road transport	0.4	1.5	2.0	-6.4	-4.2	-1.5	4.9	0.2	-0.9
Air and space transport	1.4	1.9	-2.2	-1.9	-1.5	-2.1	0.4	5.6	2.2
Rail, pipeline and other transport(d)	0.9	2.5	0.4	3.9	-2.3	-4.9	1.1	5.0	-1.4
Transport, postal and storage services	4.4	0.6	6.4	-8.8	12.2	-3.5	-2.3	2.7	8.7
Total	2.4	1.3	3.3	-5.7	3.6	-3.0	0.5	2.5	3.6
J Information media and telecommunications	2.8	0.7	2.1	-4.1	-1.4	0.9	0.6	-2.0	-1.9
K Financial and insurance services	1.9	0.3	-3.1	—	0.5	-0.6	1.1	0.7	1.7
L Rental, hiring and real estate services(e)	4.3	-5.9	7.0	3.7	—	-3.3	-2.1	9.9	4.0
M Professional, scientific and technical services	-1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1	0.3	-1.7	3.2	-0.9	0.9
N Administrative and support services	0.1	2.9	2.3	-0.2	-9.0	-1.4	1.8	0.6	-8.1
O Public administration and safety	0.9	0.5	-2.4	5.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	-3.3	0.6
P Education and training	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.0
Q Health care and social assistance	-0.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	3.2
R Arts and recreation services	-0.7	4.5	-0.5	4.9	0.2	1.7	-0.5	0.5	2.0
S Other services	-4.8	-1.2	1.4	3.0	1.7	-4.0	0.7	-3.3	-4.9
.. Ownership of dwellings	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.8
Gross value added at basic prices	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.7	—
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.8	0.1	-0.5	—	-1.2	0.3	0.6	-0.9	-1.2
Gross domestic product	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

(d) Includes water transport.

(e) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
VALUES (\$m)									
Compensation of employees									
Wages and salaries	126 722	129 312	132 367	134 802	135 795	135 578	135 143	134 720	..
Employers' social contributions(a)	15 520	15 784	16 145	16 451	16 592	16 584	16 548	16 513	..
Total compensation of employees	142 241	145 096	148 512	151 254	152 387	152 162	151 691	151 233	..
Gross operating surplus									
Non-financial corporations									
Private non-financial corporations	53 110	54 608	60 641	61 274	60 313	57 789	55 157	53 288	..
Public non-financial corporations	3 199	3 528	3 919	3 989	3 929	3 954	4 094	4 301	..
Total non-financial corporations	56 309	58 136	64 561	65 263	64 242	61 744	59 251	57 589	..
Financial corporations	14 464	14 855	15 140	15 178	14 969	14 772	14 776	14 905	..
Total corporations	70 904	74 271	78 285	80 437	79 493	76 525	74 034	72 382	..
General government	5 939	6 050	6 204	6 374	6 537	6 680	6 808	6 935	..
Dwellings owned by persons	18 524	19 192	19 754	20 267	20 735	21 215	21 723	22 246	..
Total gross operating surplus	95 368	99 513	104 243	107 078	106 765	104 421	102 566	101 533	..
Gross mixed income	23 462	23 606	23 688	23 809	23 805	23 825	23 988	24 391	..
Total factor income	261 071	268 216	276 443	282 141	282 957	280 409	278 248	277 126	..
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	30 963	31 079	30 693	30 172	30 025	30 149	30 222	30 320	..
Statistical discrepancy (I)	-798	-54	1 161	2 898	3 965	3 728	3 043	2 388	..
Gross domestic product	291 236	299 241	308 297	315 211	316 947	314 286	311 512	309 840	..

PERCENTAGE CHANGES (b) (%)

Compensation of employees									
Wages and salaries	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
Employers' social contributions(a)	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.9	0.9	—	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
Total compensation of employees	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	—
Gross operating surplus									
Non-financial corporations									
Private non-financial corporations	2.3	2.8	11.0	1.0	-1.6	-4.2	-4.6	-3.4	-13.0
Public non-financial corporations	1.6	10.3	11.1	1.8	-1.5	0.7	3.5	5.1	7.8
Total non-financial corporations	2.3	3.2	11.1	1.1	-1.6	-3.9	-4.0	-2.8	-11.8
Financial corporations	2.2	2.7	1.9	0.3	-1.4	-1.3	—	0.9	-1.8
Total corporations	1.6	4.7	5.4	2.7	-1.2	-3.7	-3.3	-2.2	-10.0
General government	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	8.8
Dwellings owned by persons	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.8
Total gross operating surplus	2.1	4.3	4.8	2.7	-0.3	-2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-5.2
Gross mixed income	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	—	0.1	0.7	1.7	2.4
Total factor income	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.1	0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-1.8
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2.1	0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5
Gross domestic product	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Includes contributions to superannuation made by employers and payments of workers' compensation premiums.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
VALUES (\$m)									
Compensation of employees									
Wages and salaries	126 225	129 257	132 542	134 679	136 536	135 271	134 805	135 100	..
Employers' social contributions(a)	15 463	15 771	16 165	16 437	16 693	16 535	16 515	16 558	..
Total compensation of employees	141 688	145 028	148 707	151 116	153 229	151 806	151 319	151 658	..
Gross operating surplus									
Non-financial corporations									
Private non-financial corporations	53 611	54 459	59 246	63 753	58 613	59 131	54 022	53 351	..
Public non-financial corporations	3 106	3 800	3 794	4 074	4 005	3 737	4 128	4 430	..
Total non-financial corporations	56 717	58 258	63 040	67 827	62 618	62 868	58 149	57 781	..
Financial corporations	14 598	14 641	15 272	15 317	14 874	14 707	14 672	15 064	..
Total corporations	71 315	72 900	78 311	83 144	77 492	77 575	72 821	72 845	..
General government	5 935	6 046	6 195	6 389	6 538	6 678	6 811	6 931	..
Dwellings owned by persons	18 527	19 217	19 780	20 203	20 776	21 250	21 595	22 361	..
Total gross operating surplus	95 777	98 163	104 286	109 735	104 806	105 504	101 228	102 137	..
Gross mixed income	23 484	24 063	23 152	23 826	24 290	23 618	23 425	25 084	..
Total factor income	260 949	267 253	276 144	284 677	282 325	280 928	275 973	278 879	..
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	31 064	31 634	30 077	30 534	29 649	30 317	30 337	30 139	..
Statistical discrepancy (I)	-291	-113	380	2 914	5 326	3 003	2 845	2 826	..
Gross domestic product	291 722	298 774	306 601	318 124	317 300	314 248	309 155	311 844	..

PERCENTAGE CHANGES (b) (%)

Compensation of employees									
Wages and salaries	1.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.3
Employers' social contributions(a)	0.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.6	-0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.7
Total compensation of employees	1.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.4
Gross operating surplus									
Non-financial corporations									
Private non-financial corporations	3.0	1.6	8.8	7.6	-8.1	0.9	-8.6	-1.2	-16.3
Public non-financial corporations	16.4	22.3	-0.2	7.4	-1.7	-6.7	10.5	7.3	8.7
Total non-financial corporations	3.7	2.7	8.2	7.6	-7.7	0.4	-7.5	-0.6	-14.8
Financial corporations	3.7	0.3	4.3	0.3	-2.9	-1.1	-0.2	2.7	-1.7
Total corporations	3.7	2.2	7.4	6.2	-6.8	0.1	-6.1	—	-12.4
General government	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.5
Dwellings owned by persons	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.5	10.7
Total gross operating surplus	3.6	2.5	6.2	5.2	-4.5	0.7	-4.1	0.9	-6.9
Gross mixed income	2.3	2.5	-3.8	2.9	1.9	-2.8	-0.8	7.1	5.3
Total factor income	2.2	2.4	3.3	3.1	-0.8	-0.5	-1.8	1.1	-2.0
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3.6	1.8	-4.9	1.5	-2.9	2.3	0.1	-0.7	-1.3
Gross domestic product	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.6	0.9	-2.0

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Includes contributions to superannuation made by employers and payments of workers' compensation premiums.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Sep 08 to Sep 09	
LEVELS (\$m)										
Food	17 434	17 620	17 712	17 774	17 895	18 062	18 252	18 447	..	
Cigarettes and tobacco	2 730	2 744	2 751	2 751	2 747	2 741	2 735	2 728	..	
Alcoholic beverages	3 135	3 195	3 237	3 246	3 243	3 252	3 278	3 309	..	
Clothing and footwear	5 537	5 599	5 645	5 684	5 733	5 763	5 762	5 739	..	
Rent and other dwelling services	28 172	28 342	28 512	28 683	28 855	29 030	29 208	29 385	..	
Electricity, gas and other fuel	3 328	3 334	3 353	3 381	3 407	3 428	3 445	3 459	..	
Furnishings and household equipment	8 516	8 601	8 648	8 674	8 723	8 792	8 852	8 904	..	
Health	8 614	8 686	8 755	8 840	8 931	8 998	9 064	9 137	..	
Purchase of vehicles	5 879	5 858	5 678	5 433	5 237	5 175	5 192	5 238	..	
Operation of vehicles	8 808	8 859	8 898	8 913	8 940	9 003	9 072	9 133	..	
Transport services	4 525	4 625	4 684	4 709	4 745	4 796	4 840	4 873	..	
Communications	4 506	4 588	4 641	4 668	4 685	4 694	4 694	4 692	..	
Recreation and culture	18 588	18 624	18 506	18 449	18 525	18 710	18 887	19 042	..	
Education services	5 343	5 399	5 444	5 480	5 517	5 553	5 583	5 602	..	
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	11 221	11 294	11 321	11 289	11 240	11 250	11 325	11 431	..	
Insurance and other financial services	17 290	17 192	17 117	16 896	16 632	16 439	16 381	16 402	..	
Other goods and services	10 106	10 145	10 174	10 212	10 254	10 302	10 347	10 384	..	
Total	163 667	164 618	165 011	165 052	165 309	165 988	166 916	167 963	..	
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (b) (%)										
Food	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.8	
Cigarettes and tobacco	0.3	0.5	0.3	—	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	
Alcoholic beverages	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	
Clothing and footwear	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	—	-0.4	1.0	
Rent and other dwelling services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	
Electricity, gas and other fuel	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.3	
Furnishings and household equipment	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.7	
Health	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	
Purchase of vehicles	1.6	-0.4	-3.1	-4.3	-3.6	-1.2	0.3	0.9	-3.6	
Operation of vehicles	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.5	
Transport services	3.3	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	3.5	
Communications	1.7	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	—	-0.1	0.5	
Recreation and culture	1.8	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.2	
Education services	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	2.2	
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	0.4	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	
Insurance and other financial services	—	-0.6	-0.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	0.1	-2.9	
Other goods and services	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.7	
Total	0.9	0.6	0.2	—	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.8	

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	
LEVELS (\$m)									
Food	17 568	17 628	17 661	17 805	17 874	18 045	18 264	18 462	..
Cigarettes and tobacco	2 737	2 730	2 764	2 751	2 742	2 738	2 747	2 717	..
Alcoholic beverages	3 154	3 185	3 238	3 279	3 211	3 244	3 293	3 305	..
Clothing and footwear	5 537	5 596	5 641	5 706	5 691	5 782	5 814	5 674	..
Rent and other dwelling services	28 173	28 342	28 512	28 683	28 855	29 028	29 208	29 389	..
Electricity, gas and other fuel	3 320	3 332	3 356	3 368	3 424	3 425	3 434	3 473	..
Furnishings and household equipment	8 500	8 652	8 588	8 716	8 713	8 737	8 945	8 848	..
Health	8 701	8 681	8 695	8 855	8 989	8 949	9 053	9 179	..
Purchase of vehicles	5 922	5 879	5 713	5 373	5 246	5 150	5 160	5 301	..
Operation of vehicles	8 773	8 906	8 890	8 907	8 942	8 977	9 104	9 125	..
Transport services	4 514	4 667	4 670	4 702	4 739	4 798	4 853	4 864	..
Communications	4 511	4 608	4 633	4 675	4 665	4 721	4 681	4 689	..
Recreation and culture	18 573	18 710	18 445	18 381	18 562	18 696	18 910	19 041	..
Education services	5 345	5 403	5 448	5 470	5 524	5 545	5 593	5 602	..
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	11 249	11 275	11 336	11 330	11 201	11 218	11 327	11 462	..
Insurance and other financial services	17 399	17 103	17 197	16 894	16 620	16 430	16 245	16 557	..
Other goods and services	10 094	10 143	10 183	10 199	10 257	10 304	10 351	10 381	..
Total	164 008	164 752	164 875	165 096	165 256	165 790	166 981	168 070	..
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (b) (%)									
Food	2.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	3.7
Cigarettes and tobacco	0.4	-0.3	1.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.1	-1.3
Alcoholic beverages	2.6	1.0	1.6	1.3	-2.1	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.8
Clothing and footwear	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	-0.3	1.6	0.6	-2.4	-0.6
Rent and other dwelling services	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.5
Electricity, gas and other fuel	—	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.7	—	0.3	1.1	3.1
Furnishings and household equipment	1.1	1.8	-0.7	1.5	—	0.3	2.4	-1.1	1.5
Health	3.0	-0.2	0.2	1.8	1.5	-0.4	1.2	1.4	3.7
Purchase of vehicles	3.1	-0.7	-2.8	-5.9	-2.4	-1.8	0.2	2.7	-1.3
Operation of vehicles	—	1.5	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.2	2.4
Transport services	3.5	3.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.2	3.4
Communications	2.6	2.2	0.5	0.9	-0.2	1.2	-0.9	0.2	0.3
Recreation and culture	0.9	0.7	-1.4	-0.3	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	3.6
Education services	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.4
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.1	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.2
Insurance and other financial services	2.6	-1.7	0.5	-1.8	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	-2.0
Other goods and services	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.8
Total	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.8

.. not applicable

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(b) Change on preceding quarter, except for the last column which shows the change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

CHANGES IN INVENTORIES, Chain volume measures(a)

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
Changes in inventories									
Manufacturing	738	688	523	70	-504	-816	-860	-1 000	-1 127
Wholesale trade	647	819	1 484	2 068	2 019	663	-695	-1 030	-528
Retail trade	26	214	377	410	320	-58	-351	-393	-237
Other non-farm industries	288	-285	-619	-580	-328	-41	243	520	845
<i>Total private non-farm</i>	<i>1 697</i>	<i>1 430</i>	<i>1 763</i>	<i>1 975</i>	<i>1 514</i>	<i>-248</i>	<i>-1 628</i>	<i>-1 888</i>	<i>-1 083</i>
Farm	335	535	475	119	-215	-197	-28	232	332
Public authorities	-175	-147	-186	-409	-847	-994	-679	-232	13
Total changes in inventories	1 678	1 533	1 778	1 521	397	-1 440	-2 340	-1 898	-620

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Changes in inventories									
Manufacturing	1 083	214	1 241	-712	337	-1 597	-772	-339	-1 798
Wholesale trade	682	769	1 099	2 324	2 463	555	-439	-2 789	1 157
Retail trade	560	92	354	301	615	-95	-588	-430	-30
Other non-farm industries	321	-458	-452	-964	60	-164	196	564	871
<i>Total private non-farm</i>	<i>2 645</i>	<i>607</i>	<i>2 230</i>	<i>971</i>	<i>3 475</i>	<i>-1 301</i>	<i>-1 603</i>	<i>-2 994</i>	<i>199</i>
Farm	-318	1 163	-223	-147	109	-602	16	458	279
Public authorities	-215	-178	-136	-281	-879	-1 064	-1 114	442	-225
Total changes in inventories	2 152	1 439	1 894	551	2 705	-2 968	-2 702	-2 093	253

