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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

**CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH
OF AUSTRALIA, 30TH JUNE, 1954**

VOLUME VIII. - AUSTRALIA

**SUPPLEMENT TO PART I. -
CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF
THE CHARACTERISTICS OF
THE POPULATION : RACE**

PREPARED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE RIGHT HONORABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30th June, 1954

VOLUME VIII.

AUSTRALIA

SUPPLEMENT TO PART I. - CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE POPULATION : RACE

PREFACE

This publication contains particulars of the race of the population recorded at the Census of 30th June, 1954.

The analysis of the characteristic "Race" was not included in the main tabulating programme of the 1954 Census but was done as part of a supplementary tabulating programme. So that the results of this analysis may be conveniently available with other results of the Census they are now presented in summary form as a Supplement to Part I. - Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, of Volume VIII., Australia.

The numbers of males and females are shown according to their race in each State and Territory of Australia at the 1954 Census but dissections of the State data are not given. Information is also provided (i) for Australia as a whole in comparison with earlier Censuses, (ii) for the metropolitan urban, other urban and rural divisions of Australia and (iii) for Australia as a whole in cross-classification with other characteristics of the population - age, conjugal condition, birthplace and period of residence in Australia of persons born outside Australia.

The extent of the data presented herein may be seen from the Table of Contents which follows this Preface. Separate particulars are given throughout for each sex.

Particulars for each State and Territory are available in respect of all tables but have been shown herein only for total males, females and persons of each race in Table No. 1. Particulars of males and females of each race are available also by local government areas and statistical divisions for each State and Territory. Such additional information may be obtained on inquiry from the Commonwealth Statistician.

In accordance with the general practice in Commonwealth Censuses, particulars of full-blood Australian aboriginals are excluded throughout. Details of half-caste Australian aboriginals are, however, included.

Inside the back cover of this Supplement is a list of 1954 Census publications issued by this Bureau.

Explanatory Notes relative to the contents of the Supplement follow the Table of Contents.

S.R. CARVER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30th June, 1954

VOLUME VIII.

AUSTRALIA

SUPPLEMENT TO PART I. - CROSS-CLASSIFICATIONS OF THE CHARACTERISTICS
OF THE POPULATION : RACE

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EXPLANATORY NOTES

The term "Race" as used in the tables of this Part is not synonymous with ethnic group but is based on geographical rather than ethnological descriptions. The form of inquiry at the 1954 Census was: "For persons of European Race, wherever born, write 'European'. For non-Europeans state the race to which they belong, for example, 'Aboriginal', 'Chinese', 'Negro', 'Afghan', etc. If the person is half-caste with one parent of European race, write also 'H.C.', for example 'H.C. Aboriginal', 'H.C. Chinese', etc." The complementary instruction was: "In the case of a person both of whose parents are non-European but of different races, state the race of that person's father (and do not add 'H.C.')." This form of inquiry and the instruction are identical with those used at the 1947 Census. It follows that, as the essential distinction is between European and non-European races only, those having European blood to the extent of one half have been classed as half-castes of the non-European race.

The Divisions of State as shown in Table No. 3. — Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban, Rural and Migratory, as defined for purposes of the Census of 1954 are constituted as follows:—

Metropolitan Urban: The Metropolitan Urban Division includes the statistical metropolitan areas of the capital cities of the States and the City of Canberra, the capital city of Australia.

Other Urban: The Other Urban Division comprises the capital city of the Northern Territory, all separately incorporated cities and towns irrespective of size, and all other towns with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 in Tasmania) outside the Metropolitan Urban Division.

Rural: The Rural Division comprises the remaining portions of each State and Territory.

Migratory: This refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated who at midnight between 30th June and 1st July, 1954 were travelling on ships in Australian waters, or on long distance trains or aircraft.

Age. — In the tables relating to age herein, unspecified ages, i.e., instances where ages have been omitted from the Census schedule, have been distributed prior to tabulation. A detailed explanation of the system employed will be contained in the Statistician's Report.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30TH JUNE, 1954

POPULATION: AUSTRALIA - SUPPLEMENT

NO. 1. - POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE: STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

MALES

RACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FULL-BLOOD -									
EUROPEAN	1,707,617	1,226,020	665,293	401,678	326,200	156,895	9,008	16,084	4,508,795
NON-EUROPEAN -									
Afghan	19	7	15	16	9	1	6	..	73
African (n.e.i.)	24	15	2	9	..	..	..	2	52
American Indian .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arab	93	32	20	51	1	..	..	..	197
Asiatic Jew	22	11	2	..	7	..	..	..	42
Asiatic Turk	4	21	..	1	..	..	..	..	26
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	152	481	19	36	18	..	1	..	707
Chinese	4,432	2,268	1,264	397	488	121	169	11	9,150
Cingalese	54	47	56	15	20	2	1	1	196
Egyptian	15	10	1	3	..	..	1	..	30
Fijian	39	..	8	..	..	1	3	..	51
Filipino	13	5	63	..	14	..	32	..	127
Indian (a)	513	753	346	138	119	10	2	11	1,892
Japanese	74	19	47	56	50	..	1	..	247
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	28	155	35	..	46	17	30	..	311
Malay	53	56	246	22	135	2	19	1	534
Maori	21	5	25	1	3	1	1	..	57
Negro	28	4	7	13	3	..	..	1	56
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	101	2	825	3	..	..	3	..	934
Papuan	3	1	24	..	..	..	..	..	28
Persian	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	4
Siamese, Thailander	37	50	25	3	24	3	10	11	163
Syrian, Lebanese	1,016	115	144	91	7	1	..	..	1,374
Timorese .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Torres Strait Islander	2	..	2,036	..	..	..	5	..	2,043
West Indian	8	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	12
Other and Indefinite	8	7	2	1	6	..	..	..	24
Total, Non-European Full-blood	6,760	4,067	5,217	856	951	159	284	38	18,332
HALF-CASTE--									
Afghan	17	4	10	26	4	..	8	..	69
African (n.e.i.)	4	2	1	..	4	..	..	..	11
American Indian	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Arab	7	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	16
Asiatic Jew	9	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	11
Asiatic Turk .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	8	14	7	1	29	..	..	..	59
Australian Aboriginal	5,509	618	4,447	1,279	3,024	50	823	99	15,849
Chinese	520	250	470	13	59	18	69	5	1,404
Cingalese	9	5	36	1	2	..	5	..	58
Egyptian	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
Fijian	5	2	7	..	1	..	..	..	15
Filipino	9	5	48	..	4	1	34	..	101
Indian (a)	83	17	124	12	20	1	2	..	259
Japanese	38	20	25	9	13	1	8	..	114
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	1	3	5	..	..	..	2	..	11
Malay	6	8	146	2	18	..	34	..	214
Maori	42	4	25	3	13	..	2	..	89
Negro	44	5	23	4	1	..	..	..	77
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	24	1	230	1	..	..	1	..	257
Papuan	1	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	10
Persian	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Siamese, Thailander	14	5	1	..	2	2	..	1	25
Syrian, Lebanese	56	16	15	12	2	..	..	2	103
Timorese	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Torres Strait Islander .. ..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	60
West Indian	23	12	9	..	1	..	..	..	45
Other and Indefinite	47	14	40	1	10	2	8	..	122
Total, Half-caste ..	6,483	1,012	5,742	1,369	3,207	75	996	107	18,991
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	13,243	5,079	10,959	2,225	4,158	234	1,280	145	37,323
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,720,860	1,231,099	676,252	403,903	330,358	157,129	10,288	16,229	4,546,118

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 1. - POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

FEMALES

RACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FULL-BLOOD - EUROPEAN ..	1,693,280	1,219,245	632,081	391,772	305,997	151,521	5,023	13,977	4,412,896
NON-EUROPEAN -									
Afghan ..	8	2	8	5	2	..	..	..	25
African (n.e.i.) ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
American Indian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab ..	44	14	1	6	..	..	..	..	65
Asiatic Jew ..	17	2	1	..	7	..	..	..	27
Asiatic Turk ..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	5
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	81	20	13	32	18	..	..	..	164
Chinese ..	2,015	662	725	29	98	..	155	7	3,728
Cingalese ..	15	27	23	..	6	..	1	..	72
Egyptian ..	20	9	1	1	..	..	..	..	31
Fijian ..	3	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	13
Filipino ..	14	1	49	1	13	..	21	1	100
Indian (a) ..	160	24	102	12	8	..	1	10	317
Japanese ..	77	84	73	19	23	8	2	6	292
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	5	4	18	..	6	..	3	..	36
Malay ..	4	12	214	1	12	..	7	1	251
Maori ..	15	3	11	..	..	..	..	..	29
Negro ..	7	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	13
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	41	2	715	..	..	..	6	..	764
Papuan ..	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	8
Persian ..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Siamese, Thailander ..	23	23	2	2	10	..	..	..	60
Syrian, Lebanese ..	622	82	157	46	9	..	..	..	916
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander ..	..	..	2,209	1	..	..	..	..	2,210
West Indian ..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Other and Indefinite ..	7	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	13
Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	3,191	986	4,335	158	213	45	201	25	9,154
HALF-CASTE -									
Afghan ..	8	2	5	19	4	..	9	..	47
African (n.e.i.) ..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
American Indian ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arab ..	3	5	..	3	..	..	..	..	11
Asiatic Jew ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Asiatic Turk ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	7	5	12	3	24	..	..	..	51
Australian Aboriginal ..	5,301	636	4,434	1,193	2,996	43	834	73	15,510
Chinese ..	509	244	384	11	65	6	53	4	1,276
Cingalese ..	9	2	46	..	3	..	5	..	65
Egyptian ..	4	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	7
Fijian ..	16	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	20
Filipino ..	8	4	49	1	16	..	22	..	100
Indian (a) ..	57	17	79	9	15	1	..	1	179
Japanese ..	25	36	26	7	18	6	10	4	132
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	5	6	7	..	3	..	..	..	21
Malay ..	13	10	173	..	24	..	15	..	235
Maori ..	33	7	33	1	4	1	2	1	82
Negro ..	35	7	14	..	2	..	..	..	58
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	34	2	220	1	..	..	..	..	257
Papuan ..	3	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	7
Persian ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Siamese, Thailander ..	12	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	18
Syrian, Lebanese ..	59	11	16	9	..	..	..	1	96
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander ..	..	..	48	..	..	..	1	..	49
West Indian ..	13	4	5	1	..	..	..	..	23
Other and Indefinite ..	37	9	30	1	25	..	6	..	108
Total, Half-caste ..	6,198	1,011	5,591	1,261	3,203	57	957	84	18,362
Total, Non-European. Full-blood and Half-caste ..	9,389	1,997	9,926	1,419	3,416	102	1,158	109	27,516
GRAND TOTAL ..	1,702,669	1,221,242	642,007	393,191	309,413	151,623	6,181	14,086	4,440,412

