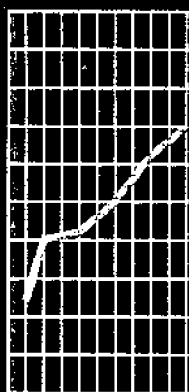


February 1996

# Labour Force Australia

In this issue —

- ☐ An appendix containing revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates, January 1991 to January 1996
- ☐ Feature article on hours worked
- ☐ New data on underemployed workers





**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 AM THURSDAY 11 APRIL 1996**

**LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA  
FEBRUARY 1996**

**Dennis Trewin  
Acting Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0**

1972  
1973

Commonwealth of Australia 1996



## CONTENTS

### SECTION A: MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

|                                                                                                 | <i>Page</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <i>Feature Article: Hours Worked</i>                                                            | 1           |
| <i>The Labour Market in Brief — February 1996</i>                                               | 5           |
| Graphs: Employment: States and Territories; Principal labour force series: Australia            | 6           |
| <br><i>Tables</i>                                                                               |             |
| <b>Labour force status of the civilian population aged 15 and over—</b>                         |             |
| 1. Original series, Australia                                                                   | 10          |
| 2. Seasonally adjusted series, Australia                                                        | 12          |
| 3. Trend series, Australia                                                                      | 13          |
| 4. Marital status                                                                               | 14          |
| 5. States and Territories                                                                       | 14          |
| 6. State capital cities                                                                         | 15          |
| 7. Australian Capital Territory                                                                 | 15          |
| 8. Seasonally adjusted series, States                                                           | 16          |
| 9. Trend series, States and Territories                                                         | 19          |
| 10. Age                                                                                         | 23          |
| 11. Aged 15 to 19 (single years), by attendance at school or a tertiary educational institution | 23          |
| 12. Aged 20 to 24 (single years), by attendance at a tertiary educational institution           | 24          |
| 13. Participation rates, by age and birthplace                                                  | 24          |
| 14. Birthplace                                                                                  | 25          |
| 15. Born outside Australia, by birthplace and period of arrival                                 | 26          |
| <br><b>Employed persons—</b>                                                                    |             |
| 16. Full-time and part-time workers, by age                                                     | 26          |
| 17. Hours worked                                                                                | 27          |
| 18. Employment/population ratios by age and marital status                                      | 27          |
| 19. Full-time workers who worked less than 35 hours, by reason                                  | 27          |
| 20. Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by age                             | 28          |
| 21. Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by hours worked                    | 28          |
| <br><b>Unemployed persons—</b>                                                                  |             |
| 22. States, by age                                                                              | 29          |
| 23. Aged 15 to 19: duration of unemployment and school attendance                               | 29          |
| 24. Age and whether looking for full-time or part-time work                                     | 30          |
| 25. Birthplace by age                                                                           | 30          |
| 26. Long-term unemployment                                                                      | 31          |
| 27. Duration of unemployment and age, etc.                                                      | 32          |
| 28. Industry and occupation of last full-time job and duration of unemployment                  | 33          |
| 29. Reason for leaving last full-time job                                                       | 34          |

#### INQUIRIES

*for further information about:*

- Monthly Labour Force Survey data, contact Sylvia Sajler on Canberra (06) 252 6525.
- Underemployed Workers, contact Jon Havelock on Canberra (06) 252 6661.
- Labour Force Inquiries in State ABS offices, Sydney (02) 268 4212, Melbourne (03) 615 7677, Brisbane (07) 222 6337, Perth (09) 323 5380, Adelaide (08) 237 7438, Hobart (002) 20 5840, Darwin (089) 43 2153.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the last page of this publication.

# CONTENTS—continued

| <i>Tables</i> |                                                                                                                         | <i>Page</i> |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
|               | <b>Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years—</b>                         |             |
| 30.           | Reason for ceasing last full-time job, by industry and occupation of last full-time job and age                         | 34          |
|               | <b>Persons not in the labour force—</b>                                                                                 |             |
| 31.           | Age and marital status                                                                                                  | 35          |
| 32.           | Whether looking for work, etc.                                                                                          | 35          |
|               | <b>Gross flows—</b>                                                                                                     |             |
| 33.           | Estimates of labour force status and gross changes (flows) derived from matched records, January 1996 and February 1996 | 35          |
|               | <b>Relationship in household of the civilian population aged 15 and over—</b>                                           |             |
| 34.           | Summary table                                                                                                           | 36          |
| 35.           | Labour force status                                                                                                     | 37          |
|               | <b>All families, by family type—</b>                                                                                    |             |
| 36.           | Number of family members, and labour force status                                                                       | 38          |
| 37.           | Number of children under 15 present, number of dependants and labour force status                                       | 39          |
|               | <b>Employed persons—</b>                                                                                                |             |
|               | <b>Industry—</b>                                                                                                        |             |
| 38.           | Employed persons by industry                                                                                            | 40          |
| 39.           | Employed persons by industry—seasonally adjusted                                                                        | 40          |
| 40.           | Employed persons by industry—trend                                                                                      | 41          |
| 41.           | Full-time and part-time workers                                                                                         | 42          |
| 42.           | Status in employment                                                                                                    | 42          |
| 43.           | Age and birthplace                                                                                                      | 42          |
| 44.           | Hours worked                                                                                                            | 43          |
| 45.           | Occupation                                                                                                              | 44          |
| 46.           | Industry subdivision                                                                                                    | 45          |
|               | <b>Occupation—</b>                                                                                                      |             |
| 47.           | Full-time and part-time workers                                                                                         | 46          |
| 48.           | Status in employment                                                                                                    | 46          |
| 49.           | Age and birthplace                                                                                                      | 46          |
| 50.           | Hours worked                                                                                                            | 47          |
| 51.           | Major and minor occupation groups                                                                                       | 48          |
|               | <b>Unemployed persons—</b>                                                                                              |             |
| 52.           | Industry and occupation of last full-time job—unemployment rates                                                        | 49          |
| ..            | Explanatory Notes                                                                                                       | 50          |
| ..            | Technical Notes                                                                                                         | 59          |
| ..            | Glossary                                                                                                                | 64          |

## APPENDIX

|     |                                                                     |    |
|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| ..  | <b>Seasonal Reanalysis of Monthly Labour Force Survey Estimates</b> | 68 |
|     | <b>Civilian labour force, by labour force status, Australia—</b>    |    |
|     | <b>Males, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                        |    |
| 53. | Original series                                                     | 70 |
| 54. | Seasonally adjusted series                                          | 71 |
| 55. | Trend series                                                        | 72 |

# CONTENTS—continued

| <i>Tables</i>                                                                                 | <i>Page</i> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Civilian labour force, by labour force status, Australia—continued</b>                     |             |
| <b>Married females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                        |             |
| 56. Original series                                                                           | 73          |
| 57. Seasonally adjusted series                                                                | 74          |
| 58. Trend series                                                                              | 75          |
| <b>All females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                            |             |
| 59. Original series                                                                           | 76          |
| 60. Seasonally adjusted series                                                                | 77          |
| 61. Trend series                                                                              | 78          |
| <b>Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                |             |
| 62. Original series                                                                           | 79          |
| 63. Seasonally adjusted series                                                                | 80          |
| 64. Trend series                                                                              | 81          |
| <b>Unemployment rates, persons looking for full-time work, January 1991 to February 1996—</b> |             |
| 65. Original series                                                                           | 82          |
| 66. Seasonally adjusted series                                                                | 83          |
| 67. Trend series                                                                              | 84          |
| <b>Civilian labour force, by labour force status, States and Territories—</b>                 |             |
| <b>New South Wales</b>                                                                        |             |
| <b>Males, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                  |             |
| 68. Original series                                                                           | 85          |
| 69. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 86          |
| <b>Females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                |             |
| 70. Original series                                                                           | 87          |
| 71. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 88          |
| <b>Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                |             |
| 72. Original series                                                                           | 89          |
| 73. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 90          |
| <b>Victoria</b>                                                                               |             |
| <b>Males, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                  |             |
| 74. Original series                                                                           | 91          |
| 75. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 92          |
| <b>Females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                |             |
| 76. Original series                                                                           | 93          |
| 77. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 94          |
| <b>Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                                |             |
| 78. Original series                                                                           | 95          |
| 79. Seasonally adjusted series and trend series                                               | 96          |

# CONTENTS—continued

## Tables

## Page

### Civilian labour force, by labour force status, States and Territories—continued

#### Queensland

##### Males, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |    |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|----|
| 80. | Original series                             | 97 |
| 81. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 98 |

##### Females, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 82. | Original series                             | 99  |
| 83. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 100 |

##### Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 84. | Original series                             | 101 |
| 85. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 102 |

#### South Australia

##### Males, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 86. | Original series                             | 103 |
| 87. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 104 |

##### Females, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 88. | Original series                             | 105 |
| 89. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 106 |

##### Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 90. | Original series                             | 107 |
| 91. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 108 |

#### Western Australia

##### Males, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 92. | Original series                             | 109 |
| 93. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 110 |

##### Females, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 94. | Original series                             | 111 |
| 95. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 112 |

##### Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 96. | Original series                             | 113 |
| 97. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 114 |

#### Tasmania

##### Males, January 1991 to February 1996—

|     |                                             |     |
|-----|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 98. | Original series                             | 115 |
| 99. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 116 |

##### Females, January 1991 to February 1996—

|      |                                             |     |
|------|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 100. | Original series                             | 117 |
| 101. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 118 |

##### Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—

|      |                                             |     |
|------|---------------------------------------------|-----|
| 102. | Original series                             | 119 |
| 103. | Seasonally adjusted series and trend series | 120 |

# CONTENTS—continued

| <i>Tables</i>                                                                          | <i>Page</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Civilian labour force, by labour force status, States and Territories—continued</b> |             |
| <b>Northern Territory</b>                                                              |             |
| <b>Males, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                           |             |
| 104. Original series                                                                   | 121         |
| 105. Trend series                                                                      | 122         |
| <b>Females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                         |             |
| 106. Original series                                                                   | 123         |
| 107. Trend series                                                                      | 124         |
| <b>Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                         |             |
| 108. Original series                                                                   | 125         |
| 109. Trend series                                                                      | 126         |
| <b>Australian Capital Territory</b>                                                    |             |
| <b>Males, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                           |             |
| 110. Original series                                                                   | 127         |
| 111. Trend series                                                                      | 128         |
| <b>Females, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                         |             |
| 112. Original series                                                                   | 129         |
| 113. Trend series                                                                      | 130         |
| <b>Persons, January 1991 to February 1996—</b>                                         |             |
| 114. Original series                                                                   | 131         |
| 115. Trend series                                                                      | 132         |
| <b>Employed Persons by Industry—</b>                                                   |             |
| <b>Quarterly, February 1987 to February 1996—</b>                                      |             |
| 116. Original series                                                                   | 133         |
| <b>Quarterly, February 1987 to February 1996—</b>                                      |             |
| 117. Seasonally adjusted series                                                        | 134         |
| <b>Quarterly, February 1987 to February 1996—</b>                                      |             |
| 118. Trend series                                                                      | 135         |

## SECTION B: SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR DATA

|                                                                |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Supplementary and special surveys relating to the labour force | 137 |
| <b>Underemployed Workers, September 1995</b>                   |     |
| Main Features                                                  | 138 |
| Tables                                                         | 142 |
| <b>Explanatory Notes</b>                                       | 145 |
| <b>Glossary</b>                                                | 148 |
| <b>Additional data available — Standard Data Service</b>       | 149 |

**SECTION A:  
MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE  
SURVEY**

## Hours Worked

### Average Hours Worked

The onset of the 1990-91 recession and the period of sustained economic growth which followed, resulted in considerable changes to both the level of employment and the amount of hours worked in Australia. Between 1989 and 1995, the total number of hours worked increased 6.4 per cent, from 268.2 to 285.3 million per week, reflecting both population growth and increases in labour force participation. Employment increased by a similar amount (6.7 per cent) over this period, and hence average weekly hours worked remained relatively unchanged, falling slightly from 34.7 to 34.6 hours per week.

**TABLE 1: CHANGE IN AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, 1989 TO 1995**  
Annual Averages

|                   | <i>Average hours worked</i> |             | <i>Change in</i>            |             |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
|                   | 1989                        | 1995        | <i>average hours worked</i> |             |
|                   |                             |             | <i>- per cent -</i>         |             |
| <b>Males</b>      |                             |             |                             |             |
| Full-time workers | 41.2                        | 42.4        | 1.2                         | 3.0         |
| Part-time workers | 14.7                        | 15.2        | 0.5                         | 3.3         |
| <b>Females</b>    |                             |             |                             |             |
| Full-time workers | 37.0                        | 37.9        | 0.9                         | 2.4         |
| Part-time workers | 14.9                        | 15.4        | 0.4                         | 2.9         |
| <b>Total</b>      | <b>34.7</b>                 | <b>34.6</b> | <b>-0.1</b>                 | <b>-0.3</b> |

*Source: The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)*

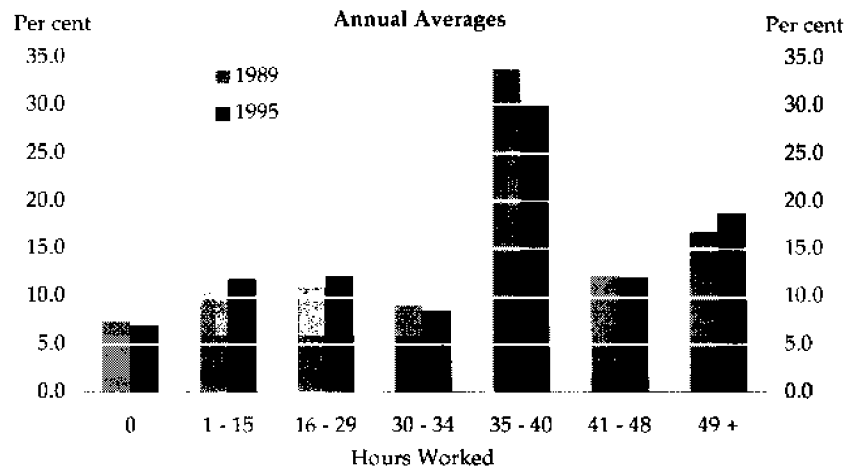
Underlying this lack of change in average hours worked was an increase in the proportion of employed persons working part time, from 20.5 per cent in 1989 to 24.5 per cent in 1995. Over this same period, average hours worked increased for full-time workers, from 39.9 to 40.9 hours per week, as well as for part-time workers, from 14.9 to 15.3 hours per week.

In 1995, males worked on average more hours per week (39.4 hours) than females (28.3 hours). While the higher average hours worked by males was due in part to the higher proportion of males working full time (89.1 per cent) compared to females (57.5 per cent), full-time males also worked more hours on average than full-time females. Part-time males worked slightly less hours on average than part-time females. Over the last six years, male average hours worked has increased at a slightly greater rate than females for both full-time and part-time workers.

### Distribution of Hours Worked

Since 1989 there have been shifts in the distribution of hours worked. While almost one-third of all employed persons still work between 35 and 40 hours per week, the proportion of employed persons working these hours has declined since 1989. The most significant shifts in the distribution of hours worked have been an increase in the proportion working between 1 and 29 hours per week, from 21.2 per cent to 23.8 per cent, and an increase in the proportion working 49 hours or more per week, from 16.7 per cent to 18.7 per cent.

**DIAGRAM 1. DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED: EMPLOYED PERSONS, 1989 AND 1995**



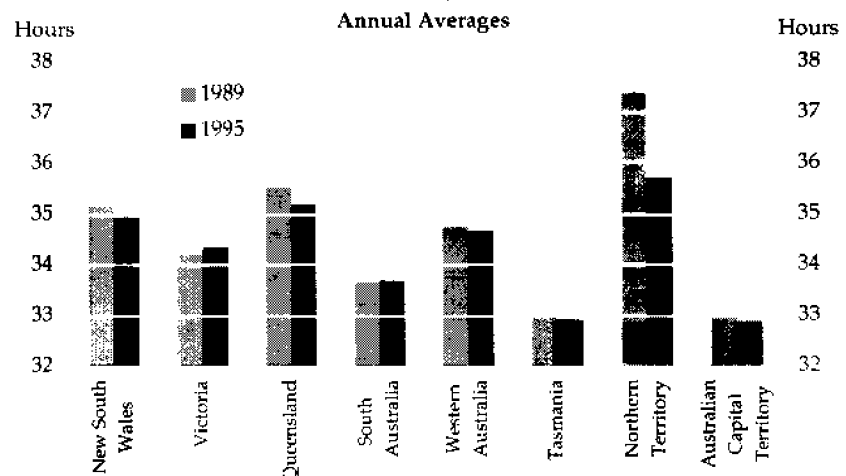
Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)

The distributions of hours worked by male and female workers are vastly different. In 1995, there was a much higher proportion of females working between 1 and 29 hours per week (37.8 per cent) compared to males (13.3 per cent), but a much lower proportion of females working 41 hours or more per week (16.6 per cent) compared to males (41.2 per cent). Although these distributions are very different, there have been similar shifts in these distributions since 1989, with increases in the proportion working between 1 and 29 hours per week and 41 hours or more per week.

### Hours Worked by State

In 1995, the Northern Territory had the highest average weekly hours worked of all States and Territories (35.7 hours). This reflected the high proportion of full-time workers in the Northern Territory (78.8 per cent), with the average hours worked for full-time workers (40.8 hours) being similar to the national average (40.9 hours).

**DIAGRAM 2. AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED: STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1989 AND 1995**



Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)



Average hours worked was lowest in Tasmania and the Australian Capital Territory (both 32.9 hours), and while these had the highest proportions of part-time workers (27.3 and 25.2 per cent), they still had the lowest average hours worked for full-time workers (39.8 and 38.9 hours). Since 1989, average hours worked has fallen in all States and Territories, except Victoria (up 0.4 per cent) and South Australia (up 0.1 per cent). The greatest fall in average hours worked occurred in the Northern Territory (down 4.6 per cent).

### Hours worked by Occupation

In 1995, Managers and administrators worked longer hours on average (48.7 hours per week) than all other major occupation groups, reflecting the high proportion of full-time workers within this occupation (91.0 per cent). In contrast, Clerks (31.2 hours), Salespersons and personal service workers (29.8 hours) and Labourers and related workers (31.0 hours) all worked less hours than the national average.

**TABLE 2. AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS, 1989 TO 1995**  
Annual Averages

| Major occupation group                  | Males |      |                | Females |      |                |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|------|----------------|---------|------|----------------|
|                                         | 1989  | 1995 | Percent change | 1989    | 1995 | Percent change |
| Managers & administrators               | 50.9  | 51.5 | 1.3            | 39.2    | 40.1 | 2.4            |
| Professionals                           | 41.7  | 42.6 | 2.2            | 33.1    | 34.3 | 3.7            |
| Para-professionals                      | 37.7  | 38.4 | 2.0            | 29.8    | 29.5 | -0.9           |
| Tradespersons                           | 39.4  | 40.7 | 3.4            | 32.7    | 33.1 | 1.4            |
| Clerks                                  | 35.8  | 37.3 | 4.3            | 29.1    | 29.5 | 1.4            |
| Salespersons & personal service workers | 37.9  | 37.4 | -1.4           | 25.5    | 25.6 | 0.7            |
| Plant & machine operators & drivers     | 40.6  | 41.6 | 2.5            | 33.1    | 32.8 | -1.0           |
| Labourers & related workers             | 34.9  | 34.5 | -1.0           | 24.5    | 24.7 | 0.7            |

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)

Average hours worked increased in most occupations between 1989 and 1995, except Para-professionals, Salespersons and personal service workers, and Labourers and related workers. The largest increases in average hours worked occurred for Tradespersons (3.1 per cent) and Plant and machine operators and drivers (2.9 per cent). Males accounted for the majority of the increase in the average hours worked for these two occupation groups. For Tradespersons, average hours worked increased 3.4 per cent for males compared to 1.4 per cent for females, while for Plant machine operators, and drivers, average hours worked increased 2.5 per cent for males but decreased 1.0 per cent for females.

### Hours worked by Industry

In 1995, average hours worked per week was highest in Mining (43.2 hours), Agriculture, forestry and fishing (42.9 hours) and Transport and storage (40.3 hours). The Mining industry also experienced the largest increase in average hours worked since 1989, increasing 7.8 per cent. Average hours worked also increased significantly in Communication services (up 7.3 per cent) and Electricity, gas and water supply (up 6.4 per cent).

While the increase in average hours worked in the Mining industry was similar for both males and females, the increase in the Communication services industry was predominantly for males, who increased their average hours worked by 9.9 per cent compared to 2.2 per cent for females.

**TABLE 3. AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED BY INDUSTRY DIVISION,  
1989 TO 1995  
Annual Averages**

| Industry division                   | Males |      |                | Females |      |                |
|-------------------------------------|-------|------|----------------|---------|------|----------------|
|                                     | 1989  | 1995 | Percent change | 1989    | 1995 | Percent change |
| Agriculture, forestry & fishing     | 48.6  | 48.8 | 0.5            | 28.8    | 29.9 | 3.8            |
| Mining                              | 40.7  | 43.9 | 7.8            | 34.9    | 37.9 | 8.7            |
| Manufacturing                       | 39.8  | 41.0 | 3.1            | 32.5    | 32.7 | 0.3            |
| Electricity, gas & water supply     | 35.5  | 38.1 | 7.5            | 30.5    | 32.2 | 5.5            |
| Construction                        | 40.1  | 41.0 | 2.1            | 20.2    | 20.9 | 3.4            |
| Wholesale trade                     | 41.4  | 42.6 | 2.9            | 31.3    | 32.4 | 3.5            |
| Retail trade                        | 40.0  | 38.8 | -3.0           | 26.5    | 25.8 | -2.7           |
| Transport & storage                 | 40.4  | 39.2 | -3.0           | 27.4    | 27.5 | 0.3            |
| Accommodation, cafes & restaurants  | 40.2  | 42.4 | 5.5            | 30.5    | 32.4 | 6.0            |
| Communication services              | 35.1  | 38.6 | 9.9            | 30.3    | 31.0 | 2.2            |
| Finance & insurance                 | 38.9  | 41.7 | 7.2            | 32.2    | 32.4 | 0.5            |
| Property & business services        | 41.6  | 42.4 | 1.9            | 30.1    | 30.7 | 1.9            |
| Government administration & defence | 35.4  | 36.7 | 3.6            | 30.3    | 31.6 | 4.1            |
| Education                           | 38.1  | 39.1 | 2.7            | 30.1    | 32.1 | 6.6            |
| Health & community services         | 40.1  | 38.6 | -3.6           | 28.2    | 28.4 | 0.7            |
| Cultural & recreational services    | 37.7  | 36.9 | -2.2           | 27.3    | 28.1 | 3.2            |
| Personal & other services           | 37.2  | 37.5 | 0.7            | 29.1    | 29.2 | 0.2            |

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)

### Underemployment

While there has been a substantial increase in the number of part-time workers (27.4 per cent) since 1989, the number of persons working part time who preferred to work more hours has increased at a greater rate (88.8 per cent). In 1995, 26.1 per cent of all part-time workers preferred to work more hours, an increase of 8.5 percentage points since 1989.

**TABLE 4. PART-TIME WORKERS WHO PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS,  
1989 TO 1995  
Annual Averages**

|                | Part-time workers |               |             | Part-time workers<br>who preferred to work more hours |              |             |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                | 1989              | 1995          | Change      | 1989                                                  | 1995         | Change      |
|                | - '000 -          |               | %           | - '000 -                                              |              | %           |
| Males          | 347.6             | 512.5         | 47.4        | 85.6                                                  | 194.6        | 127.3       |
| Females        | 1238.7            | 1508.0        | 21.7        | 193.9                                                 | 333.1        | 71.8        |
| <b>Persons</b> | <b>1586.3</b>     | <b>2020.5</b> | <b>27.4</b> | <b>279.5</b>                                          | <b>527.7</b> | <b>88.8</b> |

Source: *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)

More females than males preferred to work more hours, reflecting the high number of females in part-time employment. However, a much higher proportion of male part-time workers preferred to work more hours. Between 1989 and 1995, the proportion of part-time male workers who preferred to work more hours increased from 24.6 to 38.0 per cent, while the proportion of part-time female workers increased from 15.7 to 22.1 per cent.

### Further Information

The ABS has a wide variety of unpublished data related to the Australian labour market. These data are available in the form of microfiche, floppy disk and customised reports. In general a charge is made for providing unpublished information. For further information about data available from the Labour Force Survey, contact Sylvia Sajler on Canberra (06) 252 6525.

## The Labour Market in Brief: February 1996

### Trend estimates

In February 1996, the provisional trend estimate of employment rose to 8,339,400 with both full-time and part-time employment increasing to 6,278,700 and 2,060,700 respectively. The trend estimate of unemployment was relatively flat at 763,700 persons. The trend estimate of the unemployment rate remained unchanged at 8.4 per cent, with the male and female rates being 8.7 and 8.0 per cent respectively. The trend estimate of the participation rate stands at 63.8 per cent, with the rate for both males and females steady at 74.0 and 54.0 per cent respectively.

### Employment

In February 1996, the seasonally adjusted estimate of employment rose by 14,300 to 8,336,300. Male employment rose by 23,800 to 4,751,600 while female employment fell by 9,500 to 3,584,700. Seasonally adjusted female part-time employment rose slightly to 1,537,800 while female full-time employment fell by 10,800. Male part-time employment rose by 19,700 to 523,600.



### Unemployment

The seasonally adjusted estimate of unemployment for February 1996 fell slightly to 767,400. Male unemployment fell by 6,500 to 452,000 while female unemployment rose by 4,000 to 315,400.

### Unemployment rate

The February 1996 seasonally adjusted unemployment rate fell slightly to 8.4 per cent. The rate for females rose by 0.1 percentage points to 8.1 per cent while the rate for males fell by 0.2 percentage points to 8.7 per cent.



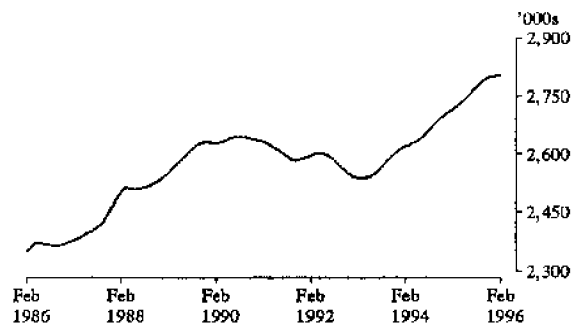
### Participation Rate

The seasonally adjusted estimate of the labour force participation rate for males rose by 0.1 percentage points to 74.1 per cent in February 1996. For females, the participation rate fell by 0.1 point to 53.9 per cent.

## PERSONS EMPLOYED BY STATE: TREND SERIES

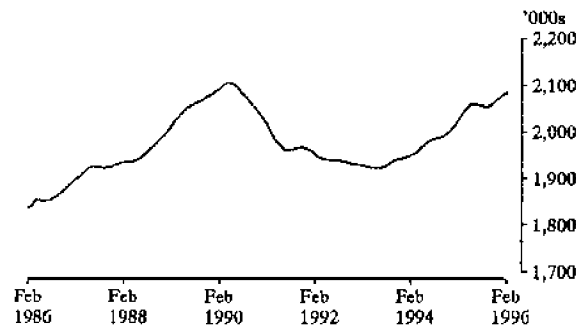
### New South Wales

Trend employment in New South Wales fell by 4.0 per cent from a peak of 2,643,300 in July and August 1990, to 2,536,700 in March 1993. The trend has been rising since then, to stand at 2,801,800 in February 1996.



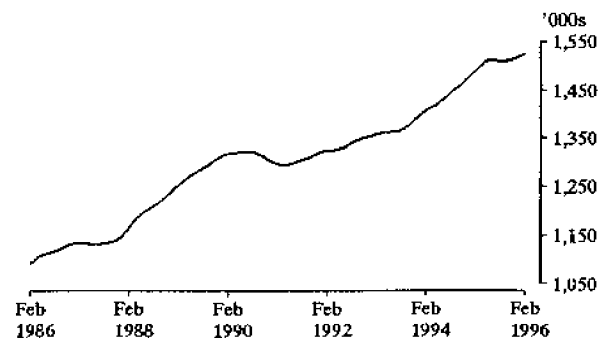
### Victoria

Trend employment in Victoria fell markedly between mid 1990 and mid 1991, and then declined more slowly to a low point of 1,921,700 in June 1993. The trend has been rising since then, apart from falls between June and September 1995, to stand at 2,083,700 in February 1996.



### Queensland

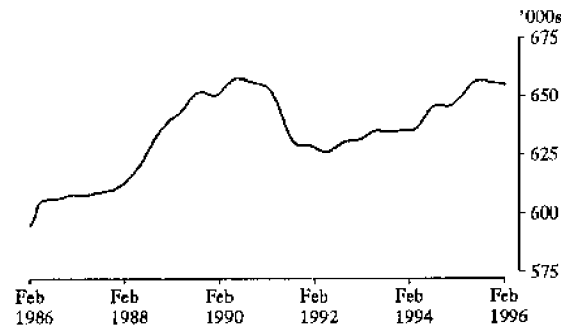
Trend employment in Queensland has been rising steadily over the past ten years, showing only modest falls in early 1987, late 1990 and early 1991, and again between June and September 1995. In February 1996, the trend estimate stood at 1,523,800.



# PERSONS EMPLOYED BY STATE: TREND SERIES

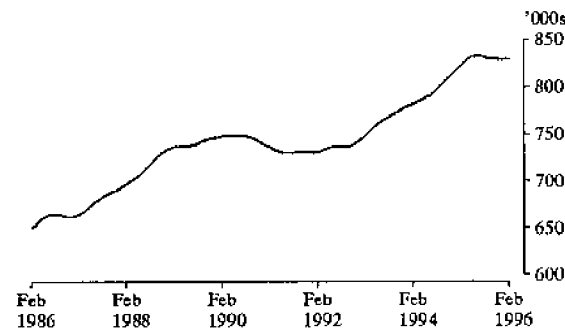
## South Australia

For South Australia, trend employment fell markedly between July 1990 and late 1991, then declined more slowly to a low point of 626,100 in May 1992. The trend has generally been rising since then, but has fallen in recent months to stand at 654,900 in February 1996.



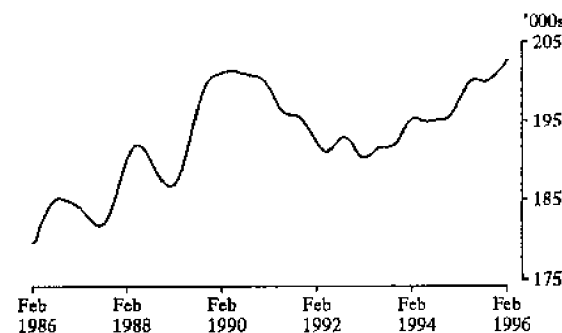
## Western Australia

Trend employment in Western Australia fell from a peak of 749,200 in mid 1990 to 730,100 in mid 1991. The trend began to rise, reaching a peak of 831,800 by mid 1995. In recent months the trend has fallen, and stands at 828,800 in February 1996.



## Tasmania

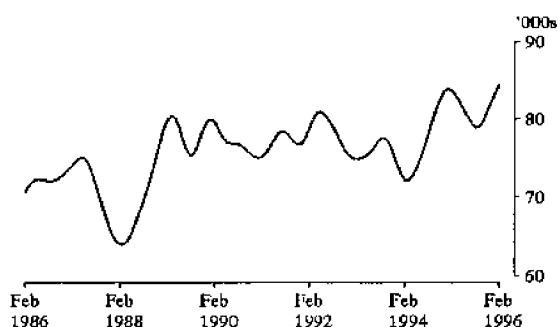
Trend estimates of employment in Tasmania fell from a peak of 201,400 in May 1990, to a low of 190,300 in February 1993. The trend has generally risen since then, to stand at 202,600 in February 1996.



# **PERSONS EMPLOYED BY TERRITORY AND AUSTRALIA: TREND SERIES**

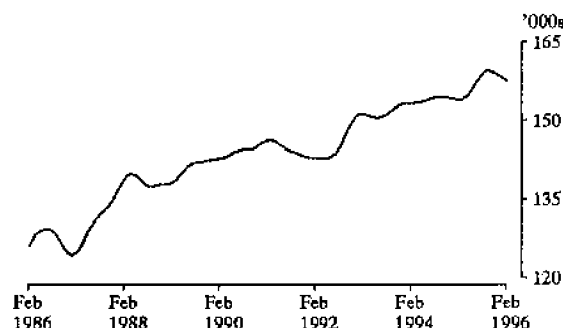
## **Northern Territory**

Trend employment for the Northern Territory rose to 81,000 in May 1992, before generally falling over the next two years, to 72,100 in March 1994. Trend estimates rose for the rest of 1994, before falling to 79,400 in mid 1995. The trend has been rising since then, to stand at 84,400 in February 1996.



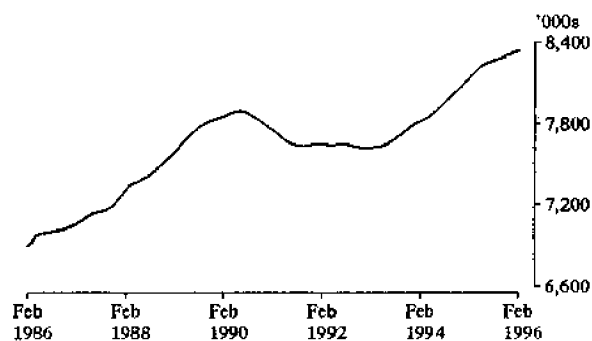
## **Australian Capital Territory**

After falling to 142,600 in May 1992, trend estimates of employment for the Australian Capital Territory rose to a peak of 159,500 in October 1995. The trend estimate has since fallen, to stand at 157,600 in February 1996.



## **Australia**

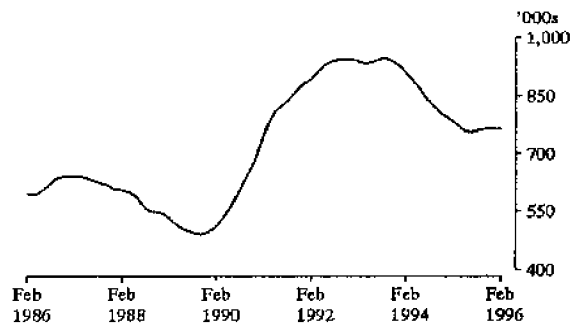
After reaching a peak of 7,894,000 in June 1990, trend estimates of employment fell to a low point of 7,617,200 in January 1993. Since then, the trend has been rising to stand at 8,339,400 in February 1996.



## PRINCIPAL LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

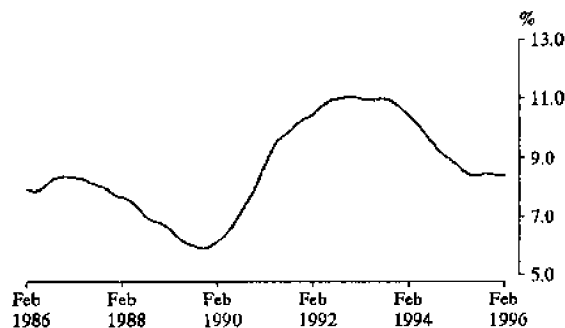
### Unemployment

Trend estimates of unemployment peaked at 946,800 in September 1993, before falling to 754,600 in June 1995. Trend estimates rose again during the second half of 1995, but have since fallen to stand at 763,700 in February 1996.



### Unemployment Rate

The trend unemployment rate reached a peak of 11.0 per cent between August 1992 and February 1993, and again in mid 1993, before beginning to fall. In February 1996, the rate was 8.4%, unchanged since May 1995.



### Participation Rate

Trend estimates of the participation rate fell from a peak of 64.0 per cent in July 1990, to 62.3 per cent in April and May 1993. The trend has been rising since then, apart from a small fall in the early months of 1994, and in February 1996 was 63.8 per cent.

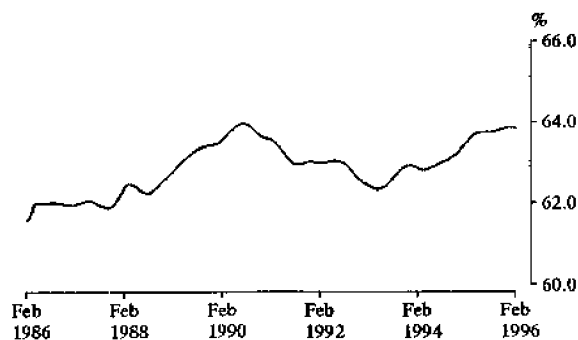


TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

| Month                 |                      |                      |         | Unemployed                    |                                              |                                         | Labour<br>force | Not in<br>labour<br>force | Civilian<br>population<br>aged 15<br>and over | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>- cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate |      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------|
|                       |                      |                      |         | Looking for<br>full-time work | Aged<br>15-19<br>looking<br>for<br>first job | Looking<br>for<br>part-<br>time<br>work |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
|                       |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
|                       | Employed             |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
|                       | Full-time<br>workers | Part-time<br>workers | Total   |                               | Total                                        | - '000 -                                | Total           |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| MALES                 |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| 1994 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| December              | 4,162.0              | 510.3                | 4,672.3 | 39.4                          | 418.5                                        | 51.1                                    | 469.7           | 5,142.0                   | 1,758.2                                       | 6,900.2                                        | 9.1                        | 74.5 |
| 1995 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| January               | 4,111.6              | 484.2                | 4,595.8 | 39.6                          | 454.8                                        | 57.8                                    | 512.6           | 5,108.4                   | 1,800.8                                       | 6,909.2                                        | 10.0                       | 73.9 |
| February              | 4,165.9              | 488.4                | 4,654.3 | 30.7                          | 440.4                                        | 60.2                                    | 500.6           | 5,154.9                   | 1,763.3                                       | 6,918.2                                        | 9.7                        | 74.5 |
| March                 | 4,145.0              | 519.3                | 4,664.3 | 24.2                          | 404.6                                        | 56.3                                    | 460.9           | 5,125.2                   | 1,802.0                                       | 6,927.2                                        | 9.0                        | 74.0 |
| April                 | 4,165.8              | 525.0                | 4,690.7 | 27.7                          | 391.0                                        | 48.0                                    | 439.0           | 5,129.7                   | 1,806.5                                       | 6,936.2                                        | 8.6                        | 74.0 |
| May                   | 4,158.0              | 515.1                | 4,673.1 | 26.7                          | 403.0                                        | 52.6                                    | 455.6           | 5,128.7                   | 1,816.5                                       | 6,945.2                                        | 8.9                        | 73.8 |
| June                  | 4,169.1              | 516.6                | 4,685.8 | 24.9                          | 391.6                                        | 45.7                                    | 437.3           | 5,123.1                   | 1,831.1                                       | 6,954.2                                        | 8.5                        | 73.7 |
| July                  | 4,204.5              | 499.7                | 4,704.2 | 26.5                          | 383.1                                        | 49.3                                    | 432.4           | 5,136.6                   | 1,825.4                                       | 6,962.0                                        | 8.4                        | 73.8 |
| August                | 4,151.8              | 520.6                | 4,672.5 | 24.3                          | 388.3                                        | 45.7                                    | 434.0           | 5,106.5                   | 1,863.3                                       | 6,969.8                                        | 8.5                        | 73.3 |
| September             | 4,210.8              | 523.4                | 4,734.2 | 24.6                          | 400.8                                        | 62.8                                    | 463.7           | 5,197.8                   | 1,779.8                                       | 6,977.7                                        | 8.9                        | 74.5 |
| October               | 4,175.7              | 517.4                | 4,693.1 | 22.5                          | 392.8                                        | 49.1                                    | 441.8           | 5,134.9                   | 1,850.8                                       | 6,985.7                                        | 8.6                        | 73.5 |
| November              | 4,190.5              | 527.2                | 4,717.7 | 25.1                          | 388.1                                        | 44.4                                    | 432.5           | 5,150.2                   | 1,843.7                                       | 6,993.8                                        | 8.4                        | 73.6 |
| December              | 4,272.4              | 513.0                | 4,785.4 | 37.4                          | 399.4                                        | 49.8                                    | 449.3           | 5,234.7                   | 1,767.2                                       | 7,001.9                                        | 8.6                        | 74.8 |
| 1996 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| January               | 4,208.0              | 478.8                | 4,686.9 | 42.3                          | 447.8                                        | 59.1                                    | 506.9           | 5,193.7                   | 1,817.8                                       | 7,011.6                                        | 9.8                        | 74.1 |
| February              | 4,223.2              | 502.7                | 4,725.9 | 32.8                          | 437.4                                        | 54.6                                    | 492.0           | 5,217.9                   | 1,803.2                                       | 7,021.2                                        | 9.4                        | 74.3 |
| Standard error of --- |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| February 1996         |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| estimates             | 19.9                 | 9.0                  | 20.6    | 2.8                           | 8.5                                          | 3.5                                     | 8.9             | 21.3                      | 14.7                                          | ..                                             | 0.2                        | 0.3  |
| Jan 96 to Feb 96      |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| movements             | 15.1                 | 6.8                  | 15.8    | 2.7                           | 6.5                                          | 3.1                                     | 6.8             | 16.4                      | 11.0                                          | ..                                             | 0.1                        | 0.2  |
| MARRIED FEMALES       |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| 1994 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| December              | 1,130.6              | 965.7                | 2,096.2 | * 0.7                         | 73.4                                         | 43.8                                    | 117.2           | 2,213.4                   | 1,911.4                                       | 4,124.8                                        | 5.3                        | 53.7 |
| 1995 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| January               | 1,098.9              | 907.2                | 2,006.1 | * 0.9                         | 75.2                                         | 35.4                                    | 110.6           | 2,116.6                   | 2,017.8                                       | 4,134.4                                        | 5.2                        | 51.2 |
| February              | 1,125.5              | 958.4                | 2,083.9 | * 1.4                         | 86.7                                         | 57.8                                    | 144.5           | 2,228.4                   | 1,903.3                                       | 4,131.8                                        | 6.5                        | 53.9 |
| March                 | 1,128.3              | 1,007.8              | 2,136.1 | * 1.8                         | 84.0                                         | 51.9                                    | 135.9           | 2,272.0                   | 1,876.5                                       | 4,148.6                                        | 6.0                        | 54.8 |
| April                 | 1,163.9              | 1,006.7              | 2,170.6 | * 0.8                         | 73.9                                         | 39.2                                    | 113.1           | 2,283.7                   | 1,892.8                                       | 4,176.5                                        | 5.0                        | 54.7 |
| May                   | 1,177.7              | 1,014.7              | 2,192.4 | * 1.5                         | 71.9                                         | 37.8                                    | 109.7           | 2,302.1                   | 1,884.4                                       | 4,186.4                                        | 4.8                        | 55.0 |
| June                  | 1,190.3              | 1,032.7              | 2,223.0 | * 2.5                         | 77.7                                         | 34.7                                    | 112.4           | 2,335.5                   | 1,862.8                                       | 4,198.3                                        | 4.8                        | 55.6 |
| July                  | 1,202.7              | 1,017.8              | 2,220.4 | * 1.7                         | 73.2                                         | 32.4                                    | 105.6           | 2,326.0                   | 1,860.5                                       | 4,186.5                                        | 4.5                        | 55.6 |
| August                | 1,190.8              | 1,002.7              | 2,193.6 | * 1.3                         | 74.1                                         | 34.0                                    | 108.1           | 2,301.6                   | 1,871.8                                       | 4,173.4                                        | 4.7                        | 55.2 |
| September             | 1,195.2              | 1,014.8              | 2,210.0 | * 1.0                         | 79.5                                         | 39.2                                    | 118.7           | 2,328.7                   | 1,858.3                                       | 4,187.0                                        | 5.1                        | 55.6 |
| October               | 1,201.5              | 990.1                | 2,191.6 | * 2.3                         | 73.7                                         | 34.2                                    | 107.9           | 2,299.5                   | 1,888.9                                       | 4,188.4                                        | 4.7                        | 54.9 |
| November              | 1,206.4              | 1,015.3              | 2,221.6 | * 2.0                         | 77.0                                         | 41.0                                    | 118.0           | 2,339.6                   | 1,857.7                                       | 4,197.4                                        | 5.0                        | 55.7 |
| December              | 1,197.2              | 1,004.7              | 2,201.9 | * 2.5                         | 72.0                                         | 31.8                                    | 103.8           | 2,305.7                   | 1,877.0                                       | 4,182.6                                        | 4.5                        | 55.1 |
| 1996 -                |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| January               | 1,159.5              | 932.8                | 2,092.3 | * 1.1                         | 73.1                                         | 36.0                                    | 109.2           | 2,201.5                   | 1,993.4                                       | 4,194.9                                        | 5.0                        | 52.5 |
| February              | 1,169.0              | 996.3                | 2,165.3 | * 1.6                         | 90.3                                         | 44.8                                    | 135.1           | 2,300.5                   | 1,920.3                                       | 4,220.8                                        | 5.9                        | 54.5 |
| Standard error of --- |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| February 1996         |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| estimates             | 12.5                 | 11.8                 | 15.7    | 0.6                           | 4.4                                          | 3.2                                     | 5.2             | 16.0                      | 15.0                                          | ..                                             | 0.2                        | 0.4  |
| Jan 96 to Feb 96      |                      |                      |         |                               |                                              |                                         |                 |                           |                                               |                                                |                            |      |
| movements             | 9.3                  | 8.8                  | 11.8    | 0.8                           | 3.6                                          | 2.8                                     | 4.2             | 12.0                      | 11.4                                          | ..                                             | 0.2                        | 0.3  |



TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER—continued

| Month                      | TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER—Continued |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                            | Employed                                                                       |                   |         | Unemployed                       |       |                            |       | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate - per | Participation rate - cent - |
|                            |                                                                                |                   |         | Looking for full-time work       |       | Looking for part-time work |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
|                            | Full-time workers                                                              | Part-time workers | Total   | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total | Total                      | Total |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
|                            |                                                                                |                   |         | - '000 -                         |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| ALL FEMALES                |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| December                   | 2,017.1                                                                        | 1,466.8           | 3,483.9 | 33.6                             | 234.9 | 103.0                      | 337.9 | 3,821.8      | 3,297.0             | 7,118.9                              | 8.8                     | 53.7                        |
| 1995 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| January                    | 1,969.9                                                                        | 1,387.8           | 3,357.6 | 34.2                             | 244.9 | 96.2                       | 341.1 | 3,698.7      | 3,428.6             | 7,127.3                              | 9.2                     | 51.9                        |
| February                   | 1,993.6                                                                        | 1,442.2           | 3,435.9 | 36.9                             | 260.8 | 124.8                      | 385.6 | 3,821.4      | 3,314.3             | 7,135.7                              | 10.1                    | 53.6                        |
| March                      | 1,982.4                                                                        | 1,517.9           | 3,500.3 | 25.3                             | 231.3 | 123.5                      | 354.8 | 3,855.1      | 3,289.1             | 7,144.2                              | 9.2                     | 54.0                        |
| April                      | 2,017.9                                                                        | 1,522.0           | 3,539.9 | 20.0                             | 204.7 | 99.3                       | 304.0 | 3,843.9      | 3,309.0             | 7,152.9                              | 7.9                     | 53.7                        |
| May                        | 2,034.1                                                                        | 1,523.6           | 3,557.7 | 26.1                             | 207.7 | 90.3                       | 298.0 | 3,855.7      | 3,305.9             | 7,161.6                              | 7.7                     | 53.8                        |
| June                       | 2,044.6                                                                        | 1,543.2           | 3,587.8 | 22.4                             | 202.9 | 84.7                       | 287.5 | 3,875.3      | 3,295.0             | 7,170.3                              | 7.4                     | 54.0                        |
| July                       | 2,064.9                                                                        | 1,524.4           | 3,589.3 | 20.7                             | 196.8 | 80.4                       | 277.2 | 3,866.5      | 3,312.0             | 7,178.5                              | 7.2                     | 53.9                        |
| August                     | 2,031.7                                                                        | 1,513.6           | 3,545.3 | 21.6                             | 195.1 | 92.8                       | 287.9 | 3,833.1      | 3,353.5             | 7,186.6                              | 7.5                     | 53.3                        |
| September                  | 2,072.7                                                                        | 1,533.7           | 3,606.4 | 22.7                             | 202.1 | 97.5                       | 299.6 | 3,906.0      | 3,288.8             | 7,194.8                              | 7.7                     | 54.3                        |
| October                    | 2,065.9                                                                        | 1,503.8           | 3,569.7 | 20.8                             | 203.7 | 93.4                       | 297.1 | 3,866.8      | 3,336.6             | 7,203.3                              | 7.7                     | 53.7                        |
| November                   | 2,068.5                                                                        | 1,543.6           | 3,612.1 | 27.4                             | 211.5 | 92.8                       | 304.3 | 3,916.4      | 3,295.4             | 7,211.8                              | 7.8                     | 54.3                        |
| December                   | 2,105.3                                                                        | 1,539.9           | 3,645.3 | 29.4                             | 211.2 | 88.1                       | 299.3 | 3,944.6      | 3,275.7             | 7,220.3                              | 7.6                     | 54.6                        |
| 1996 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| January                    | 2,066.9                                                                        | 1,431.2           | 3,498.1 | 29.6                             | 228.4 | 96.4                       | 324.8 | 3,823.0      | 3,407.1             | 7,230.1                              | 8.5                     | 52.9                        |
| February                   | 2,049.1                                                                        | 1,489.3           | 3,538.4 | 27.9                             | 248.5 | 116.1                      | 364.6 | 3,903.0      | 3,336.9             | 7,239.9                              | 9.3                     | 53.9                        |
| Standard error of —        |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| February 1996 estimates    | 15.4                                                                           | 13.7              | 18.7    | 2.6                              | 6.8   | 4.9                        | 7.9   | 19.3         | 18.3                | ..                                   | 0.2                     | 0.3                         |
| Jan 96 to Feb 96 movements | 11.6                                                                           | 10.2              | 14.1    | 2.4                              | 5.2   | 3.9                        | 6.0   | 14.7         | 13.9                | ..                                   | 0.2                     | 0.2                         |
| PERSONS                    |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| December                   | 6,179.2                                                                        | 1,977.1           | 8,156.2 | 73.1                             | 653.5 | 154.1                      | 807.6 | 8,963.8      | 5,055.2             | 14,019.1                             | 9.0                     | 63.9                        |
| 1995 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| January                    | 6,081.4                                                                        | 1,872.0           | 7,953.4 | 73.8                             | 699.7 | 154.0                      | 853.7 | 8,807.1      | 5,229.4             | 14,036.5                             | 9.7                     | 62.7                        |
| February                   | 6,159.5                                                                        | 1,930.7           | 8,090.1 | 67.5                             | 701.2 | 184.9                      | 886.2 | 8,976.3      | 5,077.6             | 14,053.9                             | 9.9                     | 63.9                        |
| March                      | 6,127.4                                                                        | 2,037.2           | 8,164.6 | 49.5                             | 635.8 | 179.9                      | 815.7 | 8,980.3      | 5,091.1             | 14,071.4                             | 9.1                     | 63.8                        |
| April                      | 6,183.6                                                                        | 2,047.0           | 8,230.6 | 47.6                             | 595.7 | 147.3                      | 743.0 | 8,973.7      | 5,115.4             | 14,089.1                             | 8.3                     | 63.7                        |
| May                        | 6,192.1                                                                        | 2,038.7           | 8,230.8 | 52.8                             | 610.7 | 142.9                      | 753.6 | 8,984.4      | 5,122.4             | 14,106.7                             | 8.4                     | 63.7                        |
| June                       | 6,213.7                                                                        | 2,059.8           | 8,273.6 | 47.3                             | 594.5 | 130.4                      | 724.8 | 8,998.4      | 5,126.0             | 14,124.5                             | 8.1                     | 63.7                        |
| July                       | 6,269.5                                                                        | 2,024.1           | 8,293.6 | 47.1                             | 579.9 | 129.7                      | 709.6 | 9,003.1      | 5,137.4             | 14,140.5                             | 7.9                     | 63.7                        |
| August                     | 6,183.5                                                                        | 2,034.2           | 8,217.7 | 45.9                             | 583.4 | 138.5                      | 721.9 | 8,939.6      | 5,216.9             | 14,156.5                             | 8.1                     | 63.1                        |
| September                  | 6,283.5                                                                        | 2,057.1           | 8,340.6 | 47.2                             | 603.0 | 160.3                      | 763.3 | 9,103.9      | 5,068.6             | 14,172.5                             | 8.4                     | 64.2                        |
| October                    | 6,241.6                                                                        | 2,021.2           | 8,262.8 | 43.3                             | 596.4 | 142.4                      | 738.9 | 9,001.7      | 5,187.4             | 14,189.1                             | 8.2                     | 63.4                        |
| November                   | 6,259.1                                                                        | 2,070.8           | 8,329.8 | 52.5                             | 599.6 | 137.2                      | 736.8 | 9,066.6      | 5,139.0             | 14,205.7                             | 8.1                     | 63.8                        |
| December                   | 6,377.8                                                                        | 2,052.9           | 8,430.7 | 66.8                             | 610.7 | 137.9                      | 748.6 | 9,179.3      | 5,042.9             | 14,222.2                             | 8.2                     | 64.5                        |
| 1996 —                     |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| January                    | 6,275.0                                                                        | 1,910.0           | 8,185.0 | 72.0                             | 676.2 | 155.5                      | 831.7 | 9,016.7      | 5,225.0             | 14,241.7                             | 9.2                     | 63.3                        |
| February                   | 6,272.3                                                                        | 1,992.0           | 8,264.3 | 60.7                             | 686.0 | 170.7                      | 856.6 | 9,120.9      | 5,140.1             | 14,261.0                             | 9.4                     | 64.0                        |
| Standard error of —        |                                                                                |                   |         |                                  |       |                            |       |              |                     |                                      |                         |                             |
| February 1996 estimates    | 22.7                                                                           | 15.2              | 24.9    | 3.7                              | 10.2  | 5.8                        | 11.1  | 25.7         | 21.2                | ..                                   | 0.1                     | 0.2                         |
| Jan 96 to Feb 96 movements | 17.5                                                                           | 11.4              | 19.4    | 3.3                              | 7.7   | 4.5                        | 8.3   | 20.2         | 16.4                | ..                                   | 0.1                     | 0.1                         |

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

| TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Month                                                      | Employed          |                   |         | Unemployed                       |                |                            |       | Labour force | Unemployment rate - per | Participation rate - cent - |
|                                                            | Full-time workers | Part-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work       |                | Looking for part-time work |       |              |                         |                             |
|                                                            |                   |                   |         | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total - '000 - | Total                      | Total |              |                         |                             |
|                                                            |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| MALES                                                      |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| December                                                   | 4,103.7           | 517.0             | 4,620.8 | 28.4                             | 414.4          | 47.8                       | 462.2 | 5,082.9      | 9.1                     | 73.7                        |
| 1995 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 4,126.4           | 510.1             | 4,636.5 | 27.4                             | 414.2          | 51.1                       | 465.3 | 5,101.7      | 9.1                     | 73.8                        |
| February                                                   | 4,170.0           | 508.4             | 4,678.4 | 25.4                             | 406.8          | 53.3                       | 460.1 | 5,138.4      | 9.0                     | 74.3                        |
| March                                                      | 4,156.6           | 506.4             | 4,663.0 | 24.9                             | 400.9          | 48.0                       | 448.9 | 5,111.9      | 8.8                     | 73.8                        |
| April                                                      | 4,176.0           | 517.3             | 4,693.2 | 28.5                             | 396.2          | 49.0                       | 445.2 | 5,138.5      | 8.7                     | 74.1                        |
| May                                                        | 4,164.9           | 511.8             | 4,676.7 | 29.4                             | 402.5          | 53.7                       | 456.2 | 5,132.9      | 8.9                     | 73.9                        |
| June                                                       | 4,170.2           | 510.1             | 4,680.3 | 30.3                             | 398.5          | 50.9                       | 449.4 | 5,129.7      | 8.8                     | 73.8                        |
| July                                                       | 4,184.9           | 499.0             | 4,683.9 | 32.2                             | 398.4          | 55.2                       | 453.6 | 5,137.5      | 8.8                     | 73.8                        |
| August                                                     | 4,189.4           | 515.0             | 4,704.4 | 28.3                             | 396.8          | 51.8                       | 448.6 | 5,152.9      | 8.7                     | 73.9                        |
| September                                                  | 4,200.3           | 507.2             | 4,707.5 | 27.8                             | 407.3          | 57.9                       | 465.2 | 5,172.7      | 9.0                     | 74.1                        |
| October                                                    | 4,165.4           | 511.0             | 4,676.4 | 27.2                             | 416.7          | 52.9                       | 469.6 | 5,146.0      | 9.1                     | 73.7                        |
| November                                                   | 4,203.5           | 534.8             | 4,738.2 | 27.9                             | 403.5          | 51.6                       | 455.1 | 5,193.3      | 8.8                     | 74.3                        |
| December                                                   | 4,212.6           | 519.2             | 4,731.8 | 27.0                             | 395.9          | 47.2                       | 443.1 | 5,174.9      | 8.6                     | 73.9                        |
| 1996 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 4,223.9           | 503.9             | 4,727.8 | 29.3                             | 406.5          | 52.1                       | 458.5 | 5,186.3      | 8.8                     | 74.0                        |
| February                                                   | 4,228.0           | 523.6             | 4,751.6 | 27.1                             | 403.7          | 48.3                       | 452.0 | 5,203.6      | 8.7                     | 74.1                        |
| MARRIED FEMALES                                            |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| December                                                   | 1,118.0           | 976.7             | 2,094.7 | n.a.                             | 78.1           | 45.6                       | 123.7 | 2,218.4      | 5.6                     | 53.8                        |
| 1995 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 1,113.5           | 988.9             | 2,102.4 | n.a.                             | 76.8           | 41.3                       | 118.1 | 2,220.6      | 5.3                     | 53.7                        |
| February                                                   | 1,133.3           | 985.7             | 2,119.0 | n.a.                             | 75.9           | 48.7                       | 124.6 | 2,243.6      | 5.6                     | 54.3                        |
| March                                                      | 1,125.9           | 998.4             | 2,124.3 | n.a.                             | 77.3           | 43.6                       | 120.9 | 2,245.2      | 5.4                     | 54.1                        |
| April                                                      | 1,177.2           | 1,001.0           | 2,178.2 | n.a.                             | 71.8           | 39.1                       | 110.9 | 2,289.1      | 4.8                     | 54.8                        |
| May                                                        | 1,177.6           | 994.7             | 2,172.3 | n.a.                             | 69.5           | 40.9                       | 110.3 | 2,282.6      | 4.8                     | 54.5                        |
| June                                                       | 1,190.3           | 1,011.9           | 2,202.2 | n.a.                             | 75.6           | 36.8                       | 112.5 | 2,314.7      | 4.9                     | 55.1                        |
| July                                                       | 1,198.9           | 1,004.0           | 2,202.9 | n.a.                             | 77.3           | 34.2                       | 111.5 | 2,314.4      | 4.8                     | 55.3                        |
| August                                                     | 1,201.5           | 989.9             | 2,191.4 | n.a.                             | 79.2           | 37.1                       | 116.2 | 2,307.6      | 5.0                     | 55.3                        |
| September                                                  | 1,186.1           | 983.1             | 2,169.2 | n.a.                             | 80.2           | 36.0                       | 116.1 | 2,285.4      | 5.1                     | 54.6                        |
| October                                                    | 1,191.8           | 992.9             | 2,184.7 | n.a.                             | 77.6           | 36.0                       | 113.6 | 2,298.4      | 4.9                     | 54.9                        |
| November                                                   | 1,196.4           | 1,005.7           | 2,202.1 | n.a.                             | 81.8           | 39.5                       | 121.3 | 2,323.4      | 5.2                     | 55.4                        |
| December                                                   | 1,184.2           | 1,016.3           | 2,200.5 | n.a.                             | 76.6           | 33.1                       | 109.7 | 2,310.2      | 4.7                     | 55.2                        |
| 1996 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 1,176.4           | 1,016.2           | 2,192.5 | n.a.                             | 75.3           | 42.1                       | 117.3 | 2,309.9      | 5.1                     | 55.1                        |
| February                                                   | 1,177.1           | 1,025.2           | 2,202.3 | n.a.                             | 79.1           | 37.8                       | 116.9 | 2,319.2      | 5.0                     | 54.9                        |
| ALL FEMALES                                                |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| December                                                   | 1,975.9           | 1,467.5           | 3,443.4 | 24.2                             | 228.1          | 104.6                      | 332.7 | 3,776.2      | 8.8                     | 53.0                        |
| 1995 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 1,958.9           | 1,491.3           | 3,450.3 | 24.7                             | 224.1          | 102.1                      | 326.2 | 3,776.4      | 8.6                     | 53.0                        |
| February                                                   | 1,991.6           | 1,488.7           | 3,480.4 | 28.0                             | 225.3          | 108.1                      | 333.4 | 3,813.8      | 8.7                     | 53.4                        |
| March                                                      | 1,977.9           | 1,504.1           | 3,482.0 | 23.9                             | 221.3          | 104.7                      | 326.0 | 3,808.0      | 8.6                     | 53.3                        |
| April                                                      | 2,040.5           | 1,508.5           | 3,549.0 | 22.7                             | 208.6          | 100.0                      | 308.6 | 3,857.6      | 8.0                     | 53.9                        |
| May                                                        | 2,042.5           | 1,499.4           | 3,541.9 | 27.7                             | 215.7          | 95.9                       | 311.6 | 3,853.5      | 8.1                     | 53.8                        |
| June                                                       | 2,052.4           | 1,521.7           | 3,574.2 | 24.8                             | 209.6          | 91.1                       | 300.7 | 3,874.9      | 7.8                     | 54.0                        |
| July                                                       | 2,057.0           | 1,517.7           | 3,574.7 | 24.9                             | 205.2          | 88.7                       | 293.9 | 3,868.6      | 7.6                     | 53.9                        |
| August                                                     | 2,068.9           | 1,504.8           | 3,573.7 | 26.2                             | 206.8          | 100.1                      | 306.9 | 3,880.6      | 7.9                     | 54.0                        |
| September                                                  | 2,064.9           | 1,488.1           | 3,553.1 | 27.1                             | 208.6          | 88.8                       | 297.4 | 3,850.4      | 7.7                     | 53.5                        |
| October                                                    | 2,062.8           | 1,503.2           | 3,566.0 | 26.5                             | 215.7          | 95.0                       | 310.7 | 3,876.7      | 8.0                     | 53.8                        |
| November                                                   | 2,069.8           | 1,526.6           | 3,596.4 | 31.8                             | 224.1          | 96.3                       | 320.3 | 3,916.7      | 8.2                     | 54.3                        |
| December                                                   | 2,062.8           | 1,540.7           | 3,603.5 | 21.2                             | 205.3          | 89.9                       | 295.2 | 3,898.7      | 7.6                     | 54.0                        |
| 1996 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 2,057.7           | 1,536.5           | 3,594.2 | 21.5                             | 209.3          | 102.1                      | 311.4 | 3,905.6      | 8.0                     | 54.0                        |
| February                                                   | 2,046.9           | 1,537.8           | 3,584.7 | 21.2                             | 215.0          | 100.4                      | 315.4 | 3,900.1      | 8.1                     | 53.9                        |
| PERSONS                                                    |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| 1994 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| December                                                   | 6,079.7           | 1,984.5           | 8,064.2 | 52.6                             | 642.5          | 152.4                      | 794.9 | 8,859.1      | 9.0                     | 63.2                        |
| 1995 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 6,085.3           | 2,001.4           | 8,086.7 | 52.1                             | 638.3          | 153.1                      | 791.4 | 8,878.1      | 8.9                     | 63.3                        |
| February                                                   | 6,161.6           | 1,997.2           | 8,158.8 | 53.4                             | 632.1          | 161.4                      | 793.5 | 8,952.3      | 8.9                     | 63.7                        |
| March                                                      | 6,134.5           | 2,010.5           | 8,145.0 | 48.8                             | 622.3          | 152.7                      | 774.9 | 8,919.9      | 8.7                     | 63.4                        |
| April                                                      | 6,216.5           | 2,025.8           | 8,242.3 | 51.2                             | 604.8          | 149.0                      | 753.8 | 8,996.1      | 8.4                     | 63.9                        |
| May                                                        | 6,207.4           | 2,011.2           | 8,218.6 | 57.1                             | 618.3          | 149.6                      | 767.8 | 8,986.4      | 8.5                     | 63.7                        |
| June                                                       | 6,222.7           | 2,031.8           | 8,254.5 | 55.1                             | 608.2          | 142.0                      | 750.1 | 9,004.6      | 8.3                     | 63.8                        |
| July                                                       | 6,241.9           | 2,016.7           | 8,258.6 | 57.2                             | 603.5          | 143.9                      | 747.4 | 9,006.0      | 8.3                     | 63.7                        |
| August                                                     | 6,258.3           | 2,019.8           | 8,278.1 | 54.6                             | 603.6          | 151.8                      | 755.4 | 9,033.5      | 8.4                     | 63.8                        |
| September                                                  | 6,265.2           | 1,995.3           | 8,260.5 | 54.9                             | 615.9          | 146.7                      | 762.6 | 9,023.1      | 8.5                     | 63.7                        |
| October                                                    | 6,228.2           | 2,014.2           | 8,242.4 | 53.8                             | 632.4          | 147.9                      | 780.3 | 9,022.7      | 8.6                     | 63.6                        |
| November                                                   | 6,273.2           | 2,061.4           | 8,334.6 | 59.7                             | 627.6          | 147.9                      | 775.5 | 9,110.1      | 8.5                     | 64.1                        |
| December                                                   | 6,275.4           | 2,059.9           | 8,335.3 | 48.3                             | 601.2          | 137.1                      | 738.3 | 9,073.6      | 8.1                     | 63.8                        |
| 1996 —                                                     |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                         |                             |
| January                                                    | 6,281.5           | 2,040.4           | 8,321.9 | 50.8                             | 615.7          | 154.2                      | 770.0 | 9,091.9      | 8.5                     | 63.8                        |
| February                                                   | 6,274.9           | 2,061.4           | 8,336.3 | 48.3                             | 618.7          | 148.8                      | 767.4 | 9,103.7      | 8.4                     | 63.8                        |

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

| TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, TREND SERIES |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Month                                        | Employed          |                   |         | Unemployed                       |                |                            |       | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per | Participation rate<br>cent - |
|                                              | Full-time workers | Part-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work       |                | Looking for part-time work | Total |              |                            |                              |
|                                              |                   |                   |         | Aged 15-19 looking for first job | Total - '000 - |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
|                                              |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| MALES                                        |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| 1994 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| December                                     | 4,118.1           | 508.1             | 4,626.1 | 27.3                             | 415.0          | 51.0                       | 466.1 | 5,092.2      | 9.2                        | 73.8                         |
| 1995 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 4,132.7           | 510.9             | 4,643.6 | 26.8                             | 410.7          | 50.7                       | 461.3 | 5,104.9      | 9.0                        | 73.9                         |
| February                                     | 4,147.2           | 512.0             | 4,659.2 | 26.7                             | 406.5          | 50.4                       | 456.9 | 5,116.2      | 8.9                        | 74.0                         |
| March                                        | 4,159.1           | 511.7             | 4,670.8 | 27.0                             | 402.9          | 50.4                       | 453.3 | 5,124.1      | 8.8                        | 74.0                         |
| April                                        | 4,168.3           | 510.7             | 4,679.1 | 27.9                             | 399.9          | 50.7                       | 450.7 | 5,129.7      | 8.8                        | 74.0                         |
| May                                          | 4,174.2           | 509.6             | 4,683.7 | 29.0                             | 398.3          | 51.5                       | 449.8 | 5,133.5      | 8.8                        | 73.9                         |
| June                                         | 4,177.7           | 508.4             | 4,686.2 | 29.7                             | 398.7          | 52.6                       | 451.3 | 5,137.5      | 8.8                        | 73.9                         |
| July                                         | 4,180.2           | 508.7             | 4,688.9 | 29.8                             | 400.4          | 53.6                       | 454.0 | 5,142.9      | 8.8                        | 73.9                         |
| August                                       | 4,183.3           | 510.2             | 4,693.5 | 29.4                             | 402.7          | 54.1                       | 456.8 | 5,150.2      | 8.9                        | 73.9                         |
| September                                    | 4,187.8           | 512.6             | 4,700.3 | 28.6                             | 404.4          | 53.9                       | 458.3 | 5,158.6      | 8.9                        | 73.9                         |
| October                                      | 4,193.5           | 515.3             | 4,708.8 | 28.0                             | 405.3          | 53.0                       | 458.2 | 5,167.1      | 8.9                        | 74.0                         |
| November                                     | 4,200.7           | 517.4             | 4,718.1 | 27.7                             | 405.3          | 51.8                       | 457.1 | 5,175.2      | 8.8                        | 74.0                         |
| December                                     | 4,208.8           | 518.5             | 4,727.3 | 27.6                             | 404.7          | 50.7                       | 455.5 | 5,182.7      | 8.8                        | 74.0                         |
| 1996 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 4,216.9           | 519.0             | 4,735.9 | 27.6                             | 404.0          | 49.7                       | 453.7 | 5,189.6      | 8.7                        | 74.0                         |
| February                                     | 4,224.3           | 518.5             | 4,742.8 | 27.8                             | 403.3          | 49.0                       | 452.3 | 5,195.0      | 8.7                        | 74.0                         |
| MARRIED FEMALES (a)                          |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| 1994 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| December                                     | 1,119.4           | 978.6             | 2,098.0 | n.a.                             | 79.2           | 45.3                       | 124.5 | 2,222.5      | 5.6                        | 53.8                         |
| 1995 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 1,122.0           | 983.6             | 2,105.6 | n.a.                             | 77.1           | 44.9                       | 122.0 | 2,227.5      | 5.5                        | 53.9                         |
| February                                     | 1,130.5           | 989.5             | 2,120.0 | n.a.                             | 75.3           | 44.2                       | 119.5 | 2,239.4      | 5.3                        | 54.1                         |
| March                                        | 1,144.5           | 995.5             | 2,140.0 | n.a.                             | 74.0           | 42.9                       | 116.9 | 2,256.9      | 5.2                        | 54.3                         |
| April                                        | 1,161.1           | 1,000.1           | 2,161.2 | n.a.                             | 73.5           | 41.2                       | 114.7 | 2,275.9      | 5.0                        | 54.6                         |
| May                                          | 1,176.5           | 1,001.6           | 2,178.1 | n.a.                             | 73.7           | 39.2                       | 112.9 | 2,291.0      | 4.9                        | 54.8                         |
| June                                         | 1,188.1           | 1,000.3           | 2,188.4 | n.a.                             | 74.8           | 37.6                       | 112.3 | 2,300.8      | 4.9                        | 55.0                         |
| July                                         | 1,195.0           | 997.5             | 2,192.5 | n.a.                             | 76.4           | 36.4                       | 112.8 | 2,305.3      | 4.9                        | 55.0                         |
| August                                       | 1,197.3           | 994.9             | 2,192.2 | n.a.                             | 78.0           | 35.9                       | 113.9 | 2,306.1      | 4.9                        | 55.1                         |
| September                                    | 1,195.7           | 994.6             | 2,190.2 | n.a.                             | 79.0           | 36.0                       | 115.1 | 2,305.3      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| October                                      | 1,192.3           | 997.5             | 2,189.8 | n.a.                             | 79.2           | 36.5                       | 115.7 | 2,305.5      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| November                                     | 1,188.7           | 1,003.1           | 2,191.7 | n.a.                             | 78.7           | 37.1                       | 115.8 | 2,307.5      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| December                                     | 1,184.9           | 1,009.9           | 2,194.8 | n.a.                             | 78.2           | 37.7                       | 115.9 | 2,310.7      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| 1996 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 1,181.4           | 1,016.5           | 2,197.9 | n.a.                             | 77.8           | 38.2                       | 116.0 | 2,313.8      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| February                                     | 1,178.3           | 1,022.8           | 2,201.1 | n.a.                             | 77.4           | 38.5                       | 115.9 | 2,317.0      | 5.0                        | 55.1                         |
| ALL FEMALES                                  |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| 1994 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| December                                     | 1,976.6           | 1,466.1           | 3,442.7 | 25.9                             | 225.3          | 104.8                      | 330.1 | 3,772.8      | 8.7                        | 53.0                         |
| 1995 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 1,978.9           | 1,479.2           | 3,458.1 | 25.3                             | 223.7          | 104.9                      | 328.5 | 3,786.6      | 8.7                        | 53.1                         |
| February                                     | 1,986.9           | 1,491.4           | 3,478.3 | 25.0                             | 221.7          | 104.1                      | 325.8 | 3,804.1      | 8.6                        | 53.3                         |
| March                                        | 2,001.2           | 1,501.3           | 3,502.5 | 24.9                             | 219.0          | 102.2                      | 321.2 | 3,823.7      | 8.4                        | 53.5                         |
| April                                        | 2,019.3           | 1,508.1           | 3,527.4 | 25.0                             | 215.4          | 99.6                       | 315.0 | 3,842.4      | 8.2                        | 53.7                         |
| May                                          | 2,037.1           | 1,510.6           | 3,547.7 | 25.0                             | 211.6          | 96.6                       | 308.2 | 3,855.9      | 8.0                        | 53.8                         |
| June                                         | 2,051.3           | 1,509.7           | 3,561.0 | 25.3                             | 209.0          | 94.3                       | 303.3 | 3,864.3      | 7.8                        | 53.9                         |
| July                                         | 2,060.5           | 1,507.5           | 3,568.0 | 26.0                             | 208.4          | 92.8                       | 301.2 | 3,869.2      | 7.8                        | 53.9                         |
| August                                       | 2,065.3           | 1,506.1           | 3,571.4 | 26.7                             | 209.3          | 92.3                       | 301.6 | 3,873.0      | 7.8                        | 53.9                         |
| September                                    | 2,066.6           | 1,507.4           | 3,574.0 | 27.0                             | 210.9          | 92.8                       | 303.7 | 3,877.7      | 7.8                        | 53.9                         |
| October                                      | 2,065.9           | 1,512.3           | 3,578.2 | 26.7                             | 212.3          | 93.8                       | 306.0 | 3,884.2      | 7.9                        | 53.9                         |
| November                                     | 2,064.1           | 1,519.6           | 3,583.7 | 25.9                             | 213.1          | 94.9                       | 308.1 | 3,891.8      | 7.9                        | 54.0                         |
| December                                     | 2,061.3           | 1,527.9           | 3,589.2 | 24.6                             | 213.4          | 96.2                       | 309.6 | 3,898.8      | 7.9                        | 54.0                         |
| 1996 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 2,058.1           | 1,535.5           | 3,593.6 | 23.2                             | 213.2          | 97.6                       | 310.8 | 3,904.4      | 8.0                        | 54.0                         |
| February                                     | 2,054.4           | 1,542.2           | 3,596.6 | 21.8                             | 212.8          | 98.6                       | 311.4 | 3,908.1      | 8.0                        | 54.0                         |
| PERSONS                                      |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| 1994 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| December                                     | 6,094.7           | 1,974.2           | 8,068.8 | 53.2                             | 640.3          | 155.8                      | 796.2 | 8,865.0      | 9.0                        | 63.2                         |
| 1995 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 6,111.6           | 1,990.1           | 8,101.7 | 52.1                             | 634.4          | 155.5                      | 789.9 | 8,891.6      | 8.9                        | 63.3                         |
| February                                     | 6,134.1           | 2,003.5           | 8,137.6 | 51.6                             | 628.3          | 154.5                      | 782.8 | 8,920.3      | 8.8                        | 63.5                         |
| March                                        | 6,160.3           | 2,013.0           | 8,173.3 | 52.0                             | 621.9          | 152.6                      | 774.6 | 8,947.9      | 8.7                        | 63.6                         |
| April                                        | 6,187.7           | 2,018.8           | 8,206.5 | 52.9                             | 615.3          | 150.4                      | 765.7 | 8,972.2      | 8.5                        | 63.7                         |
| May                                          | 6,211.2           | 2,020.2           | 8,231.4 | 54.0                             | 609.8          | 148.1                      | 758.0 | 8,989.4      | 8.4                        | 63.7                         |
| June                                         | 6,229.0           | 2,018.1           | 8,247.1 | 55.0                             | 607.7          | 146.9                      | 754.6 | 9,001.7      | 8.4                        | 63.7                         |
| July                                         | 6,240.7           | 2,016.2           | 8,256.9 | 55.8                             | 608.9          | 146.4                      | 755.2 | 9,012.1      | 8.4                        | 63.7                         |
| August                                       | 6,248.6           | 2,016.3           | 8,264.9 | 56.1                             | 612.0          | 146.4                      | 758.3 | 9,023.2      | 8.4                        | 63.7                         |
| September                                    | 6,254.4           | 2,020.0           | 8,274.4 | 55.7                             | 615.3          | 146.6                      | 761.9 | 9,036.3      | 8.4                        | 63.8                         |
| October                                      | 6,259.4           | 2,027.6           | 8,287.0 | 54.7                             | 617.5          | 146.7                      | 764.2 | 9,051.2      | 8.4                        | 63.8                         |
| November                                     | 6,264.7           | 2,037.1           | 8,301.8 | 53.6                             | 618.4          | 146.8                      | 765.2 | 9,067.0      | 8.4                        | 63.8                         |
| December                                     | 6,270.1           | 2,046.4           | 8,316.5 | 52.2                             | 618.1          | 146.9                      | 765.0 | 9,081.5      | 8.4                        | 63.9                         |
| 1996 —                                       |                   |                   |         |                                  |                |                            |       |              |                            |                              |
| January                                      | 6,275.0           | 2,054.5           | 8,329.5 | 50.8                             | 617.2          | 147.3                      | 764.5 | 9,094.0      | 8.4                        | 63.9                         |
| February                                     | 6,278.7           | 2,060.7           | 8,339.4 | 49.6                             | 616.1          | 147.6                      | 763.7 | 9,103.1      | 8.4                        | 63.8                         |

(a) See Explanatory Notes, Paragraph 30.

