

New
Issue

Australian Culture and Leisure Classifications

R.W. Edwards
Acting Australian Statistician

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

EMBARGO: 11:30 AM (CANBERRA TIME) TUES 28 AUG 2001

ABS Catalogue no. 4902.0
ISBN 0 642 54274 0

© Commonwealth of Australia 2001

This work is copyright. Apart from any use as permitted under the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part may be reproduced by any process without permission from AusInfo. Requests and inquiries concerning reproduction should be addressed to the Manager, Legislative Services, AusInfo, GPO Box 84, Canberra, ACT, 2601.

In all cases the ABS must be acknowledged as the source when reproducing or quoting any part of an ABS publication or other product.

Produced by the Australian Bureau of Statistics

INQUIRIES

- for more information about this classification, contact Heather Latz on Adelaide 08 8237 7484, or the Australian Bureau of Statistics National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

CONTENTS

Page

Preface	v
List of abbreviations	vi

CHAPTERS

1	An Introduction to the Classifications	1
2	The ACLC Industry Classification	11
	Introduction	11
	ACLC Industry Classification Summary	15
	ACLC Detailed Industry Classification	17
	Alphabetic Index of Primary Activities	63
	Correspondence with ANZSIC	
	— in ACLC order	76
	— in ANZSIC order	80
3	The ACLC Product Classification	85
	Introduction	85
	ACLC Product Classification Summary	87
	ACLC Detailed Product Classification	88
	Alphabetic Index of Products	110
	Correspondence with ANZSPC	
	— in ACLC order	122
	— in ANZSPC order	133
4	The ACLC Occupation Classification	145
	Introduction	145
	ACLC Detailed Occupation Classification	148
	ACLC Alphabetic Index of Occupations	162

APPENDIX

ABS Time Use Activity Classification, 1997	171
--	-----

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Glossary	174
Bibliography	179

PREFACE

The Australian Culture and Leisure Classifications are part of the commitment of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) to developing national standards for culture and leisure information. They comprise three separate classifications—covering culture and leisure related industries, products and occupations—and have been produced by the National Centre for Culture and Recreation Statistics, a centre within the ABS.

The development of the Australian Culture and Leisure Classifications is the first stage in the preparation of a wider framework for developing and managing culture and leisure data. Future plans include the development of an information model, an information plan, additional classifications and a data directory.

In preparing the Classifications, considerable effort has gone into reaching a suitable balance between the needs of government and industry bodies, and the requirement for consistency with other ABS classifications. Where possible, current and emerging trends are reflected and an attempt has been made to allow for changes in the way the sector may operate in the future, especially in the area of electronic media.

These Classifications are intended to form the basis for future statistical compilation in the fields of culture and leisure by the ABS and by other organisations.

Invaluable advice and financial support have been provided during the development of the Classifications by the Cultural Ministers Council Statistics Working Group (CMC SWG) and the Recreation and Sport Industry Statistics Group (RSISG) of the Sports and Recreation Ministers' Council. In addition, the assistance provided by many other organisations and individuals during the consultation phase of the project is also gratefully acknowledged.

R.W. Edwards
Acting Australian Statistician

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ACLC	Australian Culture and Leisure Classifications
ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
ANZSPC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Product Classification
CMC SWG	Cultural Ministers Council Statistics Working Group
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.f.d.	not further defined
p	part
RSISG	Recreation and Sport Industry Statistics Group
SRMC	Sport and Recreation Ministers' Council
*	no major correspondence

CHAPTER 1

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CLASSIFICATIONS

BACKGROUND

There is a growing awareness of the importance of culture and leisure to a society's development and progress. The culture and leisure sector contributes to Australia's economy through the employment opportunities it provides, the output it produces and the income it generates. There are also significant health and social benefits from the production and consumption of culture and leisure goods and services. These include, for example, the health benefits from participating in sports and other physical activities, as well as the social benefits of cohesion, security and belonging which are believed to result from involvement in activities which encourage group and team participation (such as playing organised sport or membership of an interest group). Further, involvement in cultural and artistic activities as a participant or consumer provides opportunities for intellectual and spiritual engagement and for relaxation. Culture and leisure activities are also important means of expressing Australia's cultural diversity.

Currently a range of data on culture and leisure exists in Australia. Generally, these data are sourced from surveys conducted by the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) or from surveys and administrative compilations from other bodies, such as industry organisations, industry associations, educational institutions and market research companies. Information provided by data collections includes:

- people's participation in sport, cultural or leisure activities;
- people's attendance at sporting or cultural events and venues;
- the amount of time people spend on cultural and leisure activities;
- household expenditure on culture and leisure goods and services;
- employment in organisations providing culture and leisure opportunities to people;
- the extent to which voluntary work supports the provision of culture and leisure opportunities to people;
- income and expenditure of organisations providing culture and leisure goods and services to people; and
- the extent to which cultural and leisure activities are funded by governments and by businesses through donations or sponsorships.

Ideally, data from all sources would be comparable or complementary. However, this is often not the case as the underlying definitions and concepts used differ between sources. What has been missing has been the means, such as a common framework or structure, of drawing the various sources of information together.

The ABS, in its role as Australia's official statistical agency, seeks to coordinate statistical activities in Australia in order to promote a more unified body of statistical information and avoid unnecessary duplication of effort. With respect to culture and leisure, this task is principally carried out by the National Centre for Culture and Recreation Statistics (NCCRS), which was formed by the ABS in 1991. One way of improving coordination and comparability between the various existing data collections is to encourage the use of a common set of classifications, which should in turn enable better decision making. The Australian Culture and Leisure Classifications (ACLC) are a first step towards achieving that outcome.

BACKGROUND *continued*

Through the 1990s government policies tended to focus mainly on economic aspects of culture and leisure, and related frameworks for statistics which were developed at the time reflected this focus. Requests by the Cultural Ministers Council and the Sport and Recreation Ministers' Council (SRMC) for the ABS to review these frameworks led to the development of the three classifications described in this publication. These classifications are intended for use in the collection and dissemination of statistics about culture and leisure-related components of Australia's economy and work force.

This publication does not purport to cover all the classifications of relevance to culture and leisure. There are a range of other classifications that are also important in this field of statistics. For example, the ABS classification of expenditure items, used in the Household Expenditure Survey (ABS 2000a), is an example of another economic classification; it includes expenditure on culture and leisure goods and services. The 1997 time use activity classification (ABS 1997b) includes time spent on culture and leisure activities (see the Appendix). In addition, collections in the culture and leisure area have adopted various classifications and lists in the production of outputs including types of sports and physical activities people participate in, selected cultural venues people visit, and type of sporting involvement (such as player or participant, coach, referee, committee member, etc.).

What is culture and leisure?

In order to collect information and present statistics on any topic, the subject area must be defined in such a way that what is included is clear. The concept of 'culture and leisure' has been the subject of considerable debate within Australia and internationally over the years. In its broadest sense, 'culture' is a term used to describe learned ways of life or a shared sense of quality of life. 'Leisure' denotes activities undertaken by a person for enjoyment, refreshment, relaxation or diversion. There are connections and overlaps between 'culture' and 'leisure'. In particular, many activities concerned with the expression, maintenance and preservation of culture are often associated with leisure activities. The numerous complexities inherent in these terms are described in greater detail in the ABS publication *Measuring Social Wellbeing* (ABS forthcoming).

Over the years, analysts and policymakers working with this field of statistics have tended to develop practical 'activity-based' definitions of culture and leisure. The ACLC classifications are based on such an approach; that is, culture and leisure activities are considered to be those undertaken for the purpose of:

- enjoyment, relaxation, diversion or recreation;
- artistic expression (e.g. visual, musical, written, kinaesthetic or dramatic);
- using, practising or developing sporting skills;
- generating, developing, preserving or reflecting cultural or spiritual meaning; and
- facilitating any of the above.

There is a close but not exact correspondence between these activities and the free time activities included in the ABS time use activity classification. In this classification, the 24 hours of a day are allocated to four different kinds of activities: necessary time (e.g. sleeping, eating, personal care), contracted time (paid work and regular education), committed time (e.g. housework, child care, shopping) and free time, which includes all other activities. Free time is discretionary time, which is free of obligation or duty, where individuals can choose the way in which their time is spent and the type of activities they will pursue. While the time use classification is not part of this suite of ACLC classifications (having as it does its own conceptual basis), it is a particularly significant one in the culture and leisure area. Therefore differences between the scope of the ACLC and the free time component of the time use activity classification are described in the 'scope and boundary issues' section of this chapter.

The focus of the classifications

People often spend money in order to undertake the culture and leisure activities described above. In particular, they purchase goods and services—such as music CDs and sporting equipment—that enable them to procure and enjoy the benefits of culture and leisure activity. Governments, too, spend money on achieving their culture and leisure objectives, for example, by making culture widely available to the public through subsidised art galleries and museums. Expenditures such as these sustain the businesses of the culture and leisure sector.

The classifications of the ACLC focus on this economic side of culture and leisure activities—that is, the way culture and leisure activities are linked to the economy through direct expenditure and employment. The ACLC does this through three classifications: the Industry Classification, the Product classification, and the Occupation Classification. The Industry Classification defines the business units which either directly produce or provide culture and leisure goods and services for the use of the end consumer, or otherwise enable people to make use of these goods and services. The Product Classification defines culture and leisure goods and services. The Occupation Classification lists occupations which can be considered to be part of the culture and leisure sector. These occupations may be undertaken on a paid or unpaid basis.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

Development of the ACLC drew on experiences with earlier classifications applied to culture and leisure economic statistics in Australia. Following publication of the UNESCO Framework for Cultural Statistics (UNESCO 1986), the Cultural Ministers Council Statistical Advisory Group (now the Cultural Ministers Council Statistics Working Group or CMC SWG) published the National Culture-Leisure Industry Statistical Framework (Statistical Advisory Group of the Cultural Ministers Council 1989). Designed to meet the requirements of Australian culture and leisure policy makers, four editions of this classification were produced, with the last one published in 1991. While it provided substantial detail about components of the culture and leisure sector and although NCCRS used it as a key guide to output needs over the years, this classification did not relate well to the standard industry classification, the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) and was not adopted widely across the sector; thus, data collections continued to have limited comparability.

While the National Culture-Leisure Industry Statistical Framework made provision to include sport and recreation, they were not covered to the level of detail required by the sport and recreation sector. To overcome this problem, SRMC, in consultation with industry groups, developed its own classification—the National Sport and Recreation Industry Statistical Framework—in 1995. This classification defined components of the sport and recreation sector in far more detail than had previously been available and again, although used by NCCRS to guide output, was not widely recognised or adopted and was not compatible with ANZSIC.

DEVELOPMENT OF THE AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS *continued*

To allow for greater comparability of statistics and to address concerns that the current nature of culture and leisure industries was not adequately covered by the classifications in existence, including the standard ABS classifications, NCCRS undertook a review of the existing classifications for culture, sport and leisure statistics. Through this review, the ABS determined that it would be fruitful to create a new broad classification for such statistics. In addition, it determined that a single classification covering both culture, and sport and leisure was more appropriate than separate ones given the commonalities and links between the two sectors. Further, it recognised that significant economic activity related to culture and leisure is undertaken by organisations and people outside of the main culture and leisure industries. As a result, a set of three classifications—industries, products and occupations—was developed by NCCRS, with the scope of each of these being the culture and the sport and leisure sectors. These three classifications, along with their associated correspondences to the standard ABS classifications, are described in this document.

In developing the ACLC, the ABS consulted widely with industry and government stakeholders and, wherever possible, user requirements were taken into account. Over a three-year period, numerous meetings and a series of seminars were held with industry associations, government bodies and other interested persons. Throughout the project, detailed consultation continued with both the culture and the sport and recreation statistical working groups and their individual members. Additional consultation was also undertaken within the ABS to ensure consistency with classification principles and relevance to other statistical series.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE CLASSIFICATIONS

The ACLC consist of three parts: the Industry Classification, the Product Classification and the Occupation Classification.

The ACLC Industry Classification

The Industry Classification lists industries consisting of organisations for which the main activity is the production or provision of culture and leisure goods and services. All types of business entities are included, such as commercial and subsidised organisations, government agencies, nonprofit institutions and associations, individuals undertaking business activities, etc. The ACLC Industry Classification aligns, where possible, with ANZSIC.

The ACLC Industry Classification is structured hierarchically, in a manner similar to many other classifications developed by the ABS. It has three levels of classification: divisions, groups and classes. Each class contains a definition, a list of primary activities and a list of exclusions. There are 4 divisions, 22 groups and 75 classes within the Industry Classification. See Chapter 2 for a detailed description of this classification.

The ACLC Product Classification

The Product Classification consists of a list of culture and leisure goods and services (together known as products). These products are the primary outputs of the industries listed in the ACLC Industry Classification; in addition, they are produced by other industries (for example, museum services may be provided by a business unit in the mining industry). The ACLC Product Classification fits broadly within the framework of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Product Classification (ANZSPC).

The products included in the ACLC Product Classification are grouped into 26 broad groups and 227 classes. See Chapter 3 for a detailed description.

The ACLC Occupation Classification

The Occupation Classification, which is based on the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), lists occupations which are predominantly 'culture or leisure' in nature. However, those ASCO occupations which contain some culture or leisure specialisations but are not predominantly culture or leisure related have been excluded. For example, art gallery directors are excluded because they are included within a general ASCO occupation, Specialist managers n.e.c., and the majority of people whose main job was classified to that occupation in the 1996 Census of Population and Housing were working in jobs which are not culture or leisure in nature. Thus, the ACLC Occupation Classification includes most, but not all, culture and leisure jobs. Furthermore, while it allows for classification of 'paid jobs' and 'unpaid work', the ACLC Occupation Classification is not designed to classify participation in personal hobbies or recreation activities.

The ACLC Occupation Classification contains 159 occupation classes. See Chapter 4 for a detailed description.

How do the classifications in the ACLC correspond to existing ABS classifications?

The ABS presents most of its data for industries, products and occupations using existing standard classifications. However, each of these existing standard classifications is designed to cover the entire range of industries, products or occupations in existence, without gaps or overlaps. Users of information for a particular topic, such as culture and leisure, sometimes find that the level of detail provided by the standard classifications is insufficient for their purpose. For instance, ANZSIC provides one class for all performing arts businesses (namely, Class 9241 Music and theatre productions); in contrast, the ACLC Industry Classification provides five classes, thus allowing for the identification of different types of performing arts.

Correspondences are essential to determine how industries (or products or occupations) coded under one classification relate to industries coded under another classification. Each of the classifications in the ACLC has been developed from the respective standard classifications, as listed below. While every effort has been made to align with the standard classifications, in the ACLC Industry Classification in particular, many classes are not comparable with the standard. If a user wishes to compare data collected under the ACLC with data produced under the standard classifications (or vice versa), it is important to study the correspondence information to determine the degree to which this is possible.

The standard classifications used as bases in the development of the ACLC are listed below:

<i>ACLC</i>	<i>Standard ABS Classification</i>
Industry Classification	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ABS and New Zealand Department of Statistics, 1993)
Product Classification	Australian and New Zealand Standard Product Classification (ABS and Statistics New Zealand, 2001)
Occupation Classification	Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ABS, 1997c)

How do the classifications in the ACLC correspond to existing ABS classifications? *continued*

Correspondences between the standard classifications and the ACLC are shown in this publication. The correspondences of the ACLC Industry Classification to ANZSIC, as well as ANZSIC to the ACLC Industry Classification, are included as separate tables in Chapter 2. Similarly, the correspondences of the ACLC Product Classification to ANZSPC, and ANZSPC to the ACLC Product Classification, are included as separate tables in Chapter 3. No correspondences are necessary for the ACLC Occupation Classification because the occupation codes in the ACLC are directly equivalent to the ASCO codes.

Alphabetic indices

For ease of identification, an alphabetic index of the primary activities for all of the classes has been created for the ACLC Industry Classification. For the ACLC Product Classification and the ACLC Occupation Classification, an alphabetic listing has been created that reflects the main product class or occupation name, respectively, together with any alternative names.

The alphabetic lists are as comprehensive as possible but not all-inclusive. Appropriate classes for any classification can be located by checking the alphabetic index for the key word or a similar entry, or by examining the numeric listing.

Glossary

While every effort has been made to use simple English that is understood by the broader community throughout the ACLC, some terms which are unique, either to a particular discipline or to culture and leisure activities, have been included within the ACLC. Many of these terms have been described within the glossary (which can be found towards the end of this publication).

SCOPE AND BOUNDARY ISSUES

In determining the scope of the three classifications of the ACLC or, in other words, what should be included in and excluded from each classification, the following questions were debated at length within ABS, with potential users of the classifications and with industry representatives.

- Which free time activities in the 1997 time use activity classification are not considered to be culture and leisure activities for the purposes of the ACLC?
- Which activities outside of the 'free time' categories in the time use activity classification should be included as culture and leisure activities for the purposes of the ACLC?
- Which industries, products and occupations are involved in providing people with the opportunities to undertake culture and leisure activities? Which of these should be included in the ACLC and which should not be?
- How far back along the chain of supply should we go in including industries, products and occupations in the ACLC?

The following paragraphs illustrate some of the considerations of each of these questions. It is quite likely that publication and use of these classifications will lead to further debate about the boundaries or exhaustiveness of the classifications. It is also possible that readers with some particular industry, product or occupation in mind will still not be clear as to whether it is included or excluded from the classifications, or where it belongs. Information on where to direct such comments or queries is included at the end of this chapter.

Which 'free time' activities are excluded?

ABS decided to exclude those 'free time' activities which would mostly not be freely chosen by the participants, or where people undertaking the activities would not be doing so for culture or leisure purposes. For example, religious activities are considered to be an important part of Australia's cultural life, and thus the Industry, Product and Occupation Classifications of the ACLC include classes covering the provision of opportunities to undertake religious activities. However, funeral directors and civil marriage celebrants, and their services, have been excluded from the classifications because the main work undertaken by the related businesses and the services performed, such as completion and lodgement of legal documents and managing the disposal of remains, were not considered to be cultural, for the purposes of the ACLC; furthermore, attending wedding ceremonies and funerals are activities which are not necessarily freely chosen.

In addition, attendance at a range of courses conducted by organisations other than schools and universities takes place during free time. However, these courses are often aimed at purposes other than culture and leisure. Examples include driving lessons, car and home maintenance courses and vocational skills training. Thus, although teaching of arts, crafts, sports or physical recreation skills are in scope of the Product Classification, and businesses mainly engaged in providing such training are in scope of the Industry Classification, the provision of other courses, and businesses mainly engaged in such provision, are out of scope of these classifications.

Which activities not classified as 'free time' activities are included?

The 1997 time use activity classification treats all eating and drinking of non-alcoholic beverages as personal care activities. However, for ACLC purposes, eating out and drinking socially outside of the home are regarded as leisure activities. Thus, the provision of opportunities to eat out and drink socially, the businesses mainly engaged in such service provision, and the occupations mainly engaged in such service provision, are in scope of the Product, Industry and Occupation Classifications, respectively.

Paid work done by people in heritage, arts, sports or other leisure businesses, or for those purposes in other businesses, is classified as 'contracted time' in the 1997 time use activity classification, while unpaid work in those areas is classified as 'committed time'. However, all such work is regarded as a culture or leisure activity for the ACLC, by definition.

What types of industries, products and occupations are excluded from the ACLC?

Products which may be used for culture and leisure purposes but for which the main intended use is not culture and leisure related are excluded from the Product Classification. For example, creating graffiti art is a leisure activity and, arguably, a cultural activity; paint, particularly in spray cans, is used for this activity. However, when developing the ACLC, NCCRS took the view that graffiti art was neither the predominant, nor intended, use of paint in spray cans; thus these products are out of scope of the Product Classification, and businesses mainly engaged in their manufacture are out of scope of the Industry Classification.

Similarly, hosting dinner parties in one's own home is regarded by NCCRS as a leisure activity. However, the manufacture and sale of the foods and drinks used in the preparation of a dinner party are not distinguishable from the manufacture and sale of foods and drinks used in the preparation of everyday meals in the home, which is a personal care activity. Thus, foods and drinks, and their manufacture and sale, are out of scope of the Product and Industry Classifications.

What types of industries, products and occupations are excluded from the ACLC? *continued*

The same reasoning applies to occupations which have been excluded from the Occupation Classification because, although some people involved in the occupations would be working in specialisations related to culture and leisure, the majority would not be. More detail about Occupation Classification inclusions and exclusions can be found in the introduction to Chapter 4.

Finally, there is a range of leisure activities for which there are, by their nature, no associated industries, products or occupations. Examples of such activities are visiting a friend, resting, sitting in the back yard, daydreaming, and playing 'hide and seek' with one's children.

How far back along the chain of supply does the ACLC go?

In general, the good or service which directly supplies a consumer with a culture or leisure opportunity is in scope of the Product classification, and businesses mainly engaged in the production or provision of that good or service are in scope of the Industry Classification. However, the goods and services one step back along the chain of supply are out of scope. Two illustrations of this principle are included below.

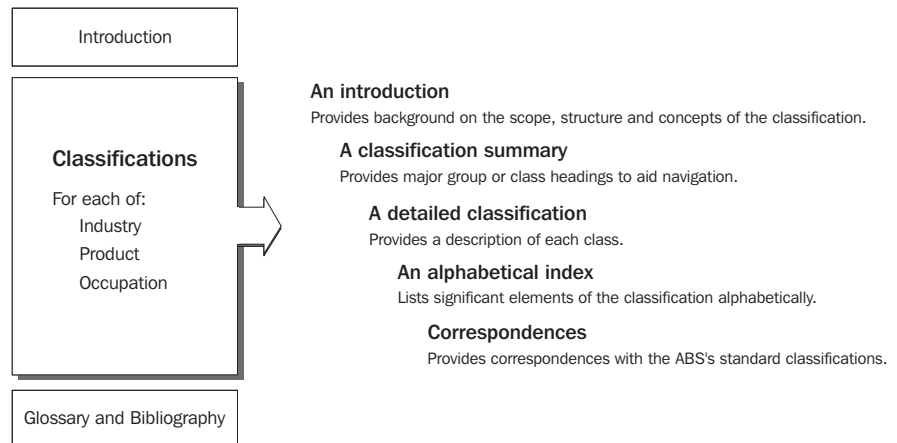
As eating out is a leisure activity, the Product Classification includes a number of classes covering food and beverage serving services; the Industry Classification includes business mainly engaged in providing such services, e.g. cafes, restaurants, pubs and hospitality clubs; and the Occupation Classification includes those occupations directly involved in providing the leisure opportunity, i.e. preparing and serving the food and drinks. However, the step further back in the supply chain is not covered by the ACLC. For example, glasses, tables, chairs and tablecloths are not in scope of the Product Classification, both because they are a step back in the chain of supply and because their predominant uses are not for culture and leisure purposes.

Television sets are in scope of the Product Classification as they enable people to watch TV, which is one of the most popular leisure activities, and businesses mainly engaged in the manufacture and sale of TVs, and other home entertainment equipment, are in scope of the Industry Classification. However, the raw materials and components used in the manufacture of TVs are not in scope of the ACLC.

HOW TO USE THE CLASSIFICATIONS

The three classifications suggest common structures and definitions for culture and leisure industry, product and occupation data. As such, they are a useful guide for a wide variety of purposes relating to the analysis of culture and leisure economic statistics. Specifically, the classifications can be used as a quick reference for practical definitions of key culture and leisure categories. They also provide information on classifications or structures used in outputting ABS' culture and leisure statistics, and they summarise the culture and leisure components of three of the ABS' standard classifications. Finally, researchers can use the classifications to aid their survey design and to structure their research output.

This document is divided into three main areas, as shown in the figure below.

HOW TO USE THE CLASSIFICATIONS *continued*

The summary of the ACLC Industry Classification provides a list of all groups and classes in the classification. Summaries of the ACLC product and occupation classifications contain major group headings only.

As suggested above, different users of these classifications will make use of them in different ways and for different purposes. For those unfamiliar with the application of classifications, we present two examples of how the ACLC could be used.

To find a description of a culture and leisure industry in the ACLC Industry Classification:

- First, using the ACLC Industry Classification summary, find the appropriate category (be it a division, group or class); then use the detailed classification to find a description of that category.
- If you are having difficulty finding a category that matches your needs, check the alphabetical index to see if it is listed there.
- If you want to locate the category of the standard ABS classification (i.e., ANZSIC) to which the ACLC Industry Classification corresponds, go to the correspondences section.

To find a culture and leisure product in the ACLC Product Classification or a culture and leisure occupation in the ACLC Occupation Classification:

- Go to the alphabetical index and determine the relevant classification code.
- Using the code, go to the detailed classification to obtain details on other products or occupations that fall under that code or group.
- If the product or occupation you are looking for is not in the index, this does not necessarily mean it is not covered by the classification—that is, it may simply be called something else. To check this, go to the classification summary to find the general group that your product or occupation might fall under and check in the detailed classification for a comprehensive list of the types of products and occupations covered by that group.

The ABS is available to provide support and assistance in the use of the classifications. If you have any queries about the use of the ACLC, please contact the National Centre for Culture and Recreation Statistics (contact details can be found at the end of this chapter).

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CLASSIFICATIONS

The classifications included within the ACLC are expected to be adopted widely by users of culture and leisure data in Australia, including those organisations outside of the ABS which need to design a survey, organise administrative data or otherwise collect information.

The influence of the ACLC on ABS publications will be seen as output from collections begin to reflect the new classifications. For example, it is expected that upcoming publications from the sport and recreation Service Industries Surveys series, to be released in mid-2002, will contain output in line with the ACLC Industry Classification. In addition, the ANZSPC, released in June 2001, incorporates most of the classes in the ACLC Product Classification. As ABS survey collections begin to adopt the new ANZSPC, data may become available for more culture and leisure products.

The existence of the new classifications does not mean the ABS will conduct additional surveys on culture and leisure topics. ABS culture and leisure surveys will continue to be produced only as a need for each is justified and the necessary resources are allocated.

In cases where the ACLC industry and product classes are significantly different from the standard classifications currently used by the ABS, data for these classes may be difficult to obtain. However, it is important that the Classifications, in their entirety, be published so they can be understood and discussed, even though concerns exist about the ability to collect relevant data for all classes at the present time. Such debate and user interest may facilitate the ability to collect such information in the future, or lead to refinements of the classifications.

FUTURE PLANS

The development of the three culture and leisure classifications is the first stage in the preparation of a wider framework for managing and developing culture and recreation data. NCCRS is undertaking further work in this area, including the development of an information model. Such models generally depict the major entities (e.g. people, organisations, factors of production, goods and services), as well as the major transactions and relationships between the entities in the relevant sector. An information model will provide the conceptual framework necessary for identifying the coverage (and shortcomings) of existing culture and leisure datasets. As well, a culture and leisure information model will be a reference resource for anyone involved in structuring and analysing statistical information on culture and leisure.

It is planned that the development of an information plan would flow on from the development of the information model. The information plan would serve the role of describing the degree to which current information needs (e.g. flowing from policy issues and community concerns) are met either through the ABS or other organisations, and the type of information needed to address deficiencies and gaps. The information plan would then identify the priority areas for attention, the gaps which should be addressed and the methods by which such information should best be gathered. The need to produce additional classifications and a data directory will be considered in the course of this work. All of these additional tasks will be undertaken in consultation with users.

COMMENTS OR QUERIES

Comments on the classifications and queries about their use or interpretation may be addressed to The Director, National Centre for Culture and Recreation Statistics, Australian Bureau of Statistics, GPO Box 2272, Adelaide SA 5001, or by email to <nccrs@abs.gov.au>. Comments on potential future developments, such as the need for additional classifications, are also welcome.

CHAPTER 2

THE ACLC INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

INTRODUCTION

The first classification within the ACLC is the Industry Classification.

In the past, two separate (non-ABS) classifications existed, one which was developed by the culture sector and one by the sport and physical recreation sector (see Chapter 1). Each covered both sectors, but without sufficient detail. In contrast, the Industry Classification within the ACLC covers both sectors in detail, and acknowledges the overlap between the two. In addition, it includes classes for culture and leisure industries which have not previously been covered by either of the two separate classifications.

CONCEPTS

The following paragraphs describe various conceptual issues relating to the ACLC Industry Classification.

An alternative view of industry

In Australia, most industry statistics are presented in accordance with ANZSIC which was developed jointly by the ABS and Statistics New Zealand (ABS and NZ Department of Statistics 1993). ANZSIC covers all industries in the Australian and New Zealand economies and is based on the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities, Third Revision (ISIC) (United Nations Statistical Office 1990). The use of ANZSIC ensures comparability of industry statistics within Australia and internationally.

Users of industry data within some industries have found that ANZSIC is too broad for their needs. That is, some users believe ANZSIC is not sufficiently detailed to enable identification of component parts of their industry, or they wish to draw together activities from classes within different ANZSIC divisions to give a more complete picture of their industry. For this reason, the ACLC Industry Classification provides more detailed industry classes and/or different groupings of activities to the ANZSIC.

The ACLC Industry Classification groups businesses whose main activities are to produce goods or provide services which are intended for use by people participating in culture or leisure activities. It also groups businesses which provide support services to those businesses.

In general, data (such as employment or turnover for culture and leisure businesses) grouped according to the ACLC Industry Classification cannot validly be compared with data for other industry groups as defined by another classification because of potential overlap between the groups being compared. For example, if data were collected for employment in the Arts division of the ACLC Industry Classification, this should not be compared with employment data for the Retailing division of ANZSIC because there are retailing classes within the Arts division of the ACLC Industry Classification; thus, overlap between the two divisions exists. Comparisons between industry groups are only valid when using data based solely on ANZSIC (or other classifications which are designed to cover the whole economy without duplication) and where the addition of data from all industry divisions or classes always represents the whole economy.

Business unit

The terms 'unit' and 'business unit' are used interchangeably throughout the Industry Classification. These terms refer to the business, government organisation, community organisation or other entity being classified or surveyed. In general, a business unit is an accounting unit for which a full set of accounts are maintained, allowing employment, profit and loss, and balance sheet data to be collected. Such a business unit may operate from one or more locations. As a result, units which are part of a larger organisation and have only an informal budget are not defined as separate business units. For example, a corporate museum (operated within another business) which does not keep a separate set of accounts would not qualify as a business unit. However, data on such secondary activities may still be collected. More information on this can be found in the introduction to Chapter 3, on the Product Classification.

While the ACLC Industry Classification is designed to classify accounting units, it may also be used to classify other statistical units as long as comparison is undertaken with caution. For example, in a household survey, people may be asked to describe the activities undertaken at their place of work, and this information may be used to classify the respondent's industry of employment. However, the place of work may be a component of a larger business and may not have its own set of accounts. Thus, compared with the location at which the respondent works, the larger business may be classified to a different industry. As a consequence, measures of industry employment derived from such a survey are not strictly comparable with those derived from a survey of business (or accounting) units.

Any class may contain business units which are a mix of private, government and community organisations and individuals undertaking business activities.

Classification by predominant activity

All business units can be either classified to a class within the ACLC Industry Classification or considered to be out of scope of the Classification. The process of allocating a business unit to an industry class involves a decision about the main activity or objective of the unit. That is, business units involved in activities belonging to more than one class are coded to the class covering their main activity. Generally this involves determining which activity accounts for the majority of the unit's revenue or expense and is hence the predominant activity. However, there are exceptions to this method of determining predominance and they are explained within the definitions of the individual classes. For instance, it is recognised that the major source of revenue for newspaper publishers and for radio and television services is usually advertising. Yet, it is clear that the main objective of a radio station, for example, is to operate a radio service and it would be classified accordingly.

There are business units which carry out culture and leisure activities but the culture or leisure activities may form only a small part of their overall activities. Such businesses would be out of scope of (i.e. not included in) the ACLC Industry Classification. For instance, a business may have an in-house library. However, if the main activity of the business is not related to culture or leisure, the business would be out of scope of the ACLC Industry Classification. Similarly, many government units undertake in-scope activities, but if their main activity is not related to culture or leisure, the units are out of scope. In addition, a business may only be classified to one industry class. For example, a business that engages in both book publishing and literature retailing will only be classified to the industry class representing its predominant activity.

Classification by predominant activity *continued*

In all of the above cases, it is important to acknowledge that any culture and leisure activity of interest may take place in industries both within and outside of the scope of the ACLC Industry Classification, and within and outside the scope of the individual industry class which appears most relevant to that activity. Thus, the ACLC Product Classification (see Chapter 3) is designed to list, and group, culture and leisure goods and services which may be produced, or provided by, any business unit in the Australian economy. Using the last example given above, regardless of the industry to which the business is classified, it may be asked for data on the books it sells as distinct from the books it publishes. The extent to which data may be obtained for these products will depend on the level of detail in business records. More information on the use of the Product Classification may be found in the introduction to Chapter 3.

On-line activities

In general, the medium for conduct of an activity does not affect the classification of the unit. If the predominant activity of a business is conducted on the Internet or by other electronic means, the business is classified in the same way as if the activity were conducted 'face-to-face' or by other more traditional means. For example, businesses with the predominant activity of publishing a periodical either entirely on the Internet or as a printed publication would be classified to the same class (Class 213 Periodical publishing). In addition, an on-line antiques auction business would be classified to Class 113 Antiques retailing and restoration, as would a traditional antiques auction house. One exception to this rule has been made in the case of casinos. The experience of visiting a casino, often in an opulent building, and all the additional services associated with such a visit, is seen as quite different from accessing a casino service on-line. As a consequence, on-line casinos are included in Class 419 Other gambling services, rather than in Class 411 Casinos.

Limitations of the ACLC Industry Classification

The ACLC Industry Classification includes and groups businesses based on the intended purpose of the goods and services they are mainly engaged in producing. (Further discussion on the 'intended purpose' concept is included in Chapter 3.) In contrast, to a large extent, ANZSIC groups together units which engage in the same or similar production or service delivery processes and generally use similar technology.

This difference in approach between the two industry classifications is particularly evident in the manufacturing classes and affects some other classes to a similar or lesser extent. In the ACLC Industry Classification, businesses whose main activity is the production of goods for which the intended purpose is culture or leisure pursuits are grouped according to purpose, e.g. sports and physical recreation. In contrast, in ANZSIC, manufacturing businesses are generally grouped according to the inputs and processes used (e.g. wood product manufacturing, metal product manufacturing, etc.). For example, the businesses classified to the ACLC Industry Class 341 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing are mainly engaged in producing a range of goods intended for use in sports and physical recreation, such as sports clothes, sports shoes, weightlifting equipment, camping equipment, and synthetic sports surfaces. The businesses classified to the ACLC Industry Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c. are mainly engaged in producing products used by children and adults for a range of leisure activities, such as watching TV, playing with pets, playing in a playground, playing board games, playing arcade games, gambling on poker machines, taking photos on family outings, and listening to recorded music. Because of the different conceptual basis of ANZSIC, many of these businesses are classified to a range of disparate ANZSIC classes, and are grouped with businesses such as manufacturing metal, chemical, paper and electronic products which are not used for leisure purposes.

Limitations of the ACLC Industry Classification *continued*

It follows that it would not be possible to obtain data for these classes through any standard ABS industry survey. It may be possible to produce estimations of components of these classes via surveys collecting product and industry data, but any attempt to produce aggregate data for these classes should be approached with extreme caution.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE ACLC INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

Structure and numbering

The ACLC Industry Classification has a hierarchical structure comprising categories at three levels, namely divisions (the broadest level), groups and classes (the finest level). Divisions and groups are defined by the aggregation of the definitions of their component classes.

At the division level, the main purpose is to broadly identify the main culture and leisure segments. There are four divisions in the ACLC Industry Classification. These are identified by a number as follows:

- 1 Heritage
- 2 Arts
- 3 Sports and physical recreation
- 4 Other culture and leisure

A number of organisations provide services to both the culture and the sport and physical recreation sectors. For instance, management services for professional sportspeople may be provided by the same businesses that provide these services to performing artists. Also, booking agencies generally provide a service for both sectors. Some of the classes in Division 4 are designed to cater for these overlaps.

The group and class levels provide increasingly detailed dissections of the broad categories. Each group is represented by a 2-digit code, and each class by a 3-digit code. In total there are 4 divisions, 22 groups and 75 classes within the ACLC Industry Classification.

To be consistent with other ABS classification numbering conventions, a '9' appearing as the third digit in a class number usually designates a 'miscellaneous' class, and is labelled 'other' or 'n.e.c.' (meaning 'not elsewhere classified'). These miscellaneous classes usually constitute diverse primary activities which are not sufficiently 'significant' to justify separate classes.

Each division and group description contains a definition. Each class description includes: a definition of the units which would be classified to that class; a set of notes explaining exclusions from the class and references to more appropriate classes for those exclusions; and a list of primary activities associated with the class.

Alphabetic list of primary activities

Immediately following the detailed ACLC Industry Classification is an alphabetic listing of the names of primary activities within its scope. The class to which a primary activity belongs can be determined by looking up its name in the alphabetic list.