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 1. — POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

PERSONS

RACE	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Northern Territory	Australian Capital Territory	Australia
FULL-BLOOD — EUROPEAN ..	3,400,897	2,445,265	1,297,374	793,450	632,197	308,416	14,031	30,061	8,921,691
NON-EUROPEAN —									
Afghan ..	27	9	23	21	11	1	6	..	98
African (n.e.i.) ..	29	15	2	9	..	..	..	2	57
American Indian ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arab ..	137	46	21	57	1	..	..	..	262
Asiatic Jew ..	39	13	3	..	14	..	..	..	69
Asiatic Turk ..	6	22	..	3	..	..	..	..	31
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	233	501	32	68	36	..	1	..	871
Chinese ..	6,447	2,930	1,989	426	586	158	324	18	12,878
Cingalese ..	69	74	79	15	26	2	2	1	268
Egyptian ..	35	19	2	4	..	..	1	..	61
Fijian ..	42	..	12	1	..	1	8	..	64
Filipino ..	27	6	112	1	27	..	53	1	227
Indian (a) ..	673	777	448	150	127	10	3	21	2,209
Japanese ..	151	103	120	75	73	8	3	6	539
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	33	159	53	..	52	17	33	..	347
Malay ..	57	68	460	23	147	2	26	2	785
Maori ..	36	8	36	1	3	1	1	..	86
Negro ..	35	8	9	13	3	..	..	1	69
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	142	4	1,540	3	..	..	9	..	1,698
Papuan ..	3	3	30	..	..	..	..	..	36
Persian ..	5	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	9
Siamese, Thailander ..	60	73	27	5	34	3	10	11	223
Syrian, Lebanese ..	1,638	197	301	137	16	1	..	..	2,290
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
Torres Strait Islander ..	2	..	4,245	1	..	..	5	..	4,253
West Indian ..	10	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	17
Other and Indefinite ..	15	11	3	1	7	..	..	..	37
Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	9,951	5,053	9,552	1,014	1,164	204	485	63	27,486
HALF-CASTE —									
Afghan ..	25	6	15	45	8	..	17	..	116
African (n.e.i.) ..	7	2	2	..	4	..	..	..	15
American Indian ..	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Arab ..	10	10	..	7	..	..	..	..	27
Asiatic Jew ..	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	14
Asiatic Turk ..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	15	19	19	4	53	..	..	..	110
Australian Aboriginal ..	10,810	1,254	8,881	2,472	6,020	93	1,657	172	31,359
Chinese ..	1,029	494	854	24	124	24	122	9	2,680
Cingalese ..	18	7	82	1	5	..	10	..	123
Egyptian ..	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	11
Fijian ..	21	2	11	..	1	..	..	..	35
Filipino ..	17	9	97	1	20	1	56	..	201
Indian (a) ..	140	34	203	21	35	2	2	1	438
Japanese ..	63	56	51	16	31	7	18	4	246
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	6	9	12	..	3	..	2	..	32
Malay ..	19	18	319	2	42	..	49	..	449
Maori ..	75	11	58	4	17	1	4	1	171
Negro ..	79	12	37	4	3	..	..	..	135
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	58	3	450	2	..	..	1	..	514
Papuan ..	4	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	17
Persian ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Siamese, Thailander ..	26	5	2	1	6	2	..	1	43
Syrian, Lebanese ..	115	27	31	21	2	..	..	3	199
Timorese ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Torres Strait Islander ..	..	..	108	..	..	..	1	..	109
West Indian ..	36	16	14	1	1	..	..	..	68
Other and Indefinite ..	84	23	70	2	35	2	14	..	230
Total, Half-caste ..	12,681	2,023	11,333	2,630	6,410	132	1,953	191	37,353
Total, Non-European, Full-blood and Half-caste ..	22,632	7,076	20,885	3,644	7,574	336	2,438	254	64,839
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,423,529	2,452,341	1,318,259	797,094	639,771	308,752	16,469	30,315	8,986,530

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 2. - POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

RACE	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954	1933	1947	1954
FULL-BLOOD									
EUROPEAN	3,334,775	3,765,238	4,508,795	3,245,218	3,758,891	4,412,896	6,579,993	7,524,129	8,921,691
NON-EUROPEAN -									
Afghan	134	83	73	8	12	25	142	95	98
African (n.e.i.)	(a)	(a)	52	(a)	(a)	5	(a)	(a)	57
American Indian	2	5	1	1	2	..	3	7	1
Arab	87	100	197	15	38	65	102	138	262
Asiatic Jew	122	69	42	77	40	27	199	109	69
Asiatic Turk	13	6	26	9	2	5	22	8	31
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	(a)	(a)	707	(a)	(a)	164	(a)	(a)	871
Baluchi	27	7	..	15	4	..	42	11	..
Chinese	9,311	6,594	9,150	1,535	2,550	3,728	10,846	9,144	12,878
Cingalese	196	97	196	78	53	72	274	150	268
Egyptian	12	20	30	4	13	31	16	33	61
Fijian	31	106	51	14	47	13	45	153	64
Filipino	214	133	127	78	102	100	292	235	227
Indian (b)	2,216	2,278	1,892	188	202	317	2,404	2,480	2,209
Japanese	2,007	108	247	234	49	292	2,241	157	539
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	57	84	311	13	23	36	70	107	347
Malay	813	425	534	156	155	251	969	580	785
Maori	50	58	57	25	27	29	75	85	86
Negro	102	120	56	20	10	13	122	130	69
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(c)	883	2,672(d)	934	505	2,413(d)	764	1,388	5,085(d)	1,698
Papuan	221	4	28	18	5	8	239	9	36
Persian	1	2	4	..	2	5	1	4	9
Siamese, Thailander	9	15	163	4	12	60	13	27	223
Syrian, Lebanese	1,553	888	1,374	1,327	787	916	2,880	1,675	2,290
Timorese	12	95	1	1	7	..	13	102	1
Torres Strait Islander	(e)	(e)	2,043	(e)	(e)	2,210	(e)	(e)	4,253
West Indian	33	32	12	11	12	5	44	44	17
Other and Indefinite	203	606	24	135	321	13	338	927	37
Total, Non-European Full-blood	18,309	14,607	18,332	4,471	6,888	9,154	22,780	21,495	27,486
HALF-CASTE -									
Afghan	47	66	69	57	59	47	104	125	116
African (n.e.i.)	(a)	(a)	11	(a)	(a)	4	(a)	(a)	15
American Indian	6	1	4	1	1	1	7	2	5
Arab	3	6	16	10	2	11	13	8	27
Asiatic Jew	9	12	11	8	14	3	17	26	14
Asiatic Turk	8	3	1	5	1	1	13	4	2
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	(a)	(a)	59	(a)	(a)	51	(a)	(a)	110
Australian Aboriginal	10,631	14,026	15,849	9,989	13,153	15,510	20,620	27,179	31,359
Baluchi	2	6	..	3	2	..	5	8	..
Chinese	1,901	1,599	1,404	1,602	1,351	1,276	3,503	2,950	2,680
Cingalese	39	51	58	37	53	65	76	104	123
Egyptian	2	6	4	1	3	7	3	9	11
Fijian	13	13	15	12	12	20	25	25	35
Filipino	49	111	101	49	103	100	98	214	201
Indian (b)	360	235	259	334	183	179	694	418	438
Japanese	116	91	114	109	87	132	225	178	246
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	17	32	11	11	24	21	28	56	32
Malay	72	196	214	88	198	235	160	394	449
Maori	58	100	89	64	64	82	122	164	171
Negro	119	79	77	89	45	58	208	124	135
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(c)	218	236	257	216	262	257	434	498	514
Papuan	6	10	10	2	15	7	8	25	17
Persian	1	..	2	1	..	1	2	..	3
Siamese, Thailander .. ..	..	2	25	2	6	18	2	8	43
Syrian, Lebanese	149	111	103	153	112	96	302	223	199
Timorese	1	3	1	..	1	..	1	4	1
Torres Strait Islander	(f)	(g)	60	(f)	(g)	49	(f)	(g)	109
West Indian	34	20	45	41	13	23	75	33	68
Other and Indefinite	166	510	122	155	445	108	321	955	230
Total, Half-caste	14,027	17,525	18,991	13,039	16,209	18,362	27,066	33,734	37,353
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	32,336	32,132	37,323	17,510	23,097	27,516	49,846	55,229	64,839
GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111	3,797,370	4,546,118	3,262,728	3,781,988	4,440,412	6,629,839	7,579,358	8,986,530

(a) Included in Other and Indefinite. (b) Native of India or Pakistan. (c) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described. (d) Includes Torres Strait Islanders. (e) In 1933 Torres Strait Islanders were regarded as Australian aboriginals and full-bloods were therefore omitted from tabulation; in 1947 Torres Strait Islanders were included and are shown in Pacific Islander (n.e.i.). (f) Included with half-caste Australian aboriginal. (g) Included with half-caste Pacific Islander (n.e.i.).