**TABLE 4. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996**

|                | <i>Employed</i>          |                          | <i>Total</i> | <i>Unemployed</i>                 |                                               | <i>Total</i> | <i>Labour force</i> | <i>Not in labour force</i> | <i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i> | <i>Unemployment rate</i><br>- per cent - | <i>Participation rate</i> |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                | <i>Full-time workers</i> | <i>Part-time workers</i> |              | <i>Looking for full-time work</i> | <i>Looking for part-time work</i><br>- '000 - |              |                     |                            |                                             |                                          |                           |
| <i>Males</i>   | 4,223.2                  | 502.7                    | 4,725.9      | 437.4                             | 54.6                                          | 492.0        | 5,217.9             | 1,803.2                    | 7,021.2                                     | 9.4                                      | 74.3                      |
| Married        | 2,859.9                  | 195.7                    | 3,055.6      | 186.5                             | 10.9                                          | 197.4        | 3,253.0             | 1,027.5                    | 4,280.5                                     | 6.1                                      | 76.0                      |
| Not married    | 1,363.3                  | 307.0                    | 1,670.3      | 251.0                             | 43.7                                          | 294.6        | 1,965.0             | 775.7                      | 2,740.7                                     | 15.0                                     | 71.7                      |
| <i>Females</i> | 2,049.1                  | 1,489.3                  | 3,538.4      | 248.5                             | 116.1                                         | 364.6        | 3,903.0             | 3,336.9                    | 7,239.9                                     | 9.3                                      | 53.9                      |
| Married        | 1,169.0                  | 996.3                    | 2,165.3      | 90.3                              | 44.8                                          | 135.1        | 2,300.5             | 1,920.3                    | 4,220.8                                     | 5.9                                      | 54.5                      |
| Not married    | 880.1                    | 493.0                    | 1,373.0      | 158.2                             | 71.2                                          | 229.5        | 1,602.5             | 1,416.6                    | 3,019.1                                     | 14.3                                     | 53.1                      |
| <i>Persons</i> | 6,272.3                  | 1,992.0                  | 8,264.3      | 686.0                             | 170.7                                         | 856.6        | 9,120.9             | 5,140.1                    | 14,261.0                                    | 9.4                                      | 64.0                      |

**TABLE 5. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, FEBRUARY 1996**

| STATES AND TERRITORIES, FEBRUARY 1990 |                   |                   |         |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                      |                               |                    |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| State or Territory                    | Employed          |                   | Total   | Unemployed                 |                                     | Total | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate - percent - | Participation rate |
|                                       | Full-time workers | Part-time workers |         | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work - '000 - |       |              |                     |                                      |                               |                    |
| MALES                                 |                   |                   |         |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                      |                               |                    |
| New South Wales                       | 1,421.5           | 167.0             | 1,588.4 | 133.6                      | 17.0                                | 150.5 | 1,739.0      | 638.1               | 2,377.1                              | 8.7                           | 73.2               |
| Victoria                              | 1,050.9           | 125.3             | 1,176.2 | 113.5                      | 16.8                                | 130.3 | 1,306.5      | 443.4               | 1,749.9                              | 10.0                          | 74.7               |
| Queensland                            | 780.9             | 90.8              | 871.7   | 85.7                       | 7.6                                 | 93.3  | 965.0        | 317.7               | 1,282.7                              | 9.7                           | 75.2               |
| South Australia                       | 326.6             | 43.4              | 369.9   | 42.2                       | 4.7                                 | 46.8  | 416.8        | 159.7               | 576.5                                | 11.2                          | 72.3               |
| Western Australia                     | 426.7             | 46.8              | 473.5   | 40.1                       | 5.4                                 | 45.5  | 519.0        | 158.2               | 677.2                                | 8.8                           | 76.6               |
| Tasmania                              | 104.3             | 13.7              | 117.9   | 13.2                       | * 1.2                               | 14.4  | 132.3        | 48.7                | 181.0                                | 10.9                          | 73.1               |
| Northern Territory                    | 39.3              | 5.5               | 44.8    | 3.2                        | * 0.4                               | 3.6   | 48.4         | 14.9                | 63.3                                 | 7.5                           | 76.5               |
| Australian Capital Territory          | 73.1              | 10.3              | 83.4    | 5.9                        | 1.6                                 | 7.6   | 91.0         | 22.6                | 113.6                                | 8.3                           | 80.1               |
| Australia                             | 4,223.2           | 502.7             | 4,725.9 | 437.4                      | 54.6                                | 492.0 | 5,217.9      | 1,803.2             | 7,021.2                              | 9.4                           | 74.3               |
| FEMALES                               |                   |                   |         |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                      |                               |                    |
| New South Wales                       | 717.9             | 465.2             | 1,183.2 | 77.2                       | 32.6                                | 109.8 | 1,293.0      | 1,167.7             | 2,460.7                              | 8.5                           | 52.5               |
| Victoria                              | 497.5             | 384.6             | 882.1   | 68.9                       | 31.2                                | 100.1 | 982.2        | 843.2               | 1,825.4                              | 10.2                          | 53.8               |
| Queensland                            | 374.6             | 267.6             | 642.2   | 50.9                       | 21.3                                | 72.2  | 714.5        | 591.8               | 1,306.2                              | 10.1                          | 54.7               |
| South Australia                       | 150.1             | 132.4             | 282.6   | 19.3                       | 10.3                                | 29.6  | 312.2        | 285.3               | 597.5                                | 9.5                           | 52.3               |
| Western Australia                     | 195.1             | 159.7             | 354.7   | 20.2                       | 13.2                                | 33.4  | 388.2        | 295.1               | 683.2                                | 8.6                           | 56.8               |
| Tasmania                              | 44.8              | 40.4              | 85.2    | 5.7                        | 3.5                                 | 9.2   | 94.4         | 92.8                | 187.2                                | 9.7                           | 50.4               |
| Northern Territory                    | 24.4              | 11.5              | 36.0    | 2.2                        | * 0.4                               | 2.7   | 38.6         | 23.0                | 61.6                                 | 6.9                           | 62.7               |
| Australian Capital Territory          | 44.6              | 27.8              | 72.4    | 4.0                        | 3.5                                 | 7.5   | 80.0         | 38.2                | 118.1                                | 9.4                           | 67.7               |
| Australia                             | 2,049.1           | 1,489.3           | 3,538.4 | 248.5                      | 116.1                               | 364.6 | 3,903.0      | 3,336.9             | 7,239.9                              | 9.3                           | 53.9               |
| PERSONS                               |                   |                   |         |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                      |                               |                    |
| New South Wales                       | 2,139.4           | 632.2             | 2,771.6 | 210.8                      | 49.6                                | 260.4 | 3,032.0      | 1,805.8             | 4,837.7                              | 8.6                           | 62.7               |
| Victoria                              | 1,548.4           | 509.9             | 2,058.3 | 182.5                      | 47.9                                | 230.4 | 2,288.7      | 1,286.6             | 3,575.3                              | 10.1                          | 64.0               |
| Queensland                            | 1,155.5           | 358.4             | 1,513.9 | 136.6                      | 28.9                                | 165.5 | 1,679.4      | 909.5               | 2,588.9                              | 9.9                           | 64.9               |
| South Australia                       | 476.7             | 175.8             | 652.5   | 61.5                       | 15.0                                | 76.4  | 728.9        | 445.0               | 1,173.9                              | 10.5                          | 62.1               |
| Western Australia                     | 621.8             | 206.4             | 828.2   | 60.3                       | 18.6                                | 78.9  | 907.2        | 453.3               | 1,360.4                              | 8.7                           | 66.7               |
| Tasmania                              | 149.1             | 54.1              | 203.1   | 18.9                       | 4.7                                 | 23.6  | 226.7        | 141.4               | 368.2                                | 10.4                          | 61.6               |
| Northern Territory                    | 63.7              | 17.0              | 80.7    | 5.4                        | * 0.9                               | 6.3   | 87.0         | 37.9                | 124.9                                | 7.2                           | 69.7               |
| Australian Capital Territory          | 117.7             | 38.2              | 155.9   | 10.0                       | 5.1                                 | 15.1  | 170.9        | 60.7                | 231.7                                | 8.8                           | 73.8               |
| Australia                             | 6,272.3           | 1,992.0           | 8,264.3 | 686.0                      | 170.7                               | 856.6 | 9,120.9      | 5,140.1             | 14,261.0                             | 9.4                           | 64.0               |

**TABLE 6. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
STATE CAPITAL CITIES, FEBRUARY 1996**

| Capital city | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate<br>- per - | Participation rate<br>cent - |
|--------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|              | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                     |                                      |                              |                              |
|              | MALES             |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                      |                              |                              |
| Sydney       | 914.2             | 1,018.9 | 75.7                       | 12.0                                   | 87.7  | 1,106.6      | 374.5               | 1,481.1                              | 7.9                          | 74.7                         |
| Melbourne    | 762.2             | 848.6   | 85.2                       | 12.2                                   | 97.4  | 945.9        | 313.0               | 1,258.9                              | 10.3                         | 75.1                         |
| Brisbane     | 366.2             | 408.2   | 33.8                       | 4.0                                    | 37.8  | 445.9        | 136.1               | 582.0                                | 8.5                          | 76.6                         |
| Adelaide     | 234.9             | 265.0   | 33.0                       | 4.3                                    | 37.3  | 302.3        | 121.9               | 424.2                                | 12.3                         | 71.3                         |
| Perth        | 301.7             | 337.2   | 29.7                       | 4.8                                    | 34.5  | 371.7        | 120.8               | 492.4                                | 9.3                          | 75.5                         |
| Hobart       | 42.3              | 48.5    | 5.2                        | * 0.5                                  | 5.7   | 54.2         | 19.7                | 73.9                                 | 10.5                         | 73.3                         |
| Total        | 2,621.4           | 2,926.2 | 262.5                      | 37.8                                   | 300.3 | 3,226.6      | 1,085.9             | 4,312.5                              | 9.3                          | 74.8                         |
| FEMALES      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                      |                              |                              |
| Sydney       | 497.6             | 775.4   | 43.1                       | 20.6                                   | 63.8  | 839.1        | 704.6               | 1,543.7                              | 7.6                          | 54.4                         |
| Melbourne    | 385.1             | 655.3   | 48.1                       | 22.3                                   | 70.4  | 725.7        | 594.7               | 1,320.4                              | 9.7                          | 55.0                         |
| Brisbane     | 189.3             | 309.0   | 19.6                       | 10.8                                   | 30.4  | 339.4        | 266.7               | 606.2                                | 9.0                          | 56.0                         |
| Adelaide     | 117.4             | 212.1   | 14.5                       | 8.2                                    | 22.7  | 234.8        | 214.7               | 449.4                                | 9.7                          | 52.2                         |
| Perth        | 149.0             | 264.2   | 15.9                       | 11.0                                   | 26.9  | 291.0        | 223.2               | 514.3                                | 9.2                          | 56.6                         |
| Hobart       | 21.0              | 37.3    | 2.0                        | 1.7                                    | 3.7   | 41.1         | 37.3                | 78.4                                 | 9.1                          | 52.4                         |
| Total        | 1,359.5           | 2,253.3 | 143.2                      | 74.6                                   | 217.9 | 2,471.2      | 2,041.2             | 4,512.4                              | 8.8                          | 54.8                         |
| PERSONS      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                      |                              |                              |
| Sydney       | 1,411.7           | 1,794.2 | 118.9                      | 32.6                                   | 151.5 | 1,945.7      | 1,079.1             | 3,024.8                              | 7.8                          | 64.3                         |
| Melbourne    | 1,147.3           | 1,503.9 | 133.2                      | 34.5                                   | 167.8 | 1,671.6      | 907.6               | 2,579.3                              | 10.0                         | 64.8                         |
| Brisbane     | 555.5             | 717.2   | 53.4                       | 14.8                                   | 68.2  | 785.3        | 402.8               | 1,188.1                              | 8.7                          | 66.1                         |
| Adelaide     | 352.3             | 477.1   | 47.5                       | 12.5                                   | 60.0  | 537.1        | 336.6               | 873.6                                | 11.2                         | 61.5                         |
| Perth        | 450.7             | 601.4   | 45.5                       | 15.8                                   | 61.4  | 662.7        | 344.0               | 1,006.7                              | 9.3                          | 65.8                         |
| Hobart       | 63.3              | 85.8    | 7.2                        | 2.2                                    | 9.4   | 95.3         | 57.0                | 152.3                                | 9.9                          | 62.6                         |
| Total        | 3,980.9           | 5,179.5 | 405.8                      | 112.4                                  | 518.2 | 5,697.7      | 3,127.1             | 8,824.8                              | 9.1                          | 64.6                         |

**TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:  
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, FEBRUARY 1996**

|                                                 | PERSONS IN THE TERRITORY, PERCENT 1990 |         |       |            |            |                  |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|-------|------------|------------|------------------|-------|
|                                                 | Persons                                |         |       |            |            |                  | Total |
|                                                 | Males                                  | Females |       | Aged 15-19 | Aged 20-24 | Aged 25 and over |       |
|                                                 |                                        | Married | Total |            |            |                  |       |
|                                                 | — '000 —                               |         |       |            |            |                  |       |
| Employed                                        | 83.4                                   | 43.9    | 72.4  | 10.5       | 22.5       | 122.9            | 155.9 |
| Full-time workers                               | 73.1                                   | 26.8    | 44.6  | 2.6        | 16.4       | 98.7             | 117.7 |
| Part-time workers                               | 10.3                                   | 17.2    | 27.8  | 7.9        | 6.0        | 24.2             | 38.2  |
| Unemployed                                      | 7.6                                    | 2.2     | 7.5   | 4.8        | 3.0        | 7.3              | 15.1  |
| Looking for full-time work                      | 5.9                                    | 1.2     | 4.0   | 2.0        | 2.6        | 5.4              | 10.0  |
| Looking for part-time work                      | 1.6                                    | 1.0     | 3.5   | 2.9        | * 0.4      | 1.9              | 5.1   |
| Labour force                                    | 91.0                                   | 46.1    | 80.0  | 15.4       | 25.4       | 130.1            | 170.9 |
| Not in labour force                             | 22.6                                   | 20.3    | 38.2  | 8.0        | 4.4        | 48.4             | 60.7  |
| Aged 15-19 attending school                     | 3.3                                    | * 0.0   | 3.0   | 6.3        | ..         | ..               | 6.3   |
| Civilian population                             | 113.6                                  | 66.5    | 118.1 | 23.3       | 29.8       | 178.6            | 231.7 |
|                                                 | — per cent —                           |         |       |            |            |                  |       |
| Unemployment rate                               | 8.3                                    | 4.8     | 9.4   | 31.4       | 11.8       | 5.6              | 8.8   |
| Looking for full-time work                      | 7.5                                    | 4.3     | 8.3   | 42.9       | 13.9       | 5.2              | 7.8   |
| Participation rate                              | 80.1                                   | 69.4    | 67.7  | 65.9       | 85.4       | 72.9             | 73.8  |
| Employment/population ratio                     | 73.5                                   | 66.1    | 61.3  | 45.2       | 75.3       | 68.8             | 67.3  |
|                                                 | — number —                             |         |       |            |            |                  |       |
| Average weekly hours worked by employed persons | 40.0                                   | 30.9    | 30.2  | 17.4       | 32.9       | 37.4             | 35.4  |
| Average duration of unemployment (weeks)        | 45.4                                   | 26.0    | 21.0  | 15.9       | 46.7       | 39.2             | 33.2  |

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

| Month           | Males             |         |                      |                         | Females           |       |                      |                         | Persons           |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------|-------|---------|------|------|
|                 | Employed          |         | Unemp-               |                         | Employed          |       | Unemp-               |                         | Employed          |       | Unemp-               |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
|                 | Full-time workers | Total   | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | rate force - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | rate force - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | rate force - per cent - |         |       |         |      |      |
| NEW SOUTH WALES |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| 1994 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| December        | 1,382.7           | 1,546.7 | 149.7                | 8.8                     | 72.5              | 699.6 | 1,155.2              | 110.8                   | 1,266.0           | 8.7   | 52.2                 | 2,082.2                 | 2,701.9 | 260.5 | 2,962.4 | 8.8  | 62.1 |
| 1995 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| January         | 1,389.1           | 1,561.1 | 152.5                | 8.9                     | 73.1              | 693.4 | 1,159.4              | 101.6                   | 1,260.9           | 8.1   | 51.9                 | 2,082.5                 | 2,720.5 | 254.1 | 2,974.5 | 8.5  | 62.3 |
| February        | 1,405.3           | 1,569.0 | 145.8                | 8.5                     | 73.1              | 687.4 | 1,149.8              | 114.5                   | 1,264.2           | 9.1   | 52.0                 | 2,092.8                 | 2,718.7 | 260.3 | 2,979.0 | 8.7  | 62.4 |
| March           | 1,401.4           | 1,560.9 | 144.3                | 8.5                     | 72.6              | 680.9 | 1,150.3              | 101.4                   | 1,251.7           | 8.1   | 51.4                 | 2,082.3                 | 2,711.3 | 245.7 | 2,957.0 | 8.3  | 61.8 |
| April           | 1,402.8           | 1,570.2 | 138.5                | 8.1                     | 72.7              | 699.3 | 1,165.3              | 93.9                    | 1,259.2           | 7.5   | 51.7                 | 2,102.2                 | 2,735.5 | 232.3 | 2,967.9 | 7.8  | 62.0 |
| May             | 1,406.1           | 1,571.6 | 141.2                | 8.2                     | 72.7              | 701.0 | 1,163.9              | 94.7                    | 1,258.5           | 7.5   | 51.6                 | 2,107.1                 | 2,735.5 | 235.8 | 2,971.3 | 7.9  | 62.0 |
| June            | 1,415.6           | 1,577.0 | 136.8                | 8.0                     | 72.7              | 709.4 | 1,189.9              | 89.2                    | 1,279.2           | 7.0   | 52.4                 | 2,124.9                 | 2,767.0 | 226.1 | 2,993.0 | 7.6  | 62.4 |
| July            | 1,420.3           | 1,575.1 | 137.9                | 8.1                     | 72.6              | 711.0 | 1,182.5              | 86.8                    | 1,269.3           | 6.8   | 52.0                 | 2,131.3                 | 2,757.7 | 224.7 | 2,982.4 | 7.5  | 62.1 |
| August          | 1,416.5           | 1,580.1 | 138.8                | 8.1                     | 72.8              | 723.5 | 1,189.6              | 97.2                    | 1,286.8           | 7.6   | 52.6                 | 2,140.0                 | 2,769.7 | 236.0 | 3,005.7 | 7.9  | 62.5 |
| September       | 1,417.1           | 1,587.7 | 142.6                | 8.2                     | 73.2              | 735.1 | 1,200.3              | 85.5                    | 1,285.8           | 6.7   | 52.5                 | 2,152.3                 | 2,788.0 | 228.1 | 3,016.1 | 7.6  | 62.7 |
| October         | 1,405.4           | 1,578.5 | 140.8                | 8.2                     | 72.7              | 730.3 | 1,211.7              | 88.6                    | 1,300.3           | 6.8   | 53.1                 | 2,135.7                 | 2,790.2 | 229.5 | 3,019.6 | 7.6  | 62.7 |
| November        | 1,415.6           | 1,594.0 | 142.8                | 8.2                     | 73.3              | 737.3 | 1,214.1              | 98.4                    | 1,312.5           | 7.5   | 53.5                 | 2,152.8                 | 2,808.1 | 241.2 | 3,049.2 | 7.9  | 63.3 |
| December        | 1,426.2           | 1,595.2 | 129.1                | 7.5                     | 72.7              | 731.4 | 1,212.0              | 89.2                    | 1,301.2           | 6.9   | 53.0                 | 2,157.6                 | 2,807.3 | 218.3 | 3,025.6 | 7.2  | 62.7 |
| 1996 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| January         | 1,434.8           | 1,591.2 | 144.7                | 8.3                     | 73.1              | 732.0 | 1,207.1              | 90.9                    | 1,298.0           | 7.0   | 52.8                 | 2,166.9                 | 2,798.3 | 235.7 | 3,033.9 | 7.8  | 62.8 |
| February        | 1,417.7           | 1,592.9 | 139.3                | 8.0                     | 72.9              | 714.8 | 1,198.3              | 95.1                    | 1,293.3           | 7.4   | 52.6                 | 2,132.5                 | 2,791.2 | 234.4 | 3,025.6 | 7.7  | 62.5 |
| VICTORIA        |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| 1994 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| December        | 1,019.5           | 1,154.1 | 124.2                | 9.7                     | 73.9              | 471.5 | 844.4                | 93.1                    | 937.4             | 9.9   | 51.9                 | 1,491.0                 | 1,998.4 | 217.3 | 2,215.7 | 9.8  | 62.7 |
| 1995 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| January         | 1,025.3           | 1,154.0 | 126.2                | 9.9                     | 74.0              | 480.0 | 850.4                | 96.9                    | 947.4             | 10.2  | 52.5                 | 1,505.3                 | 2,004.4 | 223.1 | 2,227.6 | 10.0 | 63.0 |
| February        | 1,038.6           | 1,173.6 | 120.6                | 9.3                     | 74.7              | 485.3 | 861.6                | 89.1                    | 950.7             | 9.4   | 52.6                 | 1,523.9                 | 2,035.2 | 209.7 | 2,244.8 | 9.3  | 63.4 |
| March           | 1,039.4           | 1,170.9 | 114.6                | 8.9                     | 74.1              | 491.2 | 871.6                | 86.3                    | 958.0             | 9.0   | 53.0                 | 1,530.6                 | 2,042.5 | 201.0 | 2,243.5 | 9.0  | 63.3 |
| April           | 1,041.6           | 1,168.5 | 115.0                | 9.0                     | 74.0              | 497.2 | 881.3                | 81.5                    | 962.8             | 8.5   | 53.2                 | 1,538.8                 | 2,049.8 | 196.6 | 2,246.4 | 8.8  | 63.3 |
| May             | 1,041.1           | 1,169.7 | 115.7                | 9.0                     | 74.0              | 503.8 | 891.9                | 80.4                    | 972.3             | 8.3   | 53.7                 | 1,544.9                 | 2,061.6 | 196.0 | 2,257.6 | 8.7  | 63.6 |
| June            | 1,035.2           | 1,162.4 | 116.5                | 9.1                     | 73.6              | 511.2 | 896.4                | 79.7                    | 976.2             | 8.2   | 53.8                 | 1,546.4                 | 2,058.9 | 196.2 | 2,255.1 | 8.7  | 63.5 |
| July            | 1,038.4           | 1,161.7 | 120.9                | 9.4                     | 73.7              | 518.7 | 898.9                | 79.1                    | 978.0             | 8.1   | 53.9                 | 1,557.1                 | 2,060.6 | 200.0 | 2,260.7 | 8.8  | 63.6 |
| August          | 1,041.0           | 1,171.8 | 115.0                | 8.9                     | 73.9              | 510.0 | 891.2                | 81.6                    | 972.8             | 8.4   | 53.6                 | 1,551.0                 | 2,063.0 | 196.6 | 2,259.6 | 8.7  | 63.5 |
| September       | 1,043.8           | 1,161.1 | 122.1                | 9.5                     | 73.7              | 491.4 | 886.3                | 85.3                    | 971.5             | 8.8   | 53.4                 | 1,535.2                 | 2,047.4 | 207.4 | 2,254.8 | 9.2  | 63.3 |
| October         | 1,041.5           | 1,162.1 | 122.2                | 9.5                     | 73.7              | 506.8 | 872.7                | 94.0                    | 966.7             | 9.7   | 53.1                 | 1,548.3                 | 2,034.7 | 216.2 | 2,250.9 | 9.6  | 63.2 |
| November        | 1,048.0           | 1,175.2 | 108.3                | 8.4                     | 73.6              | 506.2 | 892.2                | 87.0                    | 979.3             | 8.9   | 53.8                 | 1,554.1                 | 2,067.4 | 195.3 | 2,262.8 | 8.6  | 63.5 |
| December        | 1,051.1           | 1,177.1 | 114.1                | 8.8                     | 73.9              | 509.2 | 898.5                | 72.6                    | 971.1             | 7.5   | 53.3                 | 1,560.3                 | 2,075.6 | 186.7 | 2,262.3 | 8.3  | 63.4 |
| 1996 —          |                   |         |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |                   |       |                      |                         |         |       |         |      |      |
| January         | 1,051.0           | 1,179.8 | 113.2                | 8.8                     | 74.0              | 503.8 | 911.5                | 84.3                    | 995.7             | 8.5   | 54.6                 | 1,554.7                 | 2,091.3 | 197.5 | 2,288.8 | 8.6  | 64.1 |
| February        | 1,049.1           | 1,183.7 | 120.1                | 9.2                     | 74.5              | 496.4 | 894.9                | 87.5                    | 982.4             | 8.9   | 53.8                 | 1,545.5                 | 2,078.5 | 207.6 | 2,286.2 | 9.1  | 63.9 |

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES—continued

| Month           | Males             |       |        |              | Females           |       |        |              | Persons           |       |        |              |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------|
|                 | Employed          |       | Unemp- |              | Employed          |       | Unemp- |              | Employed          |       | Unemp- |              |
|                 | Full-time workers | Total | loyed  | Labour force | Full-time workers | Total | loyed  | Labour force | Full-time workers | Total | loyed  | Labour force |
|                 |                   |       | '000 - |              |                   |       | '000 - |              |                   |       | '000 - |              |
|                 |                   |       |        | rate         |                   |       |        | rate         |                   |       |        | rate         |
|                 |                   |       |        | - per cent - |                   |       |        | - per cent - |                   |       |        | - per cent - |
| QUEENSLAND      |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| 1994 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| December        | 753.9             | 844.3 | 79.4   | 923.6        | 8.6               | 74.4  | 56.5   | 680.1        | 8.3               | 53.8  | 135.9  | 1,603.7      |
| 1995 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| January         | 761.6             | 845.4 | 79.8   | 925.2        | 8.6               | 74.4  | 58.3   | 686.4        | 8.5               | 54.1  | 138.1  | 1,611.6      |
| February        | 764.8             | 850.9 | 81.9   | 932.8        | 8.8               | 74.8  | 61.1   | 701.4        | 8.7               | 55.2  | 143.0  | 1,634.2      |
| March           | 762.8             | 853.7 | 83.1   | 936.8        | 8.9               | 74.9  | 63.0   | 706.6        | 8.9               | 55.5  | 146.1  | 1,643.4      |
| April           | 770.0             | 863.8 | 82.5   | 946.4        | 8.7               | 75.5  | 63.8   | 712.6        | 8.3               | 55.8  | 141.4  | 1,659.0      |
| May             | 762.8             | 856.6 | 88.1   | 944.7        | 9.3               | 75.2  | 64.8   | 710.8        | 8.8               | 55.5  | 150.8  | 1,655.4      |
| June            | 763.7             | 857.3 | 86.3   | 943.7        | 9.2               | 74.9  | 65.5   | 716.9        | 8.5               | 55.9  | 147.6  | 1,660.6      |
| July            | 763.6             | 857.4 | 88.8   | 946.2        | 9.4               | 74.9  | 65.8   | 713.3        | 7.7               | 55.5  | 144.0  | 1,659.6      |
| August          | 762.5             | 861.0 | 90.1   | 951.1        | 9.5               | 75.1  | 67.4   | 710.0        | 8.6               | 55.1  | 151.2  | 1,661.1      |
| September       | 763.6             | 862.3 | 96.0   | 958.3        | 10.0              | 75.5  | 68.6   | 706.6        | 8.5               | 54.7  | 156.0  | 1,664.9      |
| October         | 755.4             | 850.6 | 104.5  | 955.2        | 10.9              | 75.1  | 66.5   | 709.2        | 8.9               | 54.8  | 167.3  | 1,664.4      |
| November        | 764.1             | 862.7 | 98.0   | 960.7        | 10.2              | 75.4  | 65.0   | 717.4        | 8.8               | 55.3  | 161.3  | 1,678.0      |
| December        | 769.6             | 864.8 | 97.0   | 961.8        | 10.1              | 75.3  | 65.6   | 719.8        | 8.5               | 55.4  | 158.1  | 1,681.6      |
| 1996 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| January         | 771.9             | 864.6 | 97.9   | 962.5        | 10.2              | 75.2  | 63.6   | 719.7        | 8.8               | 55.2  | 161.5  | 1,682.2      |
| February        | 786.5             | 876.1 | 85.3   | 961.4        | 8.9               | 74.9  | 62.7   | 711.0        | 8.8               | 54.4  | 148.0  | 1,672.3      |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| 1994 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| December        | 317.4             | 359.9 | 44.7   | 404.6        | 11.0              | 70.5  | 28.1   | 309.3        | 9.1               | 52.0  | 72.9   | 713.9        |
| 1995 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| January         | 322.1             | 362.8 | 45.2   | 408.0        | 11.1              | 71.1  | 23.9   | 304.8        | 7.8               | 51.2  | 69.1   | 712.8        |
| February        | 327.9             | 372.6 | 42.8   | 415.4        | 10.3              | 72.4  | 27.8   | 310.7        | 9.0               | 52.2  | 70.6   | 726.2        |
| March           | 318.6             | 363.8 | 44.4   | 408.1        | 10.9              | 71.1  | 28.2   | 311.0        | 9.3               | 52.3  | 73.2   | 719.1        |
| April           | 321.1             | 367.5 | 43.7   | 411.2        | 10.6              | 71.6  | 27.9   | 311.3        | 9.0               | 52.3  | 71.6   | 722.5        |
| May             | 322.2             | 367.3 | 44.3   | 411.6        | 10.8              | 71.6  | 26.6   | 315.0        | 8.4               | 52.9  | 70.9   | 726.7        |
| June            | 315.3             | 366.2 | 48.3   | 414.5        | 11.7              | 72.1  | 26.7   | 314.3        | 8.5               | 52.8  | 75.0   | 728.9        |
| July            | 323.1             | 369.3 | 42.8   | 412.1        | 10.4              | 71.7  | 27.0   | 314.9        | 8.6               | 52.8  | 69.8   | 727.0        |
| August          | 326.0             | 372.0 | 43.9   | 415.9        | 10.6              | 72.3  | 25.9   | 314.2        | 8.2               | 52.7  | 69.8   | 730.1        |
| September       | 327.0             | 372.9 | 44.9   | 417.8        | 10.7              | 72.6  | 26.2   | 308.8        | 8.5               | 51.8  | 71.1   | 726.5        |
| October         | 322.6             | 369.0 | 43.9   | 412.9        | 10.6              | 71.8  | 25.4   | 308.8        | 8.2               | 51.8  | 69.3   | 721.7        |
| November        | 329.1             | 372.1 | 42.2   | 414.3        | 10.2              | 72.0  | 24.6   | 309.7        | 7.9               | 51.8  | 66.8   | 723.7        |
| December        | 329.0             | 373.1 | 40.4   | 413.5        | 9.8               | 71.8  | 25.1   | 309.7        | 8.1               | 51.9  | 65.5   | 723.2        |
| 1996 —          |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |                   |       |        |              |
| January         | 326.6             | 372.1 | 40.7   | 412.8        | 9.9               | 71.7  | 26.8   | 310.1        | 8.7               | 51.9  | 67.6   | 722.9        |
| February        | 326.3             | 370.7 | 44.2   | 414.9        | 10.6              | 72.0  | 26.8   | 309.7        | 8.6               | 51.8  | 70.9   | 724.6        |

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES - continued

| Month              | Males                |       |                             |                 |                                        | Females              |       |                             |                 |                                        | Persons              |       |                             |                 |                                        |       |      |      |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------|-------|------|------|
|                    | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>ment<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>ment<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>ment<br>rate<br>- per cent - |       |      |      |
|                    | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                        | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                        | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                        |       |      |      |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA  |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |       |      |      |
| 1994 —<br>December | 417.6                | 471.8 | 37.3                        | 509.1           | 7.3                                    | 77.1                 | 186.6 | 346.0                       | 26.4            | 372.4                                  | 7.1                  | 55.9  | 604.2                       | 817.8           | 63.7                                   | 881.5 | 7.2  | 66.5 |
| 1995 —<br>January  | 418.5                | 473.4 | 39.3                        | 512.7           | 7.7                                    | 77.5                 | 182.4 | 346.2                       | 26.7            | 372.9                                  | 7.2                  | 55.9  | 600.9                       | 819.6           | 66.0                                   | 885.6 | 7.5  | 66.7 |
| February           | 418.9                | 467.1 | 45.8                        | 512.9           | 8.9                                    | 77.4                 | 190.8 | 349.0                       | 26.2            | 375.2                                  | 7.0                  | 56.1  | 609.7                       | 816.1           | 72.0                                   | 888.1 | 8.1  | 66.7 |
| March              | 422.5                | 475.7 | 38.2                        | 513.9           | 7.4                                    | 77.4                 | 188.5 | 350.0                       | 27.1            | 377.1                                  | 7.2                  | 56.3  | 611.0                       | 825.8           | 65.3                                   | 891.1 | 7.3  | 66.8 |
| April              | 425.0                | 478.0 | 40.4                        | 518.4           | 7.8                                    | 78.0                 | 196.5 | 356.7                       | 25.1            | 381.8                                  | 6.6                  | 56.9  | 621.6                       | 834.8           | 65.5                                   | 900.2 | 7.3  | 67.4 |
| May                | 425.9                | 476.3 | 38.1                        | 514.4           | 7.4                                    | 77.2                 | 193.0 | 357.2                       | 27.7            | 384.9                                  | 7.2                  | 57.3  | 618.9                       | 833.5           | 65.8                                   | 899.3 | 7.3  | 67.2 |
| June               | 428.8                | 477.3 | 36.4                        | 513.8           | 7.1                                    | 77.0                 | 187.2 | 351.7                       | 28.8            | 380.4                                  | 7.6                  | 56.5  | 616.0                       | 829.0           | 65.2                                   | 894.2 | 7.3  | 66.7 |
| July               | 430.5                | 478.7 | 34.7                        | 513.3           | 6.8                                    | 76.8                 | 186.0 | 352.4                       | 32.5            | 384.9                                  | 8.4                  | 57.1  | 616.5                       | 831.1           | 67.2                                   | 898.2 | 7.5  | 66.9 |
| August             | 427.0                | 475.7 | 34.8                        | 510.6           | 6.8                                    | 76.2                 | 192.7 | 355.4                       | 27.7            | 383.1                                  | 7.2                  | 56.7  | 619.7                       | 831.2           | 62.6                                   | 893.7 | 7.0  | 66.4 |
| September          | 430.8                | 478.0 | 37.1                        | 515.1           | 7.2                                    | 76.8                 | 191.0 | 350.7                       | 30.2            | 380.9                                  | 7.9                  | 56.3  | 621.8                       | 828.6           | 67.3                                   | 895.9 | 7.5  | 66.5 |
| October            | 429.5                | 478.5 | 36.8                        | 515.3           | 7.1                                    | 76.7                 | 187.8 | 351.5                       | 29.1            | 380.6                                  | 7.6                  | 56.1  | 617.4                       | 830.0           | 65.9                                   | 895.9 | 7.4  | 66.3 |
| November           | 429.6                | 479.6 | 37.4                        | 516.9           | 7.2                                    | 76.8                 | 189.4 | 352.7                       | 31.3            | 384.0                                  | 8.1                  | 56.5  | 618.9                       | 832.3           | 68.6                                   | 900.9 | 7.6  | 66.6 |
| December           | 425.2                | 477.2 | 38.2                        | 515.4           | 7.4                                    | 76.4                 | 185.2 | 349.9                       | 29.6            | 379.6                                  | 7.8                  | 55.8  | 610.5                       | 827.1           | 67.8                                   | 894.9 | 7.6  | 66.0 |
| 1996 —<br>January  | 424.9                | 476.0 | 40.9                        | 516.9           | 7.9                                    | 76.5                 | 185.2 | 346.2                       | 29.7            | 375.9                                  | 7.9                  | 55.1  | 610.1                       | 822.2           | 70.6                                   | 892.8 | 7.9  | 65.7 |
| February           | 428.5                | 475.8 | 42.4                        | 518.1           | 8.2                                    | 76.5                 | 194.3 | 359.1                       | 29.6            | 388.6                                  | 7.6                  | 56.9  | 622.8                       | 834.9           | 71.9                                   | 906.8 | 7.9  | 66.7 |
| TASMANIA           |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |                      |       |                             |                 |                                        |       |      |      |
| 1994 —<br>December | 100.5                | 114.3 | 14.9                        | 129.1           | 11.5                                   | 71.7                 | 43.2  | 80.8                        | 8.9             | 89.7                                   | 9.9                  | 48.1  | 143.8                       | 195.0           | 23.8                                   | 218.8 | 10.9 | 59.7 |
| 1995 —<br>January  | 100.3                | 113.4 | 15.1                        | 128.5           | 11.7                                   | 71.3                 | 44.4  | 83.8                        | 10.2            | 94.0                                   | 10.9                 | 50.4  | 144.7                       | 197.2           | 25.3                                   | 222.5 | 11.4 | 60.7 |
| February           | 99.3                 | 112.2 | 16.1                        | 128.3           | 12.6                                   | 71.1                 | 44.0  | 82.8                        | 9.2             | 92.0                                   | 10.0                 | 49.3  | 143.3                       | 195.0           | 25.3                                   | 220.3 | 11.5 | 60.1 |
| March              | 100.3                | 114.2 | 14.2                        | 128.5           | 11.1                                   | 71.2                 | 45.4  | 84.8                        | 8.8             | 93.6                                   | 9.4                  | 50.2  | 145.6                       | 199.0           | 23.1                                   | 222.1 | 10.4 | 60.5 |
| April              | 99.7                 | 114.5 | 14.8                        | 129.3           | 11.4                                   | 71.6                 | 45.9  | 87.9                        | 7.7             | 95.7                                   | 8.1                  | 51.3  | 145.6                       | 202.4           | 22.5                                   | 224.9 | 10.0 | 61.3 |
| May                | 99.7                 | 113.9 | 14.9                        | 128.8           | 11.6                                   | 71.4                 | 44.6  | 85.9                        | 8.2             | 94.1                                   | 8.7                  | 50.4  | 144.3                       | 199.8           | 23.1                                   | 222.9 | 10.4 | 60.7 |
| June               | 99.9                 | 113.5 | 14.4                        | 127.9           | 11.3                                   | 70.9                 | 45.7  | 85.9                        | 7.0             | 92.8                                   | 7.5                  | 49.7  | 145.6                       | 199.4           | 21.4                                   | 220.8 | 9.7  | 60.1 |
| July               | 100.6                | 114.1 | 12.9                        | 127.0           | 10.1                                   | 70.3                 | 44.8  | 86.5                        | 7.2             | 93.7                                   | 7.7                  | 50.2  | 145.3                       | 200.6           | 20.1                                   | 220.7 | 9.1  | 60.1 |
| August             | 99.5                 | 112.6 | 14.4                        | 127.0           | 11.3                                   | 70.3                 | 45.2  | 86.2                        | 7.7             | 93.9                                   | 8.2                  | 50.3  | 144.8                       | 198.8           | 22.1                                   | 220.9 | 10.0 | 60.1 |
| September          | 99.0                 | 112.9 | 13.4                        | 126.2           | 10.6                                   | 69.9                 | 46.9  | 87.5                        | 7.1             | 94.6                                   | 7.5                  | 50.7  | 145.9                       | 200.4           | 20.5                                   | 220.9 | 9.3  | 60.1 |
| October            | 100.0                | 113.2 | 11.7                        | 124.8           | 9.3                                    | 69.1                 | 45.8  | 87.9                        | 7.9             | 95.7                                   | 8.2                  | 51.2  | 145.8                       | 201.0           | 19.5                                   | 220.6 | 8.9  | 60.0 |
| November           | 100.5                | 112.8 | 13.6                        | 126.5           | 10.8                                   | 70.0                 | 44.2  | 86.7                        | 9.4             | 96.1                                   | 9.8                  | 51.4  | 144.7                       | 199.6           | 23.0                                   | 222.6 | 10.3 | 60.5 |
| December           | 101.4                | 113.8 | 14.7                        | 128.5           | 11.4                                   | 71.0                 | 43.9  | 88.2                        | 8.2             | 96.3                                   | 8.5                  | 51.5  | 145.3                       | 201.9           | 22.9                                   | 224.8 | 10.2 | 61.1 |
| 1996 —<br>January  | 102.4                | 114.7 | 14.0                        | 128.7           | 10.9                                   | 71.1                 | 43.0  | 86.5                        | 7.8             | 94.3                                   | 8.2                  | 50.4  | 145.5                       | 201.2           | 21.8                                   | 222.9 | 9.8  | 60.6 |
| February           | 103.6                | 117.0 | 14.0                        | 131.0           | 10.7                                   | 72.4                 | 43.3  | 86.9                        | 8.4             | 95.3                                   | 8.9                  | 50.9  | 146.9                       | 203.9           | 22.5                                   | 226.4 | 9.9  | 61.5 |



TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES

| Month           | Males             |         |                      |              |                                 | Females           |       |                      |              |                                 | Persons           |       |                      |              |                                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
|                 | Employed          |         |                      |              |                                 | Employed          |       |                      |              |                                 | Employed          |       |                      |              |                                 |
|                 | Full-time workers | Total   | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp-loyment rate - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp-loyment rate - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-loyed - '000 - | Labour force | Unemp-loyment rate - per cent - |
| NEW SOUTH WALES |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| 1994 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| December        | 1,383.9           | 1,549.7 | 150.4                | 1,700.1      | 8.8                             | 72.6              | 695.6 | 1,151.1              | 106.8        | 1,257.9                         | 8.5               | 51.8  | 2,079.5              | 2,700.8      | 257.2 2,958.0 8.7 62.0          |
| 1995 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| January         | 1,390.5           | 1,556.0 | 148.5                | 1,704.6      | 8.7                             | 72.7              | 692.5 | 1,152.4              | 106.4        | 1,258.8                         | 8.5               | 51.8  | 2,083.0              | 2,708.5      | 254.9 2,963.4 8.6 62.1          |
| February        | 1,396.7           | 1,561.9 | 146.2                | 1,708.1      | 8.6                             | 72.8              | 690.6 | 1,154.3              | 104.6        | 1,258.9                         | 8.3               | 51.8  | 2,087.3              | 2,716.2      | 250.9 2,967.1 8.5 62.1          |
| March           | 1,402.0           | 1,566.5 | 143.7                | 1,710.2      | 8.4                             | 72.8              | 690.9 | 1,157.7              | 101.6        | 1,259.3                         | 8.1               | 51.8  | 2,092.9              | 2,724.2      | 245.3 2,969.5 8.3 62.1          |
| April           | 1,406.8           | 1,570.0 | 141.2                | 1,711.2      | 8.3                             | 72.8              | 694.2 | 1,163.0              | 97.9         | 1,260.9                         | 7.8               | 51.8  | 2,101.0              | 2,732.0      | 239.1 2,972.2 8.0 62.1          |
| May             | 1,410.5           | 1,572.6 | 139.3                | 1,711.9      | 8.1                             | 72.7              | 700.1 | 1,169.6              | 94.1         | 1,263.7                         | 7.4               | 51.8  | 2,110.6              | 2,742.1      | 233.4 2,975.6 7.8 62.1          |
| June            | 1,413.1           | 1,574.8 | 138.7                | 1,713.4      | 8.1                             | 72.7              | 707.8 | 1,177.6              | 91.3         | 1,268.9                         | 7.2               | 52.0  | 2,120.9              | 2,752.4      | 229.9 2,982.3 7.7 62.2          |
| July            | 1,414.3           | 1,577.4 | 138.9                | 1,716.3      | 8.1                             | 72.7              | 715.9 | 1,186.4              | 89.9         | 1,276.2                         | 7.0               | 52.3  | 2,130.3              | 2,763.8      | 228.8 2,992.5 7.6 62.3          |
| August          | 1,415.0           | 1,580.5 | 139.4                | 1,719.9      | 8.1                             | 72.8              | 723.5 | 1,194.8              | 89.7         | 1,284.5                         | 7.0               | 52.5  | 2,138.5              | 2,775.4      | 229.1 3,004.4 7.6 62.5          |
| September       | 1,415.7           | 1,583.6 | 139.7                | 1,723.3      | 8.1                             | 72.9              | 729.0 | 1,201.5              | 90.3         | 1,291.9                         | 7.0               | 52.8  | 2,144.6              | 2,785.2      | 230.1 3,015.2 7.6 62.7          |
| October         | 1,416.7           | 1,586.5 | 139.7                | 1,726.3      | 8.1                             | 73.0              | 731.9 | 1,206.2              | 91.0         | 1,297.2                         | 7.0               | 53.0  | 2,148.6              | 2,792.7      | 230.7 3,023.4 7.6 62.8          |
| November        | 1,418.6           | 1,589.2 | 139.6                | 1,728.8      | 8.1                             | 73.0              | 732.5 | 1,208.7              | 91.6         | 1,300.3                         | 7.0               | 53.0  | 2,151.1              | 2,797.9      | 231.2 3,029.1 7.6 62.8          |
| December        | 1,421.1           | 1,591.5 | 139.3                | 1,730.8      | 8.0                             | 73.0              | 731.3 | 1,209.6              | 92.2         | 1,301.7                         | 7.1               | 53.0  | 2,152.3              | 2,801.0      | 231.4 3,032.5 7.6 62.8          |
| 1996 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| January         | 1,423.5           | 1,593.3 | 139.1                | 1,732.4      | 8.0                             | 73.0              | 729.1 | 1,209.2              | 92.7         | 1,301.9                         | 7.1               | 53.0  | 2,152.5              | 2,802.5      | 231.8 3,034.3 7.6 62.8          |
| February        | 1,425.6           | 1,594.3 | 139.0                | 1,733.3      | 8.0                             | 72.9              | 725.8 | 1,207.5              | 92.8         | 1,300.3                         | 7.1               | 52.8  | 2,151.4              | 2,801.8      | 231.9 3,033.7 7.6 62.7          |
| VICTORIA        |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| 1994 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| December        | 1,024.1           | 1,154.4 | 125.4                | 1,279.7      | 9.8                             | 74.0              | 476.2 | 847.7                | 92.6         | 940.4                           | 9.9               | 52.1  | 1,500.3              | 2,002.1      | 218.0 2,220.1 9.8 62.8          |
| 1995 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| January         | 1,028.9           | 1,160.2 | 122.7                | 1,282.9      | 9.6                             | 74.1              | 479.5 | 853.0                | 91.1         | 944.1                           | 9.6               | 52.3  | 1,508.4              | 2,013.2      | 213.7 2,226.9 9.6 63.0          |
| February        | 1,033.6           | 1,165.0 | 120.0                | 1,285.0      | 9.3                             | 74.2              | 484.7 | 861.3                | 89.1         | 950.4                           | 9.4               | 52.6  | 1,518.3              | 2,026.3      | 209.1 2,235.3 9.4 63.1          |
| March           | 1,037.1           | 1,167.9 | 117.8                | 1,285.7      | 9.2                             | 74.1              | 491.7 | 871.4                | 86.4         | 957.9                           | 9.0               | 53.0  | 1,528.7              | 2,039.4      | 204.2 2,243.6 9.1 63.3          |
| April           | 1,039.3           | 1,169.1 | 116.3                | 1,285.4      | 9.0                             | 74.1              | 499.0 | 881.8                | 83.2         | 965.1                           | 8.6               | 53.3  | 1,538.3              | 2,050.9      | 199.5 2,250.4 8.9 63.5          |
| May             | 1,040.0           | 1,168.3 | 116.0                | 1,284.4      | 9.0                             | 73.9              | 504.8 | 889.5                | 80.8         | 970.3                           | 8.3               | 53.5  | 1,544.8              | 2,057.8      | 196.8 2,254.6 8.7 63.5          |
| June            | 1,039.7           | 1,166.3 | 116.9                | 1,283.3      | 9.1                             | 73.8              | 508.2 | 893.1                | 80.3         | 973.3                           | 8.2               | 53.7  | 1,547.9              | 2,059.4      | 197.2 2,256.6 8.7 63.5          |
| July            | 1,039.5           | 1,164.6 | 118.0                | 1,282.7      | 9.2                             | 73.7              | 509.1 | 892.7                | 81.5         | 974.2                           | 8.4               | 53.7  | 1,548.6              | 2,057.3      | 199.5 2,256.8 8.8 63.5          |
| August          | 1,040.4           | 1,164.2 | 118.5                | 1,282.7      | 9.2                             | 73.7              | 508.4 | 890.4                | 83.2         | 973.6                           | 8.5               | 53.6  | 1,548.7              | 2,054.6      | 201.7 2,256.3 8.9 63.4          |
| September       | 1,042.3           | 1,165.6 | 118.0                | 1,283.6      | 9.2                             | 73.7              | 506.8 | 888.5                | 84.6         | 973.1                           | 8.7               | 53.5  | 1,549.1              | 2,054.1      | 202.6 2,256.6 9.0 63.4          |
| October         | 1,044.7           | 1,168.3 | 116.9                | 1,285.2      | 9.1                             | 73.7              | 505.2 | 888.6                | 85.1         | 973.7                           | 8.7               | 53.5  | 1,549.9              | 2,056.9      | 201.9 2,258.9 8.9 63.4          |
| November        | 1,046.9           | 1,171.8 | 115.8                | 1,287.6      | 9.0                             | 73.8              | 504.2 | 891.1                | 84.8         | 975.9                           | 8.7               | 53.6  | 1,551.1              | 2,062.9      | 200.6 2,263.5 8.9 63.5          |
| December        | 1,048.7           | 1,175.5 | 115.1                | 1,290.6      | 8.9                             | 73.9              | 503.6 | 894.7                | 84.3         | 979.0                           | 8.6               | 53.7  | 1,552.3              | 2,070.2      | 199.3 2,269.6 8.8 63.6          |
| 1996 —          |                   |         |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |                   |       |                      |              |                                 |
| January         | 1,050.1           | 1,179.0 | 114.8                | 1,293.9      | 8.9                             | 74.0              | 502.8 | 898.4                | 83.8         | 982.2                           | 8.5               | 53.9  | 1,552.9              | 2,077.4      | 198.7 2,276.0 8.7 63.7          |
| February        | 1,051.1           | 1,181.8 | 115.2                | 1,297.0      | 8.9                             | 74.1              | 502.4 | 901.9                | 83.4         | 985.3                           | 8.5               | 54.0  | 1,553.5              | 2,083.7      | 198.6 2,282.3 8.7 63.8          |

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES—continued

| Month           | Males             |       |        |              |                           | Females           |       |        |              |                           | Persons           |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------|---------|--------------|---------------------------|---------|------|------|
|                 | Employed          |       | Unemp- |              | Partic-                   | Employed          |       | Unemp- |              | Partic-                   | Employed          |       | Unemp-  |              | Partic-                   |         |      |      |
|                 | Full-time workers | Total | loyed  | Labour force | ipation rate - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | loyed  | Labour force | ipation rate - per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | loyed   | Labour force | ipation rate - per cent - |         |      |      |
| QUEENSLAND      |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| 1994 —          |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| December        | 757.6             | 843.9 | 81.0   | 924.9        | 8.8                       | 74.5              | 353.4 | 627.6  | 59.2         | 686.7                     | 8.6               | 54.3  | 1,111.0 | 1,471.5      | 140.2                     | 1,611.7 | 8.7  | 64.3 |
| 1995            |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| January         | 760.2             | 847.6 | 80.9   | 928.5        | 8.7                       | 74.6              | 353.7 | 632.5  | 59.5         | 692.0                     | 8.6               | 54.6  | 1,113.9 | 1,480.1      | 140.4                     | 1,620.5 | 8.7  | 64.5 |
| February        | 762.7             | 851.3 | 81.5   | 932.8        | 8.7                       | 74.8              | 356.7 | 638.0  | 60.1         | 698.1                     | 8.6               | 54.9  | 1,119.4 | 1,489.4      | 141.6                     | 1,630.9 | 8.7  | 64.8 |
| March           | 764.5             | 854.5 | 82.5   | 937.0        | 8.8                       | 74.9              | 362.2 | 643.9  | 60.6         | 704.5                     | 8.6               | 55.3  | 1,126.7 | 1,498.4      | 143.1                     | 1,641.5 | 8.7  | 65.0 |
| April           | 765.5             | 857.0 | 83.7   | 940.8        | 8.9                       | 75.1              | 368.7 | 649.1  | 60.8         | 709.9                     | 8.6               | 55.6  | 1,134.2 | 1,506.1      | 144.5                     | 1,650.6 | 8.8  | 65.2 |
| May             | 765.4             | 858.6 | 85.3   | 943.9        | 9.0                       | 75.1              | 374.5 | 652.3  | 60.5         | 712.8                     | 8.5               | 55.7  | 1,139.9 | 1,510.9      | 145.8                     | 1,656.8 | 8.8  | 65.3 |
| June            | 764.3             | 859.1 | 87.5   | 946.5        | 9.2                       | 75.1              | 378.3 | 653.3  | 60.0         | 713.3                     | 8.4               | 55.6  | 1,142.6 | 1,512.3      | 147.5                     | 1,659.8 | 8.9  | 65.3 |
| July            | 762.8             | 858.8 | 90.1   | 948.9        | 9.5                       | 75.2              | 379.8 | 652.5  | 59.8         | 712.2                     | 8.4               | 55.4  | 1,142.7 | 1,511.3      | 149.9                     | 1,661.2 | 9.0  | 65.2 |
| August          | 761.4             | 858.3 | 93.3   | 951.6        | 9.8                       | 75.2              | 379.6 | 651.4  | 60.0         | 711.4                     | 8.4               | 55.2  | 1,141.1 | 1,509.7      | 153.3                     | 1,662.9 | 9.2  | 65.1 |
| September       | 761.1             | 858.3 | 96.1   | 954.4        | 10.1                      | 75.2              | 378.8 | 650.9  | 60.6         | 711.5                     | 8.5               | 55.1  | 1,139.9 | 1,509.2      | 156.7                     | 1,666.0 | 9.4  | 65.1 |
| October         | 762.4             | 859.5 | 97.8   | 957.2        | 10.2                      | 75.3              | 377.8 | 651.2  | 61.4         | 712.6                     | 8.6               | 55.1  | 1,140.2 | 1,510.6      | 159.2                     | 1,669.8 | 9.5  | 65.1 |
| November        | 765.2             | 861.4 | 98.0   | 959.5        | 10.2                      | 75.3              | 376.7 | 652.0  | 62.2         | 714.2                     | 8.7               | 55.0  | 1,141.9 | 1,513.4      | 160.2                     | 1,673.6 | 9.6  | 65.1 |
| December        | 769.1             | 864.0 | 97.1   | 961.1        | 10.1                      | 75.3              | 375.7 | 652.9  | 62.7         | 715.6                     | 8.8               | 55.0  | 1,144.8 | 1,516.9      | 159.8                     | 1,676.7 | 9.5  | 65.1 |
| 1996 —          |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| January         | 773.4             | 866.9 | 95.4   | 962.2        | 9.9                       | 75.2              | 374.9 | 653.6  | 63.1         | 716.7                     | 8.8               | 55.0  | 1,148.3 | 1,520.4      | 158.5                     | 1,678.9 | 9.4  | 65.0 |
| February        | 777.7             | 869.6 | 93.3   | 962.8        | 9.7                       | 75.1              | 374.4 | 654.2  | 63.0         | 717.3                     | 8.8               | 54.9  | 1,152.1 | 1,523.8      | 156.3                     | 1,680.1 | 9.3  | 64.9 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| 1994 —          |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| December        | 323.0             | 364.3 | 44.2   | 408.5        | 10.8                      | 71.2              | 151.7 | 281.3  | 28.2         | 309.5                     | 9.1               | 52.1  | 474.7   | 645.6        | 72.4                      | 718.0   | 10.1 | 61.5 |
| 1995            |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| January         | 322.2             | 364.8 | 44.1   | 408.9        | 10.8                      | 71.3              | 152.0 | 281.5  | 27.6         | 309.1                     | 8.9               | 52.0  | 474.1   | 646.3        | 71.8                      | 718.0   | 10.0 | 61.4 |
| February        | 321.6             | 365.5 | 44.2   | 409.7        | 10.8                      | 71.4              | 152.4 | 282.2  | 27.3         | 309.5                     | 8.8               | 52.0  | 473.9   | 647.7        | 71.5                      | 719.2   | 9.9  | 61.5 |
| March           | 321.1             | 366.2 | 44.3   | 410.5        | 10.8                      | 71.5              | 152.8 | 283.5  | 27.2         | 310.7                     | 8.8               | 52.2  | 473.9   | 649.7        | 71.5                      | 721.2   | 9.9  | 61.7 |
| April           | 320.8             | 367.0 | 44.5   | 411.5        | 10.8                      | 71.6              | 153.2 | 285.0  | 27.3         | 312.3                     | 8.7               | 52.5  | 474.0   | 652.0        | 71.8                      | 723.8   | 9.9  | 61.9 |
| May             | 320.7             | 367.7 | 44.8   | 412.4        | 10.9                      | 71.8              | 153.1 | 286.4  | 27.3         | 313.6                     | 8.7               | 52.7  | 473.8   | 654.0        | 72.0                      | 726.0   | 9.9  | 62.0 |
| June            | 321.0             | 368.3 | 45.0   | 413.3        | 10.9                      | 71.9              | 152.4 | 287.1  | 27.1         | 314.2                     | 8.6               | 52.7  | 473.4   | 655.4        | 72.0                      | 727.4   | 9.9  | 62.1 |
| July            | 322.0             | 369.2 | 45.0   | 414.1        | 10.9                      | 72.0              | 151.4 | 287.1  | 26.6         | 313.7                     | 8.5               | 52.6  | 473.4   | 656.3        | 71.5                      | 727.8   | 9.8  | 62.2 |
| August          | 323.6             | 370.2 | 44.6   | 414.8        | 10.7                      | 72.1              | 150.5 | 286.5  | 26.0         | 312.5                     | 8.3               | 52.4  | 474.1   | 656.7        | 70.6                      | 727.3   | 9.7  | 62.1 |
| September       | 325.2             | 371.2 | 43.8   | 415.0        | 10.6                      | 72.1              | 149.9 | 285.5  | 25.7         | 311.2                     | 8.3               | 52.2  | 475.1   | 656.7        | 69.5                      | 726.2   | 9.6  | 62.0 |
| October         | 326.4             | 371.6 | 43.1   | 414.7        | 10.4                      | 72.1              | 149.7 | 284.6  | 25.5         | 310.1                     | 8.2               | 52.0  | 476.1   | 656.2        | 68.6                      | 724.8   | 9.5  | 61.8 |
| November        | 327.1             | 371.9 | 42.5   | 414.3        | 10.2                      | 72.0              | 149.7 | 284.0  | 25.5         | 309.5                     | 8.2               | 51.9  | 476.8   | 655.9        | 68.0                      | 723.8   | 9.4  | 61.7 |
| December        | 327.4             | 371.9 | 42.1   | 414.0        | 10.2                      | 71.9              | 149.7 | 283.7  | 25.6         | 309.3                     | 8.3               | 51.8  | 477.0   | 655.6        | 67.7                      | 723.3   | 9.4  | 61.7 |
| 1996 —          |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |        |              |                           |                   |       |         |              |                           |         |      |      |
| January         | 327.4             | 371.9 | 41.9   | 413.8        | 10.1                      | 71.8              | 149.5 | 283.4  | 25.9         | 309.3                     | 8.4               | 51.8  | 476.9   | 655.2        | 67.8                      | 723.0   | 9.4  | 61.6 |
| February        | 327.3             | 371.7 | 41.8   | 413.5        | 10.1                      | 71.7              | 149.2 | 283.2  | 26.2         | 309.4                     | 8.5               | 51.8  | 476.5   | 654.9        | 68.0                      | 722.9   | 9.4  | 61.6 |