Correspondence to ANZSIC

The Industry Classification of the ACLC was developed as an alternative view to ANZSIC and tables are included to illustrate how the ACLC Industry Classification classes correspond to ANZSIC classes and vice versa. Where the correspondence is partial, this is indicated in the table by 'p'. Minor correspondences are not shown. Where no major correspondence exists, this is indicated by an asterisk (*).

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SUMMARY

1 HERITAGE

- 11 Museums, antiques and collectables
 - 111 Art museums
 - 112 Other museums
 - 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration
- 12 Environmental heritage
 - 121 Nature parks and reserves
 - 122 Zoological parks and aquaria
 - 123 Botanic gardens
- 13 Libraries and archives
 - 131 Libraries
 - 132 Archives

2 ARTS

- 21 Literature and print media
 - 211 Primary literary creation
 - 212 Newspaper publishing and printing
 - 213 Periodical publishing
 - 214 Book publishing
 - 215 Other printing
 - 216 Literature wholesaling
 - 217 Literature retailing
- 22 Performing arts
 - 221 Music performance
 - 222 Drama
 - 223 Dance
 - 224 Music theatre and opera
 - 225 Other performing arts
 - 226 Performing arts venues
- 23 Music composition and publishing
 - 231 Music composition
 - 232 Music publishing
 - 233 Record companies and distributors
 - 234 Recorded music retailing
- 24 Visual arts and crafts
 - 241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation
 - 242 Commercial photography services
 - 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing
- 25 Design
 - 251 Architecture services
 - 252 Advertising design and production
 - 253 Graphic design
 - 254 Other design
- 26 Broadcasting, electronic media and film
 - 261 Radio services
 - 262 Television services
 - 263 Film and video production
 - 264 Film and video distribution
 - 265 Motion picture exhibition
 - 266 Video hire services
 - 267 Interactive content creation
 - 268 Electronic information services

- 27 Other arts**
 - 271 Musical instrument retailing
 - 272 Arts education
 - 273 Copyright collection agencies
 - 274 Recorded media manufacturing
 - 279 Arts n.e.c.

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

- 31 Horse and dog racing**
 - 311 Horse and dog racing
- 32 Sports and physical recreation venues**
 - 321 Health and fitness centres and gymnasia
 - 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities
- 33 Sports and physical recreation services**
 - 331 Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations
 - 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals
 - 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations
 - 334 Sports and physical recreation support services
- 34 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing and sales**
 - 341 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing
 - 342 Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
 - 343 Sports and physical recreation goods retailing

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

- 41 Gambling**
 - 411 Casinos
 - 419 Other gambling services
- 42 Amusement industries**
 - 421 Amusement and theme parks
 - 422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations
- 43 Hospitality**
 - 431 Pubs, taverns and bars
 - 432 Cafes and restaurants
 - 433 Hospitality clubs
- 44 Outdoor leisure**
 - 441 Caravan and camping grounds
 - 442 Scenic and sightseeing tours
- 45 Community and social organisations**
 - 451 Interest clubs and groups
 - 452 Religious organisations
- 46 Other culture and leisure services**
 - 461 Booking and ticketing agencies
 - 462 Agent and manager services
 - 463 Event management
 - 464 Culture and leisure business, professional and labour associations
 - 469 Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.
- 47 Culture and leisure facilities construction**
 - 471 Culture and leisure facilities construction
- 48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales**
 - 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.
 - 482 Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.
 - 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

DETAILED INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

DIVISION 1 – HERITAGE

DIVISION DEFINITION

Division 1 Heritage consists of units mainly engaged in the management of sites and collections which represent the natural or cultural environment of Australia and the rest of the world. The sites and collections have historic, aesthetic, scientific, environmental or social significance. 'Significance' may be of relevance on an international, national or sub-national basis (i.e. State/Territory, or a local region or community). Division 1 also includes the retailing and restoration of antiques and collectables.

1 HERITAGE

11 Museums, antiques and collectables

- 111 Art museums
- 112 Other museums
- 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration

12 Environmental heritage

- 121 Nature parks and reserves
- 122 Zoological parks and aquaria
- 123 Botanic gardens

13 Libraries and archives

- 131 Libraries
- 132 Archives

GROUP 11 – MUSEUMS, ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES

1 HERITAGE

11 Museums, antiques and collectables

- 111 Art museums
- 112 Other museums
- 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 11 Museums, antiques and collectables consists of units mainly engaged in the management of collections of heritage objects and artefacts, and the retailing and restoration of antiques and collectables.

111 ART MUSEUMS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the acquisition, collection management, conservation, interpretation, communication and exhibition of visual arts and crafts on the basis of their aesthetic and historic value. Visual arts and crafts include paintings, murals, drawings, cartoons, prints, photographic works of art, digital works of art, art installations, sculpture, ceramics, pottery, jewellery, woven or printed textile art, clothing and wearables, carvings, furniture, glass craft, metal craft and leather craft.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating museums other than art museums are included in Class 112 Other museums;
- retailing antique art are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration;
- retailing contemporary art are included in Class 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing; and
- operating art spaces which provide an exhibition space for developing artists are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Art museum operation

Indigenous art gallery operation

National and State/Territory art gallery operation

Public art gallery operation

Public art museum operation

Regional or local art gallery operation

GROUP 11 – MUSEUMS, ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES *continued*

112 OTHER MUSEUMS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the acquisition, collection management, conservation, interpretation, communication and exhibition of heritage objects and artefacts.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating public art galleries and art museums are included in Class 111 Art museums;
- operating herbaria are included in Class 123 Botanic gardens;
- operating heritage theme parks, which do not have either original buildings or a collection of original artefacts, are included in Class 421 Amusement and theme parks; and
- operating historical societies or National Trust organisations, which neither manage museums nor maintain a collection of original artefacts, are included in Class 451 Interest clubs and groups.

Primary activities

Heritage theme park operation where the park consists of original buildings or a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Historic place, site or house operation where a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Historic railway or tramway operation where original rolling stock or similar is used or a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Historical society operation where a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Indigenous keeping place operation

Local or regional museum operation

Museum operation other than art museum

National and State/Territory museum operation

National Trust operation where museums are managed or a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Science centre operation

Theme park operation which has a heritage theme and consists of original buildings or maintains a collection of original artefacts

War memorial operation where a collection of original artefacts is maintained

Working transport museum operation where original rolling stock or similar is used or a collection of original artefacts is maintained

113 ANTIQUES AND COLLECTABLES RETAILING AND RESTORATION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the sale or resale (including by auction) or restoration of antique objects and collectables.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing contemporary arts and crafts are included in Class 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing;
- providing art auction services for contemporary art are included in Class 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing;
- providing picture framing services are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- providing services which repair, restore and tune contemporary musical instruments are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- providing pawnbroking services are out of scope of the classification;
- retailing second hand books are included in Class 217 Literature retailing;
- retailing second hand recorded music are included in Class 234 Recorded music retailing; and
- retailing general second hand goods, other than antiques, collectables, books or recorded music, are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Antique art retailing

Antique book retailing

Antique musical instrument retailing

Antique shop or antique centre operation

Appraisal or valuation of antiques

Auction service predominantly dealing in antiques

Collectables retailing

On-line auction service predominantly dealing in antiques

Restoration of antiques and collectables

GROUP 12 – ENVIRONMENTAL HERITAGE

1 HERITAGE

12 Environmental heritage

- 121 Nature parks and reserves
- 122 Zoological parks and aquaria
- 123 Botanic gardens

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 12 Environmental heritage consists of units mainly engaged in the management of sites, areas and collections such as national parks, fauna and flora reserves, zoological parks, aquaria and botanic gardens.

121 NATURE PARKS AND RESERVES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the management of Australian native areas such as national parks and fauna and flora reserves. Management consists of protecting the animals and plants in their natural environment, but not actively managing them as in a zoological park or botanic garden.

‘Not actively managing’ in this context means that the animals are in an environment natural to their species. They may be fenced in for protection from predators but are not themselves in captivity and are not given supplementary feeding.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating zoological gardens and parks, and aquaria are included in Class 122 Zoological parks and aquaria;
- operating wildlife sanctuaries and marine parks where the animals are actively managed are included in Class 122 Zoological parks and aquaria;
- operating botanic gardens are included in Class 123 Botanic gardens; and
- operating recreation and sporting grounds are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities.

Primary activities

Fauna reserve operation

Flora reserve operation, where the primary intention is to preserve native species

National or State/Territory park or reserve operation

Tourist cave operation

Wildlife sanctuary or marine park operation where the animals are protected but not actively managed

122 ZOOLOGICAL PARKS AND AQUARIA

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the breeding, preservation, study and display of native and/or exotic fauna in captivity. Units such as aquaria may include an entertainment or performance element.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating wildlife sanctuaries and marine parks where the animals are protected but not actively managed are included in Class 121 Nature parks and reserves; and
- commercial farming operations where fauna can be viewed as a subsidiary activity are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Animal/fauna park operation

Aquarium operation

Aviary operation

Butterfly house operation

Free range or open range zoo operation

Reptile park operation

Wildlife park operation where the animals are actively managed

Zoological park or zoological garden operation

GROUP 12 – ENVIRONMENTAL HERITAGE *continued*

123 BOTANIC GARDENS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in collecting, studying, exchanging and displaying native and/or exotic plants.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating flora reserves primarily intended to preserve native species in national parks or reserves are included in Class 121 Nature parks and reserves; and
- propagating native and/or exotic flora for commercial purposes are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Arboretum operation

Botanic garden operation

Herbarium operation

GROUP 13 – LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES

1 HERITAGE

13 Libraries and archives

- 131 Libraries
- 132 Archives

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 13 Libraries and archives consists of units mainly engaged in maintaining collections of information. Collections may consist of books, journals, newspapers, music, documents, etc. which may be stored and accessed in hard copy or by electronic means. Libraries and archives facilitate the use of such collections as are required to meet the information, research, education or recreation needs of their users. These units may also acquire, research, store, preserve and generally make accessible to the public historical documents, photographs, maps, audio material, audiovisual material and other archival material of historical interest.

131 LIBRARIES

Definition

This class consists of units whose main activity is the acquisition, collection, conservation and loan of materials such as books, magazines, manuscripts, musical scores, recordings, maps or prints. Libraries also perform an information service role. Information and materials may be stored and accessed electronically or otherwise.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating archive services are included in Class 132 Archives;
- commercial film and video library services are included in Class 264 Film and video distribution;
- hiring prerecorded video media to the general public are included in Class 266 Video hire services; and
- operating still film and photographic libraries where the predominant activity is the sales of rights to photographs, etc. are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Lending library service

Library service

National and State/Territory library service

132 ARCHIVES

Definition

This class consists of units whose primary function is the permanent (or long term) preservation of unique records, selected because of their administrative, financial, legal, evidential or other information value, which are generally no longer required for the conduct of current activities by government agencies, non-government organisations or private individuals. Archives provide services which include the description and preservation of archival material and the provision of archival research and reference facilities. The records may be stored and accessed electronically or otherwise.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating library services are included in Class 131 Libraries; and
- operating commercial information storage and retrieval services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Archive or archival service

Film archive service

National and State/Territory archive service

Photographic archive service

Sound archive service

DIVISION 2 – ARTS

DIVISION DEFINITION

Division 2 Arts consists of units mainly engaged in the creation, manufacturing and sale of goods and services relating to literature, radio, television, film, digital content, visual arts and crafts, design, music and performing arts.

2 ARTS

- 21 Literature and print media**
 - 211 Primary literary creation
 - 212 Newspaper publishing and printing
 - 213 Periodical publishing
 - 214 Book publishing
 - 215 Other printing
 - 216 Literature wholesaling
 - 217 Literature retailing
- 22 Performing arts**
 - 221 Music performance
 - 222 Drama
 - 223 Dance
 - 224 Music theatre and opera
 - 225 Other performing arts
 - 226 Performing arts venues
- 23 Music composition and publishing**
 - 231 Music composition
 - 232 Music publishing
 - 233 Record companies and distributors
 - 234 Recorded music retailing
- 24 Visual arts and crafts**
 - 241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation
 - 242 Commercial photography services
 - 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing
- 25 Design**
 - 251 Architecture services
 - 252 Advertising design and production
 - 253 Graphic design
 - 254 Other design
- 26 Broadcasting, electronic media and film**
 - 261 Radio services
 - 262 Television services
 - 263 Film and video production
 - 264 Film and video distribution
 - 265 Motion picture exhibition
 - 266 Video hire services
 - 267 Interactive content creation
 - 268 Electronic information services
- 27 Other arts**
 - 271 Musical instrument retailing
 - 272 Arts education
 - 273 Copyright collection agencies
 - 274 Recorded media manufacturing
 - 279 Arts not elsewhere classified

GROUP 21 – LITERATURE

2 ARTS

21 Literature and print media

- 211 Primary literary creation
- 212 Newspaper publishing and printing
- 213 Periodical publishing
- 214 Book publishing
- 215 Other printing
- 216 Literature wholesaling
- 217 Literature retailing

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 21 Literature and print media consists of units mainly engaged in creative writing and the printing, publishing and selling of literature products including books, newspapers, periodicals, etc.

211 PRIMARY LITERARY CREATION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in writing material for publication or performance which is intended to entertain and/or inform others. Activities include the writing of fiction and non-fiction (including text books, novels, children’s books, short stories, biographies, essays, plays and poetry); articles for educational and professional books, newspapers, magazines, periodicals and newsletters; and scripts for film, stage, radio and television.

Exclusion/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- song writing and the writing of librettos and lyrics are included in Class 231 Music composition;
- providing book illustrating services are included in Class 241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation;
- writing copy for advertising are included in Class 252 Advertising design and production; and
- providing translating and interpreting services are included in Class 469 Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.

Primary activities

Editing

Journalism

Writing

212 NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING AND PRINTING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in publishing or printing newspapers. Newspapers are publications containing primarily first hand reporting of current interest. Publication may be in print, electronic or audio format. Included are national, State/Territory and regional newspapers, and newspapers published for special interest groups. Newspaper publishing units are also included if their main source of income is the sale of advertising space in their own newspapers.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- freelance journalism and freelance news collection are included in Class 211 Primary literary creation;
- periodical publishing (frequency of issue weekly or less) are included in Class 213 Periodical publishing;
- book publishing are included in Class 214 Book publishing;
- printing other than newspaper printing are included in Class 215 Other printing; and
- software publishing are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Newspaper printing

Newspaper publishing

On-line newspaper publishing

Selling advertising space in own newspaper

GROUP 21 – LITERATURE *continued*

213 PERIODICAL PUBLISHING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in publishing magazines and periodicals. Publication may be in print, electronic or audio format. Included are illustrated magazines and magazines devoted to common interests such as hobbies, sport and games; technical and scientific magazines; and business journals. Periodical publishing units are also included if their main source of income is the sale of advertising space in their own periodicals.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- journalism and news collection are included in Class 211 Primary literary creation;
- newspaper publishing or printing are included in Class 212 Newspaper publishing and printing;
- book publishing are included in Class 214 Book publishing;
- printing other than newspaper printing are included in Class 215 Other printing; and
- software publishing are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Magazine publishing

On-line magazine publishing

Periodical publishing—frequency of issue weekly or less

Selling advertising space in own periodical

214 BOOK PUBLISHING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the preparation of textual, graphic and pictorial material intended to be either printed and bound in the form of a book, or otherwise published. Publication may be in print, electronic or audio format. Included are the publishing of fiction and nonfiction books; art, poetry, children's, professional, reference and educational books; plays; interactive books; etc.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- newspaper publishing are included in Class 212 Newspaper publishing and printing;
- periodical publishing are included in Class 212 Newspaper publishing and printing or Class 213 Periodical publishing as appropriate;
- printing other than newspaper printing are included in Class 215 Other printing;
- sheet music publishing are included in Class 232 Music publishing; and
- reproducing audio/recorded books and periodicals are included in Class 274 Recorded media manufacturing.

Primary activities

Book publishing

On-line book publishing

GROUP 21 – LITERATURE *continued*

215 OTHER PRINTING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in printing of literature products other than newspapers. Included are the printing of periodicals, books and sheet music.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- publishing are included in Classes 212 Newspaper publishing and printing, 213 Periodical publishing or 214 Book publishing as appropriate;
- printing newspapers are included in Class 212 Newspaper publishing and printing;
- reproducing audio/recorded books and periodicals are included in Class 274 Recorded media manufacturing;
- printing board games and other printed games are included in Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.; and
- printing stationery and calendars, and commercial photocopying services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Book printing

Periodical printing

Sheet music printing

216 LITERATURE WHOLESALING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in wholesaling literature products such as newspapers, periodicals and books.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in wholesaling sheet music are included in Class 232 Music publishing.

Primary activities

Book wholesaling

Magazine and periodical wholesaling

Newspaper wholesaling

217 LITERATURE RETAILING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in retailing books, periodicals and newspapers. Dissemination may be through a shop, by mail order (including via the Internet) or by subscription. Included are general, campus, educational, children's, second hand, religious and other specialist book shops.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing of antique books are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration; and
- retailing sheet music are included in Class 271 Musical instrument retailing.

Primary activities

Book retailing

Magazine and periodical retailing

Newsagent operation

Newspaper retailing

Second hand books retailing

GROUP 22 – PERFORMING ARTS

2 ARTS

22 Performing Arts

- 221 Music performance
- 222 Drama
- 223 Dance
- 224 Music theatre and opera
- 225 Other performing arts
- 226 Performing arts venues

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 22 Performing arts consists of units mainly engaged in the production of various arts performances including music, drama, dance and music theatre. Group 22 also includes the operation of performing arts venues.

221 MUSIC PERFORMANCE

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in performing vocal and/or instrumental music. Performance for the purpose of recording or for later broadcast is included.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- dance performance are included in Class 223 Dance;
- opera or music theatre performance are included in Class 224 Music theatre and opera;
- composing or other primary creation of music are included in Class 231 Music composition; and
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management.

Primary activities

- Band or brass band operation
- Chamber group operation
- Choir or choral group operation
- Music performance
- Orchestra operation
- Singing

222 DRAMA

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in presenting theatrical performances, including comedy. Theatrical performances are those where a dramatic narrative is the primary focus.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- opera or music theatre performance are included in Class 224 Music theatre and opera;
- presenting puppet shows are included in Class 225 Other performing arts;
- operating drama schools are included in Class 272 Arts education; and
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management.

Primary activities

Acting

- Comedy company operation
- Community theatre company operation
- Drama or theatre company operation
- Drama performance
- Fringe or innovative theatre company
- Indigenous theatre company operation
- Puppet theatre company operation
- Theatre-in-education company operation
- Youth theatre company operation

GROUP 22 – PERFORMING ARTS *continued*

223 DANCE

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in presenting dance performances.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating dance rehearsal studios are included in Class 226 Performing arts venues;
- operating dance schools are included in Class 272 Arts education; and
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management.

Primary activities

Ballet or classical dance company operation
 Contemporary or modern dance company operation
 Dance company operation
 Dance performance
 Dance-in-education company operation
 Dancing
 Indigenous dance company operation

224 MUSIC THEATRE AND OPERA

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in presenting performances in which there is a relatively even balance between musical and theatrical elements.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- music performance, including singing on a freelance basis, are included in Class 221 Music performance;
- drama performance are included in Class 222 Drama;
- dance performance are included in Class 223 Dance; and
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management.

Primary activities

Comic opera company operation
 Light opera or operetta company operation
 Music theatre company operation
 Music theatre performance
 Musical comedy company operation
 Opera company operation
 Opera performance

GROUP 22 – PERFORMING ARTS *continued*

225 OTHER PERFORMING ARTS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in presenting artistic performances which are not defined in Classes 221 to 224.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- music performance are included in Class 221 Music performance;
- drama performance are included in Class 222 Drama;
- operating a puppet theatre company are included in Class 222 Drama;
- dance performance are included in Class 223 Dance;
- opera or music theatre performance are included in Class 224 Music theatre and opera;
- operating performing arts venues are included in Class 226 Performing arts venues;
- promoting tours or individual performances by performing artists are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management.

Primary activities

Cabaret act operation
 Circus company operation
 Puppet show operation
 Radio or television announcing
 Theatre sports company operation
 Variety act operation

226 PERFORMING ARTS VENUES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating venues for the presentation and rehearsal of performing arts.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- producing shows at their own venues are included in Classes 221 to 225 as appropriate;
- operating motion picture theatres are included in Class 265 Motion picture exhibition;
- operating dance schools are included in Class 272 Arts education;
- operating sporting venues are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- operating theatre restaurants and other venues where food is served, where the provision of a performance venue is not the primary activity, are included in Class 432 Cafes and restaurants;
- presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events are included in Class 463 Event management; and
- construction of culture and leisure venues are included in Class 471 Culture and leisure facilities construction.

Primary activities

Concert hall operation
 Dance rehearsal studio operation
 Entertainment centre operation
 Opera house operation
 Performing arts venue operation
 Playhouse or theatre operation
 Rehearsal space, venue or studio operation
 Theatre/cabaret restaurant or cafe operation where the provision of a performance venue is the primary activity

GROUP 23 – MUSIC COMPOSITION AND PUBLISHING

2 ARTS

- 23 Music composition and publishing**
 - 231 Music composition
 - 232 Music publishing
 - 233 Record companies and distributors
 - 234 Recorded music retailing

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 23 Music composition and publishing consists of units mainly engaged in creating or publishing musical compositions, or in releasing recordings of music or other audio material. Group 23 also includes the wholesaling and retailing of recorded music, audio books and other audio products.

231 MUSIC COMPOSITION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the activities of composing, arranging and orchestrating music, and song writing.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in performing music are included in Class 221 Music performance.

Primary activities

Composing music
 Song, lyric or libretto writing

232 MUSIC PUBLISHING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in acquiring and registering copyrights for musical compositions in accordance with law, and promoting and authorising the use of these compositions in recordings, radio, television, motion pictures, live performances, print or other media. Units in this class represent the interests of the songwriter or other owners of musical compositions to produce revenues from the use of such works, generally through licensing agreements. Music publishers may own music copyrights or act as administrators on behalf of copyright owners. They may also publish sheet music and/or license the use of production or library music.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- printing sheet music are included in Class 215 Other printing;
- operating record companies are included in Class 233 Record companies and distributors;
- distributing recorded media are included in Class 233 Record companies and distributors; and
- operating sound recording studios are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Investing in copyrights for music
 Licensing production or library music
 Publishing music
 Sheet music publishing
 Sheet music wholesaling

GROUP 23 – MUSIC COMPOSITION AND PUBLISHING *continued*

233 RECORD COMPANIES AND DISTRIBUTORS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in originating and releasing musical or other audio recordings by artists with whom they have recording contracts. Also included are units mainly engaged in the distribution or wholesaling of recorded music or other audio products. The products may be sourced via licensing or packaging and distribution deals, or may simply be purchased outright for resale.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- publishing music are included in Class 232 Music publishing;
- production of music videos are included in Class 263 Film and video production;
- distributing recorded video media are included in Class 264 Film and video distribution; and
- operating sound recording studios are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Originating and releasing (i.e. publishing) musical and other audio recordings

Production of retrospective and compilation albums from existing catalogues of sound recordings

Record company operation

Recorded audio media distribution

Recorded music and other audio product distribution, whether or not under licence

234 RECORDED MUSIC RETAILING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in retailing recorded music and other audio and video products.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing musical instruments and sheet music are included in Class 271 Musical instrument retailing;
- repairing, restoring and tuning musical instruments are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- retailing home entertainment equipment are included in Class 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.

Primary activities

Mail order or Internet-based recorded music retailing (including record clubs)

Music video retailing

Recorded music and other audio and video product retailing

Second hand records retailing

GROUP 24 – VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS

2 ARTS

24 Visual arts and crafts

- 241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation
- 242 Commercial photography services
- 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 24 Visual arts and crafts consists of units mainly engaged in the production and retailing of one-off or limited series visual arts and crafts products in either traditional or contemporary styles. Visual arts and crafts products include paintings, murals, drawings, cartoons, prints, photographic works of art, digital works of art, art installations, sculpture, ceramics, pottery, jewellery, woven or printed textile art, clothing and wearables, carvings, furniture, glass craft, metal craft and leather craft. Commercial photography services are also included in this Group.

241 PRIMARY VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS CREATION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in creating one-off or limited series visual arts or crafts in either traditional or contemporary styles. Also included is fine art photography where the product is a one-off or a limited series of photographs intended as an art work.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating commercial photography services are included in Class 242 Commercial photography services;
- retailing contemporary arts and crafts are included in Class 243 Visual arts and crafts retailing; and
- operating art spaces which provide an exhibition space for developing artists are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Art photography (producing one-off or limited series of photographs intended as an art work)

Art work creation
 Cartoon drawing
 Ceramics creation
 Craft work creation
 Digital art work creation
 Illustrating or drawing
 Installation (art) creation
 Jewellery design
 Painting (art)
 Pottery creation
 Sculpting
 Textile design

242 COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in undertaking portrait or other photography.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- fine art photography where the product is a one-off or a limited series of photographs intended as an art work are included in Class 241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation;
- motion picture production are included in Class 263 Film and video production;
- video production are included in Class 263 Film and video production;
- X-ray photography are out of scope of the classification; and
- photographic film processing and printing, and photocopying services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Commercial photography service
 Photo journalism service
 Photographic studio
 Photography service
 Photography service for advertising
 Portrait photography service

GROUP 24 – VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS *continued*

243 VISUAL ARTS AND CRAFTS RETAILING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in retailing visual arts and crafts objects.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating public art galleries and art museums are included in Class 111 Art museums;
- providing auction services (predominantly antique art) are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration;
- restoring heritage items are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration;
- operating art and antique auction houses and antique shops are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration;
- operating art spaces which provide an exhibition space for developing artists are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- operating picture framing services are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- retailing of art prints and posters are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Auction service, predominantly dealing in contemporary art

Commercial art gallery operation

Contemporary arts and crafts retailing

Craft shop operation

Retail art, craft or photographic gallery operation

GROUP 25 – DESIGN

2 ARTS

25 Design

- 251 Architecture services
- 252 Advertising design and production
- 253 Graphic design
- 254 Other design

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 25 Design consists of units mainly engaged in the creative, artistic and aesthetic design of objects, environments and services.

251 ARCHITECTURE SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in designing new buildings, creating architectural plans for restoring buildings, town planning and landscape architecture.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- providing interior design services are included in Class 254 Other design;
- providing an architecture drafting service are out of scope of the classification;
- managing construction projects without a design component are out of scope of the classification; and
- providing engineering services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Architecture design service or architecture design consultancy service

Conservation or heritage architecture design service

Landscape architecture design service

Town planning design service

Urban or regional planning design service

252 ADVERTISING DESIGN AND PRODUCTION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the planning, creation and production of advertising campaigns.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- selling advertising space in their own publication are included in Class 212 Newspaper publishing and printing or Class 213 Periodical publishing;
- providing photography services for advertising are included in Class 242 Commercial photography services;
- selling advertising time for their own radio or television broadcasts are included in Class 261 Radio services or Class 262 Television services respectively;
- producing films for advertising commercials are included in Class 263 Film and video production;
- recording music and jingles for advertising commercials are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- the following activities are all out of scope of the classification: providing advertising mailing services; providing advertising placement services; and media buying.

Primary activities

Advertising agency service

Advertising campaign production

Advertising copy writing

Advertising script writing

Advertising strategy planning

Art direction of advertising material (design of advertisements, illustrations, posters, etc.)

GROUP 25 – DESIGN *continued*

253 GRAPHIC DESIGN

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the design of visual or graphic material for the purpose of display or publication. Examples are packaging designs, corporate logos and annual reports.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in interior design, fashion design or exhibition and display design are included in Class 254 Other design.

Primary activities

Commercial art design service
 Graphic design service
 Sign writing
 Ticket writing

254 OTHER DESIGN

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing exhibition and display design, fashion design and interior design.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- developing and designing interactive content are included in Class 267 Interactive content creation;
- constructing and designing film or theatre sets are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- designing costumes are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- designing the mechanics of products or industrial design services are out of scope of the classification; and
- providing interior decoration services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Exhibition and display design service
 Fashion design service
 Interior design service

GROUP 26 – BROADCASTING, ELECTRONIC MEDIA AND FILM

2 ARTS

26 Broadcasting, Electronic Media and Film

- 261 Radio services
- 262 Television services
- 263 Film and video production
- 264 Film and video distribution
- 265 Motion picture exhibition
- 266 Video hire services
- 267 Interactive content creation
- 268 Electronic information services

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 26 Broadcasting, electronic media and film consists of units mainly engaged in creative production for film, television, radio or the Internet. It also includes the transmission or delivery of those products.

261 RADIO SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in radio program production and broadcasting. National broadcasting services, commercial broadcasting services, community broadcasting services, subscription broadcasting services, subscription narrowcasting services and open narrowcasting services are all included.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- journalism and news collection are included in Class 211 Primary literary creation; and
- radio announcing are included in Class 225 Other performing arts.

Primary activities

- Internet radio service
- Radio broadcasting
- Radio program syndication
- Radio programs recording or production
- Radio service or radio station operation
- Selling advertising time in own radio broadcasts
- Web radio service

262 TELEVISION SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in television program production and broadcasting. National broadcasting services, commercial broadcasting services, community broadcasting services, subscription broadcasting services, subscription narrowcasting services and open narrowcasting services are all included.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- journalism and news collection are included in Class 211 Primary literary creation;
- television announcing are included in Class 225 Other performing arts;
- production of television programs (not for own organisation's use) are included in Class 263 Film and video production; and
- operating pay television channel provider services are included in Class 264 Film and video distribution.

Primary activities

- Internet television service
- Pay television operation
- Production of television programs for own organisation's use
- Selling advertising time in own organisation's television broadcasts
- Television broadcasting
- Television program syndication
- Television service or television station operation
- Web television service

GROUP 26 – BROADCASTING, ELECTRONIC MEDIA AND FILM *continued*

263 FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the production or post-production of films, videos or other media containing moving images. Included are production or post-production of feature length films and videos; short films and videos including documentaries; films, drama series and other programs for television; films and videos for advertising and corporate training; and other commercial videos. Post-production services include special effects, animation, editing, captioning, titling and subtitling, negative cutting, screen editing and printing.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- producing television programs for own organisation's use are included in Class 262 Television services;
- production or post-production of multipath films, click on access films and other interactive style films are included in Class 267 Interactive content creation;
- acting on a freelance basis are included in Class 222 Drama;
- providing audio post-production services for film or video are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- providing location sound recording services are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- designing or constructing film sets are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- designing, making or hiring costumes for film are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Animated film production and post-production

Film production

Film production for advertising

Motion picture editing

Motion picture production or post-production

Music video production

Television film or tape production or post-production on behalf of another organisation

Video production

Video transfer services (including telecine)

264 FILM AND VIDEO DISTRIBUTION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in acquiring distribution rights and distributing films and video productions for exhibition to motion picture theatres, television networks and stations; and to other businesses for hire, sale or resale. Video productions may be carried on various media such as video tapes, laser discs and digital video/versatile discs.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- hiring prerecorded video media to the general public are included in Class 266 Video hire services;
- photographic library operation, where the predominant activity is the sales of rights to photographs, etc., are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- manufacturing recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software are included in Class 274 Recorded media manufacturing; and
- wholesaling or retailing recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Commercial video distribution (e.g. training videos)

Film and video library services (commercial)

Film or video distribution or leasing

Leasing or wholesaling of films, videos and other video media

Motion picture, movie or video library operation (not hire to the public)

Pay television channel provider operation

Recorded video media distribution

Stock footage distribution

Television program distribution

Video store stockist operation (wholesaling new videos and reselling ex-rental tapes to retail outlets)

GROUP 26 – BROADCASTING, ELECTRONIC MEDIA AND FILM *continued*

265 MOTION PICTURE EXHIBITION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in exhibiting motion pictures.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in providing a theme park ride containing video or film segments are included in Class 421 Amusement and theme parks.

Primary activities

Cinema or motion picture theatre operation

Drive-in theatre operation

Film or video festival operation

Large format theatre operation

266 VIDEO HIRE SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in hiring prerecorded video media to the general public. Examples of video media include video tapes, laser discs and digital video/versatile discs.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in retailing music videos are included in Class 234 Recorded music retailing.

Primary activities

Hiring out of prerecorded video material for personal use

Video hire shop or video hire store operation

267 INTERACTIVE CONTENT CREATION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the development, creation and production of interactive content for digital products and services. Interactive products are those for which the narrative is able to be controlled or influenced by consumer-participants.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- producing animated films are included in Class 263 Film and video production; and
- developing commercial business application software, such as word processing and spreadsheet applications, are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Interactive content design and development

Interactive film production or post-production

Interactive games design and development service

Production or post-production of multipath films and other interactive style films

Web site design and development service

268 ELECTRONIC INFORMATION SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing electronic access to information services.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- Web or Internet radio service operation are included in Class 261 Radio services;
- Web or Internet television service operation are included in Class 262 Television services;
- Web site design service operation are included in Class 267 Interactive content creation; and
- Internet café operation, where the primary activity is providing meals or beverages for consumption on the premises, are included in Class 432 Cafes and restaurants.

Primary activities

Datacasting

Email shop operation

Internet access provision

Internet booth or Internet lounge operation

Internet cafe operation, primarily providing Internet access

Internet service provision

Web site and web portal management

GROUP 27 – OTHER ARTS

2 ARTS

27 Other arts

- 271 Musical instrument retailing
- 272 Arts education
- 273 Copyright collection agencies
- 274 Recorded media manufacturing
- 279 Arts not elsewhere classified

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 27 Other arts consists of units mainly engaged in the provision of manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or support services to the businesses classified to Groups 21 to 26.

271 MUSICAL INSTRUMENT RETAILING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in retailing musical instruments and sheet music.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing and restoring antique musical instruments are included in Class 113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration;
- selling recorded music are included in Class 234 Recorded music retailing; and
- repairing, restoring and tuning musical instruments are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Retailing new or second hand musical instruments
Sheet music retailing

272 ARTS EDUCATION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the teaching of skills specific to the fields of literature, television, radio, film, visual arts and crafts, design, music, performing arts and other arts. Skills taught include creative writing; acting; dancing; singing; music composition and playing; visual design; radio, television and film production, post-production and direction; photography; and sound engineering and recording.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating theatre-in-education companies or dance-in-education companies are classified to Class 222 Drama or Class 223 Dance as appropriate;
- operating dance rehearsal studios are included in Class 226 Performing arts venues; and
- operating clubs, such as music or photography clubs, where the focus is on a common interest are included in Class 451 Interest clubs and groups.

Primary activities

Art school operation
Audio or multimedia school operation
Ballet school operation
Ballet teaching
Dance school operation
Drama school operation
Film, television and/or radio school operation
Music school operation
Music teaching

GROUP 27 – OTHER ARTS *continued*

273 COPYRIGHT COLLECTION AGENCIES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the collection of royalty payments from users of copyrights and the distribution of those payments to the copyright owners. Copyright collection agencies act on behalf of writers, playwrights, painters, sculptors, photographers, songwriters, composers, lyricists, choreographers, designers and other primary arts creators.

Primary activities

Copyright collection agency operation

274 RECORDED MEDIA MANUFACTURING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the manufacture of recorded media containing audio, video or interactive material. Examples of recorded media include compact discs, digital video/versatile discs, audio cassettes, video tapes and vinyl records.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- manufacturing blank media are included in Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.;
- still photographic film manufacturing are included in Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.;
- manufacturing pre-recorded computer tapes, disks or compact discs containing other than interactive material are out of scope of the classification; and
- developing commercial business application software, such as word processing and spreadsheet applications, are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Audio/recorded book and periodical reproduction

Manufacturing recorded audio media

Manufacturing recorded books and periodicals

Manufacturing recorded media containing interactive material

Manufacturing recorded video media

Prerecorded audio media manufacturing

Recorded video reproduction

279 ARTS N.E.C.

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the provision of manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or support services to businesses classified elsewhere in Division 2.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- film or video festival operation are included in Class 265 Motion picture exhibition;
- artists' supplies retailing are included in Class 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.;
- the provision of manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or support services to industries in more than one division of the classification are included in Group 48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales or Group 46 Other culture and leisure services; and
- construction of cultural or sporting venues is included in Class 471 Culture and leisure facilities construction.

Primary activities

Advertising music and jingles recording

Art space operation

Arts festival operation (not film)

Audio post-production for film or video

Casting agency operation

Contemporary art space operation

Costume design, making or hire service

Film or theatre set design and construction service

Government agencies administering or supporting the arts

Motion picture film print manufacturing

Motion picture film print reproduction

Musical instrument and musical instrument strings manufacture

Musical instrument repair, restoration and tuning

Performing arts festival operation

Picture framing service

Photographic library operation, where the predominant activity is the sales of rights to photographs

Promoting tours or individual performances by performing artists

Recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software, wholesaling

Recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software, retailing

Sound recording studio operation including location or mobile sound recording service

Technical services for arts (e.g. lighting, staging and sound services)

DIVISION 3 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

DEFINITION

Division 3 Sports and physical recreation consists of units mainly engaged in the presentation or provision of sports and physical recreation and associated services. Coaching and education services related to sports and physical recreation are included. Also included are business units which manufacture, wholesale or retail sports and physical recreation goods.