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
Gross value of agricultural production(a)	12 129	12 598	12 798	12 753	12 719	12 702	12 644	12 468	12 397
less Intermediate input costs	7 050	7 140	6 949	6 642	6 559	6 641	6 772	6 813	6 717
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 079	5 458	5 849	6 111	6 160	6 062	5 871	5 655	5 680
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	3 698	3 748	3 833	3 929	3 981	3 980	3 944	3 924	3 953
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	231	240	237	232	239	250	254	250	245
Agricultural income	1 151	1 470	1 779	1 950	1 940	1 832	1 673	1 480	1 482
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 079	5 458	5 849	6 111	6 160	6 062	5 871	5 655	5 680
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	135	144	149	149	149	148	147	145	144
Gross agricultural value added at producer prices	5 215	5 602	5 997	6 260	6 309	6 210	6 018	5 800	5 824
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
Gross value of agricultural production(a)	12 432	12 463	13 099	12 429	12 850	12 680	12 652	12 568	12 231
less Intermediate input costs	7 541	7 085	6 744	6 960	6 220	6 701	6 872	6 876	6 577
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	4 891	5 378	6 355	5 469	6 630	5 979	5 780	5 692	5 654
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	3 653	3 750	3 851	3 898	4 018	3 990	3 924	3 918	3 942
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	255	229	232	249	212	265	259	249	231
Agricultural income	983	1 399	2 272	1 322	2 400	1 724	1 597	1 526	1 481
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	4 891	5 378	6 355	5 469	6 630	5 979	5 780	5 692	5 654
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	139	143	152	145	150	148	147	146	142
Gross agricultural value added at producer prices	5 029	5 521	6 508	5 615	6 780	6 127	5 927	5 838	5 796

(a) Includes output produced by the household sector for its own consumption.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	14 133	14 259	14 380	14 501	14 610	14 686	14 743	14 811	14 892
Households	55 669	56 022	56 260	56 351	56 321	56 335	56 434	56 601	56 802
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	17 356	17 696	17 994	18 213	18 285	18 130	17 911	17 888	17 947
Public	3 808	3 891	4 262	4 665	4 862	4 873	4 837	4 883	4 984
State final demand	90 986	91 942	93 035	93 881	94 156	94 027	93 913	94 183	94 652
International trade—exports of goods	8 511	8 522	8 409	8 370	8 456	8 616	8 723	8 708	8 596
International trade—imports of goods	17 939	18 718	19 450	19 734	19 247	18 232	17 514	17 406	17 664
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Households	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	-0.1	—	0.2	0.3	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.3
Public	-2.0	2.2	9.6	9.4	4.2	0.2	-0.8	1.0	2.1
State final demand	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5
International trade—exports of goods	1.2	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	1.0	1.9	1.2	-0.2	-1.3
International trade—imports of goods	2.9	4.3	3.9	1.5	-2.5	-5.3	-3.9	-0.6	1.5
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	14 116	14 291	14 385	14 439	14 674	14 688	14 713	14 799	14 935
Households	55 454	56 175	56 285	56 264	56 409	56 291	56 356	56 658	56 811
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	17 317	18 028	17 470	18 567	18 269	18 112	17 872	17 744	18 126
Public	3 528	3 946	4 443	4 889	4 992	4 816	4 804	4 819	5 090
State final demand	90 410	92 447	92 569	94 171	94 345	93 907	93 744	94 021	94 963
International trade—exports of goods	8 675	8 425	8 414	8 470	8 170	8 904	8 570	8 868	8 484
International trade—imports of goods	17 765	18 913	19 273	19 956	19 335	18 443	16 851	17 356	18 144
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9
Households	0.2	1.3	0.2	—	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	2.9	4.1	-3.1	6.3	-1.6	-0.9	-1.3	-0.7	2.2
Public	-15.0	11.9	12.6	10.1	2.1	-3.5	-0.3	0.3	5.6
State final demand	0.1	2.3	0.1	1.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	1.0
International trade—exports of goods	3.7	-2.9	-0.1	0.7	-3.5	9.0	-3.8	3.5	-4.3
International trade—imports of goods	3.0	6.5	1.9	3.5	-3.1	-4.6	-8.6	3.0	4.5

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	11 065	11 231	11 377	11 481	11 535	11 575	11 641	11 743	11 857
Households	41 016	41 450	41 658	41 725	41 756	41 890	42 183	42 561	42 978
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	16 171	16 366	16 759	17 060	17 123	17 061	17 022	17 016	16 914
Public	2 092	2 201	2 430	2 698	2 788	2 639	2 429	2 383	2 452
State final demand	70 125	71 303	72 328	73 077	73 263	73 167	73 275	73 706	74 165
International trade—exports of goods	5 442	5 470	5 473	5 487	5 501	5 468	5 363	5 209	5 056
International trade—imports of goods	13 301	13 762	14 466	14 847	14 322	13 042	12 009	11 653	11 807
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0
Households	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	3.9	1.2	2.4	1.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	—	-0.6
Public	—	5.2	10.4	11.0	3.4	-5.4	-7.9	-1.9	2.9
State final demand	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
International trade—exports of goods	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-1.9	-2.9	-2.9
International trade—imports of goods	2.3	3.5	5.1	2.6	-3.5	-8.9	-7.9	-3.0	1.3
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	11 034	11 278	11 370	11 463	11 568	11 583	11 575	11 772	11 882
Households	40 905	41 537	41 724	41 694	41 649	42 025	42 061	42 532	43 094
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	16 195	16 273	16 556	17 463	16 817	17 360	16 527	17 539	16 658
Public	1 981	2 328	2 394	3 001	2 754	2 845	2 167	2 355	2 614
State final demand	70 119	71 412	72 038	73 628	72 788	73 813	72 330	74 199	74 248
International trade—exports of goods	5 508	5 394	5 494	5 518	5 446	5 489	5 425	5 168	5 022
International trade—imports of goods	12 998	13 721	14 493	14 846	14 792	12 927	11 603	11 320	12 423
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1	-0.1	1.7	0.9
Households	0.8	1.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.3
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	5.7	0.5	1.7	5.5	-3.7	3.2	-4.8	6.1	-5.0
Public	-9.2	17.5	2.8	25.4	-8.2	3.3	-23.8	8.7	11.0
State final demand	1.7	1.8	0.9	2.2	-1.1	1.4	-2.0	2.6	0.1
International trade—exports of goods	1.4	-2.1	1.9	0.4	-1.3	0.8	-1.2	-4.7	-2.8
International trade—imports of goods	-1.8	5.6	5.6	2.4	-0.4	-12.6	-10.2	-2.4	9.7

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference period for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	8 832	8 969	9 138	9 289	9 378	9 420	9 450	9 490	9 534
Households	30 293	30 647	30 854	30 924	30 911	30 917	30 996	31 141	31 307
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	15 414	15 671	16 241	16 891	17 093	16 741	15 979	15 207	14 568
Public	4 463	4 468	4 544	4 787	4 912	4 882	4 819	4 873	5 043
State final demand	58 995	59 797	60 872	61 987	62 342	61 961	61 240	60 713	60 423
International trade—exports of goods	8 791	8 855	9 128	9 368	9 343	9 250	9 288	9 453	9 610
International trade—imports of goods	7 486	7 916	8 411	8 785	8 577	7 899	7 317	7 107	7 204
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Households	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	—	—	0.3	0.5	0.5
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	1.0	1.7	3.6	4.0	1.2	-2.1	-4.6	-4.8	-4.2
Public	3.9	0.1	1.7	5.4	2.6	-0.6	-1.3	1.1	3.5
State final demand	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5
International trade—exports of goods	-0.8	0.7	3.1	2.6	-0.3	-1.0	0.4	1.8	1.7
International trade—imports of goods	3.3	5.7	6.3	4.4	-2.4	-7.9	-7.4	-2.9	1.4
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	8 807	8 965	9 141	9 293	9 409	9 394	9 448	9 491	9 540
Households	30 236	30 761	30 787	30 960	30 913	30 897	30 944	31 171	31 319
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	15 113	15 636	16 249	16 882	17 178	16 986	15 678	15 297	14 524
Public	4 131	4 507	4 717	4 748	5 115	4 903	4 735	4 707	5 289
State final demand	58 271	59 870	60 908	61 884	62 614	62 181	60 805	60 666	60 672
International trade—exports of goods	8 641	8 857	9 127	9 426	9 393	9 332	8 865	9 844	9 515
International trade—imports of goods	7 295	7 872	8 584	8 608	8 785	8 245	6 572	7 243	7 494
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.2	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
Households	1.3	1.7	0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.5
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-2.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	1.8	-1.1	-7.7	-2.4	-5.1
Public	-16.4	9.1	4.7	0.7	7.7	-4.1	-3.4	-0.6	12.4
State final demand	-1.3	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	-0.7	-2.2	-0.2	—
International trade—exports of goods	-2.2	2.5	3.1	3.3	-0.4	-0.6	-5.0	11.0	-3.3
International trade—imports of goods	-0.6	7.9	9.0	0.3	2.0	-6.1	-20.3	10.2	3.5

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	3 457	3 467	3 472	3 490	3 517	3 545	3 573	3 600	3 625
Households	11 205	11 329	11 406	11 454	11 493	11 540	11 599	11 666	11 742
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	3 878	3 806	3 893	4 020	4 056	3 985	3 953	4 042	4 181
Public	630	648	699	759	788	804	809	815	816
State final demand	19 176	19 267	19 502	19 757	19 871	19 875	19 931	20 122	20 371
International trade—exports of goods	2 493	2 581	2 638	2 644	2 620	2 570	2 490	2 401	2 307
International trade—imports of goods	1 731	1 802	1 895	1 893	1 789	1 606	1 465	1 415	1 430

TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Households	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-2.3	-1.9	2.3	3.3	0.9	-1.8	-0.8	2.2	3.4
Public	-0.3	2.9	7.9	8.5	3.8	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.1
State final demand	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	—	0.3	1.0	1.2
International trade—exports of goods	4.3	3.5	2.2	0.2	-0.9	-1.9	-3.1	-3.6	-3.9
International trade—imports of goods	0.1	4.1	5.2	-0.1	-5.5	-10.2	-8.8	-3.4	1.1

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	3 461	3 467	3 472	3 478	3 526	3 550	3 563	3 603	3 633
Households	11 180	11 351	11 431	11 414	11 505	11 553	11 582	11 655	11 767
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	3 826	3 828	3 767	4 098	4 212	3 792	4 027	3 950	4 273
Public	574	676	719	829	793	802	791	844	798
State final demand	19 042	19 323	19 388	19 820	20 035	19 697	19 963	20 052	20 470
International trade—exports of goods	2 579	2 589	2 546	2 724	2 651	2 453	2 573	2 431	2 212
International trade—imports of goods	1 699	1 837	1 881	1 926	1 792	1 621	1 430	1 336	1 531

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8
Households	0.9	1.5	0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.0
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-5.5	0.1	-1.6	8.8	2.8	-10.0	6.2	-1.9	8.2
Public	-18.0	17.8	6.3	15.3	-4.4	1.1	-1.4	6.7	-5.5
State final demand	-1.2	1.5	0.3	2.2	1.1	-1.7	1.4	0.4	2.1
International trade—exports of goods	11.2	0.4	-1.7	7.0	-2.7	-7.5	4.9	-5.5	-9.0
International trade—imports of goods	4.3	8.2	2.4	2.4	-6.9	-9.6	-11.7	-6.6	14.6

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	4 493	4 545	4 600	4 648	4 682	4 708	4 735	4 771	4 803
Households	15 900	16 093	16 190	16 231	16 248	16 282	16 340	16 418	16 519
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	13 203	13 410	13 608	14 077	14 369	14 377	14 271	14 271	14 325
Public	1 519	1 606	1 689	1 744	1 781	1 804	1 803	1 796	1 790
State final demand	35 123	35 677	36 131	36 747	37 104	37 171	37 145	37 256	37 437
International trade—exports of goods	17 327	17 526	17 712	17 679	17 797	18 106	18 375	18 355	18 217
International trade—imports of goods	6 440	6 596	6 891	7 379	7 798	7 694	7 164	6 629	6 218
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
Households	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	3.1	1.6	1.5	3.4	2.1	0.1	-0.7	—	0.4
Public	5.9	5.7	5.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4
State final demand	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.5
International trade—exports of goods	0.6	1.2	1.1	-0.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.8
International trade—imports of goods	1.3	2.4	4.5	7.1	5.7	-1.3	-6.9	-7.5	-6.2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	4 481	4 562	4 586	4 650	4 696	4 698	4 727	4 774	4 814
Households	15 854	16 134	16 228	16 164	16 278	16 288	16 320	16 402	16 550
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	13 387	13 328	13 398	14 126	14 490	14 660	13 610	14 761	14 202
Public	1 521	1 651	1 725	1 790	1 830	1 779	1 787	1 836	1 758
State final demand	35 240	35 676	35 940	36 730	37 294	37 425	36 445	37 772	37 324
International trade—exports of goods	17 447	17 226	18 126	17 422	18 047	17 346	19 399	17 928	18 062
International trade—imports of goods	6 650	6 493	6 705	7 505	7 754	7 935	7 168	6 286	6 458
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.0	—	0.6	1.0	0.8
Households	0.9	1.8	0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	3.5	-0.4	0.5	5.4	2.6	1.2	-7.2	8.5	-3.8
Public	8.6	8.6	4.5	3.7	2.2	-2.8	0.5	2.7	-4.3
State final demand	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.4	-2.6	3.6	-1.2
International trade—exports of goods	1.5	-1.3	5.2	-3.9	3.6	-3.9	11.8	-7.6	0.7
International trade—imports of goods	6.6	-2.4	3.3	11.9	3.3	2.3	-9.7	-12.3	2.7

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1 217	1 226	1 232	1 236	1 238	1 241	1 247	1 255	1 262
Households	3 241	3 277	3 358	3 433	3 463	3 478	3 493	3 514	3 530
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	1 006	1 036	1 107	1 211	1 276	1 256	1 170	1 098	1 052
Public	273	306	325	324	314	314	316	315	309
State final demand	5 740	5 852	6 032	6 214	6 297	6 289	6 227	6 183	6 150
International trade—exports of goods	910	909	902	878	886	918	924	900	861
International trade—imports of goods	151	160	184	213	222	209	189	178	177
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5
Households	-0.3	1.1	2.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	2.7	3.0	6.8	9.4	5.4	-1.6	-6.8	-6.1	-4.2
Public	11.5	12.3	6.0	-0.3	-3.0	0.2	0.6	-0.3	-2.1
State final demand	0.9	2.0	3.1	3.0	1.3	-0.1	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5
International trade—exports of goods	1.7	-0.1	-0.8	-2.7	0.9	3.6	0.7	-2.6	-4.3
International trade—imports of goods	1.1	5.8	15.0	16.1	4.2	-5.8	-9.5	-5.8	-0.8
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1 218	1 227	1 233	1 234	1 241	1 238	1 247	1 255	1 265
Households	3 180	3 282	3 353	3 467	3 452	3 465	3 500	3 519	3 523
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	972	1 065	1 046	1 250	1 272	1 299	1 141	1 070	1 080
Public	260	330	329	349	299	326	300	340	291
State final demand	5 630	5 904	5 961	6 300	6 264	6 328	6 187	6 184	6 159
International trade—exports of goods	945	946	855	897	885	894	946	941	793
International trade—imports of goods	151	158	179	205	252	197	172	196	168
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8
Households	-3.7	3.2	2.2	3.4	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-4.7	9.5	-1.8	19.6	1.7	2.1	-12.2	-6.2	0.9
Public	8.0	26.9	-0.3	6.3	-14.5	9.1	-8.2	13.4	-14.4
State final demand	-2.4	4.9	1.0	5.7	-0.6	1.0	-2.2	-0.1	-0.4
International trade—exports of goods	18.2	0.1	-9.7	5.0	-1.4	1.1	5.8	-0.5	-15.8
International trade—imports of goods	-1.0	4.2	13.7	14.4	23.1	-22.0	-12.4	13.8	-14.6