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES—continued

| Month             | Males             |       |                  |              |                                |                                            | Females           |       |                  |              |                                |                                            | Persons           |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                   | Employed          |       |                  | Unemp-       |                                |                                            | Employed          |       |                  | Unemp-       |                                |                                            | Employed          |       |                  | Unemp-       |                                |                                            |
|                   | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-<br>'000 - | Labour force | Unemp-<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-<br>'000 - | Labour force | Unemp-<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Full-time workers | Total | Unemp-<br>'000 - | Labour force | Unemp-<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per cent - |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| 1994 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| December          | 415.8             | 469.6 | 39.8             | 509.4        | 7.8                            | 77.2                                       | 185.8             | 344.2 | 27.0             | 371.2        | 7.3                            | 55.7                                       | 601.6             | 813.8 | 66.7             | 880.5        | 7.6                            | 66.4                                       |
| 1995 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| January           | 417.6             | 471.3 | 40.3             | 511.6        | 7.9                            | 77.4                                       | 187.5             | 347.0 | 26.4             | 373.4        | 7.1                            | 56.0                                       | 605.1             | 818.2 | 66.8             | 885.0        | 7.5                            | 66.6                                       |
| February          | 420.0             | 472.9 | 40.7             | 513.6        | 7.9                            | 77.5                                       | 189.1             | 349.7 | 26.2             | 375.9        | 7.0                            | 56.2                                       | 609.2             | 822.6 | 66.9             | 889.5        | 7.5                            | 66.8                                       |
| March             | 422.5             | 474.5 | 40.4             | 514.8        | 7.8                            | 77.6                                       | 190.3             | 352.0 | 26.4             | 378.4        | 7.0                            | 56.5                                       | 612.8             | 826.4 | 66.8             | 893.2        | 7.5                            | 67.0                                       |
| April             | 424.6             | 475.7 | 39.4             | 515.1        | 7.6                            | 77.5                                       | 191.0             | 353.6 | 27.0             | 380.6        | 7.1                            | 56.7                                       | 615.7             | 829.3 | 66.4             | 895.7        | 7.4                            | 67.1                                       |
| May               | 426.5             | 476.7 | 38.0             | 514.7        | 7.4                            | 77.3                                       | 191.2             | 354.4 | 27.8             | 382.2        | 7.3                            | 56.9                                       | 617.6             | 831.1 | 65.9             | 896.9        | 7.3                            | 67.0                                       |
| June              | 428.0             | 477.4 | 36.7             | 514.1        | 7.1                            | 77.0                                       | 190.8             | 354.4 | 28.6             | 383.0        | 7.5                            | 56.9                                       | 618.8             | 831.8 | 65.4             | 897.2        | 7.3                            | 66.9                                       |
| July              | 429.2             | 477.8 | 35.8             | 513.6        | 7.0                            | 76.8                                       | 190.2             | 354.0 | 29.3             | 383.3        | 7.7                            | 56.8                                       | 619.4             | 831.7 | 65.2             | 896.9        | 7.3                            | 66.8                                       |
| August            | 429.6             | 477.9 | 35.6             | 513.5        | 6.9                            | 76.7                                       | 189.5             | 353.0 | 29.8             | 382.8        | 7.8                            | 56.6                                       | 619.1             | 831.0 | 65.4             | 896.3        | 7.3                            | 66.6                                       |
| September         | 429.4             | 478.0 | 36.0             | 513.9        | 7.0                            | 76.6                                       | 188.9             | 352.0 | 30.0             | 382.0        | 7.9                            | 56.4                                       | 618.4             | 830.0 | 66.0             | 896.0        | 7.4                            | 66.5                                       |
| October           | 428.8             | 478.0 | 36.8             | 514.8        | 7.1                            | 76.6                                       | 188.6             | 351.4 | 30.0             | 381.4        | 7.9                            | 56.2                                       | 617.4             | 829.4 | 66.8             | 896.2        | 7.4                            | 66.4                                       |
| November          | 428.1             | 477.8 | 37.9             | 515.7        | 7.3                            | 76.6                                       | 188.3             | 351.2 | 29.9             | 381.1        | 7.8                            | 56.1                                       | 616.4             | 829.0 | 67.8             | 896.8        | 7.6                            | 66.3                                       |
| December          | 427.4             | 477.4 | 39.0             | 516.5        | 7.6                            | 76.6                                       | 188.2             | 351.3 | 29.9             | 381.2        | 7.8                            | 56.0                                       | 615.6             | 828.7 | 68.9             | 897.7        | 7.7                            | 66.2                                       |
| 1996 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| January           | 426.9             | 477.0 | 40.2             | 517.1        | 7.8                            | 76.5                                       | 188.4             | 351.7 | 29.8             | 381.5        | 7.8                            | 55.9                                       | 615.2             | 828.6 | 70.0             | 898.6        | 7.8                            | 66.2                                       |
| February          | 426.6             | 476.6 | 41.2             | 517.7        | 7.9                            | 76.5                                       | 188.6             | 352.3 | 30.0             | 382.2        | 7.8                            | 55.9                                       | 615.1             | 828.8 | 71.1             | 900.0        | 7.9                            | 66.2                                       |
| TASMANIA          |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| 1994 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| December          | 100.1             | 113.9 | 15.0             | 128.9        | 11.7                           | 71.5                                       | 43.5              | 81.9  | 9.4              | 91.3         | 10.3                           | 49.0                                       | 143.6             | 195.8 | 24.5             | 220.2        | 11.1                           | 60.1                                       |
| 1995 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| January           | 100.1             | 113.7 | 15.1             | 128.9        | 11.7                           | 71.5                                       | 44.1              | 82.8  | 9.4              | 92.2         | 10.2                           | 49.5                                       | 144.2             | 196.6 | 24.5             | 221.1        | 11.1                           | 60.3                                       |
| February          | 100.0             | 113.6 | 15.1             | 128.8        | 11.7                           | 71.4                                       | 44.7              | 83.9  | 9.1              | 93.1         | 9.8                            | 49.9                                       | 144.7             | 197.6 | 24.3             | 221.8        | 10.9                           | 60.5                                       |
| March             | 99.9              | 113.7 | 15.0             | 128.7        | 11.7                           | 71.4                                       | 45.0              | 84.9  | 8.7              | 93.7         | 9.3                            | 50.2                                       | 144.9             | 198.6 | 23.7             | 222.4        | 10.7                           | 60.6                                       |
| April             | 99.9              | 113.8 | 14.8             | 128.6        | 11.5                           | 71.3                                       | 45.2              | 85.7  | 8.2              | 94.0         | 8.8                            | 50.4                                       | 145.0             | 199.5 | 23.1             | 222.6        | 10.4                           | 60.6                                       |
| May               | 99.8              | 113.9 | 14.5             | 128.4        | 11.3                           | 71.1                                       | 45.3              | 86.2  | 7.8              | 94.0         | 8.3                            | 50.4                                       | 145.1             | 200.1 | 22.3             | 222.4        | 10.0                           | 60.6                                       |
| June              | 99.8              | 113.7 | 14.2             | 127.9        | 11.1                           | 70.8                                       | 45.4              | 86.5  | 7.4              | 93.9         | 7.9                            | 50.3                                       | 145.2             | 200.2 | 21.6             | 221.8        | 9.7                            | 60.4                                       |
| July              | 99.7              | 113.5 | 13.7             | 127.2        | 10.8                           | 70.5                                       | 45.6              | 86.6  | 7.3              | 94.0         | 7.8                            | 50.3                                       | 145.3             | 200.1 | 21.1             | 221.2        | 9.5                            | 60.2                                       |
| August            | 99.7              | 113.1 | 13.4             | 126.5        | 10.6                           | 70.1                                       | 45.6              | 86.8  | 7.5              | 94.3         | 7.9                            | 50.5                                       | 145.3             | 200.0 | 20.9             | 220.8        | 9.5                            | 60.1                                       |
| September         | 99.8              | 112.9 | 13.3             | 126.2        | 10.5                           | 69.9                                       | 45.5              | 87.0  | 7.7              | 94.7         | 8.1                            | 50.7                                       | 145.3             | 200.0 | 21.0             | 220.9        | 9.5                            | 60.1                                       |
| October           | 100.1             | 113.1 | 13.3             | 126.4        | 10.5                           | 69.9                                       | 45.2              | 87.2  | 8.0              | 95.2         | 8.4                            | 50.9                                       | 145.3             | 200.3 | 21.3             | 221.6        | 9.6                            | 60.3                                       |
| November          | 100.7             | 113.5 | 13.5             | 127.0        | 10.6                           | 70.2                                       | 44.7              | 87.3  | 8.2              | 95.5         | 8.6                            | 51.1                                       | 145.4             | 200.8 | 21.7             | 222.5        | 9.7                            | 60.5                                       |
| December          | 101.4             | 114.1 | 13.7             | 127.8        | 10.7                           | 70.7                                       | 44.1              | 87.3  | 8.3              | 95.6         | 8.7                            | 51.1                                       | 145.5             | 201.4 | 22.0             | 223.4        | 9.9                            | 60.7                                       |
| 1996 —            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |                   |       |                  |              |                                |                                            |
| January           | 102.1             | 114.8 | 14.0             | 128.7        | 10.9                           | 71.2                                       | 43.6              | 87.2  | 8.4              | 95.6         | 8.8                            | 51.1                                       | 145.7             | 201.9 | 22.3             | 224.3        | 10.0                           | 60.9                                       |
| February          | 102.9             | 115.5 | 14.1             | 129.6        | 10.9                           | 71.6                                       | 43.1              | 87.1  | 8.4              | 95.5         | 8.8                            | 51.0                                       | 146.0             | 202.6 | 22.5             | 225.1        | 10.0                           | 61.1                                       |

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES—continued

| Month                        | Males                |       |                    |                 |                                            | Females              |       |                    |                 |                    | Persons         |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|-----|------|
|                              | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per cent - |       |      |       |     |      |
|                              | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                    |                 |                                            | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| NORTHERN TERRITORY           |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| 1994 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| December                     | 40.9                 | 45.6  | 3.6                | 49.2            | 7.4                                        | 79.2                 | 25.7  | 37.9               | 2.9             | 40.8               | 7.2             | 68.7                                       | 83.5  | 6.6  | 90.1  | 7.3 | 74.1 |
| 1995 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| January                      | 41.2                 | 46.0  | 3.6                | 49.6            | 7.3                                        | 79.6                 | 25.8  | 37.9               | 2.9             | 40.8               | 7.2             | 68.5                                       | 83.8  | 6.6  | 90.4  | 7.3 | 74.2 |
| February                     | 41.3                 | 46.2  | 3.6                | 49.8            | 7.3                                        | 79.7                 | 25.8  | 37.5               | 2.9             | 40.4               | 7.2             | 67.7                                       | 83.7  | 6.5  | 90.2  | 7.2 | 73.3 |
| March                        | 41.2                 | 46.1  | 3.7                | 49.8            | 7.4                                        | 79.5                 | 25.5  | 37.1               | 2.9             | 39.9               | 7.1             | 66.8                                       | 83.1  | 6.5  | 89.7  | 7.3 | 73.3 |
| April                        | 40.8                 | 45.8  | 3.8                | 49.5            | 7.6                                        | 79.1                 | 25.2  | 36.6               | 2.8             | 39.4               | 7.1             | 65.7                                       | 82.4  | 6.6  | 88.9  | 7.4 | 72.5 |
| May                          | 40.4                 | 45.3  | 3.9                | 49.2            | 7.9                                        | 78.4                 | 24.7  | 36.1               | 2.7             | 38.8               | 7.0             | 64.5                                       | 81.4  | 6.6  | 88.0  | 7.5 | 71.6 |
| June                         | 39.9                 | 44.7  | 4.0                | 48.7            | 8.2                                        | 77.6                 | 24.2  | 35.6               | 2.6             | 38.2               | 6.9             | 63.3                                       | 80.3  | 6.6  | 86.9  | 7.6 | 70.6 |
| July                         | 39.4                 | 44.3  | 4.0                | 48.3            | 8.3                                        | 76.9                 | 23.5  | 35.1               | 2.6             | 37.6               | 6.8             | 62.3                                       | 79.4  | 6.6  | 86.0  | 7.7 | 69.7 |
| August                       | 39.0                 | 44.1  | 4.0                | 48.1            | 8.3                                        | 76.4                 | 22.9  | 34.7               | 2.5             | 37.2               | 6.7             | 61.5                                       | 78.8  | 6.5  | 85.3  | 7.6 | 69.1 |
| September                    | 38.9                 | 44.3  | 3.9                | 48.2            | 8.1                                        | 76.5                 | 22.5  | 34.7               | 2.4             | 37.2               | 6.5             | 61.3                                       | 79.0  | 6.3  | 85.3  | 7.4 | 69.0 |
| October                      | 39.0                 | 44.8  | 3.8                | 48.6            | 7.8                                        | 77.1                 | 22.4  | 35.1               | 2.4             | 37.4               | 6.3             | 61.5                                       | 79.8  | 6.1  | 86.0  | 7.1 | 69.4 |
| November                     | 39.4                 | 45.4  | 3.7                | 49.1            | 7.5                                        | 77.9                 | 22.7  | 35.7               | 2.3             | 37.9               | 6.0             | 62.2                                       | 81.0  | 5.9  | 87.0  | 6.8 | 70.2 |
| December (a)                 | 39.8                 | 45.9  | 3.6                | 49.5            | 7.2                                        | 78.7                 | 23.1  | 36.3               | 2.2             | 38.5               | 5.7             | 63.0                                       | 82.3  | 5.8  | 88.0  | 6.5 | 71.0 |
| 1996 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| January (a)                  | 40.3                 | 46.4  | 3.5                | 49.9            | 7.0                                        | 79.1                 | 23.7  | 37.0               | 2.1             | 39.1               | 5.3             | 63.7                                       | 83.4  | 5.6  | 89.0  | 6.3 | 71.5 |
| February (a)                 | 40.7                 | 46.8  | 3.4                | 50.3            | 6.9                                        | 79.4                 | 24.3  | 37.6               | 2.0             | 39.6               | 5.1             | 64.3                                       | 84.4  | 5.5  | 89.8  | 6.1 | 71.9 |
| AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| 1994 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| December                     | 72.3                 | 82.7  | 7.0                | 89.7            | 7.8                                        | 79.7                 | 45.0  | 71.5               | 4.9             | 76.4               | 6.4             | 65.5                                       | 117.4 | 11.9 | 166.1 | 7.2 | 72.5 |
| 1995 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| January                      | 72.4                 | 82.7  | 6.9                | 89.5            | 7.7                                        | 79.6                 | 44.3  | 71.3               | 4.8             | 76.1               | 6.3             | 65.2                                       | 116.7 | 11.7 | 165.7 | 7.1 | 72.3 |
| February                     | 72.4                 | 82.6  | 6.8                | 89.4            | 7.6                                        | 79.4                 | 43.7  | 71.3               | 4.8             | 76.1               | 6.4             | 65.1                                       | 116.1 | 11.6 | 165.5 | 7.0 | 72.1 |
| March                        | 72.3                 | 82.5  | 6.8                | 89.4            | 7.6                                        | 79.4                 | 43.5  | 71.4               | 4.9             | 76.3               | 6.4             | 65.2                                       | 115.9 | 11.7 | 165.6 | 7.1 | 72.2 |
| April                        | 72.4                 | 82.7  | 7.0                | 89.7            | 7.8                                        | 79.7                 | 43.6  | 71.7               | 5.0             | 76.7               | 6.5             | 65.5                                       | 115.9 | 11.9 | 166.4 | 7.2 | 72.4 |
| May                          | 72.5                 | 83.2  | 7.2                | 90.4            | 7.9                                        | 80.2                 | 43.8  | 72.2               | 4.9             | 77.1               | 6.4             | 65.8                                       | 116.4 | 12.1 | 167.5 | 7.2 | 72.8 |
| June                         | 72.8                 | 83.9  | 7.3                | 91.2            | 8.0                                        | 80.8                 | 44.2  | 72.8               | 4.8             | 77.6               | 6.2             | 66.1                                       | 116.9 | 12.1 | 168.8 | 7.2 | 73.3 |
| July                         | 73.0                 | 84.6  | 7.4                | 91.9            | 8.0                                        | 81.4                 | 44.5  | 73.3               | 4.7             | 78.0               | 6.0             | 66.4                                       | 117.5 | 12.1 | 169.9 | 7.1 | 73.7 |
| August                       | 73.3                 | 85.2  | 7.3                | 92.4            | 7.9                                        | 81.7                 | 44.7  | 73.7               | 4.7             | 78.4               | 6.0             | 66.7                                       | 118.0 | 12.0 | 170.9 | 7.0 | 74.1 |
| September                    | 73.5                 | 85.5  | 7.2                | 92.6            | 7.7                                        | 81.8                 | 44.9  | 74.0               | 4.8             | 78.8               | 6.1             | 66.9                                       | 118.5 | 12.0 | 171.4 | 7.0 | 74.2 |
| October                      | 73.7                 | 85.4  | 7.0                | 92.5            | 7.6                                        | 81.7                 | 45.1  | 74.0               | 5.0             | 79.1               | 6.4             | 67.1                                       | 118.7 | 12.0 | 171.5 | 7.0 | 74.2 |
| November                     | 73.7                 | 85.1  | 6.9                | 92.1            | 7.5                                        | 81.3                 | 45.2  | 74.0               | 5.3             | 79.2               | 6.6             | 67.2                                       | 118.8 | 12.2 | 171.3 | 7.1 | 74.1 |
| December (a)                 | 73.5                 | 84.8  | 6.9                | 91.6            | 7.5                                        | 80.8                 | 45.2  | 73.9               | 5.5             | 79.3               | 6.9             | 67.3                                       | 118.7 | 12.3 | 171.0 | 7.2 | 73.9 |
| 1996 ---                     |                      |       |                    |                 |                                            |                      |       |                    |                 |                    |                 |                                            |       |      |       |     |      |
| January (a)                  | 73.4                 | 84.4  | 6.8                | 91.2            | 7.5                                        | 80.4                 | 45.1  | 73.7               | 5.6             | 79.4               | 7.1             | 67.2                                       | 118.5 | 12.4 | 170.6 | 7.3 | 73.7 |
| February (a)                 | 73.2                 | 84.0  | 6.8                | 90.8            | 7.4                                        | 79.9                 | 45.0  | 73.6               | 5.7             | 79.3               | 7.2             | 67.1                                       | 118.2 | 12.5 | 170.1 | 7.3 | 73.4 |

(a) These estimates may be subject to significant revisions as data for later months become available.

TABLE 10. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1996

| Age group    | Number ('000)  |                |                |                |                | Participation rate (per cent) |             |             |             |             |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | Females        |                |                |                |                | Females                       |             |             |             |             |
|              | Males          | Married        | Not married    | Total          | Persons        | Males                         | Married     | Not married | Total       | Persons     |
| 15-64        | 5,125.7        | 2,282.5        | 1,590.4        | 3,872.9        | 8,998.7        | 84.4                          | 61.7        | 69.0        | 64.5        | 74.5        |
| 15-19        | 398.4          | 13.1           | 366.3          | 379.4          | 777.8          | 61.2                          | 61.0        | 61.3        | 61.3        | 61.2        |
| 20-24        | 633.6          | 130.3          | 417.2          | 547.5          | 1,181.1        | 88.7                          | 69.0        | 82.3        | 78.7        | 83.8        |
| 25-34        | 1,317.4        | 614.1          | 353.6          | 967.7          | 2,285.2        | 93.7                          | 63.5        | 77.8        | 68.1        | 80.8        |
| 35-44        | 1,280.3        | 774.7          | 220.7          | 995.4          | 2,275.6        | 93.3                          | 71.0        | 74.2        | 71.7        | 82.4        |
| 45-54        | 1,034.1        | 578.3          | 172.5          | 750.9          | 1,784.9        | 89.2                          | 66.3        | 68.2        | 66.7        | 78.2        |
| 55-59        | 298.1          | 128.3          | 40.5           | 168.8          | 466.9          | 71.3                          | 41.5        | 42.5        | 41.7        | 56.7        |
| 60-64        | 163.9          | 43.7           | 19.6           | 63.3           | 227.1          | 46.9                          | 17.5        | 19.3        | 18.0        | 32.4        |
| 65 and over  | 92.2           | 18.0           | 12.1           | 30.0           | 122.2          | 9.7                           | 3.4         | 1.7         | 2.4         | 5.6         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>5,217.9</b> | <b>2,300.5</b> | <b>1,602.5</b> | <b>3,903.0</b> | <b>9,120.9</b> | <b>74.3</b>                   | <b>54.5</b> | <b>53.1</b> | <b>53.9</b> | <b>64.0</b> |

TABLE 11. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, FEBRUARY 1996

|                                                                               | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                     | Total | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15-19 | Unemployment rate - per cent - | Participation rate |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                               | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work - '000 - |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| ATTENDING NEITHER SCHOOL NOR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME (a) |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Males                                                                         | 149.5             | 184.2 | 51.4                       | * 2.6                               | 54.0  | 238.2        | 24.9                | 263.1                          | 22.7                           | 90.5               |
| Females                                                                       | 83.1              | 131.0 | 38.6                       | 5.0                                 | 43.6  | 174.6        | 33.6                | 208.2                          | 25.0                           | 83.8               |
| Persons                                                                       | 232.6             | 315.2 | 90.0                       | 7.6                                 | 97.6  | 412.8        | 58.5                | 471.3                          | 23.6                           | 87.6               |
| Left school ---                                                               |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Before 1994                                                                   | 94.9              | 116.1 | 27.3                       | * 1.2                               | 28.5  | 144.6        | 23.4                | 168.0                          | 19.7                           | 86.0               |
| 1994                                                                          | 90.9              | 123.5 | 30.9                       | * 1.5                               | 32.4  | 155.9        | 13.4                | 169.3                          | 20.8                           | 92.1               |
| 1995 to survey date                                                           | 46.9              | 75.6  | 31.8                       | 4.9                                 | 36.7  | 112.3        | 20.1                | 132.4                          | 32.7                           | 84.8               |
| Nov. or Dec. 1995                                                             | 30.3              | 53.3  | 23.1                       | 4.4                                 | 27.5  | 80.8         | 14.8                | 95.6                           | 34.0                           | 84.5               |
| Age ---                                                                       |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| 15                                                                            | 4.6               | 6.3   | * 2.9                      | * 0.3                               | * 3.2 | 9.5          | * 3.2               | 12.7                           | * 33.5                         | 75.2               |
| 16                                                                            | 17.6              | 25.6  | 7.8                        | * 0.8                               | 8.6   | 34.2         | 6.7                 | 40.8                           | 25.1                           | 83.7               |
| 17                                                                            | 44.5              | 62.9  | 18.9                       | * 1.8                               | 20.7  | 83.7         | 11.5                | 95.2                           | 24.8                           | 87.9               |
| 18                                                                            | 68.8              | 97.0  | 33.8                       | * 3.0                               | 36.8  | 133.7        | 16.6                | 150.4                          | 27.5                           | 88.9               |
| 19                                                                            | 97.1              | 123.3 | 26.7                       | * 1.6                               | 28.3  | 151.7        | 20.5                | 172.2                          | 18.7                           | 88.1               |
| ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME                        |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Males                                                                         | 11.5              | 49.8  | * 2.8                      | 7.1                                 | 9.9   | 59.7         | 37.7                | 97.3                           | 16.6                           | 61.3               |
| Females                                                                       | 7.6               | 63.2  | 4.7                        | 13.5                                | 18.2  | 81.4         | 46.2                | 127.7                          | 22.4                           | 63.8               |
| Persons                                                                       | 19.1              | 113.0 | 7.5                        | 20.6                                | 28.1  | 141.1        | 83.9                | 225.0                          | 19.9                           | 62.7               |
| Left school ---                                                               |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Before 1994                                                                   | * 3.6             | 18.5  | * 2.0                      | * 1.5                               | * 3.5 | 22.1         | 8.5                 | 30.5                           | * 16.0                         | 72.3               |
| 1994                                                                          | 7.4               | 44.3  | * 2.0                      | 7.9                                 | 9.9   | 54.3         | 35.0                | 89.3                           | 18.3                           | 60.8               |
| 1995 to survey date                                                           | 8.1               | 50.1  | * 3.5                      | 11.2                                | 14.7  | 64.7         | 40.4                | 105.2                          | 22.7                           | 61.6               |
| Nov. or Dec. 1995                                                             | 8.0               | 48.8  | * 2.2                      | 10.2                                | 12.4  | 61.2         | 37.6                | 98.7                           | 20.2                           | 62.0               |
| Age ---                                                                       |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| 15 and 16                                                                     | * 0.5             | * 2.5 | * 0.8                      | * 0.7                               | * 1.5 | 4.0          | * 3.6               | 7.6                            | * 37.3                         | 52.8               |
| 17                                                                            | * 2.9             | 21.6  | * 1.9                      | 4.8                                 | 6.7   | 28.3         | 19.5                | 47.8                           | 23.6                           | 59.2               |
| 18                                                                            | 9.2               | 47.0  | * 1.8                      | 8.2                                 | 10.0  | 57.1         | 32.6                | 89.7                           | 17.6                           | 63.6               |
| 19                                                                            | 6.5               | 41.8  | * 2.9                      | 7.0                                 | 9.9   | 51.7         | 28.2                | 79.9                           | 19.2                           | 64.7               |
| ATTENDING SCHOOL                                                              |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Males                                                                         | * 0.6             | 75.0  | 4.2                        | 21.3                                | 25.5  | 100.5        | 190.2               | 290.7                          | 25.4                           | 34.6               |
| Females                                                                       | * 0.7             | 98.3  | * 2.6                      | 22.5                                | 25.1  | 123.4        | 159.6               | 283.0                          | 20.4                           | 43.6               |
| Persons                                                                       | * 1.3             | 173.3 | 6.8                        | 43.9                                | 50.6  | 223.9        | 349.8               | 573.7                          | 22.6                           | 39.0               |
| Age ---                                                                       |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| 15                                                                            | * 0.1             | 59.3  | * 2.5                      | 22.5                                | 25.0  | 84.3         | 156.7               | 241.0                          | 29.7                           | 35.0               |
| 16                                                                            | * 1.1             | 76.1  | * 2.8                      | 14.7                                | 17.5  | 93.6         | 110.3               | 203.9                          | 18.7                           | 45.9               |
| 17                                                                            | * 0.1             | 34.7  | * 1.4                      | 5.2                                 | 6.7   | 41.4         | 68.2                | 109.6                          | 16.1                           | 37.8               |
| 18 and 19                                                                     | * 0.0             | * 3.2 | * 0.1                      | * 1.4                               | * 1.4 | 4.6          | 14.6                | 19.2                           | * 31.1                         | 24.0               |
| TOTAL                                                                         |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| Males                                                                         | 161.6             | 308.9 | 58.4                       | 31.0                                | 89.4  | 398.4        | 252.8               | 651.2                          | 22.4                           | 61.2               |
| Females                                                                       | 91.5              | 292.5 | 45.9                       | 41.0                                | 86.9  | 379.4        | 239.4               | 618.9                          | 22.9                           | 61.3               |
| Persons                                                                       | 253.1             | 601.4 | 104.3                      | 72.1                                | 176.4 | 777.8        | 492.2               | 1,270.0                        | 22.7                           | 61.2               |
| Age ---                                                                       |                   |       |                            |                                     |       |              |                     |                                |                                |                    |
| 15                                                                            | 4.7               | 66.2  | 5.6                        | 23.2                                | 28.8  | 95.0         | 160.1               | 255.1                          | 30.3                           | 37.2               |
| 16                                                                            | 19.3              | 103.6 | 11.1                       | 15.9                                | 27.0  | 130.7        | 120.2               | 250.9                          | 20.7                           | 52.1               |
| 17                                                                            | 47.5              | 119.3 | 22.2                       | 11.8                                | 34.1  | 153.4        | 99.3                | 252.6                          | 22.2                           | 60.7               |
| 18                                                                            | 78.1              | 146.1 | 35.6                       | 12.4                                | 48.0  | 194.1        | 59.6                | 253.7                          | 24.7                           | 76.5               |
| 19                                                                            | 103.5             | 166.2 | 29.7                       | 8.7                                 | 38.4  | 204.6        | 53.0                | 257.7                          | 18.8                           | 79.4               |

(a) The components of the 'Left school' category in the 'Not in labour force' column do not add to the total because institutionalised persons are not asked the 'school attendance' question.

TABLE 12. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, FEBRUARY 1996

|                                                            | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 20-24 | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                                            | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| NOT ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| Males                                                      | 441.8             | 490.2   | 82.4                       | * 3.1                                  | 85.5  | 575.7        | 35.7                | 611.4                          | 14.9                              | 94.2               |
| Females                                                    | 327.6             | 424.3   | 55.8                       | 6.9                                    | 62.7  | 487.0        | 108.8               | 595.7                          | 12.9                              | 81.7               |
| Persons                                                    | 769.3             | 914.5   | 138.2                      | 10.0                                   | 148.2 | 1,062.7      | 144.4               | 1,207.1                        | 13.9                              | 88.0               |
| Age —                                                      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| 20                                                         | 110.9             | 140.7   | 26.3                       | * 1.8                                  | 28.1  | 168.8        | 24.4                | 193.2                          | 16.6                              | 87.4               |
| 21                                                         | 133.8             | 160.5   | 30.3                       | * 2.1                                  | 32.4  | 192.9        | 26.7                | 219.5                          | 16.8                              | 87.9               |
| 22                                                         | 158.0             | 187.4   | 27.4                       | * 1.6                                  | 29.0  | 216.4        | 26.8                | 243.1                          | 13.4                              | 89.0               |
| 23                                                         | 175.6             | 202.1   | 29.6                       | * 2.0                                  | 31.6  | 233.7        | 33.3                | 267.0                          | 13.5                              | 87.5               |
| 24                                                         | 191.0             | 223.8   | 24.7                       | * 2.4                                  | 27.2  | 251.0        | 33.2                | 284.2                          | 10.8                              | 88.3               |
| ATTENDING A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION FULL TIME     |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| Males                                                      | 18.9              | 48.2    | 5.0                        | 4.6                                    | 9.6   | 57.9         | 44.8                | 102.6                          | 16.7                              | 56.4               |
| Females                                                    | 10.8              | 51.2    | 5.0                        | 4.3                                    | 9.3   | 60.5         | 39.6                | 100.1                          | 15.3                              | 60.5               |
| Persons                                                    | 29.7              | 99.5    | 10.0                       | 8.9                                    | 18.9  | 118.4        | 84.4                | 202.7                          | 16.0                              | 58.4               |
| Age —                                                      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| 20                                                         | 10.7              | 41.2    | * 1.5                      | * 3.2                                  | 4.8   | 46.0         | 25.3                | 71.3                           | 10.4                              | 64.6               |
| 21                                                         | 9.0               | 27.9    | * 2.6                      | 4.3                                    | 6.9   | 34.9         | 18.4                | 53.3                           | 19.9                              | 65.5               |
| 22                                                         | 5.2               | 14.0    | * 2.3                      | * 1.1                                  | * 3.4 | 17.4         | 19.9                | 37.3                           | * 19.5                            | 46.7               |
| 23                                                         | * 3.4             | 10.4    | * 2.1                      | * 0.0                                  | * 2.1 | 12.5         | 11.2                | 23.7                           | * 16.8                            | 52.7               |
| 24                                                         | * 1.4             | 5.9     | * 1.4                      | * 0.3                                  | * 1.7 | 7.6          | 9.6                 | 17.2                           | * 22.7                            | 44.2               |
| TOTAL                                                      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| Males                                                      | 460.7             | 538.4   | 87.5                       | 7.7                                    | 95.1  | 633.6        | 80.4                | 714.0                          | 15.0                              | 88.7               |
| Females                                                    | 338.3             | 475.5   | 60.8                       | 11.2                                   | 72.0  | 547.5        | 148.3               | 695.8                          | 13.2                              | 78.7               |
| Persons                                                    | 799.0             | 1,013.9 | 148.2                      | 18.9                                   | 167.2 | 1,181.1      | 228.8               | 1,409.9                        | 14.2                              | 83.8               |
| Age —                                                      |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                     |                                |                                   |                    |
| 20                                                         | 121.6             | 181.9   | 27.8                       | 5.1                                    | 32.9  | 214.8        | 49.7                | 264.5                          | 15.3                              | 81.2               |
| 21                                                         | 142.8             | 188.4   | 32.8                       | 6.5                                    | 39.3  | 227.7        | 45.0                | 272.8                          | 17.3                              | 83.5               |
| 22                                                         | 163.2             | 201.4   | 29.7                       | * 2.7                                  | 32.4  | 233.8        | 46.7                | 280.5                          | 13.8                              | 83.4               |
| 23                                                         | 179.0             | 212.4   | 31.7                       | * 2.0                                  | 33.7  | 246.2        | 44.5                | 290.7                          | 13.7                              | 84.7               |
| 24                                                         | 192.4             | 229.7   | 26.2                       | * 2.7                                  | 28.9  | 258.6        | 42.9                | 301.4                          | 11.2                              | 85.8               |

TABLE 13. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), BY AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1996  
(per cent)

| Age group   | Born in Australia |         |         | Born outside Australia |         |         |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------|
|             | Males             | Females | Persons | Males                  | Females | Persons |
| 15-64       | 85.8              | 67.1    | 76.5    | 81.9                   | 58.1    | 70.2    |
| 15-19       | 64.5              | 64.0    | 64.2    | 43.2                   | 47.3    | 45.1    |
| 20-24       | 91.5              | 80.7    | 86.2    | 74.7                   | 68.6    | 71.6    |
| 25-34       | 94.6              | 69.9    | 82.3    | 92.2                   | 63.0    | 77.1    |
| 35-44       | 93.7              | 73.1    | 83.3    | 93.4                   | 68.8    | 81.0    |
| 45-54       | 90.1              | 69.5    | 79.8    | 88.0                   | 61.8    | 75.5    |
| 55-59       | 72.0              | 43.3    | 57.5    | 70.4                   | 39.5    | 55.9    |
| 60-64       | 47.5              | 20.1    | 33.2    | 46.8                   | 14.2    | 31.5    |
| 65 and over | 11.5              | 2.8     | 6.6     | 7.4                    | 2.6     | 4.9     |
| Total       | 76.9              | 57.3    | 66.9    | 70.3                   | 48.8    | 59.7    |

(a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 14. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE(a), FEBRUARY 1996

| TABLE 14. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1990 |                   |         |                                        |       |              |                                   |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                              | Employed          |         | Unemployed                             |       | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate(b) |
|                                                              | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work<br>- '000 - | Total |              |                                   |                       |
| MALES                                                        |                   |         |                                        |       |              |                                   |                       |
| Born in Australia                                            | 3,124.8           | 3,514.0 | 309.9                                  | 350.6 | 3,864.6      | 9.1                               | 76.9                  |
| Born outside Australia                                       | 1,098.4           | 1,211.9 | 127.5                                  | 141.4 | 1,353.3      | 10.4                              | 70.3                  |
| Main English Speaking Countries                              | 491.7             | 539.6   | 37.7                                   | 41.3  | 580.8        | 7.1                               | 74.6                  |
| Other Countries                                              | 606.7             | 672.3   | 89.8                                   | 100.1 | 772.5        | 13.0                              | 67.4                  |
| Oceania                                                      | 131.2             | 144.3   | 10.2                                   | 11.1  | 155.4        | 7.1                               | 84.5                  |
| New Zealand                                                  | 100.5             | 111.3   | 6.0                                    | 6.6   | 117.9        | 5.6                               | 84.4                  |
| Europe and the Former USSR                                   | 661.4             | 717.4   | 61.5                                   | 66.6  | 784.0        | 8.5                               | 66.2                  |
| Germany                                                      | 32.1              | 35.1    | * 2.7                                  | * 2.7 | 37.8         | * 7.1                             | 69.7                  |
| Greece                                                       | 33.7              | 36.1    | * 3.9                                  | 4.0   | 40.1         | 10.0                              | 58.7                  |
| Italy                                                        | 62.6              | 68.3    | * 3.7                                  | 4.0   | 72.3         | 5.5                               | 52.9                  |
| Netherlands                                                  | 30.5              | 33.2    | * 1.5                                  | * 1.5 | 34.7         | * 4.2                             | 69.9                  |
| UK and Ireland                                               | 349.7             | 380.9   | 28.4                                   | 30.3  | 411.2        | 7.4                               | 70.8                  |
| Former Yugoslav Republics                                    | 53.2              | 56.3    | 8.1                                    | 9.3   | 65.6         | 14.1                              | 67.1                  |
| The Middle East and North Africa                             | 47.8              | 57.8    | 15.0                                   | 16.3  | 74.1         | 21.9                              | 68.8                  |
| Lebanon                                                      | 19.9              | 22.9    | 5.5                                    | 6.3   | 29.2         | 21.7                              | 68.4                  |
| Southeast Asia                                               | 92.1              | 104.8   | 19.6                                   | 22.6  | 127.4        | 17.8                              | 73.4                  |
| Malaysia                                                     | 17.8              | 20.2    | * 1.9                                  | * 1.9 | 22.1         | * 8.6                             | 74.0                  |
| Philippines                                                  | 11.7              | 13.8    | * 1.9                                  | * 2.6 | 16.4         | * 15.6                            | 82.8                  |
| Viet Nam                                                     | 32.3              | 35.8    | 11.0                                   | 12.3  | 48.1         | 25.5                              | 73.1                  |
| Northeast Asia                                               | 47.6              | 56.2    | 4.8                                    | 5.6   | 61.8         | 9.1                               | 64.1                  |
| China                                                        | 23.4              | 26.4    | * 3.1                                  | * 3.4 | 29.8         | * 11.4                            | 73.5                  |
| The Americas                                                 | 40.6              | 44.5    | 6.5                                    | 7.3   | 51.8         | 14.1                              | 86.8                  |
| Other                                                        | 77.7              | 86.9    | 9.9                                    | 11.9  | 98.8         | 12.1                              | 82.8                  |
| India                                                        | 24.8              | 27.1    | * 2.4                                  | * 2.4 | 29.5         | * 8.1                             | 78.0                  |
| FEMALES                                                      |                   |         |                                        |       |              |                                   |                       |
| Born in Australia                                            | 1,555.2           | 2,720.7 | 170.9                                  | 258.9 | 2,979.6      | 8.7                               | 57.3                  |
| Born outside Australia                                       | 493.9             | 817.7   | 77.7                                   | 105.7 | 923.4        | 11.4                              | 48.8                  |
| Main English Speaking Countries                              | 215.8             | 372.3   | 24.5                                   | 35.9  | 408.2        | 8.8                               | 55.1                  |
| Other Countries                                              | 278.1             | 445.4   | 53.2                                   | 69.8  | 515.2        | 13.5                              | 44.8                  |
| Oceania                                                      | 63.4              | 98.3    | 11.5                                   | 14.5  | 112.8        | 12.8                              | 64.1                  |
| New Zealand                                                  | 45.1              | 73.8    | 7.7                                    | 9.2   | 83.0         | 11.1                              | 65.8                  |
| Europe and the Former USSR                                   | 262.2             | 464.0   | 30.7                                   | 44.4  | 508.5        | 8.7                               | 45.6                  |
| Germany                                                      | 11.4              | 25.4    | * 1.3                                  | * 2.1 | 27.5         | * 7.7                             | 43.3                  |
| Greece                                                       | 11.2              | 19.8    | * 0.7                                  | * 1.5 | 21.3         | * 7.0                             | 31.7                  |
| Italy                                                        | 18.3              | 32.8    | * 2.3                                  | * 2.9 | 35.7         | * 8.2                             | 29.0                  |
| Netherlands                                                  | 8.2               | 17.2    | * 0.3                                  | * 0.5 | 17.7         | * 2.6                             | 42.8                  |
| UK and Ireland                                               | 147.1             | 262.2   | 14.9                                   | 22.8  | 285.0        | 8.0                               | 51.6                  |
| Former Yugoslav Republics                                    | 21.7              | 32.6    | 5.7                                    | 6.4   | 39.0         | 16.3                              | 46.2                  |
| The Middle East and North Africa                             | 13.7              | 26.4    | 5.3                                    | 6.8   | 33.3         | 20.6                              | 34.6                  |
| Lebanon                                                      | 4.2               | 8.3     | * 0.9                                  | * 2.1 | 10.4         | * 20.5                            | 26.0                  |
| Southeast Asia                                               | 68.1              | 94.6    | 12.5                                   | 16.2  | 110.7        | 14.6                              | 51.6                  |
| Malaysia                                                     | 10.9              | 17.1    | * 0.9                                  | * 1.3 | 18.3         | * 6.8                             | 57.2                  |
| Philippines                                                  | 17.2              | 25.0    | * 1.7                                  | * 2.1 | 27.1         | * 7.7                             | 57.3                  |
| Viet Nam                                                     | 19.6              | 24.7    | 6.8                                    | 8.6   | 33.3         | 25.8                              | 48.7                  |
| Northeast Asia                                               | 27.3              | 40.7    | 5.1                                    | 6.8   | 47.5         | 14.3                              | 45.8                  |
| China                                                        | 12.3              | 15.7    | * 3.5                                  | 4.4   | 20.1         | 21.8                              | 43.4                  |
| The Americas                                                 | 20.3              | 34.2    | 4.5                                    | 6.5   | 40.7         | 15.9                              | 61.6                  |
| Other                                                        | 38.9              | 59.5    | 8.1                                    | 10.5  | 70.0         | 15.0                              | 58.5                  |
| India                                                        | 11.3              | 17.1    | 4.7                                    | 4.9   | 22.0         | 22.2                              | 57.1                  |
| PERSONS                                                      |                   |         |                                        |       |              |                                   |                       |
| Born in Australia                                            | 4,680.0           | 6,234.7 | 480.8                                  | 609.5 | 6,844.2      | 8.9                               | 66.9                  |
| Born outside Australia                                       | 1,592.3           | 2,029.6 | 205.2                                  | 247.1 | 2,276.7      | 10.9                              | 59.7                  |
| Main English Speaking Countries                              | 707.5             | 911.8   | 62.2                                   | 77.1  | 989.0        | 7.8                               | 65.1                  |
| Other Countries                                              | 884.8             | 1,117.8 | 143.0                                  | 169.9 | 1,287.7      | 13.2                              | 56.1                  |
| Oceania                                                      | 194.5             | 242.6   | 21.8                                   | 25.6  | 268.1        | 9.5                               | 74.5                  |
| New Zealand                                                  | 145.5             | 185.1   | 13.7                                   | 15.8  | 201.0        | 7.9                               | 75.6                  |
| Europe and the Former USSR                                   | 923.6             | 1,181.4 | 92.2                                   | 111.0 | 1,292.4      | 8.6                               | 56.2                  |
| Germany                                                      | 43.5              | 60.5    | 4.0                                    | 4.8   | 65.3         | 7.4                               | 55.4                  |
| Greece                                                       | 44.9              | 55.9    | 4.6                                    | 5.5   | 61.4         | 9.0                               | 45.3                  |
| Italy                                                        | 80.9              | 101.1   | 6.0                                    | 6.9   | 108.1        | 6.4                               | 41.6                  |
| Netherlands                                                  | 38.7              | 50.5    | * 1.8                                  | * 1.9 | 52.4         | * 3.7                             | 57.6                  |
| UK and Ireland                                               | 496.8             | 643.1   | 43.3                                   | 53.1  | 696.2        | 7.6                               | 61.4                  |
| Former Yugoslav Republics                                    | 74.9              | 88.9    | 13.9                                   | 15.6  | 104.6        | 15.0                              | 57.4                  |
| The Middle East and North Africa                             | 61.5              | 84.2    | 20.3                                   | 23.1  | 107.3        | 21.5                              | 52.7                  |
| Lebanon                                                      | 24.2              | 31.2    | 6.3                                    | 8.5   | 39.6         | 21.4                              | 47.9                  |
| Southeast Asia                                               | 160.2             | 199.4   | 32.1                                   | 38.8  | 238.1        | 16.3                              | 61.3                  |
| Malaysia                                                     | 28.7              | 37.3    | * 2.8                                  | * 3.2 | 40.4         | * 7.8                             | 65.3                  |
| Philippines                                                  | 28.8              | 38.8    | * 3.6                                  | 4.6   | 43.5         | 10.7                              | 64.8                  |
| Viet Nam                                                     | 51.9              | 60.6    | 17.8                                   | 20.9  | 81.4         | 25.6                              | 60.6                  |
| Northeast Asia                                               | 74.9              | 96.9    | 9.9                                    | 12.5  | 109.3        | 11.4                              | 54.6                  |
| China                                                        | 35.7              | 42.1    | 6.6                                    | 7.8   | 49.9         | 15.6                              | 57.4                  |
| The Americas                                                 | 60.8              | 78.7    | 11.0                                   | 13.8  | 92.5         | 14.9                              | 73.6                  |
| Other                                                        | 116.6             | 146.4   | 18.0                                   | 22.4  | 168.9        | 13.3                              | 70.6                  |
| India                                                        | 36.0              | 44.2    | 7.1                                    | 7.3   | 51.5         | 14.1                              | 67.5                  |

(a) See paragraph 49 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 15. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, FEBRUARY 1996

| Period of arrival                | Born outside Australia |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       | Total Females |         |               |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------|---------------|---------|---------------|
|                                  | Oceania                |                 | Europe & the Former USSR |                 | The Middle East and North Africa |      | South-east Asia | North-east Asia | The Americas | Other |               |         |               |
|                                  | New Zealand            | Other countries | U.K. and Ireland         | Other countries |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       | Males         | Married | Total Persons |
|                                  | EMPLOYED ('000)        |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       |               |         |               |
| Before 1971                      | 27.2                   | 5.9             | 321.8                    | 340.7           | 26.6                             | 16.3 | 8.4             | 13.1            | 27.8         | 490.2 | 235.2         | 297.6   | 787.9         |
| 1971—1975                        | 15.8                   | 7.7             | 101.2                    | 63.3            | 13.3                             | 13.7 | *2.1            | 17.6            | 15.4         | 145.6 | 73.1          | 104.6   | 250.1         |
| 1976—1980                        | 41.0                   | 8.7             | 55.2                     | 31.9            | 11.1                             | 36.2 | 11.0            | 10.6            | 15.8         | 125.8 | 63.3          | 95.7    | 221.5         |
| 1981—1985                        | 29.9                   | 9.3             | 61.3                     | 41.1            | 12.8                             | 49.0 | 16.1            | 9.8             | 21.8         | 144.0 | 72.7          | 107.1   | 251.1         |
| 1986—1990                        | 43.9                   | 14.8            | 67.2                     | 37.2            | 12.9                             | 59.8 | 38.1            | 12.9            | 39.1         | 192.4 | 91.4          | 133.5   | 325.9         |
| 1991 to survey date              | 27.3                   | 11.0            | 36.4                     | 24.1            | 7.5                              | 24.4 | 21.0            | 14.7            | 26.6         | 113.9 | 53.0          | 79.1    | 193.1         |
| UNEMPLOYED ('000)                |                        |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       |               |         |               |
| Before 1971                      | *2.0                   | *0.5            | 22.7                     | 29.8            | *2.4                             | *1.2 | *0.2            | *0.3            | *2.4         | 41.1  | 13.1          | 20.3    | 61.4          |
| 1971—1975                        | *1.4                   | *0.9            | 11.0                     | 4.9             | *2.7                             | *1.4 | *0.2            | *1.5            | *2.0         | 16.0  | *3.6          | 10.0    | 25.9          |
| 1976—1980                        | *3.6                   | *0.8            | 4.4                      | 5.1             | 4.0                              | 5.9  | *1.2            | *3.3            | *1.7         | 18.3  | 4.5           | 11.7    | 30.0          |
| 1981—1985                        | *2.4                   | *1.3            | 4.2                      | 5.8             | *1.3                             | 7.6  | *1.5            | *3.4            | *1.6         | 15.2  | 5.3           | 14.0    | 29.1          |
| 1986—1990                        | *3.0                   | *2.7            | 6.1                      | *3.0            | 4.1                              | 12.9 | 6.3             | *2.6            | *3.7         | 23.1  | 11.3          | 21.4    | 44.5          |
| 1991 to survey date              | *3.5                   | *3.6            | 4.7                      | 9.3             | 8.5                              | 9.8  | *3.1            | *2.6            | 11.0         | 27.8  | 17.2          | 28.3    | 56.1          |
| LABOUR FORCE ('000)              |                        |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       |               |         |               |
| Before 1971                      | 29.2                   | 6.4             | 344.5                    | 370.5           | 29.0                             | 17.5 | 8.6             | 13.4            | 30.3         | 531.3 | 248.3         | 318.0   | 849.3         |
| 1971—1975                        | 17.2                   | 8.6             | 112.2                    | 68.2            | 16.0                             | 15.0 | *2.4            | 19.1            | 17.4         | 161.5 | 76.7          | 114.5   | 276.1         |
| 1976—1980                        | 44.6                   | 9.6             | 59.6                     | 37.0            | 15.1                             | 42.0 | 12.2            | 13.9            | 17.4         | 144.1 | 67.8          | 107.4   | 251.5         |
| 1981—1985                        | 32.3                   | 10.6            | 65.5                     | 46.9            | 14.2                             | 56.6 | 17.6            | 13.2            | 23.4         | 159.1 | 78.0          | 121.1   | 280.2         |
| 1986—1990                        | 46.9                   | 17.5            | 73.3                     | 40.2            | 17.0                             | 72.7 | 44.5            | 15.6            | 42.7         | 215.4 | 102.7         | 155.0   | 370.4         |
| 1991 to survey date              | 30.8                   | 14.6            | 41.1                     | 33.4            | 16.0                             | 34.2 | 24.1            | 17.3            | 37.6         | 141.7 | 70.2          | 107.4   | 249.1         |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)     |                        |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       |               |         |               |
| Before 1971                      | *6.8                   | *7.2            | 6.6                      | 8.1             | *8.4                             | *6.8 | *1.8            | *2.4            | *8.0         | 7.7   | 5.3           | 6.4     | 7.2           |
| 1971—1975                        | *8.0                   | *10.2           | 9.8                      | 7.2             | *16.9                            | *9.0 | *10.4           | *7.8            | *11.7        | 9.9   | *4.7          | 8.7     | 9.4           |
| 1976—1980                        | *8.0                   | *8.8            | 7.5                      | 13.7            | 26.7                             | 14.0 | *9.5            | *23.7           | *9.6         | 12.7  | 6.6           | 10.9    | 11.9          |
| 1981—1985                        | *7.5                   | *11.8           | 6.4                      | 12.4            | *9.2                             | 13.5 | *8.4            | *25.8           | *7.0         | 9.5   | 6.8           | 11.5    | 10.4          |
| 1986—1990                        | *6.4                   | *15.5           | 8.4                      | *7.5            | 24.2                             | 17.8 | 14.2            | *17.0           | *8.6         | 10.7  | 11.0          | 13.8    | 12.0          |
| 1991 to survey date              | *11.3                  | *24.8           | 11.5                     | 27.8            | 53.1                             | 28.7 | *12.8           | *15.1           | 29.2         | 19.6  | 24.5          | 26.4    | 22.5          |
| PARTICIPATION RATE(a) (per cent) |                        |                 |                          |                 |                                  |      |                 |                 |              |       |               |         |               |
| Before 1971                      | 59.0                   | 67.6            | 51.7                     | 44.0            | 49.6                             | 64.4 | 47.4            | 70.4            | 60.4         | 58.9  | 42.5          | 37.9    | 48.8          |
| 1971—1975                        | 79.5                   | 81.7            | 74.4                     | 65.0            | 48.5                             | 75.7 | *50.6           | 72.5            | 76.8         | 82.7  | 57.1          | 57.6    | 70.0          |
| 1976—1980                        | 82.3                   | 78.5            | 77.9                     | 74.9            | 50.2                             | 68.5 | 71.7            | 79.3            | 71.7         | 82.5  | 61.8          | 63.9    | 73.4          |
| 1981—1985                        | 77.0                   | 83.9            | 76.2                     | 75.1            | 59.0                             | 67.0 | 65.1            | 71.5            | 72.3         | 83.4  | 63.1          | 61.0    | 72.0          |
| 1986—1990                        | 78.3                   | 67.6            | 76.7                     | 74.7            | 56.9                             | 60.8 | 63.8            | 79.5            | 82.1         | 82.8  | 58.7          | 58.3    | 70.4          |
| 1991 to survey date              | 79.2                   | 62.2            | 71.5                     | 62.9            | 56.6                             | 45.2 | 37.9            | 69.9            | 65.3         | 70.0  | 48.3          | 48.7    | 58.9          |

(a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

TABLE 16. EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1996 ('000)

|                   | Age group       |         |         |         |         |       |       |             | Total   |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|
|                   | 15-19           | 20-24   | 25-34   | 35-44   | 45-54   | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 and over |         |
|                   | MALES           |         |         |         |         |       |       |             |         |
| Full-time workers | 161.6           | 460.7   | 1,133.5 | 1,134.9 | 910.0   | 245.6 | 121.9 | 54.9        | 4,223.2 |
| Part-time workers | 147.4           | 77.7    | 74.5    | 65.5    | 53.5    | 23.1  | 25.7  | 35.2        | 502.7   |
| Total             | 308.9           | 538.4   | 1,208.1 | 1,200.5 | 963.6   | 268.7 | 147.5 | 90.1        | 4,725.9 |
|                   | MARRIED FEMALES |         |         |         |         |       |       |             |         |
| Full-time workers | 5.7             | 78.3    | 316.3   | 368.6   | 318.9   | 57.6  | 16.9  | 6.6         | 1,169.0 |
| Part-time workers | * 3.6           | 35.3    | 255.1   | 365.2   | 235.3   | 63.8  | 26.8  | 11.2        | 996.3   |
| Total             | 9.3             | 113.7   | 571.4   | 733.8   | 554.2   | 121.5 | 43.7  | 17.8        | 2,165.3 |
|                   | ALL FEMALES     |         |         |         |         |       |       |             |         |
| Full-time workers | 91.5            | 338.3   | 560.1   | 510.9   | 429.1   | 80.3  | 29.0  | 9.9         | 2,049.1 |
| Part-time workers | 201.0           | 137.2   | 322.5   | 420.2   | 279.1   | 75.5  | 33.9  | 19.8        | 1,489.3 |
| Total             | 292.5           | 475.5   | 882.6   | 931.1   | 708.2   | 155.8 | 62.9  | 29.7        | 3,538.4 |
|                   | PERSONS         |         |         |         |         |       |       |             |         |
| Full-time workers | 253.1           | 799.0   | 1,693.6 | 1,645.9 | 1,339.1 | 325.9 | 150.9 | 64.8        | 6,272.3 |
| Part-time workers | 348.4           | 214.9   | 397.1   | 485.7   | 332.7   | 98.7  | 59.6  | 55.0        | 1,992.0 |
| Total             | 601.4           | 1,013.9 | 2,090.7 | 2,131.6 | 1,671.8 | 424.5 | 210.5 | 119.8       | 8,264.3 |



TABLE 17. EMPLOYED PERSONS: HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1996

|                                                                                          | Females                |                |                | Total          | Persons        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                                          | Males                  | Married        | Not married    |                |                |
|                                                                                          | NUMBER EMPLOYED ('000) |                |                |                |                |
| Weekly Hours worked —                                                                    |                        |                |                |                |                |
| 0                                                                                        | 227.6                  | 117.7          | 62.7           | 180.4          | 408.0          |
| 1-15                                                                                     | 266.4                  | 410.1          | 261.4          | 671.4          | 937.8          |
| 16-29                                                                                    | 283.0                  | 459.3          | 183.9          | 643.2          | 926.3          |
| 30-34                                                                                    | 248.7                  | 184.6          | 108.1          | 292.7          | 541.4          |
| 35-39                                                                                    | 712.8                  | 330.7          | 268.5          | 599.2          | 1,312.0        |
| 40                                                                                       | 878.2                  | 267.7          | 222.7          | 490.4          | 1,368.6        |
| 41-44                                                                                    | 272.0                  | 74.9           | 68.6           | 143.5          | 415.5          |
| 45-48                                                                                    | 484.5                  | 106.1          | 74.5           | 180.7          | 665.1          |
| 49 and over                                                                              | 1,352.6                | 214.3          | 122.6          | 336.8          | 1,689.5        |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                             | <b>4,725.9</b>         | <b>2,165.3</b> | <b>1,373.0</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |
| WEEKLY HOURS WORKED                                                                      |                        |                |                |                |                |
| Aggregate weekly hours worked (million)                                                  | 194.5                  | 63.4           | 41.8           | 105.2          | 299.7          |
| By full-time workers                                                                     | 186.5                  | 46.8           | 34.5           | 81.3           | 267.8          |
| By part-time workers                                                                     | 7.9                    | 16.6           | 7.3            | 24.0           | 31.9           |
| Average weekly hours worked                                                              | 41.1                   | 29.3           | 30.4           | 29.7           | 36.3           |
| By full-time workers                                                                     | 44.2                   | 40.0           | 39.2           | 39.7           | 42.7           |
| By part-time workers                                                                     | 15.8                   | 16.7           | 14.9           | 16.1           | 16.0           |
| By employees                                                                             | 40.1                   | 29.5           | 30.4           | 29.9           | 35.6           |
| By other than employees                                                                  | 45.8                   | 28.4           | 30.8           | 28.8           | 40.0           |
| Average weekly hours worked by persons who worked one hour or more in the reference week | 43.2                   | 31.0           | 31.9           | 31.3           | 38.1           |
| By full-time workers                                                                     | 46.4                   | 42.3           | 41.0           | 41.8           | 44.9           |
| By part-time workers                                                                     | 16.7                   | 17.6           | 15.6           | 17.0           | 16.9           |

TABLE 18. EMPLOYED PERSONS: EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIOS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996 (per cent)

| Age group    | Males       |             |             | Females     |             |             | Persons     |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|              | Married     | Not married | Total       | Married     | Not married | Total       |             |
| 15-19        | * 50.7      | 47.4        | 47.4        | 43.2        | 47.4        | 47.3        | 47.4        |
| 20-24        | 82.7        | 74.0        | 75.4        | 60.2        | 71.4        | 68.3        | 71.9        |
| 25-34        | 89.9        | 80.2        | 85.9        | 59.1        | 68.4        | 62.1        | 73.9        |
| 35-44        | 91.0        | 75.0        | 87.5        | 67.3        | 66.3        | 67.1        | 77.2        |
| 45-54        | 86.7        | 67.8        | 83.2        | 63.6        | 60.8        | 63.0        | 73.2        |
| 55-59        | 66.5        | 53.7        | 64.2        | 39.3        | 36.0        | 38.5        | 51.6        |
| 60-64        | 45.4        | 27.3        | 42.2        | 17.5        | 19.0        | 17.9        | 30.0        |
| 65 and over  | 10.3        | 7.1         | 9.5         | 3.4         | 1.7         | 2.4         | 5.5         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>71.4</b> | <b>60.9</b> | <b>67.3</b> | <b>51.3</b> | <b>45.5</b> | <b>48.9</b> | <b>58.0</b> |

TABLE 19. FULL-TIME WORKERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON, FEBRUARY 1996 ('000)

| Reason for working less than 35 hours        | Females      |              |              | Total        | Persons      |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                              | Males        | Married      | Not married  |              |              |
| Leave, holiday or flextime/personal reasons  | 257.9        | 95.6         | 65.2         | 160.8        | 418.7        |
| Own illness or injury                        | 98.8         | 31.5         | 28.9         | 60.4         | 159.2        |
| Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.           | 18.1         | * 1.6        | * 0.1        | * 1.7        | 19.8         |
| Began or left job in the reference week      | 10.4         | * 1.6        | * 3.3        | 4.9          | 15.4         |
| Stood down, on short time, insufficient work | 60.0         | 14.2         | 6.4          | 20.6         | 80.7         |
| Shift work, standard work arrangements       | 60.4         | 24.0         | 14.6         | 38.7         | 99.0         |
| Other reasons                                | 17.3         | 6.8          | 4.6          | 11.4         | 28.7         |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>523.0</b> | <b>175.4</b> | <b>123.1</b> | <b>298.5</b> | <b>821.5</b> |

**TABLE 20. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

|                                                                                                 | Age group |       |       |       |       |                |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|
|                                                                                                 | 15-19     | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55<br>and over | Total   |
| MALES                                                                                           |           |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| Total                                                                                           | 147.4     | 77.7  | 74.5  | 65.5  | 53.5  | 84.0           | 502.7   |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                                | 98.9      | 38.0  | 31.1  | 32.5  | 30.6  | 68.0           | 299.0   |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                                    | 48.5      | 39.8  | 43.5  | 33.0  | 22.9  | 16.0           | 203.7   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work<br>in the four weeks to the end of the<br>reference week | 16.4      | 20.4  | 21.9  | 17.7  | 10.1  | 5.5            | 92.1    |
| MARRIED FEMALES                                                                                 |           |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| Total                                                                                           | * 3.6     | 35.3  | 255.1 | 365.2 | 235.3 | 101.8          | 996.3   |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                                | * 1.5     | 24.7  | 209.7 | 300.2 | 203.0 | 94.3           | 833.3   |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                                    | * 2.1     | 10.6  | 45.4  | 65.0  | 32.3  | 7.5            | 163.0   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work<br>in the four weeks to the end of the<br>reference week | * 1.4     | * 3.4 | 16.5  | 13.9  | 7.3   | * 1.9          | 44.3    |
| ALL FEMALES                                                                                     |           |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| Total                                                                                           | 201.0     | 137.2 | 322.5 | 420.2 | 279.1 | 129.3          | 1,489.3 |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                                | 147.2     | 82.9  | 247.4 | 335.1 | 229.2 | 117.1          | 1,158.8 |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                                    | 53.8      | 54.3  | 75.1  | 85.1  | 49.9  | 12.2           | 330.5   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work<br>in the four weeks to the end of the<br>reference week | 20.8      | 27.4  | 31.4  | 22.2  | 14.9  | * 2.8          | 119.4   |
| PERSONS                                                                                         |           |       |       |       |       |                |         |
| Total                                                                                           | 348.4     | 214.9 | 397.1 | 485.7 | 332.7 | 213.3          | 1,992.0 |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                                | 246.0     | 120.8 | 278.5 | 367.6 | 259.9 | 185.1          | 1,457.8 |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                                    | 102.3     | 94.1  | 118.6 | 118.1 | 72.8  | 28.3           | 534.2   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work<br>in the four weeks to the end of the<br>reference week | 37.1      | 47.8  | 53.4  | 39.9  | 25.0  | 8.3            | 211.5   |

**TABLE 21. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

|                                                                                           | Hours worked by persons who worked in the reference week |       |       |       |       |       | Persons who did not work in the reference week | Total   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                                           | 1-5                                                      | 6-10  | 11-15 | 16-20 | 21-29 | 30-34 |                                                |         |
| MALES                                                                                     |                                                          |       |       |       |       |       |                                                |         |
| Total                                                                                     | 71.1                                                     | 91.0  | 68.7  | 83.4  | 86.1  | 76.4  | 26.0                                           | 502.7   |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                          | 40.8                                                     | 56.1  | 43.7  | 44.8  | 48.1  | 48.8  | 16.7                                           | 299.0   |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                              | 30.3                                                     | 35.0  | 25.0  | 38.6  | 38.0  | 27.6  | 9.3                                            | 203.7   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week | 10.8                                                     | 20.0  | 11.3  | 18.3  | 17.4  | 11.2  | * 3.1                                          | 92.1    |
| MARRIED FEMALES                                                                           |                                                          |       |       |       |       |       |                                                |         |
| Total                                                                                     | 99.3                                                     | 152.3 | 147.9 | 183.9 | 235.2 | 123.9 | 53.7                                           | 996.3   |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                          | 76.5                                                     | 118.4 | 114.0 | 159.1 | 207.8 | 110.6 | 46.9                                           | 833.3   |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                              | 22.8                                                     | 33.9  | 34.0  | 24.8  | 27.4  | 13.3  | 6.8                                            | 163.0   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week | 5.5                                                      | 11.3  | 8.6   | 6.4   | 7.2   | * 3.4 | * 1.9                                          | 44.3    |
| ALL FEMALES                                                                               |                                                          |       |       |       |       |       |                                                |         |
| Total                                                                                     | 170.5                                                    | 258.4 | 224.5 | 258.4 | 319.2 | 182.0 | 76.2                                           | 1,489.3 |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                          | 121.4                                                    | 187.5 | 166.4 | 206.3 | 261.7 | 151.1 | 64.5                                           | 1,158.8 |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                              | 49.1                                                     | 70.9  | 58.1  | 52.1  | 57.6  | 30.9  | 11.8                                           | 330.5   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week | 17.1                                                     | 30.3  | 20.4  | 20.6  | 17.8  | 9.4   | 4.0                                            | 119.4   |
| PERSONS                                                                                   |                                                          |       |       |       |       |       |                                                |         |
| Total                                                                                     | 241.6                                                    | 349.5 | 293.1 | 341.9 | 405.4 | 258.4 | 102.2                                          | 1,992.0 |
| Preferred not to work more hours                                                          | 162.2                                                    | 243.6 | 210.1 | 251.1 | 309.8 | 199.9 | 81.2                                           | 1,457.8 |
| Preferred to work more hours                                                              | 79.4                                                     | 105.9 | 83.1  | 90.7  | 95.6  | 58.5  | 21.0                                           | 534.2   |
| Had actively looked for full-time work in the four weeks to the end of the reference week | 27.9                                                     | 50.3  | 31.6  | 38.9  | 35.1  | 20.6  | 7.1                                            | 211.5   |

TABLE 22. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: STATES, BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Age group                        | New South<br>Wales | Victoria | Queensland | South<br>Australia | Western<br>Australia | Tasmania | Australia |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|
| MALES                            |                    |          |            |                    |                      |          |           |
| 15-19                            | 26.2               | 24.1     | 15.1       | 9.0                | 8.8                  | 3.0      | 89.4      |
| 20-24                            | 27.3               | 25.9     | 17.5       | 8.5                | 11.3                 | 2.5      | 95.1      |
| 25-34                            | 35.1               | 25.5     | 23.7       | 9.1                | 10.0                 | 3.3      | 109.4     |
| 35-44                            | 26.0               | 20.9     | 14.4       | 9.2                | 5.9                  | 1.9      | 79.8      |
| 45 and over                      | 36.0               | 33.9     | 22.6       | 11.0               | 9.6                  | 3.8      | 118.3     |
| Total                            | 150.5              | 130.3    | 93.3       | 46.8               | 45.5                 | 14.4     | 492.0     |
| FEMALES                          |                    |          |            |                    |                      |          |           |
| 15-19                            | 24.9               | 23.6     | 16.1       | 8.7                | 8.5                  | 2.0      | 86.9      |
| 20-24                            | 21.9               | 21.2     | 13.3       | 5.4                | 6.8                  | 1.8      | 72.0      |
| 25-34                            | 24.5               | 23.3     | 19.2       | 6.9                | 7.0                  | 2.2      | 85.1      |
| 35-44                            | 21.2               | 16.2     | 12.0       | 4.5                | 6.6                  | 1.6      | 64.3      |
| 45 and over                      | 17.3               | 15.8     | 11.6       | 4.1                | 4.5                  | 1.5      | 56.3      |
| Total                            | 109.8              | 100.1    | 72.2       | 29.6               | 33.4                 | 9.2      | 364.6     |
| PERSONS                          |                    |          |            |                    |                      |          |           |
| Looking for full-time work —     |                    |          |            |                    |                      |          |           |
| 15-19                            | 30.3               | 26.9     | 20.7       | 10.3               | 9.2                  | 4.2      | 104.3     |
| 20-24                            | 44.5               | 41.4     | 27.2       | 12.2               | 16.0                 | 3.5      | 148.2     |
| 25-34                            | 51.7               | 42.9     | 37.2       | 14.4               | 13.3                 | 4.5      | 168.0     |
| 35-44                            | 38.3               | 30.6     | 20.5       | 12.3               | 9.6                  | 2.5      | 116.5     |
| 45-54                            | 30.2               | 27.5     | 20.8       | 8.4                | 7.5                  | 2.8      | 98.8      |
| 55 and over                      | 15.7               | 13.1     | 10.2       | 4.0                | 4.9                  | 1.4      | 50.2      |
| Total looking for full-time work | 210.8              | 182.5    | 136.6      | 61.5               | 60.3                 | 18.9     | 686.0     |
| Total —                          |                    |          |            |                    |                      |          |           |
| 15-19                            | 51.1               | 47.7     | 31.3       | 17.7               | 17.3                 | 5.1      | 176.4     |
| 20-24                            | 49.2               | 47.0     | 30.8       | 13.9               | 18.0                 | 4.3      | 167.2     |
| 25-34                            | 59.6               | 48.8     | 42.9       | 16.0               | 17.0                 | 5.5      | 194.5     |
| 35-44                            | 47.2               | 37.1     | 26.4       | 13.7               | 12.5                 | 3.5      | 144.1     |
| 45-54                            | 34.2               | 32.6     | 22.1       | 10.3               | 8.9                  | 3.2      | 113.1     |
| 55 and over                      | 19.0               | 17.2     | 12.0       | 4.9                | 5.2                  | 2.0      | 61.4      |
| Total                            | 260.4              | 230.4    | 165.5      | 76.4               | 78.9                 | 23.6     | 856.6     |

TABLE 23. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15-19:  
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FEBRUARY 1996

| DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, FEBRUARY 1996 |                     |                            |                                    |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|
|                                                               | Attending<br>school | Not attending school       |                                    | Total |
|                                                               |                     | Left school<br>before 1995 | Left school 1995<br>to survey date |       |
| NUMBER ('000)                                                 |                     |                            |                                    |       |
| Duration of unemployment (weeks) —                            |                     |                            |                                    |       |
| Under 4                                                       | 15.7                | 5.1                        | 19.0                               | 39.7  |
| 4 and under 13                                                | 19.0                | 8.0                        | 41.2                               | 68.1  |
| 13 and under 26                                               | 6.0                 | * 3.9                      | 12.0                               | 21.9  |
| 26 and over                                                   | 10.0                | 15.0                       | 21.5                               | 46.6  |
| Total                                                         | 50.6                | 32.0                       | 93.7                               | 176.4 |
| DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (weeks)                              |                     |                            |                                    |       |
| Average duration —                                            |                     |                            |                                    |       |
| Males                                                         | 16.1                | 38.5                       | 18.6                               | 21.5  |
| Females                                                       | 14.8                | 36.1                       | 15.9                               | 19.3  |
| Persons                                                       | 15.5                | 37.3                       | 17.3                               | 20.4  |
| Looking for full-time work                                    | 14.3                | 39.1                       | 19.7                               | 24.8  |
| Looking for part-time work                                    | 15.6                | * 17.7                     | 10.9                               | 14.0  |
| Median duration —                                             |                     |                            |                                    |       |
| Males                                                         | 7                   | 21                         | 9                                  | 9     |
| Females                                                       | 8                   | 16                         | 8                                  | 8     |
| Persons                                                       | 8                   | 20                         | 8                                  | 9     |
| Looking for full-time work                                    | * 7                 | 23                         | 10                                 | 10    |
| Looking for part-time work                                    | 8                   | * 9                        | 6                                  | 7     |

**TABLE 24. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, FEBRUARY 1996**

| FEBRUARY 1996                                          |                          |       |         |       |         |                              |       |         |       |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|
|                                                        | Number unemployed ('000) |       |         |       |         | Unemployment rate (per cent) |       |         |       |         |
|                                                        | Males                    |       | Females |       | Persons | Males                        |       | Females |       | Persons |
|                                                        | Married                  | Total | Married | Total |         | Married                      | Total | Married | Total |         |
| LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK                             |                          |       |         |       |         |                              |       |         |       |         |
| Total                                                  | 186.5                    | 437.4 | 90.3    | 248.5 | 686.0   | 6.1                          | 9.4   | 7.2     | 10.8  | 9.9     |
| Aged 15-19                                             | * 1.7                    | 58.4  | * 3.3   | 45.9  | 104.3   | * 50.2                       | 26.5  | * 36.7  | 33.4  | 29.2    |
| Looking for first job                                  | * 0.0                    | 32.8  | * 1.6   | 27.9  | 60.7    | ...                          | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| Attending school                                       | * 0.0                    | 4.2   | * 0.0   | * 2.6 | 6.8     | n.a.                         | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.  | n.a.    |
| Attending a tertiary educational institution full time | * 0.0                    | * 2.8 | * 0.0   | 4.7   | 7.5     | n.a.                         | n.a.  | n.a.    | n.a.  | n.a.    |
| Aged 20 and over                                       | 184.7                    | 379.0 | 87.0    | 202.6 | 581.7   | 6.1                          | 8.5   | 7.0     | 9.4   | 8.8     |
| 20-24                                                  | 13.5                     | 87.5  | 14.6    | 60.8  | 148.2   | 13.7                         | 16.0  | 15.7    | 15.2  | 15.6    |
| Looking for first job                                  | * 1.2                    | 14.4  | 4.2     | 14.8  | 29.2    | ...                          | ...   | ...     | ...   | ...     |
| 25-34                                                  | 47.4                     | 104.7 | 28.3    | 63.3  | 168.0   | 6.3                          | 8.5   | 8.2     | 10.2  | 9.0     |
| 35-44                                                  | 47.1                     | 76.3  | 24.2    | 40.2  | 116.5   | 4.8                          | 6.3   | 6.2     | 7.3   | 6.6     |
| 45-54                                                  | 43.7                     | 67.8  | 15.4    | 31.0  | 98.8    | 5.3                          | 6.9   | 4.6     | 6.7   | 6.9     |
| 55 and over                                            | 33.1                     | 42.8  | 4.5     | 7.4   | 50.2    | 8.3                          | 9.2   | 5.2     | 5.9   | 8.5     |
| Aged 15-64                                             | 186.0                    | 436.6 | 90.3    | 248.5 | 685.2   | 6.2                          | 9.5   | 7.2     | 10.9  | 9.9     |
| LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK                             |                          |       |         |       |         |                              |       |         |       |         |
| Total                                                  | 10.9                     | 54.6  | 44.8    | 116.1 | 170.7   | 5.3                          | 9.8   | 4.3     | 7.2   | 7.9     |
| Aged 15-19                                             | * 0.0                    | 31.0  | * 0.5   | 41.0  | 72.1    | * 0.0                        | 17.4  | * 12.8  | 17.0  | 17.1    |
| Attending school                                       | * 0.0                    | 21.3  | * 0.0   | 22.5  | 43.9    | * 0.0                        | 22.3  | * 0.0   | 18.8  | 20.3    |
| Attending a tertiary educational institution full time | * 0.0                    | 7.1   | * 0.0   | 13.5  | 20.6    | * 0.0                        | 15.7  | * 0.0   | 19.6  | 18.0    |
| Aged 20 and over                                       | 10.9                     | 23.6  | 44.3    | 75.0  | 98.6    | 5.3                          | 6.2   | 4.3     | 5.5   | 5.7     |
| 20-24                                                  | * 0.5                    | 7.7   | * 2.0   | 11.2  | 18.9    | * 5.3                        | 9.0   | * 5.5   | 7.6   | 8.1     |
| Attending a tertiary educational institution full time | * 0.0                    | 4.6   | * 0.2   | 4.3   | 8.9     | * 0.0                        | 13.6  | * 5.0   | 9.7   | 11.4    |
| 25-34                                                  | * 2.5                    | 4.7   | 14.4    | 21.8  | 26.5    | * 7.3                        | 5.9   | 5.3     | 6.3   | 6.3     |
| 35-44                                                  | * 2.0                    | * 3.5 | 16.6    | 24.1  | 27.5    | * 4.1                        | * 5.0 | 4.3     | 5.4   | 5.4     |
| 45 and over                                            | 5.9                      | 7.7   | 11.3    | 17.9  | 25.6    | 5.2                          | 5.3   | 3.2     | 4.2   | 4.5     |
| Aged 15-64                                             | 9.8                      | 53.3  | 44.6    | 115.7 | 169.1   | 5.5                          | 10.2  | 4.3     | 7.3   | 8.0     |
| TOTAL                                                  |                          |       |         |       |         |                              |       |         |       |         |
| Total                                                  | 197.4                    | 492.0 | 135.1   | 364.6 | 856.6   | 6.1                          | 9.4   | 5.9     | 9.3   | 9.4     |
| Aged 15-19                                             | * 1.7                    | 89.4  | * 3.8   | 86.9  | 176.4   | * 43.0                       | 22.4  | * 29.2  | 22.9  | 22.7    |
| Attending school                                       | * 0.0                    | 25.5  | * 0.0   | 25.1  | 50.6    | * 0.0                        | 25.4  | * 0.0   | 20.4  | 22.6    |
| Attending a tertiary educational institution full time | * 0.0                    | 9.9   | * 0.0   | 18.2  | 28.1    | * 0.0                        | 16.6  | * 0.0   | 22.4  | 19.9    |
| Aged 20 and over(a)                                    | 195.6                    | 402.6 | 131.3   | 277.7 | 680.3   | 6.0                          | 8.4   | 5.7     | 7.9   | 8.2     |
| 20-24                                                  | 14.0                     | 95.1  | 16.6    | 72.0  | 167.2   | 13.0                         | 15.0  | 12.8    | 13.2  | 14.2    |
| Attending a tertiary educational institution full time | * 1.1                    | 9.6   | * 0.8   | 9.3   | 18.9    | * 32.2                       | 16.7  | * 21.7  | 15.3  | 16.0    |
| 25-34                                                  | 49.9                     | 109.4 | 42.7    | 85.1  | 194.5   | 6.4                          | 8.3   | 6.9     | 8.8   | 8.5     |
| 35-44                                                  | 49.1                     | 79.8  | 40.8    | 64.3  | 144.1   | 4.8                          | 6.2   | 5.3     | 6.5   | 6.3     |
| 45-54                                                  | 45.2                     | 70.5  | 24.2    | 42.7  | 113.1   | 5.3                          | 6.8   | 4.2     | 5.7   | 6.3     |
| 55-59                                                  | 23.1                     | 29.4  | 6.8     | 13.0  | 42.4    | 9.2                          | 9.9   | 5.3     | 7.7   | 9.1     |
| 60-64                                                  | 12.8                     | 16.3  | * 0.0   | * 0.3 | 16.6    | 8.9                          | 10.0  | * 0.0   | * 0.5 | 7.3     |
| Aged 15-64                                             | 195.8                    | 490.0 | 134.9   | 364.3 | 854.2   | 6.2                          | 9.6   | 5.9     | 9.4   | 9.5     |