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

- 31 Horse and dog racing
 - 311 Horse and dog racing
- 32 Sports and physical recreation venues
 - 321 Health and fitness centres and gymnasia
 - 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities
- 33 Sports and physical recreation services
 - 331 Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations
 - 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals
 - 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations
 - 334 Sports and physical recreation support services
- 34 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing and sales
 - 341 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing
 - 342 Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
 - 343 Sports and physical recreation goods retailing

GROUP 31 – HORSE AND DOG RACING

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

31 Horse and dog racing

311 Horse and dog racing

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 31 Horse and dog racing consists of units mainly engaged in operating facilities specially used and designed for horse or dog racing, including thoroughbred horse racing, harness horse racing and greyhound racing. This group also includes the operation of racing stables and kennels, administration of racing and the provision of riding or harness driving services.

311 HORSE AND DOG RACING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating facilities specially used and designed for thoroughbred horse racing, harness horse racing or greyhound racing. This class also includes the operation of racing stables and kennels, administration of racing and the provision of riding or harness driving services.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- conducting equestrian competitions other than thoroughbred or harness racing are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- providing other services to racing (such as breeding, farrier or veterinary services) are included in Class 334 Sports and physical recreation support services; and
- bookmaking and totalisator operating are included in Class 419 Other gambling services.

Primary activities

Administration of horse and dog racing (including government racing administration agencies)

Greyhound training

Horse or dog race course or track operation

Horse or dog training for racing

Race horse training

Race riding or driving

Racing club operation (thoroughbred, harness or greyhound)

Racing stables or kennels operation

GROUP 32 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION VENUES

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

32 Sports and physical recreation venues

- 321 Health and fitness centres and gymnasia
- 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 32 Sports and physical recreation venues consists of units mainly engaged in operating venues, grounds and facilities which are predominantly used for sports and physical recreation. Sports and physical recreation includes games or leisure activities mainly involving physical exertion and/or hand-eye coordination.

321 HEALTH AND FITNESS CENTRES AND GYMNASIA

Definition

This class consists of units mainly involved in operating health clubs, fitness centres and gymnasia. They may operate as participative exercise groups or allow individuals to improve their fitness level using the available gymnasium equipment. Units in this class may contain squash courts, swimming pools and other sporting facilities provided their primary purpose is the provision of a range of fitness and exercise services.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating a squash court only or a swimming pool only are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities; and
- provision of personal fitness training services on a freelance basis are included in Class 329 Sports and physical recreation support services.

Primary activities

Fitness centre operation

Gymnasium operation

Health club operation

Physical fitness centre operation

GROUP 32 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION VENUES *continued*

322 OTHER SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION VENUES, GROUNDS AND FACILITIES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating any kind of indoor or outdoor sports or physical recreation facility other than those for horse or dog racing. Included are sporting clubs which operate their own sports grounds or facilities. Units operating their own training facilities which are a main avenue to regular involvement in a sport (e.g. martial arts training facility) are also included in this class.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating horse or dog racing tracks are included in Class 311 Horse and dog racing;
- operating sporting clubs or teams, without facilities, are included in Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- operating fitness clubs and gymnasia are included in Class 321 Health and fitness centres and gymnasia; and
- operating clubs which mainly provide hospitality services are included in Class 433 Hospitality clubs.

Primary activities

Athletics stadium or field operation
 Basketball or netball court or stadium operation
 Billiard parlour, billiard saloon or pool hall operation
 Football stadium operation
 Golf course operation
 Golf driving or practice range operation
 Ice skating or roller skating rink operation
 Martial arts training facility
 Multipurpose sports or physical recreation facility operation
 Picnic ground operation
 Pony club grounds operation
 Recreation ground operation
 Rock climbing operation (indoor)
 Spectator sports venue operation
 Speedway operation (motor racing)
 Sporting club or team operation (with grounds or facilities)
 Sporting venue operation
 Sports ground operation
 Squash centre operation
 Swimming pool or waterslide operation
 Tennis court operation
 Tenpin bowling alley operation

GROUP 33 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION SERVICES

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

33 Sports and physical recreation services

- 331 Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations
- 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals
- 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations
- 334 Sports and physical recreation support services

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 33 Sports and physical recreation services consists of units mainly engaged in providing sporting or physical recreation services to participants or entertainment for spectators. Sports and physical recreation includes games or leisure activities mainly involving physical exertion and/or hand-eye coordination.

331 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANISATIONS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the administration and/or control of sports or physical recreation disciplines and/or groups of clubs. These units may be responsible for the policies, rules and regulations governing the conduct of an individual sporting or physical recreation discipline, or may distribute funding to affiliated member organisations.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in operating individual sporting clubs or teams are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals as appropriate.

Primary activities

National sporting association or league
State/Territory sporting association or league
Regional/district sporting association or league

GROUP 33 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION SERVICES *continued*

332 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION CLUBS, TEAMS AND SPORTS PROFESSIONALS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating individual sports or physical recreation clubs or teams which predominantly provide opportunities to participants or entertainment for spectators, and which do not operate their own facilities. This class also includes freelance sports professionals.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating racing clubs (thoroughbred, harness or greyhound) and providing riding or driving services for racing are included in Class 311 Horse and dog racing;
- providing administration and/or control of sports or physical recreation disciplines and/or groups of clubs are included in Class 331 Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations;
- operating sporting clubs or teams with facilities are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- operating their own sports grounds or other facilities are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- operating hospitality clubs are included in Class 433 Hospitality clubs; and
- operating board, card or strategy game clubs are included in Class 451 Interest clubs and groups.

Primary activities

Basketball or netball club operation
 Bushwalking club operation
 Car club operation, mainly involved in racing
 Cricket club operation
 Dart club operation
 Football club operation
 Hockey club operation
 Hunting club operation
 Judo club operation
 Karate club operation
 Life saving club operation
 Martial arts club operation
 Netball club operation
 Orienteering club operation
 Playing sport professionally
 Rifle club operation
 Soccer club operation
 Sporting club or team operation (without facilities)
 Swimming club operation
 Tennis club operation (without facilities)
 Triathlon club operation
 Yacht club operation

333 OUTDOOR RECREATION GUIDING OPERATIONS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in guiding clients through outdoor adventure or recreation activities. The primary purpose of these units is to guide participants safely through an experience in which the participant plays a physically active role. It is not their purpose to teach clients the skills necessary for independent participation.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating sporting clubs or teams are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- operating sports grounds or other facilities are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- operating youth development groups are included in Class 451 Interest clubs and groups;
- operating four wheel drive tours with driver provided by the tour operator are included in Class 442 Scenic and sightseeing tours;
- operating reef viewing tours are included in Class 442 Scenic and sightseeing tours; and
- teaching or training clients in order that they may participate independently in an activity are included in Class 334 Sports and physical recreation support services.

Primary activities

Bushwalking operation with guide
 Dive boat operation with guide
 Fishing charter operation
 Four wheel drive guiding operation where participants follow in their own vehicle behind a lead vehicle
 Game fishing charter operation
 Holiday camp operation involving mainly outdoor adventure activities
 Outdoor adventure experience provision
 Outdoor education operation
 Outdoor recreation facility operation
 Rock climbing operation (outdoor)
 School or youth camp operation mainly engaged in providing outdoor adventure activities
 Sea kayaking operation
 White water rafting operation

GROUP 33 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION SERVICES *continued*

334 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION SUPPORT SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing support services to persons and organisations involved in sports and physical recreation, including horse and dog racing. Support services include sports and physical recreation education and coaching services, personal fitness training services, veterinary services and testing of sporting participants for the illegal use of substances.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- horse and dog training for racing purposes are included in Class 311 Horse and dog racing;
- operating training facilities which are a main avenue to regular involvement in a sport or physical recreation activity (e.g. martial arts training facility) are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- providing guided outdoor adventure experiences are included in Class 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations;
- manufacturing, wholesaling and retailing sports and physical recreation goods are included in Group 34 Sports and physical recreation manufacturing and sales;
- sports ticket agency operation are included in Class 461 Booking and ticketing agencies; and
- the provision of manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or support services to industries in more than one division of the Classification are included in Group 46 Other culture and leisure services or Group 48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales.

Primary activities

- Animal breeding services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
- Boat ramp operation
- Coaching and education services for sports or physical recreation
- Drug analysis laboratories, mainly for sports person or sports animal testing
- Drug testing agencies, mainly for sports person or sports animal testing
- Farrier services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
- Government agencies administering or supporting sport and physical recreation
- Horse-riding school
- Horse transport services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
- Marina operation for pleasure craft
- Medical and health sciences research and development services for sport
- Personal fitness training services
- Scuba diving school
- Sports science services
- Training services for sports or physical recreation
- Veterinary services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation

GROUP 34 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION GOODS MANUFACTURING AND SALES

3 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION

34 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing and sales

- 341 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing
- 342 Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
- 343 Sports and physical recreation goods retailing

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 34 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing and sales consists of units mainly engaged in the manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or hiring of sporting and physical recreation goods.

341 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION GOODS MANUFACTURING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the manufacturing of sporting and physical recreation goods.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- manufacturing toys and games are included in Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.;
- construction of culture and leisure venues are included in Class 471 Culture and leisure facilities construction; and
- manufacturing of boats or boat accessories other than for sport or physical recreation purposes are out of scope of classification.

Primary activities

Building and repairing of boats for use in sports and physical recreation
 Camping goods manufacturing
 Clothing manufacturing for use in sports and physical recreation
 Footwear manufacturing for use in sports and physical recreation
 Physical recreation equipment manufacturing
 Sporting equipment manufacturing
 Sporting surface manufacturing
 Swimming pool manufacturing (above-ground)
 Swimming pool manufacturing (prefabricated shells for in-ground)

342 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION GOODS WHOLESALING

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the wholesaling of sporting and physical recreation goods.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- wholesaling toys and games are included in Class 482 Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.; and
- wholesaling of boats or boat accessories other than for sport or physical recreation purposes are out of scope of classification.

Primary activities

Camping goods wholesaling
 Clothing wholesaling for use in sports and physical recreation
 Footwear wholesaling for use in sports and physical recreation
 Physical recreation equipment wholesaling
 Sporting equipment wholesaling
 Sporting surface wholesaling
 Swimming pool wholesaling

GROUP 34 – SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION GOODS MANUFACTURING AND SALES *continued*

**343 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION GOODS
RETAILING**

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the retailing or hiring of sporting and physical recreation goods.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing toys and games are included in Class 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.; and
- retailing or hiring of boats or boat accessories other than for sport or physical recreation purposes are out of scope of classification.

Primary activities

Boats, boat fittings and boat trailers retailing (including used boats)

Camping goods retailing

Clothing retailing for use in sports and physical recreation

Footwear retailing for use in sports and physical recreation

Hiring of marine pleasure craft

Hiring of sport and recreation equipment

Physical recreation equipment retailing

Sporting equipment retailing

Swimming pool retailing

DIVISION 4 – OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

DEFINITION

Division 4 Other culture and leisure consists of units mainly engaged in providing a range of culture and leisure activities and support services not included elsewhere in the classification.

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

41 Gambling

- 411 Casinos
- 419 Other gambling services

42 Amusement industries

- 421 Amusement and theme parks
- 422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations

43 Hospitality

- 431 Pubs, taverns and bars
- 432 Cafes and restaurants
- 433 Hospitality clubs

44 Outdoor leisure

- 441 Caravan and camping grounds
- 442 Scenic and sightseeing tours

45 Community and social organisations

- 451 Interest clubs and groups
- 452 Religious organisations

46 Other culture and leisure services

- 461 Booking and ticketing agencies
- 462 Agent and manager services
- 463 Event management
- 464 Culture and leisure business, professional and labour associations
- 469 Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.

47 Culture and leisure facilities construction

- 471 Culture and leisure facilities construction

48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales

- 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.
- 482 Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.
- 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.

GROUP 41 – GAMBLING

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

41 Gambling

- 411 Casinos
- 419 Other gambling services

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 41 Gambling consists of units mainly engaged in providing gambling services such as casinos, totalisator or bookmaker betting facilities on racetracks, bingo halls, video gaming terminals, lottery agencies and off-track betting agencies.

411 CASINOS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating a range of gambling services such as poker/gaming machines and table wagering games. To be included in this class, units must offer a range of gambling activities in a physical venue to which the public has access. Included are units providing accommodation, food and beverage services in addition to a range of gambling services.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating lotteries or lottery agencies, or providing totalisator services are included in Class 419 Other gambling;
- providing facilities for hospitality, socialising and associated entertainment (and may also provide gaming machines) are included in Group 43 Hospitality;
- providing accommodation are out of scope of the classification; and
- providing Internet gambling services only are included in Class 419 Other gambling.

Primary activities

Casino operation (in a building to which the general public have access)

Table wagering game operation

Internet gambling service provided as one of a range of otherwise non-Internet gambling services

419 OTHER GAMBLING SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating lotteries, selling lottery tickets or providing any other gambling service not included elsewhere in the classification.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- Internet service provision are included in Class 268 Electronic information services;
- providing sports and physical recreation opportunities to participants or entertainment for spectators are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- operating a casino are included in Class 411 Casinos; and
- providing facilities for hospitality, socialising and associated entertainment (and may also provide gaming machines) are included in Group 43 Hospitality.

Primary activities

Betting shop operation

Bingo hall operation

Bookmaker operation

Gambling

Internet betting or gambling operation not operated by a casino

Keno operation

Lottery agency operation

Lottery operation

Poker/gaming machine operating service not operated by a casino

Scratch ticket sales

Totalisator Agency Board (TAB) agency operation

Totalisator Agency Board (TAB) operation

Totalisator (on-course) operation

GROUP 42 – AMUSEMENT INDUSTRIES

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

42 Amusement Industries

421 Amusement and theme parks

422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 42 Amusement industries consists of units mainly engaged in providing recreation and entertainment services in the form of amusement parks, arcades or centres, or other leisure amusement activities not specified elsewhere in the classification.

421 AMUSEMENT AND THEME PARKS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating amusement or theme parks which may include a variety of attractions such as mechanical rides, water slides, games, shows and theme exhibits. These units may lease space within their venue to other businesses which may operate amusement rides or provide services (such as selling food) on a concession basis.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating theme parks which have a heritage theme and which consist of original buildings and/or maintain a collection of original objects are included in Class 112 Other museums;
- operating aquaria with or without an entertainment or performance element are included in Class 122 Zoological parks and aquaria;
- operating amusement arcades are included in Class 422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations;
- operating mechanical rides or side shows on a concession basis are included in Class 422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations;
- operating travelling carnivals are included in Class 422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations; and
- operating refreshment stands on a concession basis are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Amusement park operation

Heritage theme park operation (not consisting of original buildings or maintaining a collection of original objects)

Theme park operation

Water park operation

422 AMUSEMENT ARCADES AND CENTRES AND OTHER AMUSEMENT OPERATIONS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating amusement arcades, centres or parlours permanently located within one venue where people can participate in a range of games, often coin operated, such as pinball. This class also includes units mainly engaged in operating one or a limited number of side-shows, amusement machines or amusement rides which may be placed in a variety of locations such as shopping centres and fairgrounds and may be operated on a concession basis.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating circuses are included in Class 225 Other performing arts;
- operating pool halls, billiard parlours or billiard saloons are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- operating poker/gaming machines and other gambling facilities are included in Group 41 Gambling; and
- operating amusement parks or theme parks are included in Class 421 Amusement and theme parks.

Primary activities

Amusement arcade or amusement centre operation

Amusement machines or rides concession operation

Carnival operation including travelling carnivals

Children's fun centre operation

Go-kart centre or track operation for leisure purposes

Indoor play area operation

Mechanical ride concession operation

Mini-golf centre operation

Pinball arcade operation

Side show concession operation

Video game arcade operation

GROUP 43 – HOSPITALITY

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

43 Hospitality

- 431 Pubs, taverns and bars
- 432 Cafes and restaurants
- 433 Hospitality clubs

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 43 Hospitality consists of units mainly engaged in providing facilities for hospitality, socialising and associated entertainment but excludes units mainly providing accommodation.

431 PUBS, TAVERNS AND BARS

Definition

This class consists of units holding a liquor licence for patrons to drink on the premises and mainly engaged in providing a range of hospitality services (e.g. drink, food, entertainment, gambling) without patrons requiring membership.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- providing meals for consumption on the premises are included in Class 432 Cafes and restaurants;
- operating licensed or hospitality clubs to members are included in Class 433 Hospitality clubs;
- providing accommodation are out of scope of the classification; and
- retailing alcoholic beverages for consumption off the premises are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Alcoholic beverage sales primarily for consumption on the premises

Bar operation

Discotheque operation

Hotel operation (mainly a drinking place)

Nightclub operation

Pub operation (mainly a drinking place)

Tavern operation (mainly a drinking place)

Wine bar operation

432 CAFES AND RESTAURANTS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing meals or snacks for consumption on the premises.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating Internet cafes, where the primary activity is providing Internet access are included in Class 268 Electronic information services;
- selling alcoholic beverages primarily for consumption on the premises (except clubs) are included in Class 431 Pubs, taverns and bars;
- operating licensed or hospitality clubs are included in Class 433 Hospitality clubs;
- operating catering services are out of scope of the classification; and
- retailing ready to eat food in take away containers are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Cafe operation

Internet cafe operation, primarily providing meals or beverages for consumption on the premises

Restaurant operation

Theatre restaurant operation (provision of a performance venue not the primary activity)

GROUP 43 – HOSPITALITY *continued*

433 HOSPITALITY CLUBS

Definition

This class consists of units which are mainly engaged in providing hospitality services (opportunities to eat, drink and socialise) to members. Units which also provide gambling, sporting or other social and entertainment facilities are included in this class if their main objective is to provide hospitality services to their members, even if revenues from gambling exceed other revenues.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating clubs, teams or other organisations which predominantly provide sports and physical recreation opportunities to participants or entertainment for spectators are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals; and
- operating health or fitness centres or gymnasia are included in Class 321 Health and fitness centres and gymnasia.

Primary activities

Hospitality club operation

Licensed club operation

GROUP 44 – OUTDOOR LEISURE

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

44 Outdoor leisure

- 441 Caravan and camping grounds
- 442 Scenic and sightseeing tours

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 44 Outdoor leisure consists of units mainly engaged in operating caravan and camping grounds, and in conducting sightseeing tours.

441 CARAVAN AND CAMPING GROUNDS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing short-term accommodation in caravan parks and camping grounds.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating a national park are included in Class 121 Nature parks and reserves;
- operating a holiday camp, involving mainly outdoor adventure activities, are included in Class 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations; and
- operating any other type of accommodation are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Camping ground operation
Caravan park operation

442 SCENIC AND SIGHTSEEING TOURS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing recreational transportation such as harbour cruises, steam train excursions, horse drawn sightseeing rides or hot air balloon rides, where the primary purpose of the tour is sightseeing or scenic entertainment. Usually these tours will return to the tour's point of departure. This class includes the provision of cruises and other excursions during which food is served.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating historic railways or tramways, where original rolling stock or similar is used or a collection of original artefacts is maintained, are included in Class 112 Other museums;
- operating guided outdoor adventure experiences where the participant plays a physically active role are included in Class 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations;
- operating fishing charters are included in Class 333 Outdoor recreation guiding operations;
- operating a restaurant are included in Class 432 Cafes and restaurants; and
- operating scheduled passenger transport is out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Aerial cable car operation (sightseeing)
Bus tour operation (sightseeing)
Cruise or excursion operation during which food is served
Four wheel drive tour operation (driver provided by the tour operator)
Harbour, lake or river cruise operation
Horse-drawn carriage operation (sightseeing)
Hot air balloon operation (sightseeing)
Joy flight operation
Ocean cruise service
Reef viewing tour operation
Steam train tour operation (sightseeing)
Whale watching tour operation

GROUP 45 – COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL ORGANISATIONS

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

45 Community and social organisations

- 451 Interest clubs and groups
- 452 Religious organisations

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 45 Community and social organisations consists of units mainly engaged in promoting a range of community, social, hobby and other sectional interests. It also includes religious organisations.

451 INTEREST CLUBS AND GROUPS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing leisure activities where the focus is on a common interest. Examples are animal breeding and showing clubs; collectors' clubs; community service clubs; and associations, leagues or clubs providing an opportunity to play or compete in board, card and strategy games. This class also includes youth development groups and organisations which manage festivals and fairs not included elsewhere in the classification.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating historical societies or National Trust organisations, which maintain a collection of artefacts and/or original objects, are included in Class 112 Other museums;
- operating film or video festivals are included in Class 265 Motion picture exhibition;
- operating other arts festivals are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.;
- organising games mainly involving physical activity are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- operating hospitality clubs for members are included in Class 433 Hospitality clubs;
- representing groups or individuals in the culture and leisure sectors through a business, professional or labour association are included in Class 464 Culture and leisure business, professional and labour associations; and
- operating political parties, automobile associations, societies for the prevention of cruelty to animals, accident prevention associations and emergency services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Agricultural fair, show or field day operation
 Animal breeding and showing association or club operation
 Board, card or strategy game association, league or club operation
 Book club operation
 Bridge or chess club operation
 Car club operation, mainly not involved in racing
 Club (common interest) operation
 Collectors' club operation
 Community festival operation
 Community service club operation
 Craft club operation
 Friends group operation (e.g. providing fundraising and other services to culture and leisure organisations)
 Historical society operation (not managing a museum or maintaining a collection of artefacts or museum objects)
 Senior citizens club operation
 Youth development group operation

GROUP 45 – COMMUNITY AND SOCIAL ORGANISATIONS *continued*

452 RELIGIOUS ORGANISATIONS

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in operating religious organisations for worship or for the promotion of religious activities.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in providing education or operating hospitals, charitable homes, etc. are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Bible society operation (except units mainly engaged in the provision of goods or services which are primary to other industries)

Church operation

Convent operation

Diocesan registry operation

Missionary society operation (except units mainly engaged in the provision of goods or services which are primary to other industries)

Monastery operation

Mosque operation

Religious organisation operation (except units mainly engaged in the provision of goods or services which are primary to other industries)

Synagogue operation

Temple (religious) operation

GROUP 46 – OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE SERVICES

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

46 Other culture and leisure services

- 461 Booking and ticketing agencies
- 462 Agent and manager services
- 463 Event management
- 464 Culture and leisure business, professional and labour associations
- 469 Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 46 Other culture and leisure services consists of units mainly engaged in providing a variety of culture or leisure services. These include providing a service to industries in more than one of the divisions in the classification, for example, booking and ticketing agencies which manage bookings for culture as well as sport and recreation events.

461 BOOKING AND TICKETING AGENCIES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in providing a booking or ticketing service for culture and leisure activities other than travel.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in operating travel agencies are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Events booking agent
Spectator sports ticketing agency operation
Theatre booking agency or theatre ticket agency operation

462 AGENT AND MANAGER SERVICES

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in managing or representing groups or individuals within the culture and leisure sectors.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- representing groups or individuals in the culture and leisure sectors through a business, professional or labour association are included in Class 464 Culture and leisure business, professional and labour associations;
- operating casting agencies are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- offering insurance broking and legal representative services are out of scope of the classification.

Primary activities

Entertainer/celebrity management or agency service
Music group management or agency service
Performing arts management or agency service
Sports player management or agency service

463 EVENT MANAGEMENT

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in presenting, promoting or producing a range of culture, sporting or leisure events. These units will generally be involved with more than one type of event over time.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- operating performing arts companies are included in the appropriate class within Group 22 Performing arts;
- operating arts festivals are included in Class 265 Motion picture exhibition or Class 279 Arts n.e.c., as appropriate;
- operating performing arts venues are included in Class 226 Performing arts venues;
- providing sports and physical recreation opportunities to participants or entertainment for spectators are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities or Class 332 Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals;
- operating spectator sports venues are included in Class 322 Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities;
- organising corporate events are out of scope of the classification; and
- promoting tours or individual performances by performing artists are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.

Primary activities

Event presentation or promotion
Event production

GROUP 46 – OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE SERVICES *continued*

**464 CULTURE AND LEISURE BUSINESS,
PROFESSIONAL AND LABOUR ASSOCIATIONS**

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in promoting the interests of employers, self employed persons or employees who are primarily involved in the culture or leisure sector. Services include advocacy, publicity and marketing.

Primary activities

Industrial or trade union operation in the culture or leisure sectors

Labour association or union operation in the culture or leisure sectors

Operating an association for the promotion of employee interests in the culture or leisure sectors

Operating an association for the promotion of employer interests in the culture or leisure sectors

Professional association operation in the culture or leisure sectors

Representing groups or individuals in the culture and leisure sectors through a business, professional or labour association

**469 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE SERVICES
N.E.C.**

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the provision of any culture or leisure services which are not specified elsewhere in this classification.

Primary activities

Facilities management services to the culture or leisure sectors

Government agencies administering or supporting leisure activities involving both the arts and sports and physical recreation

Government agencies administering or supporting leisure activities involving neither the arts nor sports and physical recreation

Gaming machine monitoring services

Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events

Interpretation services

Poker machine monitoring services

Translation services

Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.

GROUP 47 – CULTURE AND LEISURE FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

47 Culture and leisure facilities construction

471 Culture and leisure facilities construction

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 47 Culture and leisure facilities construction consists of units mainly engaged in the construction of culture or leisure facilities. These include cultural and religious buildings, buildings for public entertainment and hospitality, and both indoor and outdoor facilities for sport and recreation.

471 CULTURE AND LEISURE FACILITIES CONSTRUCTION

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in the construction of culture or leisure facilities. These include cultural and religious buildings, buildings for public entertainment and hospitality, and both indoor and outdoor facilities for sport and recreation.

Primary activities

Construction of museums and libraries

Construction of cinemas, theatres and concert halls

Construction of gymnasia, bowling alleys, amusement arcades and sport stadia

Construction of golf courses, marinas, swimming pools and tennis courts

Construction of churches

Construction of pubs, taverns, nightclubs, discotheques, cafes, restaurants and hospitality clubs

Construction of casinos

GROUP 48 – OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE GOODS MANUFACTURING AND SALES

4 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE

48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales

- 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.
- 482 Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.
- 483 Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.

GROUP DEFINITION

Group 48 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing and sales consists of units mainly engaged in the manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or hiring of any culture or leisure goods which are not specified elsewhere in this classification. A few examples of the leisure activities for which these goods may be used, by children and adults, are watching TV, playing with pets, playing in a playground, playing board games, playing arcade games, gambling on poker machines, taking photos on family outings, and listening to recorded music.

Group 48 also includes units mainly engaged in manufacturing, wholesaling, retailing or hiring goods which are used by businesses, or clients of businesses, in more than one of the divisions in the classification. For example, seating systems are used in both sports stadia and performing arts venues, so units mainly engaged in manufacturing seating systems are included in Class 481 Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.

481 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE GOODS MANUFACTURING N.E.C.

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in manufacturing amusement and gaming machines; caravans; electronic game consoles; home entertainment equipment; playground equipment; toys and games; and seating, staging and turf protection systems.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- manufacturing arts goods are included in the appropriate classes in Division 2 Arts;
- publishing music are included in Class 232 Music publishing;
- manufacturing recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software are included in Class 274 Recorded media manufacturing; and
- manufacturing sports or physical recreation goods are included in Class 341 Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing.

Primary activities

- Amusement and gaming machines manufacturing, maintenance and repair
- Caravan manufacturing
- Blank audio media manufacturing
- Blank video media manufacturing
- Cameras manufacturing
- Electronic game consoles manufacturing
- Home entertainment equipment manufacturing
- Photographic film manufacturing
- Playground equipment manufacturing
- Printing board games and other printed games, playing cards, etc.
- Seating systems manufacturing
- Staging systems manufacturing
- Toys and games manufacturing
- Turf protection systems manufacturing

GROUP 48 – OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE GOODS MANUFACTURING AND SALES *continued*

**482 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE GOODS
WHOLESALE N.E.C.**

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in wholesaling amusement and gaming machines; caravans; electronic game consoles; home entertainment equipment; playground equipment; toys and games; and seating, staging and turf protection systems.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- wholesaling arts goods are included in the appropriate classes in Division 2 Arts;
- wholesaling recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- wholesaling sports or physical recreation goods are included in Class 342 Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling.

Primary activities

Amusement and gaming machines wholesaling
 Blank audio media wholesaling
 Blank video media wholesaling
 Cameras wholesaling
 Caravan wholesaling
 Craft supplies wholesaling
 Electronic game consoles wholesaling
 Home entertainment equipment wholesaling
 Photographic film wholesaling
 Playground equipment wholesaling
 Seating systems wholesaling
 Staging systems wholesaling
 Toys and games wholesaling
 Turf protection systems wholesaling

**483 OTHER CULTURE AND LEISURE GOODS
RETAILING N.E.C.**

Definition

This class consists of units mainly engaged in retailing or hiring caravans, electronic game consoles, home entertainment equipment, playground equipment, and toys and games.

Exclusions/references

Units mainly engaged in:

- retailing arts goods are included in the appropriate classes in Division 2 Arts;
- retailing recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software are included in Class 279 Arts n.e.c.; and
- retailing sports or physical recreation goods are included in Class 343 Sports and physical recreation goods retailing.

Primary activities

Artists' supplies retailing
 Blank audio media retailing
 Blank video media retailing
 Cameras retailing
 Caravan retailing
 Craft supplies retailing
 Electronic game consoles retailing
 Home entertainment equipment retailing
 Pet and pet supplies retailing
 Photographic film retailing
 Playground equipment retailing
 Toys and games retailing

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF PRIMARY ACTIVITIES

Class	Primary activity
222	Acting
252	Advertising agency service
252	Advertising campaign production
252	Advertising copy writing
263	Advertising film production
279	Advertising music and jingle recording
252	Advertising script writing
252	Advertising strategy planning
442	Aerial cable car operation (sightseeing)
451	Agricultural fair, show or field day operation
431	Alcoholic beverage sales—for consumption on premises
471	Amusement arcade construction
422	Amusement arcade operation
422	Amusement centre operation
481	Amusement machines maintenance and repair
481	Amusement machines manufacturing
422	Amusement machines or rides concession operation
482	Amusement machines wholesaling
421	Amusement park operation
451	Animal breeding and showing association or club operation
334	Animal breeding services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
122	Animal park operation
263	Animated film production and post-production
113	Antique art retailing
113	Antique book retailing
113	Antique centre operation
113	Antique musical instrument retailing
113	Antique shop operation
113	Appraisal of antiques
122	Aquarium operation
123	Arboretum operation
251	Architecture design service
251	Architecture service
132	Archive or archival service
252	Art direction of advertising material (design of advertisements, illustrations, posters etc)
243	Art gallery operation—retail
111	Art museum operation
241	Art photography
272	Art school operation
279	Art space operation
241	Art work creation
483	Artists' supplies retailing
265	Arts festival operation—film or video
279	Arts festival operation—other arts
279	Arts festival operation—performing arts
464	Association operation—promotion of employee interests in the culture/leisure sector
464	Association operation—promotion of employer interests in the culture/leisure sector
322	Athletics stadium or field operation
113	Auction service, predominantly dealing in antiques

243	Auction service, predominantly dealing in contemporary art
279	Audio post-production for film or video
272	Audio school operation
274	Audio/recorded book and periodical reproduction
122	Aviary operation
223	Ballet company operation
272	Ballet school operation
272	Ballet teaching
221	Band operation
431	Bar operation (mainly drinking place)
332	Basketball or netball club operation
322	Basketball or netball court or stadium operation
419	Betting shop operation
452	Bible society operation
322	Billiard saloon operation
322	Billiard parlour operation
419	Bingo hall operation
481	Blank audio media manufacturing
483	Blank audio media retailing
482	Blank audio media wholesaling
481	Blank video media manufacturing
483	Blank video media retailing
482	Blank video media wholesaling
451	Board game club operation
481	Board game printing
341	Boat building and repairing
343	Boat dealing
343	Boat fittings retailing
343	Boat hiring
334	Boat ramp operation
343	Boat trailers retailing
451	Book club operation
215	Book printing
214	Book publishing
217	Book retailing
216	Book wholesaling
419	Bookmaker operation
123	Botanic garden operation
471	Bowling alley construction
221	Brass band operation
451	Bridge club operation
442	Bus tour operation (sightseeing)
332	Bushwalking club operation
333	Bushwalking operation with guide
122	Butterfly house operation
225	Cabaret act operation
471	Café construction
432	Café operation
226	Café operation—provision of a performance venue the primary activity
481	Cameras, photographic manufacturing
483	Cameras, photographic retailing
482	Cameras, photographic wholesaling
341	Camping goods manufacturing
343	Camping goods retailing

342	Camping goods wholesaling
441	Camping ground operation
332	Car club operation—mainly involved in racing
451	Car club operation—mainly not involved in racing
481	Caravan manufacturing
441	Caravan park operation
483	Caravan retailing
482	Caravan wholesaling
451	Card game club operation
422	Carnival operation, including travelling carnivals
241	Cartoon drawing
471	Casino construction
411	Casino operation
279	Casting agency operation
241	Ceramics creation
221	Chamber group operation
451	Chess club operation
422	Children's fun centre operation
221	Choir operation
221	Choral group operation
471	Church construction
452	Church operation
471	Cinema construction
265	Cinema or motion picture theatre operation
225	Circus company operation
223	Classical dance company operation
341	Clothing manufacturing—for use in sports and physical recreation
343	Clothing retailing—for use in sports and physical recreation
342	Clothing wholesaling—for use in sports and physical recreation
451	Club (common interest) operation
334	Coaching and education services for sports or physical recreation
113	Collectables retailing
451	Collectors' club operation
222	Comedy company operation
224	Comic opera company operation
253	Commercial art design service
243	Commercial art gallery operation
242	Commercial photography service
451	Community festival operation
451	Community service club operation
222	Community theatre company operation
231	Composing music
471	Concert hall construction
226	Concert hall operation
251	Conservation architecture design service
471	Construction of cultural or sporting facilities
243	Contemporary arts and crafts retailing
279	Contemporary art space operation
223	Contemporary dance company operation
452	Convent operation
273	Copyright collection agency operation
279	Costume design, making or hire service
451	Craft club operation
243	Craft gallery operation—retail
243	Craft shop operation
483	Craft supplies retailing

482	Craft supplies wholesaling
241	Craft work creation
332	Cricket club operation
442	Cruise operation (sightseeing)
223	Dance-in-education company operation
223	Dance company operation
223	Dance performance
226	Dance rehearsal studio operation
272	Dance school operation
223	Dancing
332	Dart club operation
268	Datacasting
241	Digital art work creation
452	Diocesan registry operation
471	Discotheque construction
431	Discotheque operation
333	Dive boat operation with guide
311	Dog race course or track operation
311	Dog racing administration
311	Dog training for racing
222	Drama company operation
222	Drama performance
272	Drama school operation
241	Drawing
265	Drive-in theatre operation
334	Drug analysis laboratories, mainly for sports person or sports animal testing
334	Drug testing agencies, mainly for sports person or sports animal testing
211	Editing
481	Electronic game consoles manufacturing
483	Electronic game consoles retailing
482	Electronic game consoles wholesaling
268	Email shop operation
462	Entertainer/celebrity management or agency service
226	Entertainment centre operation
463	Event presentation or promotion
463	Event production
461	Events booking agent
254	Exhibition and display design service
469	Facilities management services to the culture or leisure sectors
334	Farrier services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
254	Fashion design service
122	Fauna park operation
121	Fauna reserve operation
451	Festival operation—community
265	Festival operation—film or video
279	Festival operation—other arts
279	Festival operation—performing arts
264	Film and video library services (commercial)
132	Film archive service
264	Film distribution or leasing
265	Film festival operation
279	Film or theatre set design and construction service
263	Film production