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

NO. 3. — MALES AND FEMALES BORN IN AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO RACE :
METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

RACE	BORN IN AUSTRALIA									
	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
FULL-BLOOD —										
EUROPEAN	1,915,729	2,094,619	968,373	998,680	896,407	768,511	6,877	1,538	3,787,386	3,863,348
NON-EUROPEAN —										
Afghan	3	2	10	10	25	11	..	..	38	23
African (n.e.i.) .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
American Indian .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab	6	7	5	10	2	4	..	..	13	21
Asiatic Jew	3	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	5
Asiatic Turk .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	18	23	9	9	18	16	..	..	45	48
Chinese	1,676	1,449	712	653	156	120	1	..	2,545	2,222
Cingalese	5	6	13	5	25	16	..	..	43	27
Egyptian	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
Fijian .. .. .	..	..	4	4	2	2	..	..	6	6
Filipino	12	14	63	68	21	6	..	..	96	88
Indian (a)	64	73	53	45	65	56	1	..	183	174
Japanese	14	9	25	25	7	2	..	..	46	36
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger .. .. .	..	2	10	11	10	12	..	..	20	25
Malay	5	9	130	152	88	66	1	..	224	227
Maori	4	4	8	4	9	2	..	..	21	10
Negro	4	10	3	1	6	1	..	..	13	12
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	14	22	272	269	497	444	14	..	797	735
Papuan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Siamese, Thailander .. .. .	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	3	1
Syrian, Lebanese	188	177	140	164	24	26	..	..	352	367
Timorese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander	6	3	499	665	1,523	1,538	10	..	2,038	2,206
West Indian .. .. .	..	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	4	2
Other and Indefinite	3	4	7	3	1	..	..	..	11	7
Total, Non-European Full-blood	2,027	1,820	1,968	2,100	2,483	2,323	27	..	6,505	6,243
HALF-CASTE —										
Afghan	6	7	27	18	36	22	..	..	69	47
African (n.e.i.)	2	1	..	..	4	1	..	..	6	2
American Indian .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab	1	1	..	2	4	3	..	..	5	6
Asiatic Jew	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	4	..
Asiatic Turk .. .. .	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	4	7	2	9	10	5	..	..	16	21
Australian Aboriginal	934	1,089	3,576	3,918	11,326	10,498	8	..	15,844	15,505
Chinese	653	680	384	341	253	178	2	..	1,292	1,199
Cingalese	12	20	18	31	17	12	..	..	47	63
Egyptian	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	2
Fijian	5	5	4	4	2	4	..	..	11	13
Filipino	13	18	70	59	14	22	..	..	97	99
Indian (a)	91	61	42	34	87	62	..	..	220	157
Japanese	28	35	16	21	14	21	..	..	58	77
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger .. .. .	..	5	1	4	6	4	..	..	7	13
Malay	8	12	121	127	70	81	..	..	199	220
Maori	11	18	19	22	33	26	..	..	63	66
Negro	29	30	23	15	19	10	1	..	72	55
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	35	34	82	104	135	101	..	..	252	239
Papuan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Persian .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Siamese, Thailander .. .. .	..	..	4	5	2	3	..	..	6	8
Syrian, Lebanese	47	34	24	34	13	10	..	..	84	78
Timorese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Torres Strait Islander	2	1	26	29	31	19	..	..	59	49
West Indian	17	12	5	6	2	2	..	..	24	20
Other and Indefinite	19	14	35	55	51	29	..	..	105	98
Total, Half-caste	1,920	2,085	4,480	4,839	12,133	11,114	11	..	18,544	18,038
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	3,947	3,905	6,448	6,939	14,616	13,437	38	..	25,049	24,281
GRAND TOTAL	1,919,676	2,098,524	974,821	1,005,619	911,023	781,948	6,915	1,538	3,812,435	3,887,629

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 3. — MALES AND FEMALES BORN IN AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO RACE :
 METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL, ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA.
 CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954 (Continued)
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA

RACE	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
FULL-BLOOD —										
EUROPEAN	447,373	370,564	141,446	105,876	122,446	71,538	10,144	1,570	721,409	549,548
NON-EUROPEAN —										
Afghan	13	1	19	1	3	..	..	..	35	2
African (n.e.i.)	6	5	1	..	3	..	41	..	51	5
American Indian	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Arab	106	36	7	6	1	2	70	..	184	44
Asiatic Jew	33	21	3	1	2	..	..	..	38	22
Asiatic Turk	3	1	22	2	1	1	..	..	26	4
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	148	88	32	15	39	10	445	3	662	116
Chinese	4,431	1,242	915	230	223	32	1,036	2	6,605	1,506
Cingalese	122	35	15	8	16	2	..	..	153	45
Egyptian	26	28	..	2	2	..	..	1	28	31
Fijian	36	3	1	..	8	4	..	..	45	7
Filipino	13	8	13	2	3	2	2	..	31	12
Indian (a)	301	75	82	17	186	39	1,140	12	1,709	143
Japanese	39	162	47	48	10	46	105	..	201	256
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	45	8	66	..	14	2	166	1	291	11
Malay	87	20	126	2	11	2	86	..	310	24
Maori	20	14	6	3	7	2	3	..	36	19
Negro	6	1	4	..	..	..	33	..	43	1
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	35	18	37	9	30	2	35	..	137	29
Papuan	1	3	12	1	15	4	..	..	28	8
Persian	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	5
Siamese, Thailander	106	44	24	13	20	2	10	..	160	59
Syrian, Lebanese	761	374	209	146	52	29	..	..	1,022	549
Timorese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Torres Strait Islander .. .. .	..	..	..	2	5	2	..	..	5	4
West Indian	2	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	8	3
Other and Indefinite	8	3	1	2	3	1	1	..	13	6
Total, Non-European Full-blood	6,352	2,198	1,645	510	656	184	3,174	19	11,827	2,911
HALF-CASTE —										
Afghan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
African (n.e.i.)	4	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	5	2
American Indian	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	1
Arab	11	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5
Asiatic Jew	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3
Asiatic Turk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	36	17	2	10	4	3	1	..	43	30
Australian Aboriginal .. .. .	..	3	2	1	3	1	..	..	5	5
Chinese	80	69	19	5	12	3	1	..	112	77
Cingalese	8	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	11	2
Egyptian	2	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	5
Fijian	2	6	..	1	2	..	..	..	4	7
Filipino	1	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	4	1
Indian (a)	23	20	8	1	7	1	1	..	39	22
Japanese	30	38	14	8	12	9	..	..	56	55
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	3	4	1	2	..	2	..	..	4	8
Malay	8	11	3	3	3	1	1	..	15	15
Maori	16	9	3	2	6	5	1	..	26	16
Negro	2	2	1	..	2	1	..	..	5	3
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	2	14	1	4	2	..	..	..	5	18
Papuan	1	5	8	1	1	1	..	..	10	7
Persian	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Siamese, Thailander	11	6	7	4	1	..	..	..	19	10
Syrian, Lebanese	17	14	..	3	2	1	..	..	19	18
Timorese .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
West Indian	19	3	..	..	1	..	1	..	21	3
Other and Indefinite	10	8	1	1	5	1	1	..	17	10
Total, Half-caste	296	247	76	46	66	31	9	..	447	324
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	6,648	2,445	1,721	556	722	215	3,183	19	12,274	3,235
GRAND TOTAL	454,021	373,009	143,167	106,432	123,168	71,753	13,327	1,589	733,683	552,783

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION

NO. 3. — MALES AND FEMALES BORN IN AND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ACCORDING TO RACE :
METROPOLITAN URBAN, OTHER URBAN AND RURAL ETC. DIVISIONS OF AUSTRALIA,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

RACE	TOTAL									
	Metropolitan Urban		Other Urban		Rural		Migratory		Total	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
FULL-BLOOD —										
EUROPEAN ..	2,363,102	2,465,183	1,109,819	1,104,556	1,018,853	840,049	17,021	3,108	4,508,795	4,412,896
NON-EUROPEAN —										
Afghan ..	16	3	29	11	28	11	..	..	73	25
African (n.e.i.) ..	6	5	2	..	3	..	41	..	52	5
American Indian ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Arab ..	112	43	12	16	3	6	70	..	197	65
Asiatic Jew ..	36	26	4	1	2	..	..	..	42	27
Asiatic Turk ..	3	2	22	2	1	1	..	..	26	5
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	166	111	41	24	57	26	443	3	707	164
Chinese ..	6,107	2,691	1,627	883	379	152	1,037	2	9,150	3,728
Cingalese ..	127	41	28	13	41	18	..	..	196	72
Egyptian ..	28	28	..	2	2	..	..	1	30	31
Fijian ..	36	3	5	4	10	6	..	..	51	13
Filipino ..	25	22	76	70	24	8	2	..	127	100
Indian (a) ..	365	148	135	62	251	95	1,141	12	1,892	317
Japanese ..	53	171	72	73	17	48	105	..	247	292
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	45	10	76	11	24	14	166	1	311	36
Malay ..	92	29	256	154	99	68	87	..	534	251
Maori ..	24	18	14	7	16	4	3	..	57	29
Negro ..	10	11	7	1	6	1	33	..	56	13
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	49	40	309	278	527	446	49	..	934	764
Papuan ..	1	3	12	1	15	4	..	..	28	8
Persian ..	3	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	5
Siamese, Thailander ..	106	44	24	13	23	3	10	..	163	60
Syrian, Lebanese ..	949	551	349	310	76	55	..	..	1,374	916
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Torres Strait Islander ..	6	3	499	667	1,528	1,540	10	..	2,043	2,210
West Indian ..	2	3	6	2	1	..	3	..	12	5
Other and Indefinite ..	11	7	8	5	4	1	1	..	24	13
Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	8,379	4,018	3,613	2,610	3,139	2,507	3,201	19	18,332	9,154
HALF-CASTE —										
Afghan ..	6	7	27	18	36	22	..	..	69	47
African (n.e.i.) ..	6	3	..	..	4	1	1	..	11	4
American Indian ..	1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	4	1
Arab ..	12	6	..	2	4	3	..	..	16	11
Asiatic Jew ..	9	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	11	3
Asiatic Turk ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	40	24	4	19	14	8	1	..	59	51
Australian Aboriginal ..	934	1,092	3,578	3,919	11,329	10,499	8	..	15,849	15,510
Chinese ..	733	749	403	346	265	181	3	..	1,404	1,276
Cingalese ..	20	22	21	31	17	12	..	..	58	65
Egyptian ..	3	5	..	..	1	2	..	..	4	7
Fijian ..	7	11	4	5	4	4	..	..	15	20
Filipino ..	14	18	73	59	14	23	..	..	101	100
Indian (a) ..	114	81	50	35	94	63	1	..	259	179
Japanese ..	58	73	30	29	26	30	..	..	114	132
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	3	9	2	6	6	6	..	..	11	21
Malay ..	16	23	124	130	73	82	1	..	214	235
Maori ..	27	27	22	24	39	31	1	..	89	82
Negro ..	31	32	24	15	21	11	1	..	77	58
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	37	48	83	108	137	101	..	..	257	257
Papuan ..	1	5	8	1	1	1	..	..	10	7
Persian ..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Siamese, Thailander ..	11	6	11	9	3	3	..	..	25	13
Syrian, Lebanese ..	64	48	24	37	15	11	..	..	103	96
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
Torres Strait Islander ..	2	1	26	29	32	19	..	..	60	49
West Indian ..	36	15	5	6	3	2	1	..	45	23
Other and Indefinite ..	29	22	36	56	56	30	1	..	122	108
Total, Half-caste ..	2,216	2,332	4,556	4,885	12,199	11,145	20	..	18,991	18,362
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste ..	10,595	6,350	8,169	7,495	15,338	13,652	3,221	19	37,323	27,516
GRAND TOTAL ..	2,373,697	2,471,533	1,117,988	1,112,051	1,034,191	853,701	20,242	3,127	4,546,118	4,440,412