(a) Includes unemployed persons aged 65 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

**TABLE 25. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BIRTHPLACE BY AGE, FEBRUARY 1996**

|                            | Number unemployed ('000)      |         |         | Unemployment rate (per cent) |         |         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                            | Males                         | Females | Persons | Males                        | Females | Persons |
|                            | <b>BORN IN AUSTRALIA</b>      |         |         |                              |         |         |
| Total                      | 350.6                         | 258.9   | 609.5   | 9.1                          | 8.7     | 8.9     |
| Looking for full-time work | 309.9                         | 170.9   | 480.8   | 9.0                          | 9.9     | 9.3     |
| Looking for part-time work | 40.7                          | 88.0    | 128.8   | 9.5                          | 7.0     | 7.6     |
| Aged 15-19                 | 80.0                          | 74.8    | 154.8   | 22.1                         | 21.7    | 21.9    |
| Aged 20 and over           | 270.7                         | 184.1   | 454.8   | 7.7                          | 7.0     | 7.4     |
| 20-24                      | 79.5                          | 56.3    | 135.8   | 14.3                         | 11.9    | 13.2    |
| 25-34                      | 79.8                          | 55.4    | 135.2   | 7.8                          | 7.4     | 7.6     |
| 35-44                      | 52.2                          | 40.8    | 92.9    | 5.8                          | 5.7     | 5.7     |
| 45-54                      | 33.6                          | 23.1    | 56.7    | 5.0                          | 4.5     | 4.8     |
| 55 and over                | 25.6                          | 8.6     | 34.2    | 7.2                          | 4.7     | 6.4     |
| Aged 15-64                 | 349.6                         | 258.7   | 608.4   | 9.2                          | 8.7     | 9.0     |
|                            | <b>BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b> |         |         |                              |         |         |
|                            | Males                         | Females | Persons | Males                        | Females | Persons |
|                            |                               |         |         |                              |         |         |
| Total                      | 141.4                         | 105.7   | 247.1   | 10.4                         | 11.4    | 10.9    |
| Looking for full-time work | 127.5                         | 77.7    | 205.2   | 10.4                         | 13.6    | 11.4    |
| Looking for part-time work | 13.9                          | 28.0    | 41.9    | 10.9                         | 8.0     | 8.7     |
| Aged 15-19                 | 9.5                           | 12.1    | 21.6    | 26.3                         | 34.8    | 30.5    |
| Aged 20 and over           | 131.9                         | 93.6    | 225.5   | 10.0                         | 10.5    | 10.2    |
| 20-24                      | 15.6                          | 15.7    | 31.4    | 19.7                         | 21.4    | 20.5    |
| 25-34                      | 29.6                          | 29.7    | 59.3    | 9.9                          | 13.6    | 11.5    |
| 35-44                      | 27.6                          | 23.5    | 51.1    | 7.4                          | 8.5     | 7.9     |
| 45-54                      | 36.9                          | 19.6    | 56.5    | 10.0                         | 8.3     | 9.3     |
| 55 and over                | 22.2                          | 5.1     | 27.3    | 11.1                         | 6.2     | 9.7     |
| Aged 15-64                 | 140.3                         | 105.6   | 245.9   | 10.5                         | 11.5    | 10.9    |

TABLE 26. LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT

| Month               | Long-term unemployment            |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         | Long-term unemployment as a proportion of total unemployment |         |         |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|
|                     | Unemployed 52 weeks and under 104 |         |         | Unemployed 104 weeks and over |         |         | Total |         |         | as a proportion of total unemployment                        |         |         |
|                     | Males                             | Females | Persons | Males                         | Females | Persons | Males | Females | Persons | Males                                                        | Females | Persons |
|                     | - '000-                           |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| ORIGINAL            |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| 1994 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| December            | 70.7                              | 50.9    | 121.5   | 107.7                         | 49.3    | 157.0   | 178.4 | 100.2   | 278.5   | 38.0                                                         | 29.6    | 34.5    |
| 1995 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 72.2                              | 43.0    | 115.2   | 108.9                         | 54.3    | 163.2   | 181.1 | 97.3    | 278.4   | 35.3                                                         | 28.5    | 32.6    |
| February            | 75.7                              | 47.1    | 122.9   | 108.0                         | 63.7    | 171.7   | 183.8 | 110.8   | 294.6   | 36.7                                                         | 28.7    | 33.2    |
| March               | 63.1                              | 41.6    | 104.7   | 110.4                         | 48.2    | 158.5   | 173.4 | 89.8    | 263.2   | 37.6                                                         | 25.3    | 32.3    |
| April               | 64.7                              | 37.0    | 101.7   | 99.6                          | 43.4    | 143.0   | 164.3 | 80.4    | 244.7   | 37.4                                                         | 26.4    | 32.9    |
| May                 | 64.1                              | 37.4    | 101.4   | 100.9                         | 44.0    | 145.0   | 165.0 | 81.4    | 246.4   | 36.2                                                         | 27.3    | 32.7    |
| June                | 61.7                              | 39.7    | 101.4   | 97.6                          | 44.0    | 141.6   | 159.3 | 83.7    | 243.1   | 36.4                                                         | 29.1    | 33.5    |
| July                | 62.9                              | 36.9    | 99.8    | 93.1                          | 38.9    | 132.0   | 156.0 | 75.8    | 231.8   | 36.1                                                         | 27.3    | 32.7    |
| August              | 59.6                              | 31.6    | 91.3    | 88.8                          | 42.1    | 130.9   | 148.4 | 73.8    | 222.2   | 34.2                                                         | 25.6    | 30.8    |
| September           | 63.1                              | 37.4    | 100.4   | 94.2                          | 39.4    | 133.7   | 157.3 | 76.8    | 234.1   | 33.9                                                         | 25.6    | 30.7    |
| October             | 60.6                              | 40.3    | 100.9   | 93.2                          | 43.1    | 136.2   | 153.8 | 83.4    | 237.1   | 34.8                                                         | 28.1    | 32.1    |
| November            | 63.6                              | 39.5    | 103.1   | 83.1                          | 43.9    | 127.0   | 146.7 | 83.4    | 230.1   | 33.9                                                         | 27.4    | 31.2    |
| December            | 53.4                              | 37.6    | 91.0    | 90.7                          | 38.9    | 129.5   | 144.0 | 76.5    | 220.5   | 32.1                                                         | 25.5    | 29.5    |
| 1996 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 70.3                              | 40.3    | 110.5   | 93.0                          | 37.2    | 130.2   | 163.3 | 77.4    | 240.8   | 32.2                                                         | 23.8    | 28.9    |
| February            | 63.2                              | 43.5    | 106.6   | 95.2                          | 43.5    | 138.7   | 158.3 | 87.0    | 245.3   | 32.2                                                         | 23.8    | 28.6    |
| SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| 1994 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| December            | 70.4                              | 52.4    | 122.8   | 108.3                         | 51.7    | 160.0   | 178.7 | 104.1   | 282.8   | 38.7                                                         | 31.3    | 35.6    |
| 1995 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 69.3                              | 42.8    | 112.1   | 107.3                         | 60.0    | 167.3   | 176.6 | 102.9   | 279.5   | 38.0                                                         | 31.5    | 35.3    |
| February            | 68.6                              | 41.6    | 110.2   | 102.4                         | 56.7    | 159.1   | 171.0 | 98.3    | 269.3   | 37.2                                                         | 29.5    | 33.9    |
| March               | 62.1                              | 37.6    | 99.8    | 100.8                         | 45.8    | 146.7   | 163.0 | 83.5    | 246.5   | 36.3                                                         | 25.6    | 31.8    |
| April               | 66.1                              | 37.9    | 104.0   | 97.5                          | 45.3    | 142.9   | 163.6 | 83.3    | 246.9   | 36.7                                                         | 27.0    | 32.7    |
| May                 | 63.5                              | 38.1    | 101.7   | 98.1                          | 42.8    | 140.9   | 161.6 | 81.0    | 242.5   | 35.4                                                         | 26.0    | 31.6    |
| June                | 61.3                              | 43.6    | 104.9   | 98.4                          | 43.8    | 142.2   | 159.7 | 87.3    | 247.1   | 35.5                                                         | 29.0    | 32.9    |
| July                | 66.2                              | 39.2    | 105.4   | 94.7                          | 39.7    | 134.3   | 160.9 | 78.9    | 239.7   | 35.5                                                         | 26.8    | 32.1    |
| August              | 62.8                              | 32.5    | 95.3    | 93.7                          | 43.3    | 137.0   | 156.5 | 75.8    | 232.3   | 34.9                                                         | 24.7    | 30.7    |
| September           | 64.0                              | 37.7    | 101.7   | 96.0                          | 39.1    | 135.1   | 160.0 | 76.8    | 236.7   | 34.4                                                         | 25.8    | 31.0    |
| October             | 63.2                              | 40.3    | 103.5   | 100.8                         | 43.7    | 144.5   | 164.0 | 84.0    | 248.0   | 34.9                                                         | 27.0    | 31.8    |
| November            | 63.4                              | 38.9    | 102.3   | 86.6                          | 42.4    | 129.0   | 150.0 | 81.3    | 231.3   | 33.0                                                         | 25.4    | 29.8    |
| December            | 53.0                              | 38.9    | 91.9    | 91.3                          | 40.8    | 132.1   | 144.3 | 79.7    | 224.1   | 32.6                                                         | 27.0    | 30.3    |
| 1996 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 67.8                              | 40.1    | 107.9   | 91.2                          | 41.1    | 132.3   | 159.0 | 81.2    | 240.2   | 34.7                                                         | 26.1    | 31.2    |
| February            | 57.3                              | 38.3    | 95.6    | 90.3                          | 38.7    | 128.9   | 147.6 | 77.0    | 224.5   | 32.6                                                         | 24.4    | 29.3    |
| TREND SERIES        |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| 1994 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| December            | 72.1                              | 46.2    | 118.2   | 107.7                         | 55.2    | 162.9   | 179.8 | 101.3   | 281.1   | 38.6                                                         | 30.7    | 35.3    |
| 1995 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 69.5                              | 43.9    | 113.4   | 105.5                         | 54.3    | 159.7   | 175.0 | 98.2    | 273.1   | 37.9                                                         | 29.9    | 34.6    |
| February            | 67.1                              | 41.9    | 109.0   | 103.2                         | 52.4    | 155.6   | 170.3 | 94.3    | 264.6   | 37.3                                                         | 28.9    | 33.8    |
| March               | 65.3                              | 40.4    | 105.6   | 101.1                         | 49.8    | 150.9   | 166.4 | 90.1    | 256.5   | 36.7                                                         | 28.1    | 33.1    |
| April               | 64.2                              | 39.3    | 103.4   | 99.0                          | 46.7    | 145.8   | 163.2 | 86.0    | 249.2   | 36.2                                                         | 27.3    | 32.5    |
| May                 | 63.7                              | 38.6    | 102.3   | 97.6                          | 44.0    | 141.6   | 161.2 | 82.6    | 243.8   | 35.9                                                         | 26.8    | 32.2    |
| June                | 63.7                              | 38.3    | 102.0   | 96.7                          | 42.2    | 138.9   | 160.4 | 80.5    | 240.9   | 35.5                                                         | 26.5    | 31.9    |
| July                | 63.7                              | 38.2    | 101.9   | 96.2                          | 41.4    | 137.7   | 159.9 | 79.6    | 239.5   | 35.2                                                         | 26.4    | 31.7    |
| August              | 63.6                              | 38.0    | 101.6   | 95.7                          | 41.5    | 137.2   | 159.3 | 79.5    | 238.8   | 34.9                                                         | 26.3    | 31.5    |
| September           | 63.2                              | 37.9    | 101.1   | 94.9                          | 41.7    | 136.6   | 158.1 | 79.6    | 237.7   | 34.5                                                         | 26.2    | 31.2    |
| October             | 62.5                              | 38.2    | 100.6   | 93.9                          | 41.7    | 135.6   | 156.4 | 79.9    | 236.3   | 34.1                                                         | 26.1    | 30.9    |
| November            | 61.7                              | 38.6    | 100.3   | 92.8                          | 41.6    | 134.3   | 154.5 | 80.2    | 234.6   | 33.8                                                         | 26.0    | 30.7    |
| December            | 60.9                              | 39.1    | 100.0   | 91.6                          | 41.2    | 132.9   | 152.6 | 80.3    | 232.9   | 33.5                                                         | 25.9    | 30.4    |
| 1996 —              |                                   |         |         |                               |         |         |       |         |         |                                                              |         |         |
| January             | 60.3                              | 39.4    | 99.7    | 90.7                          | 40.8    | 131.4   | 150.9 | 80.2    | 231.1   | 33.3                                                         | 25.8    | 30.2    |
| February            | 59.9                              | 39.7    | 99.6    | 89.9                          | 40.1    | 130.0   | 149.8 | 79.8    | 229.6   | 33.1                                                         | 25.6    | 30.1    |

**TABLE 27. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE, MARITAL STATUS AND FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Duration of<br>unemployment (weeks) | Age group |       |       |       |          | Married | Not<br>married | Looking for -     |                   |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|----------|---------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                     | 15-19     | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-54 | Total(a) |         |                | Full-time<br>work | Part-time<br>work |
|                                     | MALES     |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
|                                     | — '000 —  |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
| Under 52                            | 76.6      | 69.1  | 76.3  | 90.4  | 333.7    | 120.1   | 213.6          | 287.6             | 46.1              |
| under 2                             | 8.9       | * 3.1 | 5.8   | 6.3   | 26.4     | 6.8     | 19.6           | 18.2              | 8.2               |
| 2 and under 4                       | 10.8      | 10.3  | 8.3   | 9.8   | 41.2     | 15.0    | 26.3           | 31.4              | 9.8               |
| 4 and under 8                       | 17.7      | 14.6  | 14.8  | 16.7  | 66.7     | 20.6    | 46.1           | 57.3              | 9.4               |
| 8 and under 13                      | 16.0      | 12.9  | 13.3  | 13.7  | 58.0     | 18.8    | 39.2           | 51.3              | 6.7               |
| 13 and under 26                     | 10.3      | 15.6  | 16.6  | 21.9  | 67.3     | 26.5    | 40.8           | 60.1              | 7.2               |
| 26 and under 39                     | 9.6       | 9.4   | 12.8  | 17.2  | 55.8     | 24.4    | 31.4           | 51.4              | 4.4               |
| 39 and under 52                     | * 3.2     | * 3.1 | 4.7   | 4.9   | 18.2     | 7.9     | 10.3           | 17.9              | * 0.3             |
| 52 and over                         | 12.9      | 26.1  | 33.0  | 59.9  | 158.3    | 77.3    | 81.0           | 149.8             | 8.5               |
| 52 and under 65                     | 6.6       | 6.7   | 6.9   | 11.7  | 37.1     | 16.4    | 20.7           | 33.6              | * 3.5             |
| 65 and under 104                    | * 2.4     | 5.2   | 5.6   | 8.8   | 26.1     | 14.0    | 12.0           | 25.2              | * 0.9             |
| 104 and over                        | * 3.9     | 14.1  | 20.5  | 39.3  | 95.2     | 46.9    | 48.3           | 91.0              | 4.1               |
| Total                               | 89.4      | 95.1  | 109.4 | 150.3 | 492.0    | 197.4   | 294.6          | 437.4             | 54.6              |
| Average duration —                  | 21.5      | 42.8  | 54.9  | 70.3  | 55.4     | 67.4    | 47.4           | 59.2              | 25.0              |
| Median duration —                   | 9         | 15    | 20    | 30    | 20       | 30      | 15             | 26                | 7                 |
|                                     | FEMALES   |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
|                                     | — '000 —  |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
| Under 52                            | 75.6      | 55.9  | 66.2  | 72.8  | 277.6    | 95.3    | 182.4          | 179.0             | 98.6              |
| under 2                             | 8.5       | 4.0   | 7.9   | 9.8   | 30.4     | 13.1    | 17.3           | 14.3              | 16.1              |
| 2 and under 4                       | 11.5      | 6.9   | 12.4  | 11.6  | 44.5     | 18.4    | 26.1           | 22.0              | 22.5              |
| 4 and under 8                       | 19.2      | 13.5  | 16.8  | 18.3  | 68.4     | 24.0    | 44.3           | 44.1              | 24.3              |
| 8 and under 13                      | 15.2      | 12.2  | 8.4   | 9.0   | 45.5     | 11.5    | 34.0           | 30.7              | 14.9              |
| 13 and under 26                     | 11.6      | 10.0  | 10.6  | 11.6  | 45.7     | 15.0    | 30.7           | 33.2              | 12.5              |
| 26 and under 39                     | 7.3       | 5.3   | 7.3   | 9.8   | 31.2     | 10.7    | 20.5           | 24.6              | 6.5               |
| 39 and under 52                     | * 2.3     | * 3.9 | * 2.8 | * 2.7 | 11.9     | * 2.6   | 9.4            | 10.1              | * 1.8             |
| 52 and over                         | 11.3      | 16.1  | 18.9  | 34.1  | 87.0     | 39.9    | 47.1           | 69.5              | 17.5              |
| 52 and under 65                     | 6.2       | 5.8   | 6.1   | 10.0  | 29.4     | 11.8    | 17.5           | 22.4              | 6.9               |
| 65 and under 104                    | * 2.2     | * 3.2 | * 2.6 | 4.8   | 14.1     | 6.6     | 7.5            | 11.1              | * 3.0             |
| 104 and over                        | * 2.9     | 7.1   | 10.2  | 19.4  | 43.5     | 21.4    | 22.1           | 35.9              | 7.6               |
| Total                               | 86.9      | 72.0  | 85.1  | 106.9 | 364.6    | 135.1   | 229.5          | 248.5             | 116.1             |
| Average duration —                  | 19.3      | 34.0  | 38.3  | 54.4  | 38.9     | 49.1    | 32.9           | 45.1              | 25.5              |
| Median duration —                   | 8         | 12    | 10    | 16    | 12       | 13      | 11             | 16                | 6                 |
|                                     | PERSONS   |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
|                                     | — '000 —  |       |       |       |          |         |                |                   |                   |
| Under 52                            | 152.2     | 125.0 | 142.6 | 163.2 | 611.3    | 215.4   | 396.0          | 466.6             | 144.7             |
| under 2                             | 17.5      | 7.2   | 13.7  | 16.1  | 56.8     | 19.9    | 36.9           | 32.5              | 24.4              |
| 2 and under 4                       | 22.3      | 17.2  | 20.7  | 21.4  | 85.8     | 33.4    | 52.4           | 53.4              | 32.4              |
| 4 and under 8                       | 37.0      | 28.1  | 31.6  | 35.0  | 135.1    | 44.7    | 90.5           | 101.4             | 33.7              |
| 8 and under 13                      | 31.2      | 25.1  | 21.8  | 22.7  | 103.5    | 30.3    | 73.2           | 82.0              | 21.6              |
| 13 and under 26                     | 21.9      | 25.6  | 27.2  | 33.5  | 113.0    | 41.5    | 71.5           | 93.3              | 19.7              |
| 26 and under 39                     | 16.9      | 14.7  | 20.1  | 27.0  | 86.9     | 35.1    | 51.9           | 76.1              | 10.9              |
| 39 and under 52                     | 5.5       | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 30.2     | 10.5    | 19.7           | 28.0              | * 2.1             |
| 52 and over                         | 24.2      | 42.2  | 51.9  | 94.0  | 245.3    | 117.2   | 128.1          | 219.3             | 26.0              |
| 52 and under 65                     | 12.8      | 12.6  | 13.0  | 21.7  | 66.5     | 28.2    | 38.2           | 56.1              | 10.4              |
| 65 and under 104                    | 4.6       | 8.4   | 8.2   | 13.6  | 40.2     | 20.7    | 19.5           | 36.3              | * 3.9             |
| 104 and over                        | 6.8       | 21.2  | 30.7  | 58.7  | 138.7    | 68.2    | 70.4           | 127.0             | 11.7              |
| Total                               | 176.4     | 167.2 | 194.5 | 257.2 | 856.6    | 332.5   | 524.1          | 686.0             | 170.7             |
| Average duration —                  | 20.4      | 39.0  | 47.7  | 63.7  | 48.4     | 59.9    | 41.0           | 54.1              | 25.3              |
| Median duration —                   | 9         | 14    | 15    | 25    | 15       | 23      | 13             | 20                | 6                 |

(a) Includes persons aged 55 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

**TABLE 28. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB  
AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

|                                                                             | <i>Duration of unemployment (weeks)</i> |                           |                            |                            |                        | <i>Total</i> |                |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                             | <i>Under 4</i>                          | <i>4 and<br/>under 13</i> | <i>13 and<br/>under 26</i> | <i>26 and<br/>under 52</i> | <i>52 and<br/>over</i> | <i>Males</i> | <i>Females</i> | <i>Persons</i> |
| <i>Had worked full time for two weeks<br/>or more in the last two years</i> | 71.5                                    | 128.7                     | 75.6                       | 77.3                       | 56.2                   | 271.0        | 138.3          | 409.3          |
| <b>Industry division</b>                                                    |                                         |                           |                            |                            |                        |              |                |                |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                                           | 4.2                                     | 9.9                       | 4.0                        | * 3.8                      | * 3.9                  | 18.0         | 7.8            | 25.8           |
| Manufacturing                                                               | 13.3                                    | 20.1                      | 15.1                       | 14.6                       | 10.6                   | 59.2         | 14.6           | 73.8           |
| Construction                                                                | 6.8                                     | 13.8                      | 8.8                        | 7.0                        | 6.9                    | 41.5         | * 1.8          | 43.3           |
| Wholesale Trade                                                             | * 3.7                                   | 6.7                       | * 3.8                      | 6.0                        | * 3.1                  | 15.9         | 7.3            | 23.2           |
| Retail Trade                                                                | 10.9                                    | 19.3                      | 12.1                       | 13.3                       | 9.5                    | 33.1         | 32.0           | 65.1           |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants                                        | 5.3                                     | 7.9                       | 5.9                        | 4.0                        | * 2.1                  | 13.2         | 12.1           | 25.2           |
| Transport and Storage                                                       | * 1.9                                   | 5.0                       | * 2.2                      | 4.5                        | * 2.6                  | 15.1         | * 1.2          | 16.2           |
| Property and Business Services                                              | 7.3                                     | 12.8                      | 5.7                        | 4.6                        | 4.6                    | 21.6         | 13.5           | 35.0           |
| Government Administration and Defence                                       | * 2.4                                   | 5.0                       | * 3.2                      | 5.4                        | * 1.8                  | 11.5         | 6.3            | 17.7           |
| Education                                                                   | 4.4                                     | 6.3                       | * 3.9                      | * 3.1                      | * 1.0                  | 8.2          | 10.5           | 18.8           |
| Health and Community Services                                               | 4.3                                     | 8.0                       | * 2.2                      | * 3.4                      | * 2.2                  | 6.3          | 13.7           | 20.0           |
| Cultural and Recreational Services                                          | * 1.6                                   | * 3.7                     | 4.0                        | * 1.5                      | * 1.2                  | 6.4          | 5.5            | 11.9           |
| Personal and Other Services                                                 | * 2.7                                   | 4.0                       | * 2.2                      | * 2.2                      | * 1.9                  | 7.6          | 5.4            | 13.0           |
| Other industries                                                            | * 2.7                                   | 6.3                       | * 2.6                      | * 3.9                      | 4.6                    | 13.4         | 6.7            | 20.2           |
| <b>Occupation group —</b>                                                   |                                         |                           |                            |                            |                        |              |                |                |
| Managers and administrators                                                 | * 3.8                                   | * 3.0                     | * 1.5                      | * 3.3                      | * 2.3                  | 10.6         | * 3.3          | 14.0           |
| Professionals                                                               | 4.5                                     | 9.5                       | 4.0                        | * 3.4                      | 4.1                    | 15.6         | 9.8            | 25.5           |
| Para-professionals                                                          | * 1.9                                   | 4.3                       | * 3.2                      | * 2.4                      | * 1.6                  | 10.4         | * 3.0          | 13.4           |
| Tradespersons                                                               | 10.8                                    | 19.0                      | 16.5                       | 12.1                       | 10.6                   | 64.4         | 4.6            | 69.0           |
| Clerks                                                                      | 9.9                                     | 17.3                      | 8.8                        | 10.9                       | 5.0                    | 14.3         | 37.6           | 52.0           |
| Salespersons and personal service workers                                   | 16.7                                    | 24.7                      | 13.3                       | 11.7                       | 11.2                   | 33.8         | 43.8           | 77.6           |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers                                    | 4.7                                     | 13.5                      | 7.9                        | 8.3                        | 6.7                    | 36.1         | 5.0            | 41.1           |
| Labourers and related workers                                               | 19.2                                    | 37.3                      | 20.3                       | 25.3                       | 14.7                   | 85.7         | 31.1           | 116.8          |
| <b>Other</b>                                                                | 47.9                                    | 109.9                     | 37.5                       | 39.8                       | 189.1                  | 211.6        | 212.6          | 424.1          |
| Looking for first job                                                       | 26.8                                    | 66.9                      | 24.0                       | 21.3                       | 34.8                   | 84.3         | 89.4           | 173.7          |
| Looking for full-time work                                                  | 10.1                                    | 37.4                      | 13.9                       | 14.5                       | 28.0                   | 53.8         | 50.2           | 104.0          |
| Former workers                                                              | 21.1                                    | 43.0                      | 13.5                       | 18.5                       | 154.3                  | 127.3        | 123.2          | 250.4          |
| <b>Stood down</b>                                                           | 23.2                                    | ..                        | ..                         | ..                         | ..                     | 9.5          | 13.7           | 23.2           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                | <b>142.6</b>                            | <b>238.6</b>              | <b>113.0</b>               | <b>117.1</b>               | <b>245.3</b>           | <b>492.0</b> | <b>364.6</b>   | <b>856.6</b>   |

TABLE 29. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: REASON FOR LEAVING LAST FULL-TIME JOB

| TABLE 29. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: REASON FOR LEAVING LAST FULL-TIME JOB |                         |        |        |             |        |       |                        |            |             |        |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|-------|------------------------|------------|-------------|--------|------|
| Month                                                               | Reason for unemployment |        |        |             |        | Total | Per cent of unemployed |            |             |        |      |
|                                                                     | Job loser               | Job    | Stood  | Looking for | Former |       | Job                    | Stood      | Looking for | Former |      |
|                                                                     |                         | leaver | down   | first job   |        |       |                        | workers    | leaver      |        | down |
|                                                                     |                         |        | - '000 | -           |        |       |                        | - per cent | -           |        |      |
| 1994 --                                                             |                         |        |        |             |        |       |                        |            |             |        |      |
| December                                                            | 224.9                   | 110.2  | 15.8   | 191.7       | 264.9  | 807.6 | 27.8                   | 13.6       | 2.0         | 23.7   | 32.8 |
| 1995 --                                                             |                         |        |        |             |        |       |                        |            |             |        |      |
| January                                                             | 252.1                   | 113.9  | 26.5   | 197.6       | 263.4  | 853.7 | 29.5                   | 13.3       | 3.1         | 23.1   | 30.9 |
| February                                                            | 254.7                   | 132.2  | 21.3   | 189.2       | 288.9  | 886.2 | 28.7                   | 14.9       | 2.4         | 21.3   | 32.6 |
| March                                                               | 229.2                   | 134.5  | 18.0   | 160.6       | 273.3  | 815.7 | 28.1                   | 16.5       | 2.2         | 19.7   | 33.5 |
| April                                                               | 221.2                   | 120.7  | 17.8   | 142.0       | 241.3  | 743.0 | 29.8                   | 16.2       | 2.4         | 19.1   | 32.5 |
| May                                                                 | 227.0                   | 123.1  | 17.5   | 150.4       | 235.6  | 753.6 | 30.1                   | 16.3       | 2.3         | 20.0   | 31.3 |
| June                                                                | 226.3                   | 111.4  | 20.3   | 138.3       | 228.5  | 724.8 | 31.2                   | 15.4       | 2.8         | 19.1   | 31.5 |
| July                                                                | 218.8                   | 118.4  | 23.9   | 136.4       | 212.1  | 709.6 | 30.8                   | 16.7       | 3.4         | 19.2   | 29.9 |
| August                                                              | 234.3                   | 112.5  | 12.6   | 140.6       | 222.0  | 721.9 | 32.5                   | 15.6       | 1.7         | 19.5   | 30.8 |
| September                                                           | 236.2                   | 116.4  | 22.2   | 152.0       | 236.6  | 763.3 | 30.9                   | 15.2       | 2.9         | 19.9   | 31.0 |
| October                                                             | 236.2                   | 112.4  | 24.3   | 142.8       | 223.2  | 738.9 | 32.0                   | 15.2       | 3.3         | 19.3   | 30.2 |
| November                                                            | 237.0                   | 114.6  | 18.4   | 139.4       | 227.4  | 736.8 | 32.2                   | 15.6       | 2.5         | 18.9   | 30.9 |
| December                                                            | 224.3                   | 109.4  | 21.0   | 170.8       | 223.1  | 748.6 | 30.0                   | 14.6       | 2.8         | 22.8   | 29.8 |
| 1996 --                                                             |                         |        |        |             |        |       |                        |            |             |        |      |
| January                                                             | 262.6                   | 133.7  | 28.6   | 187.4       | 219.5  | 831.7 | 31.6                   | 16.1       | 3.4         | 22.5   | 26.4 |
| February                                                            | 258.2                   | 151.1  | 23.2   | 173.7       | 250.4  | 856.6 | 30.1                   | 17.6       | 2.7         | 20.3   | 29.2 |

TABLE 30. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS WHO HAD WORKED FULL-TIME FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS: REASON FOR CEASING LAST FULL-TIME JOB, INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB AND AGE, FEBRUARY 1996 ('000)

( 000)

|                                           | Reason for ceasing last full-time job |             |              |              |             |              |             |             |              |              |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                           | Job loser                             |             |              | Total        |             |              | Job leaver  |             |              |              |
|                                           | Laid-off, retrenched                  |             |              |              |             |              |             |             |              |              |
|                                           | Males                                 | Females     | Persons      | Males        | Females     | Persons      | Males       | Females     | Persons      | Total        |
| Industry division —                       |                                       |             |              |              |             |              |             |             |              |              |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing         | 6.2                                   | * 1.0       | 7.1          | 13.6         | 5.3         | 18.9         | 4.4         | * 2.5       | 6.9          | 25.8         |
| Manufacturing                             | 31.9                                  | 5.6         | 37.5         | 43.9         | 8.1         | 52.0         | 15.3        | 6.5         | 21.8         | 73.8         |
| Construction                              | 23.1                                  | * 0.6       | 23.8         | 35.3         | * 0.7       | 36.0         | 6.2         | * 1.1       | 7.3          | 43.3         |
| Wholesale Trade                           | 7.0                                   | * 2.5       | 9.5          | 10.0         | * 3.9       | 13.9         | 5.9         | * 3.4       | 9.3          | 23.2         |
| Retail Trade                              | 12.4                                  | 9.5         | 21.9         | 19.0         | 12.1        | 31.1         | 14.1        | 20.0        | 34.1         | 65.2         |
| Accommodation, Cafes & Restaurants        | 4.5                                   | * 3.5       | 8.0          | 6.4          | 5.1         | 11.5         | 6.7         | 6.9         | 13.7         | 25.2         |
| Transport and Storage                     | 8.0                                   | * 0.3       | 8.3          | 11.0         | * 0.9       | 12.0         | 4.0         | * 0.2       | 4.3          | 16.2         |
| Government Administration & Defence       | * 3.7                                 | * 1.8       | 5.6          | 8.5          | 4.6         | 13.2         | * 2.9       | * 1.6       | 4.6          | 17.7         |
| Education                                 | * 1.5                                 | * 2.1       | * 3.6        | 5.1          | 5.9         | 11.0         | * 3.1       | 4.7         | 7.8          | 18.8         |
| Health and Community Services             | * 1.6                                 | * 2.3       | * 3.9        | 4.1          | * 3.7       | 7.8          | * 2.2       | 10.0        | 12.3         | 20.0         |
| Cultural and Recreational Services        | * 2.4                                 | * 1.4       | * 3.7        | 4.5          | * 3.3       | 7.8          | * 1.9       | * 2.2       | 4.1          | 11.9         |
| Personal and Other Services               | * 2.9                                 | * 0.8       | * 3.7        | 6.1          | * 2.0       | 8.1          | * 1.5       | * 3.4       | 4.9          | 13.0         |
| Other Industries                          | 14.6                                  | 6.1         | 20.7         | 24.9         | 10.2        | 35.1         | 10.2        | 10.0        | 20.1         | 55.2         |
| Occupation group —                        |                                       |             |              |              |             |              |             |             |              |              |
| Tradespersons                             | 31.6                                  | * 1.4       | 33.0         | 48.0         | * 2.4       | 50.4         | 16.4        | * 2.2       | 18.6         | 69.0         |
| Clerks                                    | 5.4                                   | 11.4        | 16.8         | 10.6         | 20.9        | 31.5         | * 3.8       | 16.7        | 20.5         | 52.0         |
| Salespersons and Personal Service Workers | 11.1                                  | 11.1        | 22.2         | 18.1         | 15.4        | 33.5         | 15.8        | 28.4        | 44.1         | 77.7         |
| Plant and Machine Operators, and Drivers  | 16.0                                  | * 1.7       | 17.7         | 26.4         | * 3.1       | 29.5         | 9.7         | * 1.9       | 11.6         | 41.1         |
| Labourers and Related Workers             | 40.5                                  | 9.1         | 49.6         | 64.1         | 17.3        | 81.4         | 21.6        | 13.8        | 35.4         | 116.8        |
| Other Occupations                         | 15.2                                  | * 2.8       | 18.0         | 25.2         | 6.8         | 32.0         | 11.4        | 9.4         | 20.9         | 52.8         |
| Age group                                 |                                       |             |              |              |             |              |             |             |              |              |
| 15-19                                     | 10.5                                  | 4.7         | 15.1         | 16.1         | 6.7         | 22.8         | 9.0         | 12.3        | 21.3         | 44.1         |
| 20-24                                     | 21.6                                  | 11.8        | 33.4         | 36.6         | 17.7        | 54.4         | 23.1        | 19.0        | 42.1         | 96.5         |
| 25-34                                     | 32.4                                  | 10.0        | 42.4         | 48.0         | 19.9        | 67.9         | 22.9        | 20.3        | 43.2         | 111.1        |
| 35-44                                     | 25.9                                  | 5.3         | 31.2         | 40.3         | 9.8         | 50.1         | 13.1        | 11.9        | 25.1         | 75.2         |
| 45-54                                     | 18.6                                  | 4.6         | 23.2         | 32.3         | 9.9         | 42.2         | 6.6         | 6.5         | 13.0         | 55.2         |
| 55 and over                               | 11.0                                  | * 1.1       | 12.0         | 19.0         | * 2.0       | 21.0         | 4.0         | * 2.4       | 6.3          | 27.3         |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>119.9</b>                          | <b>37.4</b> | <b>157.3</b> | <b>192.4</b> | <b>65.9</b> | <b>258.2</b> | <b>78.7</b> | <b>72.4</b> | <b>151.1</b> | <b>409.4</b> |



TABLE 31. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996

| Age group    | Males          |              |                | Females             |                |                | Persons        | Proportion of population<br>- per cent - |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------|
|              | Married        | Not married  | Total          | Married<br>- '000 - | Not married    | Total          |                |                                          |
| 15-19        | * 0.5          | 252.3        | 252.8          | 8.4                 | 231.0          | 239.4          | 492.2          | 38.8                                     |
| 20-24        | 5.6            | 74.8         | 80.4           | 58.6                | 89.8           | 148.3          | 228.8          | 16.2                                     |
| 25-34        | 32.3           | 56.9         | 89.2           | 352.8               | 101.0          | 453.8          | 543.0          | 19.2                                     |
| 35-44        | 47.9           | 43.6         | 91.6           | 316.2               | 76.6           | 392.9          | 484.5          | 17.6                                     |
| 45-54        | 79.6           | 45.1         | 124.7          | 293.4               | 80.6           | 374.0          | 498.7          | 21.8                                     |
| 55-59        | 92.0           | 28.3         | 120.3          | 180.8               | 54.9           | 235.7          | 356.0          | 43.3                                     |
| 60-64        | 144.2          | 41.4         | 185.5          | 206.4               | 81.6           | 288.0          | 473.5          | 67.6                                     |
| 65-69        | 219.9          | 56.3         | 276.2          | 213.1               | 121.4          | 334.4          | 610.6          | 88.4                                     |
| 70 and over  | 405.5          | 177.1        | 582.6          | 290.6               | 579.6          | 870.2          | 1,452.8        | 97.2                                     |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>1,027.5</b> | <b>775.7</b> | <b>1,803.2</b> | <b>1,920.3</b>      | <b>1,416.6</b> | <b>3,336.9</b> | <b>5,140.1</b> | <b>36.0</b>                              |

TABLE 32. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK, ETC., FEBRUARY 1996 ('000)

|                                        | Males          |              |                | Females        |                |                | Persons        |
|----------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                        | Married        | Not married  | Total          | Married        | Not married    | Total          |                |
| <i>Looking for work</i>                | 17.1           | 40.6         | 57.8           | 37.0           | 42.2           | 79.2           | 137.0          |
| Took active steps to find work(a)      | 8.7            | 17.4         | 26.1           | 11.1           | 22.9           | 34.0           | 60.1           |
| Did not take active steps to find work | 8.4            | 23.2         | 31.7           | 26.0           | 19.3           | 45.2           | 76.9           |
| <i>Not looking for work</i>            | 962.9          | 669.8        | 1,632.7        | 1,851.3        | 1,224.0        | 3,075.3        | 4,708.0        |
| Permanently unable to work             | 24.9           | 25.3         | 50.3           | 13.0           | 24.2           | 37.3           | 87.6           |
| In institutions                        | 22.5           | 39.9         | 62.5           | 18.9           | 126.1          | 145.1          | 207.5          |
| <b>Total</b>                           | <b>1,027.5</b> | <b>775.7</b> | <b>1,803.2</b> | <b>1,920.3</b> | <b>1,416.6</b> | <b>3,336.9</b> | <b>5,140.1</b> |

(a) Not available to start work in the reference week for reasons other than own temporary illness or injury.

TABLE 33. ESTIMATES OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND GROSS CHANGES (FLOWS) DERIVED FROM MATCHED RECORDS JANUARY 1996 AND FEBRUARY 1996 ('000)

| Labour force status in January 1996 | Labour force status in February 1996 |                    |            |                         |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------------|
|                                     | Employed full time                   | Employed part time | Unemployed | Not in the labour force |
| <b>MALES</b>                        |                                      |                    |            |                         |
| Employed full time                  | 3,095.8                              | 80.6               | 40.6       | 39.3                    |
| Employed part time                  | 78.5                                 | 232.2              | 23.2       | 34.5                    |
| Unemployed                          | 44.3                                 | 36.6               | 240.2      | 52.8                    |
| Not in the labour force             | 49.7                                 | 37.4               | 62.6       | 1,215.7                 |
| <b>MARRIED FEMALES</b>              |                                      |                    |            |                         |
| Employed full time                  | 797.5                                | 81.3               | 4.1        | 20.3                    |
| Employed part time                  | 82.9                                 | 603.8              | 12.0       | 43.4                    |
| Unemployed                          | 8.3                                  | 14.8               | 42.6       | 19.0                    |
| Not in the labour force             | 24.8                                 | 88.2               | 40.0       | 1,419.0                 |
| <b>ALL FEMALES</b>                  |                                      |                    |            |                         |
| Employed full time                  | 1,411.4                              | 126.1              | 14.3       | 30.5                    |
| Employed part time                  | 124.1                                | 893.1              | 31.1       | 76.5                    |
| Unemployed                          | 21.9                                 | 36.0               | 134.3      | 50.2                    |
| Not in the labour force             | 39.4                                 | 119.6              | 84.2       | 2,315.2                 |
| <b>PERSONS</b>                      |                                      |                    |            |                         |
| Employed full time                  | 4,507.2                              | 206.7              | 54.8       | 69.8                    |
| Employed part time                  | 202.6                                | 1,125.3            | 54.3       | 111.0                   |
| Unemployed                          | 66.2                                 | 72.7               | 374.5      | 103.0                   |
| Not in the labour force             | 89.1                                 | 157.0              | 146.8      | 3,531.0                 |

## POPULATION REPRESENTED BY THE MATCHED SAMPLE

| Males   | Females |         | Persons  |
|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|         | Married | Total   |          |
| 5,364.0 | 3,301.9 | 5,508.0 | 10,872.1 |

**TABLE 34. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD, THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, FEBRUARY 1996**

|                                                                                | Employed       | Unemployed<br>PERSONS ('000) | Labour<br>force | Not in<br>labour<br>force | Civilian population aged 15 and over |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                                                                |                |                              |                 |                           | Males                                | Females        | Persons         |
| <b>Family member</b>                                                           | <b>6,819.3</b> | <b>650.4</b>                 | <b>7,469.7</b>  | <b>3,837.9</b>            | <b>5,603.3</b>                       | <b>5,704.3</b> | <b>11,307.6</b> |
| Husband or wife                                                                | 5,082.7        | 320.7                        | 5,403.4         | 2,821.4                   | 4,155.7                              | 4,069.1        | 8,224.9         |
| With children under 15                                                         | 2,530.4        | 168.3                        | 2,698.7         | 767.9                     | 1,757.2                              | 1,709.4        | 3,466.6         |
| Without children under 15                                                      | 2,552.3        | 152.4                        | 2,704.8         | 2,053.6                   | 2,398.6                              | 2,359.7        | 4,758.3         |
| With dependants                                                                | 2,913.8        | 190.9                        | 3,104.7         | 867.3                     | 2,013.5                              | 1,958.5        | 3,972.0         |
| Without dependants                                                             | 2,168.9        | 129.8                        | 2,298.8         | 1,954.1                   | 2,142.2                              | 2,110.7        | 4,252.9         |
| Lone parent                                                                    | 294.6          | 48.4                         | 343.1           | 316.1                     | 100.1                                | 559.1          | 659.2           |
| With children under 15                                                         | 165.4          | 32.6                         | 198.0           | 175.4                     | 38.9                                 | 334.4          | 373.4           |
| With dependent students but<br>without children under 15                       | 49.7           | 5.1                          | 54.8            | 17.1                      | 17.6                                 | 54.3           | 71.9            |
| Without dependants                                                             | 79.5           | 10.7                         | 90.3            | 123.6                     | 43.6                                 | 170.3          | 213.9           |
| Dependent student(a)                                                           | 325.3          | 78.3                         | 403.6           | 415.9                     | 403.8                                | 415.6          | 819.5           |
| Non-dependent child(b)                                                         | 976.3          | 177.4                        | 1,153.7         | 131.7                     | 797.4                                | 488.0          | 1,285.4         |
| Other family person                                                            | 140.4          | 25.5                         | 165.9           | 152.8                     | 146.2                                | 172.5          | 318.7           |
| <b>Non-family member</b>                                                       | <b>1,176.4</b> | <b>162.5</b>                 | <b>1,338.9</b>  | <b>898.3</b>              | <b>1,111.0</b>                       | <b>1,126.2</b> | <b>2,237.2</b>  |
| Lone person                                                                    | 597.5          | 77.9                         | 675.4           | 770.6                     | 646.3                                | 799.7          | 1,446.0         |
| Not living alone                                                               | 578.9          | 84.6                         | 663.6           | 127.7                     | 464.7                                | 326.6          | 791.3           |
| <i>Usual resident of a household where<br/>relationship was determined</i>     | <i>7,995.7</i> | <i>812.9</i>                 | <i>8,808.6</i>  | <i>4,736.2</i>            | <i>6,714.3</i>                       | <i>6,830.6</i> | <i>13,544.9</i> |
| <i>Usual resident of a household where relationship<br/>was not determined</i> | <i>148.0</i>   | <i>23.7</i>                  | <i>171.7</i>    | <i>70.6</i>               | <i>108.6</i>                         | <i>133.7</i>   | <i>242.3</i>    |
| <b>Total usual residents of private dwellings</b>                              | <b>8,143.7</b> | <b>836.6</b>                 | <b>8,980.3</b>  | <b>4,806.8</b>            | <b>6,822.9</b>                       | <b>6,964.2</b> | <b>13,787.1</b> |
| Visitors to private dwellings                                                  | 38.5           | 13.3                         | 51.9            | 48.1                      | 46.6                                 | 53.4           | 100.0           |
| Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings                                    | 82.0           | 6.7                          | 88.7            | 285.2                     | 151.7                                | 222.2          | 373.9           |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                   | <b>8,264.3</b> | <b>856.6</b>                 | <b>9,120.9</b>  | <b>5,140.1</b>            | <b>7,021.2</b>                       | <b>7,239.9</b> | <b>14,261.0</b> |
| <b>PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)</b>                                          |                |                              |                 |                           |                                      |                |                 |
| <b>Family member</b>                                                           | <b>82.5</b>    | <b>75.9</b>                  | <b>81.9</b>     | <b>74.7</b>               | <b>79.8</b>                          | <b>78.8</b>    | <b>79.3</b>     |
| Husband or wife                                                                | 61.5           | 37.4                         | 59.2            | 54.9                      | 59.2                                 | 56.2           | 57.7            |
| With children under 15                                                         | 30.6           | 19.6                         | 29.6            | 14.9                      | 25.0                                 | 23.6           | 24.3            |
| Without children under 15                                                      | 30.9           | 17.8                         | 29.7            | 40.0                      | 34.2                                 | 32.6           | 33.4            |
| With dependants                                                                | 35.3           | 22.3                         | 34.0            | 16.9                      | 28.7                                 | 27.1           | 27.9            |
| Without dependants                                                             | 26.2           | 15.2                         | 25.2            | 38.0                      | 30.5                                 | 29.2           | 29.8            |
| Lone parent                                                                    | 3.6            | 5.7                          | 3.8             | 6.2                       | 1.4                                  | 7.7            | 4.6             |
| With children under 15                                                         | 2.0            | 3.8                          | 2.2             | 3.4                       | 0.6                                  | 4.6            | 2.6             |
| With dependent students but<br>without children under 15                       | 0.6            | 0.6                          | 0.6             | 0.3                       | 0.3                                  | 0.8            | 0.5             |
| Without dependants                                                             | 1.0            | 1.3                          | 1.0             | 2.4                       | 0.6                                  | 2.4            | 1.5             |
| Dependent student(a)                                                           | 3.9            | 9.1                          | 4.4             | 8.1                       | 5.8                                  | 5.7            | 5.7             |
| Non-dependent child(b)                                                         | 11.8           | 20.7                         | 12.6            | 2.6                       | 11.4                                 | 6.7            | 9.0             |
| Other family person                                                            | 1.7            | 3.0                          | 1.8             | 3.0                       | 2.1                                  | 2.4            | 2.2             |
| <b>Non-family member</b>                                                       | <b>14.2</b>    | <b>19.0</b>                  | <b>14.7</b>     | <b>17.5</b>               | <b>15.8</b>                          | <b>15.6</b>    | <b>15.7</b>     |
| Lone person                                                                    | 7.2            | 9.1                          | 7.4             | 15.0                      | 9.2                                  | 11.0           | 10.1            |
| Not living alone                                                               | 7.0            | 9.9                          | 7.3             | 2.5                       | 6.6                                  | 4.5            | 5.5             |
| <i>Usual resident of a household where<br/>relationship was determined</i>     | <i>96.8</i>    | <i>94.9</i>                  | <i>96.6</i>     | <i>92.1</i>               | <i>95.6</i>                          | <i>94.3</i>    | <i>95.0</i>     |
| <i>Usual resident of a household where relationship<br/>was not determined</i> | <i>1.8</i>     | <i>2.8</i>                   | <i>1.9</i>      | <i>1.4</i>                | <i>1.5</i>                           | <i>1.8</i>     | <i>1.7</i>      |
| <b>Total usual residents of private dwellings</b>                              | <b>98.5</b>    | <b>97.7</b>                  | <b>98.5</b>     | <b>93.5</b>               | <b>97.2</b>                          | <b>96.2</b>    | <b>96.7</b>     |
| Visitors to private dwellings                                                  | 0.5            | 1.6                          | 0.6             | 0.9                       | 0.7                                  | 0.7            | 0.7             |
| Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings                                    | 1.0            | 0.8                          | 1.0             | 5.5                       | 2.2                                  | 3.1            | 2.6             |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>    | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>100.0</b>                         | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>    |

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (b) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 35. RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),  
FEBRUARY 1996**

| FEBRUARY 1996                                         |                   |                   |            |                            |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------|
|                                                       | Employed          |                   | Unemployed |                            | Labour force | Not in labour force | Civilian population aged 15 and over | Unemployment rate - per cent - | Participation rate |      |
|                                                       | Full-time workers | Part-time workers | Total      | Looking for full-time work |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
|                                                       |                   |                   | Total      |                            | Total        |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
|                                                       |                   |                   | - '000 -   |                            |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
| MALES                                                 |                   |                   |            |                            |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
| Family member                                         | 3,468.5           | 409.8             | 3,878.3    | 323.5                      | 368.3        | 4,246.6             | 1,356.7                              | 5,603.3                        | 8.7                | 75.8 |
| Husband                                               | 2,797.0           | 189.5             | 2,986.5    | 181.5                      | 192.1        | 3,178.5             | 977.2                                | 4,155.7                        | 6.0                | 76.5 |
| With children under 15                                | 1,485.3           | 76.0              | 1,561.4    | 97.3                       | 101.9        | 1,663.3             | 93.9                                 | 1,757.2                        | 6.1                | 94.7 |
| Without children under 15                             | 1,311.7           | 113.5             | 1,425.1    | 84.2                       | 90.1         | 1,515.3             | 883.3                                | 2,398.6                        | 5.9                | 63.2 |
| With dependants                                       | 1,687.0           | 86.9              | 1,773.9    | 110.7                      | 115.7        | 1,889.6             | 123.9                                | 2,013.5                        | 6.1                | 93.8 |
| Without dependants                                    | 1,110.0           | 102.6             | 1,212.6    | 70.8                       | 76.4         | 1,289.0             | 853.2                                | 2,142.2                        | 5.9                | 60.2 |
| Lone parent                                           | 54.1              | 6.6               | 60.8       | 6.9                        | 7.4          | 68.1                | 32.0                                 | 100.1                          | 10.8               | 68.1 |
| With children under 15                                | 21.5              | * 2.5             | 24.1       | * 3.3                      | * 3.9        | 27.9                | 11.0                                 | 38.9                           | * 13.8             | 71.8 |
| With dependent students but without children under 15 | 11.9              | * 1.0             | 12.9       | * 1.8                      | * 1.8        | 14.7                | * 2.9                                | 17.6                           | * 12.1             | 83.4 |
| Without dependants                                    | 20.7              | * 3.1             | 23.8       | * 1.8                      | * 1.8        | 25.5                | 18.1                                 | 43.6                           | * 6.9              | 58.6 |
| Dependent student(b)                                  | 21.1              | 124.0             | 145.2      | 8.7                        | 36.4         | 181.5               | 222.3                                | 403.8                          | 20.0               | 45.0 |
| Non-dependent child(c)                                | 524.0             | 77.1              | 601.1      | 113.0                      | 117.9        | 719.0               | 78.4                                 | 797.4                          | 16.4               | 90.2 |
| Other family person                                   | 72.2              | 12.6              | 84.8       | 13.4                       | 14.6         | 99.4                | 46.8                                 | 146.2                          | 14.7               | 68.0 |
| Non-family member                                     | 632.9             | 70.3              | 703.3      | 94.6                       | 101.3        | 804.6               | 306.4                                | 1,111.0                        | 12.6               | 72.4 |
| Lone person                                           | 322.3             | 34.6              | 356.8      | 49.1                       | 51.9         | 408.7               | 237.6                                | 646.3                          | 12.7               | 63.2 |
| Not living alone                                      | 310.7             | 35.8              | 346.4      | 45.6                       | 49.4         | 395.8               | 68.9                                 | 464.7                          | 12.5               | 85.2 |
| Total                                                 | 4,101.4           | 480.1             | 4,581.6    | 418.1                      | 469.6        | 5,051.2             | 1,663.1                              | 6,714.3                        | 9.3                | 75.2 |
| FEMALES                                               |                   |                   |            |                            |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
| Family member                                         | 1,596.8           | 1,344.3           | 2,941.0    | 182.1                      | 282.1        | 3,223.1             | 2,481.2                              | 5,704.3                        | 8.8                | 56.5 |
| Wife                                                  | 1,125.4           | 970.8             | 2,096.2    | 86.0                       | 128.7        | 2,224.9             | 1,844.2                              | 4,069.1                        | 5.8                | 54.7 |
| With children under 15                                | 398.9             | 570.1             | 969.0      | 38.0                       | 66.4         | 1,035.4             | 674.0                                | 1,709.4                        | 6.4                | 60.6 |
| Without children under 15                             | 726.5             | 400.7             | 1,127.2    | 48.0                       | 62.3         | 1,189.5             | 1,170.2                              | 2,359.7                        | 5.2                | 50.4 |
| With dependants                                       | 502.9             | 637.0             | 1,139.9    | 43.8                       | 75.2         | 1,215.1             | 743.4                                | 1,958.5                        | 6.2                | 62.0 |
| Without dependants                                    | 622.5             | 333.8             | 956.3      | 42.3                       | 53.4         | 1,009.8             | 1,100.9                              | 2,110.7                        | 5.3                | 47.8 |
| Lone parent                                           | 130.8             | 103.1             | 233.9      | 24.8                       | 41.0         | 274.9               | 284.2                                | 559.1                          | 14.9               | 49.2 |
| With children under 15                                | 67.1              | 74.2              | 141.3      | 15.8                       | 28.8         | 170.1               | 164.4                                | 334.4                          | 16.9               | 50.9 |
| With dependent students but without children under 15 | 26.3              | 10.5              | 36.8       | * 1.9                      | * 3.3        | 40.1                | 14.2                                 | 54.3                           | * 8.2              | 73.9 |
| Without dependants                                    | 37.4              | 18.4              | 55.7       | 7.1                        | 9.0          | 64.7                | 105.6                                | 170.3                          | 13.9               | 38.0 |
| Dependent student(b)                                  | 13.1              | 167.0             | 180.1      | 7.5                        | 41.9         | 222.0               | 193.6                                | 415.6                          | 18.9               | 53.4 |
| Non-dependent child(c)                                | 288.1             | 87.1              | 375.2      | 54.3                       | 59.5         | 434.7               | 53.2                                 | 488.0                          | 13.7               | 89.1 |
| Other family person                                   | 39.3              | 16.3              | 55.6       | 9.5                        | 11.0         | 66.6                | 106.0                                | 172.5                          | 16.5               | 38.6 |
| Non-family member                                     | 374.5             | 98.6              | 473.1      | 51.5                       | 61.2         | 534.3               | 591.9                                | 1,126.2                        | 11.5               | 47.4 |
| Lone person                                           | 188.7             | 52.0              | 240.7      | 20.2                       | 26.0         | 266.6               | 533.1                                | 799.7                          | 9.7                | 33.3 |
| Not living alone                                      | 185.8             | 46.7              | 232.5      | 31.3                       | 35.2         | 267.7               | 58.9                                 | 326.6                          | 13.2               | 82.0 |
| Total                                                 | 1,971.3           | 1,442.9           | 3,414.2    | 233.7                      | 343.3        | 3,757.5             | 3,073.1                              | 6,830.6                        | 9.1                | 55.0 |
| PERSONS                                               |                   |                   |            |                            |              |                     |                                      |                                |                    |      |
| Family member                                         | 5,065.3           | 1,754.0           | 6,819.3    | 505.6                      | 650.4        | 7,469.7             | 3,837.9                              | 11,307.6                       | 8.7                | 66.1 |
| Husband or wife                                       | 3,922.4           | 1,160.3           | 5,082.7    | 267.6                      | 320.7        | 5,403.4             | 2,821.4                              | 8,224.9                        | 5.9                | 65.7 |
| With children under 15                                | 1,884.3           | 646.1             | 2,530.4    | 135.3                      | 168.3        | 2,698.7             | 767.9                                | 3,466.6                        | 6.2                | 77.8 |
| Without children under 15                             | 2,038.2           | 514.2             | 2,552.3    | 132.2                      | 152.4        | 2,704.8             | 2,053.6                              | 4,758.3                        | 5.6                | 56.8 |
| With dependants                                       | 2,189.9           | 723.8             | 2,913.8    | 154.5                      | 190.9        | 3,104.7             | 867.3                                | 3,972.0                        | 6.1                | 78.2 |
| Without dependants                                    | 1,732.5           | 436.4             | 2,168.9    | 113.0                      | 129.8        | 2,298.8             | 1,954.1                              | 4,252.9                        | 5.6                | 54.1 |
| Lone parent                                           | 184.9             | 109.7             | 294.6      | 31.7                       | 48.4         | 343.1               | 316.1                                | 659.2                          | 14.1               | 52.0 |
| With children under 15                                | 88.6              | 76.8              | 165.4      | 19.1                       | 32.6         | 198.0               | 175.4                                | 373.4                          | 16.5               | 53.0 |
| With dependent students but without children under 15 | 38.3              | 11.5              | 49.7       | * 3.7                      | 5.1          | 54.8                | 17.1                                 | 71.9                           | 9.2                | 76.2 |
| Without dependants                                    | 58.1              | 21.5              | 79.5       | 8.9                        | 10.7         | 90.3                | 123.6                                | 213.9                          | 11.9               | 42.2 |
| Dependent student(b)                                  | 34.3              | 291.0             | 325.3      | 16.1                       | 78.3         | 403.6               | 415.9                                | 819.5                          | 19.4               | 49.2 |
| Non-dependent child(c)                                | 812.2             | 164.2             | 976.3      | 167.2                      | 177.4        | 1,153.7             | 131.7                                | 1,285.4                        | 15.4               | 89.8 |
| Other family person                                   | 111.5             | 28.9              | 140.4      | 22.9                       | 25.5         | 165.9               | 152.8                                | 318.7                          | 15.4               | 52.1 |
| Non-family member                                     | 1,007.4           | 169.0             | 1,176.4    | 146.2                      | 162.5        | 1,338.9             | 898.3                                | 2,237.2                        | 12.1               | 59.8 |
| Lone person                                           | 510.9             | 86.6              | 597.5      | 69.3                       | 77.9         | 675.4               | 770.6                                | 1,446.0                        | 11.5               | 46.7 |
| Not living alone                                      | 496.5             | 82.4              | 578.9      | 76.9                       | 84.6         | 663.6               | 127.7                                | 791.3                          | 12.8               | 83.9 |
| Total                                                 | 6,072.7           | 1,923.0           | 7,995.7    | 651.8                      | 812.9        | 8,808.6             | 4,736.2                              | 13,544.9                       | 9.2                | 65.0 |

(a) Civilians who were residents of private dwellings where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 43 and 44. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (c) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 36. ALL FAMILIES(a): FAMILY TYPE, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

| Number of family members of any age           | None employed    |                         |                | One employed     |                         |                | Two or more employed |                         |                | Total            |                         |                |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                                               | None unemp-loyed | One or more unemp-loyed | Total          | None unemp-loyed | One or more unemp-loyed | Total          | None unemp-loyed     | One or more unemp-loyed | Total          | None unemp-loyed | One or more unemp-loyed | Total          |
| <b>COUPLE FAMILY</b>                          |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 652.7            | 43.1                    | 695.7          | 250.5            | 39.8                    | 290.3          | 659.1                | ..                      | 659.1          | 1,562.3          | 82.9                    | 1,645.2        |
| Three                                         | 46.2             | 36.6                    | 82.8           | 216.9            | 37.4                    | 254.2          | 461.9                | 25.2                    | 487.1          | 725.0            | 99.2                    | 824.2          |
| Four                                          | 23.1             | 38.1                    | 61.2           | 248.2            | 50.4                    | 298.6          | 585.8                | 56.1                    | 641.9          | 857.2            | 144.6                   | 1,001.8        |
| Five                                          | 6.9              | 18.5                    | 25.5           | 117.1            | 26.6                    | 143.7          | 266.4                | 31.8                    | 298.3          | 390.5            | 76.9                    | 467.4          |
| Six or more                                   | 7.8              | 12.8                    | 20.7           | 45.4             | 7.7                     | 53.1           | 91.1                 | 12.2                    | 103.3          | 144.3            | 32.7                    | 177.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>736.8</b>     | <b>149.1</b>            | <b>885.9</b>   | <b>878.1</b>     | <b>161.9</b>            | <b>1,040.0</b> | <b>2,064.4</b>       | <b>125.4</b>            | <b>2,189.7</b> | <b>3,679.2</b>   | <b>436.3</b>            | <b>4,115.6</b> |
| <b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A MALE PARENT</b>   |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 11.1             | 7.4                     | 18.6           | 27.4             | 6.3                     | 33.6           | 14.7                 | ..                      | 14.7           | 53.2             | 13.7                    | 66.9           |
| Three or more                                 | 4.1              | * 1.8                   | 5.9            | 10.8             | * 2.6                   | 13.4           | 11.4                 | * 3.5                   | 14.9           | 26.3             | 7.9                     | 34.2           |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>15.2</b>      | <b>9.3</b>              | <b>24.5</b>    | <b>38.2</b>      | <b>8.9</b>              | <b>47.0</b>    | <b>26.1</b>          | <b>* 3.5</b>            | <b>29.6</b>    | <b>79.5</b>      | <b>21.6</b>             | <b>101.1</b>   |
| <b>ONE PARENT FAMILY WITH A FEMALE PARENT</b> |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 91.3             | 21.7                    | 112.9          | 127.6            | 14.7                    | 142.3          | 35.6                 | ..                      | 35.6           | 254.4            | 36.3                    | 290.8          |
| Three                                         | 54.5             | 14.9                    | 69.4           | 60.4             | 11.0                    | 71.4           | 38.5                 | 4.4                     | 43.0           | 153.5            | 30.4                    | 183.8          |
| Four                                          | 24.6             | 6.2                     | 30.8           | 13.3             | 5.9                     | 19.1           | 14.2                 | * 3.8                   | 18.0           | 52.0             | 15.9                    | 67.9           |
| Five or more                                  | 11.0             | * 2.1                   | 13.0           | 4.2              | * 1.8                   | 6.0            | * 2.8                | * 1.3                   | 4.2            | 18.0             | 5.2                     | 23.3           |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>181.3</b>     | <b>44.9</b>             | <b>226.2</b>   | <b>205.5</b>     | <b>33.4</b>             | <b>238.9</b>   | <b>91.2</b>          | <b>9.5</b>              | <b>100.7</b>   | <b>478.0</b>     | <b>87.8</b>             | <b>565.8</b>   |
| <b>ONE PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL</b>             |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 102.4            | 29.1                    | 131.5          | 154.9            | 20.9                    | 175.9          | 50.3                 | ..                      | 50.3           | 307.6            | 50.0                    | 357.6          |
| Three                                         | 57.3             | 16.6                    | 73.9           | 68.6             | 13.3                    | 82.0           | 46.6                 | 6.5                     | 53.1           | 172.5            | 36.5                    | 209.0          |
| Four                                          | 25.7             | 6.4                     | 32.1           | 15.1             | 6.1                     | 21.2           | 17.0                 | 4.8                     | 21.8           | 57.7             | 17.3                    | 75.1           |
| Five or more                                  | 11.2             | * 2.1                   | 13.2           | 5.0              | * 1.8                   | 6.8            | * 3.4                | * 1.7                   | 5.1            | 19.6             | 5.6                     | 25.2           |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>196.5</b>     | <b>54.1</b>             | <b>250.7</b>   | <b>243.7</b>     | <b>42.2</b>             | <b>285.9</b>   | <b>117.3</b>         | <b>13.0</b>             | <b>130.3</b>   | <b>557.5</b>     | <b>109.4</b>            | <b>666.9</b>   |
| <b>OTHER FAMILY</b>                           |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 15.5             | 4.9                     | 20.4           | 14.6             | 4.8                     | 19.4           | 31.4                 | ..                      | 31.4           | 61.5             | 9.8                     | 71.2           |
| Three or more                                 | * 1.2            | * 0.0                   | * 1.2          | * 0.7            | * 0.9                   | * 1.5          | 4.5                  | * 0.8                   | 5.3            | 6.4              | * 1.7                   | 8.0            |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>16.7</b>      | <b>4.9</b>              | <b>21.6</b>    | <b>15.3</b>      | <b>5.7</b>              | <b>21.0</b>    | <b>35.9</b>          | <b>* 0.8</b>            | <b>36.7</b>    | <b>67.8</b>      | <b>11.4</b>             | <b>79.3</b>    |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                  |                  |                         |                |                  |                         |                |                      |                         |                |                  |                         |                |
| Two                                           | 770.6            | 77.0                    | 847.6          | 420.0            | 65.6                    | 485.7          | 740.8                | ..                      | 740.8          | 1,931.4          | 142.7                   | 2,074.1        |
| Three                                         | 104.7            | 53.2                    | 157.9          | 286.0            | 51.6                    | 337.6          | 512.3                | 32.4                    | 544.7          | 903.0            | 137.2                   | 1,040.1        |
| Four                                          | 48.8             | 44.5                    | 93.3           | 263.6            | 56.5                    | 320.1          | 603.5                | 60.9                    | 664.3          | 915.8            | 161.9                   | 1,077.7        |
| Five                                          | 15.0             | 20.2                    | 35.3           | 121.1            | 28.1                    | 149.2          | 268.9                | 33.7                    | 302.7          | 405.1            | 82.0                    | 487.1          |
| Six or more                                   | 10.9             | 13.2                    | 24.1           | 46.3             | 8.0                     | 54.3           | 92.0                 | 12.2                    | 104.2          | 149.3            | 33.4                    | 182.7          |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>950.0</b>     | <b>208.2</b>            | <b>1,158.2</b> | <b>1,137.0</b>   | <b>209.8</b>            | <b>1,346.8</b> | <b>2,217.5</b>       | <b>139.2</b>            | <b>2,356.7</b> | <b>4,304.5</b>   | <b>557.2</b>            | <b>4,861.7</b> |

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 43 and 44 for details of exclusions to family tables.