263	Film production for advertising
272	Film school operation.
481	Film, photographic manufacturing
483	Film, photographic retailing
482	Film, photographic wholesaling
333	Fishing charter operation
321	Fitness centre operation
121	Flora reserve operation
332	Football club operation
322	Football stadium operation
341	Footwear manufacturing—for use in sports and physical recreation
343	Footwear retailing—for use in sports and physical recreation
342	Footwear wholesaling—for use in sports and physical recreation
333	Four wheel drive guiding operation, where participants follow in their own vehicle
442	Four wheel drive tour operation—driver provided by the tour operator
122	Free range zoo operation
451	Friends group operation
222	Fringe theatre company
419	Gambling (other than at Casinos)
333	Game fishing charter operation
469	Gaming machine monitoring services
481	Gaming machines maintenance and repair
481	Gaming machines manufacturing
482	Gaming machines wholesaling
422	Go-kart centre operation
471	Golf course construction
322	Golf course operation
322	Golf driving or practice range operation
469	Government agencies administering or supporting leisure activities involving both the arts and sports and physical recreation
469	Government agencies administering or supporting leisure activities involving neither the arts nor sports and physical recreation
334	Government agencies administering or supporting sport and physical recreation
279	Government agencies administering or supporting the arts
253	Graphic design service
311	Greyhound training for racing
471	Gymnasium construction
321	Gymnasium operation
442	Harbour cruise operation (sightseeing)
321	Health club operation
123	Herbarium operation
251	Heritage architecture design service
112	Heritage theme park operation (consisting of original buildings or where a collection of original artefacts is maintained)
421	Heritage theme park operation (not consisting of original buildings or the maintenance of a collection of original artefacts)
469	Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events
343	Hiring of marine pleasure craft
266	Hiring of prerecorded video material for personal use
343	Hiring of sport and recreation equipment
112	Historic place, site or house operation
112	Historic railway or tramway operation
112	Historical society operation—managing museum or collection
451	Historical society operation—not managing museum or collection

332	Hockey club operation
333	Holiday camp operation—mainly outdoor adventure activities
481	Home entertainment equipment manufacturing
483	Home entertainment equipment retailing
482	Home entertainment equipment wholesaling
442	Horse-drawn carriage operation (sightseeing)
334	Horse-riding school
311	Horse and dog racing administration (including government)
311	Horse race course or track operation
311	Horse training for racing
334	Horse transport services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
471	Hospitality club construction
433	Hospitality club operation
442	Hot air balloon operation (sightseeing)
431	Hotel operation (mainly drinking place)
471	Hotel (mainly drinking place) construction
332	Hunting club operation
322	Ice skating or roller skating rink operation
241	Illustrating
111	Indigenous art gallery operation
223	Indigenous dance company operation
112	Indigenous keeping place operation
222	Indigenous theatre company operation
422	Indoor play area operation
464	Industrial union operation (culture/leisure sector)
222	Innovative theatre company
241	Installation (art) creation
267	Interactive content design and development
267	Interactive film production or post-production
267	Interactive games design and development service
254	Interior design service
234	Internet-based recorded music retailing
268	Internet access provision
419	Internet betting or gambling operation, not operated by a casino
268	Internet booth or Internet lounge operation
268	Internet café operation—mainly providing Internet access
432	Internet café operation—mainly providing meals or beverages
261	Internet radio service
268	Internet service provision
262	Internet television service
469	Interpretation services
232	Investing in copyrights for music
241	Jewellery design
211	Journalism
442	Joy flight operation
332	Judo club operation
332	Karate club operation
419	Keno operation
464	Labour association or union operation in the culture/leisure sector
442	Lake cruise operation (sightseeing)
251	Landscape architecture design service
265	Large format theatre operation

264	Leasing or wholesaling of films, videos and other video media
131	Lending library service
471	Library construction
131	Library service
231	Libretto writing
433	Licensed club operation
232	Licensing production or library music
332	Life saving club operation
224	Light opera or operetta company operation
279	Lighting services for arts
112	Local or regional museum operation
419	Lottery agency operation
419	Lottery operation
231	Lyric writing
213	Magazine publishing
217	Magazine retailing
216	Magazine wholesaling
234	Mail order recorded music retailing (including record clubs)
471	Marina (for pleasure craft) construction
334	Marina operation (for pleasure craft)
121	Marine park operation, where the animals are not actively managed
332	Martial arts club operation
322	Martial arts training facility
422	Mechanical ride concession operation
334	Medical and health sciences research and development services for sport
422	Mini-golf centre operation
452	Missionary society operation
223	Modern dance company operation
452	Monastery operation
452	Mosque operation
263	Motion picture editing
279	Motion picture film print manufacturing or reproduction
263	Motion picture production or post-production
264	Motion picture, movie or video library operation (not hire to the public)
272	Multimedia school operation
322	Multipurpose sports facility operation
471	Museum construction
112	Museum operation
462	Music group management or agency service
221	Music performance
232	Music publishing
272	Music school operation
272	Music teaching
224	Music theatre company operation
224	Music theatre performance
263	Music video production
234	Music video retailing
224	Musical comedy company operation
279	Musical instrument and musical instrument strings manufacture
279	Musical instrument repair, restoration and tuning
271	Musical instrument retailing—new or second hand
132	National and State/Territory archive service
111	National and State/Territory art gallery operation
131	National and State/Territory library service

112	National museum operation
121	National park operation
331	National sporting association or league
112	National Trust museum or collection operation
332	Netball club operation
322	Netball court or stadium operation
211	News collection
217	Newsagent operation
212	Newspaper printing
212	Newspaper publishing
217	Newspaper retailing
216	Newspaper wholesaling
471	Nightclub construction
431	Nightclub operation
442	Ocean cruise service (sightseeing)
113	Online auction service operation, predominantly dealing in antiques
214	Online book publishing
213	Online magazine publishing
212	Online newspaper publishing
122	Open range zoo operation
224	Opera company operation
226	Opera house operation
224	Opera performance
221	Orchestra operation
332	Orienteering club operation
233	Originating and releasing (i.e. publishing) musical and other audio recordings
333	Outdoor adventure experience provision
333	Outdoor education operation
333	Outdoor recreation facility operation
241	Painting (art)
264	Pay television channel provider operation
262	Pay television operation
279	Performing arts festival operation
462	Performing arts management or agency service
226	Performing arts venue operation
221	Performing music
215	Periodical printing
213	Periodical publishing
217	Periodical retailing
216	Periodical wholesaling
334	Personal fitness training services
483	Pet supplies retailing
483	Pets retailing
242	Photo journalism service
132	Photographic archive service
243	Photographic gallery, retail, operation
279	Photographic library operation selling rights to photographs, etc.
242	Photographic studio
242	Photography service
242	Photography service for advertising
321	Physical fitness centre operation
341	Physical recreation equipment manufacturing
343	Physical recreation equipment retailing
342	Physical recreation equipment wholesaling

322	Picnic ground operation
279	Picture framing service
422	Pinball arcade operation
481	Playground equipment manufacturing
483	Playground equipment retailing
482	Playground equipment wholesaling
226	Playhouse or theatre operation
481	Playing card printing
332	Playing sport professionally
469	Poker machine monitoring services
419	Poker/gaming machine operating service
322	Pony club grounds operation
322	Pool hall operation
242	Portrait photography service
241	Pottery creation
274	Prerecorded audio media manufacturing
481	Printing—board games and other printed games
215	Printing—books, periodicals, sheet music
233	Production of retrospective and compilation music albums from existing catalogues
267	Production or post-production of multipath films
464	Professional association operation in the culture/leisure sector
431	Pub operation (mainly drinking place)
111	Public art gallery operation
111	Public art museum operation
232	Publishing music
232	Publishing sheet music
225	Puppet show operation
222	Puppet theatre company operation
311	Race horse training
311	Race riding or driving
311	Racing club operation (thoroughbred, harness or greyhound)
311	Racing stables or kennels operation
225	Radio announcing
261	Radio broadcasting
261	Radio program syndication
261	Radio programs recording or production
272	Radio school operation.
261	Radio service operation
261	Radio station operation
234	Record club operation (retail)
233	Record company operation
233	Recorded audio media distribution
274	Recorded audio media manufacturing
274	Recorded books and periodicals reproduction
274	Recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software, manufacturing
279	Recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software, retailing
279	Recorded media containing computer games or other electronic game software, wholesaling
274	Recorded media manufacturing
234	Recorded music and other audio and video product retailing
233	Recorded music and other audio product distribution
264	Recorded video media distribution
274	Recorded video media manufacturing

274	Recorded video reproduction
279	Recording advertising music and jingles
322	Recreation grounds operation
442	Reef viewing tour operation
111	Regional or local art gallery operation
251	Regional planning design service
331	Regional/District sporting association or league
226	Rehearsal space, venue or studio operation
471	Religious building construction
452	Religious organisation operation
464	Representing groups or individuals in the culture and leisure sectors through a business, professional or labour association
122	Reptile park operation
121	Reserve operation
471	Restaurant construction
432	Restaurant operation
113	Restoration of antiques and collectibles
271	Retailing new or second hand musical instruments
271	Retailing sheet music
332	Rifle club operation
442	River cruise operation (sightseeing)
322	Rock climbing operation (indoor)
333	Rock climbing operation (outdoor)
333	School or youth camp operation, mainly providing outdoor adventure activities
112	Science centre operation
419	Scratch ticket sales
334	Scuba diving school
241	Sculpting
333	Sea kayaking operation
481	Seating systems manufacturing
482	Seating systems wholesaling
217	Second hand books retailing
234	Second hand records retailing
212	Selling advertising space in own publication (newspapers)
213	Selling advertising space in own publication (periodicals)
261	Selling advertising time in own radio broadcasts
262	Selling advertising time in own television broadcasts
451	Senior citizens club operation
215	Sheet music printing
232	Sheet music publishing
271	Sheet music retailing
232	Sheet music wholesaling
422	Side show concession operation
253	Sign writing
221	Singing
332	Soccer club operation
231	Song writing
132	Sound archive service
279	Sound recording studio operation including location or mobile sound recording service
279	Sound services for arts
112	Specialist museum operation
461	Spectator sports ticketing agency operation
322	Spectator sports venue operation
322	Speedway operation (motor racing)

322	Sporting club or team operation (with facilities)
332	Sporting club or team operation (without facilities)
341	Sporting equipment manufacturing
471	Sporting facility construction
343	Sporting goods retailing
342	Sporting goods wholesaling
341	Sporting surface manufacturing
342	Sporting surface wholesaling
322	Sporting venue operation
322	Sports grounds operation
462	Sports player management or agency service
334	Sports science services
471	Sports stadium construction
322	Squash centre operation
279	Staging services for arts
481	Staging systems manufacturing
482	Staging systems wholesaling
331	State/Territory sporting association or league
112	State/Territory museum operation
442	Steam train tour operation (sightseeing)
264	Stock footage distribution
451	Strategy game club operation
332	Swimming club operation
471	Swimming pool construction (in-ground)
341	Swimming pool manufacturing (above-ground)
341	Swimming pool manufacturing (pre-fabricated shells for in-ground)
322	Swimming pool or waterslide operation
343	Swimming pool retailing
342	Swimming pool wholesaling
452	Synagogue operation
471	Tavern construction
431	Tavern operation (mainly drinking place)
279	Technical services for arts
225	Television announcing
262	Television broadcasting
263	Television film or tape production or post-production, not for own use
264	Television program distribution
262	Television program production (for own use)
263	Television program production (not for own use)
262	Television program syndication
272	Television school operation.
262	Television service or television station operation
452	Temple, religious, operation
332	Tennis club operation (without facilities)
471	Tennis court construction
322	Tennis court operation
322	Tenpin bowling alley operation
241	Textile design
222	Theatre-in-education company operation
461	Theatre booking agency operation
222	Theatre company operation
471	Theatre construction
432	Theatre restaurant operation (provision of a performance venue not the primary activity)
225	Theatre sports company operation

461	Theatre ticket agency operation
226	Theatre/cabaret restaurant, where the provision of a performance venue is the primary activity
421	Theme park operation (other)
112	Theme park operation (with heritage theme, consisting of original buildings and/or maintaining a collection of original objects)
253	Ticket writing
419	Totalisator Agency Board (TAB) agency operation
419	Totalisator Agency Board (TAB) operation
419	Totalisator (on-course) operation
121	Tourist cave operation
251	Town planning design service
481	Toys and games manufacturing
483	Toys and games retailing
482	Toys and games wholesaling
464	Trade union operation (culture/leisure sector)
334	Training services for sports or physical recreation
469	Translation services
422	Travelling carnival operation
332	Triathlon club operation
481	Turf protection systems manufacturing
482	Turf protection systems wholesaling
251	Urban planning design service
113	Valuation of antiques
225	Variety act operation
334	Veterinary services, mainly related to sports or physical recreation
264	Video—reselling ex-rental tapes
264	Video distribution or leasing
265	Video festival operation
422	Video game arcade operation
266	Video hire shop or video hire store operation
263	Video production
264	Video store stockist operation (wholesaling)
263	Video transfer services (including telecine)
112	War memorial (including collection) operation
421	Water park operation
261	Web radio service
268	Web site and Web portal management
267	Web site design and development service
262	Web television service
442	Whale watching tour operation
333	White water rafting operation
264	Wholesaling new videos
232	Wholesaling sheet music
122	Wildlife park operation, where the animals are actively managed
121	Wildlife sanctuary operation, where the animals are not actively managed
431	Wine bar operation (mainly drinking place)
112	Working transport museum operation
211	Writing
231	Writing librettos
231	Writing lyrics
231	Writing songs

332	Yacht club operation
451	Youth development group operation
222	Youth theatre company operation
122	Zoological garden operation
122	Zoological park operation

ACLC INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION
CORRESPONDENCE WITH ANZSIC – IN ACLC ORDER

ACLC	ANZSIC
111 Art museums	9220 p Museums
112 Other museums	9220 p Museums
	9330 p Other recreation services
113 Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration	5252 p Antique and used goods retailing
121 Nature parks and reserves	9239 p Recreational parks and gardens
122 Zoological parks and aquaria	9231 p Zoological and botanic gardens
123 Botanic gardens	9231 p Zoological and botanic gardens
131 Libraries	9210 p Libraries
132 Archives	9210 p Libraries
211 Primary literary creation	9242 p Creative arts
212 Newspaper publishing and printing	2421 Newspaper printing or publishing
213 Periodical publishing	2422 Other periodical publishing
214 Book publishing	2423 p Book and other publishing
215 Printing	2412 p Printing
216 Literature wholesaling	4794 Book and magazine wholesaling
217 Literature retailing	5243 p Newspaper, book and stationery retailing
	5252 p Antique and used goods retailing
221 Music performance	9241 p Music and theatre productions
222 Drama	9241 p Music and theatre productions
223 Dance	9241 p Music and theatre productions
224 Music theatre and opera	9241 p Music and theatre productions
225 Other performing arts	9241 p Music and theatre productions
	9330 p Other recreation services
226 Performing arts venues	9252 Performing arts venues
231 Music composition	9242 p Creative arts
232 Music publishing	2423 p Books and other publishing
	7730 p Non-financial asset investors
233 Record companies and distributors	2430 p Recorded media manufacturing and publishing
	4799 p Wholesaling n.e.c.
234 Recorded music retailing	5235 Recorded music retailing
	5252 p Antique and used goods retailing
241 Primary visual arts and crafts creation	9242 p Creative arts
242 Commercial photography services	9523 Photographic studios

ACLC		ANZSIC		
243	Visual arts and crafts retailing	5259	p	Retailing n.e.c.
251	Architecture services	7821	p	Architectural services
252	Advertising design and production	7851	p	Advertising services
253	Graphic design	7852		Commercial art and display services
254	Other design	7869	p	Business services n.e.c.
261	Radio services	9121		Radio services
		9242	p	Creative arts
262	Television services	9122		Television services
263	Film and video production	9111		Film and video production
264	Film and video distribution	9112		Film and video distribution
265	Motion picture exhibition	9113		Motion picture exhibition
266	Video hire services	9511		Video hire outlets
267	Interactive content creation	7834	p	Computer consultancy services
268	Electronic information services	7120	p	Telecommunication services
271	Musical instrument retailing	5259	p	Retailing n.e.c.
272	Arts education	8440	p	Other education
273	Copyright collection agencies	7869	p	Business services n.e.c.
274	Recorded media manufacturing	2430	p	Recorded media manufacturing and publishing
279	Arts n.e.c.	9251		Sound recording studios
		9259	p	Services to the arts n.e.c.
311	Horse and dog racing	9311		Horse and dog racing
		9319	p	Sports and services to sport n.e.c.
321	Health and fitness centres and gymnasia	9312	p	Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.
322	Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities	9239	p	Recreational parks and gardens
		9312	p	Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.
331	Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations	9319	p	Sports and services to sports n.e.c.
332	Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals	9319	p	Sports and services to sports n.e.c.
333	Outdoor recreation guiding	6302	p	Coastal water transport
		6303	p	Inland water transport
		9330	p	Other recreation services
334	Sports and physical recreation support services	0152	p	Horse farming
		9319	p	Sports and services to sports n.e.c.
341	Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing	2822	p	Boatbuilding
		2942	p	Toy and sporting good manufacturing

ACLC	ANZSIC
342 Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling	4722 p Clothing wholesaling
	4723 p Footwear wholesaling
	4793 p Toy and sporting good wholesaling
343 Sports and physical recreation goods retailing	5221 p Clothing retailing
	5222 p Footwear retailing
	5241 Sport and camping equipment retailing
	5245 p Marine equipment retailing
411 Casinos	9322 Casinos
419 Other gambling services	9321 Lotteries
	9329 Gambling services n.e.c.
421 Amusement and theme parks	9330 p Other recreation services
422 Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations	9330 p Other recreation services
431 Pubs, taverns and bars	5720 Pubs, taverns and bars
432 Cafes and restaurants	5730 p Cafes and restaurants
433 Hospitality clubs	5740 Clubs (hospitality)
441 Caravan and camping grounds	5710 p Accommodation
442 Scenic and sightseeing tours	6121 p Long distance bus transport
	6302 p Coastal water transport
	6303 p Inland water transport
	6403 p Non-scheduled air and space transport
	6509 p Transport n.e.c.
	9330 p Other recreation services
	9330 p Other recreation services
451 Interest clubs and groups	9629 p Interest groups n.e.c.
	9610 Religious organisations
452 Religious organisations	9610 Religious organisations
	9259 p Services to the arts n.e.c.
461 Booking and ticketing agencies	9319 p Sports and services to sports n.e.c.
	7869 p Business services n.e.c.
462 Agent and manager services	9259 p Services to the arts n.e.c.
	7869 p Business services n.e.c.
463 Event management	9621 p Business and professional associations
464 Culture/leisure business, professional and labour associations	9622 p Labour associations
	*
469 Other culture and leisure services n.e.c.	
471 Culture and leisure facilities construction	4113 p Non-residential building construction
	4122 p Non-building construction n.e.c.

ACLC		ANZSIC	
481	Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.	2849	p Electronic equipment manufacturing n.e.c.
		2942	p Toy and sporting good manufacturing
482	Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.	4793	p Toy and sporting good wholesaling
483	Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.	5242	Toy and game retailing
		5313	p Trailer and caravan dealing

ACLIC INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

CORRESPONDENCE WITH ANZSIC – IN ANZSIC ORDER

ANZSIC			ACLIC		
0152	p	Horse farming	334	p	Sports and physical recreation support services
2412	p	Printing	215		Printing
2421		Newspaper printing or publishing	212		Newspaper publishing
2422		Other periodical publishing	213		Periodical publishing
2423	p	Book and other publishing	214		Book publishing
			232	p	Music publishing
2430	p	Recorded media manufacturing and publishing	233	p	Record companies and distributors
			274		Recorded media manufacturing
2822	p	Boat building	341	p	Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing
2849	p	Electronic equipment manufacturing n.e.c.	481	p	Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.
2942		Toy and sporting good manufacturing	341	p	Sports and physical recreation goods manufacturing
			481	p	Other culture and leisure goods manufacturing n.e.c.
4113	p	Non-residential building construction	471	p	Culture and leisure facilities construction
4122	p	Non-building construction n.e.c.	471	p	Culture and leisure facilities construction
4722	p	Clothing wholesaling	342	p	Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
4723	p	Footwear wholesaling	342	p	Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
4793		Toy and sporting good wholesaling	342	p	Sports and physical recreation goods wholesaling
			482	p	Other culture and leisure goods wholesaling n.e.c.
4794		Book and magazine wholesaling	216		Literature wholesaling
4799	p	Wholesaling n.e.c.	233	p	Record companies and distributors
5221	p	Clothing retailing	343	p	Sports and physical recreation goods retailing
5222	p	Footwear retailing	343	p	Sports and physical recreation goods retailing
5235		Recorded music retailing	234	p	Recorded music retailing
5241		Sport and camping equipment retailing	343	p	Sports and physical recreation goods retailing
5242		Toy and game retailing	483	p	Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.
5243	p	Newspaper, book and stationery retailing	217	p	Literature retailing

ANZSIC			ACL		
5245	p	Marine equipment retailing	343	p	Sports and physical recreation goods retailing
5252	p	Antique and used goods retailing	113	p	Antiques and collectables retailing and restoration
			217	p	Literature retailing
			234	p	Recorded music retailing
5259	p	Retailing n.e.c.	243		Visual arts and crafts retailing
			271		Musical instrument retailing
5313	p	Trailer and caravan dealing	483	p	Other culture and leisure goods retailing n.e.c.
5710	p	Accommodation	441		Caravan and camping grounds
5720		Pubs, taverns and bars	431		Pubs, taverns and bars
5730		Cafes and restaurants	432		Cafes and restaurants
5740		Clubs (hospitality)	433		Hospitality clubs
6121	p	Long distance bus transport	442	p	Scenic and sightseeing tours
6302	p	Coastal water transport	333	p	Outdoor recreation guiding
			442	p	Scenic and sightseeing tours
6303	p	Inland water transport	333	p	Outdoor recreation guiding
			442	p	Scenic and sightseeing tours
6403	p	Non-scheduled air and space transport	442	p	Scenic and sightseeing tours
6509	p	Transport n.e.c.	442	p	Scenic and sightseeing tours
7120	p	Telecommunication services	268		Electronic information services
7730	p	Non-financial asset investors	232	p	Music publishing
7821	p	Architectural services	251		Architecture services
7834	p	Computer consultancy services	267		Interactive content creation
7851	p	Advertising services	252		Advertising design and production
7852		Commercial art and display services	253		Graphic design
7869	p	Business services n.e.c.	254		Other design
			273		Copyright collection agencies
			462	p	Agent and manager services
			463		Event management
8440	p	Other education	272		Arts education
9111		Film and video production	263		Film and video production
9112		Film and video distribution	264		Film and video distribution
9113		Motion picture exhibition	265		Motion picture exhibition
9121		Radio services	261	p	Radio services
9122		Television services	262		Television services
9210		Libraries	131		Libraries
			132		Archives

ANZSIC		ACL	
9220	Museums	111	Art museums
		112	p Other museums
9231	Zoological and botanic gardens	122	Zoological parks and aquaria
		123	Botanic gardens
9239	Recreational parks and gardens	121	Nature parks and reserves
		322	p Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities
9241	Music and theatre productions	221	Music performance
		222	Drama
		223	Dance
		224	Music theatre and opera
		225	p Other performing arts
		9242	Creative arts
		231	Music composition
		241	Primary visual arts and crafts creation
		261	p Radio services
9251	Sound recording studios	279	p Arts n.e.c.
9252	Performing arts venues	226	Performing arts venues
9259	Services to the arts n.e.c.	279	p Arts n.e.c.
		461	p Booking and ticketing agencies
		462	p Agent and manager services
9311	Horse and dog racing	311	p Horse and dog racing
9312	Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.	321	Health and fitness centres and gymnasia
		322	p Other sports and physical recreation venues, grounds and facilities
9319	Sports and services to sports n.e.c.	311	p Horse and dog racing
		331	Sports and physical recreation administrative organisations
		332	p Sports and physical recreation clubs, teams and sports professionals
		334	p Sports and physical recreation support services
		461	p Booking and ticketing agencies
9321	Lotteries	419	p Other gambling services
9322	Casinos	411	Casinos
9329	Gambling services n.e.c.	419	p Other gambling services

ANZSIC		ACLC	
9330	Other recreation services	112	p Other museums
		225	p Other performing arts
		333	p Outdoor recreation guiding operations
		421	Amusement and theme parks
		422	Amusement arcades and centres and other amusement operations
		442	p Scenic and sightseeing tours
		451	p Interest groups and clubs
		266	Video hire services
9511	Video hire outlets		
9523	Photographic studios	242	Commercial photography services
9610	Religious organisations	452	Religious organisations
9621	p Business and professional associations	464	p Culture/leisure business, professional and labour associations
9622	p Labour associations	464	p Culture/leisure business, professional and labour associations
9629	p Interest groups n.e.c.	451	p Interest clubs and groups

CHAPTER 3

THE ACLC PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

INTRODUCTION

The second classification within the ACLC is the Product Classification.

The Product Classification of the ACLC is designed to list all goods and services (together known as products) which are considered to be culture or leisure in nature. The ACLC Product Classification aligns broadly with the ANZSPC (ABS and Statistics New Zealand 2001) which resulted from a joint project of the ABS and Statistics New Zealand. The ANZSPC is based on the *Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 1.0, 1998 Edition* (United Nations Statistical Office 1998), which is the standard international classification of all goods and services.

SCOPE

The Product Classification of the ACLC lists and groups products which are intended to be used for culture or leisure purposes. In some cases, the product may ultimately be used by the end consumer for purposes unrelated to culture and leisure. However, it would not be expected that producers or providers of a product would know how the end consumer will use the product. Thus, information about all such products would be collected from the producer or provider without any expectation that there be a distinction made between intended and actual uses of the products. For example, sports shoes have design features which indicate that they are intended for use during sports participation, so they are included in the Product Classification of the ACLC. However, manufacturers, wholesalers and retailers of sports shoes would not know which of the sports shoes they produce or sell are ultimately used for their intended purpose. Thus, all sports shoes are included in Class 1614 Sports or physical recreation footwear, regardless of their ultimate actual use.

Although a business is classified to a class in the Industry Classification of the ACLC only if its predominant activity matches the definition of that class, culture and leisure products may be produced by any business, in or out of scope of the Industry Classification. For instance, library services may be provided by a business unit in the mining industry which would not be in scope of the Industry Classification of the ACLC. However, the product 'library services' provided by any business unit is in scope of the Product Classification of the ACLC (Class 0112 Library services). Similarly, caravans are in scope of the Product Classification of the ACLC, regardless of whether they are made by a business mainly engaged in caravan manufacturing (which is in scope of the Industry Classification of the ACLC) or by a business mainly engaged in truck manufacturing (which is out of scope of the Industry Classification).

SCOPE *continued*

Data about the manufacture or sale of goods have been collected by the ABS in surveys such as manufacturing (ABS 1999c) and retail (ABS 2000b) commodity collections. Where there is sufficient interest in culture and leisure services provided by businesses which are in or out of scope of the Industry Classification of the ACLC, a survey covering all businesses providing such services may be undertaken. For example, in 1998, the ABS conducted the Selected Museums Survey (ABS 1999a) to collect information about museum services provided by organisations which were not mainly engaged in the provision of museum services and were, therefore, not classified to ANZSIC Class 9220 Museums. (This survey complemented one conducted the previous year in respect of organisations classified to ANZSIC Class 9220 (ABS 1998a).) Surveyed organisations included government departments, educational institutions and local historical societies. In such surveys, the availability of financial data (e.g. income and expenditure) specifically related to the service of interest may be limited; however, it may be possible for the organisation to provide an estimate of employment specifically related to the service, along with other information of relevance. For example, the Selected Museums Survey gathered information about admissions, the number of exhibitions developed and the number of objects held by the museum.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

Structure and numbering

The products in this classification are grouped into 26 groups and 227 classes. Each group has a 2-digit code within the range of 01 to 26. The classes each have a 4-digit code, with the first two digits being the code of the group to which the class belongs. For example, Class 1602 Sleeping bags belongs to Group 16 Sports and camping equipment.

Alphabetic list of products

Immediately following the detailed Product Classification is an alphabetic listing of the names of products within its scope. The class to which a product belongs can be determined by looking up its name in the alphabetic list.

Correspondence to the ANZSPC

Correspondence tables are included to illustrate how the ACLC Product Classification classes correspond to the ANZSPC classes and vice versa. Where correspondence is partial, this is indicated in the table by 'p'. Where no correspondence exists, this is indicated by an asterisk (*).

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION SUMMARY

- 01 Heritage services
- 02 Services of artists and arts education
- 03 Books, magazines, newspapers and other printed matter
- 04 Audiovisual and related services
- 05 Audio and video media
- 06 Radio and television receivers and apparatus for sound or video recording or reproduction
- 07 Information supply services
- 08 Photographic services
- 09 Exposed photographic and cinematographic media, and artistic works
- 10 Architecture, design and advertising services
- 11 Musical instruments and other performing arts equipment
- 12 Performing arts and other live entertainment presentation and promotion services
- 13 Live animals
- 14 Sports and physical recreation services
- 15 Equipment used in presentation of entertainment or spectator sports
- 16 Sports, physical recreation and camping equipment
- 17 Sports and recreation vehicles
- 18 Amusement and leisure services, not elsewhere classified
- 19 Toys and games and fairground amusements
- 20 Food and beverage serving services
- 21 Community services
- 22 Outdoor leisure services
- 23 Photographic equipment and supplies
- 24 Leasing services of culture or leisure goods
- 25 Other culture or leisure services
- 26 Culture or leisure venues and facilities

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

DETAILED PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

01 HERITAGE SERVICES

0101 Art museum services

Includes:

- display services of collections of artistic works; and
- management and conservation services for the collections.

Excludes:

- other museum services (included in Class 0102);
- services of historical sites and buildings (included in Class 0108);
- art space services (included in Class 0205); and
- sale and display services furnished by commercial art galleries (out of scope of the classification).

0102 Other museum services except for historical sites and buildings

Includes:

- display services of collections of all kinds (e.g. science and technology, history) except for art; and
- management and conservation services for the collections.

Excludes:

- art museum services (included in Class 0101);
- services of historical sites and buildings (included in Class 0108);
- services of botanical gardens (included in Class 0109); and
- services of zoological gardens (included in Class 0110).

0103 Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontologic, ethnographic, numismatic or philatelic interest

0104 Operation services of preserved railways

0105 Antiques

0106 Appraisal or valuation services of antiques

0107 Restoration services of antiques and collectibles

0108 Preservation services of historical sites and buildings

Includes:

- visiting services for historical sites, monuments and buildings; and
- preservation services for historical sites, monuments and buildings.

0109 Botanical garden services

Includes:

- visiting services of botanical gardens; and
- conservation and maintenance services of botanical gardens.

Excludes:

- nature reserves services (included in Class 0111).

0110 Zoological garden services

Includes:

- visiting services of zoological gardens; and
- conservation and maintenance services of zoological gardens.

Excludes:

- nature reserves services (included in Class 0111).

0111 Nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services

Includes:

- supervision services of national parks and nature reserves; and
- conservation and maintenance services of national parks and nature reserves.

0112 Library services

Includes:

- collection, cataloguing, conservation and retrieval services of books and similar items; and
- lending services of books and audio recordings.

Excludes:

- renting services of video tapes (included in Class 2402); and
- renting services of books (included in Class 2406).

0113 Archive services

Includes:

- operation (collection, cataloguing, conservation and retrieval) services of public archives; and
- operation services of historical archives.

02 SERVICES OF ARTISTS AND ARTS EDUCATION

0201 Services of performing artists

Includes:

- services of actors, readers, singers, musicians, dancers and stunt people.

0202 Costume design services

0203 Set design services

Includes:

- services of stage designers

0204 Services of authors, composers, sculptors and other artists, except performing artists

Includes:

- services of lighting designers; and
- restoration services for works of art.

0205 Art space services

0206 Arts education services

Includes:

- art school services;
- dance school services;
- drama school services; and
- film, television and radio schools services.

0207 Copyright collection agency services

03 BOOKS, MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS AND OTHER PRINTED MATTER

0301 Printed books

Includes:

- children's picture books; and
- printed books in single sheets.

Excludes:

- dictionaries and encyclopaedias (included in Class 0302).

- 0302 Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof
- 0303 Atlases and other books of maps or charts
- 0304 Brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter; and children's drawing and colouring books
Includes:
- comics and similar publications where the content is expressed mainly by illustrations; and
 - brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter; and children's drawing and colouring books; in single sheets.
- Excludes:*
- advertising material (included in Class 0307).
- 0305 Music, printed or in manuscript
Includes:
- music in sheet or folio form.
- 0306 Newspapers, journals and periodicals
- 0307 Trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and similar items
- 0308 Architectural plans and drawings

04 AUDIOVISUAL AND RELATED SERVICES

- 0401 Sound recording services
Includes:
- sound engineering (gathering and cataloguing noises and sounds and storing them in a sound library for use in theatre, film and radio);
 - studio recording services; and
 - mobile recording services.
- 0402 Audio post-production services
Includes:
- mixing studio services.
- 0403 Production services of feature films
- 0404 Production services of television programs
Includes:
- production services of television programs, live or recorded.
- 0405 Production services of commercials for showing on television or at the cinema
- 0406 Production services of training and marketing videos
- 0407 Production services of music videos
- 0408 Production services of other motion pictures
Includes:
- short films; and
 - documentaries.
- 0409 Radio program production services
Includes:
- production services of radio programs, live or recorded.

0410 Audiovisual production support services

Includes:

- operation of scenery and backdrops, and lighting and sound equipment for movies, TV programs and other audiovisual productions.

Excludes:

- operation of scenery and backdrops, and lighting and sound equipment for the performing arts (included in Class 1205).

0411 Motion picture, video tape and television program distribution services

Includes:

- distribution services of motion pictures and video tapes to other industries (but not to the general public);
- services connected with film and video tape distribution such as film and tape booking, delivery and storage; and
- trade services of motion picture and video distribution rights.

Excludes:

- rental services of video tapes to the general public (included in Class 2402).

0412 Film and video post-production services

Includes:

- auxiliary services, not elsewhere classified, to motion pictures and video tapes production such as film editing, cutting, colouring, dubbing, title printing, special effects, film processing, film development, printing of sound-release print and transfer of film to video or video to film.

0413 Other services related to the production of motion pictures, video tapes and television and radio programs

Includes:

- representation services of artists (talent agency services);
- coaching services; and
- backstage services such as props persons.

Excludes:

- agency services on behalf of individual performers (included in Class 2506);
- motion picture, television and other theatrical casting services (included in Class 2506); and
- rental services for articles and equipment (e.g. scenery, movie cameras) to the entertainment industries (out of scope of the classification).

0414 Motion picture projection services

Includes:

- motion picture projection services in movie theatres, open air theatres, cine-clubs, private screening rooms or other projection facilities.

0415 Video tape projection services

Includes:

- video tape projection services in movie theatres, open air theatres, cine-clubs, private screening rooms or other projection facilities.

0416 Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for television

Includes:

- program selection, scheduling and broadcasting of television programs. Transmission to the final consumer may be done directly or indirectly through third party wireless relay systems, cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems; and
- combined television program production and broadcasting services.

0417 Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for radio

Includes:

- program selection, scheduling and broadcasting of radio programs. Transmission to the final consumer may be done directly or indirectly through third party wireless relay systems, cable systems or direct-to-home satellite systems; and
- combined radio program production and broadcasting services.

05 AUDIO AND VIDEO MEDIA

0501 Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording

Includes:

- unrecorded media for audio recording; and
- unrecorded media for video recording.

Excludes:

- unexposed cinematographic film (out of scope of the classification); and
- cards with magnetic stripe (out of scope of the classification).

0502 Recorded media for sound

Includes:

- CDs, audio cassettes and vinyl records.

0503 Recorded media for vision

Includes:

- video cassettes and digital video discs.

Excludes:

- exposed and developed cinematographic film (included in Class 0903); and
- cards with magnetic stripe (out of scope of the classification).

06 RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS AND APPARATUS FOR SOUND OR VIDEO RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION

0601 Radio broadcast receivers

Includes:

- radio broadcast receivers also capable of receiving radio-telephony or radio-telegraphy;
- radio broadcast receivers combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus; and
- radio broadcast receivers combined with a clock.

0602 Television receivers

Includes:

- television receivers combined with radio broadcast receivers;
- television receivers combined with sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus; and
- video projectors.

0603 Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device

0604 Other sound reproducing apparatus not incorporating a sound recording device

Excludes:

- compact disc players (included in Class 0603); and
- transcribing machines (out of scope of the classification).

0605 Sound recording apparatus, whether or not incorporating a sound reproducing device

Excludes:

- sound recording equipment for professional use (out of scope of the classification); and
- telephone answering machines and dictating machines not capable of operating without an external source of power (out of scope of the classification).

0606 Video recording or reproducing equipment

Excludes:

- camcorders and still image video cameras (included in Class 0607); and
- video recording equipment for professional use (out of scope of the classification).

0607 Camcorders and still image video cameras

Excludes:

- camcorders for professional use (out of scope of the classification).

0608 Microphones and associated stands; loudspeakers; headphones, earphones and combined microphone/speaker sets; audio-frequency electric amplifiers; and electric sound amplifier sets

0609 Aerials for television and radio receivers

07 INFORMATION SUPPLY SERVICES

0701 On-line access services

Includes:

- provision of telecommunication net-services or gateways necessary to access messages and databases and other information holdings of content providers (e.g. Internet access services).