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1 178	1 189	1 202	1 217	1 226	1 230	1 235	1 242	1 253
Households	1 639	1 664	1 677	1 681	1 681	1 682	1 689	1 699	1 706
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	1 066	1 083	1 150	1 274	1 404	1 449	1 342	1 175	1 022
Public	182	189	207	224	230	225	225	239	259
State final demand	4 065	4 127	4 241	4 401	4 543	4 586	4 491	4 355	4 230
International trade—exports of goods	1 164	1 177	1 184	1 172	1 139	1 261	1 448	1 550	1 559
International trade—imports of goods	664	581	625	734	944	1 153	1 211	1 126	989
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9
Households	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	—	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	2.6	1.5	6.2	10.8	10.2	3.2	-7.4	-12.4	-13.0
Public	0.2	4.0	9.6	8.2	2.4	-2.2	0.1	6.2	8.3
State final demand	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.8	3.2	1.0	-2.1	-3.0	-2.9
International trade—exports of goods	0.4	1.1	0.6	-1.0	-2.8	10.7	14.8	7.1	0.5
International trade—imports of goods	-17.6	-12.5	7.5	17.4	28.6	22.2	5.0	-7.0	-12.1
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	1 169	1 194	1 203	1 209	1 235	1 230	1 229	1 243	1 256
Households	1 641	1 665	1 674	1 690	1 673	1 683	1 690	1 700	1 706
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	1 051	1 111	1 117	1 245	1 431	1 490	1 344	1 172	977
Public	176	197	207	227	247	219	212	240	271
State final demand	4 037	4 166	4 202	4 371	4 586	4 621	4 475	4 355	4 210
International trade—exports of goods	1 027	1 150	1 313	1 110	1 147	1 184	1 452	1 747	1 381
International trade—imports of goods	643	554	633	751	900	1 092	1 452	1 007	927
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	-0.3	2.1	0.8	0.5	2.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1
Households	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.9	-1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	0.6	5.7	0.6	11.4	15.0	4.1	-9.8	-12.8	-16.6
Public	-1.5	12.0	5.5	9.6	8.7	-11.3	-3.2	13.0	13.2
State final demand	0.7	3.2	0.9	4.0	4.9	0.8	-3.2	-2.7	-3.3
International trade—exports of goods	-24.4	12.0	14.2	-15.5	3.4	3.2	22.6	20.4	-21.0
International trade—imports of goods	-17.7	-13.9	14.3	18.7	19.8	21.4	32.9	-30.6	-8.0

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
TREND (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	5 319	5 347	5 365	5 368	5 348	5 331	5 338	5 359	5 384
Households	3 169	3 199	3 209	3 201	3 196	3 210	3 240	3 270	3 293
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	981	948	956	990	1 002	999	1 003	1 025	1 055
Public	671	674	715	762	741	671	635	676	741
State final demand	10 139	10 170	10 251	10 330	10 293	10 212	10 216	10 331	10 482
International trade—exports of goods	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	1
International trade—imports of goods	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1
TREND (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5
Households	1.6	0.9	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-4.5	-3.3	0.8	3.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4	2.2	2.9
Public	1.7	0.6	6.0	6.6	-2.8	-9.4	-5.3	6.4	9.5
State final demand	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.8	—	1.1	1.5
International trade—exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International trade—imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (\$m)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	5 299	5 345	5 372	5 373	5 345	5 331	5 324	5 365	5 392
Households	3 172	3 207	3 199	3 217	3 182	3 203	3 244	3 280	3 284
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	976	943	948	983	1 040	994	950	1 077	1 038
Public	613	712	657	820	779	646	593	667	801
State final demand	10 056	10 205	10 172	10 402	10 346	10 173	10 112	10 389	10 515
International trade—exports of goods	2	1	1	—	5	1	4	1	1
International trade—imports of goods	3	—	5	5	—	3	1	—	2
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (PERCENTAGE CHANGES) (%)									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	-0.2	0.9	0.5	—	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.5
Households	1.8	1.1	-0.3	0.5	-1.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	-5.3	-3.4	0.5	3.7	5.8	-4.4	-4.4	13.4	-3.6
Public	-16.9	16.1	-7.8	24.9	-5.0	-17.1	-8.1	12.4	20.2
State final demand	-1.4	1.5	-0.3	2.3	-0.5	-1.7	-0.6	2.7	1.2
International trade—exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
International trade—imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	not applicable								
—	nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)								

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
Compensation of employees	140 057	142 241	145 096	148 512	151 254	152 387	152 162	151 691	151 233
Gross operating surplus	93 404	95 368	99 513	104 243	107 078	106 765	104 421	102 566	101 533
Gross mixed income	23 163	23 462	23 606	23 688	23 809	23 805	23 825	23 988	24 391
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	30 325	30 963	31 079	30 693	30 172	30 025	30 149	30 222	30 320
Net primary income from non-residents	-11 958	-12 259	-12 268	-11 739	-10 820	-10 354	-10 564	-10 962	-11 170
Gross national income	274 997	279 770	287 027	295 397	301 494	302 628	299 993	297 509	296 226
Net secondary income from non-residents									
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc	437	427	420	410	387	351	335	338	347
Other current transfers	-471	-425	-406	-429	-480	-510	-497	-471	-460
Gross disposable income	274 963	279 771	287 041	295 379	301 401	302 469	299 831	297 376	296 120
Use of gross disposable income									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	48 454	49 549	50 772	51 908	52 851	53 640	54 332	55 057	55 774
Households	160 017	162 835	165 434	167 853	169 960	np	np	np	np
National net saving(a)									
General government	8 485	9 433	10 143	10 048	8 812	np	np	np	np
Households	1 617	653	77	199	1 392	np	np	np	np
Other sectors	11 771	11 825	14 246	18 169	20 588	19 820	16 160	12 647	11 168
<i>Total national net saving</i>	<i>21 991</i>	<i>21 995</i>	<i>24 557</i>	<i>28 421</i>	<i>30 415</i>	<i>27 677</i>	<i>21 359</i>	<i>15 269</i>	<i>11 297</i>
Consumption of fixed capital	44 632	45 454	46 313	47 198	48 088	48 994	49 935	50 895	51 850
Total use of gross disposable income	274 963	279 771	287 041	295 379	301 401	302 469	299 831	297 376	296 120
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
Compensation of employees	140 070	141 688	145 028	148 707	151 116	153 229	151 806	151 319	151 658
Gross operating surplus	92 436	95 777	98 163	104 286	109 735	104 806	105 504	101 228	102 137
Gross mixed income	22 950	23 484	24 063	23 152	23 826	24 290	23 618	23 425	25 084
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	29 988	31 064	31 634	30 077	30 534	29 649	30 317	30 337	30 139
Net primary income from non-residents	-11 861	-12 340	-12 220	-12 150	-10 572	-10 198	-10 140	-11 825	-10 676
Gross national income	273 584	279 673	286 667	294 071	304 638	301 775	301 106	294 485	298 342
Net secondary income from non-residents									
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc	480	387	429	418	397	338	323	348	348
Other current transfers	-495	-424	-408	-366	-557	-480	-507	-471	-446
Gross disposable income	273 569	279 636	286 688	294 123	304 478	301 633	300 922	294 362	298 244
Use of gross disposable income									
Final consumption expenditure									
General government	48 175	49 730	50 629	52 098	52 752	53 671	54 387	54 917	55 889
Households	159 134	163 162	165 592	167 502	170 118	172 392	173 983	175 921	178 421
National net saving(a)									
General government	9 358	9 105	9 844	10 417	8 878	-2 080	-2 363	-11 916	-6 313
Households	2 048	-70	-33	2 103	-1 740	11 846	7 908	12 520	7 877
Other sectors	10 237	12 262	14 345	14 797	26 378	16 817	17 084	12 022	10 497
<i>Total national net saving</i>	<i>21 643</i>	<i>21 296</i>	<i>24 156</i>	<i>27 317</i>	<i>33 516</i>	<i>26 584</i>	<i>22 629</i>	<i>12 626</i>	<i>12 061</i>
Consumption of fixed capital	44 616	45 448	46 311	47 206	48 092	48 987	49 922	50 898	51 873
Total use of gross disposable income	273 569	279 636	286 688	294 123	304 478	301 633	300 922	294 362	298 244

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Net saving is derived as a balancing item.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
National net saving	21 991	21 995	24 557	28 421	30 415	27 677	21 359	15 269	11 297
Consumption of fixed capital	44 632	45 454	46 313	47 198	48 088	48 994	49 935	50 895	51 850
Capital transfers									
Receivable from non-residents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
less Payable to non-residents	54	59	57	40	57	95	114	96	61
Gross saving and capital transfers	66 527	67 387	70 831	75 563	78 372	76 474	71 156	66 079	62 651
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	68 217	69 785	71 960	74 389	75 923	75 635	74 095	72 619	71 404
Public corporations	4 908	5 103	5 431	5 847	6 138	6 172	6 029	5 872	5 849
General government	8 389	8 997	9 965	10 769	10 824	10 386	9 969	9 914	10 022
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>81 515</i>	<i>83 886</i>	<i>87 356</i>	<i>91 006</i>	<i>92 884</i>	<i>92 193</i>	<i>90 100</i>	<i>88 409</i>	<i>87 241</i>
Changes in inventories									
Private non-farm	1 759	1 772	2 171	2 555	2 284	257	-1 876	-2 907	-2 405
Farm	68	456	440	-52	-345	-41	226	275	239
Public authorities	-167	-137	-188	-431	-865	-972	-619	-169	55
<i>Total changes in inventories</i>	<i>1 660</i>	<i>2 091</i>	<i>2 424</i>	<i>2 071</i>	<i>1 074</i>	<i>-757</i>	<i>-2 250</i>	<i>-2 791</i>	<i>-2 105</i>
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	42	3	-18	16	74	102	71	16	-22
Statistical discrepancy(a)	1 402	1 048	96	-1 749	-4 320	-6 074	-6 435	-6 476	-6 641
Net lending to non-residents	-17 654	-19 492	-20 631	-12 504	-9 630	-7 989	-8 423	-11 365	-15 100
Total capital accumulation and net lending	66 527	67 387	70 831	75 563	78 372	76 474	71 156	66 079	62 651
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED									
National net saving	21 643	21 296	24 156	27 317	33 516	26 584	22 629	12 626	12 061
Consumption of fixed capital	44 616	45 448	46 311	47 206	48 092	48 987	49 922	50 898	51 873
Capital transfers									
Receivable from non-residents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
less Payable to non-residents	67	55	53	57	45	35	233	36	46
Gross saving and capital transfers	66 192	66 691	70 420	74 457	81 564	75 293	72 317	63 488	63 888
Gross fixed capital formation									
Private	68 556	69 544	71 606	74 367	76 435	76 192	73 340	72 569	71 761
Public corporations	4 786	4 954	5 708	5 508	6 374	6 242	5 960	5 739	5 976
General government	7 692	9 238	9 682	11 259	10 731	10 423	9 785	9 752	10 310
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>81 034</i>	<i>83 736</i>	<i>86 996</i>	<i>91 135</i>	<i>93 539</i>	<i>92 857</i>	<i>89 086</i>	<i>88 060</i>	<i>88 047</i>
Changes in inventories									
Private non-farm	2 954	774	3 264	471	4 877	-469	-2 122	-4 248	-930
Farm	-717	1 466	491	-685	35	-375	517	358	8
Public authorities	-206	-174	-124	-296	-933	-1 040	-1 029	519	-217
<i>Total changes in inventories</i>	<i>2 031</i>	<i>2 066</i>	<i>3 632</i>	<i>-510</i>	<i>3 979</i>	<i>-1 884</i>	<i>-2 634</i>	<i>-3 372</i>	<i>-1 139</i>
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	—	-2	-6	9	—	243	2	—	—
Statistical discrepancy(a)	810	493	731	-944	-5 226	-7 846	-7 580	-8 032	-6 791
Net lending to non-residents	-17 684	-19 605	-20 938	-15 225	-10 728	-7 832	-6 554	-13 169	-16 229
Total capital accumulation and net lending	66 192	66 691	70 420	74 457	81 564	75 293	72 317	63 488	63 888

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Statistical discrepancy (E) less statistical discrepancy (I)

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
Income account									
Income of non-residents									
Imports of goods and services	60 055	62 497	66 105	70 448	72 956	72 477	68 249	64 298	61 638
Primary income receivable by non-residents									
Compensation of employees	520	553	590	625	650	668	691	719	746
Property income	22 085	22 414	22 716	22 724	22 118	21 252	20 597	20 210	19 929
Secondary income receivable by non-residents									
Current transfers	1 557	1 525	1 531	1 604	1 718	1 800	1 795	1 749	1 717
Use of income by non-residents									
Exports of goods and services	54 489	55 324	57 767	69 755	74 369	75 199	70 710	64 131	57 913
Primary income payable by non-residents									
Compensation of employees	391	409	440	445	437	431	429	417	407
Property income	10 261	10 294	10 598	11 165	11 511	11 135	10 322	9 558	9 045
Secondary income payable by non-residents									
Current transfers	1 523	1 526	1 545	1 586	1 626	1 641	1 633	1 616	1 605
Balance on external income account	17 558	19 430	20 592	12 448	9 499	7 792	8 239	11 253	15 061
Capital account									
Capital transfers receivable by non-residents	54	59	57	40	57	95	114	96	61
Capital transfers payable by non-residents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balance on external income and capital transfers	54	59	57	40	57	95	114	96	61
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	-42	-3	18	-16	-74	-102	-71	-16	22
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	17 654	19 492	20 631	12 504	9 630	7 989	8 423	11 365	15 100
Total capital accumulation and net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	17 684	19 607	20 944	15 216	10 728	7 589	6 552	13 169	16 229