**TABLE 37. ALL FAMILIES(a): FAMILY TYPE, NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER 15 PRESENT, NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000 families</sup>)

|                                                               | Number of children under 15 |       |             | Number of dependants |       |             | Total   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|-------|-------------|---------|
|                                                               | None                        | One   | Two or more | None                 | One   | Two or more |         |
| NO FAMILY MEMBER EMPLOYED                                     |                             |       |             |                      |       |             |         |
| Couple family                                                 | 754.4                       | 46.8  | 84.8        | 740.2                | 51.3  | 94.4        | 885.9   |
| One or both spouses unemployed(b)                             | 53.1                        | 23.0  | 54.8        | 48.6                 | 23.0  | 59.3        | 130.9   |
| Husband unemployed, wife unemployed                           | 16.8                        | 6.0   | 6.4         | 16.4                 | 4.8   | 8.0         | 29.2    |
| Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force              | 30.5                        | 15.9  | 45.2        | 27.4                 | 16.7  | 47.6        | 91.6    |
| Neither spouse unemployed                                     | 701.3                       | 23.7  | 30.0        | 691.6                | 28.4  | 35.1        | 755.0   |
| One parent families                                           | 62.3                        | 91.4  | 97.0        | 49.1                 | 96.4  | 105.2       | 250.7   |
| Parent unemployed                                             | 8.4                         | 15.3  | 13.3        | 5.0                  | 16.9  | 15.1        | 37.0    |
| Male parent unemployed                                        | * 1.9                       | * 2.9 | * 0.6       | * 0.6                | 4.2   | * 0.6       | 5.4     |
| Female parent unemployed                                      | 6.5                         | 12.4  | 12.6        | 4.4                  | 12.7  | 14.4        | 31.6    |
| Parent not unemployed                                         | 53.9                        | 76.1  | 83.7        | 44.1                 | 79.5  | 90.1        | 213.7   |
| Male parent not in the labour force                           | 8.3                         | 8.1   | * 2.6       | 6.5                  | 9.7   | * 2.9       | 19.1    |
| Female parent not in the labour force                         | 45.6                        | 68.0  | 81.1        | 37.6                 | 69.9  | 87.2        | 194.6   |
| Other family                                                  | 21.6                        | ..    | ..          | 21.6                 | ..    | ..          | 21.6    |
| Family head unemployed                                        | * 3.1                       | ..    | ..          | * 3.1                | ..    | ..          | * 3.1   |
| Family head not unemployed                                    | 18.5                        | ..    | ..          | 18.5                 | ..    | ..          | 18.5    |
| Family head not in the labour force                           | 18.5                        | ..    | ..          | 18.5                 | ..    | ..          | 18.5    |
| Total                                                         | 838.2                       | 138.2 | 181.8       | 810.9                | 147.7 | 199.6       | 1,158.2 |
| ONE OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED                           |                             |       |             |                      |       |             |         |
| Couple family                                                 | 1,629.4                     | 597.9 | 1,002.4     | 1,391.6              | 607.6 | 1,230.5     | 3,229.7 |
| One or both spouses unemployed(b)                             | 78.9                        | 28.2  | 48.4        | 62.6                 | 31.4  | 61.5        | 155.5   |
| Husband employed, wife unemployed                             | 36.1                        | 15.9  | 34.1        | 30.6                 | 15.7  | 39.7        | 86.1    |
| Husband unemployed, wife employed                             | 28.1                        | 9.7   | 12.9        | 22.7                 | 9.7   | 18.3        | 50.6    |
| Husband unemployed, wife unemployed                           | * 3.3                       | * 0.2 | * 0.3       | * 2.0                | * 1.1 | * 0.8       | * 3.8   |
| Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force              | 10.3                        | * 2.2 | * 1.2       | 6.8                  | 4.2   | * 2.8       | 13.7    |
| Neither spouse unemployed                                     | 1,550.5                     | 569.7 | 954.0       | 1,329.0              | 576.2 | 1,169.0     | 3,074.2 |
| Husband employed, wife employed                               | 1,036.0                     | 369.7 | 562.2       | 875.2                | 375.0 | 717.6       | 1,967.8 |
| Husband employed, wife not in the labour force                | 337.4                       | 183.3 | 374.0       | 293.8                | 179.0 | 422.1       | 894.8   |
| Husband not in the labour force, wife employed                | 81.4                        | 12.8  | 14.7        | 74.2                 | 13.1  | 21.6        | 108.9   |
| Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force | 95.6                        | * 3.9 | * 3.1       | 85.9                 | 9.1   | 7.6         | 102.7   |
| One parent families                                           | 230.3                       | 117.3 | 68.6        | 170.9                | 141.1 | 104.2       | 416.2   |
| Parent unemployed                                             | 7.8                         | * 2.6 | * 1.6       | 6.1                  | * 2.8 | * 3.1       | 12.0    |
| Parent not unemployed                                         | 222.5                       | 114.6 | 67.0        | 164.8                | 138.3 | 101.1       | 404.2   |
| Male parent employed                                          | 37.0                        | 15.4  | 8.8         | 24.3                 | 24.4  | 12.3        | 61.1    |
| Female parent employed                                        | 95.4                        | 89.4  | 52.5        | 57.9                 | 100.8 | 78.5        | 237.3   |
| Male parent not in the labour force                           | 13.3                        | * 0.0 | * 0.3       | 12.2                 | * 0.9 | * 0.6       | 13.6    |
| Female parent not in the labour force                         | 76.8                        | 9.9   | 5.5         | 70.3                 | 12.2  | 9.7         | 92.2    |
| Other family                                                  | 57.7                        | ..    | ..          | 57.7                 | ..    | ..          | 57.7    |
| Family head unemployed                                        | * 2.8                       | ..    | ..          | * 2.8                | ..    | ..          | * 2.8   |
| Family head not unemployed                                    | 54.8                        | ..    | ..          | 54.8                 | ..    | ..          | 54.8    |
| Family head employed                                          | 45.0                        | ..    | ..          | 45.0                 | ..    | ..          | 45.0    |
| Family head not in the labour force                           | 9.8                         | ..    | ..          | 9.8                  | ..    | ..          | 9.8     |
| Total                                                         | 1,917.4                     | 715.2 | 1,071.0     | 1,620.1              | 748.6 | 1,334.8     | 3,703.5 |
| TOTAL                                                         |                             |       |             |                      |       |             |         |
| Couple family                                                 | 2,383.8                     | 644.6 | 1,087.2     | 2,131.7              | 658.9 | 1,324.9     | 4,115.6 |
| One or both spouses unemployed(b)                             | 132.0                       | 51.2  | 103.2       | 111.2                | 54.4  | 120.8       | 286.3   |
| Husband employed, wife unemployed                             | 36.1                        | 15.9  | 34.1        | 30.6                 | 15.7  | 39.7        | 86.1    |
| Husband unemployed, wife employed                             | 28.1                        | 9.7   | 12.9        | 22.7                 | 9.7   | 18.3        | 50.6    |
| Husband unemployed, wife unemployed                           | 20.1                        | 6.2   | 6.7         | 18.4                 | 5.9   | 8.8         | 33.0    |
| Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force              | 40.9                        | 18.1  | 46.4        | 34.2                 | 20.8  | 50.3        | 105.3   |
| Neither spouse unemployed                                     | 2,251.8                     | 593.5 | 984.0       | 2,020.6              | 604.5 | 1,204.1     | 3,829.2 |
| Husband employed, wife employed                               | 1,036.0                     | 369.7 | 562.2       | 875.2                | 375.0 | 717.6       | 1,967.8 |
| Husband employed, wife not in the labour force                | 337.4                       | 183.3 | 374.0       | 293.8                | 179.0 | 422.1       | 894.8   |
| Husband not in the labour force, wife employed                | 81.4                        | 12.8  | 14.7        | 74.2                 | 13.1  | 21.6        | 108.9   |
| Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force | 796.9                       | 27.6  | 33.1        | 777.4                | 37.5  | 42.7        | 857.7   |
| One parent families                                           | 292.6                       | 208.7 | 165.6       | 220.0                | 237.5 | 209.4       | 666.9   |
| Parent unemployed                                             | 16.2                        | 17.9  | 14.8        | 11.1                 | 19.6  | 18.2        | 49.0    |
| Male parent unemployed                                        | * 3.5                       | * 3.2 | * 0.6       | * 1.8                | 4.6   | * 1.0       | 7.4     |
| Female parent unemployed                                      | 12.7                        | 14.7  | 14.2        | 9.3                  | 15.0  | 17.3        | 41.6    |
| Parent not unemployed                                         | 276.4                       | 190.8 | 150.7       | 208.8                | 217.8 | 191.2       | 617.9   |
| Male parent employed                                          | 37.0                        | 15.4  | 8.8         | 24.3                 | 24.4  | 12.3        | 61.1    |
| Female parent employed                                        | 95.4                        | 89.4  | 52.5        | 57.9                 | 100.8 | 78.5        | 237.3   |
| Male parent not in the labour force                           | 21.7                        | 8.1   | * 2.9       | 18.6                 | 10.5  | * 3.5       | 32.7    |
| Female parent not in the labour force                         | 122.4                       | 77.9  | 86.6        | 108.0                | 82.1  | 96.9        | 286.9   |
| Other family                                                  | 79.3                        | ..    | ..          | 79.3                 | ..    | ..          | 79.3    |
| Family head unemployed                                        | 5.9                         | ..    | ..          | 5.9                  | ..    | ..          | 5.9     |
| Family head not unemployed                                    | 73.4                        | ..    | ..          | 73.4                 | ..    | ..          | 73.4    |
| Family head employed                                          | 45.0                        | ..    | ..          | 45.0                 | ..    | ..          | 45.0    |
| Family head not in the labour force                           | 28.4                        | ..    | ..          | 28.4                 | ..    | ..          | 28.4    |
| Total                                                         | 2,755.6                     | 853.3 | 1,252.8     | 2,431.0              | 896.4 | 1,534.4     | 4,861.7 |

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 43 and 44 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 38. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY  
('000)

| Month    | Agri-<br>culture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing | Mining | Manu-<br>fact-<br>uring | Elec-<br>tricity<br>gas<br>and<br>water<br>supply | Const-<br>ruc-<br>tion | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Accom-<br>modation |                                  |                                  |                                | Finance<br>and<br>insur-<br>ance | Property<br>and<br>business<br>services | Govern-<br>ment<br>adminis-<br>tration<br>and<br>defence | Health<br>and<br>commu-<br>nity<br>services | Cult-<br>ural<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tional<br>services | Personal<br>and<br>other<br>services |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|          |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 | Restau-<br>rants   | Cafes<br>and<br>restau-<br>rants | Trans-<br>port<br>and<br>storage | Communi-<br>cation<br>services |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| 1994 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 401.4                                           | 86.7   | 1,088.2                 | 90.4                                              | 562.8                  | 491.9                   | 1,128.1         | 354.2              | 372.3                            | 320.9                            | 135.8                          | 692.1                            | 365.0                                   | 523.5                                                    | 671.3                                       | 168.0                                                 | 299.4                                |
| May      | 404.5                                           | 88.2   | 1,101.8                 | 90.4                                              | 558.8                  | 521.4                   | 1,159.2         | 350.5              | 374.4                            | 320.6                            | 124.7                          | 701.3                            | 356.9                                   | 558.7                                                    | 683.1                                       | 180.3                                                 | 304.2                                |
| August   | 403.2                                           | 86.5   | 1,119.5                 | 92.3                                              | 570.1                  | 480.7                   | 1,161.8         | 361.5              | 370.2                            | 311.7                            | 133.4                          | 721.5                            | 345.6                                   | 556.4                                                    | 701.5                                       | 178.8                                                 | 291.1                                |
| November | 405.3                                           | 83.8   | 1,114.4                 | 87.7                                              | 586.8                  | 477.3                   | 1,196.5         | 374.8              | 378.6                            | 310.6                            | 153.5                          | 726.2                            | 353.9                                   | 555.2                                                    | 713.7                                       | 191.5                                                 | 315.4                                |
| 1995 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 413.3                                           | 85.2   | 1,120.9                 | 83.5                                              | 597.0                  | 496.9                   | 1,192.6         | 379.6              | 390.9                            | 307.3                            | 152.9                          | 757.9                            | 358.5                                   | 531.4                                                    | 717.6                                       | 193.0                                                 | 311.5                                |
| May      | 395.8                                           | 88.9   | 1,107.3                 | 83.9                                              | 605.8                  | 518.1                   | 1,199.5         | 393.9              | 385.5                            | 320.9                            | 153.0                          | 791.9                            | 370.4                                   | 578.6                                                    | 746.6                                       | 193.7                                                 | 297.0                                |
| August   | 404.3                                           | 84.7   | 1,117.3                 | 84.8                                              | 595.2                  | 502.8                   | 1,186.4         | 385.9              | 378.5                            | 317.3                            | 145.5                          | 799.5                            | 376.2                                   | 596.3                                                    | 757.1                                       | 192.0                                                 | 293.9                                |
| November | 430.9                                           | 81.2   | 1,113.2                 | 83.4                                              | 607.0                  | 510.4                   | 1,221.2         | 393.1              | 386.2                            | 310.4                            | 151.2                          | 792.4                            | 384.1                                   | 589.6                                                    | 754.0                                       | 195.3                                                 | 326.3                                |
| 1996 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 428.4                                           | 87.8   | 1,111.1                 | 81.2                                              | 602.4                  | 482.2                   | 1,242.7         | 365.8              | 392.9                            | 313.2                            | 170.6                          | 789.0                            | 388.5                                   | 556.8                                                    | 749.3                                       | 185.2                                                 | 317.0                                |

TABLE 39. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES  
('000)

| Month    | Agri-<br>culture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing | Mining | Manu-<br>fact-<br>uring | Elec-<br>tricity<br>gas<br>and<br>water<br>supply | Const-<br>ruc-<br>tion | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Accom-<br>modation |                                  |                                  |                                | Finance<br>and<br>insur-<br>ance | Property<br>and<br>business<br>services | Govern-<br>ment<br>adminis-<br>tration<br>and<br>defence | Health<br>and<br>commu-<br>nity<br>services | Cult-<br>ural<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tional<br>services | Personal<br>and<br>other<br>services |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|          |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 | Restau-<br>rants   | Cafes<br>and<br>restau-<br>rants | Trans-<br>port<br>and<br>storage | Communi-<br>cation<br>services |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| 1994 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 398.0                                           | 88.3   | 1,089.7                 | 91.1                                              | 561.3                  | 494.9                   | 1,126.8         | 355.7              | 369.9                            | 324.1                            | 134.2                          | 690.5                            | 360.6                                   | 548.5                                                    | 680.7                                       | 169.1                                                 | 299.3                                |
| May      | 411.5                                           | 85.8   | 1,105.5                 | 89.5                                              | 559.4                  | 514.1                   | 1,147.7         | 346.2              | 371.7                            | 316.9                            | 125.7                          | 702.2                            | 353.9                                   | 548.4                                                    | 683.1                                       | 178.0                                                 | 301.9                                |
| August   | 409.2                                           | 85.7   | 1,123.7                 | 91.4                                              | 572.0                  | 480.6                   | 1,177.4         | 365.6              | 373.6                            | 310.7                            | 138.3                          | 716.7                            | 350.4                                   | 545.3                                                    | 696.1                                       | 181.0                                                 | 299.0                                |
| November | 396.2                                           | 85.5   | 1,105.4                 | 88.8                                              | 585.8                  | 481.4                   | 1,193.7         | 373.8              | 380.6                            | 312.2                            | 148.5                          | 732.3                            | 356.2                                   | 551.4                                                    | 709.4                                       | 190.2                                                 | 309.4                                |
| 1995 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 409.3                                           | 86.8   | 1,122.2                 | 84.3                                              | 595.7                  | 499.9                   | 1,191.6         | 381.1              | 388.0                            | 310.2                            | 151.2                          | 756.0                            | 354.3                                   | 557.3                                                    | 727.4                                       | 194.6                                                 | 311.2                                |
| May      | 403.3                                           | 86.5   | 1,110.9                 | 83.0                                              | 606.2                  | 510.4                   | 1,187.3         | 389.1              | 382.7                            | 317.3                            | 154.3                          | 792.5                            | 367.3                                   | 567.7                                                    | 747.0                                       | 190.9                                                 | 294.9                                |
| August   | 409.9                                           | 83.9   | 1,120.9                 | 83.9                                              | 597.1                  | 503.0                   | 1,203.2         | 390.2              | 382.3                            | 316.4                            | 151.3                          | 794.3                            | 381.8                                   | 584.5                                                    | 751.0                                       | 194.6                                                 | 302.6                                |
| November | 421.5                                           | 82.7   | 1,105.3                 | 84.3                                              | 606.1                  | 515.1                   | 1,217.3         | 392.0              | 388.2                            | 311.8                            | 145.9                          | 799.4                            | 386.2                                   | 585.2                                                    | 749.6                                       | 194.0                                                 | 319.2                                |
| 1996 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                                   |                        |                         |                 |                    |                                  |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 424.0                                           | 89.4   | 1,112.4                 | 82.0                                              | 601.2                  | 485.2                   | 1,241.8         | 367.2              | 389.8                            | 316.1                            | 168.7                          | 786.9                            | 383.8                                   | 584.2                                                    | 759.4                                       | 186.8                                                 | 316.8                                |

TABLE 40. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: TREND SERIES  
('000)

| Month    | Agri-<br>culture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing | Electricity        |                               | Const-<br>ruction | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Accom-<br>modation,<br>cafes<br>and<br>resta-<br>urants | Trans-<br>port<br>and<br>storage | Communi-<br>cation<br>services | Finance<br>and<br>insur-<br>ance | Property<br>and<br>business<br>services | Govern-<br>ment<br>adminis-<br>tration<br>and<br>defence | Health<br>and<br>commu-<br>nity<br>services | Cult-<br>ural<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tional<br>services | Personal<br>and<br>other<br>services |       |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|
|          |                                                 | Manu-<br>facturing | gas<br>and<br>water<br>supply |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |       |
| 1994 —   |                                                 |                    |                               |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |       |
| February | 408.1                                           | 88.5               | 1,090.9                       | 559.2             | 504.1                   | 1,129.1         | 350.1                                                   | 368.2                            | 130.2                          | 321.7                            | 684.1                                   | 361.2                                                    | 551.1                                       | 677.3                                                 | 169.7                                | 300.6 |
| May      | 405.9                                           | 86.5               | 1,106.5                       | 562.8             | 497.8                   | 1,152.0         | 354.6                                                   | 371.6                            | 132.2                          | 318.7                            | 702.5                                   | 353.2                                                    | 547.4                                       | 685.7                                                 | 176.2                                | 300.4 |
| August   | 405.6                                           | 85.5               | 1,114.4                       | 572.0             | 489.5                   | 1,174.0         | 362.3                                                   | 375.8                            | 137.6                          | 312.5                            | 716.8                                   | 352.1                                                    | 546.8                                       | 695.8                                                 | 183.4                                | 303.6 |
| November | 404.3                                           | 85.9               | 1,116.1                       | 585.1             | 488.2                   | 1,188.6         | 372.9                                                   | 380.9                            | 146.0                          | 310.8                            | 735.3                                   | 352.7                                                    | 550.3                                       | 710.7                                                 | 189.1                                | 306.6 |
| 1995 —   |                                                 |                    |                               |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |       |
| February | 402.9                                           | 86.4               | 1,115.9                       | 596.1             | 494.9                   | 1,191.9         | 382.4                                                   | 384.0                            | 152.4                          | 312.8                            | 760.3                                   | 358.2                                                    | 558.4                                       | 728.7                                                 | 192.4                                | 304.8 |
| May      | 406.1                                           | 85.4               | 1,115.6                       | 601.5             | 507.0                   | 1,192.7         | 389.0                                                   | 384.4                            | 151.8                          | 314.8                            | 783.9                                   | 368.2                                                    | 570.0                                       | 742.7                                                 | 194.0                                | 302.7 |
| August   | 412.0                                           | 84.6               | 1,114.3                       | 602.6             | 508.7                   | 1,202.8         | 389.9                                                   | 384.6                            | 151.2                          | 315.2                            | 794.9                                   | 378.0                                                    | 579.4                                       | 749.8                                                 | 193.4                                | 305.4 |
| November | 418.2                                           | 85.0               | 1,111.4                       | 602.6             | 503.5                   | 1,219.4         | 384.8                                                   | 386.6                            | 154.2                          | 314.8                            | 796.0                                   | 384.6                                                    | 584.9                                       | 753.7                                                 | 191.9                                | 312.5 |
| 1996 —   |                                                 |                    |                               |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                          |                                             |                                                       |                                      |       |
| February | 424.4                                           | 86.6               | 1,110.2                       | 602.1             | 495.4                   | 1,236.7         | 375.8                                                   | 389.6                            | 159.9                          | 314.1                            | 791.8                                   | 387.2                                                    | 587.1                                       | 756.7                                                 | 189.8                                | 320.5 |

TABLE 41. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Industry division                     | Full-time workers |                | Part-time workers |                | Total          |                 |                | Persons        |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       | Males             | Females        | Males             | Females        | Males          | Married Females | Total          |                |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 265.4             | 62.9           | 34.5              | 65.6           | 299.9          | 104.0           | 128.5          | 428.4          |
| Mining                                | 78.0              | 6.9            | * 1.5             | * 1.3          | 79.5           | 4.5             | 8.3            | 87.8           |
| Manufacturing                         | 776.0             | 226.1          | 29.1              | 79.9           | 805.1          | 203.0           | 306.0          | 1,111.1        |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | 67.0              | 12.9           | * 0.0             | * 1.3          | 67.0           | 6.8             | 14.2           | 81.2           |
| Construction                          | 487.1             | 26.2           | 36.0              | 53.2           | 523.1          | 68.7            | 79.4           | 602.4          |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 322.2             | 99.1           | 17.0              | 43.8           | 339.2          | 88.8            | 143.0          | 482.2          |
| Retail Trade                          | 464.9             | 264.2          | 147.1             | 366.5          | 612.1          | 324.4           | 630.6          | 1,242.7        |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 113.0             | 88.0           | 44.9              | 119.9          | 157.9          | 100.6           | 207.9          | 365.8          |
| Transport and Storage                 | 282.7             | 56.6           | 24.0              | 29.6           | 306.7          | 53.2            | 86.2           | 392.9          |
| Communication Services                | 109.6             | 41.6           | * 3.1             | 16.4           | 112.7          | 35.9            | 58.0           | 170.6          |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 132.5             | 132.0          | 6.5               | 42.2           | 139.0          | 101.5           | 174.2          | 313.2          |
| Property and Business Services        | 385.8             | 215.1          | 57.0              | 131.1          | 442.8          | 208.9           | 346.2          | 789.0          |
| Government Administration and Defence | 218.1             | 129.7          | 8.9               | 31.8           | 227.0          | 94.3            | 161.5          | 388.5          |
| Education                             | 159.2             | 241.5          | 25.3              | 130.7          | 184.5          | 256.9           | 372.2          | 556.8          |
| Health and Community Services         | 155.1             | 312.4          | 22.4              | 259.4          | 177.5          | 376.5           | 571.8          | 749.3          |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 67.7              | 45.0           | 24.2              | 48.4           | 91.9           | 52.3            | 93.3           | 185.2          |
| Personal and Other Services           | 138.8             | 88.8           | 21.2              | 68.2           | 160.0          | 84.9            | 157.0          | 317.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>4,223.2</b>    | <b>2,049.1</b> | <b>502.7</b>      | <b>1,489.3</b> | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>2,165.3</b>  | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |

TABLE 42. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Industry division                     | Employers    |              | Own account workers |              | Employees      |                | Total(a)       |                | Persons        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                       | Males        | Females      | Males               | Females      | Males          | Females        | Males          | Females        |                |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 35.1         | 15.8         | 127.9               | 53.5         | 122.0          | 44.7           | 299.9          | 128.5          | 428.4          |
| Mining                                | * 0.4        | * 0.0        | 4.3                 | * 0.4        | 74.9           | 7.8            | 79.5           | 8.3            | 87.8           |
| Manufacturing                         | 16.8         | 8.1          | 34.7                | 18.5         | 752.7          | 276.1          | 805.1          | 306.0          | 1,111.1        |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 0.0        | * 0.0        | * 0.0               | * 0.0        | 67.0           | 14.2           | 67.0           | 14.2           | 81.2           |
| Construction                          | 39.4         | 11.4         | 151.2               | 19.1         | 331.2          | 42.6           | 523.1          | 79.4           | 602.4          |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 8.3          | * 3.2        | 16.3                | 7.4          | 313.4          | 130.6          | 339.2          | 143.0          | 482.2          |
| Retail Trade                          | 57.7         | 40.9         | 67.1                | 47.4         | 483.1          | 534.2          | 612.1          | 630.6          | 1,242.7        |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 13.7         | 11.1         | 5.5                 | 6.8          | 138.2          | 188.6          | 157.9          | 207.9          | 365.8          |
| Transport and Storage                 | 11.8         | * 3.4        | 43.4                | 7.1          | 250.3          | 73.4           | 306.7          | 86.2           | 392.9          |
| Communication Services                | * 0.3        | * 1.2        | 5.3                 | * 2.5        | 106.5          | 53.8           | 112.7          | 58.0           | 170.6          |
| Finance and Insurance                 | * 1.8        | * 0.2        | * 3.7               | * 1.4        | 132.9          | 172.1          | 139.0          | 174.2          | 313.2          |
| Property and Business Services        | 35.9         | 6.8          | 62.6                | 39.8         | 342.9          | 295.2          | 442.8          | 346.2          | 789.0          |
| Government Administration and Defence | * 0.0        | * 0.0        | * 0.5               | * 0.0        | 226.5          | 161.5          | 227.0          | 161.5          | 388.5          |
| Education                             | * 0.8        | * 2.1        | 4.8                 | 9.5          | 178.6          | 360.4          | 184.5          | 372.2          | 556.8          |
| Health and Community Services         | 14.3         | 4.7          | 6.8                 | 25.0         | 156.3          | 541.5          | 177.5          | 571.8          | 749.3          |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | * 3.5        | * 2.3        | 16.8                | 10.0         | 71.6           | 79.8           | 91.9           | 93.3           | 185.2          |
| Personal and Other Services           | 6.3          | 6.0          | 30.0                | 25.6         | 122.5          | 123.1          | 160.0          | 157.0          | 317.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>246.1</b> | <b>117.2</b> | <b>580.9</b>        | <b>274.0</b> | <b>3,870.5</b> | <b>3,099.3</b> | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |
| Full-time workers                     | 238.0        | 72.3         | 494.6               | 119.6        | 3,479.5        | 1,850.3        | 4,223.2        | 2,049.1        | 6,272.3        |

(a) Includes contributing family workers

TABLE 43. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY, AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Industry division                     | Age group    |                |                |                |                |              | Total          | Born in Australia | Born outside Australia |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|
|                                       | 15-19        | 20-24          | 25-34          | 35-44          | 45-54          | 55 and over  |                |                   |                        |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 28.4         | 32.3           | 83.1           | 91.3           | 93.3           | 100.0        | 428.4          | 373.1             | 55.3                   |
| Mining                                | * 2.3        | 8.8            | 24.1           | 27.2           | 20.6           | 4.8          | 87.8           | 70.9              | 16.9                   |
| Manufacturing                         | 58.5         | 135.0          | 316.0          | 281.4          | 214.6          | 105.5        | 1,111.1        | 737.4             | 373.6                  |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 0.7        | 9.6            | 19.7           | 25.3           | 18.6           | 7.2          | 81.2           | 65.4              | 15.8                   |
| Construction                          | 31.0         | 71.1           | 166.4          | 169.2          | 115.3          | 49.3         | 602.4          | 442.1             | 160.3                  |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 19.5         | 53.2           | 139.2          | 125.2          | 101.2          | 43.9         | 482.2          | 350.2             | 132.0                  |
| Retail Trade                          | 290.7        | 198.2          | 253.4          | 223.1          | 192.2          | 85.1         | 1,242.7        | 978.4             | 264.3                  |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 47.4         | 76.6           | 91.2           | 73.4           | 51.0           | 26.2         | 365.8          | 269.7             | 96.1                   |
| Transport and Storage                 | 8.2          | 35.8           | 106.0          | 104.6          | 91.8           | 46.6         | 392.9          | 298.2             | 94.7                   |
| Communication Services                | * 2.6        | 21.1           | 48.2           | 53.0           | 35.7           | 10.1         | 170.6          | 130.7             | 39.9                   |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 9.1          | 49.7           | 102.5          | 83.0           | 52.4           | 16.5         | 313.2          | 241.5             | 71.7                   |
| Property and Business Services        | 27.6         | 104.3          | 204.8          | 205.8          | 174.8          | 71.7         | 789.0          | 572.8             | 216.3                  |
| Government Administration and Defence | 8.5          | 35.1           | 100.3          | 116.9          | 98.2           | 29.5         | 388.5          | 312.3             | 76.2                   |
| Education                             | 7.5          | 37.9           | 117.3          | 198.1          | 151.2          | 44.8         | 556.8          | 444.9             | 111.9                  |
| Health and Community Services         | 18.8         | 75.7           | 183.6          | 233.3          | 171.3          | 66.7         | 749.3          | 554.4             | 195.0                  |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 18.4         | 27.7           | 50.9           | 41.7           | 32.0           | 14.5         | 185.2          | 148.3             | 36.9                   |
| Personal and Other Services           | 22.3         | 41.6           | 83.9           | 79.2           | 57.6           | 32.4         | 317.0          | 244.4             | 72.7                   |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>601.4</b> | <b>1,013.9</b> | <b>2,090.7</b> | <b>2,131.6</b> | <b>1,671.8</b> | <b>754.9</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> | <b>6,234.7</b>    | <b>2,029.6</b>         |



TABLE 44. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1996

| Industry division                     | Hours worked |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             | Average weekly hours worked (hours) |      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------|
|                                       | 0            | 1-15  | 16-29 | 30-34 | 35-39   | 40      | 41-44 | 45-48 | 49 and over | Total                               |      |
| MALES                                 |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |                                     |      |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 9.2          | 21.0  | 18.6  | 16.6  | 17.3    | 35.8    | 6.9   | 21.3  | 153.2       | 299.9                               | 49.6 |
| Mining                                | 8.4          | * 1.3 | * 2.7 | * 2.6 | 8.2     | 12.8    | 4.8   | 12.2  | 26.7        | 79.5                                | 44.1 |
| Manufacturing                         | 33.9         | 18.2  | 32.4  | 38.4  | 153.5   | 177.3   | 60.8  | 106.8 | 183.9       | 805.1                               | 41.1 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | 4.9          | * 0.2 | * 3.3 | 8.4   | 17.4    | 12.7    | 6.6   | 5.4   | 8.2         | 67.0                                | 37.0 |
| Construction                          | 28.8         | 21.3  | 34.4  | 33.8  | 55.0    | 118.5   | 23.9  | 61.9  | 145.5       | 523.1                               | 40.7 |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 12.3         | 8.1   | 10.2  | 10.9  | 54.1    | 79.0    | 24.8  | 37.1  | 102.8       | 339.2                               | 43.2 |
| Retail Trade                          | 23.2         | 87.2  | 49.7  | 26.2  | 80.3    | 93.5    | 31.6  | 46.1  | 174.1       | 612.1                               | 38.6 |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 8.1          | 22.9  | 16.4  | 8.2   | 14.3    | 22.0    | 4.9   | 12.7  | 48.4        | 157.9                               | 39.7 |
| Transport and Storage                 | 21.5         | 8.7   | 21.4  | 15.1  | 35.2    | 47.2    | 15.7  | 33.1  | 108.9       | 306.7                               | 43.3 |
| Communication Services                | 6.3          | * 1.3 | 4.0   | 4.3   | 31.1    | 21.9    | 9.9   | 11.7  | 22.1        | 112.7                               | 39.7 |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 7.5          | * 2.2 | 6.2   | * 3.8 | 22.7    | 30.1    | 8.2   | 17.8  | 40.4        | 139.0                               | 41.6 |
| Property and Business Services        | 16.2         | 26.9  | 24.8  | 21.4  | 48.2    | 78.1    | 22.7  | 44.5  | 159.8       | 442.8                               | 42.7 |
| Government Administration and Defence | 15.9         | 5.2   | 10.4  | 17.9  | 70.0    | 42.2    | 18.4  | 21.7  | 25.0        | 227.0                               | 36.7 |
| Education                             | 5.4          | 9.8   | 14.1  | 11.1  | 35.3    | 33.4    | 9.0   | 19.4  | 47.0        | 184.5                               | 39.6 |
| Health and Community Services         | 10.8         | 8.1   | 12.2  | 14.4  | 33.8    | 36.6    | 10.3  | 11.9  | 39.5        | 177.5                               | 39.1 |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 6.0          | 14.1  | 10.1  | 5.3   | 12.4    | 11.1    | * 2.8 | 5.1   | 24.8        | 91.9                                | 36.4 |
| Personal and Other Services           | 9.1          | 9.9   | 12.0  | 10.3  | 24.0    | 26.1    | 10.6  | 15.6  | 42.4        | 160.0                               | 39.4 |
| Total employed                        | 227.6        | 266.4 | 283.0 | 248.7 | 712.8   | 878.2   | 272.0 | 484.5 | 1,352.6     | 4,725.9                             | 41.1 |
| MARRIED FEMALES                       |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |                                     |      |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 6.3          | 32.2  | 18.9  | 4.8   | 7.6     | 7.3     | * 1.3 | * 3.4 | 22.2        | 104.0                               | 29.0 |
| Mining                                | * 0.0        | * 0.5 | * 0.8 | * 0.3 | * 0.9   | * 0.7   | * 0.4 | * 0.2 | * 0.7       | 4.5                                 | 34.9 |
| Manufacturing                         | 8.1          | 26.8  | 29.6  | 16.2  | 49.9    | 35.1    | 9.3   | 10.6  | 17.5        | 203.0                               | 32.3 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 0.5        | * 0.1 | * 0.6 | * 2.1 | * 2.2   | * 0.6   | * 0.0 | * 0.3 | * 0.4       | 6.8                                 | 32.2 |
| Construction                          | 4.6          | 33.5  | 12.2  | * 3.5 | 4.4     | 4.2     | * 0.7 | * 2.2 | * 3.3       | 68.7                                | 18.3 |
| Wholesale Trade                       | * 2.6        | 14.9  | 16.9  | 7.2   | 15.0    | 16.5    | * 3.2 | 4.4   | 8.1         | 88.8                                | 30.9 |
| Retail Trade                          | 18.1         | 68.2  | 75.3  | 27.1  | 39.2    | 30.2    | 7.6   | 16.3  | 42.5        | 324.4                               | 29.2 |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | * 3.7        | 27.8  | 22.2  | 7.9   | 7.7     | 9.1     | * 2.5 | * 3.0 | 16.6        | 100.6                               | 30.7 |
| Transport and Storage                 | * 2.5        | 14.0  | 9.4   | * 2.6 | 7.1     | 7.5     | * 2.8 | * 1.8 | 5.4         | 53.2                                | 28.2 |
| Communication Services                | * 3.3        | 4.1   | 7.1   | 4.8   | 7.0     | 5.5     | * 1.9 | * 1.0 | * 1.4       | 35.9                                | 28.6 |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 9.0          | 7.2   | 24.9  | 9.2   | 16.0    | 16.2    | 8.1   | 5.5   | 5.4         | 101.5                               | 30.2 |
| Property and Business Services        | 10.3         | 47.7  | 38.9  | 16.0  | 35.6    | 24.6    | 8.6   | 10.5  | 16.5        | 208.9                               | 28.4 |
| Government Administration and Defence | 7.6          | 11.2  | 14.1  | 6.3   | 27.3    | 11.4    | 4.7   | 5.3   | 6.3         | 94.3                                | 30.4 |
| Education                             | 8.9          | 36.3  | 47.8  | 21.1  | 41.9    | 34.2    | 9.3   | 23.2  | 34.3        | 256.9                               | 32.5 |
| Health and Community Services         | 26.3         | 55.4  | 107.4 | 44.8  | 49.6    | 51.5    | 9.8   | 11.2  | 20.5        | 376.5                               | 27.3 |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | * 2.3        | 13.1  | 12.3  | * 3.1 | 6.6     | * 3.9   | * 1.5 | * 3.7 | 5.8         | 52.3                                | 28.6 |
| Personal and Other Services           | * 3.5        | 17.2  | 20.8  | 7.4   | 12.7    | 9.4     | * 3.0 | * 3.4 | 7.3         | 84.9                                | 28.1 |
| Total employed                        | 117.7        | 410.1 | 459.3 | 184.6 | 330.7   | 267.7   | 74.9  | 106.1 | 214.3       | 2,165.3                             | 29.3 |
| ALL FEMALES                           |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |                                     |      |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 6.9          | 39.2  | 22.5  | 6.5   | 10.8    | 10.7    | * 1.6 | * 3.9 | 26.4        | 128.5                               | 29.1 |
| Mining                                | * 0.4        | * 0.6 | * 0.8 | * 0.7 | * 1.1   | * 1.2   | * 0.9 | * 1.0 | * 1.7       | 8.3                                 | 38.9 |
| Manufacturing                         | 11.1         | 34.4  | 39.5  | 23.7  | 74.5    | 60.8    | 15.3  | 19.3  | 27.4        | 306.0                               | 33.4 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 0.9        | * 0.1 | * 0.6 | 4.0   | 5.1     | * 1.2   | * 0.5 | * 1.1 | * 0.6       | 14.2                                | 34.3 |
| Construction                          | 4.8          | 34.9  | 13.0  | 4.1   | 6.3     | 6.4     | * 1.7 | * 2.9 | 5.3         | 79.4                                | 20.8 |
| Wholesale Trade                       | * 3.9        | 19.8  | 22.1  | 10.8  | 27.6    | 30.0    | 7.0   | 7.3   | 14.5        | 143.0                               | 32.8 |
| Retail Trade                          | 29.7         | 193.7 | 129.4 | 46.7  | 79.6    | 51.5    | 17.7  | 25.0  | 57.4        | 630.6                               | 25.9 |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 10.5         | 57.9  | 47.6  | 15.6  | 18.1    | 22.6    | 4.8   | 5.8   | 25.0        | 207.9                               | 27.8 |
| Transport and Storage                 | 5.1          | 16.1  | 13.4  | 4.7   | 13.5    | 14.0    | 5.0   | 4.1   | 10.1        | 86.2                                | 30.7 |
| Communication Services                | * 3.8        | 4.7   | 9.3   | 6.2   | 12.6    | 10.2    | 5.5   | * 2.3 | * 3.4       | 58.0                                | 32.1 |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 13.5         | 8.8   | 29.5  | 18.8  | 36.2    | 34.7    | 15.3  | 8.3   | 9.2         | 174.2                               | 32.3 |
| Property and Business Services        | 17.0         | 63.3  | 51.6  | 25.1  | 66.7    | 55.2    | 17.2  | 18.1  | 32.0        | 346.2                               | 30.7 |
| Government Administration and Defence | 11.6         | 13.5  | 20.5  | 13.1  | 51.5    | 23.6    | 8.3   | 9.2   | 10.2        | 161.5                               | 32.1 |
| Education                             | 11.1         | 49.5  | 59.1  | 30.6  | 68.4    | 47.8    | 15.4  | 35.7  | 54.7        | 372.2                               | 33.6 |
| Health and Community Services         | 38.8         | 77.0  | 136.5 | 66.5  | 90.5    | 92.1    | 16.8  | 21.0  | 32.6        | 571.8                               | 28.6 |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | * 3.8        | 26.5  | 18.2  | 4.8   | 11.4    | 8.6     | * 2.8 | 6.7   | 10.6        | 93.3                                | 27.9 |
| Personal and Other Services           | 7.5          | 31.4  | 29.7  | 10.9  | 25.3    | 19.8    | 7.7   | 9.1   | 15.6        | 157.0                               | 29.5 |
| Total employed                        | 180.4        | 671.4 | 643.2 | 292.7 | 599.2   | 490.4   | 143.5 | 180.7 | 336.8       | 3,538.4                             | 29.7 |
| PERSONS                               |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |                                     |      |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 16.1         | 60.1  | 41.2  | 23.1  | 28.0    | 46.5    | 8.5   | 25.2  | 179.6       | 428.4                               | 43.5 |
| Mining                                | 8.7          | * 1.9 | * 3.5 | * 3.3 | 9.3     | 13.9    | 5.7   | 13.2  | 28.3        | 87.8                                | 43.6 |
| Manufacturing                         | 45.0         | 52.6  | 71.9  | 62.1  | 227.9   | 238.1   | 76.1  | 126.0 | 211.3       | 1,111.1                             | 39.0 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | 5.8          | * 0.2 | * 3.9 | 12.4  | 22.6    | 13.9    | 7.1   | 6.5   | 8.8         | 81.2                                | 36.5 |
| Construction                          | 33.6         | 56.3  | 47.4  | 37.9  | 61.3    | 124.8   | 25.6  | 64.8  | 150.8       | 602.4                               | 38.0 |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 16.2         | 27.9  | 32.3  | 21.8  | 81.7    | 109.0   | 31.8  | 44.3  | 117.3       | 482.2                               | 40.1 |
| Retail Trade                          | 52.9         | 280.8 | 179.1 | 72.9  | 159.9   | 145.0   | 49.4  | 71.1  | 231.6       | 1,242.7                             | 32.1 |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 18.7         | 80.8  | 64.0  | 23.7  | 32.5    | 44.6    | 9.7   | 18.5  | 73.4        | 365.8                               | 32.9 |
| Transport and Storage                 | 26.6         | 24.8  | 34.9  | 19.8  | 48.7    | 61.2    | 20.7  | 37.3  | 119.0       | 392.9                               | 40.5 |
| Communication Services                | 10.1         | 6.0   | 13.3  | 10.6  | 43.7    | 32.1    | 15.4  | 14.0  | 25.5        | 170.6                               | 37.1 |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 21.0         | 11.0  | 35.7  | 22.5  | 58.9    | 64.8    | 23.6  | 26.2  | 49.6        | 313.2                               | 36.4 |
| Property and Business Services        | 33.2         | 90.2  | 76.4  | 46.5  | 114.9   | 133.4   | 40.0  | 62.6  | 191.9       | 789.0                               | 37.4 |
| Government Administration and Defence | 27.5         | 18.7  | 30.9  | 31.0  | 121.5   | 65.9    | 26.7  | 30.9  | 35.3        | 388.5                               | 34.8 |
| Education                             | 16.6         | 59.3  | 73.2  | 41.6  | 103.7   | 81.2    | 24.4  | 55.0  | 101.7       | 556.8                               | 35.6 |
| Health and Community Services         | 49.6         | 85.1  | 148.7 | 80.8  | 124.3   | 128.6   | 27.1  | 33.0  | 72.1        | 749.3                               | 31.1 |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 9.8          | 40.5  | 28.3  | 10.2  | 23.9    | 19.7    | 5.6   | 11.8  | 35.3        | 185.2                               | 32.1 |
| Personal and Other Services           | 16.6         | 41.4  | 41.8  | 21.2  | 49.3    | 45.9    | 18.3  | 24.6  | 58.0        | 317.0                               | 34.5 |
| Total employed                        | 408.0        | 937.8 | 926.3 | 541.4 | 1,312.0 | 1,368.6 | 415.5 | 665.1 | 1,689.5     | 8,264.3                             | 36.3 |

**TABLE 45. EMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATION, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Industry division                     | Occupation major group                 |                    |                             |                    |         |                                                            |                                                         |                                        | Total   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------|
|                                       | Managers<br>and<br>adminis-<br>trators | Profess-<br>ionals | Para-<br>profess-<br>ionals | Trades-<br>persons | Clerks  | Sales-<br>persons<br>and<br>personal<br>service<br>workers | Plant<br>and<br>machine<br>operators,<br>and<br>drivers | Labourers<br>and<br>related<br>workers |         |
|                                       | MALES                                  |                    |                             |                    |         |                                                            |                                                         |                                        |         |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 175.0                                  | * 2.1              | 8.0                         | 12.6               | * 0.6   | * 1.5                                                      | 10.1                                                    | 90.0                                   | 299.9   |
| Mining                                | 4.2                                    | 7.5                | * 3.2                       | 19.0               | * 2.3   | * 0.2                                                      | 29.5                                                    | 13.5                                   | 79.5    |
| Manufacturing                         | 80.7                                   | 56.7               | 25.3                        | 283.0              | 27.8    | 34.8                                                       | 127.5                                                   | 169.3                                  | 805.1   |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 3.6                                  | 10.4               | 7.4                         | 19.6               | 10.6    | * 0.3                                                      | 7.0                                                     | 8.1                                    | 67.0    |
| Construction                          | 49.0                                   | 10.7               | 15.3                        | 302.2              | 6.2     | 5.2                                                        | 48.1                                                    | 86.3                                   | 523.1   |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 67.6                                   | 25.8               | 8.5                         | 50.2               | 23.9    | 82.2                                                       | 28.7                                                    | 52.4                                   | 339.2   |
| Retail Trade                          | 92.0                                   | 13.1               | 5.1                         | 181.8              | 11.8    | 185.4                                                      | 16.8                                                    | 106.1                                  | 612.1   |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 35.3                                   | * 3.3              | * 1.7                       | 38.1               | 4.5     | 40.8                                                       | 4.0                                                     | 30.2                                   | 157.9   |
| Transport and Storage                 | 20.5                                   | 8.9                | 13.7                        | 26.5               | 24.0    | 17.8                                                       | 158.6                                                   | 36.6                                   | 306.7   |
| Communication Services                | 9.9                                    | 11.0               | 8.6                         | 34.1               | 29.2    | * 2.4                                                      | 14.3                                                    | * 3.2                                  | 112.7   |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 31.8                                   | 18.7               | * 3.6                       | * 0.8              | 45.0    | 36.1                                                       | * 1.1                                                   | * 2.1                                  | 139.0   |
| Property and Business Services        | 35.9                                   | 184.2              | 25.0                        | 34.8               | 30.7    | 42.3                                                       | 11.3                                                    | 78.7                                   | 442.8   |
| Government Administration and Defence | 29.8                                   | 47.8               | 23.4                        | 18.9               | 50.2    | * 3.3                                                      | 23.0                                                    | 30.7                                   | 227.0   |
| Education                             | 11.3                                   | 136.3              | 6.1                         | 9.8                | 7.5     | * 1.8                                                      | * 1.6                                                   | 10.2                                   | 184.5   |
| Health and Community Services         | 6.0                                    | 71.9               | 25.9                        | 15.3               | 10.2    | 11.4                                                       | * 3.0                                                   | 33.8                                   | 177.5   |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 13.1                                   | 27.9               | 13.3                        | 10.2               | 4.6     | 9.9                                                        | * 1.2                                                   | 11.7                                   | 91.9    |
| Personal and Other Services           | 8.3                                    | 25.3               | 42.2                        | 24.6               | 6.3     | 7.1                                                        | 16.4                                                    | 29.8                                   | 160.0   |
| Total                                 | 673.9                                  | 661.6              | 236.3                       | 1,081.4            | 295.3   | 482.4                                                      | 502.2                                                   | 792.7                                  | 4,725.9 |
| FEMALES                               |                                        |                    |                             |                    |         |                                                            |                                                         |                                        |         |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 65.7                                   | * 1.3              | * 0.7                       | * 2.9              | 15.3    | * 2.1                                                      | * 0.6                                                   | 40.0                                   | 128.5   |
| Mining                                | * 0.2                                  | * 1.9              | * 0.7                       | * 0.0              | * 3.6   | * 0.0                                                      | * 0.0                                                   | * 1.9                                  | 8.3     |
| Manufacturing                         | 12.3                                   | 15.1               | 7.4                         | 27.8               | 102.2   | 26.6                                                       | 42.7                                                    | 71.9                                   | 306.0   |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 0.3                                  | * 2.6              | * 0.4                       | * 0.3              | 8.7     | * 1.6                                                      | * 0.3                                                   | * 0.0                                  | 14.2    |
| Construction                          | * 1.6                                  | * 1.2              | * 1.2                       | * 2.8              | 67.4    | * 2.2                                                      | * 0.5                                                   | * 2.5                                  | 79.4    |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 9.7                                    | 6.9                | * 2.0                       | * 2.1              | 72.3    | 32.9                                                       | * 2.6                                                   | 14.5                                   | 143.0   |
| Retail Trade                          | 46.7                                   | 6.0                | * 2.7                       | 17.3               | 84.7    | 421.5                                                      | 5.6                                                     | 46.2                                   | 630.6   |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 20.9                                   | * 3.8              | * 0.9                       | 17.4               | 18.9    | 97.1                                                       | * 0.9                                                   | 48.0                                   | 207.9   |
| Transport and Storage                 | 4.1                                    | * 1.5              | * 0.6                       | * 0.0              | 43.3    | 27.3                                                       | 6.0                                                     | * 3.4                                  | 86.2    |
| Communication Services                | * 2.6                                  | * 3.0              | * 0.2                       | * 1.0              | 39.1    | 8.2                                                        | * 1.8                                                   | * 2.0                                  | 58.0    |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 8.6                                    | 13.4               | * 0.9                       | * 0.0              | 97.4    | 53.1                                                       | * 0.3                                                   | * 0.6                                  | 174.2   |
| Property and Business Services        | 12.1                                   | 71.2               | 10.9                        | * 2.2              | 171.8   | 24.2                                                       | * 1.2                                                   | 52.6                                   | 346.2   |
| Government Administration and Defence | 8.7                                    | 26.3               | 8.4                         | * 2.0              | 93.0    | 12.6                                                       | * 1.0                                                   | 9.5                                    | 161.5   |
| Education                             | 9.9                                    | 238.8              | 9.6                         | * 2.2              | 82.4    | 17.8                                                       | * 0.4                                                   | 11.1                                   | 372.2   |
| Health and Community Services         | 10.2                                   | 70.9               | 168.5                       | 8.3                | 111.7   | 117.2                                                      | * 2.7                                                   | 82.2                                   | 571.8   |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 5.5                                    | 25.7               | 7.6                         | * 2.6              | 20.1    | 24.2                                                       | * 0.2                                                   | 7.4                                    | 93.3    |
| Personal and Other Services           | 5.2                                    | 12.9               | 8.4                         | 38.1               | 33.8    | 29.1                                                       | * 3.3                                                   | 26.2                                   | 157.0   |
| Total                                 | 224.1                                  | 502.4              | 230.9                       | 127.1              | 1,065.9 | 897.8                                                      | 70.1                                                    | 420.2                                  | 3,538.4 |
| PERSONS                               |                                        |                    |                             |                    |         |                                                            |                                                         |                                        |         |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing     | 240.7                                  | * 3.4              | 8.7                         | 15.5               | 15.9    | * 3.6                                                      | 10.7                                                    | 130.0                                  | 428.4   |
| Mining                                | 4.4                                    | 9.4                | 4.0                         | 19.0               | 5.9     | * 0.2                                                      | 29.5                                                    | 15.4                                   | 87.8    |
| Manufacturing                         | 92.9                                   | 71.8               | 32.7                        | 310.8              | 130.1   | 61.3                                                       | 170.2                                                   | 241.3                                  | 1,111.1 |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply     | * 3.9                                  | 13.0               | 7.8                         | 19.9               | 19.4    | * 1.9                                                      | 7.2                                                     | 8.1                                    | 81.2    |
| Construction                          | 50.5                                   | 11.9               | 16.5                        | 305.0              | 73.6    | 7.4                                                        | 48.7                                                    | 88.8                                   | 602.4   |
| Wholesale Trade                       | 77.3                                   | 32.6               | 10.5                        | 52.3               | 96.2    | 115.1                                                      | 31.3                                                    | 66.9                                   | 482.2   |
| Retail Trade                          | 138.8                                  | 19.1               | 7.8                         | 199.1              | 96.5    | 606.9                                                      | 22.3                                                    | 152.2                                  | 1,242.7 |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants  | 56.2                                   | 7.1                | * 2.6                       | 55.5               | 23.4    | 137.9                                                      | 4.9                                                     | 78.2                                   | 365.8   |
| Transport and Storage                 | 24.6                                   | 10.4               | 14.2                        | 26.5               | 67.4    | 45.1                                                       | 164.7                                                   | 40.0                                   | 392.9   |
| Communication Services                | 12.5                                   | 14.0               | 8.8                         | 35.1               | 68.3    | 10.6                                                       | 16.1                                                    | 5.3                                    | 170.6   |
| Finance and Insurance                 | 40.3                                   | 32.1               | 4.5                         | * 0.8              | 142.3   | 89.2                                                       | * 1.3                                                   | * 2.7                                  | 313.2   |
| Property and Business Services        | 48.0                                   | 255.4              | 35.9                        | 37.0               | 202.4   | 66.5                                                       | 12.5                                                    | 131.3                                  | 789.0   |
| Government Administration and Defence | 38.5                                   | 74.1               | 31.8                        | 20.9               | 143.2   | 15.9                                                       | 24.0                                                    | 40.2                                   | 388.5   |
| Education                             | 21.2                                   | 375.1              | 15.7                        | 12.0               | 89.9    | 19.6                                                       | * 2.0                                                   | 21.3                                   | 556.8   |
| Health and Community Services         | 16.2                                   | 142.9              | 194.4                       | 23.6               | 121.9   | 128.6                                                      | 5.7                                                     | 116.0                                  | 749.3   |
| Cultural and Recreational Services    | 18.6                                   | 53.6               | 20.9                        | 12.8               | 24.8    | 34.0                                                       | * 1.4                                                   | 19.1                                   | 185.2   |
| Personal and Other Services           | 13.5                                   | 38.2               | 50.6                        | 62.7               | 40.1    | 36.2                                                       | 19.7                                                    | 56.0                                   | 317.0   |
| Total                                 | 898.0                                  | 1,164.0            | 467.1                       | 1,208.5            | 1,361.2 | 1,380.2                                                    | 572.3                                                   | 1,212.9                                | 8,264.3 |

**TABLE 46. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS FEBRUARY 1996**  
(\*000)

| Industry division and subdivision                              | Males          | Females        |                | Persons        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                                |                | Married        | Total          |                |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING</b>                       | 299.9          | 104.0          | 128.5          | 428.4          |
| Agriculture                                                    | 259.5          | 94.9           | 118.1          | 377.6          |
| Services to Agriculture; Hunting and Trapping                  | 14.1           | * 2.0          | * 2.3          | 16.4           |
| Forestry and Logging                                           | 10.3           | * 1.3          | * 1.6          | 11.9           |
| Commercial Fishing                                             | 16.0           | 5.8            | 6.5            | 22.5           |
| <b>MINING</b>                                                  | 79.5           | 4.5            | 8.3            | 87.8           |
| Coal Mining                                                    | 25.3           | * 0.6          | * 0.6          | 25.9           |
| Oil and Gas Extraction                                         | * 3.7          | * 0.2          | * 0.3          | 4.1            |
| Metal Ore Mining                                               | 29.5           | * 1.3          | 4.1            | 33.6           |
| Other Mining                                                   | 10.9           | * 1.0          | * 1.3          | 12.2           |
| Services to Mining                                             | 10.1           | * 1.5          | * 2.0          | 12.1           |
| <b>MANUFACTURING</b>                                           | 805.1          | 203.0          | 306.0          | 1,111.1        |
| Food, Beverage and Tobacco Manufacturing                       | 128.7          | 40.5           | 59.5           | 188.2          |
| Textile, Clothing, Footwear and Leather Manufacturing          | 43.5           | 39.1           | 57.8           | 101.3          |
| Wood and Paper Product Manufacturing                           | 54.0           | 7.1            | 11.3           | 65.3           |
| Printing, Publishing and Recorded Media                        | 65.5           | 27.6           | 46.9           | 112.4          |
| Petroleum, Coal, Chemical and Associated Product Manufacturing | 71.3           | 16.0           | 25.5           | 96.7           |
| Non-Metallic Mineral Product Manufacturing                     | 37.8           | 6.6            | 10.0           | 47.8           |
| Metal Product Manufacturing                                    | 155.4          | 20.0           | 26.7           | 182.1          |
| Machinery and Equipment Manufacturing                          | 184.9          | 32.0           | 48.5           | 233.4          |
| Other Manufacturing                                            | 64.0           | 14.2           | 19.8           | 83.8           |
| <b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY</b>                       | 67.0           | 6.8            | 14.2           | 81.2           |
| Electricity and Gas Supply                                     | 46.8           | 4.4            | 8.3            | 55.1           |
| Water Supply, Sewerage and Drainage Services                   | 20.2           | * 2.5          | 5.9            | 26.1           |
| <b>CONSTRUCTION</b>                                            | 523.1          | 68.7           | 79.4           | 602.4          |
| General Construction                                           | 191.1          | 21.4           | 27.5           | 218.6          |
| Construction Trade Services                                    | 332.0          | 47.3           | 51.8           | 383.8          |
| <b>WHOLESALE TRADE</b>                                         | 339.2          | 88.8           | 143.0          | 482.2          |
| Basic Material Wholesaling                                     | 91.9           | 21.0           | 35.1           | 127.0          |
| Machinery and Motor Vehicle Wholesaling                        | 141.6          | 28.8           | 45.6           | 187.3          |
| Personal and Household Good Wholesaling                        | 105.7          | 39.1           | 62.2           | 167.9          |
| <b>RETAIL TRADE</b>                                            | 612.1          | 324.4          | 630.6          | 1,242.7        |
| Food Retailing                                                 | 195.4          | 111.1          | 265.0          | 460.4          |
| Personal and Household Good Retailing                          | 204.4          | 176.4          | 314.7          | 519.1          |
| Motor Vehicle Retailing and Services                           | 212.2          | 36.9           | 51.0           | 263.2          |
| <b>ACCOMMODATION, CAFES AND RESTAURANTS</b>                    | 157.9          | 100.6          | 207.9          | 365.8          |
| <b>TRANSPORT AND STORAGE</b>                                   | 306.7          | 53.2           | 86.2           | 392.9          |
| Road Transport                                                 | 165.2          | 25.9           | 33.0           | 198.2          |
| Rail Transport                                                 | 45.4           | * 2.2          | * 3.6          | 49.0           |
| Water Transport                                                | 7.3            | * 0.5          | * 2.1          | 9.4            |
| Air and Space Transport                                        | 32.0           | 8.9            | 16.1           | 48.0           |
| Other Transport                                                | 4.3            | * 0.7          | * 0.9          | 5.3            |
| Services to Transport                                          | 37.3           | 12.6           | 28.0           | 65.3           |
| Storage                                                        | 15.3           | * 2.4          | * 2.4          | 17.8           |
| <b>COMMUNICATION SERVICES</b>                                  | 112.7          | 35.9           | 58.0           | 170.6          |
| <b>FINANCE AND INSURANCE</b>                                   | 139.0          | 101.5          | 174.2          | 313.2          |
| Finance                                                        | 75.6           | 64.9           | 113.3          | 188.8          |
| Insurance                                                      | 26.8           | 20.1           | 33.0           | 59.8           |
| Services to Finance and Insurance                              | 36.7           | 16.5           | 28.0           | 64.6           |
| <b>PROPERTY AND BUSINESS SERVICES</b>                          | 442.8          | 208.9          | 346.2          | 789.0          |
| Property Services                                              | 58.0           | 27.9           | 43.2           | 101.2          |
| Business Services                                              | 384.8          | 180.9          | 303.1          | 687.9          |
| <b>GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE</b>                   | 227.0          | 94.3           | 161.5          | 388.5          |
| Government Administration                                      | 211.2          | 89.2           | 153.0          | 364.3          |
| Defence                                                        | 15.7           | 5.1            | 8.5            | 24.2           |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                               | 184.5          | 256.9          | 372.2          | 556.8          |
| <b>HEALTH AND COMMUNITY SERVICES</b>                           | 177.5          | 376.5          | 571.8          | 749.3          |
| Health Services                                                | 142.8          | 299.7          | 447.1          | 589.8          |
| Community Services                                             | 34.8           | 76.8           | 124.7          | 159.5          |
| <b>CULTURE AND RECREATIONAL SERVICES</b>                       | 91.9           | 52.3           | 93.3           | 185.2          |
| Motion Picture, Radio and Television Services                  | 21.9           | 10.5           | 17.5           | 39.4           |
| Libraries, Museums and the Arts                                | 26.1           | 13.5           | 23.3           | 49.4           |
| Sport and Recreation                                           | 43.8           | 28.2           | 52.6           | 96.4           |
| <b>PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES</b>                             | 160.0          | 84.9           | 157.0          | 317.0          |
| Personal Services                                              | 57.7           | 46.7           | 90.8           | 148.5          |
| Other Services                                                 | 100.4          | 34.1           | 56.8           | 157.1          |
| Private Households Employing Staff                             | * 1.9          | 4.1            | 9.5            | 11.4           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                                   | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>2,165.3</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |

TABLE 47. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION OF FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Occupation major group                    |                   |                |                   |                | Total          |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                           | Full-time workers |                | Part-time workers |                | Females        |                |                |                |
|                                           | Males             | Females        | Males             | Females        | Males          | Married        | Total          | Persons        |
| Managers and administrators               | 646.8             | 173.4          | 27.1              | 50.7           | 673.9          | 175.7          | 224.1          | 898.0          |
| Professionals                             | 610.2             | 365.8          | 51.5              | 136.6          | 661.6          | 316.5          | 502.4          | 1,164.0        |
| Para-professionals                        | 219.9             | 139.5          | 16.4              | 91.4           | 236.3          | 147.4          | 230.9          | 467.1          |
| Tradespersons                             | 1,029.7           | 87.7           | 51.7              | 39.4           | 1,081.4        | 71.1           | 127.1          | 1,208.5        |
| Clerks                                    | 274.7             | 672.7          | 20.6              | 393.2          | 295.3          | 713.3          | 1,065.9        | 1,361.2        |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 370.2             | 385.5          | 112.2             | 512.3          | 482.4          | 428.9          | 897.8          | 1,380.2        |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | 462.6             | 49.9           | 39.6              | 20.2           | 502.2          | 48.0           | 70.1           | 572.3          |
| Labourers and related workers             | 609.1             | 174.6          | 183.7             | 245.5          | 792.7          | 264.5          | 420.2          | 1,212.9        |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>4,223.2</b>    | <b>2,049.1</b> | <b>502.7</b>      | <b>1,489.3</b> | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>2,165.3</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |

TABLE 48. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION AND STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Occupation major group                    | ( 000 )      |              |                     |              |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                           | Employers    |              | Own account workers |              | Employees      |                | Total(a)       |                |                |
|                                           | Males        | Females      | Males               | Females      | Males          | Females        | Males          | Females        | Persons        |
| Managers and administrators               | 89.1         | 41.5         | 154.5               | 62.2         | 425.5          | 117.1          | 673.9          | 224.1          | 898.0          |
| Professionals                             | 42.9         | 7.8          | 52.3                | 40.4         | 566.2          | 453.5          | 661.6          | 502.4          | 1,164.0        |
| Para-professionals                        | 4.6          | * 0.7        | 13.1                | 4.1          | 218.3          | 225.8          | 236.3          | 230.9          | 467.1          |
| Tradespersons                             | 66.6         | 8.2          | 180.4               | 21.8         | 832.4          | 95.5           | 1,081.4        | 127.1          | 1,208.5        |
| Clerks                                    | * 2.2        | 35.1         | 4.0                 | 55.6         | 287.1          | 951.1          | 295.3          | 1,065.9        | 1,361.2        |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 16.2         | 17.7         | 42.4                | 55.8         | 420.7          | 818.9          | 482.4          | 897.8          | 1,380.2        |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | 13.7         | * 1.2        | 69.1                | 9.4          | 417.9          | 58.6           | 502.2          | 70.1           | 572.3          |
| Labourers and related workers             | 10.9         | 5.0          | 65.1                | 24.6         | 702.5          | 378.8          | 792.7          | 420.2          | 1,212.9        |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>246.1</b> | <b>117.2</b> | <b>580.9</b>        | <b>274.0</b> | <b>3,870.5</b> | <b>3,099.3</b> | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |
| Full-time workers                         | 238.0        | 72.3         | 494.6               | 119.6        | 3,479.5        | 1,850.3        | 4,223.2        | 2,049.1        | 6,272.3        |

(a) Includes contributing family workers

TABLE 49. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION, AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, FEBRUARY 1996  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| Occupation major group                    | Age group    |                |                |                |                |              | Total          | Born in Australia | Born outside Australia |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|
|                                           | 15-19        | 20-24          | 25-34          | 35-44          | 45-54          | 55 and over  |                |                   |                        |
| Managers and administrators               | 4.3          | 21.5           | 170.7          | 263.3          | 277.8          | 160.5        | 898.0          | 683.2             | 214.9                  |
| Professionals                             | 7.2          | 105.7          | 328.4          | 371.7          | 254.7          | 96.2         | 1,164.0        | 856.7             | 307.3                  |
| Para-professionals                        | 5.6          | 43.9           | 127.9          | 149.4          | 105.7          | 34.7         | 467.1          | 359.5             | 107.6                  |
| Tradespersons                             | 94.1         | 191.5          | 356.3          | 285.6          | 186.2          | 94.8         | 1,208.5        | 899.5             | 309.0                  |
| Clerks                                    | 51.9         | 187.3          | 372.4          | 364.6          | 281.0          | 103.9        | 1,361.2        | 1,066.1           | 295.1                  |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 255.6        | 254.0          | 309.7          | 267.6          | 214.1          | 79.3         | 1,380.2        | 1,083.1           | 297.1                  |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | 12.7         | 48.3           | 152.1          | 155.6          | 135.0          | 68.6         | 572.3          | 409.8             | 162.5                  |
| Labourers and related workers             | 170.0        | 161.7          | 273.3          | 273.9          | 217.3          | 116.8        | 1,212.9        | 876.8             | 336.1                  |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>601.4</b> | <b>1,013.9</b> | <b>2,090.7</b> | <b>2,131.6</b> | <b>1,671.8</b> | <b>754.9</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> | <b>6,234.7</b>    | <b>2,029.6</b>         |

TABLE 50. EMPLOYED PERSONS: OCCUPATION AND HOURS WORKED, FEBRUARY 1996

| Occupation major group                    | Hours worked |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             | Total   | Average weekly hours worked (hours) |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|                                           | 0            | 1-15  | 16-29 | 30-34 | 35-39   | 40      | 41-44 | 45-48 | 49 and over |         |                                     |
| - '000-                                   |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |         |                                     |
| MALES                                     |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |         |                                     |
| Managers and administrators               | 25.5         | 12.1  | 24.4  | 18.3  | 32.6    | 80.4    | 20.9  | 67.2  | 392.4       | 673.9   | 51.7                                |
| Professionals                             | 29.3         | 25.2  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 95.2    | 125.7   | 40.4  | 71.8  | 220.4       | 661.6   | 42.6                                |
| Para-professionals                        | 17.0         | 8.6   | 13.8  | 17.6  | 39.2    | 42.3    | 19.1  | 24.9  | 53.8        | 236.3   | 39.2                                |
| Tradespersons                             | 53.6         | 27.1  | 54.1  | 62.7  | 189.7   | 244.9   | 72.9  | 123.5 | 252.9       | 1,081.4 | 40.8                                |
| Clerks                                    | 14.4         | 7.6   | 18.0  | 15.9  | 86.4    | 62.0    | 22.3  | 26.3  | 42.4        | 295.3   | 38.1                                |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 16.3         | 60.0  | 43.3  | 24.4  | 55.6    | 85.0    | 25.7  | 47.2  | 125.1       | 482.4   | 38.1                                |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | 31.6         | 20.8  | 31.9  | 23.2  | 76.6    | 79.5    | 27.6  | 62.5  | 148.6       | 502.2   | 41.7                                |
| Labourers and related workers             | 39.8         | 105.0 | 70.7  | 59.6  | 137.6   | 158.5   | 43.3  | 61.1  | 117.2       | 792.7   | 34.6                                |
| Total employed                            | 227.6        | 266.4 | 283.0 | 248.7 | 712.8   | 878.2   | 272.0 | 484.5 | 1,352.6     | 4,725.9 | 41.1                                |
| MARRIED FEMALES                           |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |         |                                     |
| Managers and administrators               | 11.2         | 21.0  | 21.9  | 10.4  | 14.6    | 19.1    | 5.8   | 13.7  | 58.0        | 175.7   | 39.1                                |
| Professionals                             | 13.2         | 43.7  | 49.5  | 20.3  | 47.0    | 49.1    | 13.2  | 31.6  | 48.8        | 316.5   | 33.5                                |
| Para-professionals                        | 13.7         | 15.7  | 41.6  | 17.7  | 22.2    | 19.8    | 4.7   | 5.1   | 6.8         | 147.4   | 27.5                                |
| Tradespersons                             | * 3.9        | 12.3  | 11.2  | 5.2   | 10.1    | 9.5     | * 2.1 | 5.6   | 11.2        | 71.1    | 32.1                                |
| Clerks                                    | 42.4         | 147.6 | 145.7 | 63.3  | 131.8   | 95.4    | 25.5  | 25.6  | 35.9        | 713.3   | 27.3                                |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 20.2         | 89.1  | 120.7 | 38.6  | 51.4    | 39.5    | 15.4  | 15.2  | 38.8        | 428.9   | 27.9                                |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | * 2.2        | 9.0   | 6.0   | 4.7   | 14.4    | 6.1     | * 1.8 | * 1.5 | * 2.4       | 48.0    | 29.8                                |
| Labourers and related workers             | 10.9         | 71.6  | 62.7  | 24.4  | 39.1    | 29.2    | 6.4   | 7.9   | 12.3        | 264.5   | 25.6                                |
| Total employed                            | 117.7        | 410.1 | 459.3 | 184.6 | 330.7   | 267.7   | 74.9  | 106.1 | 214.3       | 2,165.3 | 29.3                                |
| ALL FEMALES                               |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |         |                                     |
| Managers and administrators               | 14.5         | 22.8  | 24.9  | 12.3  | 20.4    | 24.4    | 8.8   | 18.4  | 77.7        | 224.1   | 40.0                                |
| Professionals                             | 20.3         | 59.1  | 61.6  | 32.2  | 80.4    | 83.1    | 25.8  | 55.5  | 84.3        | 502.4   | 35.1                                |
| Para-professionals                        | 21.2         | 22.2  | 50.2  | 27.9  | 38.7    | 37.7    | 8.8   | 9.0   | 15.2        | 230.9   | 29.5                                |
| Tradespersons                             | 6.7          | 17.0  | 17.0  | 8.7   | 22.9    | 21.8    | 6.5   | 10.1  | 16.4        | 127.1   | 33.0                                |
| Clerks                                    | 56.6         | 170.8 | 177.0 | 95.1  | 243.8   | 176.7   | 48.0  | 43.6  | 54.3        | 1,065.9 | 29.6                                |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 43.3         | 242.8 | 210.4 | 72.2  | 115.4   | 89.9    | 32.7  | 27.8  | 63.4        | 897.8   | 26.0                                |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | * 2.6        | 11.5  | 8.0   | 6.6   | 20.4    | 9.9     | * 2.2 | * 3.8 | 5.1         | 70.1    | 31.5                                |
| Labourers and related workers             | 15.4         | 125.3 | 94.2  | 37.7  | 57.2    | 46.9    | 10.5  | 12.4  | 20.5        | 420.2   | 25.1                                |
| Total employed                            | 180.4        | 671.4 | 643.2 | 292.7 | 599.2   | 490.4   | 143.5 | 180.7 | 336.8       | 3,538.4 | 29.7                                |
| PERSONS                                   |              |       |       |       |         |         |       |       |             |         |                                     |
| Managers and administrators               | 39.9         | 34.9  | 49.3  | 30.6  | 53.0    | 104.8   | 29.7  | 85.7  | 470.1       | 898.0   | 48.8                                |
| Professionals                             | 49.6         | 84.3  | 88.4  | 59.1  | 175.6   | 208.8   | 66.2  | 127.3 | 304.7       | 1,164.0 | 39.4                                |
| Para-professionals                        | 38.2         | 30.7  | 64.1  | 45.5  | 77.9    | 80.0    | 28.0  | 33.9  | 68.9        | 467.1   | 34.4                                |
| Tradespersons                             | 60.4         | 44.1  | 71.1  | 71.4  | 212.6   | 266.7   | 79.4  | 133.6 | 269.3       | 1,208.5 | 40.0                                |
| Clerks                                    | 71.0         | 178.3 | 195.0 | 111.0 | 330.2   | 238.7   | 70.3  | 69.9  | 96.7        | 1,361.2 | 31.4                                |
| Salespersons and personal service workers | 59.5         | 302.8 | 253.7 | 96.6  | 171.0   | 174.8   | 58.4  | 75.0  | 188.5       | 1,380.2 | 30.2                                |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers  | 34.2         | 32.3  | 39.9  | 29.8  | 97.0    | 89.4    | 29.7  | 66.3  | 153.7       | 572.3   | 40.5                                |
| Labourers and related workers             | 55.2         | 230.4 | 164.8 | 97.4  | 194.7   | 205.5   | 53.8  | 73.5  | 137.6       | 1,212.9 | 31.3                                |
| Total employed                            | 408.0        | 937.8 | 926.3 | 541.4 | 1,312.0 | 1,368.6 | 415.5 | 665.1 | 1,689.5     | 8,264.3 | 36.3                                |

**TABLE 51. EMPLOYED PERSONS: MAJOR AND MINOR OCCUPATION GROUPS, FEBRUARY 1996**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

| <i>Occupation major and minor group</i>                | <i>Males</i>   | <i>Females</i> |                | <i>Persons</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                                        |                | <i>Married</i> | <i>Total</i>   |                |
| <b>MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS</b>                     | 673.9          | 175.7          | 224.1          | 898.0          |
| Legislators and government appointed officials         | * 2.8          | * 0.1          | * 0.4          | * 3.2          |
| General managers                                       | 36.8           | 4.3            | 8.4            | 45.1           |
| Specialist managers                                    | 179.8          | 32.5           | 51.1           | 230.9          |
| Farmers and farm managers                              | 175.9          | 61.2           | 65.7           | 241.6          |
| Managing supervisors (sales and service)               | 169.9          | 66.7           | 86.3           | 256.2          |
| Managing supervisors (other business)                  | 108.8          | 10.9           | 12.3           | 121.0          |
| <b>PROFESSIONALS</b>                                   | 661.6          | 316.5          | 502.4          | 1,164.0        |
| Natural scientists                                     | 32.6           | 8.3            | 13.9           | 46.6           |
| Building professionals and engineers                   | 111.4          | * 3.4          | 7.1            | 118.5          |
| Health diagnosis and treatment practitioners           | 63.4           | 32.4           | 50.4           | 113.8          |
| School teachers                                        | 72.8           | 124.3          | 177.6          | 250.4          |
| Other teachers and instructors                         | 54.4           | 39.8           | 62.5           | 116.9          |
| Social professionals                                   | 48.0           | 16.9           | 30.4           | 78.4           |
| Business professionals                                 | 209.5          | 54.7           | 96.2           | 305.7          |
| Artists and related professionals                      | 44.6           | 16.5           | 30.3           | 74.9           |
| Miscellaneous professionals                            | 24.9           | 20.2           | 34.1           | 58.9           |
| <b>PARA-PROFESSIONALS</b>                              | 236.3          | 147.4          | 230.9          | 467.1          |
| Medical and science technical officers and technicians | 18.0           | 12.6           | 18.1           | 36.1           |
| Engineering and building associates and technicians    | 68.5           | * 3.4          | 4.7            | 73.2           |
| Air and sea transport technical workers                | 17.8           | * 0.0          | * 0.3          | 18.1           |
| Registered nurses                                      | 11.6           | 98.0           | 148.7          | 160.4          |
| Police                                                 | 34.3           | * 3.3          | 6.1            | 40.3           |
| Miscellaneous para-professionals                       | 86.1           | 30.1           | 53.0           | 139.1          |
| <b>TRADESPERSONS</b>                                   | 1,081.4        | 71.1           | 127.1          | 1,208.5        |
| Metal fitting and machining tradespersons              | 111.9          | * 0.0          | * 0.8          | 112.7          |
| Other metal tradespersons                              | 104.6          | * 1.8          | * 2.8          | 107.4          |
| Electrical and electronics tradespersons               | 185.1          | * 2.6          | * 3.3          | 188.4          |
| Building tradespersons                                 | 246.5          | * 1.1          | * 2.6          | 249.1          |
| Printing tradespersons                                 | 33.0           | 4.3            | 6.9            | 39.9           |
| Vehicle tradespersons                                  | 151.6          | * 0.0          | * 0.5          | 152.1          |
| Food tradespersons                                     | 87.9           | 21.1           | 35.9           | 123.8          |
| Amenity horticultural tradespersons                    | 55.3           | 4.4            | 6.4            | 61.7           |
| Miscellaneous tradespersons                            | 105.5          | 35.7           | 67.8           | 173.3          |
| <b>CLERKS</b>                                          | 295.3          | 713.3          | 1,065.9        | 1,361.2        |
| Stenographers and typists                              | 5.4            | 151.2          | 223.0          | 228.3          |
| Data processing and business machine operators         | 32.9           | 51.5           | 93.5           | 126.4          |
| Numerical clerks                                       | 114.2          | 300.9          | 393.4          | 507.6          |
| Filing, sorting and copying clerks                     | 26.1           | 32.8           | 55.8           | 81.9           |
| Material recording and despatching clerks              | 49.7           | 19.9           | 33.2           | 83.0           |
| Receptionists, telephonists and messengers             | 38.0           | 117.8          | 202.4          | 240.4          |
| Miscellaneous clerks                                   | 29.0           | 39.3           | 64.5           | 93.4           |
| <b>SALESPERSONS AND PERSONAL SERVICE WORKERS</b>       | 482.4          | 428.9          | 897.8          | 1,380.2        |
| Investment, insurance and real estate salespersons     | 61.6           | 12.9           | 21.2           | 82.8           |
| Sales representatives                                  | 89.9           | 19.7           | 34.0           | 123.9          |
| Sales assistants                                       | 207.7          | 186.4          | 401.4          | 609.1          |
| Tellers, cashiers and ticket salespersons              | 34.6           | 55.3           | 135.5          | 170.1          |
| Miscellaneous salespersons                             | 62.1           | 49.9           | 129.5          | 191.6          |
| Personal service workers                               | 26.6           | 104.6          | 176.2          | 202.8          |
| <b>PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, AND DRIVERS</b>        | 502.2          | 48.0           | 70.1           | 572.3          |
| Road and rail transport drivers                        | 257.7          | 10.5           | 16.2           | 273.9          |
| Mobile plant operators (except transport)              | 104.2          | * 0.4          | * 1.1          | 105.3          |
| Stationary plant operators                             | 58.0           | * 0.2          | * 1.1          | 59.1           |
| Machine operators                                      | 82.3           | 36.9           | 51.7           | 133.9          |
| <b>LABOURERS AND RELATED WORKERS</b>                   | 792.7          | 264.5          | 420.2          | 1,212.9        |
| Trades assistants and factory hands                    | 192.6          | 59.1           | 91.8           | 284.5          |
| Agricultural labourers and related workers             | 119.5          | 24.0           | 42.8           | 162.3          |
| Cleaners                                               | 87.4           | 100.9          | 138.3          | 225.7          |
| Construction and mining labourers                      | 106.8          | * 1.1          | * 2.2          | 109.0          |
| Miscellaneous labourers and related workers            | 286.4          | 79.4           | 145.0          | 431.5          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                           | <b>4,725.9</b> | <b>2,165.3</b> | <b>3,538.4</b> | <b>8,264.3</b> |

TABLE 52. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB, FEBRUARY 1996  
(per cent)

|                                                                         | <i>Males</i> | <i>Females</i> | <i>Persons</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| <i>Had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years</i> | 5.4          | 3.8            | 4.7            |
| Industry division —                                                     |              |                |                |
| Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                                       | 5.7          | 5.7            | 5.7            |
| Mining                                                                  | * 4.3        | * 9.2          | 4.8            |
| Manufacturing                                                           | 6.9          | 4.5            | 6.2            |
| Electricity, Gas and Water Supply                                       | * 3.2        | * 5.8          | * 3.7          |
| Construction                                                            | 7.3          | * 2.2          | 6.7            |
| Wholesale Trade                                                         | 4.5          | 4.9            | 4.6            |
| Retail Trade                                                            | 5.1          | 4.8            | 5.0            |
| Accommodation, Cafes and Restaurants                                    | 7.7          | 5.5            | 6.4            |
| Transport and Storage                                                   | 4.7          | * 1.3          | 4.0            |
| Communication Services                                                  | * 2.7        | * 2.7          | 2.7            |
| Finance and Insurance                                                   | 3.1          | * 1.9          | 2.5            |
| Property and Business Services                                          | 4.6          | 3.7            | 4.3            |
| Government Administration and Defence                                   | 4.8          | 3.7            | 4.4            |
| Education                                                               | 4.3          | 2.8            | 3.3            |
| Health and Community Services                                           | 3.4          | 2.3            | 2.6            |
| Cultural and Recreational Services                                      | 6.5          | 5.6            | 6.0            |
| Personal and Other Services                                             | 4.5          | 3.3            | 3.9            |
| Occupation group —                                                      |              |                |                |
| Managers and administrators                                             | 1.6          | * 1.5          | 1.5            |
| Professionals                                                           | 2.3          | 1.9            | 2.1            |
| Para-professionals                                                      | 4.2          | * 1.3          | 2.8            |
| Tradespersons                                                           | 5.6          | 3.5            | 5.4            |
| Clerks                                                                  | 4.6          | 3.4            | 3.7            |
| Salespersons and personal service workers                               | 6.6          | 4.6            | 5.3            |
| Plant and machine operators, and drivers                                | 6.7          | 6.7            | 6.7            |
| Labourers and related workers                                           | 9.8          | 6.9            | 8.8            |
| <b>Total</b>                                                            | <b>9.4</b>   | <b>9.3</b>     | <b>9.4</b>     |

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the Labour Force Survey component of the Monthly Population Survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included.