0702 On-line information provision services

Includes:

- database services;
- provision of information on Web sites;
- provision of on-line data retrieval services from databases and other information to all or limited number of users; and
- provision of on-line information by content providers.

Excludes:

- services involving document searches (included in Class 0112 or 0113, as appropriate);
- provision of telecommunication net-services such as Internet access services, necessary to access the databases or information holdings of information content providers (included in Class 0701);
- on line access to Web sites (included in Class 0701); and
- sales via the Internet (out of scope of the classification).

0703 News agency services to newspapers and periodicals

Includes:

- gathering, investigating and supplying services of news in the form of manuscripts or of news pictures to printed media businesses such as newspapers, periodicals and books; and
- services rendered by independent journalists and press photographers.

0704 News agency services to audiovisual media

Includes:

- gathering, investigating and supplying services of news (manuscripts, photos and images) to radio or television stations and movie companies; and
- services rendered by independent journalists and press camerapersons.

08 PHOTOGRAPHIC SERVICES

0801 Portrait photography services

Includes:

- services consisting of photographing persons or other subjects in studios or other locations such as clients' offices or homes. The pictures must represent as faithfully as possible the subject's physical features;
- generally included with these services is the development and printing of such pictures according to customer specifications;
- passport or identification photographs; infant, child, family and military portraits; studio fashion photos; and corporate pictures; and
- portrait photography services by self-service coin-operated machines.

0802 Advertising and related photography services

Includes:

- services consisting of photographing merchandise, industrial products, fashion clothes and other apparel, machinery, buildings, persons and other subjects for use in promotional material; and
- photographic services for advertising displays, brochures, newspaper advertisements and catalogues.

0803 Action photography services

Includes:

- services consisting of photographing or videotaping live events such as weddings, graduations, conventions, receptions, fashion shows, sports, news events and any other events of current interest.

Excludes:

- news agency services (included in Class 0703 or 0704, as appropriate).

0804 Specialty photography services

Includes:

- services consisting of photographing persons, objects or scenery using special apparatus and techniques. Examples of such services are underwater photography, medical and biological photography and photomicrography.

Excludes:

- photographs intended for the press (included in Class 0703 or 0704, as appropriate);
- services consisting of photographing landscapes, structures and other surfaces from aircraft or helicopters (out of scope of the classification); and
- photogrammetric recordings and collection of data by satellites (out of scope of the classification).

0805 Restoration, copying and retouching services of photography

Includes:

- services consisting of old photograph restoration; and
- copying from a picture, retouching and other special photographic effects.

0806 Other photographic services

Excludes:

- photocopying services (out of scope of the classification).

09 EXPOSED PHOTOGRAPHIC AND CINEMATOGRAPHIC MEDIA, AND ARTISTIC WORKS

0901 Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed

0902 Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film

0903 Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track

0904 Printed photographs

0905 Paintings, drawings and pastels executed entirely by hand (excluding hand-painted or hand-decorated manufactured articles)

Includes:

- works executed by disabled artists using mouth or foot in place of hand.

0906 Collages and similar decorative plaques

0907 Original engravings, prints and lithographs

0908 Original sculptures and statuary, in any material

0909 Copyrights in original literary and artistic works

10 ARCHITECTURE, DESIGN AND ADVERTISING SERVICES

1001 Architectural services

Excludes:

- architectural drafting services (out of scope of the classification).

1002 Urban planning and landscape architectural services

1003 Planning and designing services of interior spaces

Includes:

- interior design services such as the planning and designing of interior spaces to meet the physical, aesthetic and functional needs of people.

Excludes:

- drawing of designs for interior decorating (out of scope of the classification); and
- interior decorating (out of scope of the classification).

1004 Other specialty design services

Includes:

- services consisting of creating designs and preparing patterns for a variety of products by harmonising aesthetic considerations with technical and other requirements, such as furniture designs, aesthetic design for various other customer products and design services for industrial products;
- package design services;
- production of three-dimensional models; and
- graphic design services.

1005 Planning and creating services of advertising

Includes:

- planning, creation and execution services of all or part of advertising campaigns including design of advertisements, illustrations and posters, and writing of scenarios for advertising films; and
- planning (without production) of advertising objects or films.

Excludes:

- production of films for advertising (included in Class 0405);
- photography services related to advertising (included in Class 0802);
- placement services of advertising (out of scope of the classification);
- organisation of direct mail advertising campaigns (out of scope of the classification);
- public relations services (out of scope of the classification); and
- market research services (out of scope of the classification).

11 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER PERFORMING ARTS EQUIPMENT

1101 Pianos and other keyboard stringed musical instruments

1102 Other stringed musical instruments

Excludes:

- keyboard stringed musical instruments (included in Class 1101).

1103 Wind musical instruments

Includes:

- pipe organs, accordions and brass-wind instruments.

1104 Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically

1105 Other musical instruments

Includes:

- percussion instruments, musical boxes and fairground organs.

Excludes:

- decoy calls; and whistles, call horns and other mouth-blown sound signalling instruments (out of scope of the classification); and
- metronomes, tuning forks and pitch pipes (out of scope of the classification).

1106 Specialist performing arts footwear

Includes:

- ballet shoes and tap dancing shoes.

1107 Costumes for theatre or movie productions

12 PERFORMING ARTS AND OTHER LIVE ENTERTAINMENT PRESENTATION AND PROMOTION SERVICES

1201 Performing arts event promotion and organisation services

Includes:

- promotion and organisation services for theatre, opera, ballet, musical and concert performances; 'sound and light' performances; puppet shows; fireworks; and circus performances.

1202 Performing arts production and presentation services (excluding festival services)

Includes:

- production and presentation services for theatre, opera, ballet, musical and concert performances; 'sound and light' performances; puppet shows; fireworks; and circus performances.

1203 Performing arts festival services

Includes:

- presentation services of performing arts festivals such as music festivals, drama festivals, comedy festivals and multi-faceted performing arts festivals. Festivals of this type usually have multiple acts performing at them and can vary in length from one day to several weeks.

Excludes:

- presentation of floral festivals and community festivals (included in Class 1813).

1204 Performing arts facility operation services

Includes:

- operation services of concert halls, theatres, opera houses and music halls, including ticket services; and
- operation services for multipurpose centres and of similar facilities with a cultural predominance.

Excludes:

- services of operating stadia and arenas used for a variety of purposes (included in Class 1406).

1205 Other performing arts and live entertainment services

Includes:

- management services for rights attached to artistic, literary and musical works, except cinematographic and audiovisual works; and
- ancillary services to entertainment, not elsewhere classified (operation of scenery and backdrops, and lighting and sound equipment for the performing arts).

Excludes:

- management services for rights attached to cinematographic and audiovisual works (included in Class 0411); and
- services of personal theatrical or artistic agents (included in Class 2506).

13 LIVE ANIMALS

1301 Horses for sports or physical recreation purposes

Includes:

- horses for thoroughbred and harness racing, gymkhana, polo, rodeo and trail riding purposes.

1302 Other animals for sports or physical recreation purposes

Includes:

- racing greyhounds.

1303 Pet and other animals for leisure purposes

Includes:

- animals in 'petting zoos';
- camels for camel rides; and
- donkeys for donkey rides.

Excludes:

- collections of animals in zoological gardens (included in Class 0103).

14 SPORTS AND PHYSICAL RECREATION SERVICES

1401 Sports and physical recreation event promotion and organisation services

Includes:

- promoter services for sports (e.g. for boxing); and
- organisation and management services of sports events provided by sports clubs offering the opportunity for sports, e.g. football clubs, bowling clubs, etc.

1402 Health and fitness centre operation services

Includes:

- gymnasias operation services.

1403 Thoroughbred racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services

Includes:

- services involved in operating racecourse or racetrack facilities specially used and designed for thoroughbred racing, including the organisation of racing programs.

1404 Harness racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services

Includes:

- services involved in operating racecourse or racetrack facilities specially used and designed for harness racing, including the organisation of racing programs.

1405 Racing greyhound racecourse or racetrack operation services

Includes:

- services involved in operating racecourse or racetrack facilities specially used and designed for greyhound racing, including the organisation of racing programs.

1406 Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services

Includes:

- services of providing access to indoor and outdoor sports and physical recreation facilities, such as stadia, arenas, rinks, ballrooms, swimming pools, sports fields, motor vehicle racetracks, ski-hills, golf courses, bowling alleys, tennis courts, etc.;
- services of riding academies; and
- recreation park and beach services.

Excludes:

- health and fitness centre operation services (included in Class 1402);
- gymnasia operation services (included in Class 1402);
- thoroughbred racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services (included in Class 1403);
- harness racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services (included in Class 1404); and
- racing greyhound racecourse or racetrack operation services (included in Class 1405).

1407 Other sports and physical recreation services

Includes:

- skydiving services;
- parachuting services; and
- hang-gliding services.

1408 Services of athletes

Includes:

- services provided by individual freelance sportspersons and athletes.

1409 Thoroughbred racehorse training services

Includes:

- track work services;
- stabling services; and
- other training services.

1410 Harness racehorse training services

Includes:

- track work services;
- stabling services; and
- other training services.

1411 Racing greyhound training services

Includes:

- track work services;
- kennelling services; and
- other training services.

1412 Other support services related to sports and physical recreation

Includes:

- services provided by sports judges, timekeepers, instructors, coaches and similar personnel;
- services provided by sports and games schools;
- services of farriers; and
- other sports and physical recreation support services, not elsewhere classified.

Excludes:

- thoroughbred racehorse training services (included in Class 1409);
- harness racehorse training services (included in Class 1410);
- racing greyhound training services (included in Class 1411); and
- rental services for sports and physical recreation equipment (included in Class 2403).

1413 Horse transport services by road

1414 Horse transport services by air

1415 Veterinary services for animals used in sport or physical recreation

1416 Medical analysis and testing services for sports

Includes:

- services of drug testing agencies, mainly for sportsperson or sports animal testing; and
- services of drug analysis laboratories, mainly for sportsperson or sports animal testing.

1417 Medical and health sciences research and development services for sports

15 EQUIPMENT USED IN PRESENTATION OF ENTERTAINMENT OR SPECTATOR SPORTS

1501 Seating systems for entertainment or sports venues

1502 Staging systems for entertainment or sports venues

1503 Synthetic sports surfaces

1504 Turf protection surfaces

16 SPORTS, PHYSICAL RECREATION AND CAMPING EQUIPMENT

1601 Tents and annexes for camping vehicles (e.g. for caravans)

1602 Sleeping bags

1603 Other camping goods of textile fabric

Includes:

- pneumatic mattresses; and
- camping backpacks.

1604 Parachutes

Includes:

- dirigible parachutes, paragliders and rotochutes.

1605 Sports apparel for men and boys (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)

Excludes:

- sports-related apparel not designed specifically to be worn during participation in sports (out of scope of the classification).

1606 Sports apparel for women and girls (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)

Excludes:

- sports-related apparel not designed specifically to be worn during participation in sports (out of scope of the classification).

1607 Track suits

Includes:

- separate track pants and jackets as well as complete suits.

1608 Ski suits

1609 Swimwear for men and boys

1610 Swimwear for women and girls

1611 Wetsuits

- 1612 Headgear designed for wearing while playing sports**
Includes:
- hats, caps and headbands designed for wearing while playing sports (e.g. cricket caps and bowls hats).
- Excludes:*
- protective headgear (included in Class 1615).
- 1613 Saddlery and harness, for any animal, of any material**
Includes:
- dog coats and similar items.
- 1614 Sports or physical recreation footwear**
Includes:
- ski and snowboard boots.
- Excludes:*
- ice-skates and roller-skates (included in Class 1616).
- 1615 Protective headgear for sports or physical recreation**
- 1616 Snow-skis and other snow-ski equipment; and ice-skates and roller-skates**
- 1617 Water-skis, surfboards, sailboards and other water sports equipment**
- 1618 Gymnasium or athletics articles and equipment**
Excludes:
- track suits and other sports apparel (included in one of Classes 1605 to 1607, as appropriate).
- 1619 Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports or physical recreation**
Includes:
- cricket, golf and similar gloves; and
 - baseball and softball mitts.
- 1620 Golf clubs and other golf equipment**
Includes:
- golf balls; and
 - golf buggies.
- Excludes:*
- golf gloves (included in Class 1619).
- 1621 Tennis, badminton and similar racquets**
- 1622 Bats and sticks for cricket, baseball, softball, hockey and lacrosse**
- 1623 Sports balls**
Excludes:
- balls for billiards and similar games (included in Class 1626);
 - balls for ten-pin bowling (included in Class 1626);
 - golf balls (included in Class 1620); and
 - table tennis balls (included in Class 1630).
- 1624 Fishing rods and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; and decoy 'birds' and similar hunting or shooting requisites**
Excludes:
- hunting and sporting firearms (included in Class 1627); and
 - bows, arrows and crossbows (included in Class 1628).

- 1625 Above-ground swimming and paddling pools (including uninstalled fibreglass shells for in-ground pools)
Excludes:
- in-ground swimming pools (including installed fibreglass shells) (included in Class 2606); and
 - swimming-pool pumps (out of scope of the classification).
- 1626 Automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling; billiard articles and accessories; and darts and dartboards
- 1627 Sporting, hunting or target-shooting firearms
- 1628 Bows and arrows for archery or hunting
Includes:
- crossbows.
- 1629 Fencing swords and associated scabbards and sheaths
Includes:
- rapiers, epees and sabres.
- 1630 Other articles and equipment for sports or physical recreation
Includes:
- balls and other equipment for table tennis.
- 1631 Stop watches and other timing equipment for sports

17 SPORTS AND RECREATION VEHICLES

- 1701 Motor vehicles (other than motor cycles) built or modified specifically for motor sports
- 1702 Motor vehicles, for the transport of persons, specially designed for travelling on snow; and golf cars and similar vehicles
- 1703 Trailers and semi-trailers of the caravan type, for housing or camping
- 1704 Trailers for the transport of boats and other water craft
- 1705 Horse floats
- 1706 Motor cycles (with or without sidecars) built or modified specifically for motor sports
- 1707 Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised
- 1708 Other land vehicles for leisure or sports, not mechanically propelled
Includes:
- land yachts, harness racing sulkies and soap box derby vehicles.
- Excludes:*
- golf buggies (included in Class 1620).
- 1709 Boats, yachts, and other vessels for pleasure or sport of 5 tonnes or more but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
- 1710 Canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats (excluding inflatables)
- 1711 Other small boats and yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
- 1712 Inflatable vessels
- 1713 Sails
- 1714 Marine outboard motors

- 1715 Marine radios
- 1716 Boat fittings and accessories
Includes:
 - oars.
- 1717 Gliders and hang gliders
- 1718 Balloons, dirigibles and other non-powered aircraft

18 AMUSEMENT AND LEISURE SERVICES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED

- 1801 Amusement park and similar attraction services
Includes:
 - amusement park services; and
 - attractions and fun fair services.*Excludes:*
 - operation services of preserved railways (included in Class 0104).
- 1802 Poker/gaming machine services
Includes:
 - provision of single-game poker machines, multi-game poker machines and card machines (such as draw poker and blackjack) as gambling options.
- 1803 Keno services
Includes:
 - provision of Keno in pubs, clubs and other outlets. Keno is a lotto-style game where players select their desired numbers prior to the game commencing.*Excludes:*
 - casino Keno services (included in Class 1809).
- 1804 Lotteries, lotto-style games and football pool services
Includes:
 - all lottery-style games where consumers purchase tickets in advance of the lottery draw.
- 1805 'Instant money' sales services
Includes:
 - sales of instant money scratch tickets sold by lottery agents, newsagents and kiosks. Consumers will know immediately upon scratching the ticket whether or not a prize has been won. Instant money services do not have draws to determine prize winners.
- 1806 TAB/totalisator services
Includes:
 - both on-course and off-course betting services provided by the TAB. Consumers can place bets on thoroughbred, harness and dog racing directly at the course, through an agency or from their own homes via the telephone or the Internet. Some TAB services also provide the facility to bet on other sports such as football and cricket.
- 1807 Bookmaking services
Includes:
 - services provided by both on-course and off-course bookmakers. These services allow consumers to bet on a variety of sports and, as with the TAB, consumers can place bets on-course or from their own homes via the telephone or the Internet.

- 1808 Casino game services (excluding gaming machines and Keno)**
Includes:
- the provision of a variety of gambling games conducted at casinos, such as roulette and blackjack.
- 1809 Casino Keno services**
Includes:
- Keno games run and operated only in the casino.
- Excludes:*
- Keno services (included in Class 1803).
- 1810 Other gambling and betting services**
Includes:
- all other gambling and betting services not elsewhere classified.
- 1811 Coin-operated amusement machine services**
- 1812 Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events**
Includes:
- hire services of crockery, cutlery and glasses;
 - hire services of marquees, dance floors and seating; and
 - hire services of drink dispensing and cooling equipment, juke boxes and sound systems.
- 1813 Other leisure and amusement services, not elsewhere classified**
Includes:
- presentation of floral festivals and community festivals.
- Excludes:*
- personal theatrical or artistic agency services (included in Class 2506); and
 - motion picture, television and other theatrical casting services (included in Class 2506).

19 TOYS AND GAMES AND FAIRGROUND AMUSEMENTS

- 1901 Dolls' carriages and wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children**
Excludes:
- bicycles for road use (included in Class 1707).
- 1902 Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories; and toys representing animals or non-human creatures**
- 1903 Toy electric trains and tracks, signals and other related accessories; and reduced-size ('scale') model assembly kits and other construction sets and constructional toys**
- 1904 Puzzles and other toys**
Includes:
- toy musical instruments.
- 1905 Playing cards**
- 1906 Video games of a kind used with a television receiver**
- 1907 Recorded media for computer games and other electronic games**
- 1908 Poker machines and other coin or disc operated games**
Excludes:
- video games of a kind used with a television receiver (included in Class 1906).

1909 Other articles for funfair, table or parlour games

Includes:

- special tables for casino games.

Excludes:

- automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling (included in Class 1626);
- billiard articles and accessories (included in Class 1626); and
- darts and dartboards (included in Class 1626).

1910 Fairground amusements such as merry-go-rounds, swings and shooting galleries

20 FOOD AND BEVERAGE SERVING SERVICES

2001 Meal serving services with full restaurant services

Includes:

- food preparation and related beverage services furnished by restaurants, cafes and similar eating facilities providing full service consisting of waiter service to individual customers seated at tables (including counters or booths) with or without entertainment;
- food preparation and related beverage services furnished in hotels, in other lodging places or in transport facilities (e.g. in trains or aboard ships). Usually a full service consisting of waiter service to individual customers seated at tables (including counters or booths) is provided; and
- dining car services.

Excludes:

- serving services of beverages without prepared foods (included in Class 2003); and
- caterer services (out of scope of the classification).

2002 Meal serving services in self-service facilities

Includes:

- meals services in self-service establishments. These facilities provide seating but not waiter service; included are food preparation and non-waiter food and beverage serving services furnished by eating facilities providing a range of pre-cooked and other food.

Excludes:

- serving services of beverages without prepared foods (included in Class 2003);
- caterer services (out of scope of the classification);
- the provision of food by facilities without waiter service and not normally offering seating (out of scope of the classification); and
- canteen services. Provision services of meals and drinks (usually at reduced prices to groups of clearly defined persons who are mostly linked by ties of an occupational nature) such as services provided by factory and office canteens, school canteens and kitchens, university dining halls, messes and canteens for members of the armed forces, etc. (out of scope of the classification).

2003 Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises

Includes:

- beverage serving services, mostly alcoholic beverages, delivered by bars, beer halls, night-clubs, discotheques and similar facilities, with or without entertainment. Included are such services provided by bars operated in hotels, in other lodging places or in transport facilities (e.g. in trains or aboard ships).

Excludes:

- meals services for food and related beverages (included in Class 2001 or 2002, as appropriate);
- caterer services (out of scope of the classification); and
- services of meals and snacks not prepared on the premises dispensed through vending machines (out of scope of the classification).

21 COMMUNITY SERVICES

2101 Government administrative recreational, cultural and religious services

Includes:

- support services for cultural facilities and individual artists and organisations engaged in promoting cultural activities;
- support services for national, regional or local festivities and for the maintenance and running of religious institutions; and
- regulation services of gambling.

Excludes:

- sports event promotion and organisation services (included in Class 1401);
- sports facilities operation services (included in Class 1402 to 1406, as appropriate); and
- other leisure services (included in one of Classes 1801 to 1813, as appropriate).

2102 Services of employer associations in the culture or leisure sectors

2103 Services of professional associations in the culture or leisure sectors

2104 Services of employee associations in the culture or leisure sectors

2105 Religious services

Includes:

- religious worship, training and study services;
- specialised religious services such as marriage services, services for the dead, confirmation services, baptismal and christening services;
- religious services, including retreat services provided by houses of religious orders; and
- missionary services.

2106 Civic betterment and community facility support services

Includes:

- services provided by organisations in the purpose of furthering a public cause or issue by means of public education, political influence, etc. (e.g. environmental advocacy); and
- services provided by organisations for the support of community, social and educational activities and facilities.

2107 Special group advocacy services

Includes:

- services provided by associations for the protection and betterment of special groups, such as ethnic and minority groups by means of public education, political influence, etc.

Excludes:

- services provided by youth associations (included in Class 2108).

2108 Services provided by youth associations

Includes:

- services provided by associations of young people and children; and
- services provided by student associations, clubs and fraternities.

Excludes:

- accommodation services of student dormitories and student fraternities (out of scope of the classification).

2109 Other services provided by membership organisations, not elsewhere classified

Includes:

- services provided by fraternal societies;
- services provided by patriotic associations;
- social and related community services; and
- services provided by multi-functional clubs and community centres.

Excludes:

- services of associations for practising or promoting artistic activities (included in one of Classes 1201 to 1205, as appropriate); and
- services of sports clubs (included in Class 1401).

22 OUTDOOR LEISURE SERVICES

2201 Camping and caravanning site services

Includes:

- lodging and related services provided by trailer and recreational vehicle parks, campsites and similar facilities. Such services may include provision of the site only or of the site and the tent or trailer situated thereon.

Excludes:

- rental services of caravans and trailers for use off-site (included in Class 2404); and
- long-term rental services of residential mobile home sites (out of scope of the classification).

2202 Tour operator services

Includes:

- services of organising and arranging package tours (all-inclusive tours). Such a package usually includes passenger and baggage transportation, accommodation, sightseeing arrangements and similar services provided during a package tour; and
- services of operating sightseeing tours of less than one day's duration.

2203 Tourist guide services

Includes:

- tourist guide services by tourist guide agencies and freelance tourist guides.

Excludes:

- services of interpreters (included in Class 2501).

23 PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

2301 Photographic flashlight apparatus, flashbulbs, flashcubes and similar items

2302 Objective lenses for cameras or projectors

2303 Photographic cameras

Excludes:

- cinematographic cameras (out of scope of the classification).

2304 Slide projectors and projection screens

2305 Unexposed photographic film

Excludes:

- unexposed cinematographic film (out of scope of the classification).

24 LEASING SERVICES OF CULTURE OR LEISURE GOODS

2401 Leasing or rental services of televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories

Includes:

- leasing, renting or hiring services of all kinds of electrical and electronic home entertainment equipment, such as stereo systems, tape decks, televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and similar equipment; and
- leasing, renting or hiring services of prerecorded audio media such as vinyl records, audio cassettes and CDs.

2402 Leasing or rental services of prerecorded video media

Includes:

- leasing, renting or hiring services of prerecorded video cassettes and other video media for use in home entertainment equipment, predominantly for home entertainment; and
- leasing, renting or hiring services of video games.

2403 Leasing or rental services of pleasure and leisure equipment

Includes:

- leasing, renting or hiring services of pleasure and leisure equipment, such as bicycles, snow skis, ice-skates, gliders, hang gliders, water sports equipment (e.g. surfboards, water-skis), pleasure craft (canoes, sailboats and other pleasure boats), other sports equipment (e.g. golf clubs, equipment for playing field games, racquet games, etc.), saddle-horses, camping equipment, etc.

2404 Hiring or rental services of caravans and other trailers for camping

Excludes:

- hiring services of 'on-site' caravans for accommodation (included in Class 2201).

2405 Hiring services of costumes

Includes:

- hiring services of costumes for movies or theatrical productions; and
- hiring services of costumes for parties.

2406 Leasing or rental services of other culture/leisure goods, not elsewhere classified

Includes:

- leasing or rental services of books, journals, magazines, cameras and musical instruments.

25 OTHER CULTURE OR LEISURE SERVICES

2501 Translation and interpretation services

Includes:

- translation services generally related to the rewriting of texts from one language to another; and
- interpretation services generally concerned with stating orally in one language what has been stated orally in another language.

2502 Ticketing agency services for performing arts events

2503 Ticketing agency services for sports events

2504 Ticketing agency services for other events

2505 Facilities management services to the culture or leisure sectors

2506 Culture or leisure support services n.e.c.

Includes:

- proof-reading;
- services by agencies and agents on behalf of individuals seeking engagements in motion pictures, theatrical productions or other entertainment or sports attractions;
- placement of books, plays, artwork, photographs, etc., with publishers, producers, etc.;
- booking and casting services;
- motion picture, television and other theatrical casting services; and
- management services for copyrights and their revenues (except from films).

Excludes:

- management services for motion picture rights (included in Class 0411);
- planning and creating services of advertising (included in Class 1005);
- performing arts facility operation services (included in Class 1204);
- management services for artistic rights (included in Class 1205); and
- sports event organisation services (included in Class 1401).

26 CULTURE OR LEISURE VENUES AND FACILITIES

2601 Cultural buildings

Includes:

- museums, libraries and archives.

Excludes:

- cinemas, theatres, concert halls and other performing arts venues (included in Class 2603).

2602 Religious buildings

Includes:

- Churches, synagogues and mosques.

2603 Public entertainment buildings

Includes:

- cinemas, theatres, concert halls and other performing arts venues.

Excludes:

- pubs, taverns, bars, nightclubs, discotheques, cafes, restaurants and hospitality clubs (included in Class 2604).

2604 Hospitality buildings

Includes:

- pubs, taverns, bars, nightclubs, discotheques, cafes, restaurants and hospitality clubs.

Excludes:

- hotels mainly for accommodation (out of scope of the classification).

2605 Sports and recreation buildings

Includes:

- gymnasias, bowling alleys, amusement arcades, indoor sports stadia (including swimming pools) and the building component of outdoor sports stadia.

Excludes:

- the non-building component of outdoor sports stadia (included in Class 2606).

2606 Sports and recreation facilities other than buildings*Includes:*

- golf courses, grounds for sports played in the open, motor racing circuits, marinas for pleasure boats, outdoor swimming pools and the non-building component of outdoor sports stadia;
- domestic in-ground swimming pools (including installed fibreglass shells); and
- domestic tennis courts.

Excludes:

- above-ground swimming pools (included in Class 1625);
- uninstalled fibreglass shells for in-ground swimming pools (included in Class 1625); and
- the building component of outdoor sports stadia (included in Class 2605).

ACLC PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION
ALPHABETIC INDEX OF PRODUCTS

Class	Product
1103	Accordions
0201	Actors, services of
2101	Administrative services (government) related to culture
2101	Administrative services (government) related to recreation
2101	Administrative services (government) related to religion
0307	Advertising material, printed
1005	Advertising, creating services of
1005	Advertising, planning services of
2107	Advocacy services for special groups and minorities
0609	Aerials, radio receivers
0609	Aerials, television receivers
2506	Agents on behalf of performers
2506	Agents on behalf of sportspersons
1718	Aircraft, non-powered (other than gliders and hang-gliders)
0608	Amplifiers, audio-frequency electric
0608	Amplifiers, electric sound
2605	Amusement arcade buildings
1801	Amusement attraction services
1811	Amusement machine, coin-operated, services of
1801	Amusement park services
1302	Animals, other than horses, for sporting or physical recreation purposes
1601	Annexes of a type used with caravans
0105	Antiques
1605	Apparel, sporting, men and boys (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)
1606	Apparel, sporting, women and girls (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)
0106	Appraisal services of antiques
1001	Architectural services
2601	Archive buildings
0113	Archive services
0113	Archive, historical, operational services of
0113	Archive, public, operational services of
1628	Arrows and bolts for archery purposes
0101	Art museum services
0206	Art school services
0205	Art space services
0204	Art works, restoration services of
0204	Artists, other than performing artists, services of
0206	Arts education services
1408	Athletes, services of
1618	Athletics articles and equipment
0303	Atlases, printed
2401	Audio media, prerecorded, leasing or rental services of
0112	Audio media, prerecorded, lending services of
0502	Audio media, recorded
0402	Audio post-production services
0501	Audio recording media, blank
2401	Audio tape recorders, leasing or rental services of
0410	Audiovisual production support services
0204	Authors, services of

0410	Backdrop operation services (except for performing arts)
1106	Ballet shoes
1202	Ballet, production and presentation services for
1201	Ballet, promotion and organisation services for
1718	Balloons, hot-air
1623	Balls for use in sport (excluding balls for golf, table tennis, ten pin bowling, billiards or similar)
1619	Baseball mitts
1622	Bats, baseball
1622	Bats, cricket
1622	Bats, lacrosse
1622	Bats, softball
1406	Beach services
2003	Beverage serving services (not related to meals) for consumption on the premises
2002	Beverage serving services, non-waiter, in conjunction with meal serving services
2001	Beverage serving services, waiter, in conjunction with meal serving services
1707	Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised
1626	Billiard articles and accessories
1909	Blackjack tables
1716	Boat accessories
1716	Boat fittings
1709	Boats for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
1711	Boats under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables, canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats)
2406	Book hiring services
0411	Booking services of film or recorded video tape for other industries
1807	Bookmaking services
0112	Books, cataloguing services of
0112	Books, collection services of
0112	Books, conservation services of
0112	Books, lending services of
0301	Books, printed
0112	Books, retrieval services of
0109	Botanical garden services
0109	Botanical garden, conservation services of
0109	Botanical garden, maintenance services of
0109	Botanical garden, visiting services of
1626	Bowling alley equipment, automatic
1406	Bowling alley operation services
2605	Bowling alleys
1626	Bowling, ten-pin, articles for
1628	Bows for archery purposes
0417	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for radio
0416	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for television
0304	Brochures, printed (not advertising material)
0108	Buildings, historic, preservation services of
0108	Buildings, historic, visiting services of
1624	Butterfly nets
2604	Café buildings
0607	Camcorders for domestic use
2406	Camera hiring services
0704	Camerapersons, press, independent, services of to audio-visual media businesses
2303	Cameras, photographic
1603	Camping backpacks

2403	Camping equipment hiring services
1603	Camping goods of textile fabric, other
2201	Camping site services
1710	Canoes (except inflatables)
2404	Caravan hiring services
2201	Caravan park services
1703	Caravans
1905	Cards, playing
1808	Casino game services (excluding gaming machines and keno)
1809	Casino keno services
0604	Cassette tape players, audio, not incorporating a sound recording device
0502	Cassette tapes, audio, recorded
0501	Cassette tapes, blank
2506	Casting services for movies, television and theatre
0303	Charts, in book form
2602	Churches
2603	Cinema buildings
0903	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track
1202	Circus performances, production and presentation services for
1201	Circus performances, promotion and organisation services for
2106	Civic betterment services
2109	Clubs, multi-functional, services provided by
0413	Coaching services (motion picture) for on-screen personnel
0906	Collages and similar decorative plaques
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, anatomical
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, archaeological
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, botanical
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, ethnographic
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, historical
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, mineralogical
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, numismatic
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, palaeontologic
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, philatelic
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces, zoological
0102	Collections other than art, management and conservation services of
0101	Collections, art, display services of
0101	Collections, art, management and conservation services of
0102	Collections, historical, display services of
0102	Collections, scientific, display services of
0102	Collections, technological, display services of
0304	Colouring and drawing books, children's
0412	Colouring services, film or video tape
0417	Combined program production and broadcasting services for radio
0416	Combined program production and broadcasting services for television.
0304	Comic books
0304	Comics
0307	Commercial catalogues
0405	Commercials, for cinema or television, production services
2109	Community centres, services provided by
2106	Community facility support services
1813	Community festivals, presentation services of
0605	Compact disc players for domestic use incorporating a compact disc burner
0603	Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device
2401	Compact disc players, leasing or rental services of
0501	Compact discs, recordable

0502	Compact discs, recorded
2401	Compact discs, recorded, hiring services of
0112	Compact discs, recorded, lending services of
0204	Composers, services of
1204	Concert hall operation services
2603	Concert halls
1202	Concerts, production and presentation services for
1201	Concerts, promotion and organisation services for
1903	Construction sets, toy
1903	Constructional toys
0207	Copyright collection agency services
0909	Copyrights in original literary and artistic works
0202	Costume designers, services of
1107	Costumes for theatre or movie productions
2405	Costumes, hiring services of, for movies or theatrical productions
1619	Cricket gloves
1628	Crossbows
0412	Cutting services, film or video tape
0206	Dance school services
0201	Dancers, services of
1626	Dartboards
1626	Darts
0702	Data retrieval services, on-line, from databases and other information
0702	Database services
1624	Decoys for hunting purposes
0411	Delivery services of film or recorded video tape to other industries
1004	Design services, aesthetic, consumer products
1004	Design services, aesthetic, industrial products
1004	Design services, furniture
1004	Design services, packaging
1004	Design services, production of three-dimensional models
0302	Dictionaries, printed
0503	Digital versatile disks, video, recorded
1710	Dinghies (except inflatables)
1718	Dirigibles
2604	Discotheque buildings
0408	Documentaries production services
1901	Dolls' carriages
1902	Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories
0206	Drama school services
0308	Drawings, architectural
1416	Drug analysis laboratories, mainly for sports person testing, services of
1416	Drug testing agencies, mainly for sports person testing, services of
0412	Dubbing services, film or video tape
0608	Earphones
0412	Editing services, film or video tape
2104	Employee associations, services of in the culture/leisure sector
2102	Employer associations, services of in the culture/leisure sector
0302	Encyclopaedias, printed
0907	Engravings, original
1629	Epees for fencing purposes

2505	Facilities management services to the culture or leisure sectors
1910	Fairground amusements
1412	Farriers, services of
0403	Feature films production services
1203	Festivals, performing arts, presentation services of
0412	Film post-production services
0206	Film school services
0412	Film (motion picture) development services
0412	Film (motion picture) processing services
2305	Film, photographic, unexposed
1627	Firearms, hunting
1627	Firearms, sporting
1202	Firework displays, production and presentation services for
1201	Firework displays, promotion and organisation services for
1624	Fish landing nets
1624	Fishing rods
1624	Fishing tackle, line
2301	Flashbulbs, photographic
2301	Flashcubes, photographic
2301	Flashlight apparatus, photographic
1813	Floral festivals, presentation services of
1804	Football pools, organisation and selling services of
1614	Footwear, for sports or physical recreation (excluding skating boots)
2109	Fraternal societies, services provided by
1801	Funfair services
1908	Games, coin or disc operated, other than video games of a kind used with a television receiver
1802	Gaming machine services
1717	Gliders
1619	Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports or physical recreation
1620	Golf balls
1620	Golf buggies
1702	Golf cars
1620	Golf clubs
2606	Golf courses
1620	Golf equipment (other than clubs)
1619	Golf gloves
1004	Graphic design services
1302	Greyhounds, racing
1618	Gymnasium articles and equipment
2605	Gymnasium buildings
1402	Gymnasium operation services
2403	Hang-glider hiring services
1717	Hang-gliders
1407	Hang-gliding services
1410	Harness racehorse stabling services
1410	Harness racehorse track work services
1410	Harness racehorse training services
1615	Headgear, sporting or physical recreation, protective
1612	Headgear, sporting, non-protective
0608	Headphones
1402	Health and fitness centre operation services
1812	Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events

1705	Horse floats
1414	Horse transport services by air
1413	Horse transport services by road
1301	Horses for sporting or physical recreation purposes
2604	Hospitality club buildings
2604	Hotel buildings (drinking places)
1712	Inflatable vessels
0702	Information provision, on-line, by content providers
1805	Instant money (scratchies) sales services
1003	Interior design services of buildings
0701	Internet access services
0701	Internet service provider, services of
2501	Interpretation services
0704	Journalists, independent, services of to audio-visual media businesses
0703	Journalists, independent, services of to print media businesses
0306	Journals
1803	Keno services (except in casinos)
1708	Land vehicles not mechanically propelled; for leisure or sport
1708	Land yachts
0304	Leaflets, printed (not advertising material)
2403	Leisure equipment, leasing and rental services of
2302	Lenses, objective, for cameras or projectors
2601	Library buildings
0112	Library services
0204	Lighting designers, services of
1205	Lighting equipment operation services for the performing arts
0410	Lighting equipment operation services (except for performing arts)
0907	Lithographs, original
1804	Lotteries, organisation and selling services of
1804	Lottos, organisation and selling services of
0608	Loudspeakers
1205	Management services for rights attached to artistic, literary, musical works (not cinematographic or audio-visual)
0303	Maps, in book form
2606	Marinas for pleasure boats
0406	Marketing videos production services
2002	Meal serving services, non-waiter, other than in canteens
2001	Meal serving services, waiter
1416	Medical analysis and testing services for sports
1417	Medical and health sciences research and development services for sports
0608	Microphone stands
0608	Microphones
0608	Microphone/speaker sets combined
2105	Missionary services
0402	Mixing studio services
0108	Monuments, historic, preservation services of
0108	Monuments, historic, visiting services of
0411	Motion picture distribution rights, trade services of
0411	Motion picture distribution services to other industries (not general public)
1706	Motor cycles (with or without sidecars) built or modified specifically for motor sport
2606	Motor racing circuits