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 4. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RACE IN
CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA,
(Exclusive of full-blood

No.	RACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	Under 21	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
1.	FULL-BLOOD -												
	EUROPEAN ..	489,021	458,015	350,709	299,002	307,985	1,652,829	365,266	361,505	323,388	321,279	284,911	244,513
	NON-EUROPEAN -												
2.	Afghan ..	5	7	5	3	4	21	7	3	9	3	1	1
3.	African (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	..	1	7	2	13	7	4	7	8	5
4.	American Indian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
5.	Arab ..	6	6	6	4	21	22	38	28	18	20	14	12
6.	Asiatic Jew ..	2	4	2	1	2	9	10	1	3	1	4	3
7.	Asiatic Turk ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	10	2	3	2	..	1
8.	Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	27	16	17	22	63	93	72	87	100	61	60	82
9.	Chinese ..	444	348	439	919	1,231	2,401	896	769	731	634	502	404
10.	Cingalese ..	6	3	2	17	59	33	53	21	6	3	2	3
11.	Egyptian ..	3	3	5	3	3	14	1	1	5	1	1	3
12.	Fijian ..	2	..	1	1	20	6	16	5	3	1	..	1
13.	Filipino ..	14	9	11	19	19	56	10	6	10	3	6	4
14.	Indian (b) ..	47	27	35	86	304	244	201	235	189	183	171	150
15.	Japanese ..	5	3	8	17	45	40	47	23	20	13	18	6
	Javanese, Indon- esian, Koepanger	1	5	4	7	41	19	87	54	36	32	19	9
17.	Malay ..	56	24	31	50	87	170	52	51	42	40	24	30
18.	Maori ..	5	2	2	8	3	18	5	7	2	3	4	3
19.	Negro ..	1	1	2	..	3	5	5	11	6	6	4	5
	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (c) ..	131	121	125	105	90	499	69	75	36	48	38	23
21.	Papuan ..	..	..	7	17	1	25	..	1	1	..	..	..
22.	Persian ..	..	1	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Siamese, Thailander	..	1	2	46	81	72	23	2	3	3	..	..
24.	Syrian, Lebanese	102	99	69	66	145	353	267	151	88	94	84	71
25.	Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	Totres Strait Islander ..	342	297	212	192	187	1,080	144	148	119	124	93	74
27.	West Indian ..	..	..	..	2	1	2	2	..	1	1	3	..
28.	Other and Indefinite	3	1	..	1	4	6	5	1	1	3	1	1
29.	Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	1,202	978	985	1,588	2,430	5,193	2,033	1,689	1,436	1,288	1,057	891
	HALF-CASTE -												
30.	Afghan ..	15	7	9	9	4	40	5	5	2	7	4	1
31.	African (n.e.i.) ..	..	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	..
32.	American Indian ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Arab ..	6	3	..	..	3	10	2	..	1	..	1	..
34.	Asiatic Jew ..	4	1	..	..	..	5	3	1	..	2	..	..
35.	Asiatic Turk ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	7	5	7	10	4	29	5	5	7	3	2	1
	Australian Aboriginal ..	2,913	2,505	2,099	1,444	1,334	9,212	1,132	854	761	687	588	511
38.	Chinese ..	195	158	109	81	94	562	86	83	82	89	90	81
39.	Cingalese ..	10	10	5	6	6	32	5	4	1	3	1	3
40.	Egyptian ..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
41.	Fijian ..	5	2	..	1	1	8	4	..	1	1	..	..
42.	Filipino ..	20	21	9	9	6	60	8	7	5	4	3	2
43.	Indian (b) ..	39	33	33	20	21	127	17	14	28	12	15	8
44.	Japanese ..	72	7	..	1	8	85	5	10	6	2	2	..
	Javanese, Indon- esian, Koepanger	2	3	..	2	..	7	1	1	1	1	..	..
46.	Malay ..	51	39	16	18	17	126	14	10	9	8	7	15
47.	Maori ..	12	13	9	8	4	43	7	5	5	3	3	5
48.	Negro ..	5	13	10	8	5	39	3	3	5	1	2	4
	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (c) ..	50	44	30	35	19	167	15	14	6	11	10	10
50.	Papuan ..	..	3	5	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
51.	Persian ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
52.	Siamese, Thailander	1	3	3	2	11	12	1	..	..	2	1	..
53.	Syrian, Lebanese	24	19	20	8	5	72	6	6	4	4	..	3
54.	Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
	Torres Strait Islander ..	8	10	6	13	4	39	5	2	4	3	1	..
56.	West Indian ..	1	1	3	3	6	8	9	2	1	2	3	5
57.	Other and Indefinite	17	8	7	15	10	48	6	17	13	3	3	7
58.	Total, Half-caste	3,459	2,910	2,381	1,697	1,564	10,748	1,340	1,044	944	851	737	657
59.	Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste ..	4,661	3,888	3,366	3,285	3,994	15,941	3,373	2,733	2,380	2,139	1,794	1,548
60.	GRAND TOTAL	493,682	461,903	354,075	302,287	311,979	1,668,770	368,639	364,238	325,768	323,418	286,705	246,061

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Native of India or Pakistan. (c) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)				CONJUGAL CONDITION								TOTAL	No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	NEVER MARRIED			Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated		
				Under 15 years of Age	15 years of Age and over	Total							
192,153	178,212	142,481	190,355	1,297,745	951,511	2,249,256	2,050,634	56,873	112,007	32,276	7,749	4,508,795	1.
2	2	4	17	17	33	50	14	..	6	2	1	73	2.
..	..	..	..	..	23	23	27	..	1	1	..	52	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4.
8	10	3	3	18	70	88	102	..	4	1	2	197	5.
4	2	..	3	8	12	20	18	2	2	..	..	42	6.
..	..	..	..	..	18	18	8	..	..	..	..	26	7.
62	20	2	16	60	131	191	161	3	3	1	348	707	8.
263	219	249	1,102	1,231	3,448	4,679	3,735	137	337	26	236	9,150	9.
4	2	1	14	11	133	144	45	1	4	1	1	196	10.
..	..	..	..	11	10	21	9	..	..	..	..	30	11.
..	..	..	..	3	27	30	20	..	1	..	..	51	12.
3	2	2	9	34	49	83	39	2	1	..	2	127	13.
108	32	24	100	109	475	584	785	12	60	8	443	1,892	14.
6	3	4	29	16	96	112	106	1	8	1	19	247	15.
4	1	2	9	10	95	105	174	5	6	1	20	311	16.
16	14	4	13	111	189	300	152	5	7	1	69	534	17.
7	3	1	2	9	26	35	16	2	3	..	1	57	18.
5	2	3	2	4	16	20	24	4	2	4	2	56	19.
20	10	15	28	377	276	653	227	13	36	3	2	934	20.
..	..	..	1	7	19	26	1	..	1	..	..	28	21.
..	..	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	1	..	..	4	22.
..	..	..	2	3	141	144	17	1	1	..	..	163	23.
45	18	25	50	270	554	824	486	11	37	9	7	1,374	24.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	25.
37	19	42	13	851	555	1,406	557	4	73	..	3	2,043	26.
..	1	..	1	..	8	8	4	..	..	..	..	12	27.
3	..	..	..	4	7	11	11	1	..	1	..	24	28.
597	360	382	1,416	3,165	6,413	9,578	6,740	204	594	60	1,156	18,332	29.
..	1	..	..	31	17	48	19	1	..	1	..	69	30.
..	..	..	1	2	6	8	3	..	..	..	..	11	31.
..	..	1	2	..	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	4	32.
..	..	..	..	9	4	13	3	..	..	..	..	16	33.
..	..	..	..	5	2	7	4	..	..	..	..	11	34.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	35.
1	1	..	..	19	19	38	20	..	1	..	..	59	36.
287	291	206	237	7,517	3,676	11,193	3,904	234	389	28	101	15,849	37.
74	58	45	79	462	389	851	470	22	43	11	7	1,404	38.
1	1	1	1	25	21	46	9	2	..	1	..	58	39.
..	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	4	40.
..	..	..	..	7	6	13	1	1	..	..	..	15	41.
2	2	1	2	50	25	75	21	2	3	..	..	101	42.
4	4	2	9	105	69	174	68	7	5	4	1	259	43.
..	..	1	..	79	21	100	13	..	1	..	..	114	44.
..	..	..	..	5	3	8	3	..	..	..	..	11	45.
5	2	1	2	106	45	151	51	5	3	1	3	214	46.
4	3	4	4	34	28	62	19	5	2	..	1	89	47.
5	4	5	4	28	28	56	13	2	2	3	1	77	48.
4	2	2	5	124	71	195	50	5	4	2	1	257	49.
..	..	..	..	8	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	10	50.
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	51.
..	..	..	1	7	13	20	3	..	..	1	1	25	52.
2	1	..	1	63	23	86	14	2	1	..	..	103	53.
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	54.
2	..	2	..	24	27	51	9	..	..	..	..	60	55.
4	2	..	3	5	22	27	13	2	3	..	..	45	56.
3	3	5	5	32	45	77	35	4	5	1	..	122	57.
398	375	277	357	8,750	4,567	13,317	4,748	294	463	53	116	18,991	58.
995	735	659	1,773	11,915	10,980	22,895	11,488	498	1,057	113	1,272	37,323	59.
193,148	178,947	143,140	192,128	1,309,660	962,491	2,272,151	2,062,122	57,371	113,064	32,389	9,021	4,546,118	60.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 5. — FEMALE S CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RACE IN
CONJUGAL CONDITION : AUSTRALIA,