2. Estimates of the civilian labour force are available for over sixty regions across Australia and are shown in various publications produced by State offices of the ABS. These data are also available on microfiche or as a special data service. For details, contact any ABS office.

3. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

4. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are available on request. Summary statistics from these surveys are published in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0), from time to time.

### The population survey

5. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about one-half of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

### Scope

6. The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

From July 1993 Jervis Bay Territory is also excluded from the scope of the survey. Before July 1993 it was included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

### Coverage

7. In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 43 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.

8. Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

### Population benchmarks

9. Labour Force Survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than twelve months



are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the Labour Force Survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.

#### **Revision of population benchmarks**

10. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect original, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. The last such revision was made in February 1994 to take account of the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, which affected all the monthly estimates from January 1989 to January 1994.

11. Population benchmarks used in the estimation of Labour Force Survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the conceptual basis of population estimates, see *Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). Prior to October 1982, labour force estimates were based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

#### **History of the survey**

12. National surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964 to February 1978. The survey has been conducted on a monthly basis since February 1978.

#### **Questionnaire changes**

13. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised from time to time, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986, June 1991 and March 1993.

#### **Inclusion of contributing family workers**

14. In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with the set of definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

15. Previously, contributing family workers who worked 1 to 14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. In order to assist users to assess the impact of the change, estimates for March 1986 based on the new definition were shown in footnotes to Tables 1 and 2 of the February, March and April 1987 issues of this publication.

16. A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, as presented in this publication, was also introduced in April 1986. Additional tables were included in the April 1986 issue of this publication to show the impact of this new procedure. Paragraph 48 contains more details.

#### **Comparability of series**

17. As noted in paragraph 10, estimates from January 1989 were revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1989. An examination of the revised estimates showed that the effects on Labour Force Survey estimates for the period before January 1989 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.

18. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly Survey of Employment and Earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The Labour Force Survey provides estimates of

people in jobs whereas the Survey of Employment and Earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is available on request.

19. From December 1989 onwards, the category "other families" was split into "one-parent families" and "other families". Therefore estimates of other families were not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in November 1989, 97 per cent of other families with dependants were one-parent families. In March 1994, a new families classification was introduced which also affected comparability (see paragraphs 45 to 47).

#### Survey sample redesign

20. Following each Population Census, the ABS redesigns and reselects the Labour Force Survey to take into account the new information which is obtained from the Census. The sample used in the Labour Force Survey from September 1987 to August 1992, which was designed and selected using preliminary data from the 1986 Census, was updated and reselected using information collected in the 1991 Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1992 to December 1992. For additional information, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0), available from any ABS office.

21. The sampling fractions for each State/Territory differ and are such that the resultant sample yields reliable estimates of the main labour force aggregates for each State and Territory. The sampling fractions for the new sample together with the sampling fractions determined from the 1986 Census are:

|                              | 1986 Census<br>redesign | 1991 Census<br>redesign |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| New South Wales              | 1 in 230                | 1 in 277                |
| Victoria                     | 1 in 230                | 1 in 242                |
| Queensland                   | 1 in 160                | 1 in 195                |
| South Australia              | 1 in 115                | 1 in 139                |
| Western Australia            | 1 in 115                | 1 in 146                |
| Tasmania                     | 1 in 70                 | 1 in 75                 |
| Northern Territory           | 1 in 115                | 1 in 75                 |
| Australian Capital Territory | 1 in 115                | 1 in 75                 |

#### Reliability of the estimates

22. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Notes; and
- (b) non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

#### Differences between Census and Labour Force Survey estimates

23. The results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force estimates derived from the census differ from those derived from the Labour Force Survey.

24. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the

survey. It should be noted, however, that census estimates of unemployment do not take into account the 'available for work' criterion.

25. There are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the Labour Force Survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 9), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

26. The Labour Force Survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the Census of Population and Housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

27. These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between population census and Labour Force Survey estimates.

#### Seasonal adjustment

28. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2, 8 and 26. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement in series at the Australia level, with the following frequency:

|                     |                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Employment:         | 5 in 10 monthly movements |
| Unemployment:       | 7 in 10 monthly movements |
| Unemployment rate:  | 7 in 10 monthly movements |
| Participation rate: | 9 in 10 monthly movements |

29. The seasonal factors for all seasonally adjusted series are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1996, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months since January 1991 for Australia and the States are published in an Appendix in this publication.

#### Trend estimation

30. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The monthly trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to all months except the last six. The last six monthly trend estimates are obtained by applying surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series. Quarterly trend estimates (eg employment by industry) are derived by applying a 7-term Henderson moving average to the seasonally adjusted series. The 7-term Henderson average also uses surrogate forms of the average as the end of a time series is approached. Unlike the surrogate weights of the 13-term Henderson used on monthly data, the weights employed here are tailored to suit the particular characteristics of individual series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Trend series graphs are shown on pages 6 to 9, with the trend series published in Tables 3, 9, 26 and 40. Data from January 1980 are available on the ABS

on-line data dissemination service, PC-AUSSTATS. The trend series of the participation rate for married females are based on smoothed population estimates.

31. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months or two quarters have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 29.

32. Trend estimates for the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory are published in Table 9. Original estimates for the two Territories have shown, historically, a high degree of variability, which can lead to considerable revisions to the seasonally adjusted estimates after each annual seasonal factor re-analysis. Seasonally adjusted estimates are not currently published for the two Territories. The most recent six months trend estimates are subject to revision. For the three most recent months, the revision may be relatively large. Inferences about trends drawn from smoothed seasonally adjusted (trend) estimates for months earlier than the latest three months are unlikely to be affected by month-to-month revisions. They may, however, be revised as a result of the annual re-analysis of seasonal factors.

33. Users may wish to refer to the ABS publication *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series - Monitoring "Trends", an Overview* (1348.0) for further information about trend estimates. Details of the trend weighting patterns are available on request from the Assistant Director, Time Series Analysis on (06) 252 6345.

#### **Month-to-month movements**

34. Care should be taken in the interpretation of month-to-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraph 22.

#### **Gross flows**

35. In order to minimise respondent load and at the same time maintain continuity within the population survey sample, one-eighth of the dwellings are replaced after each survey. Adoption of this rotation procedure, whereby about seven-eighths of the sample remains unchanged from one month to the next, enables more reliable measurements of changes in the labour force characteristics of the population to be made than would be possible if a new sample were introduced each month.

36. Because a high proportion of private dwellings selected in one survey remains in the sample for the following survey, it is possible to match the characteristics of most of the persons in those dwellings from one month to the next, to record any changes that occur, and hence to produce estimates of flows between the different categories of the population and labour force.

37. The procedures used to select persons in non-private dwellings preclude the possibility of matching any of them who may be included in successive surveys. For this and other reasons, including the mobility of the population and non-response in either or both surveys, about 10 per cent of persons in those dwellings which are included in the sample in successive months cannot be matched. Those who can be matched represent about 80 per cent of all persons in the survey.

38. Changes in the characteristics of this latter group are shown in the gross flows table (Table 33). About one half of the remaining (unmatched) 20 per cent of persons in the survey are likely to have characteristics similar to those in the matched group, but the characteristics of the other half are likely to be somewhat different.

39. Gross flow estimates relate only to those persons in private dwellings for whom information was obtained in successive surveys. The expansion factors

used in calculating the estimates were those applying to the second of each pair of months. Note that the estimates have not been adjusted to account for the unmatched sample component.

40. Although it is not possible to provide gross flow estimates for all persons in the survey it is considered that the estimates derived from matched records will be a useful guide to the proportions of the movements between categories which underlie the changes in monthly levels. When comparing flows for different periods it is important to take into account the population represented by the matched sample, as shown in the last line of the table.

41. While every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum any such errors affecting labour force status will tend to accumulate in the gross flow statistics rather than to cancel out. The estimates are also subject to sampling variability, as explained in the Technical Notes. For these reasons the estimates of flows should be used with caution. The standard errors may be obtained from Table A of the Technical Notes.

#### **Labour force status and other characteristics of families**

42. As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their relationship in the household and the estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families classified by family type, number of family members, the labour force status of persons within families, the number of children under 15 present and the number of dependants present.

43. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is difficult. Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

44. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. A summary of those persons for whom family information is obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information cannot be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the family determination procedures is contained in the family tables. Generally, relationship in household is determined for more than 90 per cent of all civilians aged 15 and over.

#### **Changes in families classifications**

45. *Relationship in household* and *Family type* classifications were introduced in the March 1994 issue of this publication to align with ABS standards. Most categories in the two classifications remain comparable with categories in the

previous classifications. The cases in which there are breaks in comparability are discussed in the following paragraphs.

46. *Relationship in household*. This classification was previously referred to as *Family status*.

- (a) *Lone parents* (previously referred to as *Sole parents*) now includes parents with non-dependent children (provided those children are without a spouse or children of their own). These *Lone parents without dependants* are shown separately in Table 35 and there were 205,800 such persons in March 1994.
- (b) *Dependent students* (previously *Full-time students aged 15-24*) now comprise sons or daughters (of a couple or a lone parent) aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time. Other related full-time students, who were also previously classified as *Full-time students aged 15-24* are now included in *Other family persons*. There were 24,200 such persons in March 1994.
- (c) *Other family persons* now comprises the previous groups *Other family head*, excluding those now counted as *Lone parents* (79,200 persons in March 1994), the other related full-time students previously classified as *Full-time students aged 15-24* (see above; 24,200 in March 1994) and *Other relative of married couple or family head* (218,100 in March 1994).

47. *Family type*. This classification was previously referred to as *Type of family*. There are three types of families in the new classification, as follows:

- (a) *Couple families* is the term used to describe families previously referred to as *Married-couple families*. Apart from the name change, the new category is otherwise exactly comparable with the old category.
- (b) *One parent families* now includes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present. Such families were previously included in *Other families*. There were 208,400 of these families in March 1994.
- (c) *Other families* now excludes those families in which there is a lone parent with only non-dependent children present (see above).

48. Estimates of the number of families in this publication differ from those in publications prior to the April 1986 issue. This is due to the adoption of a weighting procedure where the weight for a family is determined using an average of the weights for all family members responding to the Labour Force Survey. Previously, the weight used to derive estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

49. From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS)* (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.

50. The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by 'The Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)', while Asia has been split into 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia'. Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

**Industry**

51. From August 1994, Labour Force Survey industry data are classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), a detailed description of which appears in *ANZSIC 1993* (1292.0). Like the previous Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), ANZSIC classifies businesses according to their economic activities, in a structure consisting of four levels (Division, Sub-division, Group and Class). Labour Force Survey data are coded at the Group level, as was the practice under ASIC. To assist users in making comparisons with previously published data, a concordance has been developed which shows for each ASIC Group, the corresponding ANZSIC Group or Groups. The concordance also shows the estimated employment attributable to each ANZSIC Group, compared with ASIC Group data, according to establishment unit employment data on the ABS Business Register at May 1994. Historical estimates of employment by ANZSIC Group have been compiled on the basis of the concordance. For further information about the application of ANZSIC to Labour Force Survey data, see *Information Paper Labour Force Survey: Introduction of ANZSIC for industry data (Replacement publication)* (6259.0) or contact Sylvia Sajler on (06) 252 6525.

**Additional data**

52. Estimates for employed persons classified by industry, occupation and status in employment are available each February, May, August and November. For these months, the following tables are also published in this publication:

- (a) Employed persons:
  - Industry (original, seasonally adjusted and trend)
  - Industry and occupation:
    - Full-time and part-time workers
    - Status in employment
    - Age and birthplace
    - Hours worked
    - Industry divisions and subdivisions
    - Occupation major and minor groups
    - Industry by occupation.
- (b) Unemployed persons:
  - Industry and occupation of last full-time job:
    - Unemployment rate.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of employed persons by industry have been published in this bulletin since February 1993. Trend estimates have been published since August 1994.

**Related publications**

53. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

*Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0)—issued monthly

*Labour Force, Australia: Historical Summary, 1978 to 1989* (6204.0)

*Labour Force Projections, Australia: 1995 to 2011* (6260.0)

*The Labour Force, New South Wales and Australian Capital Territory* (6201.1)—issued quarterly

*The Labour Force, Victoria* (6202.2)—issued quarterly

*The Labour Force, Queensland* (6201.3)—issued quarterly

*South Australian Economic Indicators* (1307.4)—issued monthly

*Tasmanian Statistical Indicators* (1303.6)—issued monthly

*Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia* (6248.0)—issued quarterly

*Labour Statistics, Australia* (6101.0)—issued annually

*Australia's Long-term Unemployed—A Statistical Profile* (6255.0)

*Australian Labour Market* (6284.0)—issued annually

### **Information Papers and Guides:**

*Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0)

*Regional Labour Force Statistics* (6262.0)

*Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0)

*Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989* (6276.0)

*Measuring Employment and Unemployment* (6279.0)

*A Guide to Labour Statistics* (6102.0)

*A Guide to Interpreting Time Series — Monitoring "Trends" An Overview* (1348.0)

*Labour Force Survey: Introduction of ANZSIC for industry data (Replacement publication)* (6259.0)

*Directory of Labour Market and Social Survey Data (Choosing data from the ABS Household Survey Program)* (1135.0).

*Australia's Long-term Unemployed — A Statistical Profile* (6255.0)

54. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

### **Unpublished statistics**

55. The ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Sylvia Sajler on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS office.

### **Rounding**

56. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

### **Symbols and other usages**

|        |                                                                                                              |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| *      | subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.<br>See paragraph 7 of the Technical Notes. |
| n.a.   | not available                                                                                                |
| ..     | not applicable                                                                                               |
| n.e.c. | not elsewhere classified                                                                                     |
| r      | revised                                                                                                      |



## TECHNICAL NOTES

A new sample for the LFS was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For information about the sample design see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0).

### Estimation procedure

2. The labour force estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

3. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the surveys. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

4. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error* and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. It is not possible to quantify non-sampling error, but every effort is made to reduce it to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures. For the examples in paragraphs 9 and 11, it is assumed to be zero. In practice, the potential for non-sampling error adds to the uncertainty of the estimates caused by sampling variability.

5. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in Table 1. Standard errors of other estimates and other monthly movements should be determined by using Tables A and B.

6. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

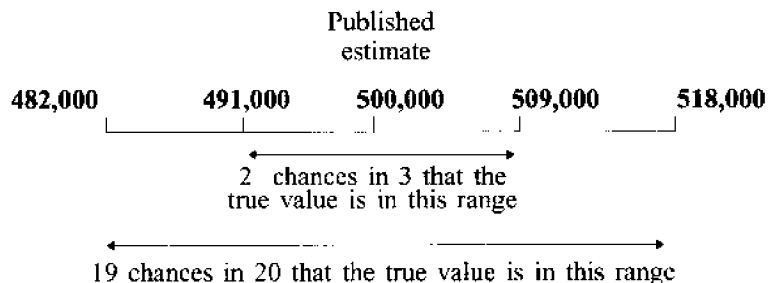
7. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages

based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

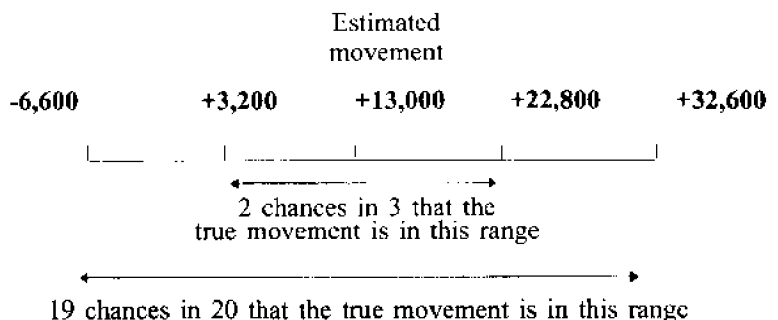
8. The movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is given in Table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in Table B. Standard errors of *quarterly* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.11. Standard errors of all *annual* movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A or Table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

9. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

- (a) Consider an estimate for Australia of 500,000 employed persons aged 15-19. By referring to Table A, in the row for an estimate of 500,000 and the column for Australia, a standard error of 9,000 is obtained. There are about two chances in three that the true value (the number that would have been obtained if the whole population had been included in the survey) is within the range 491,000 to 509,000. There are about nineteen chances in twenty that the true value is in the range 482,000 to 518,000.



- (b) Consider estimates for females employed part time in Australia of 1,387,000 in one month and 1,400,000 in the next month. This represents an upward movement of 13,000. By referring to Table B for the larger estimate of 1,400,000, a movement standard error of 9,800 is obtained (after applying linear interpolation and rounding). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the true movement is in the range +3,200 to +22,800 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the true movement is in the range -6,600 to +32,600.



10. The relative standard errors of estimates of *aggregate hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment*, and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Aggregate hours worked: 1.2  
Average hours worked: 0.7  
Average duration of unemployment: 1.3  
Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table C.

11. The following is an example of the calculation of standard errors where the use of a factor is required:

- (a) Consider a median duration of unemployment for Australia of 30 weeks, with an estimate of 1,000,000 persons unemployed. Table A gives the standard error as 11,800 which is 1.2 per cent as a *relative standard error*. The factor of 2.0 (see paragraph 10) is applied to the relative standard error of 1.2 per cent to obtain 2.4 per cent. Therefore the *standard error* for the median duration of unemployment is 2.4 per cent of 30 weeks, i.e. about 1 week. So there are two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment is between 29 and 31 weeks, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it is between 28 and 32 weeks.

12. Proportions and percentages (for example, unemployment rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 + [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

13. Standard errors contained in Tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Tables A and B, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and persons not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher than those shown in the tables. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Tables A and B. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7 per cent higher.

10. The relative standard errors of estimates of *aggregate hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment*, and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Aggregate hours worked: 1.2

Average hours worked: 0.7

Average duration of unemployment: 1.3

Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table C.

11. The following is an example of the calculation of standard errors where the use of a factor is required:

- (a) Consider a median duration of unemployment for Australia of 30 weeks, with an estimate of 1,000,000 persons unemployed. Table A gives the standard error as 11,800 which is 1.2 per cent as a *relative standard error*. The factor of 2.0 (see paragraph 10) is applied to the relative standard error of 1.2 per cent to obtain 2.4 per cent. Therefore the *standard error* for the median duration of unemployment is 2.4 per cent of 30 weeks, i.e. about 1 week. So there are two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment is between 29 and 31 weeks, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it is between 28 and 32 weeks.

12. Proportions and percentages (for example, unemployment rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 + [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

13. Standard errors contained in Tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Tables A and B, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and persons not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher than those shown in the tables. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Tables A and B. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7 per cent higher.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(a)

| Size of estimate | NSW        | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA    | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia            |      |
|------------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|------|
|                  | — number — |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | per cent of estimate |      |
| 100              |            |        |        |       |       | 90    | 100   | 80    |                      |      |
| 200              |            |        | 210    | 180   | 200   | 130   | 140   | 120   | 190                  | 95.0 |
| 300              | 320        | 290    | 260    | 220   | 250   | 160   | 170   | 140   | 240                  | 80.0 |
| 500              | 420        | 380    | 340    | 290   | 310   | 210   | 210   | 180   | 320                  | 64.0 |
| 700              | 500        | 450    | 400    | 340   | 370   | 240   | 250   | 210   | 390                  | 55.7 |
| 1,000            | 590        | 540    | 480    | 400   | 440   | 290   | 290   | 240   | 480                  | 48.0 |
| 1,500            | 720        | 670    | 590    | 490   | 530   | 350   | 350   | 290   | 590                  | 39.3 |
| 2,000            | 830        | 770    | 680    | 560   | 610   | 400   | 400   | 330   | 690                  | 34.5 |
| 2,500            | 930        | 860    | 750    | 620   | 670   | 440   | 440   | 360   | 780                  | 31.2 |
| 3,000            | 1,000      | 940    | 820    | 670   | 730   | 470   | 480   | 390   | 860                  | 28.7 |
| 4,000            | 1,150      | 1,100  | 940    | 770   | 830   | 530   | 540   | 440   | 990                  | 24.8 |
| 5,000            | 1,300      | 1,200  | 1,050  | 850   | 920   | 580   | 600   | 490   | 1,100                | 22.0 |
| 7,000            | 1,500      | 1,400  | 1,200  | 980   | 1,050 | 660   | 700   | 560   | 1,300                | 18.6 |
| 10,000           | 1,750      | 1,650  | 1,400  | 1,150 | 1,250 | 750   | 830   | 640   | 1,600                | 16.0 |
| 15,000           | 2,100      | 2,000  | 1,700  | 1,350 | 1,500 | 870   | 1,000 | 760   | 1,900                | 12.7 |
| 20,000           | 2,400      | 2,250  | 1,950  | 1,550 | 1,650 | 960   | 1,150 | 840   | 2,200                | 11.0 |
| 30,000           | 2,850      | 2,700  | 2,300  | 1,800 | 1,950 | 1,100 | 1,400 | 990   | 2,650                | 8.8  |
| 50,000           | 3,550      | 3,300  | 2,850  | 2,250 | 2,450 | 1,250 | 1,750 | 1,200 | 3,400                | 6.8  |
| 70,000           | 4,100      | 3,800  | 3,250  | 2,550 | 2,800 | 1,400 | 2,050 | 1,350 | 3,950                | 5.6  |
| 100,000          | 4,750      | 4,400  | 3,750  | 2,900 | 3,200 | 1,550 | 2,450 | 1,550 | 4,600                | 4.6  |
| 150,000          | 5,600      | 5,200  | 4,400  | 3,400 | 3,750 | 1,700 | 2,950 | 1,750 | 5,500                | 3.7  |
| 200,000          | 6,200      | 5,800  | 4,950  | 3,750 | 4,150 | 1,800 | 3,400 | 1,950 | 6,200                | 3.1  |
| 300,000          | 7,300      | 6,700  | 5,800  | 4,350 | 4,850 | 1,950 |       | 2,250 | 7,300                | 2.4  |
| 500,000          | 8,800      | 8,100  | 7,000  | 5,200 | 5,800 | 2,200 |       |       | 9,000                | 1.8  |
| 1,000,000        | 11,300     | 10,400 | 8,900  | 6,600 | 7,400 |       |       |       | 11,800               | 1.2  |
| 2,000,000        | 14,300     | 13,100 | 11,300 | 8,200 | 9,400 |       |       |       | 15,200               | 0.8  |
| 5,000,000        | 19,300     | 17,600 | 15,300 |       |       |       |       |       | 21,000               | 0.4  |
| 10,000,000       |            |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | 26,500               | 0.3  |

TABLE B. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS FOR DECEMBER 1992 — JANUARY 1993  
ONWARDS(a)

| Size of larger estimate | NSW    | Vic.   | Qld    | SA    | WA    | Tas.  | NT    | ACT   | Australia |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|
| 100                     |        |        |        |       |       | 110   | 80    | 90    |           |
| 200                     |        |        | 330    | 210   | 260   | 140   | 100   | 120   | 360       |
| 300                     | 440    | 380    | 380    | 240   | 300   | 160   | 120   | 140   | 420       |
| 500                     | 540    | 460    | 460    | 290   | 360   | 190   | 150   | 170   | 510       |
| 700                     | 610    | 510    | 510    | 330   | 400   | 220   | 180   | 190   | 580       |
| 1,000                   | 690    | 590    | 580    | 380   | 460   | 250   | 210   | 220   | 660       |
| 1,500                   | 800    | 680    | 660    | 430   | 530   | 280   | 250   | 250   | 770       |
| 2,000                   | 890    | 760    | 730    | 480   | 590   | 320   | 280   | 280   | 860       |
| 2,500                   | 960    | 820    | 790    | 520   | 630   | 340   | 310   | 300   | 940       |
| 3,000                   | 1,050  | 880    | 840    | 560   | 680   | 370   | 330   | 320   | 1,000     |
| 4,000                   | 1,150  | 980    | 930    | 620   | 750   | 410   | 380   | 360   | 1,100     |
| 5,000                   | 1,250  | 1,050  | 1,000  | 670   | 810   | 440   | 410   | 390   | 1,200     |
| 7,000                   | 1,400  | 1,200  | 1,150  | 760   | 920   | 500   | 480   | 440   | 1,400     |
| 10,000                  | 1,600  | 1,350  | 1,250  | 860   | 1,050 | 570   | 560   | 500   | 1,550     |
| 15,000                  | 1,850  | 1,600  | 1,450  | 1,000 | 1,200 | 660   | 670   | 580   | 1,850     |
| 20,000                  | 2,050  | 1,750  | 1,600  | 1,100 | 1,350 | 730   | 750   | 640   | 2,050     |
| 30,000                  | 2,400  | 2,050  | 1,850  | 1,300 | 1,550 | 850   | 900   | 750   | 2,350     |
| 50,000                  | 2,900  | 2,450  | 2,200  | 1,550 | 1,850 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 900   | 2,850     |
| 70,000                  | 3,250  | 2,800  | 2,500  | 1,750 | 2,100 | 1,150 | 1,300 | 1,000 | 3,250     |
| 100,000                 | 3,700  | 3,200  | 2,800  | 2,000 | 2,350 | 1,300 | 1,500 | 1,150 | 3,700     |
| 150,000                 | 4,300  | 3,700  | 3,200  | 2,300 | 2,750 | 1,500 | 1,800 | 1,350 | 4,350     |
| 200,000                 | 4,750  | 4,100  | 3,550  | 2,550 | 3,000 | 1,700 | 2,050 | 1,500 | 4,850     |
| 300,000                 | 5,500  | 4,800  | 4,100  | 2,950 | 3,500 | 1,950 |       | 1,750 | 5,600     |
| 500,000                 | 6,700  | 5,800  | 4,850  | 3,550 | 4,200 | 2,350 |       |       | 6,800     |
| 1,000,000               | 8,600  | 7,400  | 6,200  | 4,550 | 5,400 |       |       |       | 8,800     |
| 2,000,000               | 11,100 | 9,600  | 7,800  | 5,800 | 6,900 |       |       |       | 11,400    |
| 5,000,000               | 15,500 | 13,400 | 10,700 |       |       |       |       |       | 16,100    |
| 10,000,000              |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       | 20,900    |

(a) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

**TABLE C. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(a)  
FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(b)**

|                                  | <i>NSW</i> | <i>Vic.</i> | <i>Qld</i> | <i>SA</i> | <i>WA</i> | <i>Tas.</i> | <i>NT</i> | <i>ACT</i> | <i>Aust</i> |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|
| Estimates classified by —        |            |             |            |           |           |             |           |            |             |
| Aggregate hours worked           | 7,400      | 6,500       | 5,000      | 3,400     | 4,000     | 1,800       | 1,800     | 1,300      | 5,700       |
| Average hours worked             | 2,700      | 2,300       | 1,800      | 1,300     | 1,500     | 700         | 700       | 500        | 1,900       |
| Average duration of unemployment | 8,600      | 7,500       | 5,800      | 4,000     | 4,600     | 2,100       | 2,100     | 1,500      | 6,800       |
| Median duration of unemployment  | 18,800     | 16,500      | 12,600     | 8,600     | 9,900     | 4,400       | 4,700     | 3,200      | 15,800      |
| All other estimates              | 5,300      | 4,600       | 3,500      | 2,400     | 2,900     | 1,300       | 1,300     | 1,000      | 4,000       |

(a) See Technical Notes, Paragraph 10. (b) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

## GLOSSARY

|                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Actively looking for work</b>                            | Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Aggregate hours worked</b>                               | The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Attending school</b>                                     | Persons aged 15 to 19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Attending tertiary educational institution full time</b> | Persons aged 15 to 24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at a TAFE college, university, or other tertiary educational institution.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Average duration of unemployment</b>                     | For a group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Average family size</b>                                  | For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Average hours worked</b>                                 | Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Birthplace</b>                                           | From April 1991, classified according to the <i>Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS)</i> (1269.0).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Contributing family worker</b>                           | A person who works without pay, in an economic enterprise operated by a related person living in the same household. (This category was formerly entitled "unpaid family helper").                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Couple families</b>                                      | Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Dependants</b>                                           | All family members under 15 years of age; all sons or daughters aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Dependent student</b>                                    | In couple or one parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Duration of unemployment</b>                             | The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Employed</b>                                             | Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and own account workers); or</li> <li>(b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers); or</li> <li>(c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or</li> </ul> |

- (d) were employers, own account workers or contributing family workers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

**Employee**

A person who works for a public or private employer and receives remuneration in wages, salary, commission, tips, piece-rates or pay in kind, or in their own business, either with or without employees, if that business was incorporated. (This category was formerly entitled "wage and salary earner").

**Employer**

A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires one or more employees, and the business was not incorporated.

**Employment/population ratio**

For any group, the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

**Family**

Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

**Family head**

- (a) Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present; or
- (b) persons without a spouse present, without a son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present (provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present); or
- (c) where a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family.

No family head is determined for a couple family.

**Former workers**

Unemployed persons who have previously worked full time for two weeks or more but not in the past two years.

**Full-time workers**

Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

**Household**

A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

**Industry**

From August 1994, classified according to the *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) 1993* (1292.0).

**Job leavers**

Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job voluntarily*, that is, because of unsatisfactory work arrangements/pay/hours; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they left that job to return to studies; their last job was running their own business and they closed down or sold that business for reasons other than financial difficulties; or any other reasons.

**Job losers**

Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left that job involuntarily*, that is: were laid off or retrenched



from that job; left that job because of their own ill-health or injury; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they did not leave that job to return to studies; or their last job was running their own business and the business closed down because of financial difficulties.

|                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Labour force</b>                    | For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Labour force status</b>             | A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Lone parent</b>                     | The head of a one parent family.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Lone person</b>                     | A person who is the sole member of a household.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Long-term unemployed</b>            | Persons unemployed for a period of 52 weeks or more.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Main English Speaking Countries</b> | The United Kingdom, Ireland, South Africa, Canada, the United States of America and New Zealand.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Marital status</b>                  | Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.                            |
| <b>Median duration of unemployment</b> | The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Non-dependent child</b>             | In couple or one parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 and over not attending school or a tertiary educational institution full time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Non-family member</b>               | A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Not in the labour force</b>         | Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation. |
| <b>Occupation</b>                      | Classified according to the <i>Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986 (1222.0)</i> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>One parent families</b>             | Families in which there is a family head together with at least one son or daughter of his/her own.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Other families</b>                  | Families which are not couple families or one parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Own-account worker</b>              | A person who operates his or her own economic enterprise or engages independently in a profession or trade, and hires no employees, and the business was not incorporated (This category was formerly entitled "self employed").                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Participation rate</b>              | For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. Participation rates for persons classified by school or tertiary educational institution attendance are calculated using population estimates which include those in institutions.        |

## APPENDIX

### SEASONAL REANALYSIS OF MONTHLY LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES: EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### Introduction

This appendix contains tables of original, seasonally adjusted and trend monthly labour force series for Australia and the six States and tables of original and trend series for the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory for the period January 1991 to February 1996. Also included are tables of original, seasonally adjusted and trend labour force series by industry, from February 1987 to February 1996. The seasonally adjusted and trend estimates back to 1978 have been revised following the annual reanalysis which takes account of an additional 12 months' original data. Minor revisions only have been made to the series prior to January 1991. Selected series are available on PC-AUSSTATS back to 1982.

#### Seasonally adjusted series

2. As happens with all seasonally adjusted series, the seasonal factors are reviewed when a further year's estimates become available. Generally, additional estimates provide information about recent changes in the seasonal pattern and consequently the adjustment factors are revised (as they have been for this publication). It follows that the seasonally adjusted estimates in the following tables are likely to be revised at the next annual review.
3. The seasonally adjusted estimates still reflect the sampling and non-sampling errors to which the original figures are subject. Furthermore, the seasonal adjustment process does not attempt to remove the effect of random influences (such as industrial disputes) on the estimates.
4. For Australia, seasonally adjusted estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently adjusted series for males and females. The adjusted series for males (females) looking for full-time work are the addition of those aged 15 to 19 and for those aged 20 and over. Seasonally adjusted estimates for males (females) looking for part-time work are then added to the above estimates to obtain seasonally adjusted estimates of total unemployed. Adjusted estimates for employed persons are the aggregation of independently adjusted series for persons employed full time and persons employed part time. The full-time employment series is obtained by aggregating the series for full-time workers aged 15 to 19 and those aged 20 and over. The adjusted estimates for the labour force are the addition of the adjusted series for the employed and unemployed. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates have been produced using the seasonally adjusted unemployment data and the seasonally adjusted labour force. Participation rates have been adjusted using seasonally adjusted labour force data and population estimates.
5. For the six States, seasonally adjusted estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently adjusted series for males and females. The adjusted estimates for the labour force are the addition of the adjusted series for the employed and unemployed. Seasonally adjusted unemployment rates have been produced using seasonally adjusted unemployment data and the seasonally adjusted labour force. Participation rates have been adjusted using seasonally adjusted labour force data and population estimates.
6. Further information concerning the method of adjustment used in the revised series and other information on the seasonal adjustment process was included in the 1983 issue of *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, Australia* (1308.0).
7. Seasonally adjusted labour force data are published monthly in *Labour Force, Australia Preliminary* (6202.0) as well as in this publication (see Tables 2, 8, 26 and 39). These estimates are also available on PC-AUSSTATS, floppy

|                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part-time workers</b>                                        | Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Seasonally adjusted series</b>                               | A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraphs 28 and 29 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>State capital cities</b>                                     | The areas determining the six State capital cities are the Statistical Divisions for those capital cities defined in the <i>Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Manual, Edition 2.5</i> (1216.0).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Status in employment</b>                                     | Employed persons classified by whether they were employers, own account workers, employees, or contributing family workers.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Trend series</b>                                             | A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 30 to 33 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Unemployed</b>                                               | Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or</li> <li>(ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or</li> </ul> </li> <li>(b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Unemployed looking for first full-time job</b>               | Unemployed persons looking for full-time work who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Unemployed looking for first job</b>                         | Unemployed persons who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Unemployed looking for full-time work</b>                    | Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Unemployed looking for part-time work</b>                    | Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Unemployed persons classified by industry and occupation</b> | Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years are classified according to the industry and occupation of their most recent full-time job.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Unemployment rate</b>                                        | For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

disk or as a special data service. Contact Sylvia Sajler on Canberra (06) 252 6525 for further information.

8. Seasonally adjusted quarterly labour force data for the period August 1966 to November 1977 are published in *The Labour Force, Australia, Historical Summary, 1966 to 1984* (6204.0). That publication also contains information on the relationship between quarterly and monthly seasonally adjusted series. The next edition of that publication will be published in mid 1996 (containing data from 1978 to 1995).

#### Trend series

9. As explained in paragraphs 30 and 31 of the Explanatory Notes, when a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average is applied to a seasonally adjusted series, a trend series results which can be used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. This is because the smoothing technique reduces the impact of the residual/irregular influences which cause variability in the series.

10. For Australia, trend estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently calculated series for males and females. The trend series for males (females) looking for full-time work are the addition of trend estimates for those aged 15 to 19 and for those aged 20 and over. Trend estimates for males (females) looking for part-time work are then added to the above estimates to obtain trend estimates of total unemployment. Trend estimates for employed persons are the aggregation of independently calculated series for persons employed full time and persons employed part time. The full-time employment series is obtained by aggregating the series for full-time workers aged 15 to 19 and those aged 20 and over. Trend estimates for the labour force are the addition of the trend series for employment and unemployment. Trend unemployment rates have been produced using trend unemployment data and the trend labour force. Participation rates have been calculated using trend labour force data and population estimates.

11. For the six States and two Territories, trend estimates for persons have been obtained by the addition of the independently calculated series for males and females. Trend estimates for the labour force are the addition of the trend series for the employed and unemployed. Trend unemployment rates have been produced using trend unemployment data and the trend labour force estimates. Participation rates have been adjusted using trend labour force data and population estimates.

12. Trend series are published monthly in *The Labour Force, Australia Preliminary* (6202.0) as well as in this publication (see Tables 3, 9, 26 and 40), on PC-AUSSTATS, floppy disk or as a special data service. Contact Sylvia Sajler on Canberra (06) 252 6525 for further information.

13. Trend series of employment by ANZSIC industry Division are given in Table 118, starting from February 1987. See paragraph 52 of the Explanatory Notes for information about the introduction of ANZSIC in August 1994, and the methods used to backcast employment series up to May 1994.

























TABLE 65. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK  
(per cent)

|               | Males         |                        |       | Females       |                        |       | Persons       |                        |       |
|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|
|               | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total |
| <i>1991 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 25.1          | 8.0                    | 9.1   | 26.8          | 8.0                    | 9.9   | 25.8          | 8.0                    | 9.4   |
| February      | 23.2          | 8.3                    | 9.2   | 28.7          | 9.0                    | 10.8  | 25.5          | 8.5                    | 9.7   |
| March         | 23.8          | 8.5                    | 9.4   | 27.1          | 9.0                    | 10.5  | 25.2          | 8.7                    | 9.7   |
| April         | 26.1          | 8.8                    | 9.8   | 25.1          | 9.8                    | 11.1  | 25.7          | 9.2                    | 10.2  |
| May           | 25.8          | 8.7                    | 9.6   | 28.0          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 26.7          | 9.0                    | 10.1  |
| June          | 25.8          | 8.6                    | 9.5   | 27.1          | 8.8                    | 10.2  | 26.3          | 8.7                    | 9.7   |
| July          | 25.9          | 9.1                    | 10.0  | 27.3          | 9.5                    | 10.9  | 26.4          | 9.2                    | 10.2  |
| August        | 27.0          | 9.4                    | 10.3  | 29.1          | 8.9                    | 10.3  | 27.9          | 9.2                    | 10.3  |
| September     | 27.0          | 9.6                    | 10.5  | 28.8          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 27.7          | 9.6                    | 10.6  |
| October       | 24.5          | 9.2                    | 10.0  | 27.7          | 8.9                    | 10.3  | 25.8          | 9.1                    | 10.1  |
| November      | 27.4          | 9.5                    | 10.4  | 29.7          | 9.6                    | 11.0  | 28.3          | 9.5                    | 10.6  |
| December      | 30.4          | 9.7                    | 10.9  | 35.7          | 9.8                    | 11.9  | 32.5          | 9.7                    | 11.3  |
| <i>1992 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 33.5          | 10.5                   | 11.8  | 36.8          | 10.6                   | 12.7  | 34.8          | 10.5                   | 12.1  |
| February      | 32.6          | 10.7                   | 11.9  | 40.4          | 11.3                   | 13.5  | 35.8          | 10.9                   | 12.4  |
| March         | 30.9          | 10.5                   | 11.5  | 36.3          | 10.5                   | 12.3  | 33.1          | 10.5                   | 11.8  |
| April         | 28.3          | 10.3                   | 11.2  | 36.8          | 10.7                   | 12.5  | 31.7          | 10.5                   | 11.6  |
| May           | 30.0          | 10.7                   | 11.7  | 38.8          | 10.3                   | 12.3  | 33.5          | 10.6                   | 11.9  |
| June          | 30.8          | 10.5                   | 11.5  | 38.9          | 10.3                   | 12.3  | 34.0          | 10.4                   | 11.7  |
| July          | 30.3          | 10.7                   | 11.7  | 36.4          | 10.1                   | 12.0  | 32.8          | 10.5                   | 11.8  |
| August        | 31.3          | 10.6                   | 11.6  | 36.6          | 9.9                    | 11.7  | 33.4          | 10.4                   | 11.6  |
| September     | 31.3          | 10.5                   | 11.5  | 31.3          | 10.1                   | 11.5  | 31.3          | 10.4                   | 11.5  |
| October       | 28.4          | 10.3                   | 11.1  | 30.7          | 10.2                   | 11.5  | 29.3          | 10.3                   | 11.3  |
| November      | 29.5          | 10.7                   | 11.6  | 33.0          | 9.7                    | 11.3  | 30.9          | 10.4                   | 11.5  |
| December      | 30.1          | 11.0                   | 12.0  | 39.0          | 10.4                   | 12.6  | 33.9          | 10.8                   | 12.2  |
| <i>1993 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 32.2          | 11.9                   | 13.0  | 35.7          | 11.0                   | 13.0  | 33.7          | 11.6                   | 13.0  |
| February      | 33.8          | 11.6                   | 12.8  | 38.0          | 11.8                   | 13.6  | 35.4          | 11.7                   | 13.1  |
| March         | 28.8          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 35.2          | 11.2                   | 12.7  | 31.3          | 11.0                   | 12.1  |
| April         | 29.9          | 10.8                   | 11.7  | 33.0          | 10.2                   | 11.7  | 31.1          | 10.6                   | 11.7  |
| May           | 29.2          | 11.0                   | 11.8  | 33.4          | 10.1                   | 11.6  | 30.8          | 10.7                   | 11.7  |
| June          | 27.5          | 10.8                   | 11.6  | 37.0          | 10.1                   | 11.8  | 31.3          | 10.6                   | 11.7  |
| July          | 26.5          | 10.6                   | 11.3  | 33.8          | 10.1                   | 11.6  | 29.3          | 10.5                   | 11.4  |
| August        | 30.1          | 10.8                   | 11.6  | 35.2          | 10.7                   | 12.1  | 32.0          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| September     | 28.3          | 10.5                   | 11.3  | 37.5          | 10.8                   | 12.3  | 31.7          | 10.6                   | 11.6  |
| October       | 26.8          | 10.2                   | 10.9  | 32.5          | 10.7                   | 11.9  | 28.9          | 10.3                   | 11.2  |
| November      | 25.7          | 10.2                   | 10.9  | 36.6          | 10.6                   | 12.0  | 29.8          | 10.3                   | 11.2  |
| December      | 30.7          | 10.1                   | 11.2  | 39.6          | 10.1                   | 12.2  | 34.3          | 10.1                   | 11.5  |
| <i>1994 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 31.1          | 10.8                   | 11.9  | 41.8          | 10.8                   | 12.9  | 35.3          | 10.8                   | 12.2  |
| February      | 32.3          | 10.7                   | 11.8  | 41.2          | 11.4                   | 13.3  | 35.6          | 10.9                   | 12.3  |
| March         | 31.1          | 10.1                   | 11.1  | 39.1          | 10.6                   | 12.2  | 34.1          | 10.2                   | 11.4  |
| April         | 29.8          | 9.7                    | 10.6  | 35.2          | 10.2                   | 11.7  | 31.8          | 9.9                    | 11.0  |
| May           | 30.0          | 9.4                    | 10.3  | 36.7          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 32.5          | 9.5                    | 10.6  |
| June          | 27.8          | 9.2                    | 10.0  | 35.8          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 30.9          | 9.3                    | 10.3  |
| July          | 22.3          | 8.7                    | 9.3   | 33.1          | 9.2                    | 10.7  | 26.6          | 8.9                    | 9.8   |
| August        | 23.6          | 9.0                    | 9.6   | 33.6          | 9.2                    | 10.6  | 27.7          | 9.0                    | 9.9   |
| September     | 24.7          | 8.7                    | 9.4   | 31.0          | 8.8                    | 10.2  | 27.3          | 8.8                    | 9.6   |
| October       | 23.9          | 8.1                    | 8.8   | 26.5          | 8.6                    | 9.7   | 24.9          | 8.3                    | 9.1   |
| November      | 24.9          | 8.3                    | 9.0   | 27.5          | 8.5                    | 9.6   | 25.9          | 8.4                    | 9.2   |
| December      | 26.8          | 8.2                    | 9.1   | 33.3          | 8.8                    | 10.4  | 29.4          | 8.4                    | 9.6   |
| <i>1995 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 27.1          | 9.0                    | 10.0  | 33.6          | 9.4                    | 11.1  | 29.7          | 9.1                    | 10.3  |
| February      | 25.4          | 8.7                    | 9.6   | 37.8          | 9.7                    | 11.6  | 30.3          | 9.1                    | 10.2  |
| March         | 21.8          | 8.3                    | 8.9   | 35.3          | 8.9                    | 10.4  | 27.0          | 8.5                    | 9.4   |
| April         | 22.5          | 7.9                    | 8.6   | 31.9          | 7.9                    | 9.2   | 25.9          | 7.9                    | 8.8   |
| May           | 25.0          | 8.1                    | 8.8   | 34.4          | 7.8                    | 9.3   | 28.6          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| June          | 24.8          | 7.9                    | 8.6   | 33.2          | 7.6                    | 9.0   | 28.0          | 7.8                    | 8.7   |
| July          | 24.3          | 7.6                    | 8.4   | 30.3          | 7.5                    | 8.7   | 26.5          | 7.6                    | 8.5   |
| August        | 24.3          | 7.9                    | 8.6   | 33.1          | 7.4                    | 8.8   | 27.7          | 7.7                    | 8.6   |
| September     | 23.1          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 30.0          | 7.7                    | 8.9   | 25.7          | 7.9                    | 8.8   |
| October       | 23.6          | 7.9                    | 8.6   | 29.0          | 7.9                    | 9.0   | 25.6          | 7.9                    | 8.7   |
| November      | 24.9          | 7.8                    | 8.5   | 34.4          | 7.9                    | 9.3   | 28.5          | 7.8                    | 8.7   |
| December      | 26.3          | 7.6                    | 8.5   | 32.6          | 7.6                    | 9.1   | 28.8          | 7.6                    | 8.7   |
| <i>1996 —</i> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 28.9          | 8.6                    | 9.6   | 32.2          | 8.4                    | 10.0  | 30.2          | 8.5                    | 9.7   |
| February      | 26.5          | 8.5                    | 9.4   | 33.4          | 9.4                    | 10.8  | 29.2          | 8.8                    | 9.9   |



TABLE 66. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES — PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
(per cent)

|               | Males         |                        |       | Females       |                        |       | Persons       |                        |       |
|---------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|
|               | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total |
| <b>1991 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 21.7          | 7.5                    | 8.3   | 24.2          | 7.5                    | 9.0   | 22.7          | 7.5                    | 8.6   |
| February      | 21.6          | 7.8                    | 8.6   | 25.2          | 8.1                    | 9.6   | 23.1          | 7.9                    | 8.9   |
| March         | 24.2          | 8.3                    | 9.2   | 26.8          | 8.6                    | 10.2  | 25.3          | 8.4                    | 9.5   |
| April         | 26.5          | 8.9                    | 9.9   | 25.8          | 9.6                    | 10.9  | 26.2          | 9.1                    | 10.2  |
| May           | 26.1          | 8.7                    | 9.6   | 28.5          | 9.4                    | 11.0  | 27.1          | 8.9                    | 10.1  |
| June          | 27.0          | 8.8                    | 9.8   | 27.6          | 9.0                    | 10.5  | 27.3          | 8.9                    | 10.0  |
| July          | 27.7          | 9.2                    | 10.2  | 28.8          | 9.7                    | 11.2  | 28.1          | 9.4                    | 10.5  |
| August        | 27.1          | 9.4                    | 10.4  | 30.1          | 9.1                    | 10.7  | 28.3          | 9.3                    | 10.5  |
| September     | 27.6          | 9.6                    | 10.6  | 29.7          | 9.8                    | 11.4  | 28.5          | 9.7                    | 10.8  |
| October       | 27.2          | 9.7                    | 10.7  | 31.6          | 9.4                    | 11.1  | 29.0          | 9.6                    | 10.8  |
| November      | 28.7          | 9.8                    | 10.8  | 32.6          | 10.1                   | 11.8  | 30.2          | 9.9                    | 11.1  |
| December      | 28.5          | 9.9                    | 10.9  | 32.7          | 10.1                   | 11.8  | 30.2          | 9.9                    | 11.2  |
| <b>1992 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 29.9          | 9.8                    | 10.9  | 34.1          | 10.1                   | 11.8  | 31.6          | 9.9                    | 11.2  |
| February      | 30.4          | 10.1                   | 11.1  | 36.3          | 10.1                   | 12.0  | 32.8          | 10.1                   | 11.4  |
| March         | 31.4          | 10.2                   | 11.3  | 35.6          | 10.1                   | 11.9  | 33.0          | 10.2                   | 11.5  |
| April         | 28.5          | 10.4                   | 11.3  | 37.8          | 10.5                   | 12.5  | 32.3          | 10.4                   | 11.7  |
| May           | 30.1          | 10.6                   | 11.6  | 39.3          | 10.3                   | 12.3  | 33.7          | 10.5                   | 11.9  |
| June          | 31.9          | 10.7                   | 11.8  | 39.1          | 10.5                   | 12.6  | 34.8          | 10.7                   | 12.0  |
| July          | 32.3          | 11.0                   | 12.0  | 37.9          | 10.4                   | 12.4  | 34.6          | 10.8                   | 12.2  |
| August        | 31.5          | 10.6                   | 11.7  | 37.3          | 10.2                   | 12.1  | 33.8          | 10.5                   | 11.8  |
| September     | 32.2          | 10.6                   | 11.7  | 32.5          | 10.4                   | 11.8  | 32.3          | 10.5                   | 11.7  |
| October       | 31.1          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 35.2          | 10.6                   | 12.3  | 32.7          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| November      | 30.8          | 11.0                   | 12.0  | 35.6          | 10.2                   | 12.0  | 32.7          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| December      | 28.5          | 11.2                   | 12.0  | 36.1          | 10.7                   | 12.4  | 31.6          | 11.0                   | 12.1  |
| <b>1993 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 29.1          | 11.1                   | 12.0  | 33.3          | 10.4                   | 12.1  | 30.8          | 10.9                   | 12.0  |
| February      | 31.5          | 10.9                   | 11.9  | 33.9          | 10.5                   | 12.1  | 32.5          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| March         | 29.0          | 10.7                   | 11.6  | 34.2          | 10.8                   | 12.3  | 31.1          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| April         | 30.1          | 10.8                   | 11.8  | 34.1          | 10.1                   | 11.7  | 31.7          | 10.6                   | 11.7  |
| May           | 28.9          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 33.9          | 10.3                   | 11.8  | 30.9          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| June          | 28.3          | 11.0                   | 11.8  | 36.9          | 10.4                   | 12.1  | 31.7          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| July          | 28.3          | 10.9                   | 11.7  | 35.1          | 10.5                   | 12.0  | 30.9          | 10.8                   | 11.8  |
| August        | 30.5          | 10.8                   | 11.8  | 35.7          | 11.0                   | 12.5  | 32.5          | 10.9                   | 12.0  |
| September     | 29.3          | 10.6                   | 11.5  | 39.2          | 11.1                   | 12.7  | 33.0          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| October       | 29.2          | 10.7                   | 11.6  | 37.5          | 11.0                   | 12.6  | 32.3          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| November      | 26.8          | 10.5                   | 11.2  | 39.0          | 11.0                   | 12.7  | 31.4          | 10.6                   | 11.7  |
| December      | 29.1          | 10.3                   | 11.2  | 37.0          | 10.3                   | 12.0  | 32.2          | 10.3                   | 11.5  |
| <b>1994 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 28.3          | 10.1                   | 10.9  | 39.4          | 10.3                   | 12.0  | 32.6          | 10.1                   | 11.3  |
| February      | 30.0          | 10.1                   | 11.0  | 36.9          | 10.1                   | 11.7  | 32.6          | 10.1                   | 11.3  |
| March         | 31.4          | 9.9                    | 10.9  | 37.7          | 10.1                   | 11.8  | 33.8          | 10.0                   | 11.2  |
| April         | 30.0          | 9.8                    | 10.7  | 36.3          | 10.1                   | 11.7  | 32.4          | 9.9                    | 11.0  |
| May           | 29.5          | 9.4                    | 10.3  | 37.3          | 9.7                    | 11.3  | 32.4          | 9.5                    | 10.6  |
| June          | 28.5          | 9.3                    | 10.2  | 35.5          | 9.8                    | 11.3  | 31.2          | 9.4                    | 10.6  |
| July          | 23.8          | 9.0                    | 9.7   | 34.3          | 9.5                    | 11.1  | 28.0          | 9.2                    | 10.1  |
| August        | 24.1          | 9.0                    | 9.7   | 33.9          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 28.1          | 9.2                    | 10.1  |
| September     | 25.7          | 8.8                    | 9.5   | 32.8          | 9.0                    | 10.5  | 28.6          | 8.9                    | 9.8   |
| October       | 26.0          | 8.6                    | 9.3   | 31.1          | 8.9                    | 10.3  | 28.0          | 8.7                    | 9.6   |
| November      | 26.0          | 8.5                    | 9.3   | 29.4          | 8.8                    | 10.1  | 27.4          | 8.6                    | 9.6   |
| December      | 25.5          | 8.4                    | 9.2   | 31.1          | 9.0                    | 10.4  | 27.7          | 8.6                    | 9.6   |
| <b>1995 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 24.6          | 8.4                    | 9.1   | 31.5          | 8.9                    | 10.3  | 27.3          | 8.5                    | 9.5   |
| February      | 23.4          | 8.2                    | 8.9   | 33.7          | 8.6                    | 10.2  | 27.4          | 8.3                    | 9.3   |
| March         | 22.1          | 8.2                    | 8.8   | 33.8          | 8.6                    | 10.1  | 26.6          | 8.3                    | 9.2   |
| April         | 22.7          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 33.0          | 7.9                    | 9.3   | 26.5          | 8.0                    | 8.9   |
| May           | 24.4          | 8.1                    | 8.8   | 35.0          | 8.0                    | 9.6   | 28.5          | 8.0                    | 9.1   |
| June          | 25.4          | 7.9                    | 8.7   | 32.9          | 7.9                    | 9.3   | 28.3          | 7.9                    | 8.9   |
| July          | 26.0          | 7.9                    | 8.7   | 31.4          | 7.8                    | 9.1   | 28.0          | 7.9                    | 8.8   |
| August        | 24.8          | 7.9                    | 8.7   | 33.4          | 7.7                    | 9.1   | 28.1          | 7.8                    | 8.8   |
| September     | 24.2          | 8.1                    | 8.8   | 31.8          | 7.9                    | 9.2   | 27.0          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| October       | 25.5          | 8.3                    | 9.1   | 33.9          | 8.1                    | 9.5   | 28.7          | 8.2                    | 9.2   |
| November      | 26.0          | 7.9                    | 8.8   | 36.5          | 8.2                    | 9.8   | 30.1          | 8.0                    | 9.1   |
| December      | 25.0          | 7.8                    | 8.6   | 30.5          | 7.8                    | 9.1   | 27.1          | 7.8                    | 8.7   |
| <b>1996 —</b> |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January       | 26.3          | 7.9                    | 8.8   | 30.2          | 8.0                    | 9.2   | 27.8          | 8.0                    | 8.9   |
| February      | 24.5          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 29.5          | 8.3                    | 9.5   | 26.4          | 8.1                    | 9.0   |

TABLE 67. UNEMPLOYMENT RATES — PERSONS LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK, TREND  
(per cent)

|           | Males         |                        |       | Females       |                        |       | Persons       |                        |       |
|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|-------|
|           | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total | Aged<br>15-19 | Aged<br>20 and<br>over | Total |
| 1991 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 22.4          | 7.5                    | 8.4   | 24.9          | 7.8                    | 9.3   | 23.4          | 7.6                    | 8.7   |
| February  | 23.3          | 7.9                    | 8.8   | 25.4          | 8.3                    | 9.7   | 24.2          | 8.0                    | 9.1   |
| March     | 24.3          | 8.2                    | 9.1   | 26.1          | 8.7                    | 10.2  | 25.0          | 8.4                    | 9.5   |
| April     | 25.3          | 8.5                    | 9.5   | 26.7          | 9.0                    | 10.5  | 25.9          | 8.7                    | 9.8   |
| May       | 26.2          | 8.8                    | 9.7   | 27.4          | 9.3                    | 10.7  | 26.7          | 8.9                    | 10.1  |
| June      | 26.9          | 9.0                    | 10.0  | 28.2          | 9.4                    | 10.9  | 27.4          | 9.1                    | 10.3  |
| July      | 27.3          | 9.2                    | 10.2  | 28.9          | 9.4                    | 11.0  | 27.9          | 9.3                    | 10.4  |
| August    | 27.4          | 9.4                    | 10.4  | 29.6          | 9.5                    | 11.0  | 28.3          | 9.4                    | 10.6  |
| September | 27.6          | 9.6                    | 10.5  | 30.4          | 9.6                    | 11.2  | 28.7          | 9.6                    | 10.7  |
| October   | 27.9          | 9.7                    | 10.7  | 31.3          | 9.7                    | 11.4  | 29.3          | 9.7                    | 10.9  |
| November  | 28.4          | 9.8                    | 10.8  | 32.2          | 9.9                    | 11.5  | 29.9          | 9.8                    | 11.0  |
| December  | 29.0          | 9.9                    | 10.9  | 33.2          | 10.0                   | 11.7  | 30.7          | 9.9                    | 11.1  |
| 1992 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 29.5          | 10.0                   | 11.0  | 34.3          | 10.1                   | 11.9  | 31.4          | 10.0                   | 11.3  |
| February  | 29.9          | 10.1                   | 11.1  | 35.5          | 10.2                   | 12.0  | 32.1          | 10.1                   | 11.4  |
| March     | 30.2          | 10.3                   | 11.3  | 36.8          | 10.3                   | 12.2  | 32.8          | 10.3                   | 11.6  |
| April     | 30.5          | 10.4                   | 11.4  | 37.8          | 10.3                   | 12.3  | 33.4          | 10.4                   | 11.7  |
| May       | 30.8          | 10.6                   | 11.6  | 38.4          | 10.4                   | 12.4  | 33.8          | 10.5                   | 11.9  |
| June      | 31.2          | 10.7                   | 11.7  | 38.2          | 10.4                   | 12.4  | 34.0          | 10.6                   | 11.9  |
| July      | 31.6          | 10.7                   | 11.8  | 37.6          | 10.4                   | 12.3  | 34.0          | 10.6                   | 12.0  |
| August    | 31.8          | 10.8                   | 11.8  | 36.7          | 10.4                   | 12.2  | 33.7          | 10.7                   | 12.0  |
| September | 31.6          | 10.8                   | 11.9  | 35.8          | 10.4                   | 12.2  | 33.3          | 10.7                   | 12.0  |
| October   | 31.1          | 10.9                   | 11.9  | 35.1          | 10.4                   | 12.1  | 32.7          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| November  | 30.5          | 11.0                   | 11.9  | 34.7          | 10.5                   | 12.1  | 32.2          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| December  | 30.1          | 11.0                   | 11.9  | 34.5          | 10.5                   | 12.2  | 31.9          | 10.9                   | 12.0  |
| 1993 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 29.8          | 11.0                   | 11.9  | 34.4          | 10.5                   | 12.1  | 31.7          | 10.9                   | 12.0  |
| February  | 29.7          | 11.0                   | 11.9  | 34.2          | 10.5                   | 12.1  | 31.5          | 10.8                   | 12.0  |
| March     | 29.5          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 34.1          | 10.4                   | 12.0  | 31.4          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| April     | 29.4          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 34.2          | 10.4                   | 11.9  | 31.3          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| May       | 29.2          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 34.6          | 10.4                   | 11.9  | 31.4          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| June      | 29.1          | 10.9                   | 11.8  | 35.3          | 10.5                   | 12.0  | 31.5          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| July      | 29.1          | 10.9                   | 11.7  | 36.1          | 10.7                   | 12.2  | 31.7          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| August    | 29.0          | 10.8                   | 11.7  | 36.8          | 10.8                   | 12.4  | 32.0          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| September | 28.9          | 10.7                   | 11.6  | 37.5          | 10.9                   | 12.5  | 32.1          | 10.8                   | 11.9  |
| October   | 28.7          | 10.6                   | 11.5  | 38.0          | 10.9                   | 12.5  | 32.2          | 10.7                   | 11.8  |
| November  | 28.6          | 10.5                   | 11.3  | 38.2          | 10.8                   | 12.4  | 32.3          | 10.6                   | 11.7  |
| December  | 28.8          | 10.3                   | 11.2  | 38.2          | 10.6                   | 12.3  | 32.4          | 10.4                   | 11.5  |
| 1994 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 29.3          | 10.2                   | 11.1  | 38.1          | 10.4                   | 12.0  | 32.7          | 10.3                   | 11.4  |
| February  | 29.9          | 10.0                   | 11.0  | 37.8          | 10.2                   | 11.9  | 32.9          | 10.1                   | 11.3  |
| March     | 30.1          | 9.9                    | 10.8  | 37.4          | 10.1                   | 11.7  | 32.9          | 9.9                    | 11.1  |
| April     | 29.8          | 9.7                    | 10.6  | 37.0          | 10.0                   | 11.6  | 32.5          | 9.8                    | 10.9  |
| May       | 28.8          | 9.5                    | 10.4  | 36.4          | 9.9                    | 11.4  | 31.7          | 9.6                    | 10.7  |
| June      | 27.5          | 9.3                    | 10.1  | 35.6          | 9.7                    | 11.3  | 30.6          | 9.4                    | 10.5  |
| July      | 26.3          | 9.1                    | 9.9   | 34.6          | 9.5                    | 11.1  | 29.5          | 9.2                    | 10.3  |
| August    | 25.5          | 8.9                    | 9.7   | 33.4          | 9.3                    | 10.8  | 28.7          | 9.0                    | 10.0  |
| September | 25.3          | 8.8                    | 9.5   | 32.2          | 9.1                    | 10.6  | 28.1          | 8.9                    | 9.9   |
| October   | 25.3          | 8.6                    | 9.4   | 31.4          | 9.0                    | 10.4  | 27.8          | 8.8                    | 9.7   |
| November  | 25.3          | 8.5                    | 9.3   | 31.0          | 8.9                    | 10.3  | 27.6          | 8.7                    | 9.6   |
| December  | 25.0          | 8.4                    | 9.2   | 31.1          | 8.9                    | 10.2  | 27.4          | 8.6                    | 9.5   |
| 1995 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 24.3          | 8.3                    | 9.0   | 31.8          | 8.8                    | 10.2  | 27.2          | 8.5                    | 9.4   |
| February  | 23.6          | 8.2                    | 8.9   | 32.6          | 8.6                    | 10.0  | 27.1          | 8.3                    | 9.3   |
| March     | 23.4          | 8.1                    | 8.8   | 33.4          | 8.4                    | 9.9   | 27.2          | 8.2                    | 9.2   |
| April     | 23.5          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 33.7          | 8.2                    | 9.6   | 27.4          | 8.1                    | 9.0   |
| May       | 24.0          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 33.5          | 8.0                    | 9.4   | 27.6          | 8.0                    | 8.9   |
| June      | 24.5          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 33.2          | 7.8                    | 9.2   | 27.8          | 7.9                    | 8.9   |
| July      | 25.0          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 33.1          | 7.8                    | 9.2   | 28.0          | 7.9                    | 8.9   |
| August    | 25.3          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 33.1          | 7.8                    | 9.2   | 28.2          | 7.9                    | 8.9   |
| September | 25.3          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 33.3          | 7.9                    | 9.3   | 28.3          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| October   | 25.3          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 33.2          | 7.9                    | 9.3   | 28.3          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| November  | 25.4          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 32.8          | 8.0                    | 9.4   | 28.2          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| December  | 25.4          | 8.0                    | 8.8   | 32.1          | 8.0                    | 9.4   | 28.0          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| 1996 —    |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |               |                        |       |
| January   | 25.4          | 8.0                    | 8.7   | 31.3          | 8.1                    | 9.4   | 27.7          | 8.0                    | 9.0   |
| February  | 25.5          | 7.9                    | 8.7   | 30.4          | 8.1                    | 9.4   | 27.4          | 8.0                    | 8.9   |