1406	Motor vehicle racetrack operation services
1701	Motor vehicles (other than motor cycles) built or modified specifically for motor sport
1204	Multipurpose centre (predominantly cultural performance) operation services
2601	Museum buildings
0102	Museum services (excluding services of art museums)
0305	Music folios
0407	Music videos production services
1105	Musical boxes
2406	Musical instrument hiring services
1103	Musical instruments, brass wind
1101	Musical instruments, keyboard stringed, other than pianos
1105	Musical instruments, percussion
1102	Musical instruments, stringed (non-keyboard)
1104	Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically
1103	Musical instruments, woodwind
1202	Musicals, production and presentation services for
1201	Musicals, promotion and organisation services for
0201	Musicians, services of
0305	Music, printed
0111	National park services
0111	National parks, conservation services of
0111	National parks, maintenance services of
0111	National parks, supervision services of
0111	Nature reserve services
0111	Nature reserves, conservation services of
0111	Nature reserves, maintenance services of
0111	Nature reserves, supervision services of
0704	News agency services to audio-visual media
0703	News agency services to newspapers and periodicals
0704	News gathering, investigating and supply services to audio-visual media businesses
0703	News gathering, investigating and supply services to print media businesses
0306	Newspapers
2604	Nightclub buildings
0701	On-line access services
0702	On-line information provision services
1204	Opera house operation services
1202	Opera, production and presentation services for
1201	Opera, promotion and organisation services for
1105	Organs, fairground
1103	Organs, pipe
1714	Outboard motors, marine
1625	Paddling pools
0905	Paintings, drawings and pastels, executed entirely by hand
1604	Parachutes and the like
1407	Parachuting services
2109	Patriotic associations, services provided by
1710	Pedal-operated boats (except inflatables)
0201	Performing artists, services of
1204	Performing arts facility operation services
1106	Performing arts footwear, specialised
2603	Performing arts venues
0306	Periodicals
1303	Pet animals

0805	Photograph copying services
0805	Photograph retouching services
0703	Photographers, press, independent, services of to print media businesses
0902	Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film
0901	Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed
0904	Photographs, printed
0802	Photography services for advertising and related purposes
0803	Photography services of live events
0804	Photography services using specialty apparatus and techniques
0804	Photography services, medical or biological
0801	Photography services, passport or identification photographs, for the purposes of
0801	Photography services, portrait
0801	Photography services, portrait, by self-service coin-operated machines
0804	Photography services, underwater
0805	Photograph, old, restoration services
0804	Photomicrography
1101	Pianos
0301	Picture books, children's
0308	Plans, architectural
2403	Pleasure equipment, leasing and rental services of
1603	Pneumatic mattresses.
1802	Poker machine services
1908	Poker machines
0907	Prints, original
2103	Professional associations, services of in the culture/leisure sector
2304	Projection screens
0414	Projection services, motion picture
0415	Projection services, video tape
2304	Projectors, slide
2506	Proof-reading services
0413	Properties personnel (motion picture) services of
1202	Puppet shows, production and presentation services for
1201	Puppet shows, promotion and organisation services for
1904	Puzzles (toys)
1404	Racecourse, harness racehorse, operation services
1405	Racecourse, racing greyhound, operation services
1403	Racecourse, thoroughbred racehorse, operation services
1411	Racing greyhound kennelling services
1411	Racing greyhound track work services
1411	Racing greyhound training services
1621	Racquets for sports use
1621	Racquets, badminton
1621	Racquets, squash
1621	Racquets, tennis
0601	Radio broadcast receivers
0601	Radio broadcast receivers combined with sound reproducing or recording equipment or a clock
0409	Radio program, live, production services
0409	Radio program, recorded, production services
0206	Radio school services
2401	Radios, leasing or rental services of
1715	Radios, marine
0104	Railways, preserved, operational services of
1629	Rapiers for fencing purposes
0201	Readers, services of

0604	Record players for vinyl records
1907	Recorded media for electronic games
2605	Recreation buildings, other
1406	Recreation park services
2602	Religious buildings
2105	Religious services
2604	Restaurant buildings
2604	Restaurant buildings
0107	Restoration services of antiques and collectibles
1910	Rides, fairground
1406	Riding academy services
1616	Roller-blades
1909	Roulette tables and wheels
1910	Roundabouts, fairground
1710	Rowing boats (except inflatables)
1629	Sabres for fencing purposes
1613	Saddlery and harness, for any animal, of any material
1617	Sailboards
2403	Sailboat hiring services, without operator
1713	Sails
1629	Scabbards and sheaths for fencing swords
1903	Scale model assembly kits
1205	Scenery and backdrops operation services for the performing arts
0410	Scenery operation services (except for performing arts)
0204	Sculptors, services of
0908	Sculptures and statuary, original, in any material
1501	Seating systems for entertainment or sporting venues
0203	Set designers, services of
0305	Sheet music
1910	Shooting galleries, fairground
0408	Short films production services
0201	Singers, services of
0108	Sites, historic, preservation services of
0108	Sites, historic, visiting services of
1616	Skates, ice
1616	Skates, in-line
1616	Skates, roller
1614	Ski boots
1608	Ski suits
1616	Skiing equipment (other than skis) for use on snow
1616	Skis for use on snow
1617	Skis for use on water
1407	Skydiving services
1602	Sleeping bags
1614	Snowboard boots
1702	Snowmobiles
1708	Soap box derby vehicles
1619	Softball mitts
0412	Sound-release print (motion picture) printing services of
0401	Sound engineering services
1205	Sound equipment operation services for the performing arts
0410	Sound equipment operation services (except for performing arts)
0605	Sound recording equipment for domestic use
0605	Sound recording equipment for domestic use incorporating a sound reproducing device

0401	Sound recording services, location
0401	Sound recording services, mobile
0401	Sound recording services, studio
2401	Sound reproduction equipment (domestic), leasing or rental services of
0412	Special effects services, film or video tape
1412	Sport and game school services
2605	Sport buildings
1412	Sport coaches, services of
1412	Sport instructors, services of
1412	Sport judges, services of
2605	Sport stadia, indoor
2605	Sport stadia, outdoor (building component only)
2606	Sport stadia, outdoor (non-building component only)
1412	Sport timekeepers, services of
2403	Sporting equipment, leasing and rental services of
1401	Sports and physical recreation event promotion and organisation services
1416	Sports drug use testing services
1401	Sports events provided by sports clubs, organisation and management services of
2606	Sports grounds for sports played in the open
1406	Sports or physical recreation facility operation services (except health and fitness centres, gymnasiums and racecourses for horses or greyhounds)
1406	Sports stadia operation services
0203	Stage designers, services of
1502	Staging systems for entertainment or sporting venues
1622	Sticks, hockey
1631	Stop watches
0411	Storage services of film or recorded video tape
2108	Student associations, services provided by
0201	Stunt persons, services of
1708	Sulkies for harness racing
2403	Surfboard hiring services
1617	Surfboards
2605	Swimming pools (indoor)
2606	Swimming pools (outdoor)
1625	Swimming pools, domestic, above-ground
2606	Swimming pools, domestic, in-ground (including installed fibreglass shells)
1625	Swimming pools, domestic, uninstalled fibreglass shells
1406	Swimming pool, public, operation services
1609	Swimwear for men and boys
1610	Swimwear for women and girls
1910	Swings, fairground
1629	Swords for fencing purposes
1503	Synthetic sports surfaces
1806	TAB services
1630	Table tennis equipment
1909	Tables, special, for casino games
0413	Talent agency services
1106	Tap dancing shoes
0605	Tape recorders, audio, for domestic use
0605	Tape recorders, audio, for domestic use incorporating a sound reproducing device
2604	Taverns
0404	Television program, live, production services
0404	Television program, recorded, production services
0602	Television receivers

0602	Television receivers combined with radio-broadcast receivers or sound or video recording or reproducing equipment
0206	Television school services
2401	Televisions, leasing or rental services of
1406	Tennis centre operation services
2606	Tennis courts, domestic
1601	Tents
2603	Theatre buildings
1204	Theatre operation services
1202	Theatre, production and presentation services for
1201	Theatre, promotion and organisation services for
1409	Thoroughbred racehorse stabling services
1409	Thoroughbred racehorse track work services
1409	Thoroughbred racehorse training services
2504	Ticketing agency services for other events
2502	Ticketing agency services for performing arts events
2503	Ticketing agency services for sports events
1631	Timing equipment for sport
0412	Title printing services, film or video tape
1806	Totalisator services
2202	Tour operator services
2203	Tourist guide services
1904	Toy musical instruments
1902	Toys representing animals or non-human creatures
1904	Toys, other
1901	Toys, wheeled, designed to be ridden by children
1607	Track suits
1703	Trailers and semi-trailers designed for housing or camping
1704	Trailers for the transport of boats
0406	Training videos production services
1903	Trains, toy electric, tracks, signals and other accessories therefor
0412	Transfer services of video to film
0412	Transfer services of film to video
2501	Translation services
1504	Turf protection surfaces
0604	Turntables
1002	Urban planning and landscape architectural services
1002	Urban planning services
0106	Valuation services of antiques
1415	Veterinary services for animals used in sport or physical recreation
0606	Video cassette recorders for domestic use
2401	Video cassette recorders, leasing or rental services of
0503	Video cassette tapes, recorded
2402	Video game hiring services
1906	Video games of a kind used with a television receiver
2402	Video media, prerecorded, leasing or rental services of
0503	Video media, recorded
0412	Video post-production services
0602	Video projectors
0501	Video recording media, blank
0606	Video recording or reproducing equipment for domestic use
0112	Video tapes, recorded, lending services of
2402	Video tape, recorded hiring services of
0411	Video tape, recorded, distribution rights, trade services of

0411	Video tape, recorded, distribution services to other industries (not general public)
0803	Videotaping services of live events
0502	Vinyl records
1617	Water sport equipment
0702	Web sites, provision of information on
1611	Wetsuits
0111	Wildlife preservation services in nature reserves
1709	Yachts for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
1711	Yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
2108	Youth associations, services provided by
0110	Zoological garden services
0110	Zoological garden, conservation services of
0110	Zoological garden, maintenance services of
0110	Zoological garden, visiting services of

ACLC PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION

CORRESPONDENCE WITH ANZSPC – IN ACLC ORDER

ACLC		ANZSPC		
0101	Art museum services	96411.10		Art museum/gallery services
0102	Other museum services except for historical sites and buildings	96411.90		Other museum services (including social history, natural history, and science museum services)
0103	Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontologic, ethnographic, numismatic or philatelic interest	38900.15		Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontologic, ethnographic, numismatic or philatelic interest
0104	Operation services of preserved railways	96910.10		Operation services of preserved railways
0105	Antiques	38900.90	p	Other manufactured articles n.e.c.
0106	Appraisal or valuation services of antiques	85990.10.10		Appraisal or valuation services of antiques
0107	Restoration services of antiques and collectibles	*		
0108	Preservation services of historical sites and buildings	96411.20		Historic building museum services
0109	Botanical garden services	96421.10		Botanical garden services (including arboretums and herbariums)
0110	Zoological garden services	96421.20		Zoological garden services (including aquariums)
0111	Nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services	96422.00		Nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services
0112	Library services	84510.00		Library services
0113	Archive services	84520.00		Archive services
0201	Services of performing artists	96310.00		Services of performing artists
0202	Costume design services	96320.10		Costume design services
0203	Set design services	96320.20		Set design services
0204	Services of authors, composers, sculptors and other artists, except performing artists	96320.90		Other services of authors, composers, sculptors and other artists, except performing artists
0205	Art space services	85990.90	p	Other support services n.e.c.
0206	Art education services	92900.90	p	Education and training services n.e.c.
0207	Copyright collection agency services	85920.00	p	Collection agency services
0301	Printed books	32200.40	p	Printed books n.e.c., brochures, leaflets, and similar printed matter (except advertising material), children's picture, drawing or colouring books.
0302	Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	32200.10		Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof
0303	Atlases and other books of maps or charts	32200.20	p	Atlases and maps or charts, whether or not in book form

ACLC		ANZSPC		
0304	Brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter; and children's drawing or colouring books	32200.40	p	Printed books n.e.c., brochures, leaflets, and similar printed matter (except advertising material), children's picture, drawing or colouring books.
0305	Music printed or in manuscript	32200.30		Music printed or in manuscript
0306	Newspapers, journals and periodicals	32800		Newspapers, journals and periodicals
0307	Trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and similar items	32500.50		Trade advertising material or commercial catalogues
0308	Architectural plans and drawings	32500.10.10		Architectural plans and drawings (including originals drawn by hand, photographic reproductions and carbon copies)
0401	Sound recording services	96100.70		Sound recording services
0402	Audio post-production services	96100.30.20		Audio post-production services
0403	Production services of feature films	96100.10.10		Motion picture/feature film production services
0404	Production services of television programs	96100.10.20		Television program production services
0405	Production services of commercials for showing on television or at the cinema	96100.10.30		Commercials/advertisements production services (excluding training and marketing videos)
0406	Production services of training and marketing videos	96100.10.40		Production services of training and marketing videos
0407	Production services of music videos	96100.10.50		Production services of music videos
0408	Production services of other motion pictures	96100.10.90		Other audiovisual programme production services
0409	Radio program production services	96100.10.60		Radio program production services
0410	Audiovisual production support services	96100.80		Audiovisual production support services n.e.c.
0411	Motion picture, video tape and television program distribution services	96100.40		Audiovisual programme distribution services
0412	Film and video post-production services	96100.30.10		Film and video post-production services
0413	Other services related to the production of motion pictures, video tapes and television and radio programs	96100.90		Other audiovisual and related services n.e.c.
0414	Motion picture projection services	96100.50.10		Motion picture projection services
0415	Video tape projection services	96100.50.20		Video tape projection services
0416	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for television	96100.60.10		Television broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services
0417	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for radio	96100.60.20		Radio broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services

ACLC		ANZSPC		
0501	Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording	47500.10.10		Blank video tape
		47500.20.10		Blank audio cassettes
		47500.30.10		Blank DVDs
		47500.40.10		Blank compact discs and CD ROMs
0502	Recorded media for sound	47500.20.20		Pre-recorded audio cassettes
		47500.40.20		Pre-recorded compact discs (audio)
		47500.50		Phonograph records
0503	Recorded media for vision	47500.10.20		Pre-recorded video tape
		47500.30.20		Pre-recorded DVDs
0601	Radio broadcast receivers	47300.20		Radio receiving sets (including car radios and clock radios)
0602	Television receivers	47300.50		Television receiving sets
0603	Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device	47300.30.10		Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device
0604	Other sound reproducing apparatus not incorporating a sound recording device	47300.30.20		Other sound reproducing apparatus not incorporating a sound recording device
0605	Sound recording apparatus, whether or not incorporating a sound reproducing device	47300.30.30	p	Sound recording apparatus, whether or not incorporating a sound reproducing device
0606	Video recording or reproducing equipment	47300.30.90	p	Other video recording or reproducing equipment
0607	Camcorders and still image video cameras	47300.30.40	p	Camcorders and still image video cameras
0608	Microphones and associated stands; loudspeakers; headphones, earphones, and combined microphone/speaker sets; audio-frequency electric amplifiers; and electric sound amplifier sets	47300.10		Microphones, loudspeakers and audio-frequency electric amplifiers (excluding hearing aids)
0609	Aerials for television and radio receivers	47400.10		Aerials for television and radio receivers
0701	On-line access services	84200		On-line access services
0702	On-line information provision services	84300		On-line information provision services
0703	News agency services to newspapers and periodicals	84410.00		News agency services to newspapers and periodicals
0704	News agency services to audiovisual media	84420.00		News agency services to audiovisual media
0801	Portrait photography services	83811.00		Portrait photography services
0802	Advertising and related photography services	83812.00		Advertising and related photography services
0803	Action photography services	83813.00		Action photography services

ACLC		ANZSPC		
0804	Specialty photography services	83814.00	p	Other specialty photography services
0805	Restoration, copying and retouching services of photography	83815.00		Restoration, copying and retouching services of photography
0806	Other photographic services	83819.00		Other photographic services
0901	Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed	38900.63		Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed
0902	Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film	38900.60		Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film
0903	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track	38900.09		Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track
0904	Printed photographs	32500.40		Printed photographs
0905	Paintings, drawings and pastels executed entirely by hand (excluding hand-painted or hand-decorated manufactured articles)	38900.51		Paintings, drawings and pastels executed entirely by hand (excluding hand-painted or hand-decorated manufactured articles; architectural, engineering and similar plans and drawings executed by hand; hand written texts)
0906	Collages and similar decorative plaques	38900.12		Collages and similar decorative plaques
0907	Original engravings, prints and lithographs	38900.42		Original engravings, prints and lithographs
0908	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	38900.45		Original sculptures and statuary, in any material
0909	Copyrights in original literary and artistic works	51230.00		Copyrights
1001	Architectural services	8321		Architectural services
1002	Urban planning and landscape architectural services	8322		Urban planning and landscape architectural services
1003	Planning and designing services of interior spaces	83410.00	p	Interior design services
1004	Other specialty design services	83490.00		Other specialty design services
1005	Planning and creating services of advertising	83610.10		Planning and creating services of advertising
1101	Pianos and other keyboard stringed musical instruments	38300.10		Pianos and other keyboard stringed musical instruments
1102	Other stringed musical instruments	38300.20		Other stringed musical instruments
1103	Wind musical instruments	38300.30		Wind musical instruments
1104	Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically	38300.40		Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically
1105	Other musical instruments	38300.90	p	Other musical instruments (including parts and accessories)

ACLC		ANZSPC		
1106	Specialist performing arts footwear	29700.90	p	Footwear n.e.c.
1107	Costumes for theatre or movie productions	28200	p	Wearing apparel, except fur apparel
1201	Performing arts event promotion and organisation services	96200.30		Performing arts event promotion and organisation services
1202	Performing arts event production and presentation services (excluding festival services)	96200.10.10		Music and theatre production and presentation services (excluding festival services)
1203	Performing arts festival services	96200.10.20		Performing arts festival services
1204	Performing arts facility operation services	96200.20		Performing arts facility operation services
1205	Other performing arts and live entertainment services	96200.90		Other performing arts and other live entertainment event presentation and promotion services
1301	Horses for sports or physical recreation purposes	02113.10	p	Horses
1302	Other animals for sports or physical recreation purposes	02129	p	Other live animals
1303	Pet and other animals for leisure purposes	02129	p	Other live animals
1401	Sports and physical recreation event promotion and organisation services	96510.00		Sports and recreational sports event promotion and organisation services
1402	Health and fitness centre operation services	96520.10		Health and fitness centre operation services
1403	Thoroughbred racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services	96520.20.10		Thoroughbred racehorse racecourse/track operation services
1404	Harness racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services	96520.20.20		Harness racehorse racecourse/track operation services
1405	Racing greyhound racecourse or racetrack operation services	96520.20.30		Racing greyhound racecourse/track operation services
1406	Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services	96520.20.90		Other racecourse/track operation services
		96520.90		Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services
1407	Other sports and physical recreation services	96590.00		Other sports and recreational sports services
1408	Services of athletes	96610.00		Services of athletes
1409	Thoroughbred racehorse training services	96620.10.10		Thoroughbred racehorse training services
1410	Harness racehorse training services	96620.10.20		Harness racehorse training services
1411	Racing greyhound training services	96620.10.30		Racing greyhound training services
1412	Other support services related to sports and physical recreation	96620.90		Other support services related to sports and recreation
1413	Horse transport services by road	64230.40.10		Transportation services of horses by road
1414	Horse transport services by air	66200.40.10		Transportation services of horses by air

ACLC		ANZSPC		
1415	Veterinary services for animals used in sport or physical recreation	93200	p	Veterinary services
1416	Medical analysis and testing services for sports	93199.10	p	Medical analysis and testing services
1417	Medical and health sciences research and development services for sports	81100.50	p	
1501	Seating systems for entertainment or sports venues	42100.55	p	Structural metal stands (including seating systems for entertainment or sports)
1502	Staging systems for entertainment or sports venues	42100.60	p	Structural metal stages (including staging systems for entertainment or sports venues)
1503	Synthetic sports surfaces	36900.90.10		Synthetic grass sports surfaces
1504	Turf protection surfaces	36900.90.20		Plastic turf protection surfaces
1601	Tents and annexes for camping vehicles (e.g. for caravans)	27100.30		Tents and annexes
1602	Sleeping bags	27100.33		Sleeping bags
1603	Other camping goods of textile fabric	27100.03	p	Bags, sacks and packets of textile or canvas
		27100.27	p	Textile tarpaulins (including canvas), pneumatic mattresses and motor vehicle covers
1604	Parachutes	27100.48		Parachutes
1605	Sports apparel for men and boys (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)	28200	p	Wearing apparel, except fur apparel
1606	Sports apparel for women and girls (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)	28200	p	Wearing apparel, except fur apparel
1607	Track suits	28200.54	p	Knitted sweatsuits, tracksuits, jogging suits, leisure suits and jumpsuits
1608	Ski suits	28200.54	p	Knitted sweatsuits, tracksuits, jogging suits, leisure suits and jumpsuits
1609	Swimwear for men and boys	28200.57		Swimwear for men and boys
1610	Swimwear for women and girls	28200.60		Swimwear for women and girls
1611	Wetsuits	36200.20.30		Wetsuits
1612	Headgear designed for wearing while playing sports	28200.69	p	Hats and other headgear
1613	Saddlery and harness, for any animal, of any material	29240.00	p	Saddlery and harness, of any material; leather articles n.e.c.
1614	Sports or physical recreation footwear	29700.40		Sports footwear
1615	Protective headgear for sports or physical recreation	36900.60	p	Safety headgear; plastic clothing accessories (excluding belts and disposable gloves)
1616	Snow-skis and other snow-ski equipment; ice-skates and roller-skates	38400.05		Snow-skis and other snow-ski equipment; ice-skates and roller-skates

ACLC		ANZSPC		
1617	Water-skis, surfboards, sailboards and other water sports equipment	38400.10		Water-skis, surfboards, sailboards and other water sports equipment
1618	Gymnasium or athletics articles and equipment	38400.15		Gymnasium or athletics articles and equipment
1619	Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports or physical recreation	38400.20		Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports (including cricket, golf and similar gloves, baseball and softball mitts)
1620	Golf clubs and other golf equipment	38400.25		Golf clubs and other golf equipment
		49950.9	p	Other transport equipment (including baby carriages, wheelbarrows and golf buggies) and parts and accessories n.e.c.
1621	Tennis, badminton and similar racquets	38400.30		Tennis, badminton and similar racquets
1622	Bats and sticks for cricket, baseball, softball, hockey and lacrosse	38400.35		Bats and sticks for cricket, baseball, softball, hockey and lacrosse
1623	Sports balls	38400.40		Sports balls
1624	Fishing rods and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; and decoy 'birds' and similar hunting or shooting requisites	38400.45		Fishing rods and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; and decoy 'birds' and similar hunting or shooting requisites
1625	Above-ground swimming and paddling pools (including uninstalled fibreglass shells for in-ground pools)	38400.60		Above-ground swimming and paddling pools
1626	Automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling; billiard articles and accessories; and darts and dartboards	38500.20.40		Automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling; billiard articles and accessories; and darts and dartboards
1627	Sporting, hunting or target-shooting firearms	44780.10	p	Firearms, including rifles, shotguns, pistols and similar weapons and parts thereof (excluding ammunition)
1628	Bows and arrows for archery or hunting	38400.50		Bows and arrows for archery or hunting
1629	Fencing swords and associated scabbards and sheaths	38400.55		Fencing swords and associated scabbards and sheaths
1630	Other articles and equipment for sports or physical recreation	38400.90		Other sporting equipment and accessories n.e.c.
1631	Stop watches and other timing equipment for sports	48400.10		Stop watches and other timing equipment for sports
1701	Motor vehicles (other than motor cycles) built or modified specifically for motor sports	49110.30	p	Motor vehicles with less than 10 persons capacity n.e.c., complete
1702	Motor vehicles, for the transport of persons, specially designed for travelling on snow; and golf cars and similar vehicles	49110.30	p	Motor vehicles with less than 10 persons capacity n.e.c., complete
1703	Trailers and semi-trailers of the caravan type, for housing or camping	49220.10		Trailers and semi-trailers of the caravan type, for housing or camping

ACLC		ANZSPC		
1704	Trailers for the transport of boats and other water craft	49220.30.10		Trailers for the transport of boats and other water craft
1705	Horse floats	49220.30.20		Horse floats
1706	Motorcycles (with or without sidecars) built or modified specifically for motor sports	49910.00	p	Motorcycles and motor scooters (with or without sidecars)
1707	Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised	49950.10		Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised
1708	Other land vehicles for leisure or sports, not mechanically propelled	49950.90	p	Other transport equipment (including baby carriages, wheelbarrows and golf buggies) and parts and accessories n.e.c.
1709	Boats, yachts, and other vessels for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)	49400.10		Boats (including rowing or sailing), yachts, dinghies and other vessels for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more displacement but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatable vessels)
1710	Canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats (excluding inflatables)	49400.20.10		Canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats (excluding inflatables)
1711	Other small boats and yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)	49400.20.90		Other small boats and yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
1712	Inflatable vessels	49400.30		Inflatable vessels (including inflatable rowing boats, canoes and rafts)
1713	Sails	27100.36		Sails
1714	Marine outboard motors	43100.10.20		Marine outboard motors
1715	Marine radios	47210.10		Marine radios
1716	Boat fittings and accessories	38900.90	p	Other manufactured articles n.e.c.
		42900.88	p	Metal sanitary ware (excluding sheet iron and steel or wire); steel wool; armoured or reinforced safes and strong-boxes; photograph and picture frames; flexible tubing; ladders (excluding aluminium); clothes hoists; anchors and grapnels; ships' propellers and blades; other fabricated metal products n.e.c.
1717	Gliders and hang gliders	49600.10		Gliders and hang gliders
1718	Balloons, dirigibles and other non-powered aircraft	49600.20		Balloons, dirigibles and other non-powered aircraft
1801	Amusement park and similar attraction services	96910.90		Other amusement park and similar attraction services
1802	Poker/gaming machine services	96920.10		
1803	Keno services	96920.20		
1804	Lotteries, lotto-style games and football pool services	96920.30		
1805	'Instant money' sales services	96920.40		

ACLC		ANZSPC		
1806	TAB/totalisator services	96920.50		
1807	Bookmaking services	96920.60		
1808	Casino game services (excluding gaming machines and keno)	96920.70		
1809	Casino keno services	96920.80		
1810	Other gambling and betting services	96920.90		
1811	Coin-operated amusement machine services	96930.00		Coin-operated amusement machine services
1812	Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events	732	p	Leasing or rental services concerning other goods
1813	Other leisure and amusement services, not elsewhere classified	96990.00		Other recreation and amusement services, n.e.c.
1901	Dolls' carriages and wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children	38500.10.10		Dolls' carriages and wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children
1902	Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories; and toys representing animals or non-human creatures	38500.10.20		Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories; and toys representing animals or non-human creatures
1903	Toy electric trains and tracks, signals and other related accessories; and reduced-size ('scale') model assembly kits and other construction sets and constructional toys	38500.10.30		Toy electric trains and tracks, signals and other related accessories; and reduced-size ('scale') model assembly kits and other construction sets and constructional toys
1904	Puzzles and other toys	38500.10.40		Puzzles
		38500.10.90		Other toys (including parts) (excluding fur or leather)
		38500.20.10		Board games
1905	Playing cards	38500.20.20		Playing cards
1906	Video games of a kind used with a television receiver	38500.20.30		Video games of a kind used with a television receiver
1907	Recorded media for computer games and other electronic games	47500.40.30	p	Pre-recorded CD ROMs
		47500.70.20	p	Pre-recorded floppy disks
		47500.90	p	Other electronic media and pre-recorded media n.e.c.
1908	Poker machines and other coin or disc operated games	38500.20.50		Poker machines and other coin or disc operated games
1909	Other articles for funfair, table or parlour games	38500.20.90		Other games and articles for funfair, table or parlour games
1910	Fairground amusements such as merry-go-rounds, swings and shooting galleries	38600.00		Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements
2001	Meal serving services with full restaurant services	63200.90	p	Other food serving services n.e.c.
2002	Meal serving services in self-service facilities	63200.90	p	Other food serving services n.e.c.

ACLC		ANZSPC		
2003	Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises	63300		Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises
2101	Government administrative recreational, cultural and religious services	91124.00		Administrative recreational, cultural and religious services
2102	Services of employer associations in the culture or leisure sectors	95110.00	p	Services furnished by business and employers organizations
2103	Services of professional associations in the culture or leisure sectors	95120.00	p	Services furnished by professional organizations
2104	Services of employee associations in the culture or leisure sectors	95200.00	p	Services furnished by trade unions
2105	Religious services	95910.00		Religious services
2106	Civic betterment and community facility support services	95991.00		Civic betterment and community facility support services
2107	Special group advocacy services	95992		Special group advocacy services
2108	Services provided by youth associations	95993.00		Services provided by youth associations
2109	Other services provided by membership organisations, not elsewhere classified	95999.00		Other services provided by membership organisations, n.e.c.
2201	Camping and caravanning site services	63195.00		Camping and caravanning site services
2202	Tour operator services	67812.00		Tour operator services
2203	Tourist guide services	67820.00		Tourist guide services
2301	Photographic flashlight apparatus, flashbulbs, flashcubes and similar items	48300.10.10		Photographic flashlight apparatus, flashbulbs, flashcubes and similar items
2302	Objective lenses for cameras or projectors	48300.10.20		Objective lenses for cameras or projectors
2303	Photographic cameras	48300.10.30		Photographic cameras
2304	Slide projectors and projection screens	48300.10.40		Slide projectors and projection screens
2305	Unexposed photographic film	48300.10.50		Unexposed photographic film
2401	Leasing or rental services of televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories	73210.00		Leasing or rental services concerning televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories for home entertainment
2402	Leasing or rental services of prerecorded video media	73220		Leasing or rental services concerning video tape and other recorded media
2403	Leasing or rental services of pleasure and leisure equipment	73240.00		Leasing or rental services of pleasure and leisure equipment
2404	Hiring or rental services of caravans and other trailers for housing or camping	73114.10		Leasing or rental services of caravans and other trailers for housing or camping
2405	Hiring services of costumes	73260.10	p	Leasing or rental services concerning clothing and footwear

ACLC		ANZSPC		
2406	Leasing or rental services of other culture/leisure goods, not elsewhere classified	73290.00	p	Leasing or rental services concerning other goods n.e.c.
2501	Translation and interpretation services	83910.00		Translation and interpretation services
2502	Ticketing agency services for performing arts events	85990.20.10		Ticketing (booking) services of performing arts events on a fee or commission basis
2503	Ticketing agency services for sports events	85990.20.20		Ticketing (booking) services of sporting events on a fee or commission basis
2504	Ticketing agency services for other events	85990.20.90	p	Other ticketing (booking) services on a fee or commission basis
2505	Facilities management services to the culture or leisure sectors	83119.00	p	
2506	Culture or leisure support services n.e.c.	85990.90	p	Other support services n.e.c.
2601	Cultural buildings	53129.50	p	Entertainment and recreation buildings
2602	Religious buildings	53129.20		Religion buildings
2603	Public entertainment buildings	53129.50	p	Entertainment and recreation buildings
2604	Hospitality buildings	53122.10	p	Retail and wholesale trade buildings
		53129.50	p	Entertainment and recreation buildings
2605	Sports and recreation buildings	53129.50	p	Entertainment and recreation buildings
2606	Sports and recreation facilities other than buildings	53200.45.10		Domestic in-ground swimming pools and tennis court facilities
		53200.45.90		Other outdoor sports and recreation facilities other than buildings

ACLC PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION
CORRESPONDENCE WITH ANZSPC – IN ANZSPC ORDER

ANZSPC			ACLC		
02113.10	p	Horses	1301		Horses for sports or physical recreation purposes
02129	p	Other live animals	1302		Other animals for sports or physical recreation purposes
			1303		Pet and other animals for leisure purposes
27100.03	p	Bags, sacks and packets or textile or canvas	1603	p	Other camping goods of textile fabric
27100.27	p	Textile tarpaulins (including canvas), pneumatic mattresses and motor vehicle covers	1603	p	Other camping goods of textile fabric
27100.30		Tents and annexes	1601		Tents and annexes for camping vehicles (e.g. for caravans)
27100.33		Sleeping bags	1602		Sleeping bags
27100.36		Sails	1713		Sails
27100.48		Parachutes	1604		Parachutes
28200	p	Wearing apparel, except fur apparel	1107		Costumes for theatre or movie productions
			1605		Sports apparel for men and boys (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)
			1606		Sports apparel for women and girls (excluding track suits, ski suits and swimwear)
28200.54	p	Knitted sweatsuits, tracksuits, jogging suits, leisure suits and jumpsuits	1607		Track suits
			1608		Ski suits
28200.57		Swimwear for men and boys	1609		Swimwear for men and boys
28200.60		Swimwear for women and girls	1610		Swimwear for women and girls
28200.69	p	Hats and other headgear	1612		Headgear designed for wearing while playing sports
29240.00	p	Saddlery and harness, of any material; leather articles n.e.c.	1613		Saddlery and harness, for any animal, of any material
29700.40		Sports footwear	1614		Sports or physical recreation footwear
29700.90	p	Footwear n.e.c.	1106		Specialist performing arts footwear
32200.10		Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof	0302		Dictionaries and encyclopaedias, and serial instalments thereof
32200.20	p	Atlases and maps or charts, whether or not in book form	0303		Atlases and other books of maps or charts
32200.30		Music printed or in manuscript	0305		Music printed or in manuscript

ANZSPC			ACLC	
32200.40	p	Printed books n.e.c., brochures, leaflets, and similar printed matter (except advertising material), children's picture, drawing or colouring books.	0301	Printed books
			0304	Brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter; and children's drawing or colouring books
32500.10.10		Architectural plans and drawings (including originals drawn by hand, photographic reproductions and carbon copies)	0308	Architectural plans and drawings
32500.40		Printed photographs	0904	Printed photographs
32500.50		Trade advertising material or commercial catalogues	0307	Trade advertising material, commercial catalogues and similar items
32800		Newspapers, journals and periodicals	0306	Newspapers, journals and periodicals
36200.20.30		Wetsuits	1611	Wetsuits
36900.6	p	Safety headgear; plastic clothing accessories (excluding belts and disposable gloves)	1615	Protective headgear for sports or physical recreation
36900.90.10		Synthetic grass sports surfaces	1503	Synthetic sports surfaces
36900.90.20		Plastic turf protection surfaces	1504	Turf protection surfaces
38300.10		Pianos and other keyboard stringed musical instruments	1101	Pianos and other keyboard stringed musical instruments
38300.20		Other stringed musical instruments	1102	Other stringed musical instruments
38300.30		Wind musical instruments	1103	Wind musical instruments
38300.40		Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically	1104	Musical instruments, the sound of which is produced, or must be amplified, electrically
38300.90	p	Other musical instruments (including parts and accessories)	1105	Other musical instruments
38400.05		Snow-skis and other snow-ski equipment; ice-skates and roller-skates	1616	Snow-skis and other snow-ski equipment; ice-skates and roller-skates
38400.10		Water-skis, surfboards, sailboards and other water sports equipment	1617	Water-skis, surfboards, sailboards and other water sports equipment
38400.15		Gymnasium or athletics articles and equipment	1618	Gymnasium or athletics articles and equipment
38400.20		Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports (including cricket, golf and similar gloves, baseball and softball mitts)	1619	Gloves, mittens and mitts of leather or composition leather, specially designed for use in sports or physical recreation
38400.25		Golf clubs and other golf equipment	1620	Golf clubs and other golf equipment
38400.30		Tennis, badminton and similar racquets	1621	Tennis, badminton and similar racquets
38400.35		Bats and sticks for cricket, baseball, softball, hockey and lacrosse	1622	Bats and sticks for cricket, baseball, softball, hockey and lacrosse