(Exclusive of full-blood

No.	RACE	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)											
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	Under 21	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54
1.	FULL-BLOOD — EUROPEAN ..	468,137	437,017	336,949	286,636	285,505	1,581,983	333,964	341,935	315,843	303,599	259,166	232,296
	NON-EUROPEAN —												
2.	Afghan ..	3	2	6	4	4	15	..	1	3	2	..	..
3.	African (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	..
4.	American Indian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Arab ..	12	6	4	2	13	26	8	2	6	3	2	2
6.	Asiatic Jew ..	3	2	3	2	1	10	3	..	2	2	1	3
7.	Asiatic Turk ..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
8.	Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	21	13	13	16	17	67	30	7	13	8	8	4
9.	Chinese ..	373	318	357	424	439	1,575	307	249	271	287	210	176
10.	Cingalese ..	7	3	4	8	15	25	11	3	4	2	7	4
11.	Egyptian ..	1	8	2	2	..	13	1	3	3	4	2	1
12.	Fijian ..	3	2	1	..	2	6	..	..	3	1	1	..
13.	Filipino ..	13	10	9	11	14	44	10	5	4	8	10	1
14.	Indian (b) ..	41	33	20	29	45	133	36	33	18	17	8	11
15.	Japanese ..	3	5	6	10	68	26	126	40	10	4	4	2
	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	7	5	..	6	4	18	3	3	3	..	1	2
17.	Malay ..	30	45	26	31	33	136	15	15	15	9	9	10
18.	Maori ..	2	..	2	4	3	9	6	4	3	..	1	2
19.	Negro ..	1	..	2	1	..	4	1	1	..	2	1	2
20.	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(c)	118	117	111	90	56	446	52	58	55	29	29	20
21.	Papuan ..	..	..	1	3	1	5	1	..	..	..	1	..
22.	Persian ..	..	..	2	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1
23.	Siamese, Thailander	..	..	2	30	21	39	2	2	..	1	1	1
24.	Syrian, Lebanese	100	81	70	73	85	338	98	72	54	64	59	49
25.	Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Torres Strait Islander	349	284	205	255	263	1,155	201	152	152	120	71	57
27.	West Indian ..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	1
28.	Other and Indefinite	2	..	..	..	2	2	3	3	2	..	..	..
29.	Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	1,089	935	847	1,005	1,086	4,100	914	657	622	564	427	350
	HALF-CASTE —												
30.	Afghan ..	5	9	4	4	4	22	5	4	3	3	3	..
31.	African (n.e.i.) ..	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
32.	American Indian ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Arab ..	2	1	2	1	1	7	1	1	..	2	..	..
34.	Asiatic Jew ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
35.	Asiatic Turk ..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	8	5	9	7	5	31	2	2	3	..	2	5
37.	Australian Aboriginal	2,969	2,495	2,032	1,612	1,380	9,398	1,115	850	725	696	508	389
38.	Chinese ..	228	168	90	79	77	578	75	66	81	72	65	61
39.	Cingalese ..	19	10	6	4	3	40	5	4	4	2	3	3
40.	Egyptian ..	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	1	1
41.	Fijian ..	4	3	1	1	2	8	4	3	..	2	..	..
42.	Filipino ..	19	21	15	11	8	68	8	4	7	..	1	3
43.	Indian (b) ..	25	26	20	21	19	97	11	20	10	12	5	2
44.	Japanese ..	70	5	3	5	8	84	11	7	8	6	3	2
	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	2	7	2	..	1	11	1	2	1	1	1	2
46.	Malay ..	44	35	27	27	29	140	24	12	4	9	9	7
47.	Maori ..	19	9	7	7	5	42	5	6	6	4	5	3
48.	Negro ..	8	11	5	2	3	26	2	2	3	6	1	2
49.	Pacific Islander(n.e.i.)(c)	48	36	31	23	22	142	13	18	19	17	12	8
50.	Papuan ..	..	..	2	..	1	3	..	..	1	2	1	..
51.	Persian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
52.	Siamese, Thailander	3	..	5	3	1	11	..	3	2	..	..	..
53.	Syrian, Lebanese	20	16	17	14	9	69	3	3	2	3	..	1
54.	Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55.	Torres Strait Islander	8	8	8	8	2	32	5	3	2	1	2	..
56.	West Indian ..	..	..	2	4	2	8	1	..	..	3	2	1
57.	Other and Indefinite	6	14	20	9	14	51	5	6	8	4	6	3
58.	Total, Half-caste	3,509	2,882	2,309	1,843	1,596	10,876	1,300	1,013	890	847	631	494
59.	Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste ..	4,598	3,817	3,156	2,848	2,682	14,976	2,214	1,670	1,512	1,411	1,058	844
60.	GRAND TOTAL	472,735	440,834	340,105	289,484	288,187	1,596,959	336,178	343,605	317,355	305,010	260,224	233,140

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of unspecified ages. See Explanatory Notes. (b) Native of India or Pakistan. (c) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH AGE (a) (FIVE-YEAR GROUPS) AND
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1964.

Aboriginals)

AGE LAST BIRTHDAY (YEARS)				CONJUGAL CONDITION								TOTAL	No.
55-59	60-64	65-69	70 and over	NEVER MARRIED			Married	Married but Permanently Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated		
				Under 15 years of Age	15 years of Age and over	Total							
203,607	198,232	159,808	250,202	1,242,103	678,707	1,920,810	2,035,118	65,711	349,813	36,560	4,884	4,412,896	1.
..	..	..	..	11	7	18	7	..	..	..	..	25	2.
..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	5	3.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.
1	1	2	1	22	16	38	23	1	3	..	..	65	5.
..	..	2	3	8	3	11	12	2	2	..	..	27	6.
..	..	..	..	1	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	5	7.
2	5	2	5	47	39	86	64	5	9	..	..	164	8.
102	78	75	62	1,048	1,009	2,057	1,366	27	261	12	5	3,728	9.
2	2	..	..	14	24	38	27	1	6	..	..	72	10.
1	..	1	2	11	2	13	14	1	3	..	..	31	11.
..	..	..	..	6	3	9	4	..	..	..	..	13	12.
2	..	1	2	32	19	51	35	7	5	1	1	100	13.
8	7	2	9	94	72	166	127	5	14	1	4	317	14.
3	..	2	9	14	15	29	250	2	11	..	..	292	15.
..	..	..	2	12	8	20	13	1	1	1	..	36	16.
3	3	3	4	101	55	156	73	6	15	..	1	251	17.
..	1	1	..	4	7	11	14	..	4	..	..	29	18.
..	1	..	1	3	3	6	2	2	2	1	..	13	19.
8	8	6	7	346	160	506	212	15	29	2	..	764	20.
..	..	..	..	1	3	4	4	..	..	..	..	8	21.
..	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	..	..	..	..	5	22.
..	..	..	..	2	54	56	3	1	..	..	..	60	23.
29	21	24	37	251	218	469	353	9	79	5	1	916	24.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.
34	34	18	15	838	618	1,456	620	7	126	..	1	2,210	26.
..	..	..	1	..	2	2	1	..	2	..	..	5	27.
1	..	..	..	2	3	5	7	..	1	..	..	13	28.
196	162	139	161	2,871	2,342	5,213	3,239	92	574	23	13	9,154	29.
..	2	1	..	18	5	23	19	1	4	..	..	47	30.
..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	4	31.
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	32.
..	..	..	..	5	4	9	2	..	..	..	..	11	33.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	3	34.
..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	35.
1	1	..	1	22	12	34	11	1	4	1	..	51	36.
221	220	156	142	7,496	2,557	10,053	4,481	359	527	38	52	15,510	37.
64	56	50	44	486	234	720	394	25	114	20	3	1,276	38.
..	1	1	..	35	7	42	20	2	1	..	..	65	39.
..	1	..	..	3	..	3	3	..	1	..	..	7	40.
1	..	..	..	7	6	13	7	..	..	..	..	20	41.
2	1	..	..	55	17	72	22	3	3	..	..	100	42.
4	2	2	..	71	33	109	54	4	10	2	..	179	43.
1	1	1	1	78	29	107	18	1	6	..	..	132	44.
..	1	..	..	11	2	13	7	..	1	..	..	21	45.
5	2	..	1	106	43	149	69	6	10	1	..	235	46.
4	..	1	1	35	13	48	24	6	4	..	..	82	47.
5	2	4	2	24	11	35	17	2	4	..	..	58	48.
2	2	3	3	115	50	165	73	7	10	2	..	257	49.
..	..	..	..	2	1	3	1	3	..	..	..	7	50.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	51.
..	..	..	1	8	3	11	5	1	1	..	..	18	52.
3	1	3	1	53	26	79	12	2	3	..	..	96	53.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.
1	1	..	..	24	15	39	7	..	3	..	..	49	55.
1	4	..	3	2	10	12	7	1	3	..	..	23	56.
4	3	3	3	40	21	61	36	1	6	3	1	108	57.
319	301	225	203	8,700	3,105	11,805	5,294	425	715	67	56	18,362	58.
515	463	364	364	11,571	5,447	17,018	8,533	517	1,289	90	69	27,516	59.
204,122	198,695	160,172	250,566	1,253,674	634,154	1,937,823	2,043,651	66,228	351,102	36,650	4,953	4,440,412	60.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 6. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	FULL-BLOOD												
		EUROPEAN	NON-EUROPEAN											
			Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
AUSTRALASIA -														
Australia -														
1.	New South Wales ..	1,435,726	6	..	..	11	2	..	21	1,094	6	2	2	..
2.	Victoria ..	1,031,465	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	373	..	..	..	..
3.	Queensland ..	545,180	11	1	..	..	..	..	9	609	33	..	3	54
4.	South Australia ..	344,808	17	..	..	2	..	..	8	13	..	..	..	..
5.	Western Australia ..	227,933	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	61	3	..	..	11
6.	Tasmania ..	157,570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..
7.	Northern Territory ..	2,226	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	316	1	..	1	31
Australian Capital Territory ..		5,152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
9.	Australia (undefined)	37,326	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	41	..	..	..	..
10.	TOTAL BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	3,787,386	38	1	..	13	4	..	45	2,545	43	2	6	96
11.	Norfolk Island ..	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
12.	Papua ..	197	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
13.	New Guinea ..	490	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	..	..	3
14.	Nauru ..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	New Zealand ..	21,652	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
16.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	3,809,902	38	1	..	13	4	..	45	2,671	43	2	6	99
EUROPE -														
17.	England ..	256,687	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
18.	Wales ..	8,343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Scotland ..	66,792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Northern Ireland ..	5,525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	3,595	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Ireland (undefined) ..	18,054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Albania ..	1,188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Austria ..	5,581	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	Belgium ..	674	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Bulgaria ..	947	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Czechoslovakia ..	8,514	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Denmark ..	2,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Estonia ..	3,393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Finland ..	1,334	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	France ..	2,415	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
32.	Germany ..	33,661	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Greece ..	16,791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
34.	Hungary ..	9,053	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
35.	Italy ..	80,277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
36.	Latvia ..	9,524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Lithuania ..	5,271	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38.	Malta ..	12,408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39.	Netherlands ..	30,045	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40.	Norway ..	2,365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41.	Poland ..	35,649	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42.	Portugal ..	266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43.	Romania ..	2,003	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44.	Spain ..	919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45.	Sweden ..	1,843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46.	Switzerland ..	1,686	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47.	Ukraine ..	8,722	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
48.	U.S.S.R. ..	6,406	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..
49.	Yugoslavia ..	15,472	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
50.	Other Countries in Europe	2,117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
51.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	659,648	1	..	..	1	2	..	13	9	..	..	..	..