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Income account									
Income of non-residents									
Imports of goods and services	59 981	61 595	66 538	70 208	73 027	75 376	67 834	62 370	64 141
Primary income receivable by non-residents									
Compensation of employees	525	544	594	627	654	664	690	716	756
Property income	22 084	22 092	22 746	23 204	21 764	21 475	20 174	20 559	19 752
Secondary income receivable by non-residents									
Current transfers	1 562	1 535	1 541	1 508	1 813	1 783	1 806	1 749	1 695
Use of income by non-residents									
Exports of goods and services	54 241	54 421	57 846	67 148	73 075	78 161	71 837	61 186	58 731
Primary income payable by non-residents									
Compensation of employees	384	389	488	419	441	424	441	415	399
Property income	10 364	9 907	10 632	11 262	11 405	11 517	10 283	9 035	9 433
Secondary income payable by non-residents									
Current transfers	1 547	1 498	1 562	1 560	1 653	1 641	1 622	1 626	1 597
Balance on external income account	17 617	19 552	20 891	15 159	10 683	7 554	6 319	13 133	16 183
Capital account									
Capital transfers receivable by non-residents	67	55	53	57	45	35	233	36	46
Capital transfers payable by non-residents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balance on external income and capital transfers	67	55	53	57	45	35	233	36	46
Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	—	2	6	-9	—	-243	-2	—	—
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	17 684	19 605	20 938	15 225	10 728	7 832	6 554	13 169	16 229
Total capital accumulation and net lending (+) / net borrowing (-)	17 684	19 607	20 944	15 216	10 728	7 589	6 552	13 169	16 229

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	17 769	18 524	19 192	19 754	20 267	20 735	21 215	21 723	22 246
Gross mixed income	23 163	23 462	23 606	23 688	23 809	23 805	23 825	23 988	24 391
Compensation of employees	139 927	142 098	144 946	148 332	151 040	152 149	151 900	151 389	150 886
Property income receivable(b)(c)	24 989	26 268	27 292	27 232	26 164	24 387	23 038	22 327	21 535
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	205 849	210 352	215 037	219 006	221 280	221 077	220 000	219 420	219 033
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	1 590	1 579	1 589	1 617	1 649	1 677	1 696	1 710	1 723
Social assistance benefits	21 599	21 638	21 823	22 296	22 424	np	np	np	np
Non-life insurance claims	4 813	4 930	5 061	5 209	5 363	5 518	5 671	5 824	5 975
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	4 820	4 915	4 818	4 661	4 526	4 778	5 366	5 920	6 361
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	748	747	749	754	764	772	775	775	775
Other sectors	32	44	49	48	48	50	53	55	56
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	33 603	33 853	34 091	34 579	34 775	np	np	np	np
Total gross income	239 452	244 205	249 127	253 585	256 056	np	np	np	np
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income payable(c)									
Interest on dwellings	14 029	15 310	17 142	18 502	17 879	15 305	12 808	11 572	11 289
Consumer debt interest	3 220	3 471	3 798	4 092	4 191	3 925	3 503	3 166	2 927
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises(d)	1 982	2 150	2 376	2 557	2 575	2 437	2 288	2 211	2 188
<i>Total property income payable</i>	19 230	20 931	23 316	25 151	24 644	21 668	18 598	16 948	16 411
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	19 230	20 931	23 316	25 151	24 644	21 668	18 598	16 948	16 411
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	33 928	34 729	34 940	34 900	34 731	34 654	34 293	33 402	32 159
Social contributions for workers' compensation	1 621	1 628	1 627	1 625	1 627	1 628	1 627	1 624	1 621
Net non-life insurance premiums	4 867	4 902	4 950	5 006	5 065	5 123	5 177	5 229	5 279
Other current taxes on income, wealth etc.	868	887	912	918	894	859	852	870	894
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	719	671	657	698	782	853	859	835	815
Other sectors	315	322	318	296	274	265	268	270	263
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	42 318	43 141	43 403	43 444	43 374	43 383	43 079	42 232	40 953
Total income payable	61 549	64 072	66 719	68 595	68 018	65 051	61 669	59 175	57 420
Gross disposable income	177 904	180 134	182 408	184 990	188 037	np	np	np	np
Final consumption expenditure(e)	160 017	162 835	165 434	167 853	169 960	np	np	np	np
Net saving(f)	1 617	653	77	199	1 392	np	np	np	np
Consumption of fixed capital	16 282	16 622	16 842	16 933	16 976	17 053	17 223	17 440	17 667
Total use of gross income	239 452	244 205	249 127	253 585	256 056	np	np	np	np

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Includes non-profit institutions serving households and unincorporated enterprises.

(b) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises, superannuation funds and investment funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(c) Interest flows are adjusted for the cost of financial intermediation services indirectly measured. See Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes interest payable and rent payable on natural assets.

(e) Includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured relating to deposits and consumer debt interest.

(f) Net saving is derived as a balancing item.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus—dwellings owned by persons	17 784	18 527	19 217	19 780	20 203	20 776	21 250	21 595	22 361
Gross mixed income	22 950	23 484	24 063	23 152	23 826	24 290	23 618	23 425	25 084
Compensation of employees	139 929	141 533	144 922	148 499	150 902	152 989	151 558	151 018	151 301
Property income receivable(b)(c)	25 811	26 067	26 179	29 672	24 449	24 817	23 034	21 907	21 961
<i>Total primary income receivable</i>	<i>206 475</i>	<i>209 611</i>	<i>214 380</i>	<i>221 101</i>	<i>219 380</i>	<i>222 872</i>	<i>219 460</i>	<i>217 946</i>	<i>220 707</i>
Secondary income receivable									
Social benefits receivable									
Workers' compensation	1 580	1 578	1 589	1 613	1 654	1 678	1 697	1 711	1 721
Social assistance benefits	21 447	21 427	21 886	22 402	22 351	31 111	25 920	33 479	25 957
Non-life insurance claims	4 813	4 927	5 059	5 207	5 369	5 517	5 669	5 825	5 976
Current transfers to non-profit institutions	4 569	4 791	5 276	4 317	4 618	4 663	5 332	6 110	6 314
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	749	749	749	746	773	769	776	777	771
Other sectors	41	46	44	53	46	50	50	62	51
<i>Total secondary income receivable</i>	<i>33 198</i>	<i>33 518</i>	<i>34 602</i>	<i>34 338</i>	<i>34 810</i>	<i>43 787</i>	<i>39 443</i>	<i>47 965</i>	<i>40 790</i>
Total gross income	239 673	243 129	248 982	255 439	254 190	266 659	258 903	265 911	261 497
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income payable(c)									
Interest on dwellings	13 982	15 168	16 821	18 564	19 208	14 949	11 689	11 451	12 127
Consumer debt interest	3 255	3 402	3 743	4 187	4 196	3 976	3 565	2 848	3 196
Property income payable by unincorporated enterprises(d)	1 982	2 120	2 372	2 541	2 709	2 365	2 234	2 217	2 224
<i>Total property income payable</i>	<i>19 219</i>	<i>20 690</i>	<i>22 936</i>	<i>25 292</i>	<i>26 113</i>	<i>21 291</i>	<i>17 488</i>	<i>16 516</i>	<i>17 547</i>
<i>Total primary income payable</i>	<i>19 219</i>	<i>20 690</i>	<i>22 936</i>	<i>25 292</i>	<i>26 113</i>	<i>21 291</i>	<i>17 488</i>	<i>16 516</i>	<i>17 547</i>
Secondary income payable									
Income tax payable	34 566	34 291	35 199	35 037	34 093	35 375	33 519	34 691	31 100
Social contributions for workers' compensation	1 635	1 628	1 624	1 624	1 629	1 628	1 627	1 624	1 620
Net non-life insurance premiums	4 860	4 901	4 950	5 005	5 068	5 123	5 177	5 229	5 279
Other current taxes on income, wealth etc.	856	881	908	952	870	869	838	859	918
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	730	693	642	632	864	821	876	843	789
Other sectors	320	322	311	323	245	267	274	277	253
<i>Total secondary income payable</i>	<i>42 967</i>	<i>42 715</i>	<i>43 633</i>	<i>43 573</i>	<i>42 769</i>	<i>44 084</i>	<i>42 310</i>	<i>43 523</i>	<i>39 959</i>
Total income payable	62 185	63 405	66 570	68 864	68 882	65 375	59 798	60 039	57 505
Gross disposable income	177 487	179 723	182 412	186 575	185 308	201 284	199 105	205 872	203 992
Final consumption expenditure(e)	159 134	163 162	165 592	167 502	170 118	172 392	173 983	175 921	178 421
Net saving(f)	2 048	-70	-33	2 103	-1 740	11 846	7 908	12 520	7 877
Consumption of fixed capital	16 305	16 632	16 854	16 970	16 930	17 046	17 213	17 431	17 694
Total use of gross income	239 673	243 129	248 982	255 439	254 190	266 659	258 903	265 911	261 497

(a) Includes non-profit institutions serving households and unincorporated enterprises.

(b) Includes investment income of insurance enterprises, superannuation funds and investment funds attributable to policyholders and imputed interest on government unfunded superannuation arrangements.

(c) Interest flows are adjusted for the cost of financial intermediation services indirectly measured. See Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes interest payable and rent payable on natural assets.

(e) Includes financial intermediation services indirectly measured relating to deposits and consumer debt interest.

(f) Net saving is derived as a balancing item.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus	5 871	5 939	6 050	6 204	6 374	6 537	6 680	6 808	6 935
Taxes on production and imports	34 163	34 867	35 136	34 888	34 454	34 329	34 542	34 787	35 033
Property income receivable									
Interest	1 753	1 869	2 151	2 384	2 347	1 975	1 524	1 284	1 270
Dividends									
Public non-financial corporations	1 356	1 269	1 204	1 272	1 370	1 274	1 175	1 109	1 056
Public financial corporations	690	599	631	731	756	623	485	449	508
Other	236	233	241	258	263	280	291	283	256
Total dividends	2 282	2 101	2 076	2 260	2 390	2 177	1 952	1 841	1 820
Rent on natural assets(a)	1 292	1 287	1 434	1 819	2 290	2 575	2 450	2 133	1 830
Total property income receivable	5 305	5 268	5 662	6 464	7 027	6 470	6 042	6 515	7 529
Total primary income receivable	45 339	46 074	46 848	47 556	47 856	47 335	47 256	48 106	49 665
Secondary income receivable									
Current taxes on income, wealth etc.									
Income tax from									
Individuals	33 928	34 729	34 940	34 900	34 731	34 654	34 293	33 402	32 159
Resident corporations	15 420	16 257	17 400	18 210	18 062	16 975	15 337	13 874	12 726
Non-residents	547	539	532	522	499	461	439	432	434
Total income tax	49 896	51 526	52 873	53 633	53 293	52 091	50 071	47 710	45 320
Other current taxes on income, wealth etc.	868	887	912	918	894	859	852	870	894
Total current taxes	50 764	52 413	53 785	54 551	54 187	52 951	50 923	48 579	46 214
Other current transfers	957	871	874	949	1 035	1 104	1 138	1 153	1 164
Total secondary income receivable	51 721	53 284	54 658	55 500	55 222	54 054	52 060	49 732	47 379
Total gross income	97 060	99 358	101 507	103 056	103 078	101 390	99 328	97 845	96 884
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income payable									
Interest									
On unfunded superannuation liabilities	2 172	2 166	2 190	2 246	2 315	2 377	2 418	2 449	2 477
Other interest	1 588	1 597	1 547	1 499	1 458	1 418	1 404	1 420	1 467
Total interest	3 761	3 763	3 737	3 745	3 773	3 795	3 823	3 869	3 942
Rent on natural assets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total property income payable	3 761	3 763	3 737	3 745	3 773	3 795	3 823	3 869	3 942
Subsidies	3 837	3 904	4 057	4 195	4 282	4 303	4 394	4 566	4 692
Total primary income payable	7 598	7 666	7 794	7 940	8 055	8 098	8 217	8 435	8 634
Secondary income payable									
Social assistance benefits in cash to residents	21 599	21 638	21 823	22 296	22 424	np	np	np	np
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	305	308	312	318	324	330	332	332	330
Other sectors	4 748	4 825	4 610	4 349	4 236	4 539	5 107	5 588	5 999
Total secondary income payable	26 652	26 771	26 748	26 956	26 985	np	np	np	np
Total income payable	34 250	34 438	34 542	34 896	35 040	np	np	np	np
Gross disposable income	62 810	64 920	66 965	68 160	68 038	np	np	np	np
Final consumption expenditure	48 454	49 549	50 772	51 908	52 851	53 640	54 332	55 057	55 774
Net saving(b)	8 485	9 433	10 143	10 048	8 812	np	np	np	np
Consumption of fixed capital	5 871	5 939	6 050	6 204	6 374	6 537	6 680	6 808	6 935
Total use of gross income	97 060	99 358	101 507	103 056	103 078	101 390	99 328	97 845	96 884

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Includes land rent and royalties on mineral leases and native timber tracts.

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(b) Net saving is derived as a balancing item.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Income									
Primary income receivable									
Gross operating surplus	5 862	5 935	6 046	6 195	6 389	6 538	6 678	6 811	6 931
Taxes on production and imports	34 061	34 924	35 445	34 566	34 780	33 842	34 694	35 002	34 788
Property income receivable									
Interest	1 630	1 992	2 044	2 358	2 550	2 015	1 327	1 201	1 422
Dividends									
Public non-financial corporations	1 942	779	1 158	1 632	1 055	1 449	1 164	1 027	1 085
Public financial corporations	767	515	629	654	995	482	490	383	4 992
Other	242	232	228	267	275	270	252	382	176
Total dividends	2 951	1 526	2 015	2 553	2 325	2 200	1 906	1 792	6 253
Rent on natural assets(a)	1 297	1 340	1 326	1 758	2 325	2 730	2 416	2 187	1 666
Total property income receivable	5 878	4 858	5 385	6 669	7 199	6 945	5 648	5 181	9 341
Total primary income receivable	45 800	45 717	46 876	47 430	48 368	47 325	47 021	46 994	51 060
Secondary income receivable									
Current taxes on income, wealth etc.									
Income tax from									
Individuals	34 566	34 291	35 199	35 037	34 093	35 375	33 519	34 691	31 100
Resident corporations	14 801	16 596	17 085	18 437	18 348	16 864	15 308	13 674	12 765
Non-residents	580	501	549	520	510	455	426	438	436
Total income tax	49 947	51 387	52 834	53 993	52 951	52 693	49 254	48 803	44 301
Other current taxes on income, wealth etc.	856	881	908	952	870	869	838	859	918
Total current taxes	50 802	52 268	53 741	54 945	53 821	53 562	50 091	49 662	45 219
Other current transfers	862	850	909	942	998	1 160	1 146	1 098	1 210
Total secondary income receivable	51 664	53 118	54 650	55 887	54 820	54 722	51 237	50 760	46 429
Total gross income	97 464	98 835	101 526	103 317	103 188	102 047	98 258	97 753	97 489
Uses of income									
Primary income payable									
Property income payable									
Interest									
On unfunded superannuation liabilities	2 167	2 163	2 186	2 238	2 326	2 378	2 419	2 451	2 472
Other interest	1 566	1 589	1 608	1 409	1 496	1 453	1 364	1 378	1 542
Total interest	3 733	3 752	3 794	3 647	3 822	3 831	3 784	3 829	4 014
Rent on natural assets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total property income payable	3 733	3 752	3 794	3 647	3 822	3 831	3 784	3 829	4 014
Subsidies	4 072	3 860	3 811	4 489	4 246	4 193	4 377	4 665	4 649
Total primary income payable	7 806	7 611	7 605	8 136	8 068	8 024	8 160	8 494	8 663
Secondary income payable									
Social assistance benefits in cash to residents	21 447	21 427	21 886	22 402	22 351	31 111	25 920	33 479	25 957
Other current transfers									
Non-residents	306	308	313	315	326	328	333	335	326
Other sectors	4 511	4 719	5 204	3 754	4 424	4 455	5 142	5 634	6 036
Total secondary income payable	26 264	26 454	27 402	26 471	27 101	35 894	31 395	39 447	32 319
Total income payable	34 069	34 066	35 007	34 607	35 169	43 918	39 555	47 941	40 982
Gross disposable income	63 395	64 769	66 519	68 710	68 019	58 129	58 702	49 812	56 507
Final consumption expenditure	48 175	49 730	50 629	52 098	52 752	53 671	54 387	54 917	55 889
Net saving(b)	9 358	9 105	9 844	10 417	8 878	-2 080	-2 363	-11 916	-6 313
Consumption of fixed capital	5 862	5 935	6 046	6 195	6 389	6 538	6 678	6 811	6 931
Total use of gross income	97 464	98 835	101 526	103 317	103 188	102 047	98 258	97 753	97 489

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Net saving is derived as a balancing item.