ANZSPC		ACLC		
38400.40	Sports balls	1623		Sports balls
38400.45	Fishing rods and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; and decoy 'birds' and similar hunting or shooting requisites	1624		Fishing rods and other line fishing tackle; fish landing nets, butterfly nets and similar nets; and decoy 'birds' and similar hunting or shooting requisites
38400.50	Bows and arrows for archery or hunting	1628		Bows and arrows for archery or hunting
38400.55	Fencing swords and associated scabbards and sheaths	1629		Fencing swords and associated scabbards and sheaths
38400.60	Above-ground swimming and paddling pools	1625		Above-ground swimming and paddling pools (including uninstalled fibreglass shells for in-ground pools)
38400.90	Other sporting equipment and accessories n.e.c.	1630		Other articles and equipment for sports or physical recreation
38500.10.10	Dolls' carriages and wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children	1901		Dolls' carriages and wheeled toys designed to be ridden by children
38500.10.20	Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories; and toys representing animals or non-human creatures	1902		Dolls representing human beings, their parts and accessories; and toys representing animals or non-human creatures
38500.10.30	Toy electric trains and tracks, signals and other related accessories; and reduced-size ('scale') model assembly kits and other construction sets and constructional toys	1903		Toy electric trains and tracks, signals and other related accessories; and reduced-size ('scale') model assembly kits and other construction sets and constructional toys
38500.10.40	Puzzles	1904	p	Puzzles and other toys
38500.10.90	Other toys (including parts) (excluding fur or leather)	1904	p	Puzzles and other toys
38500.20.10	Board games	1904	p	Puzzles and other toys
38500.20.20	Playing cards	1905		Playing cards
38500.20.30	Video games of a kind used with a television receiver	1906		Video games of a kind used with a television receiver
38500.20.40	Automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling; billiard articles and accessories; and darts and dartboards	1626		Automatic bowling alley equipment and articles for ten-pin bowling; billiard articles and accessories; and darts and dartboards
38500.20.50	Poker machines and other coin or disc operated games	1908		Poker machines and other coin or disc operated games
38500.20.90	Other games and articles for funfair, table or parlour games	1909		Other articles for funfair, table or parlour games
38600.00	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements	1910		Fairground amusements such as merry-go-rounds, swings and shooting galleries
38900.09	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track	0903		Cinematographic film, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track or consisting only of sound track
38900.12	Collages and similar decorative plaques	0906		Collages and similar decorative plaques

ANZSPC			ACLC		
38900.15		Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontologic, ethnographic, numismatic or philatelic interest	0103		Collections and collectors' pieces of zoological, botanical, mineralogical, anatomical, historical, archaeological, palaeontologic, ethnographic, numismatic or philatelic interest
38900.42		Original engravings, prints and lithographs	0907		Original engravings, prints and lithographs
38900.45		Original sculptures and statuary, in any material	0908		Original sculptures and statuary, in any material
38900.51		Paintings, drawings and pastels executed entirely by hand (excluding hand-painted or hand-decorated manufactured articles; architectural, engineering and similar plans and drawings executed by hand; hand written texts)	0905		Paintings, drawings and pastels executed entirely by hand (excluding hand-painted or hand-decorated manufactured articles)
38900.60		Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film	0902		Photographic plates and film, exposed and developed, other than cinematographic film
38900.63		Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed	0901		Photographic plates, film, paper, paperboard and textiles, exposed but not developed
38900.90	p	Other manufactured articles n.e.c.	0105		Antiques
			1716	p	Boat fittings and accessories
42100.55	p	Structural metal stands (including seating systems for entertainment or sports)	1501		Seating systems for entertainment or sports venues
42100.60	p	Structural metal stages (including staging systems for entertainment or sports venues)	1502		Staging systems for entertainment or sports venues
42900.98	p	Metal sanitary ware (excluding sheet iron and steel or wire); steel wool; armoured or reinforced safes and strong-boxes; photograph and picture frames; flexible tubing; ladders (excluding aluminium); clothes hoists; anchors and grapnels; ships' propellers and blades; other fabricated metal products n.e.c.	1716	p	Boat fittings and accessories
43100.10.20		Marine outboard motors	1714		Marine outboard motors
44780.10	p	Firearms, including rifles, shotguns, pistols and similar weapons and parts thereof (excluding ammunition)	1627		Sporting, hunting or target-shooting firearms
47210.10		Marine radios	1715		Marine radios
47300.10		Microphones, loudspeakers and audio-frequency electric amplifiers (excluding hearing aids)	0608		Microphones and associated stands; loudspeakers; headphones, earphones, and combined microphone/speaker sets; audio-frequency electric amplifiers; and electric sound amplifier sets
47300.20		Radio receiving sets (including car radios and clock radios)	0601		Radio broadcast receivers

ANZSPC		ACLC	
47300.30.10	Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device	0603	Compact disc players not incorporating a sound recording device
47300.30.20	Other sound reproducing apparatus not incorporating a sound recording device	0604	Other sound reproducing apparatus not incorporating a sound recording device
47300.30.30	p Sound recording apparatus, whether or not incorporating a sound reproducing device	0605	Sound recording apparatus, whether or not incorporating a sound reproducing device
47300.30.40	p Camcorders and still image video cameras	0607	Camcorders and still image video cameras
47300.30.90	p Other video recording or reproducing equipment	0606	Video recording or reproducing equipment
47300.50	Television receiving sets	0602	Television receivers
47400.10	Aerials for television and radio receivers	0609	Aerials for television and radio receivers
47500.10.10	Blank video tape	0501	p Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording
47500.10.20	Pre-recorded video tape	0503	p Recorded media for vision
47500.20.10	Blank audio cassettes	0501	p Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording
47500.20.20	Pre-recorded audio cassettes	0502	p Recorded media for sound
47500.30.10	Blank DVDs	0501	p Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording
47500.30.20	Pre-recorded DVDs	0503	p Recorded media for vision
47500.40.10	Blank compact discs and CD ROMs	0501	p Magnetic tapes and other prepared unrecorded media for sound or video recording
47500.40.20	Pre-recorded compact discs (audio)	0502	p Recorded media for sound
47500.40.30	p Pre-recorded CD ROMs	1907	p Recorded media for computer games and other electronic games
47500.50	Phonograph records	0502	p Recorded media for sound
47500.70.20	p Pre-recorded floppy disks	1907	p Recorded media for computer games and other electronic games
47500.90	p Other electronic media and pre-recorded media n.e.c.	1907	p Recorded media for computer games and other electronic games
48300.10.10	Photographic flashlight apparatus, flashbulbs, flashcubes and similar items	2301	Photographic flashlight apparatus, flashbulbs, flashcubes and similar items
48300.10.20	Objective lenses for cameras or projectors	2302	Objective lenses for cameras or projectors
48300.10.30	Photographic cameras	2303	Photographic cameras
48300.10.40	Slide projectors and projection screens	2304	Slide projectors and projection screens
48300.10.50	Unexposed photographic film	2305	Unexposed photographic film

ANZSPC			ACLC		
48400.10		Stop watches and other timing equipment for sports	1631		Stop watches and other timing equipment for sports
49110.30	p	Motor vehicles with less than 10 persons capacity n.e.c., complete	1701		Motor vehicles (other than motor cycles) built or modified specifically for motor sports
			1702		Motor vehicles, for the transport of persons, specially designed for travelling on snow; and golf cars and similar vehicles
49220.10		Trailers and semi-trailers of the caravan type, for housing or camping	1703		Trailers and semi-trailers of the caravan type, for housing or camping
49220.30.10		Trailers for the transport of boats and other water craft	1704		Trailers for the transport of boats and other water craft
49220.30.20		Horse floats	1705		Horse floats
49400.10		Boats (including rowing or sailing), yachts, dinghies and other vessels for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more displacement but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatable vessels)	1709		Boats, yachts, and other vessels for pleasure or sport, of 5 tonnes or more but less than 50 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
49400.20.10		Canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats (excluding inflatables)	1710		Canoes, rowing boats and pedal-operated boats (excluding inflatables)
49400.20.90		Other small boats and yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)	1711		Other small boats and yachts under 5 tonnes displacement (excluding inflatables)
49400.30		Inflatable vessels (including inflatable rowing boats, canoes and rafts)	1712		Inflatable vessels
49600.10		Gliders and hang gliders	1717		Gliders and hang gliders
49600.20		Balloons, dirigibles and other non-powered aircraft	1718		Balloons, dirigibles and other non-powered aircraft
49910.00	p	Motorcycles and motor scooters (with or without sidecars)	1706		Motorcycles (with or without sidecars) built or modified specifically for motor sports
49950.10		Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised	1707		Bicycles and other cycles, not motorised
49950.90	p	Other transport equipment (including baby carriages, wheelbarrows and golf buggies) and parts and accessories n.e.c.	1620	p	Golf clubs and other equipment
			1708		Other land vehicles for leisure or sports, not mechanically propelled
51230.00		Copyrights	0909		Copyrights in original literary and artistic works
53122.10	p	Retail and wholesale trade buildings	2604	p	Hospitality buildings
53129.20		Religion buildings	2602		Religious buildings

ANZSPC			ACL	
53129.50	p	Entertainment and recreation buildings	2601	Cultural buildings
			2603	Public entertainment buildings
			2604	p Hospitality buildings
			2605	Sports and recreation buildings
53200.45.10		Domestic in-ground swimming pools and tennis court facilities	2606	p Sports and recreation facilities other than buildings
53200.45.90		Other outdoor sports and recreation facilities other than buildings	2606	p Sports and recreation facilities other than buildings
63195.00		Camping and caravanning site services	2201	Camping and caravanning site services
63200.90	p	Other food serving services n.e.c.	2001	Meal serving services with full restaurant services
			2002	Meal serving services in self-service facilities
63300		Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises	2003	Beverage serving services for consumption on the premises
64230.40.10		Transportation services of horses by road	1413	Horse transport services by road
66200.40.10		Transportation services of horses by air	1414	Horse transport services by air
67812.00		Tour operator services	2202	Tour operator services
67820.00		Tourist guide services	2203	Tourist guide services
73114.10		Leasing or rental services of caravans and other trailers for housing or camping	2404	Hiring or rental services of caravans and other trailers for housing or camping
732	p	Leasing or rental services concerning other goods	1812	Hire services of equipment for parties, functions and events
73210.00		Leasing or rental services concerning televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories for home entertainment	2401	Leasing or rental services of televisions, radios, video cassette recorders and related equipment and accessories
73220		Leasing or rental services concerning video tape and other recorded media	2402	Leasing or rental services of prerecorded video media
73240.00		Leasing or rental services of pleasure and leisure equipment	2403	Leasing or rental services of pleasure and leisure equipment
73260.10	p	Leasing or rental services concerning clothing and footwear	2405	Hiring services of costumes
73290.00	p	Leasing or rental services concerning other goods n.e.c.	2406	Leasing or rental services of other culture/leisure goods, not elsewhere classified
81100.50	p	Medical and health sciences research and development services	1417	
83119.00	p	Other management consulting services	2505	
8321		Architectural services	1001	Architectural services

ANZSPC			ACLC	
8322		Urban planning and landscape architectural services	1002	Urban planning and landscape architectural services
83410.00	p	Interior design services	1003	Planning and designing services of interior spaces
83490.00		Other specialty design services	1004	Other specialty design services
83610.10		Planning and creating services of advertising	1005	Planning and creating services of advertising
83811.00		Portrait photography services	0801	Portrait photography services
83812.00		Advertising and related photography services	0802	Advertising and related photography services
83813.00		Action photography services	0803	Action photography services
83814.00	p	Other specialty photography services	0804	Specialty photography services
83815.00		Restoration, copying and retouching services of photography	0805	Restoration, copying and retouching services of photography
83819.00		Other photographic services	0806	Other photographic services
83910.00		Translation and interpretation services	2501	Translation and interpretation services
84200		On-line access services	0701	On-line access services
84300		On-line information provision services	0702	On-line information provision services
84410.00		News agency services to newspapers and periodicals	0703	News agency services to newspapers and periodicals
84420.00		News agency services to audiovisual media	0704	News agency services to audiovisual media
84510.00		Library services	0112	Library services
84520.00		Archive services	0113	Archive services
85920.00	p	Collection agency services	0207	Copyright collection agency services
85990.10.10		Appraisal or valuation services of antiques	0106	Appraisal or valuation services of antiques
85990.20.10		Ticketing (booking) services of performing arts events on a fee or commission basis	2502	Ticketing agency services for performing arts events
85990.20.20		Ticketing (booking) services of sporting events on a fee or commission basis	2503	Ticketing agency services for sports events
85990.20.90	p	Other ticketing (booking) services on a fee or commission basis	2504	Ticketing agency services for other events
85990.90	p	Other support services n.e.c.	0205	Art space services
85990.90	p	Other support services n.e.c.	2506	Culture or leisure support services n.e.c.
91124.00		Administrative recreational, cultural and religious services	2101	Government administrative recreational, cultural and religious services
92900.90	p	Education and training services n.e.c.	0206	Art education services

ANZSPC			ACLC	
93199.10	p	Medical analysis and testing services	1416	Medical analysis and testing services for sports
93200	p	Veterinary services	1415	Veterinary services for animals used in sport or physical recreation
95110.00	p	Services furnished by business and employers organizations	2102	Services of employer associations in the culture or leisure sectors
95120.00	p	Services furnished by professional organizations	2103	Services of professional associations in the culture or leisure sectors
95200.00	p	Services furnished by trade unions	2104	Services of employee associations in the culture or leisure sectors
95910.00		Religious services	2105	Religious services
95991.00		Civic betterment and community facility support services	2106	Civic betterment and community facility support services
95992		Special group advocacy services	2107	Special group advocacy services
95993.00		Services provided by youth associations	2108	Services provided by youth associations
95999.00		Other services provided by membership organisations, n.e.c.	2109	Other services provided by membership organisations, not elsewhere classified
96100.10.10		Motion picture/feature film production services	0403	Production services of feature films
96100.10.20		Television program production services	0404	Production services of television programs
96100.10.30		Commercials/advertisements production services (excluding training and marketing videos)	0405	Production services of commercials for showing on television or at the cinema
96100.10.40		Production services of training and marketing videos	0406	Production services of training and marketing videos
96100.10.50		Production services of music videos	0407	Production services of music videos
96100.10.60		Radio program production services	0409	Radio program production services
96100.10.90		Other audiovisual programme production services	0408	Production services of other motion pictures
96100.30.10		Film and video post-production services	0412	Film and video post-production services
96100.30.20		Audio post-production services	0402	Audio post-production services
96100.40		Audiovisual programme distribution services	0411	Motion picture, video tape and television program distribution services
96100.50.10		Motion picture projection services	0414	Motion picture projection services
96100.50.20		Video tape projection services	0415	Video tape projection services
96100.60.10		Television broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services	0416	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for television
96100.60.20		Radio broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services	0417	Broadcasting (programming and scheduling) services for radio
96100.70		Sound recording services	0401	Sound recording services

ANZSPC		ACLC	
96100.80	Audiovisual production support services n.e.c.	0410	Audiovisual production support services
96100.90	Other audiovisual and related services n.e.c.	0413	Other services related to the production of motion pictures, video tapes and television and radio programs
96200.10.10	Music and theatre production and presentation services (excluding festival services)	1202	Performing arts event production and presentation services (excluding festival services)
96200.10.20	Performing arts festival services	1203	Performing arts festival services
96200.20	Performing arts facility operation services	1204	Performing arts facility operation services
96200.30	Performing arts event promotion and organisation services	1201	Performing arts event promotion and organisation services
96200.90	Other performing arts and other live entertainment event presentation and promotion services	1205	Other performing arts and live entertainment services
96310.00	Services of performing artists	0201	Services of performing artists
96320.10	Costume design services	0202	Costume design services
96320.20	Set design services	0203	Set design services
96320.90	Other services of authors, composers, sculptors and other artists, except performing artists	0204	Services of authors, composers, sculptors and other artists, except performing artists
96411.10	Art museum/gallery services	0101	Art museum services
96411.20	Historic building museum services	0108	Preservation services of historical sites and buildings
96411.90	Other museum services (including social history, natural history, and science museum services)	0102	Other museum services except for historical sites and buildings
96421.10	Botanical garden services (including arboretums and herbariums)	0109	Botanical garden services
96421.20	Zoological garden services (including aquariums)	0110	Zoological garden services
96422.00	Nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services	0111	Nature reserve services including wildlife preservation services
96510.00	Sports and recreational sports event promotion and organisation services	1401	Sports and physical recreation event promotion and organisation services
96520.10	Health and fitness centre operation services	1402	Health and fitness centre operation services
96520.20.10	Thoroughbred racehorse racecourse/track operation services	1403	Thoroughbred racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services
96520.20.20	Harness racehorse racecourse/track operation services	1404	Harness racehorse racecourse or racetrack operation services
96520.20.30	Racing greyhound racecourse/track operation services	1405	Racing greyhound racecourse or racetrack operation services
96520.20.90	Other racecourse/track operation services	1406	p Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services

ANZSPC		ACLC		
96520.90	Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services	1406	p	Other sports and physical recreation facility operation services
96590.00	Other sports and recreational sports services	1407		Other sports and physical recreation services
96610.00	Services of athletes	1408		Services of athletes
96620.10.10	Thoroughbred racehorse training services	1409		Thoroughbred racehorse training services
96620.10.20	Harness racehorse training services	1410		Harness racehorse training services
96620.10.30	Racing greyhound training services	1411		Racing greyhound training services
96620.90	Other support services related to sports and recreation	1412		Other support services related to sports and physical recreation
96910.10	Operation services of preserved railways	0104		Operation services of preserved railways
96910.90	Other amusement park and similar attraction services	1801		Amusement park and similar attraction services
96920.10	Poker/gaming machine services	1802		
96920.20	Keno services	1803		
96920.30	Lotteries, lotto-style games and football pool services	1804		
96920.40	'Instant money' sales services	1805		
96920.50	TAB/totalisator services	1806		
96920.60	Bookmaking services	1807		
96920.70	Casino game services (excluding gaming machines and keno)	1808		
96920.80	Casino keno services	1809		
96920.90	Other gambling and betting services	1810		
96930.00	Coin-operated amusement machine services	1811		Coin-operated amusement machine services
96990.00	Other recreation and amusement services, n.e.c.	1813		Other leisure and amusement services, not elsewhere classified

CHAPTER 4

THE ACLC OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION

INTRODUCTION

The third classification within the ACLC is the Occupation Classification.

This classification presents a method of classifying data for culture and leisure occupations. The Occupation Classification is drawn directly from the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition (ASCO)* (ABS 1997c). Yet, it differs from the ASCO in that it is intended to be used for classifying not only paid but also unpaid work. The inclusion of work which is often unpaid is important as a number of culture and leisure industries rely on volunteers.

The NCCRS has previously compiled lists of occupations selected as 'culture or leisure' in nature in order to prepare publications such as *Employment in Selected Culture/Leisure Occupations* (ABS 1998b) and *Sport and Recreation Employment in Australia* (Sport and Recreation Ministers' Council 1998). These lists were based on the CMC SWG and SRMC frameworks described in Chapter 1. The ACLC Occupation Classification formalises the list of relevant ASCO culture and leisure occupations in terms of the definition of culture and leisure used in this publication while taking into account the issues of scope described below.

SCOPE

The Occupation Classification of the ACLC categorises occupations which are predominantly 'culture or leisure' in nature. Occupations were selected because they are intrinsically 'creative' (e.g. 2531-13 Sculptor), represent a sport-playing activity (e.g. 3993-13 Golfer) or have a role in enabling others to play sport (e.g. 1299-19 Sports administrator), undertake physical recreation (e.g. 6396-13 Outdoor adventure guide), or participate in a culture or leisure activity (e.g. 2292-11 Librarian). An occupation is also included if it is predominantly found in culture or leisure businesses (hence, the inclusion of occupations 4912-11 Printing machinist and 8312-11 Ticket collector/usher).

The classification is intended to be used to categorise work which may be paid or unpaid (e.g. Library assistant and Museum/gallery attendant), but not participation which is in the form of a personal hobby or recreation activity. For example, while the ACLC Occupation Classification could be used to classify the occupation of professional tennis players (as this is their work), it is not intended to classify the activity of social tennis players as their participation is in the form of recreation rather than work.

INTRODUCTION *continued*

It should be noted that not all culture and leisure occupations are covered by this classification. In ASCO, job specialisations are listed for those occupations that include a subset of jobs that involve specialised tasks (e.g. the occupation of Illustrator includes the specialisations of Animator and cartoonist). For a relatively small number of ASCO codes, a variety of different specialisations are covered by one code; this occurs most frequently when the numbers of people working in these specialisations are too small to be usefully identified separately in any ABS published output. Due to this, there are instances where some specialisations included within particular ASCO codes are culture and leisure in nature, while some specialisations are not. For each ASCO code in question, if there was reason to believe that the number of people recorded in the 1996 Census employed in the job specialisations which were culture and leisure related was greater than the number working in specialisations that were not, then the occupation class in question was included. In those instances where the latter outnumbered the former, the occupation was excluded. For instance, the occupation 1299-79 Specialist managers n.e.c. is excluded from the ACLC Occupation Classification even though it includes relevant specialisations (e.g. Art gallery director and Bishop) since most of the people whose main job was classified to that occupation in the 1996 Census were working in jobs which were not related to the culture or leisure sectors (e.g. Airport manager, Court registrar and Security manager).

Similarly, some occupations have been included in the classification because the majority, but not all, of people whose main job was classified to those occupations in the 1996 Census were in specialisations which are culture or leisure related. For example, ASCO occupation 9999-11 Vending machine attendant is included in the ACLC Occupation Classification because the majority of the people whose main job was classified to that occupation in 1996 were working in jobs related to culture and leisure.

Finally, note that no codes other than valid ASCO codes have been included in the ACLC Occupation Classification. However, for some occupations which are included in the ACLC Occupation Classification, culture and leisure specialisations which are not listed in ASCO (but which would be classified to that occupation) have been added. For instance, the job specialisation Clapper loader (film) is not listed in ASCO, but has been added as a specialisation under the occupation of 4992-79 Performing arts support workers n.e.c.; as well, Committee member (sport) has been added as a specialisation of 3993-35 Other sports official. These additions allow a better understanding of the types of work included within the occupations and, in some cases, are aimed at assisting with the classification of unpaid work.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION

Structure and numbering

The main features of the Occupation Classification in the ACLC are similar to the ASCO. The structure of ASCO comprises five hierarchical levels, ranging from major group to occupation. Note that in the Occupation Classification, for brevity, we name only the major group and the occupation; the names of the intermediate levels can be found within the ASCO publication itself (ABS 1997c).

Structure and numbering *continued*

ASCO distinguishes the major groups (e.g., Manager and administrators, Professionals, etc.) from each other on the basis of skill level and, where necessary, the broad concept of skill specialisation. The skill level is a function of the range and complexity of the set of tasks involved in an occupation. It is measured by the formal education, training and/or previous experience usually required for entry into an occupation. The skill specialisation is measured by the field of knowledge required, the tools and equipment used, the materials worked on, and the goods or services provided. The ASCO classification contains nine major groups which are denoted by a 1-digit code. These groups are set out in the Occupation Classification Summary.

The most detailed level of the ASCO classification is the occupation. An occupation is distinguished from other occupations in the same major group on the basis of detailed skill specialisations. The ASCO classification lists 986 occupations which are denoted by 6-digit codes. Each of these occupations has a principal title and may also have an alternative title and/or specialisation titles. The principal title is the title that best describes the particular occupation. It is generally the most commonly used title. The alternative title has the same meaning as the principal title but may be less commonly used. A specialisation title is a commonly occurring title referring to a subset of jobs belonging to the occupation designated by the principal title. These jobs involve the performance of specialised tasks rather than the broader range of tasks usually performed in the occupation.

In the detailed Occupation Classification of the ACLC, the first column shows the ASCO Major Group, for example, 1 Managers and administrators.

The second column shows the 6-digit ASCO Code, for example, '1312-23'.

The final column lists the occupation names: first the principal title, for example 'Horse breeder'; then a possible alternative title, for example 'Horse stud manager'; then finally any specialisation titles, for example 'Stud master/mistress'.

The Occupation Classification of the ACLC does not provide a description of the nature of the activity undertaken in the occupation or the types of tasks performed in it. Instead, activity and task descriptions can be found in the ASCO publication (ABS 1997c).

There are 159 occupations listed in the Occupation Classification of the ACLC.

Alphabetic list of occupations

To enable readers to readily identify which occupation a cultural job belongs to, the occupation titles, together with alternative descriptions and specialisations, are listed alphabetically in a separate table.

Correspondences with the ASCO

The ACLC occupations are directly extracted from the ASCO and bear the same codes. Thus no separate correspondence is necessary.

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

DETAILED OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
1 MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS		
	1296-11	Media producer <i>Specialisations</i> Executive producer Film producer Stage producer Television producer
	1296-13	Artistic director
	1299-17	Environment, parks and land care manager
	1299-19	Sports administrator
	1312-23	Horse breeder <i>Alternative title</i> Horse stud manager <i>Specialisation</i> Stud master/mistress
2 PROFESSIONALS		
	2114-15	Park ranger
	2119-79	Natural and physical science professionals n.e.c. <i>Specialisation</i> Sports Scientist
	2121-11	Architect <i>Specialisations</i> Conservation architect Heritage architect
	2121-13	Landscape architect
	2221-17	Advertising specialist
	2292-11	Librarian <i>Specialisations</i> Acquisitions librarian Audio-visual librarian Children's librarian Librarian bibliographer Librarian cataloguer Multicultural services librarian Reference librarian Special librarian Special needs librarian
	2299-15	Archivist <i>Specialisations</i> Film archivist Manuscripts archivist

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>	2392-11	Veterinarian <i>Alternative title</i> Veterinary surgeon <i>Specialisations</i> Veterinary parasitologist Veterinary pathologist
	2491-11	Art teacher (private)
	2491-13	Music teacher (private) <i>Specialisation</i> Singing teacher (private)
	2491-15	Dance teacher (private) <i>Specialisation</i> Ballet teacher (private)
	2491-17	Drama teacher (private) <i>Specialisation</i> Elocution teacher (private)
	2515-11	Minister of religion <i>Specialisations</i> Aboriginal ceremonial celebrant Chaplain Priest Rabbi Salvation Army officer
	2523-11	Urban and regional planner <i>Specialisations</i> Land planner Town planner Traffic and transport planner
	2529-11	Historian <i>Specialisations</i> Art historian Cultural historian Economic historian Geographical historian
	2529-13	Interpreter
	2529-15	Translator
	2531-11	Painter (visual arts) <i>Alternative title</i> Painter (artistic) <i>Specialisations</i> Community artist Digital painter Drawer Electronic artist Tracer/painter
	2531-13	Sculptor
	2531-15	Potter or ceramic artist

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>		
	2531-79	Visual arts and crafts professionals n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Basket maker Computer artist Craft loom operator (craftsperson) Goldsmith/silversmith Hand spinner (craftsperson) Jewellery/precious metal artist Laser artist Leadlighter Leather craftsperson Multimedia artist Musical instrument maker Print-maker Textile artist
	2532-11	Photographer <i>Specialisations</i> Fashion photographer News photographer Photographic artist Portrait photographer Sports photographer Stills photographer Technical photographer
	2533-11	Fashion designer <i>Specialisations</i> Costume designer Hat designer
	2533-13	Graphic designer <i>Alternative titles</i> Commercial artist Graphic artist <i>Specialisations</i> Calligrapher Display artist Exhibition designer Film and video graphics designer Package designer Print advertising designer Publication designer
	2533-17	Interior designer
	2533-19	Illustrator <i>Specialisations</i> Animator Cartoonist

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>	2534-11	Editor <i>Alternative title</i> Associate editor <i>Specialisations</i> Features editor News editor Pictures editor Sub-editor
	2534-13	Print journalist <i>Specialisations</i> Columnist Correspondent (newspaper) Feature writer Leader writer Newspaper reporter Special writer
	2534-15	Television journalist <i>Alternative title</i> Television reporter <i>Specialisations</i> News correspondent (television) Roundsman/woman (TV news)
	2534-17	Radio journalist <i>Alternative title</i> Radio reporter
	2534-19	Copywriter
	2534-21	Technical writer <i>Specialisations</i> Technical author Text book writer
	2534-79	Journalists/related professionals n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Critic Editorial assistant
	2535-11	Author <i>Specialisations</i> Biographer Novelist Playwright Poet Screenwriter Scriptwriter
	2535-13	Book editor
	2535-15	Script editor <i>Alternative title</i> Script coordinator

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>	2536-11	Art director (film/TV/stage) <i>Alternative title</i> Production designer (film/TV/stage)
	2536-13	Director (film/TV/radio/stage) <i>Specialisation</i> Radio producer
	2536-15	Director of photography <i>Alternative title</i> Cinematographer
	2536-17	Film/video editor
	2536-19	Stage manager
	2536-21	Program director (radio/TV) <i>Specialisation</i> Broadcaster (radio)
	2536-23	Technical director <i>Alternative title</i> Technical producer
	2536-79	Film/TV/radio/stage directors n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Casting director Lighting director Video producer
	2537-11	Music director <i>Specialisations</i> Band leader Choral director Orchestra conductor
	2537-13	Singer <i>Alternative title</i> Vocalist <i>Specialisations</i> Chorister Concert singer Ensemble singer Opera singer Popular singer
	2537-15	Instrumental musician <i>Alternative title</i> Instrumentalist
	2537-17	Composer <i>Specialisations</i> Lyricist Music arranger Orchestrator Songwriter

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>	2537-79	Musicians/related professionals n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Ethnomusicologist Music copyist Music researcher
	2538-11	Actor <i>Specialisation</i> Mime artist
	2538-13	Dancer/choreographer <i>Specialisations</i> Ballet dancer Contemporary or modern dancer Striptease artist
	2538-79	Actors/dancers/related professionals n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Acrobat Busker Circus artist Circus performer Clown Comedian Hypnotist Illusionist Impersonator Juggler Magician Puppeteer Street performer Stunt performer Ventriloquist
	2539-11	Radio presenter <i>Alternative title</i> Radio announcer <i>Specialisation</i> Disc jockey
	2539-13	Television presenter <i>Alternative titles</i> Television commentator Television compere <i>Specialisations</i> Television host Television sports presenter
	2549-11	Conservator <i>Specialisation</i> Art conservator

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
2 PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>		
	2549-19	Recreation officer <i>Alternative title</i> Recreation adviser <i>Specialisation</i> Activities officer
	2549-21	Museum/gallery curator
3 ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS		
	3121-13	Architectural associate <i>Specialisations</i> Architectural draftsman Building drafting officer
	3212-21	Bookmaker
	3321-11	Restaurant and catering manager <i>Alternative title</i> Food and beverage manager <i>Specialisations</i> Bistro manager Canteen manager Caterer Mess supervisor Restaurateur
	3322-01	Head chef <i>Specialisation</i> Executive chef
	3322-11	Chef <i>Specialisations</i> Chef de partie Commis chef Demi chef Second chef Sous chef
	3324-11	Club manager (licensed premises) <i>Specialisation</i> Gaming manager
	3325-11	Caravan ground and camping manager
	3391-11	Fitness centre manager <i>Alternative title</i> Fitness centre administrator
	3391-13	Other sports centre manager <i>Specialisation</i> Pool superintendent

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
3 ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>		
	3391-15	Amusement centre manager <i>Alternative title</i> Entertainment centre manager <i>Specialisations</i> Amusement park operator Fairground operator
	3391-79	Sport and recreation managers n.e.c. <i>Specialisation</i> Racecourse manager
	3399-15	Betting agency branch manager
	3399-27	Theatre/cinema manager
	3993-11	Jockey <i>Specialisations</i> Apprentice jockey Steeplechase jockey
	3993-13	Golfer
	3993-15	Footballer <i>Specialisations</i> Australian rules footballer Rugby league footballer Rugby union footballer Soccer player
	3993-17	Other sportsperson <i>Specialisations</i> Athlete Cricketer Cyclist Lifeguard Racing driver Surfer Tennis player
	3993-19	Gymnastics coach <i>Specialisations</i> Callisthenics instructor Rhythmic gymnastics coach
	3993-21	Tennis coach
	3993-23	Swimming coach <i>Specialisation</i> Diving coach
	3993-25	Horseriding coach <i>Alternative title</i> Horseriding instructor <i>Specialisations</i> Dressage instructor Polo coach Show jumping instructor

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
3 ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS <i>continued</i>		
	3993-27	Other sports coach <i>Specialisations</i> Basketball coach Cricket coach Football coach Ski instructor Sports trainer
	3993-29	Sports development officer
	3993-31	Sports umpire <i>Alternative title</i> Referee <i>Specialisation</i> Linesperson
	3993-33	Horse or dog racing official <i>Alternative title</i> Race steward <i>Specialisations</i> Handicapper (racing) Race judge
	3993-35	Other sports official <i>Specialisations</i> Committee member (sport) Timekeeper
	3997-11	Library technician
	3999-13	Museum/art gallery technician <i>Specialisation</i> Taxidermist
4 TRADESPERSONS AND RELATED WORKERS		
	4115-19	Gunsmith <i>Alternative title</i> Armourer
	4123-13	Farrier
	4123-83	Apprentice farrier
	4422-01	Supervisor, signwriters
	4422-11	Signwriter <i>Specialisation</i> Sign manufacturer
	4422-81	Apprentice signwriter
	4513-11	Cook
	4513-81	Apprentice cook or chef
	4614-11	Horse trainer <i>Specialisation</i> Horse breaker

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
4 TRADESPERSONS AND RELATED WORKERS <i>continued</i>		
	4614-79	Animal trainers n.e.c. <i>Specialisation</i> Dog handler
	4622-11	Greenkeeper <i>Alternative titles</i> Groundsman/woman Turf curator
	4622-81	Apprentice greenkeeper
	4911-11	Graphic pre-press tradesperson <i>Specialisations</i> Finishing artist Layout artist
	4911-81	Apprentice graphic pre-press tradesperson
	4912-11	Printing machinist <i>Specialisations</i> Flexographic printing machinist Gravure printing machinist Letterpress printing machinist Lithographic printing machinist
	4912-13	Small offset printer
	4912-81	Apprentice printing machinist
	4912-83	Apprentice small offset printer
	4913-11	Binder and finisher <i>Specialisation</i> Paper guillotine operator (bookbinding)
	4913-81	Apprentice binder and finisher
	4914-11	Screen printer <i>Specialisations</i> Screen printing stencil preparer Textiles printer
	4914-81	Apprentice screen printer
	4929-11	Picture framer <i>Alternative title</i> Picture frame maker
	4929-81	Apprentice picture framer
	4944-13	Canvas good maker
	4944-15	Sail maker
	4944-81	Apprentice leather goods, canvas goods or sail maker
	4981-13	Boat builder and repairer
	4981-83	Apprentice boat builder and repairer

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
4 TRADESPERSONS AND RELATED WORKERS <i>continued</i>		
	4992-11	Sound technician <i>Alternative title</i> Audio technician <i>Specialisations</i> Audio operator Dubbing machine operator Dubbing projectionist (sound mixing) Rerecording mixer Sound editor Sound effects editor Sound effects person Sound mixer Sound recordist Video and sound recorder
	4992-13	Camera operator (film/TV/video) <i>Specialisation</i> Focus puller
	4992-15	Television equipment operator <i>Specialisation</i> Vision mixer
	4992-17	Broadcast transmitter operator
	4992-19	Motion picture projectionist
	4992-21	Light technician <i>Alternative titles</i> Lighting assistant Lighting electrician <i>Specialisations</i> Gaffer Lighting engineer
	4992-23	Production assistant (film/TV/radio)
	4992-25	Production assistant (theatre)
	4992-27	Make up artist
	4992-79	Performing arts support workers n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Clapper loader (film) Continuity person Microphone boom operator Performing arts road manager Special effects person Theatrical dresser
	4999-17	Piano tuner

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
5 ADVANCED CLERICAL AND SERVICE WORKERS		
	5995-11	Desktop publishing operator
	5999-15	Visual merchandiser <i>Alternative title</i> Window dresser
	5999-17	Photographer's assistant
6 INTERMEDIATE CLERICAL, SALES AND SERVICE WORKERS		
	6192-11	Library assistant <i>Alternative titles</i> Library attendant Library clerk
	6199-11	Proof reader
	6322-01	Supervisor, bar attendants <i>Specialisation</i> Dining room drinks supervisor
	6322-11	Bar attendant <i>Alternative title</i> Bar steward
	6323-01	Supervisor, waiters <i>Alternative title</i> Table captain <i>Specialisation</i> Dining room host/hostess
	6323-11	General waiter <i>Specialisations</i> Formal service waiter Silver service waiter
	6323-13	Drink waiter <i>Alternative title</i> Drink steward or stewardess <i>Specialisations</i> Wine attendant Wine steward
	6324-11	Hospitality trainee
	6392-11	Veterinary nurse <i>Specialisation</i> Animal nurse
	6394-11	Gaming pit boss
	6394-13	Gaming table supervisor <i>Specialisation</i> Casino gaming inspector
	6394-15	Gaming dealer

