

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL
YEAR BOOK
OF THE
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA,
CONTAINING AUTHORITATIVE STATISTICS FOR THE PERIOD
1901-1910
AND CORRECTED STATISTICS FOR THE PERIOD 1788 TO 1900.

No. 4.—1911.

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PREFACE.

By the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia, the Commonwealth is empowered "to make laws for the peace, order, and good government of the Commonwealth, with respect to," *inter alia*, "Census and Statistics." In exercising the power so conferred, a "Census and Statistics Act" was passed in 1905, and in the year following the "Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics" was created. The publication here presented is the fourth authoritative Year Book issued under the Federal Constitution.

This Year Book furnishes corrected statistics for the whole period of Australian settlement, viz., from 1788 to 1910. Wherever space has permitted, detailed statistics have been furnished for each year since Federation, viz., from 1901 to 1910. In the few instances where this has proved impracticable, reference will be necessary to Year Books Nos. 1, 2 and 3. The inclusion, as stated, of the total available information in the more important branches of statistics enables this publication to be used wherever it is desired to make a comparative survey of the unfolding of this portion of the British Empire. Not only are the results given for the Commonwealth as a whole, but also for each State therein.

The general arrangement of the publication corresponds with that of previous issues, and is shewn in the synopsis on pp. xi. to xxvii. immediately following. This arrangement has been widely commended, and will be substantially adhered to in future issues.

In addition, however, to what may be called purely statistical matter, each issue contains special articles dealing at length with some particular subject or subjects of more or less permanent interest. To repeat these year after year would unduly increase the size of the publication. It was stated, therefore, in the preface to Year Book No. 1 that, as a rule, only a brief condensation of the special articles would appear in subsequent issues of the Year Book, or they might be omitted altogether. Consistently with this intention considerable changes will be found to have been made. In many cases the articles in Year Books Nos. 1, 2 and 3 have been reduced to synopses; in other cases matter has been wholly deleted, and new matter introduced in lieu thereof, and specially important subjects have been more exhaustively discussed. An index to such special articles, etc., as have been published only in previous issues of the Year Book has been compiled and is included herein (see page viii.)

The present issue of the Year Book contains several new features of interest. Among these may be mentioned the section dealing with the Lakes of Australia, Seismology in Australia, particulars relating to the first year's operations under the Old Age Pensions Act, the schemes of organisation under the recent Defence Acts, and a comprehensive account of the Federal Capital movement. Among the various additions and improvements to the maps and graphs, the maps shewing the distribution of rainfall and the railway systems of the Commonwealth may be specially mentioned; four new maps relating to the Federal Capital Territory have also been included.

Through the co-operation of the various State Bureaux with the Commonwealth Bureau it has been possible to still further advance the accuracy, and in general the intrinsic value, of Australian Statistics, and the collection of data is being continually improved.

It has been found desirable to deal with the subject matter from a twofold, and to some extent, from a threefold aspect, viz. :—

- (i.) The development of the individual States :
- (ii.) The progress of Australia as a whole from the earliest times :
- (iii.) The statistical comparison of Australia with other leading countries of the world :

this last, however, being somewhat restricted.

In the endeavour to supply reliable details of this character, considerable difficulties have been experienced, more particularly as regards the early years of Australian colonisation, and although assistance has been cordially rendered not only by the State Statistical Bureaux, but also by other State Departments that were in a position to help, the results obtained must in many cases be considered as roughly approximate only. No effort is spared, however, to embody the most reliable information available.

A feature of this publication is the use made of maps and diagrams. The changing boundaries of the various States, the course of exploration, the orography and geology of the territory, the distribution of the population of Australia, of its rainfall, etc., the development of its railway system, and similar facts can be properly appreciated only by the use of maps. In like manner the progress of events, the characteristics of growth and decline, can in general be grasped much more readily graphically than numerically. The diagram or "graph" is a direct picture in which the relative magnitudes are preserved and by which instantaneous comparisons of a wide range of facts are made possible at a glance. For the more accurate examinations of statistical data, however, numerical results are also given *in extenso*.

The development of Australia has been in many instances very remarkable, and this could be shewn only by tables and graphs dating back to its beginning in 1788. In most cases accurate data are not available for years much before 1860. In such cases, therefore, it seemed sufficient at present to give continuous results from that year onwards.

The great mass of material embodied in this Year Book has been carefully examined, but it would be idle to hope that all error has been avoided. The Commonwealth Statistician desires to express appreciation of the opportunity afforded him of perfecting the matter of the Year Book, by those who have been kind enough to point out defects or make suggestions.

The corresponding years indicated in various sections of this book do not always necessarily refer to the same period. Though the years specified ordinarily refer to the calendar years, in certain sections—*e.g.*, the sections on *Railways*, and on *Commonwealth, State, and Private Finance*—the years indicated generally refer to the financial years ended the 30th June. Again, as regards the section on *Agricultural Production*, the year ordinarily ends on the 31st March, while in the section on *Local Government* the financial years of local bodies in the several States end at various dates. The precise period for which returns are given is indicated where necessary.

Recent information or returns which have come to hand since the various Sections were sent to press, may be found in the Appendix, p. 1186 *et seq.*

In conclusion, the Commonwealth Statistician desires to express his cordial thanks to the State Statisticians, and to the responsible officers of the various Commonwealth and State Departments, who have kindly, and often at considerable trouble, supplied all desired information.

G. H. KNIBBS,
Commonwealth Statistician.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
1st May, 1911.

INDEX TO SPECIAL ARTICLES, ETC., APPEARING IN PREVIOUS ISSUES.

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These articles have appeared in former issues of the Commonwealth Year Book, but, owing to exigencies of space, they are not included in this publication.

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CORRIGENDA.

- Page 189, seventh line, for "46,981" read "46,980."
- „ 399, fourth line, for "seven" read "eight"; fifth and seventh lines, for "1908-9" read "1909-10."
- „ 412, fourth line, for "1908-9" read "1909-10."
- „ 432, heading of table, substitute (*) for (†) for 1906, and (†) for (*) for 1907, 1908, and 1909.
- „ 509, first part of table, South Australia, last column, for "114,019" read "5776," and Commonwealth total, for "154,859" read "46,616."
- „ 591, tenth line from bottom of page, for "conduct" read "conduit."
- „ 703, seventh line from bottom of page, after "at head of page" insert "700."
- „ 769, first line, for "1910" read "1911."
- „ 808, line before second table, for "1909" read "1910."
- „ 814 to 819.—Owing to the fact that the finally adjusted Commonwealth Financial returns for 1909-10 did not come to hand until after the chapter dealing with Commonwealth Finance had been printed off, certain amendments necessary in the tables of classified expenditure could not be effected. The amended figures have consequently been inserted in full on pages 1191-2 of the Appendix hereto.
- „ 834, second table, 1908 figures, for "*841,227" read "1,023,629," and for "20,245,485" read "20,427,887"; 1909 figures, for "1,508,783" read "1,508,883," and for "22,732,065" read "22,732,165"; and omit note at foot of table.
- „ 897, twelfth line, for "our" read "four."
- „ 935, first table, last figure second last column, for "368,978" read "368,678."
- „ 968, last line, for "five" read "six."