(a) Includes land rent and royalties on mineral leases and native timber tracts.

	2007-08				2008-09				2009-10
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TREND									
Taxes on income									
Individuals									
Net tax instalments	28 184	28 808	29 142	29 184	29 095	29 266	29 123	28 346	27 039
Fringe benefit taxes	1 068	1 047	1 012	973	941	910	887	861	827
Other	4 677	4 873	4 786	4 744	4 695	4 478	4 282	4 195	4 312
<i>Total individuals</i>	33 928	34 729	34 940	34 900	34 731	34 654	34 293	33 402	32 159
Resident corporations	15 420	16 257	17 400	18 210	18 062	16 975	15 337	13 874	12 726
Non-residents	547	539	532	522	499	461	439	432	434
<i>Total taxes on income</i>	49 896	51 526	52 873	53 633	53 293	52 091	50 071	47 710	45 320
Payroll taxes	4 463	4 557	4 697	4 841	4 911	4 912	4 884	4 866	4 840
Land taxes	1 091	1 072	1 089	1 176	1 298	1 380	1 399	1 410	1 442
Municipal and metropolitan improvement rates	2 554	2 594	2 618	2 672	2 763	2 812	2 842	2 901	2 996
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	4 005	4 084	3 888	3 423	2 864	2 473	2 431	2 568	2 751
Sales taxes	292	279	280	289	280	270	269	276	284
Goods and services tax	10 904	11 101	11 206	11 138	10 920	10 675	10 563	10 538	10 556
Excise taxes	6 116	6 219	6 139	5 970	5 979	6 208	6 388	6 401	6 361
Taxes on international trade	1 435	1 519	1 570	1 588	1 585	1 585	1 577	1 543	1 502
Taxes on gambling	1 212	1 204	1 193	1 196	1 210	1 229	1 254	1 284	1 316
Taxes on insurance	1 024	1 063	1 056	1 066	1 111	1 146	1 137	1 112	1 097
Motor vehicle taxes	1 546	1 585	1 625	1 646	1 631	1 591	1 584	1 618	1 676
Other taxes	409	542	686	760	811	945	1 050	1 059	1 009
Total taxes	84 948	87 344	88 920	89 401	88 655	87 317	85 457	83 292	81 000

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Taxes on income									
Individuals									
Net tax instalments	28 593	28 647	29 022	29 642	28 575	29 395	28 818	29 775	25 600
Fringe benefit taxes	1 114	1 024	1 005	1 006	897	941	869	874	821
Other	4 859	4 619	5 172	4 389	4 621	5 038	3 832	4 042	4 679
<i>Total individuals</i>	34 566	34 291	35 199	35 037	34 093	35 375	33 519	34 691	31 100
Resident corporations	14 801	16 596	17 085	18 437	18 348	16 864	15 308	13 674	12 765
Non-residents	580	501	549	520	510	455	426	438	436
<i>Total taxes on income</i>	49 947	51 387	52 834	53 993	52 951	52 693	49 254	48 803	44 301
Payroll taxes	4 463	4 541	4 636	4 925	4 913	4 878	4 880	4 902	4 805
Land taxes	1 089	1 089	1 089	1 089	1 385	1 385	1 385	1 385	1 472
Municipal and metropolitan improvement rates	2 607	2 607	2 608	2 607	2 827	2 827	2 828	2 826	3 087
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	4 004	4 136	3 898	3 530	2 732	2 496	2 296	2 621	2 818
Sales taxes	249	275	290	289	289	255	278	269	290
Goods and services tax	10 942	11 032	11 264	11 164	10 953	10 581	10 554	10 547	10 569
Excise taxes	6 063	6 312	6 334	5 640	6 132	6 054	6 609	6 386	6 241
Taxes on international trade	1 418	1 484	1 633	1 563	1 576	1 571	1 621	1 523	1 490
Taxes on gambling	1 210	1 210	1 181	1 196	1 219	1 221	1 257	1 278	1 325
Taxes on insurance	1 028	1 084	1 064	1 022	1 110	1 191	1 140	1 064	1 135
Motor vehicle taxes	1 536	1 576	1 637	1 649	1 633	1 606	1 551	1 598	1 721
Other taxes	330	611	746	648	928	815	1 081	1 236	815
Total taxes	84 886	87 344	89 213	89 316	88 648	87 573	84 733	84 438	80 069

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Sep 09	
LEVELS										
Chain volume measures of GDP^(a)										
Expenditure-GDP(E) (\$m)	294 100	296 406	298 920	300 406	301 450	302 878	304 661	306 207	..	
Income-GDP(I) (\$m)	294 906	296 253	297 066	295 962	294 824	295 615	297 568	299 659	..	
Production-GDP(P) (\$m)	294 289	296 956	299 105	299 701	298 857	298 098	298 190	298 917	..	
Farm and non-farm GDP										
Non-farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	289 048	290 526	291 883	291 992	291 709	292 289	293 665	295 190	..	
Non-farm GDP-current prices (\$m)	285 634	293 244	302 037	308 902	310 738	308 259	305 686	304 078	..	
Non-farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (index)	98.8	100.9	103.5	105.8	106.5	105.5	104.1	103.0	..	
Farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	5 415	6 000	6 446	6 687	6 703	6 628	6 529	6 510	..	
Farm GDP-current prices (\$m)	5 602	5 997	6 260	6 309	6 210	6 018	5 800	5 824	..	
Farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (index)	103.5	99.9	97.1	94.3	92.6	90.8	88.8	89.5	..	
New private business investment^(c)										
New Private business investment-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	49 155	51 072	53 174	54 364	54 152	53 148	52 282	51 606	..	
New Private business investment-current prices (\$m)	49 012	50 957	53 356	55 145	55 482	54 499	53 226	51 973	..	
Inventories and sales										
Private non-farm inventory levels-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	129 058	130 823	132 802	134 296	134 043	132 351	130 566	129 215	..	
Private non-farm inventory levels-book values (\$m)	136 776	141 304	147 524	153 260	155 297	152 671	148 437	144 068	..	
Domestic sales (\$m)	135 549	139 962	144 487	147 142	147 147	145 501	144 102	143 175	..	
Total sales (\$m)	178 150	186 306	197 799	207 399	209 240	202 897	194 708	186 594	..	
Private non-farm inventories to total sales (quotient)	0.768	0.758	0.746	0.739	0.742	0.752	0.762	0.772	..	
Imports of merchandise goods (\$m)	47 789	50 397	53 754	55 758	55 533	51 947	48 577	46 146	..	
Imports to domestic sales (quotient)	0.353	0.360	0.372	0.379	0.377	0.357	0.337	0.322	..	
Income related measures										
Wages share of total factor income (%)	54.5	54.1	53.7	53.6	53.9	54.3	54.5	54.6	..	
Profits share of total factor income (%)	27.2	27.7	28.3	28.5	28.1	27.3	26.6	26.1	..	
Average compensation per employee (\$)	15 061	15 256	15 531	15 769	15 873	15 863	15 837	15 813	..	
Non-farm compensation of employees (\$m)	141 058	143 912	147 333	150 067	151 177	150 931	150 454	150 002	..	
Average non-farm compensation per employee (\$)	15 185	15 385	15 666	15 912	16 020	16 009	15 984	15 958	..	
PERCENTAGE CHANGES ^(d)										
Chain volume measures of GDP^(a)										
Expenditure-GDP(E) (%)	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	
Income-GDP(I) (%)	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	
Production-GDP(P) (%)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	—	0.2	-0.3	
Farm and non-farm GDP										
Non-farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (%)	0.3	0.5	0.5	—	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.1	
Non-farm GDP-current prices (%)	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.3	0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-1.6	
Non-farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (%)	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.0	-2.6	
Farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (%)	11.4	10.8	7.4	3.7	0.2	-1.1	-1.5	-0.3	-2.6	
Farm GDP-current prices (%)	7.4	7.1	4.4	0.8	-1.6	-3.1	-3.6	0.4	-7.7	
Farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (%)	-3.5	-3.4	-2.8	-2.8	-1.8	-2.0	-2.2	0.7	-5.2	
New private business investment										
New Private business investment-chain volume ^(a) (%)	2.8	3.9	4.1	2.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.6	-1.3	-5.1	
New Private business investment-current prices (%)	2.7	4.0	4.7	3.4	0.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.4	-5.8	
Income related measures										
Average compensation per employee (%)	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	
Non-farm compensation of employees (%)	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	—	
Average non-farm compensation per employee (%)	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	
..	not applicable			(b) Reference year for implicit price deflators is 2007-08.						
—	nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)			(c) For definitions see Glossary.						
(a)	Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.			(d) Change on preceding quarter.						

	2007-08			2008-09			2009-10		Sep 08 to Sep 09	
	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Sep 09	
LEVELS										
Chain volume measures of GDP^(a)										
Expenditure-GDP(E) (\$m)	293 469	295 749	299 594	301 769	299 413	303 082	305 909	305 200	..	
Income-GDP(I) (\$m)	293 630	296 135	298 441	296 832	292 213	296 132	298 405	298 951	..	
Production-GDP(P) (\$m)	293 936	297 199	299 060	300 083	299 406	296 823	298 099	299 784	..	
Farm and non-farm GDP										
Non-farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	288 522	289 965	292 727	292 858	290 234	292 112	294 525	294 687	..	
Non-farm GDP-current prices (\$m)	286 201	292 266	300 986	311 344	311 173	308 321	303 317	306 048	..	
Non-farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (index)	99.2	100.8	102.8	106.3	107.2	105.5	103.0	103.9	..	
Farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	5 206	6 407	6 193	6 733	6 819	6 619	6 336	6 682	..	
Farm GDP-current prices (\$m)	5 521	6 508	5 615	6 780	6 127	5 927	5 838	5 796	..	
Farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (index)	106.1	101.6	90.7	100.7	89.8	89.5	92.1	86.7	..	
New private business investment^(c)										
New Private business investment-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	48 852	50 681	53 365	54 831	54 459	52 238	52 823	51 483	..	
New Private business investment-current prices (\$m)	48 608	50 668	53 344	55 605	55 847	53 900	53 699	51 646	..	
Inventories and sales										
Private non-farm inventory levels-chain volume ^(a) (\$m)	128 744	130 964	131 924	135 400	134 099	132 502	129 580	129 972	..	
Private non-farm inventory levels-book values (\$m)	136 194	141 391	146 418	153 949	156 936	152 871	147 082	144 750	..	
Domestic sales (\$m)	135 559	139 674	144 395	148 075	147 587	144 655	143 814	143 807	..	
Total sales (\$m)	177 638	184 628	198 153	207 812	212 401	202 948	191 610	188 739	..	
Private non-farm inventories to total sales (quotient)	0.767	0.766	0.739	0.741	0.739	0.753	0.768	0.767	..	
Imports of merchandise goods (\$m)	47 263	50 832	53 358	55 719	57 619	50 329	46 977	48 229	..	
Imports to domestic sales (quotient)	0.349	0.364	0.370	0.376	0.390	0.348	0.327	0.335	..	
Income related measures										
Wages share of total factor income (%)	54.3	54.3	53.9	53.1	54.3	54.0	54.8	54.4	..	
Profits share of total factor income (%)	27.3	27.3	28.4	29.2	27.4	27.6	26.4	26.1	..	
Average compensation per employee (\$)	15 017	15 212	15 573	15 762	15 924	15 850	15 798	15 848	..	
Non-farm compensation of employees (\$m)	140 500	143 838	147 522	149 952	152 010	150 565	150 082	150 435	..	
Average non-farm compensation per employee (\$)	15 150	15 324	15 731	15 880	16 091	15 992	15 935	16 005	..	
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (d)										
Chain volume measures of GDP^(a)										
Expenditure-GDP(E) (%)	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.7	-0.8	1.2	0.9	-0.2	1.1	
Income-GDP(I) (%)	—	0.9	0.8	-0.5	-1.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	
Production-GDP(P) (%)	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.6	-0.1	
Farm and non-farm GDP										
Non-farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (%)	0.2	0.5	1.0	—	-0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	
Non-farm GDP-current prices (%)	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	0.9	-1.7	
Non-farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (%)	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.4	0.8	-1.6	-2.4	0.8	-2.3	
Farm GDP-chain volume ^(a) (%)	7.0	23.1	-3.3	8.7	1.3	-2.9	-4.3	5.5	-0.8	
Farm GDP-current prices (%)	9.8	17.9	-13.7	20.7	-9.6	-3.3	-1.5	-0.7	-14.5	
Farm GDP-implicit price deflator ^(b) (%)	2.6	-4.2	-10.7	11.1	-10.8	-0.3	2.9	-5.9	-13.8	
New private business investment										
New Private business investment-chain volume ^(a) (%)	1.3	3.7	5.3	2.7	-0.7	-4.1	1.1	-2.5	-6.1	
New Private business investment-current prices (%)	0.7	4.2	5.3	4.2	0.4	-3.5	-0.4	-3.8	-7.1	
Income related measures										
Average compensation per employee (%)	0.4	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.5	
Non-farm compensation of employees (%)	1.2	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.4	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.3	
Average non-farm compensation per employee (%)	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.9	1.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.8	
<p>.. not applicable (b) Reference year for implicit price deflators is 2007-08.</p> <p>— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells) (c) For definitions see Glossary.</p> <p>(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08. (d) Change on preceding quarter.</p>										