TABLE 68. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, NEW SOUTH WALES

| Month     | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,420.9           | 1,532.7 | 125.9                      | 11.8                                   | 137.8 | 1,670.5      | 8.2                               | 74.2               |
| February  | 1,421.9           | 1,538.4 | 131.5                      | 13.2                                   | 144.7 | 1,683.1      | 8.6                               | 74.7               |
| March     | 1,406.2           | 1,537.8 | 135.5                      | 13.9                                   | 149.4 | 1,687.2      | 8.9                               | 74.8               |
| April     | 1,411.8           | 1,544.5 | 135.0                      | 13.0                                   | 148.0 | 1,692.5      | 8.7                               | 75.0               |
| May       | 1,411.0           | 1,541.8 | 131.3                      | 15.4                                   | 146.7 | 1,688.5      | 8.7                               | 74.7               |
| June      | 1,399.1           | 1,528.5 | 126.8                      | 8.8                                    | 135.6 | 1,664.1      | 8.1                               | 73.6               |
| July      | 1,393.3           | 1,515.3 | 138.2                      | 9.9                                    | 148.1 | 1,663.4      | 8.9                               | 73.4               |
| August    | 1,384.7           | 1,512.9 | 147.0                      | 11.3                                   | 158.3 | 1,671.2      | 9.5                               | 73.7               |
| September | 1,385.6           | 1,521.6 | 149.5                      | 15.5                                   | 165.0 | 1,686.6      | 9.8                               | 74.3               |
| October   | 1,393.4           | 1,507.6 | 144.8                      | 13.1                                   | 157.9 | 1,665.4      | 9.5                               | 73.3               |
| November  | 1,373.2           | 1,513.1 | 148.5                      | 9.8                                    | 158.3 | 1,671.3      | 9.5                               | 73.5               |
| December  | 1,388.8           | 1,520.4 | 158.7                      | 16.6                                   | 175.3 | 1,695.7      | 10.3                              | 74.5               |
| 1992 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,361.2           | 1,489.2 | 170.3                      | 15.7                                   | 186.0 | 1,675.2      | 11.1                              | 73.5               |
| February  | 1,367.4           | 1,504.5 | 171.7                      | 15.3                                   | 187.0 | 1,691.5      | 11.1                              | 74.2               |
| March     | 1,369.9           | 1,513.5 | 158.5                      | 13.4                                   | 171.9 | 1,685.4      | 10.2                              | 73.9               |
| April     | 1,362.7           | 1,511.2 | 159.5                      | 10.4                                   | 169.9 | 1,681.1      | 10.1                              | 73.6               |
| May       | 1,358.5           | 1,505.7 | 162.8                      | 11.6                                   | 174.5 | 1,680.2      | 10.4                              | 73.5               |
| June      | 1,347.9           | 1,495.2 | 163.3                      | 14.1                                   | 177.5 | 1,672.6      | 10.6                              | 73.1               |
| July      | 1,355.3           | 1,505.1 | 170.2                      | 13.9                                   | 184.1 | 1,689.2      | 10.9                              | 73.8               |
| August    | 1,334.4           | 1,480.9 | 175.6                      | 14.1                                   | 189.7 | 1,670.6      | 11.4                              | 72.9               |
| September | 1,346.9           | 1,488.6 | 174.2                      | 12.5                                   | 186.7 | 1,675.3      | 11.1                              | 73.1               |
| October   | 1,340.5           | 1,485.6 | 174.1                      | 16.0                                   | 190.1 | 1,675.7      | 11.3                              | 73.1               |
| November  | 1,308.2           | 1,453.9 | 173.2                      | 12.9                                   | 186.1 | 1,639.9      | 11.3                              | 71.5               |
| December  | 1,333.4           | 1,478.7 | 192.5                      | 15.8                                   | 208.2 | 1,686.9      | 12.3                              | 73.4               |
| 1993 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,331.7           | 1,476.7 | 197.2                      | 10.5                                   | 207.8 | 1,684.5      | 12.3                              | 73.3               |
| February  | 1,328.7           | 1,450.5 | 206.7                      | 16.2                                   | 222.9 | 1,673.4      | 13.3                              | 72.7               |
| March     | 1,322.0           | 1,462.2 | 180.4                      | 17.2                                   | 197.5 | 1,659.7      | 11.9                              | 72.1               |
| April     | 1,311.1           | 1,455.3 | 172.4                      | 18.6                                   | 191.0 | 1,646.3      | 11.6                              | 71.5               |
| May       | 1,323.1           | 1,470.8 | 173.1                      | 13.6                                   | 186.8 | 1,657.6      | 11.3                              | 71.9               |
| June      | 1,322.6           | 1,473.4 | 177.9                      | 16.1                                   | 194.0 | 1,667.4      | 11.6                              | 72.3               |
| July      | 1,332.1           | 1,473.0 | 172.4                      | 14.1                                   | 186.6 | 1,659.6      | 11.2                              | 71.9               |
| August    | 1,315.7           | 1,453.0 | 173.0                      | 16.3                                   | 189.4 | 1,642.3      | 11.5                              | 71.1               |
| September | 1,329.5           | 1,481.3 | 172.6                      | 17.4                                   | 190.1 | 1,671.4      | 11.4                              | 72.3               |
| October   | 1,338.4           | 1,486.0 | 166.6                      | 18.9                                   | 185.5 | 1,671.5      | 11.1                              | 72.2               |
| November  | 1,337.6           | 1,486.4 | 165.5                      | 11.2                                   | 176.7 | 1,663.1      | 10.6                              | 71.8               |
| December  | 1,356.8           | 1,503.4 | 183.5                      | 16.7                                   | 200.2 | 1,703.6      | 11.8                              | 73.5               |
| 1994 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,338.3           | 1,475.7 | 179.3                      | 19.9                                   | 199.2 | 1,675.0      | 11.9                              | 72.2               |
| February  | 1,344.2           | 1,492.6 | 179.8                      | 16.9                                   | 196.7 | 1,689.4      | 11.6                              | 72.8               |
| March     | 1,340.8           | 1,500.9 | 170.7                      | 17.9                                   | 188.6 | 1,689.4      | 11.2                              | 72.7               |
| April     | 1,348.4           | 1,506.8 | 164.9                      | 10.6                                   | 175.5 | 1,682.3      | 10.4                              | 72.4               |
| May       | 1,352.4           | 1,504.8 | 160.0                      | 12.8                                   | 172.8 | 1,677.6      | 10.3                              | 72.1               |
| June      | 1,345.3           | 1,509.1 | 156.1                      | 13.7                                   | 169.8 | 1,678.9      | 10.1                              | 72.1               |
| July      | 1,367.3           | 1,528.8 | 142.4                      | 12.8                                   | 155.2 | 1,684.0      | 9.2                               | 72.2               |
| August    | 1,346.4           | 1,519.8 | 141.4                      | 12.4                                   | 153.8 | 1,673.6      | 9.2                               | 71.7               |
| September | 1,374.9           | 1,540.1 | 143.7                      | 19.5                                   | 163.3 | 1,703.3      | 9.6                               | 72.9               |
| October   | 1,366.2           | 1,539.8 | 130.9                      | 12.8                                   | 143.7 | 1,683.5      | 8.5                               | 72.0               |
| November  | 1,369.3           | 1,534.2 | 129.0                      | 14.6                                   | 143.6 | 1,677.8      | 8.6                               | 71.7               |
| December  | 1,395.8           | 1,558.7 | 140.0                      | 17.8                                   | 157.8 | 1,716.5      | 9.2                               | 73.3               |
| 1995 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,384.8           | 1,544.0 | 147.4                      | 18.8                                   | 166.2 | 1,710.2      | 9.7                               | 73.0               |
| February  | 1,408.7           | 1,564.4 | 137.8                      | 19.8                                   | 157.6 | 1,722.0      | 9.2                               | 73.4               |
| March     | 1,400.0           | 1,560.8 | 127.9                      | 19.0                                   | 146.9 | 1,707.7      | 8.6                               | 72.7               |
| April     | 1,401.2           | 1,575.0 | 122.2                      | 11.7                                   | 133.9 | 1,708.9      | 7.8                               | 72.7               |
| May       | 1,405.7           | 1,573.6 | 123.2                      | 14.2                                   | 137.4 | 1,711.0      | 8.0                               | 72.7               |
| June      | 1,411.4           | 1,575.4 | 122.1                      | 12.0                                   | 134.2 | 1,709.6      | 7.8                               | 72.5               |
| July      | 1,430.7           | 1,582.0 | 117.3                      | 13.6                                   | 131.0 | 1,713.0      | 7.6                               | 72.6               |
| August    | 1,403.0           | 1,570.8 | 122.3                      | 12.2                                   | 134.5 | 1,705.2      | 7.9                               | 72.2               |
| September | 1,421.5           | 1,595.4 | 126.3                      | 19.1                                   | 145.4 | 1,740.7      | 8.4                               | 73.6               |
| October   | 1,405.6           | 1,580.3 | 119.5                      | 15.0                                   | 134.5 | 1,714.8      | 7.8                               | 72.5               |
| November  | 1,408.5           | 1,591.4 | 121.2                      | 13.4                                   | 134.5 | 1,725.9      | 7.8                               | 72.9               |
| December  | 1,440.0           | 1,607.7 | 120.9                      | 15.4                                   | 136.3 | 1,744.0      | 7.8                               | 73.6               |
| 1996 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,431.1           | 1,574.0 | 137.0                      | 20.8                                   | 157.9 | 1,731.8      | 9.1                               | 72.9               |
| February  | 1,421.5           | 1,588.4 | 133.6                      | 17.0                                   | 150.5 | 1,739.0      | 8.7                               | 73.2               |

TABLE 69. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, NEW SOUTH WALES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| 1991 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,427.6                    | 1,548.8 | 126.3                       | 1,675.1         | 7.5                                          | 74.4                                 | 1,428.0              | 1,551.6 | 129.4                       | 1,681.0         | 7.7                                          | 74.7                                 |
| February  | 1,420.9                    | 1,544.7 | 132.5                       | 1,677.2         | 7.9                                          | 74.4                                 | 1,422.2              | 1,547.3 | 135.4                       | 1,682.7         | 8.0                                          | 74.7                                 |
| March     | 1,407.8                    | 1,537.4 | 144.7                       | 1,682.1         | 8.6                                          | 74.6                                 | 1,416.3              | 1,542.4 | 140.5                       | 1,682.9         | 8.3                                          | 74.6                                 |
| April     | 1,413.2                    | 1,540.4 | 150.6                       | 1,691.0         | 8.9                                          | 74.9                                 | 1,410.6              | 1,537.5 | 144.5                       | 1,682.0         | 8.6                                          | 74.5                                 |
| May       | 1,411.0                    | 1,538.0 | 149.5                       | 1,687.5         | 8.9                                          | 74.7                                 | 1,405.3              | 1,532.2 | 147.8                       | 1,680.0         | 8.8                                          | 74.3                                 |
| June      | 1,402.9                    | 1,530.1 | 141.1                       | 1,671.2         | 8.4                                          | 73.9                                 | 1,400.7              | 1,527.0 | 151.0                       | 1,678.0         | 9.0                                          | 74.2                                 |
| July      | 1,386.7                    | 1,508.5 | 152.9                       | 1,661.4         | 9.2                                          | 73.4                                 | 1,396.3              | 1,522.0 | 154.3                       | 1,676.3         | 9.2                                          | 74.0                                 |
| August    | 1,396.4                    | 1,523.5 | 161.8                       | 1,685.3         | 9.6                                          | 74.3                                 | 1,391.8              | 1,517.3 | 158.1                       | 1,675.4         | 9.4                                          | 73.9                                 |
| September | 1,383.3                    | 1,515.9 | 163.4                       | 1,679.3         | 9.7                                          | 74.0                                 | 1,387.1              | 1,513.4 | 162.4                       | 1,675.8         | 9.7                                          | 73.9                                 |
| October   | 1,390.3                    | 1,505.7 | 166.9                       | 1,672.6         | 10.0                                         | 73.6                                 | 1,382.6              | 1,510.9 | 166.2                       | 1,677.1         | 9.9                                          | 73.8                                 |
| November  | 1,375.8                    | 1,513.4 | 168.5                       | 1,681.9         | 10.0                                         | 74.0                                 | 1,378.5              | 1,509.8 | 168.7                       | 1,678.4         | 10.0                                         | 73.8                                 |
| December  | 1,374.6                    | 1,508.2 | 169.9                       | 1,678.1         | 10.1                                         | 73.7                                 | 1,374.9              | 1,509.5 | 169.6                       | 1,679.2         | 10.1                                         | 73.8                                 |
| 1992 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,367.9                    | 1,505.3 | 171.2                       | 1,676.5         | 10.2                                         | 73.6                                 | 1,371.6              | 1,509.5 | 169.8                       | 1,679.3         | 10.1                                         | 73.7                                 |
| February  | 1,366.4                    | 1,510.8 | 171.9                       | 1,682.7         | 10.2                                         | 73.8                                 | 1,368.7              | 1,509.3 | 170.3                       | 1,679.6         | 10.1                                         | 73.7                                 |
| March     | 1,371.9                    | 1,513.7 | 167.0                       | 1,680.7         | 9.9                                          | 73.7                                 | 1,365.8              | 1,508.7 | 172.0                       | 1,680.7         | 10.2                                         | 73.7                                 |
| April     | 1,364.2                    | 1,507.0 | 173.2                       | 1,680.2         | 10.3                                         | 73.6                                 | 1,362.4              | 1,506.7 | 174.9                       | 1,681.6         | 10.4                                         | 73.6                                 |
| May       | 1,358.1                    | 1,502.1 | 178.9                       | 1,681.0         | 10.6                                         | 73.6                                 | 1,358.9              | 1,504.0 | 178.8                       | 1,682.8         | 10.6                                         | 73.6                                 |
| June      | 1,351.6                    | 1,496.9 | 183.6                       | 1,680.5         | 10.9                                         | 73.5                                 | 1,354.8              | 1,500.2 | 183.2                       | 1,683.4         | 10.9                                         | 73.6                                 |
| July      | 1,347.8                    | 1,498.0 | 191.4                       | 1,689.4         | 11.3                                         | 73.8                                 | 1,349.6              | 1,494.6 | 187.6                       | 1,682.2         | 11.2                                         | 73.5                                 |
| August    | 1,345.7                    | 1,490.4 | 194.3                       | 1,684.7         | 11.5                                         | 73.6                                 | 1,343.6              | 1,488.3 | 191.1                       | 1,679.4         | 11.4                                         | 73.3                                 |
| September | 1,344.0                    | 1,482.4 | 184.6                       | 1,667.0         | 11.1                                         | 72.7                                 | 1,337.6              | 1,482.5 | 193.7                       | 1,676.2         | 11.6                                         | 73.1                                 |
| October   | 1,337.9                    | 1,484.2 | 199.9                       | 1,684.0         | 11.9                                         | 73.4                                 | 1,332.6              | 1,477.7 | 195.5                       | 1,673.2         | 11.7                                         | 73.0                                 |
| November  | 1,312.0                    | 1,454.8 | 197.4                       | 1,652.2         | 11.9                                         | 72.0                                 | 1,328.8              | 1,473.6 | 196.9                       | 1,670.5         | 11.8                                         | 72.8                                 |
| December  | 1,320.0                    | 1,467.1 | 199.7                       | 1,666.8         | 12.0                                         | 72.6                                 | 1,326.0              | 1,470.0 | 197.7                       | 1,667.6         | 11.9                                         | 72.6                                 |
| 1993 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,337.8                    | 1,493.2 | 191.5                       | 1,684.7         | 11.4                                         | 73.3                                 | 1,324.4              | 1,467.0 | 197.8                       | 1,664.8         | 11.9                                         | 72.4                                 |
| February  | 1,327.3                    | 1,455.9 | 205.6                       | 1,661.5         | 12.4                                         | 72.2                                 | 1,323.5              | 1,465.1 | 197.4                       | 1,662.5         | 11.9                                         | 72.3                                 |
| March     | 1,323.6                    | 1,462.1 | 192.8                       | 1,654.9         | 11.7                                         | 71.9                                 | 1,323.0              | 1,463.8 | 196.8                       | 1,660.6         | 11.8                                         | 72.1                                 |
| April     | 1,312.5                    | 1,451.2 | 195.6                       | 1,646.8         | 11.9                                         | 71.5                                 | 1,322.4              | 1,463.1 | 196.1                       | 1,659.2         | 11.8                                         | 72.0                                 |
| May       | 1,322.8                    | 1,468.1 | 191.9                       | 1,660.0         | 11.6                                         | 72.0                                 | 1,321.8              | 1,463.0 | 195.7                       | 1,658.8         | 11.8                                         | 72.0                                 |
| June      | 1,326.7                    | 1,475.3 | 199.5                       | 1,674.8         | 11.9                                         | 72.6                                 | 1,322.0              | 1,464.3 | 195.2                       | 1,659.4         | 11.8                                         | 71.9                                 |
| July      | 1,323.7                    | 1,465.9 | 195.3                       | 1,661.3         | 11.8                                         | 72.0                                 | 1,324.1              | 1,467.4 | 194.5                       | 1,661.9         | 11.7                                         | 72.0                                 |
| August    | 1,327.5                    | 1,461.9 | 194.4                       | 1,656.3         | 11.7                                         | 71.7                                 | 1,327.6              | 1,471.5 | 193.6                       | 1,665.1         | 11.6                                         | 72.1                                 |
| September | 1,325.7                    | 1,474.7 | 187.2                       | 1,661.9         | 11.3                                         | 71.9                                 | 1,331.6              | 1,475.6 | 192.4                       | 1,668.0         | 11.5                                         | 72.1                                 |
| October   | 1,336.6                    | 1,484.2 | 194.6                       | 1,678.8         | 11.6                                         | 72.6                                 | 1,335.4              | 1,480.5 | 190.7                       | 1,671.2         | 11.4                                         | 72.2                                 |
| November  | 1,343.0                    | 1,488.2 | 187.3                       | 1,675.6         | 11.2                                         | 72.4                                 | 1,338.7              | 1,485.7 | 189.0                       | 1,674.7         | 11.3                                         | 72.3                                 |
| December  | 1,344.0                    | 1,492.0 | 190.5                       | 1,682.5         | 11.3                                         | 72.6                                 | 1,341.5              | 1,490.7 | 187.4                       | 1,678.1         | 11.2                                         | 72.4                                 |
| 1994 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,343.5                    | 1,492.1 | 183.4                       | 1,675.5         | 10.9                                         | 72.2                                 | 1,343.3              | 1,494.3 | 186.1                       | 1,680.4         | 11.1                                         | 72.5                                 |
| February  | 1,341.5                    | 1,497.2 | 181.9                       | 1,679.1         | 10.8                                         | 72.3                                 | 1,344.5              | 1,496.7 | 184.6                       | 1,681.3         | 11.0                                         | 72.4                                 |
| March     | 1,342.2                    | 1,501.0 | 184.8                       | 1,685.9         | 11.0                                         | 72.6                                 | 1,345.5              | 1,499.0 | 182.6                       | 1,681.6         | 10.9                                         | 72.4                                 |
| April     | 1,349.9                    | 1,502.1 | 180.9                       | 1,683.0         | 10.7                                         | 72.4                                 | 1,347.2              | 1,502.4 | 179.8                       | 1,682.2         | 10.7                                         | 72.4                                 |
| May       | 1,352.6                    | 1,502.5 | 177.4                       | 1,680.0         | 10.6                                         | 72.2                                 | 1,349.9              | 1,507.2 | 176.1                       | 1,683.3         | 10.5                                         | 72.3                                 |
| June      | 1,349.3                    | 1,510.8 | 173.6                       | 1,684.4         | 10.3                                         | 72.3                                 | 1,353.2              | 1,513.1 | 171.4                       | 1,684.5         | 10.2                                         | 72.3                                 |
| July      | 1,357.9                    | 1,522.1 | 163.2                       | 1,685.3         | 9.7                                          | 72.3                                 | 1,356.8              | 1,519.4 | 166.1                       | 1,685.5         | 9.9                                          | 72.3                                 |
| August    | 1,358.8                    | 1,528.8 | 158.4                       | 1,687.2         | 9.4                                          | 72.3                                 | 1,360.5              | 1,525.5 | 161.0                       | 1,686.5         | 9.5                                          | 72.3                                 |
| September | 1,370.9                    | 1,533.0 | 160.3                       | 1,693.3         | 9.5                                          | 72.5                                 | 1,364.8              | 1,531.4 | 156.9                       | 1,688.4         | 9.3                                          | 72.3                                 |
| October   | 1,365.2                    | 1,538.2 | 150.5                       | 1,688.7         | 8.9                                          | 72.3                                 | 1,370.3              | 1,537.4 | 154.1                       | 1,691.5         | 9.1                                          | 72.4                                 |
| November  | 1,375.9                    | 1,536.2 | 152.4                       | 1,688.6         | 9.0                                          | 72.2                                 | 1,376.9              | 1,543.5 | 152.1                       | 1,695.5         | 9.0                                          | 72.5                                 |
| December  | 1,382.7                    | 1,546.7 | 149.7                       | 1,696.4         | 8.8                                          | 72.5                                 | 1,383.9              | 1,549.7 | 150.4                       | 1,700.1         | 8.8                                          | 72.6                                 |
| 1995 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,389.1                    | 1,561.1 | 152.5                       | 1,713.6         | 8.9                                          | 73.1                                 | 1,390.5              | 1,556.0 | 148.5                       | 1,704.6         | 8.7                                          | 72.7                                 |
| February  | 1,405.3                    | 1,569.0 | 145.8                       | 1,714.8         | 8.5                                          | 73.1                                 | 1,396.7              | 1,561.9 | 146.2                       | 1,708.1         | 8.6                                          | 72.8                                 |
| March     | 1,401.4                    | 1,560.9 | 144.3                       | 1,705.2         | 8.5                                          | 72.6                                 | 1,402.0              | 1,566.5 | 143.7                       | 1,710.2         | 8.4                                          | 72.8                                 |
| April     | 1,402.8                    | 1,570.2 | 138.5                       | 1,708.7         | 8.1                                          | 72.7                                 | 1,406.8              | 1,570.0 | 141.2                       | 1,711.2         | 8.3                                          | 72.8                                 |
| May       | 1,406.1                    | 1,571.6 | 141.2                       | 1,712.8         | 8.2                                          | 72.7                                 | 1,410.5              | 1,572.6 | 139.3                       | 1,711.9         | 8.1                                          | 72.7                                 |
| June      | 1,415.6                    | 1,577.0 | 136.8                       | 1,713.9         | 8.0                                          | 72.7                                 | 1,413.1              | 1,574.8 | 138.7                       | 1,713.4         | 8.1                                          | 72.7                                 |
| July      | 1,420.3                    | 1,575.1 | 137.9                       | 1,713.1         | 8.1                                          | 72.6                                 | 1,414.3              | 1,577.4 | 138.9                       | 1,716.3         | 8.1                                          | 72.7                                 |
| August    | 1,416.5                    | 1,580.1 | 138.8                       | 1,718.9         | 8.1                                          | 72.8                                 | 1,415.0              | 1,580.5 | 139.4                       | 1,719.9         | 8.1                                          | 72.8                                 |
| September | 1,417.1                    | 1,587.7 | 142.6                       | 1,730.3         | 8.2                                          | 73.2                                 | 1,415.7              | 1,583.6 | 139.7                       | 1,723.3         | 8.1                                          | 72.9                                 |
| October   | 1,405.4                    | 1,578.5 | 140.8                       | 1,719.3         | 8.2                                          | 72.7                                 | 1,416.7              | 1,586.5 | 139.7                       | 1,726.3         | 8.1                                          | 73.0                                 |
| November  | 1,415.6                    | 1,594.0 | 142.8                       | 1,736.8         | 8.2                                          | 73.3                                 | 1,418.6              | 1,589.2 | 139.6                       | 1,728.8         | 8.1                                          | 73.0                                 |
| December  | 1,426.2                    | 1,595.2 | 129.1                       | 1,724.4         | 7.5                                          | 72.7                                 | 1,421.1              | 1,591.5 | 139.3                       | 1,730.8         | 8.0                                          | 73.0                                 |
| 1996 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 1,434.8                    | 1,591.2 | 144.7                       | 1,735.9         | 8.3                                          | 73.1                                 | 1,423.5              | 1,593.3 | 139.1                       | 1,732.4         | 8.0                                          | 73.0                                 |
| February  | 1,417.7                    | 1,592.9 | 139.3                       | 1,732.2         | 8.0                                          | 72.9                                 | 1,425.6              | 1,594.3 | 139.0                       | 1,733.3         | 8.0                                          | 72.9                                 |

TABLE 70. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, NEW SOUTH WALES

| Month     | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 695.7             | 1,047.9 | 65.9                       | 25.1                                   | 91.0  | 1,139.0      | 8.0                               | 48.9               |
| February  | 670.4             | 1,070.5 | 65.5                       | 34.1                                   | 99.6  | 1,170.1      | 8.5                               | 50.2               |
| March     | 661.4             | 1,082.4 | 65.2                       | 36.7                                   | 101.9 | 1,184.3      | 8.6                               | 50.8               |
| April     | 675.0             | 1,092.7 | 65.1                       | 32.6                                   | 97.7  | 1,190.4      | 8.2                               | 51.0               |
| May       | 676.8             | 1,099.5 | 68.1                       | 27.1                                   | 95.1  | 1,194.6      | 8.0                               | 51.1               |
| June      | 672.5             | 1,082.5 | 65.4                       | 23.3                                   | 88.8  | 1,171.2      | 7.6                               | 50.1               |
| July      | 660.2             | 1,066.3 | 70.2                       | 25.7                                   | 95.9  | 1,162.2      | 8.3                               | 49.6               |
| August    | 668.7             | 1,076.4 | 69.4                       | 27.6                                   | 96.9  | 1,173.4      | 8.3                               | 50.0               |
| September | 674.0             | 1,089.7 | 80.5                       | 35.4                                   | 115.9 | 1,205.6      | 9.6                               | 51.4               |
| October   | 679.4             | 1,069.3 | 69.2                       | 28.8                                   | 98.0  | 1,167.2      | 8.4                               | 49.7               |
| November  | 644.3             | 1,069.9 | 80.2                       | 26.8                                   | 107.0 | 1,176.9      | 9.1                               | 50.0               |
| December  | 671.4             | 1,089.4 | 88.9                       | 30.3                                   | 119.1 | 1,208.5      | 9.9                               | 51.3               |
| 1992 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 670.2             | 1,051.4 | 89.1                       | 28.2                                   | 117.2 | 1,168.6      | 10.0                              | 49.6               |
| February  | 676.7             | 1,073.5 | 91.0                       | 34.9                                   | 125.8 | 1,199.3      | 10.5                              | 50.8               |
| March     | 677.4             | 1,099.5 | 79.8                       | 36.9                                   | 116.7 | 1,216.1      | 9.6                               | 51.5               |
| April     | 670.4             | 1,099.1 | 80.4                       | 31.7                                   | 112.1 | 1,211.2      | 9.3                               | 51.3               |
| May       | 665.1             | 1,099.3 | 78.0                       | 31.2                                   | 109.2 | 1,208.5      | 9.0                               | 51.1               |
| June      | 658.8             | 1,095.4 | 77.0                       | 31.5                                   | 108.6 | 1,203.9      | 9.0                               | 50.9               |
| July      | 677.7             | 1,104.7 | 80.3                       | 30.8                                   | 111.0 | 1,215.8      | 9.1                               | 51.3               |
| August    | 638.9             | 1,091.9 | 82.4                       | 31.2                                   | 113.6 | 1,205.5      | 9.4                               | 50.9               |
| September | 656.6             | 1,109.3 | 80.4                       | 36.0                                   | 116.4 | 1,225.7      | 9.5                               | 51.7               |
| October   | 644.4             | 1,087.8 | 81.7                       | 31.9                                   | 113.7 | 1,201.5      | 9.5                               | 50.6               |
| November  | 642.9             | 1,070.2 | 73.4                       | 29.0                                   | 102.4 | 1,172.6      | 8.7                               | 49.4               |
| December  | 673.8             | 1,083.0 | 87.5                       | 27.7                                   | 115.2 | 1,198.3      | 9.6                               | 50.4               |
| 1993 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 681.8             | 1,047.9 | 98.3                       | 28.3                                   | 126.5 | 1,174.4      | 10.8                              | 49.4               |
| February  | 670.7             | 1,069.2 | 100.5                      | 35.0                                   | 135.5 | 1,204.7      | 11.2                              | 50.6               |
| March     | 658.7             | 1,072.8 | 93.8                       | 38.6                                   | 132.3 | 1,205.1      | 11.0                              | 50.6               |
| April     | 664.1             | 1,065.7 | 79.9                       | 31.3                                   | 111.3 | 1,177.0      | 9.5                               | 49.3               |
| May       | 661.7             | 1,088.7 | 78.5                       | 30.7                                   | 109.2 | 1,197.9      | 9.1                               | 50.2               |
| June      | 663.3             | 1,090.9 | 80.0                       | 27.7                                   | 107.7 | 1,198.6      | 9.0                               | 50.2               |
| July      | 663.9             | 1,090.1 | 74.6                       | 27.0                                   | 101.6 | 1,191.7      | 8.5                               | 49.8               |
| August    | 654.3             | 1,091.8 | 78.8                       | 30.5                                   | 109.3 | 1,201.1      | 9.1                               | 50.2               |
| September | 660.3             | 1,113.2 | 82.2                       | 33.0                                   | 115.2 | 1,228.4      | 9.4                               | 51.3               |
| October   | 678.7             | 1,109.9 | 84.0                       | 33.9                                   | 117.9 | 1,227.8      | 9.6                               | 51.2               |
| November  | 682.9             | 1,122.2 | 80.0                       | 34.3                                   | 114.4 | 1,236.6      | 9.2                               | 51.6               |
| December  | 689.1             | 1,125.4 | 77.1                       | 33.0                                   | 110.1 | 1,235.5      | 8.9                               | 51.5               |
| 1994 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 678.0             | 1,088.3 | 93.2                       | 27.8                                   | 120.9 | 1,209.2      | 10.0                              | 50.3               |
| February  | 687.5             | 1,107.9 | 95.3                       | 34.4                                   | 129.8 | 1,237.7      | 10.5                              | 51.5               |
| March     | 691.6             | 1,132.1 | 88.5                       | 33.1                                   | 121.6 | 1,253.7      | 9.7                               | 52.1               |
| April     | 683.7             | 1,123.7 | 83.1                       | 31.9                                   | 115.0 | 1,238.7      | 9.3                               | 51.4               |
| May       | 682.3             | 1,140.6 | 74.3                       | 29.1                                   | 103.5 | 1,244.0      | 8.3                               | 51.6               |
| June      | 685.7             | 1,126.3 | 79.7                       | 31.6                                   | 111.3 | 1,237.6      | 9.0                               | 51.3               |
| July      | 696.4             | 1,137.6 | 81.1                       | 30.4                                   | 111.5 | 1,249.1      | 8.9                               | 51.7               |
| August    | 676.3             | 1,114.6 | 74.8                       | 26.5                                   | 101.4 | 1,215.9      | 8.3                               | 50.3               |
| September | 704.9             | 1,170.9 | 71.2                       | 39.6                                   | 110.8 | 1,281.7      | 8.6                               | 53.0               |
| October   | 704.4             | 1,141.0 | 69.1                       | 33.9                                   | 103.0 | 1,243.9      | 8.3                               | 51.4               |
| November  | 695.0             | 1,150.7 | 66.7                       | 31.8                                   | 98.5  | 1,249.2      | 7.9                               | 51.5               |
| December  | 712.6             | 1,167.7 | 73.6                       | 37.5                                   | 111.1 | 1,278.8      | 8.7                               | 52.7               |
| 1995 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 692.7             | 1,126.2 | 74.8                       | 33.3                                   | 108.1 | 1,234.3      | 8.8                               | 50.8               |
| February  | 690.3             | 1,135.4 | 89.3                       | 42.7                                   | 132.0 | 1,267.4      | 10.4                              | 52.1               |
| March     | 679.3             | 1,152.2 | 70.5                       | 41.3                                   | 111.8 | 1,264.0      | 8.8                               | 51.9               |
| April     | 699.4             | 1,168.1 | 58.0                       | 34.0                                   | 92.0  | 1,260.0      | 7.3                               | 51.7               |
| May       | 698.6             | 1,172.9 | 58.0                       | 31.2                                   | 89.2  | 1,262.1      | 7.1                               | 51.8               |
| June      | 706.8             | 1,193.5 | 58.9                       | 25.9                                   | 84.8  | 1,278.3      | 6.6                               | 52.4               |
| July      | 714.0             | 1,188.4 | 59.1                       | 21.1                                   | 80.2  | 1,268.6      | 6.3                               | 51.9               |
| August    | 708.8             | 1,180.7 | 59.8                       | 32.4                                   | 92.2  | 1,272.9      | 7.2                               | 52.1               |
| September | 738.8             | 1,215.6 | 58.4                       | 26.5                                   | 84.9  | 1,300.5      | 6.5                               | 53.1               |
| October   | 732.4             | 1,212.6 | 58.9                       | 28.6                                   | 87.5  | 1,300.1      | 6.7                               | 53.1               |
| November  | 735.0             | 1,220.3 | 65.0                       | 29.0                                   | 94.0  | 1,314.3      | 7.2                               | 53.6               |
| December  | 744.6             | 1,224.3 | 65.3                       | 23.9                                   | 89.2  | 1,313.5      | 6.8                               | 53.5               |
| 1996 —    |                   |         |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 730.8             | 1,173.0 | 69.7                       | 27.1                                   | 96.8  | 1,269.8      | 7.6                               | 51.7               |
| February  | 717.9             | 1,183.2 | 77.2                       | 32.6                                   | 109.8 | 1,293.0      | 8.5                               | 52.5               |

TABLE 71. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, NEW SOUTH WALES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Trend Series         |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Full-time<br>workers | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| 1991 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 693.9                      | 1,080.7 | 85.8                        | 1,166.5         | 7.4                                          | 50.1                                          | 677.0                | 1,083.3 | 86.4                        | 1,169.8         | 7.4                                          | 50.3                                          |
| February  | 668.2                      | 1,082.3 | 89.4                        | 1,171.7         | 7.6                                          | 50.3                                          | 675.9                | 1,084.5 | 89.4                        | 1,173.9         | 7.6                                          | 50.4                                          |
| March     | 658.7                      | 1,076.1 | 93.4                        | 1,169.5         | 8.0                                          | 50.2                                          | 674.0                | 1,084.6 | 91.7                        | 1,176.3         | 7.8                                          | 50.4                                          |
| April     | 676.0                      | 1,090.0 | 96.2                        | 1,186.2         | 8.1                                          | 50.8                                          | 671.9                | 1,083.8 | 93.8                        | 1,177.6         | 8.0                                          | 50.4                                          |
| May       | 679.0                      | 1,092.6 | 95.5                        | 1,188.2         | 8.0                                          | 50.8                                          | 671.3                | 1,082.5 | 95.7                        | 1,178.2         | 8.1                                          | 50.4                                          |
| June      | 675.7                      | 1,080.2 | 93.8                        | 1,174.0         | 8.0                                          | 50.2                                          | 672.4                | 1,080.7 | 97.9                        | 1,178.5         | 8.3                                          | 50.4                                          |
| July      | 657.0                      | 1,060.7 | 100.0                       | 1,160.7         | 8.6                                          | 49.6                                          | 673.2                | 1,077.9 | 100.7                       | 1,178.6         | 8.5                                          | 50.3                                          |
| August    | 681.3                      | 1,085.5 | 102.7                       | 1,188.2         | 8.6                                          | 50.7                                          | 672.3                | 1,074.7 | 104.2                       | 1,178.9         | 8.8                                          | 50.3                                          |
| September | 673.4                      | 1,076.8 | 115.1                       | 1,191.9         | 9.7                                          | 50.8                                          | 669.5                | 1,072.3 | 108.0                       | 1,180.3         | 9.2                                          | 50.3                                          |
| October   | 679.2                      | 1,070.0 | 104.1                       | 1,174.1         | 8.9                                          | 50.0                                          | 666.7                | 1,071.7 | 111.2                       | 1,182.8         | 9.4                                          | 50.3                                          |
| November  | 648.0                      | 1,064.8 | 115.5                       | 1,180.3         | 9.8                                          | 50.2                                          | 665.4                | 1,073.4 | 113.0                       | 1,186.3         | 9.5                                          | 50.4                                          |
| December  | 658.7                      | 1,076.9 | 118.6                       | 1,195.5         | 9.9                                          | 50.8                                          | 665.5                | 1,076.8 | 113.2                       | 1,190.0         | 9.5                                          | 50.5                                          |
| 1992 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 669.3                      | 1,083.5 | 110.3                       | 1,193.8         | 9.2                                          | 50.7                                          | 666.8                | 1,081.3 | 112.3                       | 1,193.6         | 9.4                                          | 50.6                                          |
| February  | 674.2                      | 1,085.9 | 111.3                       | 1,197.2         | 9.3                                          | 50.7                                          | 669.0                | 1,086.1 | 111.2                       | 1,197.3         | 9.3                                          | 50.8                                          |
| March     | 676.2                      | 1,094.8 | 106.6                       | 1,201.4         | 8.9                                          | 50.9                                          | 671.3                | 1,090.7 | 110.7                       | 1,201.3         | 9.2                                          | 50.9                                          |
| April     | 671.4                      | 1,096.4 | 111.6                       | 1,208.0         | 9.2                                          | 51.1                                          | 672.0                | 1,093.9 | 111.1                       | 1,205.0         | 9.2                                          | 51.0                                          |
| May       | 667.1                      | 1,091.7 | 111.9                       | 1,203.6         | 9.3                                          | 50.9                                          | 670.3                | 1,096.2 | 112.6                       | 1,208.9         | 9.3                                          | 51.1                                          |
| June      | 661.6                      | 1,092.7 | 114.9                       | 1,207.7         | 9.5                                          | 51.0                                          | 666.3                | 1,097.7 | 114.8                       | 1,212.5         | 9.5                                          | 51.2                                          |
| July      | 674.4                      | 1,099.0 | 117.4                       | 1,216.4         | 9.6                                          | 51.4                                          | 660.9                | 1,097.4 | 116.5                       | 1,214.0         | 9.6                                          | 51.2                                          |
| August    | 651.3                      | 1,100.7 | 120.3                       | 1,221.0         | 9.9                                          | 51.5                                          | 655.9                | 1,094.8 | 117.0                       | 1,211.8         | 9.7                                          | 51.1                                          |
| September | 655.3                      | 1,095.9 | 115.8                       | 1,211.7         | 9.6                                          | 51.1                                          | 652.9                | 1,090.2 | 116.6                       | 1,206.9         | 9.7                                          | 50.9                                          |
| October   | 643.8                      | 1,088.3 | 118.7                       | 1,207.0         | 9.8                                          | 50.8                                          | 652.8                | 1,085.0 | 116.0                       | 1,201.1         | 9.7                                          | 50.6                                          |
| November  | 646.0                      | 1,064.8 | 109.2                       | 1,174.0         | 9.3                                          | 49.4                                          | 655.5                | 1,079.8 | 115.8                       | 1,195.6         | 9.7                                          | 50.3                                          |
| December  | 661.0                      | 1,070.7 | 114.6                       | 1,185.4         | 9.7                                          | 49.9                                          | 659.7                | 1,075.4 | 116.0                       | 1,191.5         | 9.7                                          | 50.1                                          |
| 1993      |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 681.8                      | 1,079.8 | 119.2                       | 1,199.0         | 9.9                                          | 50.4                                          | 664.0                | 1,072.8 | 116.7                       | 1,189.5         | 9.8                                          | 50.0                                          |
| February  | 668.1                      | 1,082.1 | 118.6                       | 1,200.7         | 9.9                                          | 50.4                                          | 666.7                | 1,072.1 | 117.1                       | 1,189.1         | 9.8                                          | 49.9                                          |
| March     | 658.6                      | 1,069.6 | 120.8                       | 1,190.4         | 10.1                                         | 49.9                                          | 667.0                | 1,072.8 | 116.7                       | 1,189.5         | 9.8                                          | 49.9                                          |
| April     | 665.0                      | 1,063.3 | 111.8                       | 1,175.1         | 9.5                                          | 49.3                                          | 665.6                | 1,074.7 | 115.4                       | 1,190.1         | 9.7                                          | 49.9                                          |
| May       | 663.7                      | 1,080.4 | 114.1                       | 1,194.5         | 9.5                                          | 50.0                                          | 663.3                | 1,077.8 | 113.8                       | 1,191.6         | 9.6                                          | 49.9                                          |
| June      | 665.8                      | 1,087.9 | 113.6                       | 1,201.6         | 9.5                                          | 50.3                                          | 662.3                | 1,082.6 | 112.9                       | 1,195.5         | 9.4                                          | 50.0                                          |
| July      | 660.6                      | 1,084.4 | 108.6                       | 1,193.0         | 9.1                                          | 49.9                                          | 663.3                | 1,089.2 | 113.4                       | 1,202.6         | 9.4                                          | 50.3                                          |
| August    | 667.3                      | 1,100.3 | 115.6                       | 1,215.9         | 9.5                                          | 50.8                                          | 665.8                | 1,096.4 | 114.7                       | 1,211.1         | 9.5                                          | 50.6                                          |
| September | 658.4                      | 1,099.6 | 115.2                       | 1,214.8         | 9.5                                          | 50.7                                          | 668.8                | 1,102.8 | 116.2                       | 1,219.0         | 9.5                                          | 50.9                                          |
| October   | 677.7                      | 1,110.3 | 121.3                       | 1,231.7         | 9.9                                          | 51.4                                          | 672.5                | 1,108.2 | 116.8                       | 1,225.0         | 9.5                                          | 51.1                                          |
| November  | 685.7                      | 1,116.6 | 121.1                       | 1,237.7         | 9.8                                          | 51.6                                          | 676.6                | 1,112.9 | 116.5                       | 1,229.4         | 9.5                                          | 51.3                                          |
| December  | 676.0                      | 1,112.6 | 109.4                       | 1,222.1         | 9.0                                          | 50.9                                          | 680.3                | 1,117.1 | 115.4                       | 1,232.4         | 9.4                                          | 51.3                                          |
| 1994 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 678.5                      | 1,121.0 | 113.8                       | 1,234.8         | 9.2                                          | 51.4                                          | 682.9                | 1,120.3 | 113.7                       | 1,234.1         | 9.2                                          | 51.4                                          |
| February  | 684.8                      | 1,121.7 | 112.8                       | 1,234.5         | 9.1                                          | 51.3                                          | 684.5                | 1,122.9 | 112.7                       | 1,235.6         | 9.1                                          | 51.4                                          |
| March     | 692.6                      | 1,129.8 | 110.4                       | 1,240.2         | 8.9                                          | 51.5                                          | 685.4                | 1,124.4 | 112.7                       | 1,237.1         | 9.1                                          | 51.4                                          |
| April     | 684.2                      | 1,121.1 | 116.7                       | 1,237.8         | 9.4                                          | 51.4                                          | 686.1                | 1,125.2 | 113.5                       | 1,238.7         | 9.2                                          | 51.4                                          |
| May       | 684.4                      | 1,131.6 | 109.2                       | 1,240.8         | 8.8                                          | 51.5                                          | 687.5                | 1,126.3 | 114.4                       | 1,240.8         | 9.2                                          | 51.5                                          |
| June      | 688.2                      | 1,123.0 | 117.4                       | 1,240.4         | 9.5                                          | 51.4                                          | 689.3                | 1,128.1 | 114.5                       | 1,242.6         | 9.2                                          | 51.5                                          |
| July      | 693.2                      | 1,131.8 | 120.2                       | 1,252.0         | 9.6                                          | 51.8                                          | 691.8                | 1,130.8 | 113.5                       | 1,244.3         | 9.1                                          | 51.5                                          |
| August    | 689.9                      | 1,123.0 | 106.9                       | 1,229.8         | 8.7                                          | 50.9                                          | 695.0                | 1,135.0 | 111.7                       | 1,246.6         | 9.0                                          | 51.6                                          |
| September | 702.2                      | 1,156.4 | 111.4                       | 1,267.8         | 8.8                                          | 52.4                                          | 698.1                | 1,140.1 | 109.5                       | 1,249.6         | 8.8                                          | 51.6                                          |
| October   | 702.8                      | 1,140.9 | 104.8                       | 1,245.8         | 8.4                                          | 51.4                                          | 699.5                | 1,145.1 | 107.8                       | 1,252.9         | 8.6                                          | 51.7                                          |
| November  | 697.5                      | 1,145.1 | 103.4                       | 1,248.4         | 8.3                                          | 51.5                                          | 698.4                | 1,148.9 | 107.1                       | 1,256.0         | 8.5                                          | 51.8                                          |
| December  | 699.6                      | 1,155.2 | 110.8                       | 1,266.0         | 8.7                                          | 52.2                                          | 695.6                | 1,151.1 | 106.8                       | 1,257.9         | 8.5                                          | 51.8                                          |
| 1995 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 693.4                      | 1,159.4 | 101.6                       | 1,260.9         | 8.1                                          | 51.9                                          | 692.5                | 1,152.4 | 106.4                       | 1,258.8         | 8.5                                          | 51.8                                          |
| February  | 687.4                      | 1,149.8 | 114.5                       | 1,264.2         | 9.1                                          | 52.0                                          | 690.6                | 1,154.3 | 104.6                       | 1,258.9         | 8.3                                          | 51.8                                          |
| March     | 680.9                      | 1,150.3 | 101.4                       | 1,251.7         | 8.1                                          | 51.4                                          | 690.9                | 1,157.7 | 101.6                       | 1,259.3         | 8.1                                          | 51.8                                          |
| April     | 699.3                      | 1,165.3 | 93.9                        | 1,259.2         | 7.5                                          | 51.7                                          | 694.2                | 1,163.0 | 97.9                        | 1,260.9         | 7.8                                          | 51.8                                          |
| May       | 701.0                      | 1,163.9 | 94.7                        | 1,258.5         | 7.5                                          | 51.6                                          | 700.1                | 1,169.6 | 94.1                        | 1,263.7         | 7.4                                          | 51.8                                          |
| June      | 709.4                      | 1,189.9 | 89.2                        | 1,279.2         | 7.0                                          | 52.4                                          | 707.8                | 1,177.6 | 91.3                        | 1,268.9         | 7.2                                          | 52.0                                          |
| July      | 711.0                      | 1,182.5 | 86.8                        | 1,269.3         | 6.8                                          | 52.0                                          | 715.9                | 1,186.4 | 89.9                        | 1,276.2         | 7.0                                          | 52.3                                          |
| August    | 723.5                      | 1,189.6 | 97.2                        | 1,286.8         | 7.6                                          | 52.6                                          | 723.5                | 1,194.8 | 89.7                        | 1,284.5         | 7.0                                          | 52.5                                          |
| September | 735.1                      | 1,200.3 | 85.5                        | 1,285.8         | 6.7                                          | 52.5                                          | 729.0                | 1,201.5 | 90.3                        | 1,291.9         | 7.0                                          | 52.8                                          |
| October   | 730.3                      | 1,211.7 | 88.6                        | 1,300.3         | 6.8                                          | 53.1                                          | 731.9                | 1,206.2 | 91.0                        | 1,297.2         | 7.0                                          | 53.0                                          |
| November  | 737.3                      | 1,214.1 | 98.4                        | 1,312.5         | 7.5                                          | 53.5                                          | 732.5                | 1,208.7 | 91.6                        | 1,300.3         | 7.0                                          | 53.0                                          |
| December  | 731.4                      | 1,212.0 | 89.2                        | 1,301.2         | 6.9                                          | 53.0                                          | 731.3                | 1,209.6 | 92.2                        | 1,301.7         | 7.1                                          | 53.0                                          |
| 1996 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 732.0                      | 1,207.1 | 90.9                        | 1,298.0         | 7.0                                          | 52.8                                          | 729.1                | 1,209.2 | 92.7                        | 1,301.9         | 7.1                                          | 53.0                                          |
| February  | 714.8                      | 1,198.3 | 95.1                        | 1,293.3         | 7.4                                          | 52.6                                          | 725.8                | 1,207.5 | 92.8                        | 1,300.3         | 7.1                                          | 52.8                                          |

TABLE 72. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, NEW SOUTH WALES

| Month         | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |       |                  |                            |       | Unemployment rate |                            |                            |          | Participation rate |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|               |                   |         | Looking for full-time work |       |                  | Looking for part-time work | Total | Labour force      | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work | Total    |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for first job      | Total | Aged 15-19       |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |         |                            |       | Aged 20 and over |                            |       |                   |                            |                            | per cent |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|               |                   |         |                            |       | '000-            |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,116.6           | 2,580.7 | 23.3                       | 40.7  | 151.2            | 191.9                      | 36.9  | 228.8             | 2,809.5                    | 8.3                        | 7.4      | 8.1                | 61.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 2,092.3           | 2,608.9 | 20.5                       | 39.0  | 158.0            | 197.0                      | 47.3  | 244.3             | 2,853.2                    | 8.6                        | 8.4      | 8.6                | 62.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March         | 2,067.6           | 2,620.2 | 14.2                       | 29.5  | 171.2            | 200.8                      | 50.5  | 251.3             | 2,871.5                    | 8.9                        | 8.4      | 8.8                | 62.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April         | 2,086.8           | 2,637.3 | 14.5                       | 31.5  | 168.6            | 200.1                      | 45.6  | 245.7             | 2,883.0                    | 8.8                        | 7.6      | 8.5                | 62.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May           | 2,087.8           | 2,641.3 | 14.5                       | 32.1  | 167.2            | 199.3                      | 42.5  | 241.8             | 2,883.1                    | 8.7                        | 7.1      | 8.4                | 62.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June          | 2,071.6           | 2,611.0 | 13.9                       | 32.1  | 160.1            | 192.2                      | 32.1  | 224.4             | 2,835.4                    | 8.5                        | 5.6      | 7.9                | 61.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July          | 2,053.5           | 2,581.6 | 15.8                       | 34.9  | 173.5            | 208.5                      | 35.5  | 244.0             | 2,825.6                    | 9.2                        | 6.3      | 8.6                | 61.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August        | 2,053.4           | 2,589.4 | 15.3                       | 36.5  | 179.9            | 216.3                      | 38.9  | 255.2             | 2,844.5                    | 9.5                        | 6.8      | 9.0                | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September     | 2,059.6           | 2,611.3 | 14.9                       | 34.9  | 195.2            | 230.0                      | 50.9  | 280.9             | 2,892.2                    | 10.0                       | 8.4      | 9.7                | 62.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October       | 2,072.8           | 2,576.8 | 12.4                       | 33.0  | 181.0            | 214.0                      | 41.9  | 255.8             | 2,832.7                    | 9.4                        | 7.7      | 9.0                | 61.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November      | 2,017.6           | 2,583.0 | 18.2                       | 34.4  | 194.3            | 228.7                      | 36.6  | 265.3             | 2,848.2                    | 10.2                       | 6.1      | 9.3                | 61.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December      | 2,060.2           | 2,609.8 | 29.6                       | 46.6  | 200.9            | 247.5                      | 46.9  | 294.4             | 2,904.2                    | 10.7                       | 7.9      | 10.1               | 62.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,031.4           | 2,540.5 | 31.0                       | 52.5  | 206.8            | 259.4                      | 43.8  | 303.2             | 2,843.8                    | 11.3                       | 7.9      | 10.7               | 61.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 2,044.1           | 2,578.0 | 26.7                       | 46.1  | 216.6            | 262.7                      | 50.1  | 312.8             | 2,890.8                    | 11.4                       | 8.6      | 10.8               | 62.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March         | 2,047.3           | 2,613.0 | 22.2                       | 39.2  | 199.1            | 238.3                      | 50.3  | 288.6             | 2,901.6                    | 10.4                       | 8.2      | 9.9                | 62.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April         | 2,033.1           | 2,610.3 | 20.5                       | 38.5  | 201.4            | 239.9                      | 42.1  | 282.0             | 2,892.4                    | 10.6                       | 6.8      | 9.8                | 62.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May           | 2,023.6           | 2,605.1 | 18.7                       | 36.9  | 203.9            | 240.9                      | 42.8  | 283.7             | 2,888.7                    | 10.6                       | 6.9      | 9.8                | 62.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June          | 2,006.6           | 2,590.6 | 17.7                       | 35.5  | 204.8            | 240.4                      | 45.7  | 286.0             | 2,876.6                    | 10.7                       | 7.3      | 9.9                | 61.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July          | 2,033.0           | 2,609.8 | 19.2                       | 36.4  | 214.1            | 250.5                      | 44.7  | 295.2             | 2,905.0                    | 11.0                       | 7.2      | 10.2               | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August        | 1,973.3           | 2,572.8 | 19.8                       | 37.2  | 220.8            | 258.0                      | 45.3  | 303.3             | 2,876.1                    | 11.6                       | 7.0      | 10.5               | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September     | 2,003.5           | 2,597.9 | 19.4                       | 33.7  | 221.0            | 254.6                      | 48.5  | 303.1             | 2,901.0                    | 11.3                       | 7.5      | 10.4               | 62.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October       | 1,984.9           | 2,573.5 | 19.1                       | 34.5  | 221.3            | 255.8                      | 48.0  | 303.8             | 2,877.2                    | 11.4                       | 7.5      | 10.6               | 61.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November      | 1,951.1           | 2,524.1 | 20.1                       | 32.2  | 214.4            | 246.6                      | 41.9  | 288.5             | 2,812.5                    | 11.2                       | 6.8      | 10.3               | 60.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December      | 2,007.2           | 2,561.7 | 29.0                       | 44.0  | 236.0            | 280.0                      | 43.5  | 323.4             | 2,885.2                    | 12.2                       | 7.3      | 11.2               | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,013.5           | 2,524.6 | 34.7                       | 48.6  | 246.9            | 295.5                      | 38.8  | 334.3             | 2,858.9                    | 12.8                       | 7.1      | 11.7               | 61.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 1,999.5           | 2,519.7 | 34.1                       | 49.1  | 258.1            | 307.2                      | 51.3  | 358.4             | 2,878.2                    | 13.3                       | 9.0      | 12.5               | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March         | 1,980.7           | 2,535.0 | 20.5                       | 32.9  | 241.3            | 274.2                      | 55.7  | 329.9             | 2,864.9                    | 12.2                       | 9.1      | 11.5               | 61.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April         | 1,975.2           | 2,521.0 | 20.1                       | 34.1  | 218.2            | 252.4                      | 49.9  | 302.3             | 2,823.3                    | 11.3                       | 8.4      | 10.7               | 60.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May           | 1,984.8           | 2,559.6 | 16.4                       | 28.0  | 223.6            | 251.7                      | 44.3  | 296.0             | 2,855.5                    | 11.3                       | 7.2      | 10.4               | 60.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June          | 1,985.9           | 2,564.4 | 16.1                       | 30.6  | 227.4            | 257.9                      | 43.8  | 301.7             | 2,866.1                    | 11.5                       | 7.0      | 10.5               | 61.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July          | 1,996.0           | 2,563.0 | 16.6                       | 27.4  | 219.6            | 247.0                      | 41.2  | 288.2             | 2,851.2                    | 11.0                       | 6.8      | 10.1               | 60.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August        | 1,970.1           | 2,544.8 | 17.1                       | 27.6  | 224.2            | 251.8                      | 46.9  | 298.7             | 2,843.5                    | 11.3                       | 7.5      | 10.5               | 60.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September     | 1,989.8           | 2,594.5 | 15.2                       | 28.6  | 226.2            | 254.8                      | 50.5  | 305.3             | 2,899.8                    | 11.4                       | 7.7      | 10.5               | 61.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October       | 2,017.1           | 2,595.9 | 15.2                       | 27.3  | 223.3            | 250.6                      | 52.9  | 303.4             | 2,899.3                    | 11.0                       | 8.4      | 10.5               | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November      | 2,020.4           | 2,608.7 | 18.0                       | 26.4  | 219.1            | 245.6                      | 45.5  | 291.1             | 2,899.8                    | 10.8                       | 7.2      | 10.0               | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December      | 2,046.0           | 2,628.8 | 28.0                       | 39.4  | 221.2            | 260.6                      | 49.6  | 310.3             | 2,939.0                    | 11.3                       | 7.8      | 10.6               | 62.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,016.3           | 2,564.0 | 31.9                       | 42.7  | 229.7            | 272.4                      | 47.7  | 320.1             | 2,884.1                    | 11.9                       | 8.0      | 11.1               | 61.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 2,031.7           | 2,600.5 | 28.8                       | 39.6  | 235.5            | 275.1                      | 51.4  | 326.5             | 2,927.0                    | 11.9                       | 8.3      | 11.2               | 61.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March         | 2,032.4           | 2,633.0 | 23.6                       | 37.8  | 221.4            | 259.2                      | 50.9  | 310.1             | 2,943.1                    | 11.3                       | 7.8      | 10.5               | 62.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April         | 2,032.1           | 2,630.5 | 21.0                       | 35.7  | 212.4            | 248.1                      | 42.5  | 290.5             | 2,921.0                    | 10.9                       | 6.6      | 9.9                | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May           | 2,034.7           | 2,645.4 | 18.8                       | 34.5  | 199.8            | 234.3                      | 41.9  | 276.2             | 2,921.6                    | 10.3                       | 6.4      | 9.5                | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June          | 2,031.0           | 2,635.4 | 18.9                       | 32.5  | 203.3            | 235.8                      | 45.3  | 281.1             | 2,916.5                    | 10.4                       | 7.0      | 9.6                | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July          | 2,063.7           | 2,666.4 | 16.9                       | 29.2  | 194.3            | 223.5                      | 43.2  | 266.7             | 2,933.1                    | 9.8                        | 6.7      | 9.1                | 61.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August        | 2,022.7           | 2,634.4 | 18.3                       | 30.6  | 185.6            | 216.2                      | 38.9  | 255.1             | 2,889.5                    | 9.7                        | 6.0      | 8.8                | 60.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September     | 2,079.8           | 2,711.0 | 16.1                       | 30.2  | 184.7            | 214.9                      | 59.1  | 274.0             | 2,985.0                    | 9.4                        | 8.6      | 9.2                | 62.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October       | 2,070.6           | 2,680.8 | 14.4                       | 25.8  | 174.2            | 200.0                      | 46.7  | 246.7             | 2,927.5                    | 8.8                        | 7.1      | 8.4                | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November      | 2,064.2           | 2,684.9 | 13.1                       | 24.9  | 170.7            | 195.7                      | 46.4  | 242.0             | 2,926.9                    | 8.7                        | 7.0      | 8.3                | 61.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December      | 2,108.4           | 2,726.4 | 23.5                       | 37.5  | 176.1            | 213.6                      | 55.3  | 268.9             | 2,995.3                    | 9.2                        | 8.2      | 9.0                | 62.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,077.5           | 2,670.2 | 26.7                       | 38.7  | 183.5            | 222.2                      | 52.0  | 274.2             | 2,944.4                    | 9.7                        | 8.1      | 9.3                | 61.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 2,099.1           | 2,699.8 | 22.0                       | 35.8  | 191.3            | 227.2                      | 62.5  | 289.7             | 2,989.4                    | 9.8                        | 9.4      | 9.7                | 62.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March         | 2,079.3           | 2,713.0 | 13.0                       | 24.8  | 173.7            | 198.5                      | 60.2  | 258.7             | 2,971.7                    | 8.7                        | 8.7      | 8.7                | 62.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April         | 2,100.6           | 2,743.1 | 15.6                       | 23.6  | 156.6            | 180.2                      | 45.7  | 225.9             | 2,968.9                    | 7.9                        | 6.6      | 7.6                | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May           | 2,104.2           | 2,746.5 | 17.5                       | 27.9  | 153.3            | 181.2                      | 45.4  | 226.6             | 2,973.1                    | 7.9                        | 6.6      | 7.6                | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June          | 2,118.3           | 2,769.0 | 14.5                       | 26.6  | 154.4            | 181.0                      | 38.0  | 219.0             | 2,988.0                    | 7.9                        | 5.5      | 7.3                | 62.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July          | 2,144.7           | 2,770.4 | 15.2                       | 26.2  | 150.2            | 176.4                      | 34.7  | 211.1             | 2,981.5                    | 7.6                        | 5.3      | 7.1                | 62.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August        | 2,111.8           | 2,751.5 | 18.6                       | 28.9  | 153.2            | 182.1                      | 44.6  | 226.6             | 2,978.1                    | 7.9                        | 6.5      | 7.6                | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September     | 2,160.3           | 2,811.0 | 15.5                       | 27.5  | 157.2            | 184.7                      | 45.6  | 230.3             | 3,041.2                    | 7.9                        | 6.5      | 7.6                | 63.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October       | 2,137.9           | 2,792.9 | 11.1                       | 19.6  | 158.7            | 178.4                      | 43.6  | 222.0             | 3,014.9                    | 7.7                        | 6.2      | 7.4                | 62.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November      | 2,143.5           | 2,811.6 | 18.8                       | 27.5  | 158.7            | 186.2                      | 42.4  | 228.6             | 3,040.2                    | 8.0                        | 6.0      | 7.5                | 63.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December      | 2,184.7           | 2,832.0 | 24.1                       | 33.3  | 152.9            | 186.2                      | 39.3  | 225.5             | 3,057.5                    | 7.9                        | 5.7      | 7.4                | 63.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                   |         |                            |       |                  |                            |       |                   |                            |                            |          |                    |      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January       | 2,161.9           | 2,746.9 | 23.3                       | 35.4  | 171.4            | 206.7                      | 47.9  | 254.7             | 3,001.6                    | 8.7                        | 7.6      | 8.5                | 62.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February      | 2,139.4           | 2,771.6 | 19.4                       | 30.3  | 180.5            | 210.8                      | 49.6  | 260.4             | 3,032.0                    | 9.0                        | 7.3      | 8.6                | 62.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 73. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, NEW SOUTH WALES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| 1991 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,121.5                    | 2,629.5 | 212.1                       | 2,841.6         | 7.5                                          | 62.1                                 | 2,105.0              | 2,634.9 | 215.9                       | 2,850.8         | 7.6                                          | 62.3                                 |
| February  | 2,089.1                    | 2,627.0 | 221.9                       | 2,848.9         | 7.8                                          | 62.2                                 | 2,098.2              | 2,631.8 | 224.8                       | 2,856.6         | 7.9                                          | 62.3                                 |
| March     | 2,066.5                    | 2,613.5 | 238.1                       | 2,851.6         | 8.3                                          | 62.2                                 | 2,090.2              | 2,627.0 | 232.2                       | 2,859.3         | 8.1                                          | 62.3                                 |
| April     | 2,089.2                    | 2,630.4 | 246.8                       | 2,877.2         | 8.6                                          | 62.6                                 | 2,082.5              | 2,621.3 | 238.3                       | 2,859.6         | 8.3                                          | 62.3                                 |
| May       | 2,089.9                    | 2,630.7 | 245.0                       | 2,875.7         | 8.5                                          | 62.5                                 | 2,076.7              | 2,614.7 | 243.5                       | 2,858.3         | 8.5                                          | 62.2                                 |
| June      | 2,078.7                    | 2,610.4 | 234.9                       | 2,845.3         | 8.3                                          | 61.8                                 | 2,073.1              | 2,607.6 | 248.9                       | 2,856.5         | 8.7                                          | 62.1                                 |
| July      | 2,043.7                    | 2,569.2 | 252.9                       | 2,822.1         | 9.0                                          | 61.3                                 | 2,069.5              | 2,599.9 | 255.0                       | 2,854.9         | 8.9                                          | 62.0                                 |
| August    | 2,077.7                    | 2,609.0 | 264.5                       | 2,873.5         | 9.2                                          | 62.3                                 | 2,064.0              | 2,592.0 | 262.3                       | 2,854.3         | 9.2                                          | 61.9                                 |
| September | 2,056.7                    | 2,592.7 | 278.6                       | 2,871.3         | 9.7                                          | 62.2                                 | 2,056.6              | 2,585.7 | 270.4                       | 2,856.1         | 9.5                                          | 61.9                                 |
| October   | 2,069.5                    | 2,575.7 | 271.0                       | 2,846.7         | 9.5                                          | 61.6                                 | 2,049.3              | 2,582.5 | 277.4                       | 2,859.9         | 9.7                                          | 61.9                                 |
| November  | 2,023.8                    | 2,578.2 | 284.0                       | 2,862.2         | 9.9                                          | 61.9                                 | 2,043.9              | 2,583.1 | 281.7                       | 2,864.8         | 9.8                                          | 61.9                                 |
| December  | 2,033.2                    | 2,585.0 | 288.5                       | 2,873.6         | 10.0                                         | 62.1                                 | 2,040.4              | 2,586.4 | 282.8                       | 2,869.2         | 9.9                                          | 62.0                                 |
| 1992 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,037.2                    | 2,588.8 | 281.5                       | 2,870.3         | 9.8                                          | 61.9                                 | 2,038.4              | 2,590.8 | 282.1                       | 2,872.9         | 9.8                                          | 62.0                                 |
| February  | 2,040.6                    | 2,596.7 | 283.2                       | 2,879.9         | 9.8                                          | 62.1                                 | 2,037.7              | 2,595.4 | 281.5                       | 2,876.9         | 9.8                                          | 62.0                                 |
| March     | 2,048.1                    | 2,608.5 | 273.6                       | 2,882.1         | 9.5                                          | 62.1                                 | 2,037.2              | 2,599.3 | 282.7                       | 2,882.0         | 9.8                                          | 62.1                                 |
| April     | 2,035.6                    | 2,603.5 | 284.8                       | 2,888.2         | 9.9                                          | 62.2                                 | 2,034.4              | 2,600.6 | 286.0                       | 2,886.6         | 9.9                                          | 62.1                                 |
| May       | 2,025.3                    | 2,593.8 | 290.8                       | 2,884.6         | 10.1                                         | 62.0                                 | 2,029.3              | 2,600.2 | 291.5                       | 2,891.7         | 10.1                                         | 62.2                                 |
| June      | 2,013.2                    | 2,589.7 | 298.6                       | 2,888.2         | 10.3                                         | 62.1                                 | 2,021.1              | 2,597.9 | 298.1                       | 2,896.0         | 10.3                                         | 62.2                                 |
| July      | 2,022.2                    | 2,597.0 | 308.8                       | 2,905.8         | 10.6                                         | 62.4                                 | 2,010.6              | 2,592.0 | 304.1                       | 2,896.1         | 10.5                                         | 62.2                                 |
| August    | 1,997.0                    | 2,591.1 | 314.6                       | 2,905.7         | 10.8                                         | 62.3                                 | 1,999.4              | 2,583.1 | 308.1                       | 2,891.2         | 10.7                                         | 62.0                                 |
| September | 1,999.3                    | 2,578.3 | 300.5                       | 2,878.8         | 10.4                                         | 61.7                                 | 1,990.5              | 2,572.7 | 310.3                       | 2,883.1         | 10.8                                         | 61.8                                 |
| October   | 1,981.7                    | 2,572.5 | 318.6                       | 2,891.1         | 11.0                                         | 61.9                                 | 1,985.5              | 2,562.7 | 311.5                       | 2,874.3         | 10.8                                         | 61.6                                 |
| November  | 1,958.0                    | 2,519.6 | 306.6                       | 2,826.2         | 10.8                                         | 60.5                                 | 1,984.2              | 2,553.4 | 312.7                       | 2,866.1         | 10.9                                         | 61.4                                 |
| December  | 1,981.1                    | 2,537.8 | 314.3                       | 2,852.1         | 11.0                                         | 61.0                                 | 1,985.7              | 2,545.4 | 313.7                       | 2,859.1         | 11.0                                         | 61.2                                 |
| 1993 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,019.6                    | 2,573.0 | 310.7                       | 2,883.7         | 10.8                                         | 61.6                                 | 1,988.3              | 2,539.9 | 314.5                       | 2,854.3         | 11.0                                         | 61.0                                 |
| February  | 1,995.4                    | 2,538.0 | 324.2                       | 2,862.2         | 11.3                                         | 61.1                                 | 1,990.1              | 2,537.2 | 314.4                       | 2,851.6         | 11.0                                         | 60.9                                 |
| March     | 1,982.1                    | 2,531.7 | 313.6                       | 2,845.3         | 11.0                                         | 60.7                                 | 1,990.0              | 2,536.7 | 313.4                       | 2,850.1         | 11.0                                         | 60.8                                 |
| April     | 1,977.6                    | 2,514.4 | 307.4                       | 2,821.9         | 10.9                                         | 60.2                                 | 1,988.0              | 2,537.8 | 311.5                       | 2,849.3         | 10.9                                         | 60.8                                 |
| May       | 1,986.5                    | 2,548.5 | 306.0                       | 2,854.5         | 10.7                                         | 60.8                                 | 1,985.1              | 2,540.8 | 309.5                       | 2,850.4         | 10.9                                         | 60.7                                 |
| June      | 1,992.5                    | 2,563.2 | 313.1                       | 2,876.3         | 10.9                                         | 61.3                                 | 1,984.3              | 2,546.9 | 308.1                       | 2,855.0         | 10.8                                         | 60.8                                 |
| July      | 1,984.3                    | 2,550.4 | 303.9                       | 2,854.3         | 10.6                                         | 60.7                                 | 1,987.4              | 2,556.6 | 307.8                       | 2,864.5         | 10.7                                         | 61.0                                 |
| August    | 1,994.8                    | 2,562.1 | 310.1                       | 2,872.2         | 10.8                                         | 61.1                                 | 1,993.4              | 2,567.9 | 308.3                       | 2,876.2         | 10.7                                         | 61.2                                 |
| September | 1,984.1                    | 2,574.3 | 302.4                       | 2,876.7         | 10.5                                         | 61.1                                 | 2,000.4              | 2,578.4 | 308.6                       | 2,887.0         | 10.7                                         | 61.3                                 |
| October   | 2,014.3                    | 2,594.5 | 315.9                       | 2,910.5         | 10.9                                         | 61.8                                 | 2,008.0              | 2,588.7 | 307.6                       | 2,896.3         | 10.6                                         | 61.5                                 |
| November  | 2,028.7                    | 2,604.8 | 308.4                       | 2,913.2         | 10.6                                         | 61.8                                 | 2,015.3              | 2,598.6 | 305.5                       | 2,904.1         | 10.5                                         | 61.6                                 |
| December  | 2,020.0                    | 2,604.6 | 299.9                       | 2,904.6         | 10.3                                         | 61.6                                 | 2,021.7              | 2,607.8 | 302.8                       | 2,910.6         | 10.4                                         | 61.7                                 |
| 1994 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,022.0                    | 2,613.1 | 297.2                       | 2,910.3         | 10.2                                         | 61.6                                 | 2,026.2              | 2,614.6 | 299.8                       | 2,914.5         | 10.3                                         | 61.7                                 |
| February  | 2,026.4                    | 2,618.9 | 294.7                       | 2,913.7         | 10.1                                         | 61.7                                 | 2,029.0              | 2,619.6 | 297.3                       | 2,916.9         | 10.2                                         | 61.7                                 |
| March     | 2,034.8                    | 2,630.9 | 295.2                       | 2,926.1         | 10.1                                         | 61.9                                 | 2,030.9              | 2,623.4 | 295.3                       | 2,918.7         | 10.1                                         | 61.7                                 |
| April     | 2,034.1                    | 2,623.2 | 297.5                       | 2,920.8         | 10.2                                         | 61.7                                 | 2,033.3              | 2,627.6 | 293.3                       | 2,920.9         | 10.0                                         | 61.7                                 |
| May       | 2,036.9                    | 2,634.1 | 286.6                       | 2,920.7         | 9.8                                          | 61.6                                 | 2,037.3              | 2,633.5 | 290.5                       | 2,924.0         | 9.9                                          | 61.7                                 |
| June      | 2,037.5                    | 2,633.7 | 291.1                       | 2,924.8         | 10.0                                         | 61.7                                 | 2,042.5              | 2,641.2 | 285.9                       | 2,927.1         | 9.8                                          | 61.7                                 |
| July      | 2,051.0                    | 2,653.8 | 283.5                       | 2,937.3         | 9.7                                          | 61.9                                 | 2,048.6              | 2,650.2 | 279.6                       | 2,929.8         | 9.5                                          | 61.7                                 |
| August    | 2,048.8                    | 2,651.8 | 265.3                       | 2,917.0         | 9.1                                          | 61.4                                 | 2,055.5              | 2,660.4 | 272.7                       | 2,933.1         | 9.3                                          | 61.7                                 |
| September | 2,073.1                    | 2,689.4 | 271.7                       | 2,961.1         | 9.2                                          | 62.3                                 | 2,062.9              | 2,671.6 | 266.4                       | 2,938.0         | 9.1                                          | 61.8                                 |
| October   | 2,068.0                    | 2,679.1 | 255.3                       | 2,934.4         | 8.7                                          | 61.7                                 | 2,069.8              | 2,682.5 | 261.9                       | 2,944.4         | 8.9                                          | 61.9                                 |
| November  | 2,073.4                    | 2,681.3 | 255.7                       | 2,937.0         | 8.7                                          | 61.7                                 | 2,075.3              | 2,692.4 | 259.1                       | 2,951.5         | 8.8                                          | 62.0                                 |
| December  | 2,082.2                    | 2,701.9 | 260.5                       | 2,962.4         | 8.8                                          | 62.1                                 | 2,079.5              | 2,700.8 | 257.2                       | 2,958.0         | 8.7                                          | 62.0                                 |
| 1995 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,082.5                    | 2,720.5 | 254.1                       | 2,974.5         | 8.5                                          | 62.3                                 | 2,083.0              | 2,708.5 | 254.9                       | 2,963.4         | 8.6                                          | 62.1                                 |
| February  | 2,092.8                    | 2,718.7 | 260.3                       | 2,979.0         | 8.7                                          | 62.4                                 | 2,087.3              | 2,716.2 | 250.9                       | 2,967.1         | 8.5                                          | 62.1                                 |
| March     | 2,082.3                    | 2,711.3 | 245.7                       | 2,957.0         | 8.3                                          | 61.8                                 | 2,092.9              | 2,724.2 | 245.3                       | 2,969.5         | 8.3                                          | 62.1                                 |
| April     | 2,102.2                    | 2,735.5 | 232.3                       | 2,967.9         | 7.8                                          | 62.0                                 | 2,101.0              | 2,733.0 | 239.1                       | 2,972.2         | 8.0                                          | 62.1                                 |
| May       | 2,107.1                    | 2,735.5 | 235.8                       | 2,971.3         | 7.9                                          | 62.0                                 | 2,110.6              | 2,742.1 | 233.4                       | 2,975.6         | 7.8                                          | 62.1                                 |
| June      | 2,124.9                    | 2,767.0 | 226.1                       | 2,993.0         | 7.6                                          | 62.1                                 | 2,120.9              | 2,752.4 | 229.9                       | 2,982.3         | 7.7                                          | 62.2                                 |
| July      | 2,131.3                    | 2,757.7 | 224.7                       | 2,982.4         | 7.5                                          | 62.4                                 | 2,130.3              | 2,763.8 | 228.8                       | 2,992.5         | 7.6                                          | 62.3                                 |
| August    | 2,140.0                    | 2,769.7 | 236.0                       | 3,005.7         | 7.9                                          | 62.5                                 | 2,138.5              | 2,775.4 | 229.1                       | 3,004.4         | 7.6                                          | 62.5                                 |
| September | 2,152.3                    | 2,788.0 | 228.1                       | 3,016.1         | 7.6                                          | 62.7                                 | 2,144.6              | 2,785.2 | 230.1                       | 3,015.2         | 7.6                                          | 62.7                                 |
| October   | 2,135.7                    | 2,790.2 | 229.5                       | 3,019.6         | 7.6                                          | 62.7                                 | 2,148.6              | 2,792.7 | 230.7                       | 3,023.4         | 7.6                                          | 62.8                                 |
| November  | 2,152.8                    | 2,808.1 | 241.2                       | 3,049.2         | 7.9                                          | 63.3                                 | 2,151.1              | 2,797.9 | 231.2                       | 3,029.1         | 7.6                                          | 62.8                                 |
| December  | 2,157.6                    | 2,807.3 | 218.3                       | 3,025.6         | 7.2                                          | 62.7                                 | 2,152.3              | 2,801.0 | 231.4                       | 3,032.5         | 7.6                                          | 62.8                                 |
| 1996 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 2,166.9                    | 2,798.3 | 235.7                       | 3,033.9         | 7.8                                          | 62.8                                 | 2,152.5              | 2,802.5 | 231.8                       | 3,034.3         | 7.6                                          | 62.8                                 |
| February  | 2,132.5                    | 2,791.2 | 234.4                       | 3,025.6         | 7.7                                          | 62.5                                 | 2,151.4              | 2,801.8 | 231.9                       | 3,033.7         | 7.6                                          | 62.7                                 |