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
full-blood Aboriginals)

FULL-BLOOD															No.	
NON-EUROPEAN																
Indian (a)	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thaiander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite	Total	
89	1	..	3	4	5	37	..	..	..	227	..	1	4	4	1,519	1.
2	6	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	1	404	2.
71	29	12	207	12	4	751	..	..	..	74	..	2,037	..	2	3,919	3.
1	17	..	..	..	..	58	4.
7	9	6	13	1	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	4	125	5.
..	1	..	..	..	..	36	6.
..	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	354	7.
2	5	8.
11	3	1	8	..	..	..	16	..	..	..	..	85	9.
183	46	20	224	21	13	797	..	..	3	352	..	2,038	4	11	6,505	10.
..	1	11.
..	23	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	30	12.
..	7	5	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	136	13.
..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	14.
1	33	..	2	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	43	15.
184	46	20	224	54	13	822	28	..	3	357	..	2,043	4	11	6,731	16.
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	17.
..	18.
..	19.
..	20.
..	21.
..	22.
..	23.
..	24.
..	25.
..	26.
..	27.
..	28.
..	29.
..	30.
..	2	31.
..	2	32.
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	33.
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	34.
..	1	..	..	..	..	2	35.
..	36.
..	37.
..	1	1	38.
..	39.
..	40.
..	2	..	..	..	..	3	41.
..	42.
..	43.
..	44.
..	45.
..	2	46.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	47.
..	11	48.
..	1	49.
..	1	50.
1	1	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1	34	51.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 6. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	FULL-BLOOD												
		EUROPEAN	NON-EUROPEAN											
			Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
ASIA -														
1.	Ceylon	980	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	107	..	..	..
2.	China	2,128	..	..	..	..	1	6	4,983	..	..	..	..
3.	Cyprus	4,200	..	..	..	..	..	18	1	4	..	..	..
4.	Hong Kong	416	..	..	..	..	..	2	485	2	..	..	..
5.	India	5,512	10	..	..	3	..	..	55	4	..	..	1
6.	Indonesia	1,800	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	74	1	..	..
7.	Israel	1,320	..	..	..	9	14	..	6	..	..	..	..
8.	Japan	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
9.	Lebanon	1,282	2	..	..	89	16	..	77	2	1	..	..
10.	Malaya, Federation of	658	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	517	33	..	1
11.	Pakistan	211	14	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	..
12.	Philippines	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	..	..	24
13.	Singapore	351	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	262	5	1	..
14.	Syria	113	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
15.	Turkey	565	..	..	..	..	..	4	2	1	..	..	..
16.	Other Countries in Asia	1,008	6	..	..	76	4	..	361	71	1	..	..
17.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	20,814	32	..	..	180	35	26	641	6,405	153	2	26
AFRICA -														
18.	Egypt	4,342	..	3	..	2	1	..	4	..	..	26	..
19.	Union of South Africa	3,060	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Other Countries in Africa	898	2	17	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
21.	TOTAL, AFRICA ..	8,300	2	51	..	2	1	..	7	..	..	26	..
AMERICA -														
22.	British West Indies	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
23.	Canada (including Newfoundland)	2,569	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	United States of America	5,004	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
25.	West Indies (n.e.i.)	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Other Countries in North America	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Other Countries in South America	628	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
28.	TOTAL, AMERICA ..	8,478	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1
POLYNESIA -														
29.	Fiji	764	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	27	..	..	45
30.	Hawaii	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	New Caledonia	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	New Hebrides	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
33.	Other Polynesian Islands	187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..
34.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	1,344	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	62	..	..	45
35.	AT SEA	309	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
36.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	721,409	35	51	1	184	38	26	662	6,605	153	28	45	
37.	GRAND TOTAL ..	4,508,795	73	52	1	197	42	26	707	9,150	196	30	51	

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

FULL-BLOOD																No.
NON-EUROPEAN																
Indian (a)	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepeanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thaiander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite	Total	
7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	124	1.
..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,993	2.
..	1	46	3.
1	490	4.
956	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1,032	5.
1	2	284	28	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	398	6.
1	3	..	..	..	..	33	7.
..	197	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	202	8.
..	949	..	..	..	2	1,138	9.
65	..	2	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	829	10.
482	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	584	11.
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	12.
11	..	2	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	326	13.
..	44	..	..	..	..	50	14.
9	1	..	..	..	..	17	15.
105	19	..	..	1	..	3	160	..	1	..	..	3	811	16.
1,638	199	291	310	1	..	6	..	4	160	997	1	..	..	10	11,117	17.
..	7	..	..	..	..	43	18.
15	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	51	19.
..	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	30	20.
15	9	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	124	21.
..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	1	13	22.
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	23.
..	2	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	26	24.
..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	25.
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	26.
..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	6	27.
..	2	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	8	2	56	28.
54	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	130	29.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30.
..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	31.
..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	32.
..	1	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	33.
54	1	..	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	269	34.
..	1	35.
1,709	201	291	310	36	43	137	28	4	160	1,022	1	5	8	13	11,827	36.
1,892	247	311	534	57	56	934	28	4	163	1,374	1	2,043	12	24	18,332	37.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 6. - MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN

(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	HALF-CASTE												
		Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Australian Aboriginal	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
AUSTRALASIA -														
Australia -														
1.	New South Wales ..	19	..	..	3	2	..	3	5,562	420	7	1	4	1
2.	Victoria ..	4	1	..	1	1	..	2	563	233	..	..	..	5
3.	Queensland ..	10	1	..	..	1	..	4	4,329	464	35	1	6	52
4.	South Australia ..	26	..	..	1	..	..	1	1,250	19	1	..	..	1
5.	Western Australia ..	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	2,985	46	..	..	1	12
6.	Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	23	..	..	..	..
7.	Northern Territory ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	790	56	4	..	..	25
8.	Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
9.	Australia (undefined) ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	313	27	..	..	..	1
10.	TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	69	6	..	5	4	1	16	15,844	1,292	47	2	11	97
11.	Norfolk Island ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Papua ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	New Guinea ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..
14.	Nauru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	New Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
16.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	69	6	..	5	4	1	16	15,848	1,295	47	2	11	97
EUROPE -														
17.	England ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Wales ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Scotland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Northern Ireland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Ireland (undefined) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Albania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	Belgium ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Bulgaria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Czechoslovakia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Estonia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Finland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	Germany ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Greece ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
34.	Hungary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35.	Italy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	Latvia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Lithuania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38.	Malta ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39.	Netherlands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40.	Norway ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41.	Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42.	Portugal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43.	Romania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44.	Spain ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45.	Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46.	Switzerland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47.	Ukraine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48.	U.S.S.R. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
49.	Yugoslavia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50.	Other Countries in Europe ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

Indian (a)	HALF-CASTE														Total	Total Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	GRAND TOTAL	No.
	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thailander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite				
69	15	1	1	26	34	37	..	..	4	45	1	..	10	41	6,306	7,825	1,443,551	1.
10	5	1	4	2	2	1	..	..	..	15	..	..	5	10	865	1,269	1,032,734	2.
112	19	4	153	29	29	209	..	..	..	15	..	58	9	35	5,575	9,494	554,674	3.
11	2	..	1	1	5	2	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	1,328	1,386	346,194	4.
13	10	..	18	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	3,119	3,244	231,177	5.
2	2	..	..	..	1	78	114	157,684	6.
..	5	1	21	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	909	1,263	3,489	7.
..	4	9	5,161	8.
3	2	..	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	360	445	37,771	9.
220	58	7	199	63	72	252	..	..	6	84	1	59	24	105	18,544	25,049	3,812,435	10.
..	1	149	11.
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	38	235	12.
..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	10	146	636	13.
..	16	45	14.
..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	28	71	21,723	15.
220	58	7	199	89	72	253	10	..	6	84	1	59	26	105	18,590	25,321	3,835,223	16.
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	12	256,699	17.
..	8,343	18.
..	66,792	19.
..	1	2	2	5,527	20.
..	3,595	21.
..	18,054	22.
..	1,183	23.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	5,582	24.
..	674	25.
..	947	26.
..	1	1	1	8,515	27.
..	2,128	28.
..	3,393	29.
..	1,334	30.
..	2	2	2,417	31.
..	33,663	32.
..	1	2	3	16,794	33.
..	1	1	9,054	34.
..	2	2	80,279	35.
..	9,524	36.
..	1	1	1	5,272	37.
..	2	3	12,411	38.
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	30,046	39.
..	2,365	40.
..	3	35,652	41.
..	266	42.
..	2,003	43.
..	919	44.
..	1,843	45.
..	1,686	46.
..	3	4	6	8,728	47.
..	1	2	13	6,419	48.
..	1	15,473	49.
..	1	2,118	50.
..	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	10	21	55	659,703	51.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 6. — MALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	HALF-CASTE											
		Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Australian Aboriginal	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
ASIA —													
1.	Ceylon .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	China .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..	..
3.	Cyprus .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	..	..	..
4.	Hong Kong .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	16	..	..	..	..
5.	India .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Indonesia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Israel .. ..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Lebanon .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Malaya, Federation of .. ..	..	..	..	5	5	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
11.	Pakistan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6	..	..	..	..
12.	Philippines .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Singapore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
14.	Syria .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1
15.	Turkey .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Other Countries in Asia .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	9	..	..	..	..
17.	TOTAL, ASIA .. ..	..	..	..	8	7	..	40	1	102	11	..	3
AFRICA —													
18.	Egypt .. ..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
19.	Union of South Africa .. ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Other Countries in Africa .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	TOTAL, AFRICA .. ..	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
AMERICA —													
22.	British West Indies .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland) .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	United States of America .. ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1
25.	West Indies (n.e.i.) .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Other Countries in North America .. ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Other Countries in South America .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	TOTAL, AMERICA .. ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1
POLYNESIA —													
29.	Fiji .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
30.	Hawaii .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	New Caledonia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	New Hebrides .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Other Polynesian Islands .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
34.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..
35.	AT SEA .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA .. ..	..	5	4	11	7	..	43	5	112	11	2	4
37.	GRAND TOTAL	69	11	4	16	11	1	59	15,849	1,404	58	4	15