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	12 372	13 468	14 502	15 131	14 865	15 596	16 884	16 838	17 861
National—Non-defence	47 720	49 611	50 539	52 726	56 627	56 741	60 395	62 883	62 850
Total national	60 031	63 065	65 092	67 911	71 475	72 343	77 297	79 721	80 711
State and local	101 242	103 183	106 077	110 480	112 528	116 203	118 259	122 093	126 822
Total general government	161 174	166 233	171 162	178 385	184 028	188 548	195 556	201 814	207 533
Households	500 080	515 561	533 151	562 771	587 577	604 179	629 826	655 287	663 131
Total final consumption expenditure	660 939	681 466	704 019	740 984	771 541	792 684	825 358	857 101	870 664
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	26 511	32 969	37 913	38 370	37 792	35 744	35 769	36 016	35 985
Alterations and additions	22 522	25 959	29 841	31 491	31 507	30 600	31 826	32 437	31 163
Total dwellings	49 031	58 909	67 732	69 852	69 293	66 341	67 596	68 453	67 148
Ownership transfer costs	17 621	21 955	23 046	22 889	19 087	19 535	19 354	19 396	16 371
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	22 420	21 783	28 021	30 239	31 601	35 519	38 329	42 013	42 166
New engineering construction	10 071	14 361	18 155	19 059	22 062	28 959	33 952	37 063	43 641
Net purchases of second hand assets	1 317	192	858	-687	-1 033	-855	-1 329	-468	-949
Total non-dwelling construction	33 687	36 356	47 034	48 595	52 657	63 639	70 964	78 608	84 857
Machinery and equipment									
New	39 034	40 296	47 222	54 876	63 111	72 751	74 965	89 573	93 862
Net purchases of second hand assets	-2 256	-2 554	-2 722	-2 978	-2 760	-3 601	-3 869	-4 302	-3 760
Total machinery and equipment	36 778	37 737	44 498	51 900	60 355	69 152	71 100	85 271	90 102
Cultivated biological resources	3 136	3 198	1 902	3 549	3 685	3 729	2 966	2 828	3 214
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	6 098	7 204	7 963	8 876	9 394	10 358	11 733	12 984	12 898
Mineral and petroleum exploration	2 205	1 940	2 120	2 078	2 525	2 855	4 261	5 496	5 944
Computer software	5 717	5 930	6 675	7 096	7 532	7 937	8 723	10 080	11 507
Artistic originals	710	731	764	798	887	948	1 021	1 098	1 188
Total intellectual property products	14 995	15 977	17 765	19 078	20 534	22 239	25 756	29 658	31 537
Total private gross fixed capital formation	152 934	168 371	195 352	211 960	224 224	243 920	256 836	284 214	293 160
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	3 211	3 305	2 644	3 247	4 002	4 967	2 571	1 245	1 354
State and local	7 440	9 039	10 628	11 374	12 415	14 545	17 199	19 748	23 472
Total public corporations	10 857	12 486	13 215	14 619	16 473	19 601	19 752	20 993	24 826
General government									
National—defence	3 419	3 097	3 817	3 796	4 553	4 757	5 403	6 196	5 490
National—non-defence	3 820	4 468	4 994	5 542	5 793	6 388	6 183	6 665	6 818
Total national	7 305	7 470	8 768	9 220	10 305	11 066	11 563	12 861	12 308
State and local	18 694	19 461	18 867	19 279	20 830	20 927	23 341	25 123	27 207
Total general government	25 535	26 417	27 502	28 417	31 091	32 025	34 885	37 985	39 515
Total public gross fixed capital formation	36 369	38 862	40 672	42 980	47 501	51 598	54 645	58 978	64 341
Total gross fixed capital formation	189 204	207 160	236 073	255 052	271 696	295 491	311 438	343 190	357 501
Domestic final demand	848 820	887 685	939 701	995 677	1 042 922	1 087 973	1 136 632	1 200 292	1 228 165
Changes in inventories									
Private non-farm	4 599	-1 010	2 301	3 165	4 145	166	3 327	6 453	-2 030
Farm	364	353	-183	126	155	658	603	474	6
Public authorities	-1 170	30	-150	-451	-81	383	31	-891	-2 605
Total changes in inventories	4 008	-660	2 073	2 991	4 251	1 130	3 906	6 036	-4 630
Gross national expenditure	848 830	885 273	938 253	998 541	1 044 631	1 087 060	1 139 748	1 206 328	1 223 535
Exports of goods and services	205 424	203 979	203 038	205 388	211 403	216 253	224 872	233 597	238 891
Imports of goods and services	132 959	134 796	152 767	172 073	193 180	207 349	226 355	258 176	251 809
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-14 380
Gross domestic product	928 546	964 109	994 575	1 035 750	1 065 166	1 097 866	1 139 256	1 181 750	1 196 237

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure									
General government									
National—defence	10 779	11 937	13 038	13 511	13 615	14 778	16 503	16 838	18 803
National—Non-defence	37 612	39 590	41 350	44 033	49 825	51 037	57 230	62 883	64 012
Total national	48 391	51 527	54 388	57 544	63 440	65 815	73 733	79 721	82 815
State and local	75 810	80 266	85 810	91 722	97 451	105 826	112 227	122 093	132 798
Total general government	124 200	131 793	140 198	149 266	160 891	171 641	185 960	201 814	215 613
Households	418 893	444 473	473 530	504 948	536 704	565 338	610 949	655 287	692 250
Total final consumption expenditure	543 093	576 266	613 728	654 214	697 595	736 979	796 909	857 101	907 862
Private gross fixed capital formation									
Dwellings									
New and used dwellings	19 106	23 846	28 567	31 459	32 727	32 529	33 903	36 016	37 258
Alterations and additions	16 500	19 174	22 928	26 199	27 423	27 957	30 190	32 437	32 487
Total dwellings	35 606	43 020	51 495	57 658	60 150	60 486	64 093	68 453	69 745
Ownership transfer costs	8 595	11 993	14 006	16 278	14 558	15 972	17 973	19 396	14 696
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	14 807	14 687	19 406	22 975	26 271	31 238	35 593	42 013	43 196
New engineering construction	7 140	10 509	13 650	14 979	18 213	25 359	32 049	37 063	44 428
Net purchases of second hand assets	946	132	610	-526	-854	-750	-1 230	-468	-976
Total non-dwelling construction	22 893	25 328	33 666	37 428	43 630	55 847	66 412	78 608	86 648
Machinery and equipment									
New	50 832	52 366	58 828	62 438	69 428	78 656	80 328	89 573	96 741
Net purchases of second hand assets	-3 006	-3 371	-3 437	-3 399	-3 045	-3 884	-4 098	-4 302	-3 876
Total machinery and equipment	47 826	48 995	55 391	59 039	66 383	74 772	76 230	85 271	92 865
Cultivated biological resources	2 639	3 106	1 908	3 449	3 029	3 352	2 550	2 828	3 100
Intellectual property products									
Research and development	4 834	5 955	6 742	7 646	8 422	9 669	11 329	12 984	13 304
Mineral and petroleum exploration	1 708	1 523	1 728	1 731	2 074	2 503	3 940	5 496	6 034
Computer software	7 911	7 930	8 524	8 575	8 695	8 793	9 247	10 080	11 242
Artistic originals	563	612	648	701	778	870	980	1 098	1 238
Total intellectual property products	15 016	16 020	17 642	18 653	19 969	21 835	25 496	29 658	31 818
Total private gross fixed capital formation	132 575	148 462	174 108	192 505	207 719	232 264	252 754	284 214	298 872
Public gross fixed capital formation									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	3 132	3 269	2 499	3 018	3 745	4 592	2 445	1 245	1 393
State and local	5 801	7 214	8 441	9 097	10 504	12 856	16 537	19 748	22 850
Total public corporations	8 933	10 482	10 940	12 115	14 250	17 449	18 982	20 992	24 244
General government									
National—defence	4 238	3 854	4 450	4 074	4 804	5 027	5 671	6 196	5 923
National—non-defence	3 376	4 049	4 367	4 600	4 826	5 942	5 698	6 665	6 930
Total national	7 614	7 903	8 817	8 675	9 630	10 969	11 368	12 861	12 853
State and local	13 778	14 646	14 215	14 916	16 657	18 674	21 245	25 123	27 867
Total general government	21 392	22 549	23 032	23 591	26 287	29 643	32 613	37 984	40 720
Total public gross fixed capital formation	30 325	33 031	33 972	35 706	40 537	47 092	51 595	58 976	64 964
Total gross fixed capital formation	162 899	181 493	208 080	228 211	248 256	279 356	304 349	343 190	363 836
Domestic final demand	705 993	757 759	821 808	882 425	945 851	1 016 335	1 101 258	1 200 292	1 271 698
Changes in inventories									
Private non-farm	1 910	656	-583	4 988	3 141	-1 009	2 945	6 453	-3 966
Farm	245	156	-430	-114	228	469	302	474	503
Public authorities	-768	22	-111	-306	-64	348	56	-891	-2 483
Total changes in inventories	1 387	834	-1 124	4 568	3 305	-192	3 303	6 036	-5 946
Gross national expenditure	707 380	758 593	820 684	886 993	949 156	1 016 143	1 104 561	1 206 328	1 265 752
Exports of goods and services	155 909	155 855	151 616	146 729	167 101	195 676	215 480	233 597	284 693
Imports of goods and services	154 397	155 247	167 936	168 767	190 392	211 030	228 711	258 176	279 019
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-14 967
Gross domestic product	708 889	759 204	804 361	864 955	925 864	1 000 787	1 091 327	1 181 750	1 256 459

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Compensation of employees									
Wages and salaries	317 846	333 288	350 896	373 078	401 717	433 088	474 350	512 666	541 327
Employers' social contributions(a)	35 712	37 849	41 083	45 055	49 363	54 073	59 385	62 739	66 184
<i>Total compensation of employees</i>	<i>353 558</i>	<i>371 137</i>	<i>391 979</i>	<i>418 133</i>	<i>451 080</i>	<i>487 161</i>	<i>533 735</i>	<i>575 405</i>	<i>607 511</i>
Gross operating surplus									
Private non-financial corporations	108 204	117 394	130 245	143 438	156 189	180 367	194 617	218 690	236 351
Public non-financial corporations	18 900	19 661	19 387	21 036	21 673	20 820	16 408	13 317	15 906
<i>Total non-financial corporations</i>	<i>127 103</i>	<i>137 055</i>	<i>149 633</i>	<i>164 474</i>	<i>177 862</i>	<i>201 187</i>	<i>211 025</i>	<i>232 007</i>	<i>252 257</i>
Financial corporations	22 616	27 219	26 134	31 296	36 187	39 799	55 408	58 593	59 563
Total corporations	149 719	164 274	175 767	195 770	214 049	240 986	266 433	290 600	311 820
General government	16 637	17 450	18 143	18 741	20 047	21 431	22 864	24 038	26 416
Dwellings owned by persons	50 196	52 799	53 771	55 446	57 533	59 999	64 830	75 315	83 830
<i>Total gross operating surplus</i>	<i>216 553</i>	<i>234 523</i>	<i>247 680</i>	<i>269 957</i>	<i>291 629</i>	<i>322 417</i>	<i>354 126</i>	<i>389 952</i>	<i>422 065</i>
Gross mixed income	58 123	69 358	72 145	78 457	81 946	84 541	89 461	93 645	95 162
<i>Total factor income</i>	<i>628 234</i>	<i>675 018</i>	<i>711 804</i>	<i>766 547</i>	<i>824 655</i>	<i>894 119</i>	<i>977 322</i>	<i>1 059 002</i>	<i>1 124 738</i>
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	80 648	84 188	92 557	98 406	101 212	106 672	114 005	122 743	120 765
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 956
Gross domestic product	708 889	759 204	804 361	864 955	925 864	1 000 787	1 091 327	1 181 750	1 256 459

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Includes contributions to superannuation made by employers and payments of workers' compensation premiums.

	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing									
Agriculture	23 219	24 000	17 893	23 185	24 217	24 948	20 422	22 093	26 192
Forestry and fishing	4 146	4 151	4 136	4 462	4 535	4 603	4 535	4 574	4 936
Total	27 168	27 912	21 971	27 582	28 689	29 480	24 971	26 667	31 129
B Mining									
Mining	62 025	62 040	62 029	60 333	63 179	64 344	69 737	70 580	72 981
Exploration and mining support services	6 020	6 220	6 610	6 315	6 873	7 046	7 704	8 543	8 552
Total	67 991	68 242	68 694	66 687	70 166	71 509	77 557	79 123	81 532
C Manufacturing									
Food, beverage and tobacco products	20 699	20 614	20 887	20 882	21 086	20 895	21 103	21 077	20 434
Textile, clothing and other manufacturing	7 324	7 075	6 964	6 948	6 055	5 553	5 501	5 761	5 160
Wood and paper products	7 073	7 348	7 501	7 492	7 548	7 283	7 079	6 804	6 289
Printing and recorded media	4 156	4 198	4 488	4 733	4 439	4 246	4 290	4 399	3 630
Petroleum, coal, chemical and rubber products	18 745	18 969	20 086	19 369	19 388	18 760	18 415	18 879	16 989
Non-metallic mineral products	3 606	3 862	4 194	4 338	4 526	5 059	5 174	5 407	5 375
Metal products	19 829	21 311	22 142	22 240	21 661	21 691	23 839	26 533	25 678
Machinery and equipment	17 169	17 282	18 563	19 677	19 667	20 424	20 403	21 084	19 875
Total	97 725	99 831	104 009	105 196	103 998	103 722	105 660	109 944	103 431
D Electricity, gas, water and waste services									
Electricity	14 475	14 384	14 566	14 854	15 020	15 565	15 631	16 047	17 202
Gas	1 595	1 607	1 655	1 686	1 670	1 678	1 777	1 834	1 865
Water supply and waste services	8 888	9 265	9 352	9 071	9 050	8 917	9 009	8 593	8 755
Total	24 964	25 216	25 533	25 604	25 733	26 164	26 430	26 474	27 821
E Construction	47 045	52 724	61 255	65 435	68 397	73 976	78 047	83 110	84 638
F Wholesale trade	41 779	42 862	44 880	46 984	48 752	50 360	51 429	52 956	53 673
G Retail trade	38 116	40 648	42 523	44 777	47 364	48 014	50 567	53 446	54 318
H Accommodation and food services	23 075	22 998	23 717	24 619	25 810	26 538	26 961	26 908	26 820
I Transport, postal and warehousing									
Road transport	12 091	12 775	13 680	14 626	15 502	16 272	17 960	19 071	17 779
Air and space transport	4 305	4 041	4 572	4 845	5 356	5 660	6 154	6 344	6 071
Rail, pipeline and other transport(c)	6 387	6 659	7 013	7 140	7 301	7 384	7 368	7 897	8 026
Transport, postal and storage services	20 965	21 789	22 617	22 792	24 072	24 522	25 520	26 758	27 593
Total	43 700	45 106	47 836	49 384	52 271	53 903	57 015	60 070	59 469
J Information media and telecommunications	25 379	26 092	27 718	28 965	29 672	30 897	32 826	34 862	34 139
K Financial and insurance services	83 835	87 023	89 015	95 113	98 771	104 723	114 760	119 978	118 168
L Rental, hiring and real estate services(d)	29 912	30 644	33 603	33 974	34 076	35 663	34 545	35 054	36 433
M Professional, scientific and technical services	55 877	59 978	58 990	61 322	62 086	63 609	64 850	68 896	70 955
N Administrative and support services	21 446	22 379	23 200	25 001	25 261	25 882	28 200	29 868	28 600
O Public administration and safety	49 181	51 203	50 784	51 610	53 331	54 552	57 098	57 359	60 677
P Education and training	42 506	43 299	44 063	44 660	45 294	45 974	46 793	47 784	48 731
Q Health care and social assistance	47 773	50 330	52 511	54 737	56 892	59 746	62 186	65 287	67 242
R Arts and recreation services	7 302	7 309	7 604	8 118	8 555	8 737	9 309	9 524	10 246
S Other services	19 394	19 545	20 406	21 228	20 769	20 690	21 105	21 477	21 814
.. Ownership of dwellings	64 463	66 909	69 612	72 455	75 417	78 250	80 848	82 929	85 312
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	856 702	888 943	915 181	953 643	980 898	1 011 945	1 050 924	1 091 716	1 105 151
Taxes less subsidies on products	72 025	75 283	79 356	82 089	84 234	85 913	88 306	90 034	89 362
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 725
Gross domestic product	928 546	964 109	994 575	1 035 750	1 065 166	1 097 866	1 139 256	1 181 750	1 196 237

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Includes water transport.