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
6 INTERMEDIATE CLERICAL, SALES AND SERVICE WORKERS <i>continued</i>		
	6396-11	Fitness instructor <i>Specialisations</i> Aerobics instructor Gym instructor Personal fitness trainer Physical fitness trainer Swimming teacher
	6396-13	Outdoor adventure leader <i>Alternative title</i> Outdoor adventure guide <i>Specialisations</i> Bushwalking leader Caving guide Rafting guide
	6397-15	Tour guide <i>Alternative titles</i> Tour escort Tour leader <i>Specialisation</i> Regional guide
	6399-11	Museum/gallery attendant <i>Specialisation</i> Museum guide
7 INTERMEDIATE PRODUCTION AND TRANSPORT WORKERS		
	7996-11	Printing table hand <i>Alternative title</i> Printing bindery assistant
	7996-13	Printer's assistant
8 ELEMENTARY CLERICAL, SALES AND SERVICE WORKERS		
	8115-11	Betting agency counter clerk
	8115-13	Telephone betting clerk
	8115-15	Bookmaker's clerk <i>Alternative title</i> Penciller <i>Specialisation</i> Bagman/woman
	8115-79	Betting clerks n.e.c. <i>Specialisations</i> Bingo caller Keno terminal operator
	8119-13	Classified advertising clerk

ASCO major group	Occupation code	Occupation
8	ELEMENTARY CLERICAL, SALES AND SERVICE WORKERS <i>continued</i>	
	8312-11	Ticket collector/usher <i>Alternative title</i> Venue attendant <i>Specialisations</i> Entertainment usher Gatekeeper Turnstile attendant
9	LABOURERS OR RELATED WORKERS	
	9921-15	Stud hand or stable hand <i>Specialisation</i> Strappers/handlers (horse)
	9999-11	Vending machine attendant <i>Alternative title</i> Vending machine refiller <i>Specialisation</i> Gaming attendant Pinball machine attendant Poker machine attendant Video games attendant

AUSTRALIAN CULTURE AND LEISURE CLASSIFICATIONS

ALPHABETIC INDEX OF OCCUPATIONS

Occupation code	Occupation
2515-11	Aboriginal ceremonial celebrant
2292-11	Acquisitions librarian
2538-79	Acrobat
2549-19	Activities officer
2538-11	Actor
2538-79	Actors/dancers/related professionals n.e.c.
2221-17	Advertising specialist
6396-11	Aerobics instructor
3391-15	Amusement centre manager
3391-15	Amusement park operator
6392-11	Animal nurse
4614-79	Animal trainers n.e.c.
2533-19	Animator
4913-81	Apprentice binder and finisher
4981-83	Apprentice boat builder and repairer
4513-81	Apprentice cook or chef
4123-83	Apprentice farrier
4911-81	Apprentice graphic pre-press tradesperson
4622-81	Apprentice greenkeeper
3993-11	Apprentice jockey
4944-81	Apprentice leather goods, canvas goods or sail maker
4929-81	Apprentice picture framer
4912-81	Apprentice printing machinist
4914-81	Apprentice screen printer
4422-81	Apprentice signwriter
4912-83	Apprentice small offset printer
2121-11	Architect
3121-13	Architectural associate
3121-13	Architectural draftsperson
2299-15	Archivist
4115-19	Armourer
2549-11	Art conservator
2536-11	Art director (film/TV/stage)
2529-11	Art historian
2491-11	Art teacher (private)
1296-13	Artistic director
2534-11	Associate editor
3993-17	Athlete
2292-11	Audio-visual librarian
4992-11	Audio operator
4992-11	Audio technician
3993-15	Australian rules footballer
2535-11	Author

8115-15	Bagman/woman
2538-13	Ballet dancer
2491-15	Ballet teacher (private)
2537-11	Band leader
6322-11	Bar attendant
6322-11	Bar steward
2531-79	Basket maker
3993-27	Basketball coach
3399-15	Betting agency branch manager
8115-11	Betting agency counter clerk
8115-79	Betting clerks n.e.c.
4913-11	Binder and finisher
8115-79	Bingo caller
2535-11	Biographer
3321-11	Bistro manager
4981-13	Boat builder and repairer
2535-13	Book editor
3212-21	Bookmaker
8115-15	Bookmaker's clerk
4992-17	Broadcast transmitter operator
2536-21	Broadcaster (radio)
3121-13	Building drafting officer
6396-13	Bushwalking leader
2538-79	Busker
2533-13	Calligrapher
3993-19	Callisthenics instructor
4992-13	Camera operator (film/TV/video)
3321-11	Canteen manager
4944-13	Canvas good maker
3325-11	Caravan ground and camping manager
2533-19	Cartoonist
6394-13	Casino gaming inspector
2536-79	Casting director
3321-11	Caterer
6396-13	Caving guide
2515-11	Chaplain
3322-11	Chef
3322-11	Chef de partie
2292-11	Children's librarian
2537-11	Choral director
2537-13	Chorister
2536-15	Cinematographer
2538-79	Circus artist
2538-79	Circus performer
4992-79	Clapper loader (film)
8119-13	Classified advertising clerk
2538-79	Clown
3324-11	Club manager (licensed premises)
2534-13	Columnist
2538-79	Comedian
2533-13	Commercial artist
3322-11	Commis chef
3993-35	Committee member (sport)
2531-11	Community artist
2537-17	Composer

2531-79	Computer artist
2537-13	Concert singer
2121-11	Conservation architect
2549-11	Conservator
2538-13	Contemporary or modern dancer
4992-79	Continuity person
4513-11	Cook
2534-19	Copywriter
2534-13	Correspondent (newspaper)
2533-11	Costume designer
2531-79	Craft loom operator (craftsperson)
3993-27	Cricket coach
3993-17	Cricketer
2534-79	Critic
2529-11	Cultural historian
3993-17	Cyclist
2491-15	Dance teacher (private)
2538-13	Dancer/choreographer
3322-11	Demi chef
5995-11	Desktop publishing operator
2531-11	Digital painter
6322-01	Dining room drinks supervisor
6323-01	Dining room host/hostess
2536-15	Director of photography
2536-13	Director (film/TV/radio/stage)
2539-11	Disc jockey
2533-13	Display artist
3993-23	Diving coach
4614-79	Dog handler
2491-17	Drama teacher (private)
2531-11	Drawer
3993-25	Dressage instructor
2491-79	Dressmaking teacher (private)
6323-13	Drink steward or stewardess
6323-13	Drink waiter
4992-11	Dubbing machine operator
4992-11	Dubbing projectionist (sound mixing)
2529-11	Economic historian
2534-11	Editor
2534-79	Editorial assistant
2531-11	Electronic artist
2491-17	Elocution teacher (private)
2537-13	Ensemble singer
3391-15	Entertainment centre manager
8312-11	Entertainment usher
1299-17	Environment, parks and land care manager
2537-79	Ethnomusicologist
3322-01	Executive chef
1296-11	Executive producer
2533-13	Exhibition designer

3391-15	Fairground operator
4123-13	Farrier
2533-11	Fashion designer
2532-11	Fashion photographer
2534-13	Feature writer
2534-11	Features editor
2299-15	Film archivist
1296-11	Film producer
2533-13	Film and video graphics designer
2536-79	Film/TV/radio/stage directors n.e.c.
2536-17	Film/video editor
4911-11	Finishing artist
3391-11	Fitness centre administrator
3391-11	Fitness centre manager
6396-11	Fitness instructor
4912-11	Flexographic printing machinist
4992-13	Focus puller
3321-11	Food and beverage manager
3993-27	Football coach
3993-15	Footballer
6323-11	Formal service waiter
4992-21	Gaffer
9999-11	Gaming attendant
6394-15	Gaming dealer
3324-11	Gaming manager
6394-11	Gaming pit boss
6394-13	Gaming table supervisor
8312-11	Gatekeeper
6323-11	General waiter
2529-11	Geographical historian
2531-79	Goldsmith/silversmith
3993-13	Golfer
2533-13	Graphic artist
2533-13	Graphic designer
4911-11	Graphic pre-press tradesperson
4912-11	Gravure printing machinist
4622-11	Greenkeeper
4622-11	Groundsman/woman
4115-19	Gunsmith
6396-11	Gym instructor
3993-19	Gymnastics coach
2531-79	Hand spinner (craftsperson)
3993-33	Handicapper (racing)
2533-11	Hat designer
3322-01	Head chef
2121-11	Heritage architect
2529-11	Historian
4614-11	Horse breaker
1312-23	Horse breeder
3993-33	Horse or dog racing official
1312-23	Horse stud manager
4614-11	Horse trainer
3993-25	Horseriding coach
3993-25	Horseriding instructor

6324-11	Hospitality trainee
2538-79	Hypnotist
2538-79	Illusionist
2533-19	Illustrator
2538-79	Impersonator
2537-15	Instrumental musician
2537-15	Instrumentalist
2533-17	Interior designer
2529-13	Interpreter
2531-79	Jewellery/precious metal artist
3993-11	Jockey
2534-79	Journalists/related professionals n.e.c.
2538-79	Juggler
8115-79	Keno terminal operator
2523-11	Land planner
2121-13	Landscape architect
2531-79	Laser artist
4911-11	Layout artist
2534-13	Leader writer
2531-79	Leadlighter
2531-79	Leather craftsperson
4912-11	Letterpress printing machinist
2292-11	Librarian
2292-11	Librarian bibliographer
2292-11	Librarian cataloguer
6192-11	Library assistant
6192-11	Library attendant
6192-11	Library clerk
3997-11	Library technician
3993-17	Lifeguard
4992-21	Light technician
4992-21	Lighting assistant
2536-79	Lighting director
4992-21	Lighting electrician
4992-21	Lighting engineer
3993-31	Linesperson
4912-11	Lithographic printing machinist
2537-17	Lyricist
2538-79	Magician
4992-27	Make up artist
2299-15	Manuscripts archivist
1296-11	Media producer
3321-11	Mess supervisor
4992-79	Microphone boom operator
2538-11	Mime artist
2515-11	Minister of religion
4992-19	Motion picture projectionist
2292-11	Multicultural services librarian
2531-79	Multimedia artist
6399-11	Museum guide
3999-13	Museum/art gallery technician

6399-11	Museum/gallery attendant
2549-21	Museum/gallery curator
2537-17	Music arranger
2537-79	Music copyist
2537-11	Music director
2537-79	Music researcher
2491-13	Music teacher (private)
2531-79	Musical instrument maker
2537-79	Musicians/related professionals n.e.c.
2119-79	Natural and physical science professionals n.e.c.
2534-15	News correspondent (television)
2534-11	News editor
2532-11	News photographer
2534-13	Newspaper reporter
2535-11	Novelist
2537-13	Opera singer
2537-11	Orchestra conductor
2537-17	Orchestrator
3391-13	Other sports centre manager
3993-27	Other sports coach
3993-35	Other sports official
3993-17	Other sportsperson
6396-13	Outdoor adventure guide
6396-13	Outdoor adventure leader
2533-13	Package designer
2531-11	Painter (artistic)
2531-11	Painter (visual arts)
4913-11	Paper guillotine operator (bookbinding)
2114-15	Park ranger
8115-15	Penciller
4992-79	Performing arts road manager
4992-79	Performing arts support workers n.e.c.
6396-11	Personal fitness trainer
5999-17	Photographer's assistant
2532-11	Photographer
2532-11	Photographic artist
6396-11	Physical fitness trainer
4999-17	Piano tuner
4929-11	Picture frame maker
4929-11	Picture framer
2534-11	Pictures editor
9999-11	Pinball machine attendant
2535-11	Playwright
2535-11	Poet
9999-11	Poker machine attendant
3993-25	Polo coach
3391-13	Pool superintendent
2537-13	Popular singer
2532-11	Portrait photographer
2531-15	Potter or ceramic artist
2515-11	Priest
2531-79	Print-maker
2533-13	Print advertising designer

2534-13	Print journalist
7996-13	Printer's assistant
7996-11	Printing bindery assistant
4912-11	Printing machinist
7996-11	Printing table hand
4992-23	Production assistant (film/TV/radio)
4992-25	Production assistant (theatre)
2536-11	Production designer (film/TV/stage)
2536-21	Program director (radio/TV)
6199-11	Proof reader
2533-13	Publication designer
2538-79	Puppeteer
2515-11	Rabbi
3993-33	Race judge
3993-33	Race steward
3391-79	Racecourse manager
3993-17	Racing driver
2539-11	Radio announcer
2534-17	Radio journalist
2539-11	Radio presenter
2536-13	Radio producer
2534-17	Radio reporter
6396-13	Rafting guide
2549-19	Recreation adviser
2549-19	Recreation officer
3993-31	Referee
2292-11	Reference librarian
6397-15	Regional guide
4992-11	Rerecording mixer
3321-11	Restaurant and catering manager
3321-11	Restaurateur
3993-19	Rhythmic gymnastics coach
2534-15	Roundsman/woman (TV news)
3993-15	Rugby league footballer
3993-15	Rugby union footballer
4944-15	Sail maker
2515-11	Salvation Army officer
4914-11	Screen printer
4914-11	Screen printing stencil preparer
2535-11	Screenwriter
2535-15	Script coordinator
2535-15	Script editor
2535-11	Scriptwriter
2531-13	Sculptor
3322-11	Second chef
3993-25	Show jumping instructor
4422-11	Sign manufacturer
4422-11	Signwriter
6323-11	Silver service waiter
2537-13	Singer
2491-13	Singing teacher (private)
3993-27	Ski instructor
4912-13	Small offset printer
3993-15	Soccer player

2537-17	Songwriter
4992-11	Sound editor
4992-11	Sound effects editor
4992-11	Sound effects person
4992-11	Sound mixer
4992-11	Sound recordist
4992-11	Sound technician
3322-11	Sous chef
4992-79	Special effects person
2292-11	Special librarian
2292-11	Special needs librarian
2534-13	Special writer
3391-79	Sport and recreation managers n.e.c.
1299-19	Sports administrator
3391-13	Sports centre manager, other
3993-27	Sports coach, other
3993-29	Sports development officer
3993-35	Sports official, other
3993-17	Sportsperson, other
2532-11	Sports photographer
2119-79	Sports scientist
3993-27	Sports trainer
3993-31	Sports umpire
2536-19	Stage manager
1296-11	Stage producer
3993-11	Steeplechase jockey
2532-11	Stills photographer
9921-15	Strappers/handlers (horse)
2538-79	Street performer
2538-13	Striptease artist
9921-15	Stud hand or stable hand
1312-23	Stud master/mistress
2538-79	Stunt performer
2534-11	Sub-editor
6322-01	Supervisor, bar attendants
4422-01	Supervisor, signwriters
6323-01	Supervisor, waiters
3993-17	Surfer
3993-23	Swimming coach
6396-11	Swimming teacher
6323-01	Table captain
3999-13	Taxidermist
2534-21	Technical author
2536-23	Technical director
2532-11	Technical photographer
2536-23	Technical producer
2534-21	Technical writer
8115-13	Telephone betting clerk
2539-13	Television commentator
2539-13	Television compere
4992-15	Television equipment operator
2539-13	Television host
2534-15	Television journalist
2539-13	Television presenter
1296-11	Television producer

2534-15	Television reporter
2539-13	Television sports presenter
3993-21	Tennis coach
3993-17	Tennis player
2534-21	Text book writer
2531-79	Textile artist
4914-11	Textiles printer
3399-27	Theatre/cinema manager
4992-79	Theatrical dresser
8312-11	Ticket collector/usher
3993-35	Timekeeper
6397-15	Tour escort
6397-15	Tour guide
6397-15	Tour leader
2523-11	Town planner
2531-11	Tracer/painter
2523-11	Traffic and transport planner
2529-15	Translator
4622-11	Turf curator
8312-11	Turnstile attendant
2523-11	Urban and regional planner
9999-11	Vending machine attendant
9999-11	Vending machine refiller
2538-79	Ventriloquist
8312-11	Venue attendant
2392-11	Veterinarian
6392-11	Veterinary nurse
2392-11	Veterinary parasitologist
2392-11	Veterinary pathologist
2392-11	Veterinary surgeon
4992-11	Video and sound recorder
9999-11	Video games attendant
2536-79	Video producer
4992-15	Vision mixer
2531-79	Visual arts and crafts professionals n.e.c.
5999-15	Visual merchandiser
2537-13	Vocalist
5999-15	Window dresser
6323-13	Wine attendant
6323-13	Wine steward

APPENDIX

ABS TIME USE ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION, 1997

Nine major categories were included in the Time Use Activity Classification used by the ABS in the 1997 Time Use Survey. These are listed below. Following this, a detailed list of activities included in the two free time categories are provided. Full details about the 1997 ABS Time Use Survey, including the most detailed level of the Time Use Activity Classification for all of the categories, can be found in *Time Use Survey, Australia: Users Guide* (ABS 1997b).

MAJOR CATEGORIES IN THE 1997 ABS TIME USE ACTIVITY CLASSIFICATION

Time type	Major category
Necessary time	1. Personal care activities
Contracted time	2. Employment activities 3. Education activities
Committed time	4. Domestic activities 5. Child care activities 6. Purchasing activities 7. Voluntary work and care activities
Free time	8. Social and community interaction 9. Recreation and leisure

ACTIVITIES IN 'FREE TIME' CATEGORIES

8 SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY INTERACTION

81 Socialising

811 Socialising

82 Visiting entertainment and cultural venues

820 Visiting entertainment and cultural venues n.f.d.

821 Attendance at movies/cinema

822 Attendance at concert

823 Attendance at theatre

824 Attendance at library

825 Attendance at museum/exhibition/art gallery

826 Attendance at zoo/animal park/botanic garden

827 Attendance at amusement park

828 Attendance at other mass events

829 Visiting entertainment and cultural venues n.e.c.

83 Attendance at sports event

830 Attendance at sports event n.f.d.

831 Attendance at sports match

832 Attendance at racing event

839 Attendance at sports event n.e.c.

ACTIVITIES IN 'FREE TIME' CATEGORIES *continued*

- 84 Religious activities/ritual ceremonies**
 - 840 Religious activities/ritual ceremonies n.f.d.
 - 841 Religious practice
 - 842 Weddings, funerals, rites of passage
 - 849 Religious activities/ritual ceremonies n.e.c.
- 85 Community participation**
 - 850 Community participation n.f.d.
 - 851 Attendance at meetings
 - 852 Civic ceremonies
 - 853 Civic obligations
 - 854 Filling in Time Use form
 - 859 Community participation n.e.c.
- 86 Negative social activities**
 - 861 Negative social activities
- 87 Associated communication**
 - 871 Associated communication
- 88 Associated travel**
 - 881 Associated travel
- 89 Social and community interaction n.e.c.**
 - 899 Social and community interaction n.e.c.
- 9 RECREATION AND LEISURE**
 - 90 Recreation and leisure n.f.d.**
 - 900 Recreation and leisure n.f.d.
 - 91 Sport and outdoor activities**
 - 910 Sport and outdoor activities n.f.d.
 - 911 Organised sport
 - 912 Informal sport
 - 913 Exercise (excluding walking)
 - 914 Walking (including for exercise)
 - 915 Hiking/bushwalking
 - 916 Fishing
 - 917 Holiday travel, driving for pleasure
 - 919 Sport and outdoor activity n.e.c.
 - 92 Games/hobbies/arts/crafts**
 - 920 Games/hobbies/arts/crafts n.f.d.
 - 921 Card, paper, board games/crosswords
 - 922 Games of chance/gambling
 - 923 Home computer games/computing as hobby
 - 924 Arcade games
 - 925 Hobbies, collections
 - 926 Handwork, crafts
 - 927 Arts
 - 928 Performing/making music
 - 929 Games/hobbies/arts/crafts n.e.c.

ACTIVITIES IN 'FREE TIME' CATEGORIES *continued*

- 93 Reading**
 - 930 Reading n.f.d.
 - 931 Reading book
 - 932 Reading magazine
 - 933 Reading newspaper
 - 934 Reading CD-ROM
 - 939 Reading n.e.c.
- 94 Audio/visual media**
 - 940 Audio/visual media n.f.d.
 - 941 TV watching/listening
 - 942 Video watching
 - 943 Listening to radio
 - 944 Listening to records/tapes/CDs
 - 945 Accessing the internet
 - 949 Audio/visual media n.e.c.
- 95 Attendance at recreational courses (excluding school and university)**
 - 950 Attendance at recreational courses n.f.d. (excluding school and university)
 - 951 Attendance at personal development courses
 - 952 Attendance at Do It Yourself courses
 - 953 Attendance at art/craft/hobby courses
 - 959 Attendance at recreational courses n.e.c. (excluding school and university)
- 96 Other free time**
 - 960 Other free time n.f.d.
 - 961 Relaxing, resting
 - 962 Doing nothing
 - 963 Thinking
 - 964 Worrying
 - 965 Drinking alcohol/Social drinking
 - 966 Smoking
 - 967 Interacting with pets/walking pets
 - 968 Enjoying memorabilia
 - 969 Other free time n.e.c.
- 97 Associated communication**
 - 971 Associated communication
 - 972 Associated communication—by telephone
 - 973 Associated communication—written
- 98 Associated travel**
 - 981 Associated travel
- 99 Recreation and leisure n.e.c.**
 - 999 Recreation and leisure n.e.c.

GLOSSARY

Amusement arcade	An amusement arcade is a venue (often indoors) which typically offers a range of games, often coin or token operated, such as pinball machines.
Amusement park	An amusement park is a centre (often outdoors) which typically offers rides, games and shows for entertainment. See also Theme park.
Antique	An object of art or a furniture piece of a former period. This definition adopts the Australian rule that an object would generally be aged 50 years or more to qualify as an antique. Antique retailers also commonly deal in collectables. See also Collectables.
Art gallery	<p>The Classifications distinguish between three types of organisations that are often called art galleries:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ commercial art galleries: these organisations display and sell artworks either on consignment or by outright sale (and are sometimes called ‘dealer galleries’);■ art museums: these organisations manage art collections and display artworks but the primary activity is not the sale of artworks; and■ art spaces: these organisations provide an exhibition space (and sometimes a work space) for artists but do not sell artworks. See also Art spaces.
Art space	An art space provides an exhibition space (and sometimes a work space) for artists but does not sell artwork. The art space may be funded by government grants, through sponsorship or by groups of artists. The use of the art space is generally provided free of charge to the artist.
Book	For the purposes of the ACLC, a book is defined as textual, graphical or pictorial material intended to be either printed on paper and bound, or otherwise published. Audio or electronic publishing (e.g. multimedia, interactive) are included. A book must be allocated an International Standard Book Number (ISBN) and offered for sale.
Broadcasting	Broadcasting is the transmission of radio, television or similar programs which can be received by a wide audience with suitable equipment. Broadcasting is also a general term for the process of transmission of all radio and television programs. See also Narrowcasting.
Collectables	<p>According to <i>The Macquarie Dictionary</i>, collectables may be:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ objects of no intrinsic value, such as matchboxes or beer cans, collected as a hobby or memento; or■ objects of great antiquarian value, such as rare coins, often collected as an investment. <p>This definition describes the two extremes of a range of objects which may be regarded as collectables. Many collectables, such as stamps, porcelain figures, plates and dolls, may have significant monetary value although they are not antiques.</p>
Commercial photography service	A commercial photography service usually includes fashion, studio, advertising, scientific and/or industrial photography.

Concession business	<p>A concession business is one which is granted rights by a controlling authority to operate its business within the authority's jurisdiction.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> A sideshow may operate as a concession within a larger 'show' or event and pay a rent in the form of a fixed fee or percentage of returns.</p>
Copyright	<p>The exclusive right, granted by law for a certain term, to make and dispose of copies of, or otherwise to control, a literary, musical, dramatic or artistic work. See also Royalties.</p>
Dance music creator	<p>Dance music creators re-mix music from other sources. Their creativity is acknowledged by their eligibility for copyright receipts.</p>
Datacasting	<p>According to the <i>Television Broadcasting Services (Digital Conversion) Act 1998</i> (Cwlth), datacasting is a service (other than a broadcasting service) that delivers information (whether in the form of data, text, speeches, images or in any other form) to persons having equipment appropriate for receiving that information, where the delivery of the service uses the broadcasting services band.</p>
Distribution	<p>Distribution may have a variety of meanings depending upon the forum in which it is used. Within the Industry Classification, distribution generally refers to the process of wholesaling and delivering of goods to be sold to the retailer.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> Film distributors usually sell and deliver the film to the theatre.</p>
Distribution—music	<p>Music distributors generate income mainly from wholesaling recorded music products. These may be sourced through either licensing or packaging and distribution deals, or may simply be purchased outright for resale.</p>
Domestic photography service	<p>A domestic photography service usually includes portrait and wedding photography.</p>
Event presenter, event promoter	<p>Event presenters and promoters plan and design an event by: negotiating with the participating company, artist, sporting team or individual; organising venues; hiring additional staff for the duration of the event; and undertaking administrative arrangements. A presenter or promoter deals with an already established 'product'.</p> <p>Some business units undertake both event presentation or promotion, and event production (see Event producer).</p>
Event producer	<p>Event producers contribute artistically to the primary creation of the show or event, often creating a business entity for the duration of the event by employing all personnel required, including performers.</p> <p>Some business units undertake both event presentation or promotion (see Event presenter, event promoter), and event production.</p>
Fringe theatre	<p>Fringe theatre refers to theatre companies or genres which 'push the boundaries' by performing unusual or experimental theatre. Also known as innovative theatre.</p>
Games	<p>The term 'games' is mainly used in reference to board, card and strategy games where the activities will mainly involve mental dexterity, although limited physical activity or hand/eye coordination may also be involved. If significant physical activity or hand/eye coordination is involved then the activity is classified as a sport or physical recreation.</p> <p>These games may be played on the Internet or by other electronic means as well as by traditional methods.</p>

Harness racing	Harness racing describes the racing of horses in harness pulling a two-wheeled 'gig' or 'sulky'. The horse must be registered as a 'Standardbred'.
Hospitality clubs	Hospitality clubs are mainly engaged in providing gambling, sporting, meals and other entertainment services to members.
Innovative theatre	See Fringe theatre.
Installation art	An increasingly common form of artistic expression that is difficult to categorise. In essence, installation art is an extended form of sculpture. It may, however, use a variety of media, consist of a number of parts and require varying levels of interaction. Spatial considerations are also important, with installations often borrowing from and relating to the space in which they are exhibited.
Internet radio and/or television	Internet or Web radio and television stations transmit programmes which are only accessed by audiences via the Internet. Also known as web radio and/or television.
Manufacturing	Manufacturing relates to the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products.
Multipath films	Multipath or interactive films are usually accessed via a personal computer and allow the audience to choose from a number of options in the story line.
Narrowcasting	Transmission of radio, television or similar programmes which can be received only by a specific, 'narrow' audience. See also Broadcasting. Examples of narrowcasting are pay television where there is a charge for service, and community television or radio stations where the signal reaches a specific area only.
On-line	To be on-line means to be connected to the Internet or 'world wide web' via a computer.
Originating a music recording	A record company originates a recording by arranging for the recording artist(s) to have access to a recording studio to record their work.
Park, reservation or reserve	The terms 'park', 'reservation' and 'reserve' may be used interchangeably and may describe an area set aside for recreation or for the protection of native flora or fauna. In addition, the terms may be used as part of a special description, for example 'zoological park'. Examples: A 'national park' is an area where flora and fauna are protected and the public are allowed access, and is usually managed by a government entity and listed on a Heritage register. A 'flora reserve' is an area where plants are protected and allowed to grow in their natural environment.
Pay television	Television services for which a viewing charge is levied. See also Narrowcasting.
Printing	Printing is the transference of prepared textual, graphic and pictorial material to paper (usually) so as to create multiple copies of the prepared material.
Publishing—audio recordings	In releasing a recording for sale to the general public, a record company is in effect publishing that recording. In order to do this, the record company will have entered into a contractual arrangement with a recording artist and will have arranged for the manufacture, marketing and distribution of the finished product. The record company may also have arranged the recording sessions and/or sourced the material to be recorded.

Publishing—literature	The publishing of literature (e.g. books, periodicals, newspapers) involves the preparation of textual, graphical and pictorial material intended to be either printed and bound, or otherwise published (e.g. in electronic format). Publishing activities include: commissioning or accepting material from authors or other originators; reading and editing submitted or resubmitted material; design and preparation of layout; and arranging for the printing, marketing and distribution of the finished product.
Publishing—music	A music publisher is assigned the rights to (or owns outright) the copyright in musical works created by composers/songwriters with whom it has music publishing contracts. It is the function of the music publisher to promote and authorise the use of these musical works in order to make money for both parties. This may involve the works being used in recordings, radio, television, motion pictures, advertising, live performances, print and other media. The music publisher receives all royalties generated, retains a percentage and passes the greater portion on to the composer/songwriter.
Publishing—sheet music	The publication of sheet music is a similar process to the publication of literature. A music publisher makes copies of the sheet music available for sale or distribution to the public. These will usually be in a printed form but can also be in an electronic format.
Puppet theatre and puppet shows	Puppet theatre companies are normally employing units and are classified to Class 222 Drama in the Industry Classification. Puppet shows tend to be smaller operations, often freelance units, and are classified to Class 225 Other performing arts in the Industry Classification.
Releasing a music recording	See Publishing—audio recording.
Retailing	The term retailing is usually defined as the sale or resale of new or used goods to the consumer for personal or household consumption. Retailing covers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ department stores and other shops; ■ motor vehicle retailers and service outlets; ■ stalls (e.g. in markets); ■ mail order services; ■ door to door sellers; ■ home delivery services (e.g. milk vendors); ■ vending machines; ■ consumer cooperatives; ■ selected repair activities such as repairs of household equipment or motor vehicles; and ■ selling on commission.
Royalties	A royalty is an agreed portion of the revenue received from the sale or use of a creative work paid to its creator. See also Copyright.
Sales and/or selling	The terms ‘sales’ or ‘selling’ are used in the Industry Classification to refer to wholesaling, retailing, hiring and leasing of goods or services.
Specialisations	Specialisations are listed for many of the occupations in the Occupation Classification. These refer to a subset of jobs belonging to each occupation, which involve the performance of specialised tasks rather than the broader range of tasks usually performed in the occupation. <p><i>Example:</i> ‘Reference librarian’ is a specialisation of the occupation ‘Librarian’.</p>

Stock footage	Stock footage is exposed film of scenes or past events that can be duplicated and incorporated into a new production. Examples of organisations that have stock footage libraries are Film World, the ABC and Film Australia.
Syndication	The purchase and supply of articles, stories, programmes, etc. for simultaneous publication in a number of newspapers or periodicals, or for simultaneous transmission over a number of television or radio stations.
Telecine	A machine that transfers images between film and video.
Theatre-in-education company, dance-in-education company	A theatre-in-education company or dance-in-education company aims to teach drama, acting or dance skills. In the Industry Classification, these companies are classified to Class 222 Drama or Class 223 Dance because they present public performances as an integral part of their programme. Units which teach drama, acting or dance skills but do not present performances as a major part of their programme are classified to Class 292 Arts education.
Theme park	A theme park is similar to an amusement park, but provides a range of entertainments and/or displays organised around a specific theme, such as movies or pioneer life. A theme park may offer an educational component, in addition to entertainment. See also Amusement park.
Thoroughbred racing	Thoroughbred racing is the racing code which involves the racing of horses under saddle and includes both 'flat' racing (with no jumps) and racing over jumps. The horses must be registered 'Thoroughbred' horses.
Visual art and craft	Visual art and craft products include paintings, murals, drawings, cartoons, prints, digital works of art, installations, sculptures, ceramics, pottery, jewellery, woven or printed textile art, clothing and wearables, carvings, furniture, and glass, metal and leather craft. Also included is fine art photography, where the product is a one-off, or a limited series of photographs intended as an art work.
Volunteer	A volunteer is someone who willingly gives unpaid help, in the form of time, service or skills, for an organisation or group.
Web radio and/or television	See Internet radio and/or television.
Wholesaling	Wholesaling includes the resale (by agents or principals) of new or used goods to businesses or to institutional (including government) users. Wholesaling covers: <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ wholesale merchants who take title to the goods they sell;■ separate sales branches operated by manufacturing enterprises;■ commission agents; and■ import and export agents and purchasing agents.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1996, *1996 Census Dictionary*, Cat. no. 2901.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1997a, *Sport and Recreation: A Statistical Overview, Australia, 1997*, Cat. no. 4156.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1997b, *Time Use Survey, Australia: Users Guide, 1997*, Cat. no. 4150.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1997c, *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition*, Cat. no. 1220.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1998a, *Libraries and Museums, Australia, 1996–97*, Cat. no. 8649.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1998b, *Employment in Selected Culture/Leisure Occupations, Australia, 1996*, Cat. no. 6273.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1999a, *Selected Museums, Australia, 1997–98*, Cat. no. 4145.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1999b, *Sports Attendance, Australia, April 1999*, Cat. no. 4174.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 1999c, *Manufacturing Production, Commodities Produced, Australia, 1997–98*, Cat. no. 8365.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000a, *Household Expenditure Survey, Australia: User Guide, 1998–99*, Cat. no. 6527.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2000b, *Retail Industry, Commodity Sales, Australia, 1998–99*, Cat. no. 8624.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics, forthcoming, *Measuring Social Wellbeing*, Cat. no. 4160.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics and Department of Communications and the Arts, 1997, *Cultural Trends in Australia: A Statistical Overview, 1997*, Cat. no. 4172.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistics and NZ Department of Statistics, 1993, *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 edition*, Cat. no. 1292.0, ABS, Canberra.
- Australian Bureau of Statistic and Statistics New Zealand, 2001, *Australian and New Zealand Standard Product Classification*, Cat. no. 1254.0.55.001, [Internet publication], ABS, Canberra. Available from: <URL: <http://www.abs.gov.au>>.
- Horn, R., 1979, *From Cultural Statistics to Indicators: Structures and Methods*, Current Surveys and Research in Statistics (CSR) no. C–11, UNESCO Office of Statistics, Paris.
- Sport and Recreation Ministers' Council, 1998, *Sport and Recreation Employment in Australia*, Sport and Recreation Ministers' Council, Canberra.

Statistical Working Group of the Sport and Recreation Ministers Council, 1995, *National Sport and Recreation Industry Statistical Framework*, first edition, Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra.

Statistics New Zealand and Ministry of Cultural Affairs, 1995, *New Zealand Framework for Cultural Statistics Te Anga Tatauranga Tikanga-a-iwi o Aotearoa, 1995*, Statistics New Zealand, Wellington.

Statistical Advisory Group of the Cultural Ministers Council, 1989, *National Culture-Leisure Industry Statistical Framework*, unpublished.

UNESCO, 1986, *Final Report of the Fourth Meeting of the Working Group on the UNESCO Framework for Cultural Statistics, Paris, 22–25 April 1986*, Current Surveys and Research in Statistics (CSR) no. C-63, UNESCO Office of Statistics, Paris.

United Nations Statistical Office, 1990, *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities: Third Revision*, Statistical Papers Series M no. 4, United Nations, New York.

United Nations Statistical Office, 1998, *Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 1.0, 1998 Edition*, Statistical Papers Series M no. 77, United Nations, New York.

FOR MORE INFORMATION...

<i>INTERNET</i>	www.abs.gov.au the ABS web site is the best place to start for access to summary data from our latest publications, information about the ABS, advice about upcoming releases, our catalogue, and Australia Now—a statistical profile.
<i>LIBRARY</i>	A range of ABS publications is available from public and tertiary libraries Australia-wide. Contact your nearest library to determine whether it has the ABS statistics you require, or visit our web site for a list of libraries.
<i>CPI INFOLINE</i>	For current and historical Consumer Price Index data, call 1902 981 074 (call cost 77c per minute).
<i>DIAL-A-STATISTIC</i>	For the latest figures for National Accounts, Balance of Payments, Labour Force, Average Weekly Earnings, Estimated Resident Population and the Consumer Price Index call 1900 986 400 (call cost 77c per minute).

INFORMATION SERVICE

Data which have been published and can be provided within five minutes are free of charge. Our information consultants can also help you to access the full range of ABS information—ABS user-pays services can be tailored to your needs, time frame and budget. Publications may be purchased. Specialists are on hand to help you with analytical or methodological advice.

<i>PHONE</i>	1300 135 070
<i>EMAIL</i>	client.services@abs.gov.au
<i>FAX</i>	1300 135 211
<i>POST</i>	Client Services, ABS, GPO Box 796, Sydney 1041

WHY NOT SUBSCRIBE?

ABS subscription services provide regular, convenient and prompt deliveries of ABS publications and products as they are released. Email delivery of monthly and quarterly publications is available.

<i>PHONE</i>	1300 366 323
<i>EMAIL</i>	subscriptions@abs.gov.au
<i>FAX</i>	03 9615 7848
<i>POST</i>	Subscription Services, ABS, GPO Box 2796Y, Melbourne 3001