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. - POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

Indian (a)	HALF-CASTE														Total Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	GRAND TOTAL	No.	
	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koe-panger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thai-lander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite				Total
..	11	135	1,115	1.
2	12	..	78	5,071	7,199	2.
..	1	8	54	4,254	3.
1	20	510	926	4.
24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	1,064	6,576	5.
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7	405	2,205	6.
..	3	36	1,356	7.
..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	258	458	8.
..	15	..	..	..	..	29	1,167	2,449	9.
4	11	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	1	34	863	1,521	10.
1	1	585	796	11.
..	3	47	117	12.
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	15	341	692	13.
..	1	..	..	..	..	2	52	165	14.
..	17	582	15.
5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	1	41	852	1,860	16.
38	56	3	14	..	..	..	..	2	17	16	..	..	18	4	340	11,457	32,271	17.
..	2	..	..	..	..	7	50	4,392	18.
..	2	53	3,113	19.
1	2	32	930	20.
1	2	..	..	..	..	11	135	8,435	21.
..	13	144	22.
..	1	2	2,571	23.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	35	5,039	24.
..	1	..	1	9	35	25.
..	1	3	123	26.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	636	27.
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	14	70	8,548	28.
..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	7	137	901	29.
..	1	22	30.
..	9	282	31.
..	1	1	22	121	32.
..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	7	115	302	33.
..	1	4	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	15	284	1,628	34.
..	1	310	35.
39	56	4	15	26	5	5	10	2	19	19	..	1	21	17	447	12,274	733,683	36.
259	114	11	214	39	77	257	10	2	25	103	1	60	45	122	18,991	37,323	4,546,118	37.

AUSTRALIA. - POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.

full-blood Aboriginals)

FULL-BLOOD																No.
NON-EUROPEAN																
Indian (a)	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thaiander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite	Total	
86	2	1	2	2	7	25	..	..	..	220	..	..	2	4	1,337	1.
..	6	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	1	365	2.
68	22	18	209	7	2	700	..	..	..	94	..	2,204	..	1	3,996	3.
2	11	..	1	..	..	55	4.
3	5	5	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	101	5.
..	30	6.
..	1	1	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	279	7.
..	1	8.
15	1	1	4	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	1	79	9.
174	36	25	227	10	12	735	..	..	1	367	..	2,206	2	7	6,243	10.
..	11.
..	1	..	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	15	12.
..	3	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	104	13.
..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	14.
1	18	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	26	15.
175	36	25	228	28	12	749	8	..	1	370	..	2,210	2	7	6,396	16.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	17.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	18.
..	19.
..	20.
..	21.
..	22.
..	23.
..	1	24.
..	25.
..	26.
..	27.
..	28.
..	29.
..	30.
..	1	..	..	..	..	1	31.
..	32.
..	33.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	34.
..	35.
..	36.
..	37.
..	1	2	38.
..	39.
..	40.
..	41.
..	42.
..	43.
..	44.
..	45.
..	46.
..	1	47.
..	6	48.
..	49.
..	50.
..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	18	51.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 7. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	FULL-BLOOD												
		EUROPEAN	NON-EUROPEAN											
			Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
ASIA -														
1.	Ceylon	806	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	34	..	..	..
2.	China	2,110	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	919	..	..	..	..
3.	Cyprus	1,509	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Hong Kong	379	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	229	..	..	..	..
5.	India	5,241	1	..	..	2	..	..	12	1	1	..	..	..
6.	Indonesia	1,367	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	27	..	..	..	..
7.	Israel	1,283	..	..	..	9	10	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Japan	215	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Lebanon	825	..	..	..	24	8	..	46	..	..	1	..	..
10.	Malaya, Federation of ..	591	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	118	8	..	..	..
11.	Pakistan	132	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Philippines	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	..	7
13.	Singapore	365	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	47	..	..	..	..
14.	Syria	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Turkey	449	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Other Countries in Asia	1,026	1	..	..	6	1	1	15	17	1	..	..	1
17.	TOTAL, ASIA ..	16,487	2	..	..	42	19	4	110	1,360	44	1	..	9
AFRICA -														
18.	Egypt	3,709	..	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	28	..	..
19.	Union of South Africa ..	2,854	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Other Countries in Africa	768	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	TOTAL, AFRICA ..	7,331	..	5	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	28	..	..
AMERICA -														
22.	British West Indies ..	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
23.	Canada (incl. Newfoundland)	1,915	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	United States of America	3,235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
25.	West Indies (n.e.i.) ..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Other Countries in	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	North America ..	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Other Countries in	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	South America ..	524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	TOTAL, AMERICA ..	5,917	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
POLYNESIA -														
29.	Fiji	844	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	1	..	7	..
30.	Hawaii	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	New Caledonia	450	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
32.	New Hebrides	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
33.	Other Polynesian Islands	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..
34.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA	1,635	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	32	1	..	7	..
35.	AT SEA	355	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA ..	549,548	2	5	..	44	22	4	116	1,506	45	31	7	12
37.	GRAND TOTAL ..	4,412,896	25	5	..	65	27	5	164	3,728	72	31	13	100

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. - POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE: AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aboriginals)

FULL-BLOOD																No.
NON-EUROPEAN																
Indian (a)	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thaiander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite	Total	
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	37	1.
..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	932	2.
1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	3.
104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	231	4.
..	..	10	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	122	5.
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	48	6.
..	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	7.
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	489	..	..	..	..	240	8.
12	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	568	9.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	10.
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	11.
..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	53	13.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	14.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	15.
5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	58	..	..	..	..	1	113	16.
129	248	11	22	1	..	..	..	5	59	522	..	..	..	3	2,591	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	42	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	19.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	6	20.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	50	21.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	5	22.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	23.
..	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	13	24.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	26.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	5	27.
..	5	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	9	..	..	3	1	27	28.
13	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	29.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	30.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	31.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	33.
13	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	71	34.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	35.
143	256	11	24	19	1	29	8	5	59	549	..	4	3	6	2,911	36.
317	292	36	251	29	13	764	8	5	60	916	..	2,210	5	13	9,154	37.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 7. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	HALF-CASTE												
		Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Australian Aboriginal	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
AUSTRALASIA -														
Australia -														
1.	New South Wales ..	12	1	..	3	..	1	2	5,300	401	8	1	7	6
2.	Victoria ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	584	247	2	..	..	4
3.	Queensland ..	7	1	..	..	..	..	8	4,340	388	43	1	4	46
4.	South Australia ..	15	..	..	..	..	..	2	1,200	14	..	..	1	1
5.	Western Australia ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	4	2,965	62	1	..	..	20
6.	Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45	14	..	..	..	..
7.	Northern Territory ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	807	42	5	..	..	21
8.	Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
9.	Australia (undefined) ..	3	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	29	4	..	1	1
10.	TOTAL, BORN IN AUSTRALIA ..	47	2	..	6	..	1	21	15,505	1,199	63	2	13	99
11.	Norfolk Island ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Papua ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
13.	New Guinea ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	..	..	1
14.	Nauru ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	New Zealand ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..
16.	TOTAL, AUSTRALASIA ..	47	2	..	6	..	1	21	15,509	1,207	63	2	13	100
EUROPE -														
17.	England ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
18.	Wales ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Scotland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Northern Ireland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	Ireland (Republic of) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Ireland (undefined) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Albania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Austria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	Belgium ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Bulgaria ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Czechoslovakia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Estonia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Finland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	France ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
32.	Germany ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
33.	Greece ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34.	Hungary ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35.	Italy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36.	Latvia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Lithuania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38.	Malta ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39.	Netherlands ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40.	Norway ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
41.	Poland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42.	Portugal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43.	Romania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44.	Spain ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45.	Sweden ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46.	Switzerland ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47.	Ukraine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48.	U.S.S.R. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49.	Yugoslavia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50.	Other Countries in Europe ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51.	TOTAL, EUROPE ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. — POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

HALF-CASTE															Total Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	GRAND TOTAL	No.	
Indian (a)	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Māori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Thai-lander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite				Total
55	11	2	3	23	30	28	..	..	5	48	..	..	11	35	5,993	7,330	1,472,009	1.
11	16	4	4	7	3	2	..	..	..	11	..	..	3	7	908	1,273	1,061,549	2.
75	21	6	178	29	17	206	..	..	..	15	..	..	5	25	5,462	9,458	558,210	3.
6	2	..	..	2	3	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	1	1	1,254	1,309	354,000	4.
8	12	1	21	2	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	26	3,131	3,232	230,402	5.
1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	93	160,740	6.
..	10	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	907	1,186	3,357	7.
..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	4,897	8.
1	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	315	394	42,465	9.
157	77	13	220	66	55	239	..	..	8	78	..	49	20	98	18,038	24,281	3,887,629	10.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	11.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	21	226	12.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	14	118	626	13.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	40	14.
1	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	46	21,627	15.
158	77	13	220	80	55	243	7	..	8	79	..	49	21	98	18,079	24,475	3,910,314	16.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	221,712	17.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	6,144	18.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,842	19.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3,976	20.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,397	21.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,124	22.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	23.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5,286	24.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	789	25.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	277	26.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,165	27.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	826	28.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,156	29.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	399	30.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2,282	31.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	31,759	32.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	9,068	33.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,548	34.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	39,618	35.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,734	36.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,152	37.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	7,577	38.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,989	39.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	470	40.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,942	41.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	42.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,311	43.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	438	44.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	348	45.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,232	46.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	3	6,029	47.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,672	48.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	7,383	49.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,476	50.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	5	11	29	495,361	51.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 7. - FEMALES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO BIRTHPLACE IN
(Exclusive of