(d) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2007-08				2008-09			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun
Final consumption expenditure								
General government	-1.2	—	—	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2
Households	-0.6	—	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	-0.2	-0.1
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	-0.6	—	-0.4	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	—
Private gross fixed capital formation								
Dwellings	-0.4	0.3	—	—	0.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.3
Ownership transfer costs	-1.2	0.7	-0.5	1.0	-1.5	0.5	-0.5	1.4
Non-dwelling construction	0.7	0.1	-3.2	-2.5	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.8
Machinery and equipment	3.1	-0.9	-1.1	4.7	0.2	-3.7	2.8	-3.7
Cultivated biological resources	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Intellectual property products	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.9	-0.1	-1.4	0.8	0.2	-1.2	1.7	-0.5
Public gross fixed capital formation								
Public corporations	1.4	—	9.6	-5.1	-0.9	3.3	3.5	4.3
General government	-4.4	8.5	-2.6	14.1	-9.9	-3.0	-3.4	-0.1
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	-2.9	5.5	1.7	7.2	-7.9	-0.7	-0.6	1.8
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	0.3	0.8	-0.9	1.8	-0.9	-1.1	1.3	-0.2
<i>Domestic final demand</i>	-0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.1
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	-0.4	-1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-0.1
Exports of goods and services	-0.1	-0.4	—	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2
less Imports of goods and services	-0.2	—	0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.5	0.6	-1.4
Gross domestic product	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)
na not available

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.
(b) Change on preceding quarter.

	2007-08				2008-09			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
EXPENDITURE ON GDP								
Final consumption expenditure								
General government	-411	-40	270	533	283	127	144	-83
Households	6 162	6 695	6 471	7 008	6 977	7 900	7 184	7 239
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	5 752	6 655	6 740	7 541	7 259	8 028	7 328	7 156
Private gross fixed capital formation								
Dwellings	-39	-4	-24	31	4	48	172	-22
Ownership transfer costs	-5	35	271	38	-35	2	-10	37
Non-dwelling construction	325	376	-178	-677	-356	-499	-87	164
Machinery and equipment	210	-142	-495	282	355	-523	136	-845
Cultivated biological resources	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Intellectual property products	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 900	3 748	3 084	3 311	3 704	2 654	3 748	2 985
Public gross fixed capital formation								
Public corporations	-45	-65	387	83	-25	-297	-165	-81
General government	1 168	2 056	2 026	3 250	2 282	2 097	1 699	1 386
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 123	1 991	2 413	3 335	2 257	1 799	1 534	1 305
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	5 022	5 738	5 497	6 646	5 960	4 454	5 282	4 291
<i>Domestic final demand</i>	10 775	12 393	12 237	14 187	13 219	12 481	12 611	11 447
Changes in inventories	1 083	-1 005	1 453	81	3 985	1 933	-228	-58
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	11 858	11 388	13 689	14 268	17 205	14 414	12 383	11 390
Exports of goods and services	-35	-143	-195	131	29	-416	-429	-277
less Imports of goods and services	176	183	121	259	75	9	-165	-760
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-422	1 002	380	-1 456	-2 262	509	1 013	621
Gross domestic product	11 224	12 064	13 754	12 684	14 896	14 498	13 132	12 493
INCOME FROM GDP								
Compensation of employees	8 427	8 710	9 071	10 200	8 954	9 613	9 996	9 876
Gross operating surplus								
Private non-financial corporations	688	545	-511	-2 341	-680	-1 310	-1 217	-1 767
Public non-financial corporations	-1 054	-854	159	-508	410	550	503	1 127
Financial corporations	5 945	6 450	6 644	7 091	7 267	6 535	6 269	5 901
General government	1 174	1 165	1 192	1 254	1 363	1 425	1 475	1 516
Dwellings owned by persons	-2 588	-2 673	-2 782	-2 913	-3 037	-3 078	-3 238	-3 378
<i>Total gross operating surplus</i>	4 164	4 633	4 702	2 582	5 322	4 122	3 795	3 397
Gross mixed income	-1 534	-1 526	-666	-1 102	-1 763	-741	-1 343	-1 174
<i>Total factor income</i>	11 057	11 817	13 106	11 679	12 512	12 994	12 448	12 099
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	-220	72	466	158	347	99	—	13
Statistical discrepancy (I)	386	174	181	848	2 038	1 404	684	381
Gross domestic product	11 224	12 064	13 754	12 684	14 896	14 498	13 132	12 493

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

na not available

	2007-08				2008-09			
	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun
A	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
C	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
D	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
F	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
G	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
H	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
I	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
J	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
K	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
L	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
M	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
N	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
O	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
P	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Q	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
R	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
S	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
..	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	-0.5	-0.2	—	0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.5	—	0.2	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.4	1.1
Gross domestic product	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

na not available

(a) At basic prices.

(b) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2007-08.

(c) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

1 This publication contains estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, components of state final demand, the national income account, the national capital account and supporting series. Quarterly estimates are provided for the latest nine quarters. For the most part, these estimates are provided in trend and seasonally adjusted terms. Where trend and seasonally adjusted estimates are not available, original data are provided. Annual estimates, on an original basis, are provided for the key statistics for the past nine years. The List of Time Series Spreadsheets, set out in the Appendix, shows the full range of data provided. The full quarterly time series, including all original data on a quarterly basis (both national and state), are available from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) website <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>.

CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

2 Australia's national accounts statistics are compiled in accordance with international standards contained in the System of National Accounts. These standards have recently been updated and are presented in the *System of National Accounts, 2008* (SNA08). Australia's application of these SNA standards is described in *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). It is available on the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. This publication outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current prices and in chain volume terms, and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. In addition, it includes documentation on input-output tables, financial accounts, capital stock, productivity measures, balance sheets, and state accounts. The current version of this product reflects the *System of National Accounts, 1993* (SNA93) concepts and a number of references to data sources and methods are out of date. A revised Concepts, Sources and Methods product updated to include SNA08 is scheduled for release in 2010.

3 While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in SNA08, no such standard is available for sub-national (regional/state) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to state accounts, but there remain a number of conceptual and measurement issues that either do not apply or are insignificant at the national level. Information on some of the more important conceptual, methodological and data issues relating to annual and quarterly estimates by state is provided in Chapter 28 of the Concepts, Sources and Methods.

ACCURACY OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES

4 Estimating the national accounts components for a period of less than one year presents special problems. It is often difficult to adhere strictly to definitions used in annual estimates when deriving quarterly ones. This is particularly the case for the quarterly measure of income, because it is not always possible to match the volume of production for a quarter with the cost incurred in that production. Difficulties are also encountered in obtaining detailed data for short periods and in preparing consistent estimates from different sources with different accounting procedures and periods. Furthermore, the quarter-to-quarter growth in seasonally adjusted terms is very sensitive to the timing of recording a transaction. If the recording of a transaction is delayed by one quarter, seasonally adjusted movements will be distorted for three consecutive quarters. All these problems affect the accuracy of the current price and chain volume estimates and should be taken into account in interpreting the estimates.

5 The majority of the estimates in the quarterly national accounts are based on the results of sample surveys. Many of the results of these surveys are released in the period leading up to the release of the quarterly accounts thus providing users with a guide to likely movements in key national accounting aggregates. In a national accounts context, these various pieces of information are referred to as partial indicators. Usually there are differences in concept and scope between the national accounts series and the relevant partial indicator which means that the movements in the partial indicator will not always be identical to the national accounts series movement. However, in general the

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

ACCURACY OF QUARTERLY ESTIMATES *continued*

movements should be similar. To ensure a reasonable level of consistency between the partial indicators and the national accounts series and hence present a common understanding of recent economic developments, the national accounts area liaises with the relevant survey areas and provides feedback regarding data quality and data coherence. This may result in adjustments being made by survey areas to their collected data prior to their release. The objective use of the national accounts framework to provide data coherence across all ABS economic statistics ensures that a common understanding of recent economic developments is presented.

6 The state estimates generally represent dissections of quarterly estimates published for Australia in this publication. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by the particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to states and territories. As such, the degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the counterpart Australian estimates.

7 Estimates for compensation of employees, household final consumption expenditure and private gross fixed capital formation are based on the results of sample surveys. By their nature, survey results become less accurate as they are disaggregated (for example into states and/or industries). Generally, the ABS surveys used to derive these aggregates are designed to provide accurate estimates at the Australian total level and individual state estimates that are less accurate but still of acceptable quality. However, it should be noted that relative standard errors are generally higher for the smaller states and territories than they are for the larger states. This may result in greater volatility in the quarterly estimates for the smaller states and two territories.

8 Estimates of government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public enterprise gross fixed capital formation can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to states and territories. Care is required when interpreting these estimates.

REVISIONS

9 Most figures are subject to revision as more complete and accurate information becomes available. The revisions are of two types: those made to recent quarters and those made as a consequence of a redistribution across all quarters within a year following revisions to annual totals.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND ESTIMATES

10 The general methods for deriving seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are described in Appendix 3 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods, 2000* (cat. no. 5216.0).

Seasonal Adjustment

11 Data that are affected by seasonal factors are adjusted to remove the effects of these factors. Three important points should be noted here:

- The methods used in seasonal adjustment do not force the sum of the adjusted current price estimates for each quarter of a year to equal the original annual total.
- Where chain volume estimates have no apparent seasonality in their implicit price deflators, the estimates are adjusted using the corresponding factors for current price estimates.
- A special method, known as the pseudo-additive method, has been used to adjust the output of cereal crops. This is necessary to account for the fact that there is no cereal output in some quarters.

12 Seasonally adjusted chain volume figures are calculated from seasonally adjusted figures expressed in the prices of the previous year. As with original data, the seasonally adjusted chain volume measures are benchmarked to annual original estimates. As a consequence, the seasonally adjusted chain volume measures sum to the corresponding annual original figures - unlike their current price counterparts.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

Trend Estimates

13 Given the qualifications regarding the accuracy and reliability of the quarterly national accounts, the ABS considers that trend estimates provide the best guide to the underlying movements, and are more suitable than either the seasonally adjusted or original data for most business decisions and policy advice.

14 A trend estimate is obtained by removing the irregular component from the seasonally adjusted series. For estimates in this publication, it is calculated using a centred 7-term Henderson moving average of the seasonally adjusted series. The procedure is designed to minimise distortions in the trend level, turning point shape and timing of turning points. Estimates for the three most recent quarters cannot be calculated using this centred average method; instead an asymmetric average is used. This can lead to revisions in the trend estimates for the last three quarters when data become available for later quarters, even if none of the original data for earlier quarters has changed.

15 The higher the 'irregular' component in a series, then the greater the likelihood that trend estimates for the latest quarters will be revised as more observations become available. However, it is important to note that this does not make the trend series inferior to the seasonally adjusted or original series. In fact, in such cases the effect of the irregular component on overall movements is likely to be even more in the seasonally adjusted and the original estimates than in the trend series.

16 Trend estimates for aggregates such as GDP are derived directly, rather than as the sum of components. As a result, the sum of the trend estimates of individual components of a particular aggregate will not sum to the overall trend estimate of the aggregate for the latest three quarters. This approach provides higher quality trend estimates for key aggregates, particularly GDP.

17 For more information about ABS procedures for deriving trend estimates and an analysis of the advantage of using them over alternative techniques for monitoring trends, see *Information Paper: A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring Trends, 2003* (cat. no. 1349.0) or contact the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on Canberra (02) 6252 6406 or by email at <timeseries@abs.gov.au>.

State and territory versus Australian series

18 For trend and seasonally adjusted series, the sum of the states and territories generally does not equal the corresponding estimate for 'total Australia', nor are the quarter-to-quarter movements identical. On a few occasions, these differences have been significant, particularly for the seasonally adjusted series. This reflects both the shorter span of data available for seasonal analysis at the state level and the fact that seasonal analysis is generally carried out at a more aggregated level than for the 'total Australia' series. The state and territory trend and seasonally adjusted series are less accurate than the Australian data. However, as the state and territory time series lengthen, the quarterly movements in the sum of the state estimates should more closely match those in the Australian series.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

19 GDP can be derived by three broad approaches: the income approach (I), the expenditure approach (E) and the production approach (P). A description of each approach is provided in the following paragraphs. While each measure should, conceptually, deliver the same estimate of GDP, if the three measures are compiled independently using different data sources then different estimates of GDP result. However, the Australian national accounts estimates have been integrated with annual balanced supply and use tables. These tables have been compiled from 1994-95, up to the year preceding the latest complete financial year. As integration with balanced supply and use tables ensures that the same estimate of GDP is obtained from the three approaches, annual estimates using the I, E and P approaches are identical for the years for which these tables are available.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) *continued*

20 Prior to 1994-95, and for quarterly estimates for all years, the estimates using each approach are based on independent sources, and there are usually differences between the I, E and P estimates. Nevertheless, for these periods, a single estimate of GDP has been compiled. In chain volume terms, GDP is derived by averaging the chain volume estimates obtained from each of the three independent approaches. The current price estimate of GDP is obtained by reflating the average chain volume estimate by the implicit price deflator derived from the expenditure-based estimates.

21 As a result of the above methods:

- There is no statistical discrepancy for annual estimates from 1994-95 up to the year prior to the latest complete financial year, in either current price or volume terms, except for estimates released in the June quarter where discrepancies will exist for the latest two complete financial years.
- For years prior to 1994-95, and for all quarters, statistical discrepancies exist between estimates based on the I, E and P approaches and the single estimate of GDP, in both current prices and volume terms. These discrepancies are shown in the relevant tables.

INCOME APPROACH (I)

22 GDP using the income approach is derived as the sum of compensation of employees, gross operating surplus, gross mixed income and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. Volume estimates are derived at the total GDP level by deflating current price estimates by the implicit price deflator from the expenditure approach.

EXPENDITURE APPROACH (E)

23 GDP using the expenditure approach is derived as the sum of all final expenditures, changes in inventories and exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services. Volume estimates are derived for each of the components as well as for their sum.

PRODUCTION APPROACH (P)

24 GDP using the production approach is derived as the sum of gross value added for each industry, at basic prices, plus taxes less subsidies on products. Basic values represent the amounts received by producers, including the value of any subsidies on products, but before any taxes on products. The difference between the sum over all industries of gross value added at basic prices, and GDP at market (or purchasers') prices, is the value of taxes less subsidies on products.

25 In this publication, only volume estimates compiled using the production approach have been shown. These estimates are derived by extrapolating annual volume measures using various indicators. The information necessary to compile comprehensive current price estimates using the production approach is not available quarterly.

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION SERVICES

26 In the national accounts, estimates are made for the output of banks and similar institutions who produce services through the provision of deposit and loan services. Often there is no single explicit charge for these services and instead the relevant financial institutions set interest rates such that a service margin can be earned. Thus, interest rates on loans are higher than would otherwise be the case if there were no service element provided and interest rates on deposits are lower than would otherwise be the case.

27 In order to appropriately account for this service component the output produced by these financial institutions is shown as being consumed by Households (includes unincorporated enterprises and private non profit institutions serving households), Corporations, and General government. In the sector income accounts the effect of allocating the output to consuming sectors is that part of the interest flow is deemed a payment of service and the balance is shown as interest such that the net effect on saving is zero.

EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATION SERVICES *continued*

28 In interpreting the income accounts it is therefore necessary to regard the interest flow series as being a flow without a service element - i.e. a pure interest flow. In the case of loans the interest flow that is shown will be less than the observed interest payment made to the financial institution. In the case of deposits the interest flow that is shown will be greater than the observed interest payment made by the financial institution. For further information users should consult Chapter 22 of the *Australian System of National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

29 In addition to the publications already mentioned, others of interest include:
annual *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0)
annual *Australian National Accounts: State Accounts* (cat. no. 5220.0)
quarterly *Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts* (cat. no. 5232.0)

30 Current publications and other products released by the ABS are freely available from the ABS website <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>, the website contains a link to the daily *Release Advice* which details products to be released in the weeks (months) ahead. A National Accounts theme page is available on the website, select: Themes - Economy - National Accounts. This page provides direct links to all national accounts related data and publications, recent national accounts changes and forthcoming events, links to relevant websites and a range of other information about the Australian National Accounts.

ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ANZSIC06	<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 2006 Edition</i>
DFD	domestic final demand
GDP	gross domestic product
GFCE	government final consumption expenditure
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GNE	gross national expenditure
GNI	gross national income
GNP	gross national product
GOS	gross operating surplus
GVA	gross value added
GVAP	gross value of agricultural production
HFCE	household final consumption expenditure
RULC	real unit labour costs
SNA08	System of National Accounts 2008 version
ULC	unit labour costs
WPI	wage price index

APPENDIX TIME SERIES SPREADSHEETS

<i>Electronic table (time series spreadsheet)</i>	<i>Includes table(s) from pdf</i>	<i>Type of data</i>
1. Key National Accounts Aggregates	1, 2	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original data for key aggregates including percentage changes and indexes.
2. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Chain volume measures	4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 46	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original data for expenditure on GDP including percentage changes, revisions to percentage changes and contributions to growth.
3. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Current prices	9, 47	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original data for expenditure on GDP including revisions (seasonally adjusted).
4. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Chain price indexes	10, 11	Original and percentage changes (original).
5. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Implicit price deflators	12, 13	Seasonally adjusted and percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
6. Gross Value Added by Industry, Chain volume measures	14, 15, 16, 17, 48	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original data for industry GVA including percentage changes (trend & seasonally adjusted), revisions to percentage changes and contributions to growth (seasonally adjusted).
7. Income from Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Current prices	18, 19, 47	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original Income from GDP.
8. Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE)	20, 21	Volume and current price data (trend , seasonally adjusted & original).
9. Changes in Inventories	22	Volume and current price data (trend , seasonally adjusted & original).
10. Agricultural Income, Current prices	23	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
11. National Income Account, Current prices	32	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
12. National Capital Account, Current prices	33	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
13. External Account, Current prices	34	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
14. Household Income Account, Current prices	35, 36	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
15. General Government Income Account, Current prices	37, 38	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
16. National General Government Income Account, Current prices		Original.
17. State and Local General Government Income Account, Current prices		Original.
18. Taxes, Current prices	39	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
19. Social Assistance Benefits Payments, Current prices		Original.

APPENDIX TIME SERIES SPREADSHEETS *continued*

<i>Electronic table (time series spreadsheet)</i>	<i>Includes table(s) from pdf</i>	<i>Type of data</i>
20. Selected Analytical Series	40, 41	Trend, seasonally adjusted and original.
21. State Final Demand, Summary Components by State: Chain volume measures	24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31	Trend and seasonally adjusted, all states
22. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: New South Wales		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
23. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Victoria		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
24. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Queensland		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
25. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: South Australia		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
26. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Western Australia		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
27. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Tasmania		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
28. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Northern Territory		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
29. State Final Demand, Detailed Components: Australian Capital Territory		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original, and revisions to percentage changes (seasonally adjusted).
30. Key Aggregates and analytical series, Annual	3	Annual
31. Income from GDP and Changes in Inventories, Annual	44	Annual
32. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Chain volume measures and Current prices, Annual	42, 43	Annual volume and current price data with chain price indexes and IPD's.
33. Industry Gross Value Added, Chain volume measures, Annual	45	Annual volume measures.
34. National Income Account, Current prices, Annual		Annual current price data.
35. National Capital Account, Current prices, Annual		Annual current price data.
36. External Account, Current prices, Annual		Annual current price data.
37. Indexes of Industrial Production		Quarterly indexes.
38. Unit Labour Costs		Trend, seasonally adjusted and original indexes.
39. Indexes of Industrial Production, Annual		Annual indexes.

GLOSSARY

Agricultural income	The income accruing from agricultural production during the year. It is equal to gross agricultural product at factor cost less consumption of fixed capital, compensation of employees, and net rent and interest payments.
Average compensation per employee	Calculated as total compensation of employees divided by the number of wage and salary earners from the monthly Labour Force Survey.
Basic price	The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any tax payable, and plus any subsidy receivable, on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale.
Chain price indexes	Annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres price indexes referenced to the same year as the chain volume measures. They can be thought of as a series of indexes measuring price change from a base year to quarters in the following year using current price values in the base year as weights, linked together to form a continuous time series. In other words, chain price indexes are constructed in a similar fashion to the chain volume indexes. Quarterly chain price indexes are benchmarked to annual chain price indexes in the same way as their chain volume counterparts. Unlike implicit price deflators, chain price indexes measure only the impact of price change.
Chain volume measures	<p>Annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres volume indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Quarterly chain volume estimates are benchmarked to annual chain volume estimates, so that the quarterly estimates for a financial year sum to the corresponding annual estimate.</p> <p>Generally, chain volume measures are not additive. In other words, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimize the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year. By adopting this approach, additivity exists for the quarters following the reference year and non-additivity is relatively small for the quarters in the reference year and the quarters immediately preceding it. The latest base year and the reference year will be advanced one year with the release of the September quarter issue of this publication. A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).</p>
Changes in inventories held by enterprises and general government	Obtained after adjusting the increase in book value of inventories by the inventory valuation adjustment. The need for an inventory valuation adjustment arises because the changes in the value of inventories as calculated from existing business accounting records do not meet national accounting requirements. For national accounting purposes, physical changes in inventories should be valued at the prices current at the times when the changes occur. The inventory valuation adjustment is the difference between the change in (book) value of inventories and the physical changes valued at current prices. The physical changes at average current quarter prices are calculated by applying average quarterly price indexes to the changes in various categories of inventories in volume terms.
Compensation of employees	The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax).

GLOSSARY *continued*

Consumption of fixed capital	The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.
Contributions to growth in GDP	<p>Calculated as:</p> $\frac{A(t) - A(t-1)}{GDP(t-1)} \times 100$ <p>where</p> <p style="margin-left: 2em;">A(t) - value of aggregate A in quarter under consideration</p> <p style="margin-left: 2em;">A(t-1) - value of aggregate A in previous quarter</p> <p style="margin-left: 2em;">GDP(t-1) - value of GDP in previous quarter</p> <p>Note that the contributions to growth of the components of GDP do not always add exactly to the growth in GDP. This can happen as a result of rounding and the lack of additivity of the chain volume estimates prior to the latest complete financial year.</p>
Cultivated Biological Resources	Includes such assets as orchard growth and livestock. The definition of orchard growth is any plant that can produce a marketable quantity of fruit for more than one year in which the grower intends to obtain a future benefit from the sale of the fruits borne. It can include trees, vines, bushes and shrubs. The costs to be capitalised as part of the value of fruit and nut bearing plants are the establishment costs involved in planting the new nursery plant and then maintenance costs associated with making the plant grow. Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
Current prices	Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2007-08 are valued using 2007-08 prices. This contrasts to chain volume measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of a previous period.
Domestic sales	See Imports to domestic sales ratio.
Farm GDP	Gross agricultural product at market prices. It is equivalent to gross value added of agriculture at basic prices plus taxes less subsidies on products.
Gross disposable income - households	Gross household income less income tax payable, other current taxes on income, wealth etc., interest on dwellings, consumer debt interest, interest payable by unincorporated enterprises, rent on natural assets, net non-life insurance premiums, social contribution for workers' compensation and other current transfers payable by households.
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Is the total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as here defined, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services. Farm GDP is that part of gross domestic product which arises from production in agriculture. It is equivalent to the value added of ANZSIC 06 subdivision 01 'Agriculture' plus taxes less subsidies on products primary to this subdivision. Non-farm GDP arises from production in all other industries.
GDP per capita	The ratio of the chain volume estimate of GDP to an estimate of the resident Australian population. Population estimates use data published in the quarterly publication <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.
Gross domestic product per hour worked	The ratio of the chain volume estimate of GDP to an estimate of hours worked. Hours worked estimates are derived as the product of employment and average hours worked.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Gross domestic product per hour worked <i>continued</i>	Movements in chain volume estimates of GDP per hour worked are commonly interpreted as changes in labour productivity. However, it should be noted that these measures reflect not only the contribution of labour to changes in production per hour worked, but also the contribution of capital and other factors (such as managerial efficiency, economies of scale, etc.).
Gross fixed capital formation - general government	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements including defence weapons platforms that have an anticipated ongoing use (greater than one year). Expenditure on new roadworks (or upgrading existing roads) is included but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.
Gross fixed capital formation - private	Expenditure on fixed assets broken down into dwellings, non-dwelling construction, machinery and equipment, cultivated biological assets, intellectual property products and ownership transfer costs. The machinery and equipment category includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets. Cultivated biological assets includes livestock and orchard growth. Along with Computer software, Mineral and petroleum exploration and Artistic originals, Research and development is now included in the intellectual property products asset type. Ownership transfer costs comprise of stamp duty, real estate agents' fees and sales commissions, conveyancing fees and miscellaneous government charges.
Gross fixed capital formation - public corporations	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on own account.
Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises	The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensation of employees (returns on labour inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs).
Gross national income (GNI)	The aggregate value of gross primary incomes for all institutional sectors, including net primary income receivable from non-residents. GNI was formerly called gross national product (GNP).
Gross operating surplus	The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after deducting the inventory valuation adjustment. Gross operating surplus is also calculated for general government and it equals general government's consumption of fixed capital.
Gross value added	The value of output at basic prices minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry and by sector. Basic prices valuation of output removes the distortion caused by variations in the incidence of commodity taxes and subsidies across the output of individual industries.
Hours worked	The hours worked by all labour engaged in the production of goods and services, including hours worked by civilian wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, persons working one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm, and members of the Australian defence forces.

GLOSSARY *continued*

Household saving ratio	The ratio of household net saving to household net disposable income. Household net saving is calculated as household net disposable income less household final consumption expenditure. Household net disposable income is calculated as household gross disposable income less household consumption of fixed capital.
Implicit price deflator	<p>Obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the chain volume measure). When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes that are published by the ABS. Whereas the chain price indexes are chain Laspeyres indexes, the annual implicit price deflators are chain Paasche price indexes, i.e. each year-to-year movement is calculated using the current price value shares of the second of the two years to weight together the elemental price indexes.</p> <p>Movements in implicit price deflators can be greatly affected by changes in the physical composition of the aggregates and their components. For this reason, quarterly implicit price deflators derived from seasonally adjusted or trend data are preferred to those derived using original data.</p>
Imports to domestic sales ratio	<p>The numerator - imports - refers to imports of merchandise goods. The denominator - domestic sales - is defined as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ household final consumption expenditure on goods■ plus private gross fixed capital formation: dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment■ plus public gross fixed capital formation: dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment. <p>This ratio is calculated using current price estimates.</p>
Intellectual property products	Includes such assets as computer software, research and development, entertainment, literary or artistic originals, and mineral exploration intended to be used for more than a year.
Labour productivity	See <i>Gross domestic product per hour worked</i> .
Market sector	With the introduction of ANZSIC06, the definition of those industries that constitute the 'market' sector' has also changed. It is now defined to include all industries except for Public administration and safety (O); Education and training (P); and Health care and social assistance (Q). The chain volume measure of the production of a group of industries referred to as the market sector is defined to be the chain volume estimate of industry gross value added of all industries less Divisions O, P and Q, less Ownership of dwellings, plus taxes less subsidies on products attributable to the market sector industries.
National saving	Calculated as the sum of the net saving of each of the resident sectors - households (includes unincorporated enterprises and private non-profit institutions serving households), non-financial corporations, financial corporations and general government. Also referred to as net saving.
National saving ratio	The ratio of national net saving to national net disposable income. National net saving is calculated as national net disposable income less final consumption expenditure. National net disposable income is calculated as national gross disposable income less consumption of fixed capital.
Net domestic product	Calculated as GDP less consumption of fixed capital.
Net lending to non-residents	The excess of net acquisition of financial assets in the rest of the world by resident institutional units over their net incurrence of liabilities in the rest of the world.
Non-farm GDP	Gross domestic product less farm GDP.
Private business investment	Defined as: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ non-dwelling construction

GLOSSARY *continued*

- Private business investment**
continued
- plus machinery and equipment
 - plus cultivated biological resources
 - plus intellectual property products.

Second hand asset sales by the public sector to private corporations are included in private business investment in the components non-dwelling construction and machinery and equipment. As the public sector also sells secondhand assets to the household sector and to the external sector, not all secondhand asset sales by the public sector will be included in private business investment.

Private non-farm inventories to total sales ratio

The denominator - total sales - is defined as:

- household final consumption expenditure on goods
- plus private gross fixed capital formation: dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment
- plus public gross fixed capital formation: dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment
- plus exports of goods.

This ratio is calculated using current price estimates.

Purchasers' price

The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.

Real gross national income

Calculated by adjusting real gross domestic income for the real impact of primary income flows (property income and labour income) to and from overseas.

Real gross domestic income

Calculated by:

- taking the volume measure of gross national expenditure (GNE)
- adding exports of goods and services at current prices deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services
- deducting the volume measure of imports of goods and services
- adding the current price statistical discrepancy for GDP(E) deflated by the implicit price deflator for GDP.

In the derivation of the aggregate all of the adjustments are made using the chain volume aggregation method used to derive all of the ABS chain volume estimates.

Real net national disposable income

Calculated by:

- taking real gross domestic income
- deducting real incomes payable to the rest of the world
- adding real incomes receivable from the rest of the world
- deducting the volume measure of consumption of fixed capital.

Real incomes payable and receivable are calculated by dividing the nominal income flows by the implicit price deflator for gross national expenditure. In the derivation of the aggregate all of the adjustments are made using the chain volume aggregation method used to derive all of the ABS chain volume estimates.

Statistical discrepancy (I), (E) and (P)

Calculated as the differences between aggregate incomes, expenditures, or industry products respectively and the single measure of GDP. For years in which a balanced supply and use table is available to benchmark the national accounts, the same measure of GDP is obtained.

Subsidies on products

Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances,

GLOSSARY *continued*

Subsidies on products <i>continued</i>	such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Taxes on products	Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.), or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
Terms of trade	Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.
Total sales	See <i>Private non-farm inventories to total sales ratio</i> .
Wages and salaries	Consist of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, remuneration in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also Employers' social contributions; Compensation of employees.

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