No.	BIRTHPLACE	HALF-CASTE											
		Afghan	African (n.e.i.)	American Indian	Arab	Asiatic Jew	Asiatic Turk	Asiatic (n.e.i.)	Australian Aboriginal	Chinese	Cingalese	Egyptian	Fijian	Filipino
ASIA -													
1.	Ceylon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	China .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..
3.	Cyprus .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	..	..	..
4.	Hong Kong .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..
5.	India .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Indonesia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Israel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
8.	Japan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Lebanon .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Malaya, Federation of .. .. .	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
11.	Pakistan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
12.	Philippines .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Singapore .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
14.	Syria .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
15.	Turkey .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Other Countries in Asia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	4	..	..	..
17.	TOTAL, ASIA .. .. .	..	..	..	4	3	..	29	..	65	2	1	..
AFRICA -													
18.	Egypt .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
19.	Union of South Africa .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Other Countries in Africa .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21.	TOTAL, AFRICA .. .. .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
AMERICA -													
22.	British West Indies .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Canada (including Newfoundland) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	United States of America .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	West Indies, (n.e.i.) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Other Countries in North America .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Other Countries in South America .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	TOTAL, AMERICA .. .. .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
POLYNESIA -													
29.	Fiji .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
30.	Hawaii .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31.	New Caledonia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32.	New Hebrides .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33.	Other Polynesian Islands .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34.	TOTAL, POLYNESIA .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..
35.	AT SEA .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
36.	TOTAL, BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA .. .. .	..	2	1	5	3	..	30	5	77	2	5	7
37.	GRAND TOTAL	47	4	1	11	3	1	51	15,510	1,276	65	7	20

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. -- POPULATION.

CONJUNCTION WITH RACE : AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954. (Continued)
full-blood Aborigines)

Indian (a)	HALF-CASTE															Total Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste	GRAND TOTAL	No.
	Japanese	Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	Malay	Maori	Negro	Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b)	Papuan	Persian	Siamese, Sthailander	Syrian, Lebanese	Timorese	Torres Strait Islander	West Indian	Other and Indefinite	Total			
..	3	40	846	1.
..	36	968	3,078	2.
1	10	10	1,519	3.
11	18	249	628	4.
..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	16	138	5,379	5.
..	11	59	1,426	6.
..	2	30	1,313	7.
..	52	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	293	508	8.
..	19	587	1,442	9.
4	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	167	758	10.
..	1	16	148	11.
..	1	14	100	12.
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	70	435	13.
..	2	37	140	14.
..	2	5	454	15.
3	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	1	27	140	1,166	16.
20	54	8	15	1	..	..	..	1	10	14	..	..	2	3	232	2,823	19,310	17.
..	2	..	..	..	..	7	49	3,758	18.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	2,858	19.
..	1	7	775	20.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	10	60	7,391	21.
..	5	112	22.
..	2	1,917	23.
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	3,250	24.
..	23	25.
..	2	115	26.
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	531	27.
..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	31	5,948	28.
..	12	50	894	29.
..	1	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	20	30.
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	454	31.
..	5	122	32.
..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	34	240	33.
1	1	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	24	95	1,730	34.
..	2	3	358	35.
22	55	8	15	16	3	18	7	1	10	18	..	..	3	10	324	3,235	552,783	36.
179	132	21	235	82	58	257	7	1	18	96	..	49	23	108	18,362	27,516	4,440,412	37.

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1954.

NO. 8. — MALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA : CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

RACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
FULL-BLOOD —												
EUROPEAN ..	43,591	31,506	64,377	70,005	86,984	64,143	21,217	9,297	14,806	303,705	11,778	721,409
NON-EUROPEAN —												
Afghan ..	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	..	20	1	35
African (n.e.i.) ..	30	3	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	14	51
American Indian ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arab ..	34	14	14	49	8	10	7	2	1	12	33	184
Asiatic Jew ..	..	1	..	12	2	6	1	..	1	14	1	38
Asiatic Turk ..	6	..	8	6	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	26
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	463	9	33	51	28	20	10	2	2	38	6	662
Chinese ..	1,357	422	628	550	347	274	185	108	750	1,733	251	6,605
Cingalese ..	25	18	35	26	17	8	5	1	1	16	1	153
Egyptian ..	1	4	8	2	3	4	..	1	1	3	1	28
Fijian ..	32	4	1	..	1	1	..	..	2	3	1	45
Filipino ..	6	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	4	14	1	31
Indian (a) ..	1,190	84	72	59	29	28	12	4	25	174	32	1,709
Japanese ..	119	16	14	..	..	..	..	..	8	39	5	201
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	186	16	10	5	1	2	..	1	7	34	29	291
Malay ..	104	23	18	20	10	9	4	4	14	39	65	310
Maori ..	5	2	1	..	4	2	1	1	2	17	1	36
Negro ..	35	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	4	1	43
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	52	13	8	15	8	4	..	1	1	24	11	137
Papuan ..	16	4	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	5	28
Persian ..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
Siamese, Thaiander ..	44	32	36	23	9	9	3	1	..	2	1	160
Syrian, Lebanese ..	48	10	66	316	142	72	45	7	6	297	13	1,022
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Torres Strait Islander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	5
West Indian ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	8
Other and Indefinite ..	1	2	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	13
Total, Non-European Full-blood ..	3,760	681	962	1,142	616	453	278	137	826	2,495	477	11,827
HALF-CASTE —												
Afghan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
African (n.e.i.) ..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	5
American Indian ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4
Arab ..	3	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Asiatic Jew ..	..	..	1	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Asiatic Turk ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asiatic (n.e.i.) ..	4	2	7	5	3	6	9	3	2	2	..	43
Australian Aboriginal ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	1	5
Chinese ..	9	1	10	10	6	6	2	4	27	34	3	112
Cingalese ..	..	1	2	1	..	..	3	2	..	1	1	11
Egyptian ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Fijian ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	4
Filipino ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	4
Indian (a) ..	6	3	1	..	7	2	2	2	2	11	3	39
Japanese ..	34	14	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	56
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger ..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
Malay ..	4	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	15
Maori ..	4	6	1	1	1	..	3	..	..	10	..	26
Negro ..	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	5
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.) (b) ..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	5
Papuan ..	1	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	4	10
Persian ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2
Siamese, Thaiander ..	1	5	2	..	2	..	3	1	3	1	1	19
Syrian, Lebanese ..	3	1	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	6	1	19
Timorese ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
West Indian ..	1	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	5	8	1	21
Other and Indefinite ..	2	2	..	..	4	2	..	1	..	4	2	17
Total, Half-caste ..	79	41	35	36	36	22	27	18	45	88	20	447
Total, Non-European Full-blood and Half-caste ..	3,839	722	997	1,178	652	475	305	155	871	2,583	497	12,274
GRAND TOTAL ..	47,430	32,228	65,374	71,183	87,636	64,618	21,522	9,452	15,677	306,288	12,275	733,683

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.

AUSTRALIA. - POPULATION.

NO. 9. - FEMALES BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RACE IN CONJUNCTION WITH
PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA: CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1954.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

RACE	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											Total
	Under 1 year	1 year and under 2 years	2 years and under 3 years	3 years and under 4 years	4 years and under 5 years	5 years and under 6 years	6 years and under 7 years	7 years and under 8 years	8 years and under 15 years	15 years and over	Not Stated	
FULL-BLOOD -												
EUROPEAN	34,334	26,757	39,007	50,086	61,989	45,222	15,268	7,796	12,159	247,161	9,769	549,548
NON-EUROPEAN -												
Afghan .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
African (n.e.i.) .. ..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	5
American Indian .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arab	5	..	13	2	6	5	1	2	..	10	..	44
Asiatic Jew	1	..	2	7	..	1	2	1	..	8	..	22
Asiatic Turk .. ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	9	2	29	17	19	6	4	1	..	25	4	116
Chinese	125	154	184	124	95	87	87	50	284	278	38	1,506
Cingalese	9	12	10	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	45
Egyptian	2	7	4	..	4	10	1	..	..	3	..	31
Fijian .. ..	..	1	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1	..	7
Filipino	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	5	1	..	12
Indian (a)	36	22	15	9	13	15	5	3	4	16	5	143
Japanese	156	79	3	..	..	1	..	1	1	12	3	256
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	2	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	2	1	11
Malay	2	8	5	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..	24
Maori	4	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	3	6	..	19
Negro .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	8	4	6	2	..	1	..	1	..	6	1	29
Papuan	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	8
Persian .. ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5
Siamese, Thailander	14	17	12	4	..	3	1	..	1	2	5	59
Syrian, Lebanese	57	7	35	84	48	42	32	7	5	217	15	549
Timorese .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
West Indian .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Other and Indefinite .. ..	..	2	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	6
Total, Non-European Full-blood	435	319	324	258	194	179	140	70	316	596	80	2,911
HALF-CASTE -												
Afghan .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
African (n.e.i.) .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
American Indian .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Arab	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Asiatic Jew	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Asiatic Turk .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Asiatic (n.e.i.)	2	2	2	5	1	3	6	3	5	..	1	30
Australian Aboriginal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	5
Chinese	4	3	7	3	6	2	..	4	24	24	..	77
Cingalese .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2
Egyptian .. ..	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..	5
Fijian	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	7
Filipino .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
Indian (a)	6	..	..	..	1	3	3	2	3	4	..	22
Japanese	37	11	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	55
Javanese, Indonesian, Koepanger	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	8
Malay .. ..	..	..	5	2	..	1	3	..	3	..	1	15
Maori	3	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	1	7	..	16
Negro	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	3
Pacific Islander (n.e.i.)(b)	3	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	4	5	..	18
Papuan	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	4	7
Persian .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Siamese, Thailander	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	3	..	10
Syrian, Lebanese	2	..	2	2	2	..	..	2	..	8	..	18
Timorese .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Torres Strait Islander .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Indian	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
Other and Indefinite	2	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	10
Total, Half-caste	72	20	23	23	17	15	16	17	51	62	8	324
Total, Non-European, Full-blood and Half-caste	507	339	347	281	211	194	156	87	367	658	88	3,235
GRAND TOTAL	34,841	27,096	39,354	50,367	62,200	45,416	15,424	7,883	12,526	247,819	9,857	552,783

(a) Native of India or Pakistan. (b) Includes Pacific Islander, Polynesian and South Sea Islander, so described.