TABLE 74. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, VICTORIA

| Month     | Employed          |         | Unemployed                 |                                       | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total   | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000- |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,062.5           | 1,158.1 | 102.5                      | 11.6                                  | 114.1 | 1,272.2      | 9.0                               | 75.2               |
| February  | 1,064.3           | 1,163.7 | 97.6                       | 17.4                                  | 114.9 | 1,278.7      | 9.0                               | 75.5               |
| March     | 1,043.2           | 1,138.7 | 101.6                      | 18.0                                  | 119.7 | 1,258.4      | 9.5                               | 74.3               |
| April     | 1,027.7           | 1,130.2 | 111.9                      | 20.8                                  | 132.7 | 1,262.9      | 10.5                              | 74.5               |
| May       | 1,028.3           | 1,127.8 | 109.9                      | 15.8                                  | 125.8 | 1,253.6      | 10.0                              | 73.9               |
| June      | 1,015.6           | 1,117.8 | 117.7                      | 9.9                                   | 127.6 | 1,245.4      | 10.2                              | 73.3               |
| July      | 1,012.1           | 1,113.5 | 114.3                      | 12.4                                  | 126.6 | 1,240.1      | 10.2                              | 73.0               |
| August    | 1,012.5           | 1,112.3 | 123.9                      | 11.1                                  | 135.0 | 1,247.4      | 10.8                              | 73.4               |
| September | 1,015.1           | 1,121.7 | 131.9                      | 12.9                                  | 144.9 | 1,266.6      | 11.4                              | 74.5               |
| October   | 1,022.3           | 1,128.4 | 121.0                      | 8.5                                   | 129.5 | 1,258.0      | 10.3                              | 73.9               |
| November  | 1,000.7           | 1,110.4 | 126.2                      | 10.6                                  | 136.8 | 1,247.2      | 11.0                              | 73.2               |
| December  | 1,032.8           | 1,132.0 | 137.1                      | 15.9                                  | 153.0 | 1,285.0      | 11.9                              | 75.4               |
| 1992 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,016.3           | 1,117.8 | 141.0                      | 12.7                                  | 153.7 | 1,271.5      | 12.1                              | 74.5               |
| February  | 1,005.8           | 1,116.3 | 147.2                      | 12.8                                  | 160.0 | 1,276.3      | 12.5                              | 74.8               |
| March     | 995.4             | 1,114.2 | 145.1                      | 13.3                                  | 158.3 | 1,272.6      | 12.4                              | 74.5               |
| April     | 994.3             | 1,115.4 | 136.6                      | 13.9                                  | 150.5 | 1,265.9      | 11.9                              | 74.1               |
| May       | 990.7             | 1,113.4 | 144.3                      | 10.6                                  | 154.9 | 1,268.3      | 12.2                              | 74.2               |
| June      | 998.0             | 1,125.6 | 137.6                      | 9.8                                   | 147.4 | 1,273.0      | 11.6                              | 74.5               |
| July      | 1,003.4           | 1,123.5 | 142.1                      | 12.1                                  | 154.1 | 1,277.7      | 12.1                              | 74.7               |
| August    | 985.2             | 1,113.0 | 136.1                      | 12.6                                  | 148.7 | 1,261.7      | 11.8                              | 73.7               |
| September | 993.5             | 1,121.5 | 135.6                      | 12.4                                  | 148.0 | 1,269.5      | 11.7                              | 74.2               |
| October   | 992.9             | 1,117.1 | 131.1                      | 16.6                                  | 147.7 | 1,264.9      | 11.7                              | 73.9               |
| November  | 989.4             | 1,102.8 | 142.6                      | 13.4                                  | 155.9 | 1,258.8      | 12.4                              | 73.5               |
| December  | 1,008.4           | 1,122.9 | 137.9                      | 17.8                                  | 155.8 | 1,278.7      | 12.2                              | 74.6               |
| 1993 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 986.8             | 1,097.5 | 158.8                      | 12.1                                  | 170.9 | 1,268.4      | 13.5                              | 74.0               |
| February  | 992.6             | 1,095.3 | 154.8                      | 14.2                                  | 169.0 | 1,264.3      | 13.4                              | 73.7               |
| March     | 997.1             | 1,114.9 | 142.1                      | 18.6                                  | 160.7 | 1,275.5      | 12.6                              | 74.3               |
| April     | 993.0             | 1,104.7 | 137.0                      | 17.2                                  | 154.2 | 1,258.9      | 12.2                              | 73.3               |
| May       | 990.2             | 1,101.3 | 148.1                      | 18.2                                  | 166.3 | 1,267.6      | 13.1                              | 73.8               |
| June      | 998.9             | 1,108.8 | 142.8                      | 12.8                                  | 155.6 | 1,264.4      | 12.3                              | 73.6               |
| July      | 998.1             | 1,113.0 | 146.0                      | 10.6                                  | 156.6 | 1,269.6      | 12.3                              | 73.9               |
| August    | 986.6             | 1,096.6 | 151.5                      | 11.8                                  | 163.3 | 1,259.9      | 13.0                              | 73.3               |
| September | 1,004.4           | 1,125.0 | 140.0                      | 11.9                                  | 151.9 | 1,276.9      | 11.9                              | 74.3               |
| October   | 1,011.2           | 1,117.2 | 140.5                      | 9.9                                   | 150.4 | 1,267.6      | 11.9                              | 73.7               |
| November  | 1,005.7           | 1,116.8 | 138.8                      | 10.1                                  | 148.9 | 1,265.7      | 11.8                              | 73.6               |
| December  | 1,026.1           | 1,134.2 | 135.9                      | 13.7                                  | 149.6 | 1,283.9      | 11.7                              | 74.6               |
| 1994 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,000.7           | 1,112.5 | 142.5                      | 16.3                                  | 158.8 | 1,271.3      | 12.5                              | 73.8               |
| February  | 997.2             | 1,106.0 | 152.5                      | 15.0                                  | 167.5 | 1,273.5      | 13.2                              | 73.9               |
| March     | 1,000.5           | 1,119.8 | 138.5                      | 17.6                                  | 156.1 | 1,275.9      | 12.2                              | 74.0               |
| April     | 1,009.4           | 1,127.5 | 129.3                      | 13.4                                  | 142.8 | 1,270.2      | 11.2                              | 73.7               |
| May       | 1,006.4           | 1,125.7 | 131.4                      | 12.9                                  | 144.3 | 1,269.9      | 11.4                              | 73.6               |
| June      | 1,014.0           | 1,134.8 | 122.3                      | 16.8                                  | 139.1 | 1,273.9      | 10.9                              | 73.9               |
| July      | 1,026.0           | 1,150.7 | 112.2                      | 13.8                                  | 126.0 | 1,276.7      | 9.9                               | 74.0               |
| August    | 995.0             | 1,122.6 | 119.5                      | 14.5                                  | 134.0 | 1,256.7      | 10.7                              | 72.8               |
| September | 1,025.9           | 1,149.2 | 115.7                      | 16.5                                  | 132.2 | 1,281.4      | 10.3                              | 74.2               |
| October   | 1,022.8           | 1,152.9 | 106.5                      | 12.5                                  | 119.0 | 1,272.0      | 9.4                               | 73.6               |
| November  | 1,019.9           | 1,139.0 | 114.3                      | 13.4                                  | 127.6 | 1,266.7      | 10.1                              | 73.3               |
| December  | 1,037.7           | 1,171.6 | 113.4                      | 11.7                                  | 125.1 | 1,296.6      | 9.6                               | 75.0               |
| 1995 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,018.5           | 1,145.5 | 121.4                      | 13.5                                  | 134.9 | 1,280.5      | 10.5                              | 74.0               |
| February  | 1,040.6           | 1,166.5 | 115.1                      | 15.8                                  | 130.9 | 1,297.4      | 10.1                              | 74.9               |
| March     | 1,037.9           | 1,170.3 | 103.1                      | 13.7                                  | 116.8 | 1,287.2      | 9.1                               | 74.2               |
| April     | 1,041.0           | 1,169.1 | 99.3                       | 12.3                                  | 111.6 | 1,280.7      | 8.7                               | 73.8               |
| May       | 1,035.7           | 1,166.4 | 103.6                      | 13.0                                  | 116.5 | 1,282.9      | 9.1                               | 73.9               |
| June      | 1,034.5           | 1,164.3 | 101.9                      | 10.8                                  | 112.6 | 1,276.9      | 8.8                               | 73.4               |
| July      | 1,037.1           | 1,165.2 | 105.7                      | 12.2                                  | 118.0 | 1,283.2      | 9.2                               | 73.8               |
| August    | 1,029.5           | 1,161.7 | 99.8                       | 12.1                                  | 111.9 | 1,273.6      | 8.8                               | 73.2               |
| September | 1,048.4           | 1,168.6 | 103.5                      | 18.4                                  | 121.9 | 1,290.5      | 9.4                               | 74.1               |
| October   | 1,044.8           | 1,164.6 | 101.7                      | 14.2                                  | 116.0 | 1,280.6      | 9.1                               | 73.5               |
| November  | 1,047.7           | 1,171.1 | 94.6                       | 11.8                                  | 106.4 | 1,277.5      | 8.3                               | 73.2               |
| December  | 1,069.5           | 1,195.3 | 101.1                      | 12.9                                  | 114.0 | 1,309.4      | 8.7                               | 75.0               |
| 1996 —    |                   |         |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 1,043.8           | 1,170.6 | 108.8                      | 12.4                                  | 121.2 | 1,291.7      | 9.4                               | 73.9               |
| February  | 1,050.9           | 1,176.2 | 113.5                      | 16.8                                  | 130.3 | 1,306.5      | 10.0                              | 74.7               |



TABLE 76. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, VICTORIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 528.7             | 840.4 | 57.4                       | 26.4                                   | 83.8  | 924.2        | 9.1                               | 52.5               |
| February  | 507.5             | 853.4 | 65.4                       | 29.2                                   | 94.7  | 948.1        | 10.0                              | 53.8               |
| March     | 505.4             | 852.1 | 62.4                       | 31.5                                   | 93.9  | 946.1        | 9.9                               | 53.7               |
| April     | 499.8             | 848.7 | 73.1                       | 30.2                                   | 103.4 | 952.1        | 10.9                              | 54.0               |
| May       | 495.5             | 845.0 | 69.2                       | 24.6                                   | 93.9  | 938.9        | 10.0                              | 53.2               |
| June      | 491.8             | 845.0 | 60.0                       | 24.5                                   | 84.5  | 929.5        | 9.1                               | 52.6               |
| July      | 495.4             | 833.2 | 62.2                       | 20.8                                   | 83.0  | 916.2        | 9.1                               | 51.8               |
| August    | 501.4             | 851.7 | 56.4                       | 19.0                                   | 75.4  | 927.1        | 8.1                               | 52.4               |
| September | 508.7             | 868.8 | 64.2                       | 27.8                                   | 92.0  | 960.8        | 9.6                               | 54.2               |
| October   | 512.6             | 847.2 | 60.1                       | 23.0                                   | 83.1  | 930.3        | 8.9                               | 52.5               |
| November  | 507.1             | 844.1 | 62.3                       | 21.6                                   | 83.9  | 928.0        | 9.0                               | 52.3               |
| December  | 518.6             | 857.9 | 72.2                       | 28.5                                   | 100.7 | 958.7        | 10.5                              | 54.0               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 502.6             | 823.4 | 78.8                       | 24.6                                   | 103.5 | 926.8        | 11.2                              | 52.2               |
| February  | 492.5             | 824.4 | 90.0                       | 23.2                                   | 113.2 | 937.6        | 12.1                              | 52.8               |
| March     | 482.6             | 826.5 | 79.2                       | 30.1                                   | 109.3 | 935.7        | 11.7                              | 52.6               |
| April     | 467.0             | 816.4 | 82.5                       | 23.3                                   | 105.8 | 922.2        | 11.5                              | 51.8               |
| May       | 469.8             | 815.6 | 81.4                       | 23.0                                   | 104.4 | 920.1        | 11.4                              | 51.7               |
| June      | 467.0             | 821.6 | 79.3                       | 24.2                                   | 103.5 | 925.1        | 11.2                              | 51.9               |
| July      | 475.4             | 833.1 | 75.4                       | 21.3                                   | 96.7  | 929.8        | 10.4                              | 52.2               |
| August    | 473.4             | 823.1 | 66.4                       | 23.2                                   | 89.6  | 912.7        | 9.8                               | 51.2               |
| September | 484.9             | 826.2 | 66.1                       | 28.5                                   | 94.7  | 920.9        | 10.3                              | 51.6               |
| October   | 481.8             | 822.3 | 65.4                       | 26.3                                   | 91.7  | 914.1        | 10.0                              | 51.2               |
| November  | 486.1             | 834.9 | 64.9                       | 24.7                                   | 89.6  | 924.5        | 9.7                               | 51.8               |
| December  | 493.5             | 834.8 | 79.9                       | 27.4                                   | 107.2 | 942.1        | 11.4                              | 52.7               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 472.1             | 797.2 | 74.2                       | 23.4                                   | 97.6  | 894.8        | 10.9                              | 50.1               |
| February  | 470.5             | 804.4 | 79.0                       | 32.6                                   | 111.6 | 916.0        | 12.2                              | 51.2               |
| March     | 485.9             | 829.0 | 77.8                       | 28.1                                   | 105.9 | 934.9        | 11.3                              | 52.3               |
| April     | 481.0             | 816.2 | 73.0                       | 22.6                                   | 95.6  | 911.8        | 10.5                              | 51.0               |
| May       | 478.2             | 816.0 | 77.6                       | 27.7                                   | 105.4 | 921.3        | 11.4                              | 51.5               |
| June      | 475.4             | 813.2 | 78.1                       | 29.1                                   | 107.2 | 920.4        | 11.6                              | 51.4               |
| July      | 479.7             | 815.1 | 77.2                       | 25.8                                   | 103.0 | 918.1        | 11.2                              | 51.3               |
| August    | 473.8             | 815.9 | 75.8                       | 27.0                                   | 102.8 | 918.7        | 11.2                              | 51.3               |
| September | 487.2             | 835.2 | 84.8                       | 31.3                                   | 116.2 | 951.4        | 12.2                              | 53.1               |
| October   | 477.7             | 833.5 | 80.2                       | 27.9                                   | 108.0 | 941.6        | 11.5                              | 52.5               |
| November  | 470.2             | 831.2 | 74.8                       | 32.6                                   | 107.4 | 938.6        | 11.4                              | 52.3               |
| December  | 483.0             | 833.7 | 88.3                       | 30.4                                   | 118.6 | 952.3        | 12.5                              | 53.0               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 470.8             | 793.6 | 82.5                       | 30.6                                   | 113.1 | 906.6        | 12.5                              | 50.5               |
| February  | 475.9             | 820.4 | 88.5                       | 32.4                                   | 120.9 | 941.3        | 12.8                              | 52.4               |
| March     | 473.0             | 836.0 | 79.2                       | 36.9                                   | 116.2 | 952.2        | 12.2                              | 53.0               |
| April     | 461.5             | 833.0 | 72.7                       | 31.7                                   | 104.4 | 937.4        | 11.1                              | 52.1               |
| May       | 468.2             | 838.0 | 69.9                       | 26.8                                   | 96.7  | 934.6        | 10.3                              | 52.0               |
| June      | 463.6             | 841.5 | 63.5                       | 26.3                                   | 89.9  | 931.3        | 9.6                               | 51.8               |
| July      | 476.5             | 854.1 | 62.6                       | 29.4                                   | 92.0  | 946.1        | 9.7                               | 52.6               |
| August    | 466.2             | 838.0 | 65.6                       | 29.1                                   | 94.7  | 932.6        | 10.1                              | 51.8               |
| September | 490.7             | 868.8 | 61.3                       | 34.5                                   | 95.8  | 964.6        | 9.9                               | 53.5               |
| October   | 471.6             | 854.7 | 59.2                       | 23.9                                   | 83.0  | 937.7        | 8.9                               | 52.0               |
| November  | 475.2             | 841.5 | 60.7                       | 23.7                                   | 84.4  | 926.0        | 9.1                               | 51.3               |
| December  | 483.0             | 854.3 | 68.6                       | 29.1                                   | 97.7  | 952.0        | 10.3                              | 52.7               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 478.1             | 818.2 | 75.6                       | 25.0                                   | 100.7 | 918.9        | 11.0                              | 50.9               |
| February  | 486.2             | 849.6 | 70.1                       | 32.0                                   | 102.1 | 951.6        | 10.7                              | 52.6               |
| March     | 491.2             | 876.2 | 62.1                       | 32.7                                   | 94.8  | 971.0        | 9.8                               | 53.7               |
| April     | 489.6             | 877.8 | 56.3                       | 26.9                                   | 83.1  | 960.9        | 8.7                               | 53.1               |
| May       | 498.8             | 892.0 | 58.9                       | 21.5                                   | 80.4  | 972.4        | 8.3                               | 53.7               |
| June      | 504.9             | 898.3 | 53.3                       | 23.7                                   | 77.0  | 975.4        | 7.9                               | 53.8               |
| July      | 520.4             | 909.4 | 50.4                       | 23.8                                   | 74.1  | 983.5        | 7.5                               | 54.2               |
| August    | 505.5             | 888.9 | 49.8                       | 23.1                                   | 72.9  | 961.8        | 7.6                               | 52.9               |
| September | 500.9             | 900.5 | 57.0                       | 28.5                                   | 85.6  | 986.0        | 8.7                               | 54.2               |
| October   | 508.2             | 881.3 | 62.9                       | 23.5                                   | 86.4  | 967.7        | 8.9                               | 53.2               |
| November  | 505.4             | 894.4 | 57.9                       | 22.9                                   | 80.8  | 975.3        | 8.3                               | 53.6               |
| December  | 521.3             | 908.3 | 53.3                       | 23.3                                   | 76.6  | 984.9        | 7.8                               | 54.1               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 501.3             | 876.0 | 59.6                       | 27.8                                   | 87.4  | 963.4        | 9.1                               | 52.8               |
| February  | 497.5             | 882.1 | 68.9                       | 31.2                                   | 100.1 | 982.2        | 10.2                              | 53.8               |







TABLE 80. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, QUEENSLAND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 691.7             | 754.8 | 78.3                       | 8.3                                    | 86.6  | 841.4        | 10.3                              | 75.5               |
| February  | 681.2             | 750.8 | 80.5                       | 8.4                                    | 88.9  | 839.8        | 10.6                              | 75.2               |
| March     | 679.1             | 754.9 | 82.1                       | 12.5                                   | 94.6  | 849.5        | 11.1                              | 75.9               |
| April     | 673.3             | 753.0 | 83.4                       | 10.7                                   | 94.1  | 847.1        | 11.1                              | 75.6               |
| May       | 677.3             | 750.0 | 84.0                       | 8.6                                    | 92.6  | 842.6        | 11.0                              | 75.0               |
| June      | 686.9             | 765.1 | 68.8                       | 7.0                                    | 75.9  | 840.9        | 9.0                               | 74.7               |
| July      | 685.1             | 756.4 | 75.5                       | 7.9                                    | 83.4  | 839.8        | 9.9                               | 74.5               |
| August    | 686.3             | 760.3 | 74.5                       | 5.2                                    | 79.7  | 840.0        | 9.5                               | 74.3               |
| September | 698.9             | 778.1 | 71.1                       | 7.8                                    | 78.9  | 857.0        | 9.2                               | 75.7               |
| October   | 699.0             | 774.6 | 69.3                       | 7.7                                    | 76.9  | 851.5        | 9.0                               | 75.0               |
| November  | 691.2             | 769.7 | 71.1                       | 5.1                                    | 76.2  | 845.9        | 9.0                               | 74.4               |
| December  | 706.0             | 780.7 | 82.1                       | 10.4                                   | 92.6  | 873.3        | 10.6                              | 76.6               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 689.1             | 759.5 | 91.8                       | 8.5                                    | 100.3 | 859.8        | 11.7                              | 75.2               |
| February  | 686.7             | 765.0 | 83.9                       | 11.8                                   | 95.8  | 860.8        | 11.1                              | 75.2               |
| March     | 684.4             | 765.4 | 85.2                       | 8.8                                    | 94.0  | 859.4        | 10.9                              | 74.9               |
| April     | 686.6             | 765.3 | 84.2                       | 6.9                                    | 91.1  | 856.3        | 10.6                              | 74.5               |
| May       | 675.3             | 761.6 | 89.3                       | 8.5                                    | 97.8  | 859.3        | 11.4                              | 74.6               |
| June      | 678.7             | 763.7 | 90.5                       | 7.4                                    | 97.9  | 861.6        | 11.4                              | 74.6               |
| July      | 690.2             | 774.6 | 91.1                       | 7.3                                    | 98.3  | 872.9        | 11.3                              | 75.4               |
| August    | 688.0             | 770.9 | 79.7                       | 7.5                                    | 87.2  | 858.1        | 10.2                              | 74.0               |
| September | 697.8             | 782.7 | 78.8                       | 10.4                                   | 89.2  | 871.9        | 10.2                              | 75.0               |
| October   | 699.1             | 781.5 | 75.1                       | 9.9                                    | 85.1  | 866.6        | 9.8                               | 74.4               |
| November  | 699.4             | 776.3 | 83.6                       | 8.4                                    | 92.0  | 868.3        | 10.6                              | 74.3               |
| December  | 712.4             | 791.5 | 86.3                       | 12.5                                   | 98.8  | 890.3        | 11.1                              | 76.0               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 695.0             | 776.3 | 101.1                      | 10.3                                   | 111.4 | 887.6        | 12.5                              | 75.6               |
| February  | 698.3             | 778.6 | 98.1                       | 11.1                                   | 109.2 | 887.8        | 12.3                              | 75.4               |
| March     | 704.0             | 787.5 | 96.3                       | 8.1                                    | 104.5 | 892.0        | 11.7                              | 75.6               |
| April     | 704.2             | 781.7 | 96.1                       | 8.3                                    | 104.4 | 886.2        | 11.8                              | 74.9               |
| May       | 705.0             | 783.2 | 97.0                       | 8.3                                    | 105.3 | 888.5        | 11.8                              | 74.9               |
| June      | 716.4             | 796.5 | 89.8                       | 8.1                                    | 97.9  | 894.5        | 10.9                              | 75.2               |
| July      | 718.6             | 802.8 | 81.5                       | 7.2                                    | 88.7  | 891.5        | 10.0                              | 74.8               |
| August    | 705.9             | 789.6 | 85.3                       | 9.1                                    | 94.5  | 884.1        | 10.7                              | 74.0               |
| September | 715.7             | 800.6 | 88.3                       | 10.8                                   | 99.1  | 899.7        | 11.0                              | 75.2               |
| October   | 723.6             | 809.9 | 75.9                       | 9.2                                    | 85.1  | 895.0        | 9.5                               | 74.6               |
| November  | 725.8             | 804.4 | 78.7                       | 8.8                                    | 87.5  | 891.9        | 9.8                               | 74.2               |
| December  | 733.9             | 815.3 | 82.7                       | 9.7                                    | 92.4  | 907.7        | 10.2                              | 75.3               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 722.8             | 813.4 | 93.2                       | 8.5                                    | 101.6 | 915.1        | 11.1                              | 75.7               |
| February  | 719.8             | 809.5 | 90.0                       | 9.9                                    | 99.9  | 909.4        | 11.0                              | 75.1               |
| March     | 721.8             | 811.8 | 83.1                       | 13.6                                   | 96.6  | 908.5        | 10.6                              | 74.8               |
| April     | 723.2             | 811.2 | 83.7                       | 10.3                                   | 94.0  | 905.2        | 10.4                              | 74.4               |
| May       | 734.3             | 824.2 | 75.6                       | 9.3                                    | 84.9  | 909.1        | 9.3                               | 74.5               |
| June      | 744.9             | 831.2 | 73.4                       | 8.8                                    | 82.2  | 913.3        | 9.0                               | 74.7               |
| July      | 746.8             | 833.8 | 70.0                       | 9.7                                    | 79.7  | 913.6        | 8.7                               | 74.5               |
| August    | 749.3             | 831.6 | 70.8                       | 6.6                                    | 77.4  | 909.0        | 8.5                               | 74.0               |
| September | 758.7             | 843.6 | 69.6                       | 8.5                                    | 78.1  | 921.7        | 8.5                               | 74.8               |
| October   | 757.0             | 845.6 | 65.9                       | 8.0                                    | 73.9  | 919.4        | 8.0                               | 74.5               |
| November  | 756.1             | 840.6 | 69.4                       | 7.6                                    | 77.0  | 917.5        | 8.4                               | 74.1               |
| December  | 766.2             | 855.7 | 68.3                       | 9.4                                    | 77.7  | 933.4        | 8.3                               | 75.2               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 759.8             | 837.0 | 77.0                       | 10.7                                   | 87.6  | 924.6        | 9.5                               | 74.3               |
| February  | 759.4             | 846.5 | 79.2                       | 10.2                                   | 89.5  | 935.9        | 9.6                               | 75.0               |
| March     | 756.6             | 851.8 | 77.5                       | 10.8                                   | 88.3  | 940.1        | 9.4                               | 75.2               |
| April     | 763.7             | 856.9 | 75.3                       | 11.6                                   | 86.9  | 943.8        | 9.2                               | 75.3               |
| May       | 755.7             | 848.3 | 80.7                       | 13.8                                   | 94.5  | 942.8        | 10.0                              | 75.0               |
| June      | 765.6             | 860.8 | 73.3                       | 11.9                                   | 85.2  | 945.9        | 9.0                               | 75.1               |
| July      | 766.2             | 860.2 | 71.9                       | 13.5                                   | 85.3  | 945.5        | 9.0                               | 74.9               |
| August    | 760.6             | 857.5 | 73.2                       | 10.6                                   | 83.8  | 941.3        | 8.9                               | 74.4               |
| September | 769.0             | 870.5 | 79.0                       | 11.7                                   | 90.8  | 961.3        | 9.4                               | 75.8               |
| October   | 759.9             | 858.5 | 83.9                       | 9.0                                    | 92.9  | 951.4        | 9.8                               | 74.8               |
| November  | 765.9             | 862.5 | 82.0                       | 9.7                                    | 91.7  | 954.2        | 9.6                               | 74.9               |
| December  | 781.8             | 876.3 | 84.9                       | 9.6                                    | 94.5  | 970.8        | 9.7                               | 76.0               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 770.5             | 856.0 | 96.4                       | 10.8                                   | 107.2 | 963.3        | 11.1                              | 75.3               |
| February  | 780.9             | 871.7 | 85.7                       | 7.6                                    | 93.3  | 965.0        | 9.7                               | 75.2               |





TABLE 82. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, QUEENSLAND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 313.0             | 520.9 | 38.6                       | 14.8                                   | 53.4  | 574.3        | 9.3                               | 50.4               |
| February  | 309.9             | 529.9 | 44.8                       | 18.9                                   | 63.7  | 593.6        | 10.7                              | 52.0               |
| March     | 314.1             | 538.1 | 42.3                       | 22.0                                   | 64.3  | 602.4        | 10.7                              | 52.7               |
| April     | 316.1             | 539.9 | 45.8                       | 22.5                                   | 68.3  | 608.1        | 11.2                              | 53.1               |
| May       | 316.3             | 539.1 | 43.4                       | 17.8                                   | 61.1  | 600.2        | 10.2                              | 52.3               |
| June      | 312.3             | 541.7 | 41.2                       | 14.8                                   | 56.0  | 597.6        | 9.4                               | 51.9               |
| July      | 312.4             | 536.6 | 43.9                       | 14.9                                   | 58.8  | 595.4        | 9.9                               | 51.7               |
| August    | 308.4             | 539.4 | 41.0                       | 13.9                                   | 54.8  | 594.3        | 9.2                               | 51.4               |
| September | 313.3             | 546.6 | 38.8                       | 18.0                                   | 56.8  | 603.4        | 9.4                               | 52.1               |
| October   | 312.4             | 541.9 | 37.6                       | 12.5                                   | 50.1  | 592.0        | 8.5                               | 51.0               |
| November  | 309.8             | 546.6 | 37.0                       | 14.3                                   | 51.3  | 597.9        | 8.6                               | 51.4               |
| December  | 326.0             | 558.6 | 41.1                       | 15.8                                   | 56.9  | 615.4        | 9.2                               | 52.8               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 326.9             | 538.9 | 45.1                       | 14.5                                   | 59.5  | 598.5        | 10.0                              | 51.2               |
| February  | 316.2             | 551.8 | 51.2                       | 22.1                                   | 73.3  | 625.0        | 11.7                              | 53.4               |
| March     | 309.6             | 553.2 | 44.6                       | 21.6                                   | 66.1  | 619.3        | 10.7                              | 52.8               |
| April     | 314.1             | 558.2 | 45.0                       | 17.3                                   | 62.3  | 620.4        | 10.0                              | 52.8               |
| May       | 321.7             | 559.6 | 43.1                       | 15.1                                   | 58.2  | 617.8        | 9.4                               | 52.4               |
| June      | 318.1             | 561.0 | 43.2                       | 18.0                                   | 61.2  | 622.3        | 9.8                               | 52.7               |
| July      | 319.0             | 561.9 | 46.0                       | 15.6                                   | 61.7  | 623.6        | 9.9                               | 52.7               |
| August    | 317.6             | 565.3 | 39.0                       | 16.3                                   | 55.3  | 620.6        | 8.9                               | 52.3               |
| September | 319.8             | 579.5 | 39.5                       | 22.8                                   | 62.3  | 641.8        | 9.7                               | 54.0               |
| October   | 322.1             | 575.5 | 37.6                       | 18.6                                   | 56.1  | 631.6        | 8.9                               | 53.0               |
| November  | 319.0             | 573.6 | 41.2                       | 17.3                                   | 58.5  | 632.0        | 9.3                               | 52.9               |
| December  | 331.7             | 576.8 | 47.6                       | 20.4                                   | 68.0  | 644.8        | 10.5                              | 53.8               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 338.9             | 561.0 | 49.4                       | 14.4                                   | 63.8  | 624.9        | 10.2                              | 52.1               |
| February  | 329.0             | 560.7 | 53.1                       | 15.8                                   | 68.9  | 629.6        | 10.9                              | 52.3               |
| March     | 341.1             | 580.1 | 46.3                       | 21.4                                   | 67.7  | 647.8        | 10.5                              | 53.7               |
| April     | 329.1             | 574.1 | 41.4                       | 15.7                                   | 57.0  | 631.2        | 9.0                               | 52.2               |
| May       | 325.8             | 573.2 | 42.0                       | 13.1                                   | 55.1  | 628.3        | 8.8                               | 51.9               |
| June      | 330.0             | 570.1 | 45.9                       | 13.0                                   | 58.8  | 628.9        | 9.4                               | 51.8               |
| July      | 333.4             | 567.2 | 47.5                       | 17.4                                   | 64.9  | 632.1        | 10.3                              | 51.9               |
| August    | 319.6             | 564.2 | 47.9                       | 17.1                                   | 65.0  | 629.2        | 10.3                              | 51.6               |
| September | 327.7             | 585.2 | 45.9                       | 16.8                                   | 62.7  | 647.9        | 9.7                               | 53.0               |
| October   | 331.7             | 582.6 | 41.3                       | 18.7                                   | 60.0  | 642.6        | 9.3                               | 52.4               |
| November  | 331.7             | 579.1 | 51.5                       | 15.5                                   | 67.0  | 646.1        | 10.4                              | 52.6               |
| December  | 355.2             | 602.3 | 47.7                       | 18.6                                   | 66.3  | 668.5        | 9.9                               | 54.3               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 349.6             | 574.0 | 47.6                       | 19.4                                   | 66.9  | 641.0        | 10.4                              | 52.0               |
| February  | 342.0             | 586.4 | 49.5                       | 23.2                                   | 72.7  | 659.1        | 11.0                              | 53.3               |
| March     | 345.1             | 596.5 | 47.0                       | 23.5                                   | 70.5  | 667.0        | 10.6                              | 53.8               |
| April     | 339.0             | 592.3 | 44.4                       | 20.4                                   | 64.8  | 657.1        | 9.9                               | 52.9               |
| May       | 343.6             | 599.0 | 41.9                       | 20.2                                   | 62.1  | 661.1        | 9.4                               | 53.1               |
| June      | 353.2             | 600.1 | 42.0                       | 19.4                                   | 61.3  | 661.4        | 9.3                               | 53.0               |
| July      | 349.8             | 601.9 | 42.3                       | 17.7                                   | 59.9  | 661.8        | 9.1                               | 52.9               |
| August    | 349.8             | 602.1 | 39.5                       | 18.6                                   | 58.1  | 660.2        | 8.8                               | 52.7               |
| September | 357.2             | 627.1 | 42.3                       | 19.7                                   | 62.0  | 689.1        | 9.0                               | 54.9               |
| October   | 359.4             | 621.1 | 34.8                       | 18.6                                   | 53.4  | 674.5        | 7.9                               | 53.6               |
| November  | 358.3             | 630.9 | 36.4                       | 20.2                                   | 56.6  | 687.5        | 8.2                               | 54.5               |
| December  | 359.3             | 631.6 | 42.0                       | 14.9                                   | 56.8  | 688.4        | 8.3                               | 54.4               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 344.9             | 608.6 | 43.3                       | 15.5                                   | 58.8  | 667.5        | 8.8                               | 52.6               |
| February  | 354.2             | 634.2 | 48.0                       | 22.3                                   | 70.4  | 704.6        | 10.0                              | 55.4               |
| March     | 361.1             | 645.6 | 46.8                       | 24.1                                   | 70.9  | 716.5        | 9.9                               | 56.2               |
| April     | 374.9             | 656.9 | 40.7                       | 18.1                                   | 58.8  | 715.7        | 8.2                               | 56.1               |
| May       | 374.0             | 649.3 | 44.6                       | 16.7                                   | 61.2  | 710.5        | 8.6                               | 55.5               |
| June      | 383.0             | 657.6 | 42.0                       | 17.7                                   | 59.7  | 717.3        | 8.3                               | 55.9               |
| July      | 380.1             | 657.0 | 38.8                       | 15.5                                   | 54.3  | 711.4        | 7.6                               | 55.3               |
| August    | 369.4             | 642.8 | 41.9                       | 16.2                                   | 58.2  | 700.9        | 8.3                               | 54.4               |
| September | 381.0             | 656.2 | 42.1                       | 17.0                                   | 59.1  | 715.3        | 8.3                               | 55.4               |
| October   | 375.7             | 647.8 | 37.8                       | 18.7                                   | 56.5  | 704.3        | 8.0                               | 54.4               |
| November  | 376.1             | 659.7 | 41.7                       | 17.8                                   | 59.5  | 719.2        | 8.3                               | 55.4               |
| December  | 377.1             | 667.3 | 41.3                       | 20.0                                   | 61.2  | 728.5        | 8.4                               | 56.0               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 381.3             | 635.8 | 48.3                       | 16.0                                   | 64.3  | 700.1        | 9.2                               | 53.7               |
| February  | 374.6             | 642.2 | 50.9                       | 21.3                                   | 72.2  | 714.5        | 10.1                              | 54.7               |

TABLE 83. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, QUEENSLAND  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| 1991 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 310.8                      | 540.2 | 53.3                        | 593.4           | 9.0                                          | 52.1                                          | 314.1                | 539.0 | 55.4                        | 594.4           | 9.3                                          | 52.2                                          |
| February  | 312.5                      | 535.8 | 55.4                        | 591.3           | 9.4                                          | 51.8                                          | 313.5                | 537.6 | 57.3                        | 594.8           | 9.6                                          | 52.1                                          |
| March     | 315.2                      | 537.0 | 57.2                        | 594.2           | 9.6                                          | 52.0                                          | 313.5                | 536.9 | 59.1                        | 596.0           | 9.9                                          | 52.1                                          |
| April     | 317.2                      | 537.9 | 66.2                        | 604.1           | 11.0                                         | 52.7                                          | 313.5                | 537.0 | 60.5                        | 597.5           | 10.1                                         | 52.1                                          |
| May       | 312.4                      | 535.9 | 62.0                        | 597.8           | 10.4                                         | 52.1                                          | 313.5                | 537.6 | 61.1                        | 598.7           | 10.2                                         | 52.1                                          |
| June      | 311.9                      | 539.6 | 58.0                        | 597.6           | 9.7                                          | 51.9                                          | 313.2                | 538.2 | 60.8                        | 599.0           | 10.2                                         | 52.1                                          |
| July      | 311.5                      | 537.7 | 60.7                        | 598.3           | 10.1                                         | 51.9                                          | 312.6                | 538.5 | 59.8                        | 598.3           | 10.0                                         | 51.9                                          |
| August    | 314.6                      | 543.4 | 58.4                        | 601.8           | 9.7                                          | 52.1                                          | 312.5                | 539.1 | 58.2                        | 597.3           | 9.7                                          | 51.7                                          |
| September | 313.0                      | 538.2 | 57.2                        | 595.5           | 9.6                                          | 51.4                                          | 313.4                | 540.4 | 56.9                        | 597.3           | 9.5                                          | 51.6                                          |
| October   | 314.0                      | 540.3 | 55.7                        | 596.0           | 9.3                                          | 51.4                                          | 314.9                | 542.8 | 56.4                        | 599.3           | 9.4                                          | 51.6                                          |
| November  | 312.1                      | 540.9 | 56.1                        | 597.0           | 9.4                                          | 51.3                                          | 316.3                | 546.1 | 56.8                        | 602.9           | 9.4                                          | 51.8                                          |
| December  | 320.4                      | 552.7 | 55.4                        | 608.2           | 9.1                                          | 52.2                                          | 317.3                | 549.6 | 57.5                        | 607.2           | 9.5                                          | 52.1                                          |
| 1992 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 322.7                      | 557.8 | 59.2                        | 617.0           | 9.6                                          | 52.8                                          | 317.5                | 552.7 | 58.5                        | 611.3           | 9.6                                          | 52.3                                          |
| February  | 318.5                      | 557.7 | 63.7                        | 621.4           | 10.3                                         | 53.1                                          | 317.2                | 554.8 | 59.7                        | 614.5           | 9.7                                          | 52.5                                          |
| March     | 310.1                      | 552.0 | 59.0                        | 610.9           | 9.7                                          | 52.1                                          | 316.6                | 555.9 | 60.6                        | 616.4           | 9.8                                          | 52.6                                          |
| April     | 315.5                      | 556.0 | 60.9                        | 616.9           | 9.9                                          | 52.5                                          | 316.3                | 556.5 | 61.1                        | 617.6           | 9.9                                          | 52.5                                          |
| May       | 319.1                      | 556.9 | 59.1                        | 616.0           | 9.6                                          | 52.3                                          | 316.6                | 557.9 | 61.3                        | 619.2           | 9.9                                          | 52.6                                          |
| June      | 316.9                      | 558.9 | 63.3                        | 622.2           | 10.2                                         | 52.7                                          | 317.7                | 560.5 | 61.2                        | 621.8           | 9.9                                          | 52.7                                          |
| July      | 318.3                      | 562.9 | 63.5                        | 626.4           | 10.1                                         | 52.9                                          | 319.1                | 563.8 | 61.4                        | 625.2           | 9.8                                          | 52.8                                          |
| August    | 323.9                      | 569.8 | 58.6                        | 628.4           | 9.3                                          | 53.0                                          | 320.5                | 567.2 | 61.8                        | 629.0           | 9.8                                          | 53.0                                          |
| September | 320.1                      | 571.0 | 62.7                        | 633.7           | 9.9                                          | 53.3                                          | 321.5                | 569.7 | 62.5                        | 632.2           | 9.9                                          | 53.2                                          |
| October   | 323.5                      | 574.1 | 62.3                        | 636.5           | 9.8                                          | 53.4                                          | 322.8                | 571.3 | 63.2                        | 634.5           | 10.0                                         | 53.3                                          |
| November  | 321.9                      | 568.0 | 63.5                        | 631.5           | 10.1                                         | 52.9                                          | 325.2                | 572.3 | 63.7                        | 636.0           | 10.0                                         | 53.2                                          |
| December  | 326.4                      | 570.2 | 66.7                        | 636.9           | 10.5                                         | 53.2                                          | 328.1                | 572.9 | 63.5                        | 636.4           | 10.0                                         | 53.1                                          |
| 1993 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 332.7                      | 579.8 | 63.4                        | 643.2           | 9.9                                          | 53.6                                          | 330.7                | 573.3 | 62.5                        | 635.8           | 9.8                                          | 53.0                                          |
| February  | 331.1                      | 566.7 | 59.8                        | 626.5           | 9.5                                          | 52.1                                          | 332.5                | 573.4 | 60.8                        | 634.2           | 9.6                                          | 52.7                                          |
| March     | 341.4                      | 578.8 | 60.5                        | 639.2           | 9.5                                          | 53.0                                          | 333.0                | 573.0 | 59.3                        | 632.2           | 9.4                                          | 52.4                                          |
| April     | 331.3                      | 571.7 | 56.2                        | 628.0           | 9.0                                          | 51.9                                          | 332.1                | 571.8 | 58.7                        | 630.5           | 9.3                                          | 52.2                                          |
| May       | 324.3                      | 571.0 | 56.2                        | 627.1           | 9.0                                          | 51.8                                          | 330.5                | 570.6 | 59.3                        | 629.9           | 9.4                                          | 52.0                                          |
| June      | 327.9                      | 567.9 | 60.7                        | 628.6           | 9.7                                          | 51.8                                          | 328.6                | 569.6 | 61.0                        | 630.6           | 9.7                                          | 51.9                                          |
| July      | 333.0                      | 568.3 | 66.5                        | 634.8           | 10.5                                         | 52.2                                          | 327.6                | 569.7 | 63.3                        | 633.0           | 10.0                                         | 52.0                                          |
| August    | 325.8                      | 569.0 | 68.5                        | 637.5           | 10.7                                         | 52.3                                          | 328.3                | 571.2 | 65.5                        | 636.8           | 10.3                                         | 52.2                                          |
| September | 328.2                      | 576.6 | 63.4                        | 640.0           | 9.9                                          | 52.3                                          | 330.7                | 574.3 | 67.2                        | 641.4           | 10.5                                         | 52.5                                          |
| October   | 332.8                      | 581.3 | 66.6                        | 647.9           | 10.3                                         | 52.9                                          | 334.2                | 578.7 | 67.9                        | 646.6           | 10.5                                         | 52.8                                          |
| November  | 334.8                      | 573.8 | 72.2                        | 646.1           | 11.2                                         | 52.6                                          | 337.9                | 583.4 | 67.6                        | 651.0           | 10.4                                         | 53.0                                          |
| December  | 350.5                      | 595.0 | 65.4                        | 660.4           | 9.9                                          | 53.7                                          | 341.1                | 587.5 | 66.8                        | 654.3           | 10.2                                         | 53.2                                          |
| 1994 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 342.2                      | 592.6 | 66.5                        | 659.1           | 10.1                                         | 53.4                                          | 343.4                | 590.5 | 65.9                        | 656.3           | 10.0                                         | 53.2                                          |
| February  | 344.1                      | 592.4 | 63.1                        | 655.5           | 9.6                                          | 53.0                                          | 344.3                | 592.4 | 64.9                        | 657.3           | 9.9                                          | 53.2                                          |
| March     | 345.3                      | 594.9 | 62.9                        | 657.7           | 9.6                                          | 53.1                                          | 344.2                | 593.4 | 64.0                        | 657.4           | 9.7                                          | 53.1                                          |
| April     | 341.9                      | 589.6 | 64.4                        | 653.9           | 9.8                                          | 52.7                                          | 344.4                | 594.4 | 63.3                        | 657.6           | 9.6                                          | 53.0                                          |
| May       | 342.9                      | 597.4 | 63.5                        | 660.9           | 9.6                                          | 53.1                                          | 345.6                | 596.0 | 62.9                        | 658.9           | 9.5                                          | 52.9                                          |
| June      | 350.1                      | 597.9 | 63.1                        | 661.0           | 9.5                                          | 53.0                                          | 348.1                | 599.2 | 62.6                        | 661.8           | 9.5                                          | 53.1                                          |
| July      | 349.0                      | 603.1 | 61.0                        | 664.1           | 9.2                                          | 53.1                                          | 352.0                | 603.9 | 62.2                        | 666.2           | 9.3                                          | 53.3                                          |
| August    | 357.0                      | 607.5 | 61.0                        | 668.5           | 9.1                                          | 53.4                                          | 355.4                | 609.1 | 61.6                        | 670.7           | 9.2                                          | 53.5                                          |
| September | 357.9                      | 618.0 | 62.9                        | 680.9           | 9.2                                          | 54.2                                          | 357.4                | 614.2 | 60.7                        | 674.9           | 9.0                                          | 53.7                                          |
| October   | 360.3                      | 619.7 | 59.3                        | 679.1           | 8.7                                          | 53.9                                          | 356.9                | 618.7 | 59.9                        | 678.6           | 8.8                                          | 53.9                                          |
| November  | 361.2                      | 625.5 | 60.6                        | 686.0           | 8.8                                          | 54.4                                          | 355.0                | 623.0 | 59.4                        | 682.4           | 8.7                                          | 54.1                                          |
| December  | 355.1                      | 623.6 | 56.5                        | 680.1           | 8.3                                          | 53.8                                          | 353.4                | 627.6 | 59.2                        | 686.7           | 8.6                                          | 54.3                                          |
| 1995 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 337.2                      | 628.1 | 58.3                        | 686.4           | 8.5                                          | 54.1                                          | 353.7                | 632.5 | 59.5                        | 692.0           | 8.6                                          | 54.6                                          |
| February  | 356.3                      | 640.3 | 61.1                        | 701.4           | 8.7                                          | 55.2                                          | 356.7                | 638.0 | 60.1                        | 698.1           | 8.6                                          | 54.9                                          |
| March     | 361.2                      | 643.6 | 63.0                        | 706.6           | 8.9                                          | 55.5                                          | 362.2                | 643.9 | 60.6                        | 704.5           | 8.6                                          | 55.3                                          |
| April     | 378.5                      | 653.8 | 58.8                        | 712.6           | 8.3                                          | 55.8                                          | 368.7                | 649.1 | 60.8                        | 709.9           | 8.6                                          | 55.6                                          |
| May       | 373.7                      | 648.1 | 62.7                        | 710.8           | 8.8                                          | 55.5                                          | 374.5                | 652.3 | 60.5                        | 712.8           | 8.5                                          | 55.7                                          |
| June      | 379.1                      | 655.6 | 61.3                        | 716.9           | 8.5                                          | 55.9                                          | 378.3                | 653.3 | 60.0                        | 713.3           | 8.4                                          | 55.6                                          |
| July      | 379.0                      | 658.1 | 55.2                        | 713.3           | 7.7                                          | 55.5                                          | 379.8                | 652.5 | 59.8                        | 712.2           | 8.4                                          | 55.4                                          |
| August    | 377.4                      | 648.9 | 61.1                        | 710.0           | 8.6                                          | 55.1                                          | 379.6                | 651.4 | 60.0                        | 711.4           | 8.4                                          | 55.2                                          |
| September | 381.7                      | 646.6 | 60.0                        | 706.6           | 8.5                                          | 54.7                                          | 378.8                | 650.9 | 60.6                        | 711.5           | 8.5                                          | 55.1                                          |
| October   | 376.5                      | 646.4 | 62.8                        | 709.2           | 8.9                                          | 54.8                                          | 377.8                | 651.2 | 61.4                        | 712.6           | 8.6                                          | 55.1                                          |
| November  | 378.7                      | 654.0 | 63.4                        | 717.4           | 8.8                                          | 55.3                                          | 376.7                | 652.0 | 62.2                        | 714.2           | 8.7                                          | 55.0                                          |
| December  | 373.3                      | 658.6 | 61.2                        | 719.8           | 8.5                                          | 55.4                                          | 375.7                | 652.9 | 62.7                        | 715.6           | 8.8                                          | 55.0                                          |
| 1996 --   |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 372.8                      | 656.1 | 63.6                        | 719.7           | 8.8                                          | 55.2                                          | 374.9                | 653.6 | 63.1                        | 716.7           | 8.8                                          | 55.0                                          |
| February  | 376.8                      | 648.2 | 62.7                        | 711.0           | 8.8                                          | 54.4                                          | 374.4                | 654.2 | 63.0                        | 717.3           | 8.8                                          | 54.9                                          |

TABLE 84. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, QUEENSLAND

| Month     | Unemployed                 |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          | Participation rate |  |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|
|           | Looking for full-time work |         |                       |       |                           |       | Unemployment rate          |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
|           | Aged 15-19                 |         |                       |       |                           |       | Looking for full-time work |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
|           | Employed                   | Total   | Looking for first job | Total | Aged 20 and over - '000 - | Total | Looking for part-time work | Total | Labour force | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work | Total    |                    |  |
|           | Full-time workers          |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            | per cent |                    |  |
| 1991 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,004.7                    | 1,275.6 | 13.9                  | 27.7  | 89.2                      | 116.9 | 23.1                       | 140.0 | 1,415.7      | 10.4                       | 7.9                        | 9.9      | 62.8               |  |
| February  | 991.1                      | 1,280.7 | 9.5                   | 21.6  | 103.7                     | 125.3 | 27.3                       | 152.6 | 1,433.3      | 11.2                       | 8.6                        | 10.6     | 63.5               |  |
| March     | 993.2                      | 1,293.0 | 8.9                   | 22.3  | 102.0                     | 124.4 | 34.5                       | 158.9 | 1,451.9      | 11.1                       | 10.3                       | 10.9     | 64.2               |  |
| April     | 989.4                      | 1,292.9 | 8.6                   | 21.9  | 107.3                     | 129.2 | 33.2                       | 162.4 | 1,455.3      | 11.5                       | 9.9                        | 11.2     | 64.2               |  |
| May       | 993.6                      | 1,289.1 | 8.5                   | 23.4  | 103.9                     | 127.3 | 26.4                       | 153.7 | 1,442.8      | 11.4                       | 8.2                        | 10.7     | 63.5               |  |
| June      | 999.2                      | 1,306.7 | 6.6                   | 19.5  | 90.5                      | 110.0 | 21.8                       | 131.8 | 1,438.6      | 9.9                        | 6.6                        | 9.2      | 63.2               |  |
| July      | 997.6                      | 1,293.1 | 6.9                   | 20.0  | 99.4                      | 119.4 | 22.8                       | 142.1 | 1,435.2      | 10.7                       | 7.1                        | 9.9      | 62.9               |  |
| August    | 994.7                      | 1,299.7 | 7.2                   | 20.2  | 95.4                      | 115.5 | 19.1                       | 134.6 | 1,434.3      | 10.4                       | 5.9                        | 9.4      | 62.8               |  |
| September | 1,012.2                    | 1,324.7 | 8.4                   | 19.6  | 90.3                      | 109.9 | 25.8                       | 135.7 | 1,460.4      | 9.8                        | 7.6                        | 9.3      | 63.8               |  |
| October   | 1,011.5                    | 1,316.5 | 8.1                   | 18.6  | 88.2                      | 106.9 | 20.2                       | 127.1 | 1,443.5      | 9.6                        | 6.2                        | 8.8      | 62.9               |  |
| November  | 1,001.0                    | 1,316.3 | 8.0                   | 19.7  | 88.5                      | 108.1 | 19.3                       | 127.5 | 1,443.8      | 9.8                        | 5.8                        | 8.8      | 62.8               |  |
| December  | 1,032.0                    | 1,339.3 | 16.7                  | 27.6  | 95.6                      | 123.2 | 26.2                       | 149.4 | 1,488.7      | 10.7                       | 7.9                        | 10.0     | 64.6               |  |
| 1992 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,016.1                    | 1,298.4 | 14.3                  | 26.6  | 110.3                     | 136.9 | 23.0                       | 159.8 | 1,458.3      | 11.9                       | 7.5                        | 11.0     | 63.1               |  |
| February  | 1,002.9                    | 1,316.8 | 12.2                  | 22.0  | 113.1                     | 135.1 | 33.9                       | 169.0 | 1,485.8      | 11.9                       | 9.8                        | 11.4     | 64.2               |  |
| March     | 993.9                      | 1,318.5 | 8.3                   | 19.2  | 110.6                     | 129.7 | 30.4                       | 160.2 | 1,478.7      | 11.5                       | 8.6                        | 10.8     | 63.7               |  |
| April     | 1,000.7                    | 1,323.4 | 8.4                   | 18.2  | 111.0                     | 129.2 | 24.1                       | 153.3 | 1,476.7      | 11.4                       | 7.0                        | 10.4     | 63.5               |  |
| May       | 997.0                      | 1,321.2 | 10.9                  | 20.0  | 112.4                     | 132.4 | 23.5                       | 155.9 | 1,477.1      | 11.7                       | 6.8                        | 10.6     | 63.4               |  |
| June      | 996.8                      | 1,324.7 | 9.7                   | 21.3  | 112.4                     | 133.7 | 25.4                       | 159.1 | 1,483.8      | 11.8                       | 7.2                        | 10.7     | 63.5               |  |
| July      | 1,009.2                    | 1,336.5 | 8.6                   | 21.6  | 115.5                     | 137.1 | 22.9                       | 160.0 | 1,496.4      | 12.0                       | 6.5                        | 10.7     | 63.9               |  |
| August    | 1,005.6                    | 1,336.2 | 8.6                   | 19.5  | 99.2                      | 118.7 | 23.7                       | 142.5 | 1,478.6      | 10.6                       | 6.7                        | 9.6      | 63.0               |  |
| September | 1,017.7                    | 1,362.3 | 8.1                   | 18.6  | 99.7                      | 118.3 | 33.2                       | 151.5 | 1,513.7      | 10.4                       | 8.8                        | 10.0     | 64.4               |  |
| October   | 1,021.2                    | 1,357.0 | 7.0                   | 13.5  | 99.1                      | 112.7 | 28.5                       | 141.2 | 1,498.2      | 9.9                        | 7.8                        | 9.4      | 63.6               |  |
| November  | 1,018.4                    | 1,349.9 | 9.4                   | 18.7  | 106.1                     | 124.8 | 25.7                       | 150.5 | 1,500.3      | 10.9                       | 7.2                        | 10.0     | 63.5               |  |
| December  | 1,044.2                    | 1,368.3 | 13.5                  | 24.9  | 109.0                     | 133.9 | 32.9                       | 166.8 | 1,535.1      | 11.4                       | 9.2                        | 10.9     | 64.8               |  |
| 1993 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,033.9                    | 1,337.3 | 15.6                  | 26.2  | 124.3                     | 150.5 | 24.7                       | 175.2 | 1,512.5      | 12.7                       | 7.5                        | 11.6     | 63.7               |  |
| February  | 1,027.3                    | 1,339.3 | 12.3                  | 26.6  | 124.6                     | 151.2 | 26.9                       | 178.1 | 1,517.4      | 12.8                       | 7.9                        | 11.7     | 63.7               |  |
| March     | 1,045.1                    | 1,367.6 | 10.0                  | 21.4  | 121.3                     | 142.6 | 29.6                       | 172.2 | 1,539.8      | 12.0                       | 8.4                        | 11.2     | 64.5               |  |
| April     | 1,033.3                    | 1,355.9 | 8.4                   | 22.8  | 114.7                     | 137.5 | 24.0                       | 161.5 | 1,517.3      | 11.7                       | 6.9                        | 10.6     | 63.4               |  |
| May       | 1,030.8                    | 1,356.4 | 8.8                   | 23.2  | 115.8                     | 139.0 | 21.4                       | 160.4 | 1,516.8      | 11.9                       | 6.2                        | 10.6     | 63.3               |  |
| June      | 1,046.4                    | 1,366.7 | 8.3                   | 24.5  | 111.1                     | 135.7 | 21.0                       | 156.7 | 1,523.4      | 11.5                       | 6.2                        | 10.3     | 63.4               |  |
| July      | 1,052.0                    | 1,370.0 | 6.3                   | 20.3  | 108.6                     | 128.9 | 24.7                       | 153.6 | 1,523.6      | 10.9                       | 7.2                        | 10.1     | 63.3               |  |
| August    | 1,025.5                    | 1,353.7 | 7.9                   | 20.6  | 112.7                     | 133.3 | 26.2                       | 159.5 | 1,513.2      | 11.5                       | 7.4                        | 10.5     | 62.7               |  |
| September | 1,043.4                    | 1,385.8 | 9.6                   | 21.7  | 112.4                     | 134.2 | 27.6                       | 161.8 | 1,547.6      | 11.4                       | 7.5                        | 10.5     | 64.0               |  |
| October   | 1,055.4                    | 1,392.5 | 7.3                   | 16.1  | 101.1                     | 117.2 | 27.9                       | 145.1 | 1,537.6      | 10.0                       | 7.6                        | 9.4      | 63.4               |  |
| November  | 1,057.6                    | 1,383.5 | 7.8                   | 18.5  | 111.7                     | 130.2 | 24.3                       | 154.5 | 1,538.0      | 11.0                       | 6.9                        | 10.0     | 63.3               |  |
| December  | 1,089.2                    | 1,417.5 | 17.4                  | 27.2  | 103.2                     | 130.4 | 28.3                       | 158.7 | 1,576.2      | 10.7                       | 7.9                        | 10.1     | 64.7               |  |
| 1994 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,072.4                    | 1,387.4 | 15.0                  | 27.7  | 113.0                     | 140.7 | 27.9                       | 168.6 | 1,556.0      | 11.6                       | 8.1                        | 10.8     | 63.7               |  |
| February  | 1,061.9                    | 1,396.0 | 12.0                  | 25.9  | 113.6                     | 139.5 | 33.1                       | 172.6 | 1,568.6      | 11.6                       | 9.0                        | 11.0     | 64.1               |  |
| March     | 1,066.9                    | 1,408.3 | 10.5                  | 23.5  | 106.5                     | 130.1 | 37.1                       | 167.2 | 1,575.5      | 10.9                       | 9.8                        | 10.6     | 64.2               |  |
| April     | 1,062.2                    | 1,403.5 | 9.7                   | 19.0  | 109.1                     | 128.1 | 30.6                       | 158.8 | 1,562.3      | 10.8                       | 8.2                        | 10.2     | 63.5               |  |
| May       | 1,077.9                    | 1,423.2 | 7.5                   | 18.6  | 98.9                      | 117.5 | 29.5                       | 147.0 | 1,570.2      | 9.8                        | 7.9                        | 9.4      | 63.7               |  |
| June      | 1,098.1                    | 1,431.2 | 6.0                   | 17.3  | 98.1                      | 115.3 | 28.1                       | 143.5 | 1,574.7      | 9.5                        | 7.8                        | 9.1      | 63.8               |  |
| July      | 1,096.6                    | 1,435.7 | 6.4                   | 15.5  | 96.8                      | 112.3 | 27.4                       | 139.7 | 1,575.4      | 9.3                        | 7.5                        | 8.9      | 63.6               |  |
| August    | 1,099.0                    | 1,433.7 | 5.8                   | 12.8  | 97.5                      | 110.3 | 25.2                       | 135.5 | 1,569.2      | 9.1                        | 7.0                        | 8.6      | 63.2               |  |
| September | 1,115.9                    | 1,470.7 | 7.6                   | 17.3  | 94.6                      | 111.9 | 28.2                       | 140.1 | 1,610.8      | 9.1                        | 7.4                        | 8.7      | 64.8               |  |
| October   | 1,116.4                    | 1,466.7 | 5.4                   | 11.5  | 89.2                      | 100.6 | 26.6                       | 127.3 | 1,594.0      | 8.3                        | 7.1                        | 8.0      | 63.9               |  |
| November  | 1,114.4                    | 1,471.5 | 9.4                   | 15.5  | 90.3                      | 105.8 | 27.7                       | 133.5 | 1,605.0      | 8.7                        | 7.2                        | 8.3      | 64.2               |  |
| December  | 1,125.5                    | 1,487.3 | 13.1                  | 20.8  | 89.4                      | 110.3 | 24.3                       | 134.5 | 1,621.8      | 8.9                        | 6.3                        | 8.3      | 64.7               |  |
| 1995 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,104.7                    | 1,445.6 | 12.2                  | 22.2  | 98.1                      | 120.3 | 26.2                       | 146.5 | 1,592.1      | 9.8                        | 7.1                        | 9.2      | 63.4               |  |
| February  | 1,113.5                    | 1,480.6 | 12.2                  | 23.1  | 104.2                     | 127.3 | 32.6                       | 159.9 | 1,640.5      | 10.3                       | 8.2                        | 9.7      | 65.1               |  |
| March     | 1,117.6                    | 1,497.4 | 12.1                  | 22.0  | 102.3                     | 124.3 | 34.9                       | 159.2 | 1,656.6      | 10.0                       | 8.4                        | 9.6      | 65.6               |  |
| April     | 1,138.6                    | 1,513.7 | 10.6                  | 21.7  | 94.4                      | 116.0 | 29.7                       | 145.8 | 1,659.5      | 9.2                        | 7.3                        | 8.8      | 65.6               |  |
| May       | 1,129.7                    | 1,497.6 | 10.8                  | 24.4  | 100.9                     | 125.3 | 30.4                       | 155.7 | 1,653.3      | 10.0                       | 7.6                        | 9.4      | 65.2               |  |
| June      | 1,148.6                    | 1,518.4 | 10.0                  | 22.4  | 92.9                      | 115.3 | 29.6                       | 144.9 | 1,663.3      | 9.1                        | 7.4                        | 8.7      | 65.4               |  |
| July      | 1,146.3                    | 1,517.2 | 9.3                   | 19.9  | 90.7                      | 110.7 | 29.0                       | 139.7 | 1,656.9      | 8.8                        | 7.2                        | 8.4      | 65.0               |  |
| August    | 1,130.0                    | 1,500.3 | 6.0                   | 18.4  | 96.8                      | 115.1 | 26.8                       | 141.9 | 1,642.2      | 9.2                        | 6.8                        | 8.6      | 64.3               |  |
| September | 1,150.0                    | 1,526.8 | 8.5                   | 19.1  | 102.0                     | 121.1 | 28.8                       | 149.9 | 1,676.7      | 9.5                        | 7.1                        | 8.9      | 65.5               |  |
| October   | 1,135.7                    | 1,506.3 | 7.9                   | 19.6  | 102.1                     | 121.7 | 27.7                       | 149.4 | 1,655.7      | 9.7                        | 7.0                        | 9.0      | 64.5               |  |
| November  | 1,142.1                    | 1,522.1 | 8.0                   | 19.8  | 103.9                     | 123.8 | 27.5                       | 151.3 | 1,673.4      | 9.8                        | 6.8                        | 9.0      | 65.1               |  |
| December  | 1,158.9                    | 1,543.6 | 12.4                  | 23.4  | 102.8                     | 126.1 | 29.5                       | 155.7 | 1,699.2      | 9.8                        | 7.1                        | 9.2      | 65.9               |  |
| 1996 —    |                            |         |                       |       |                           |       |                            |       |              |                            |                            |          |                    |  |
| January   | 1,151.9                    | 1,491.8 | 18.1                  | 29.5  | 115.2                     | 144.7 | 26.8                       | 171.5 | 1,663.3      | 11.2                       | 7.3                        | 10.3     | 64.4               |  |
| February  | 1,155.5                    | 1,513.9 | 9.4                   | 20.7  | 115.9                     | 136.6 | 28.9                       | 165.5 | 1,679.4      | 10.6                       | 7.5                        | 9.9      | 64.9               |  |

TABLE 85. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, QUEENSLAND  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Trend Series         |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
|-----------|----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |         | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Full-time<br>workers | Total   |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| 1991 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,005.5                    | 1,302.0 | 130.7                       | 1,432.7         | 9.1                                          | 63.6                                          | 1,004.6              | 1,299.4 | 137.2                       | 1,436.6         | 9.5                                          | 63.7                                          |
| February  | 997.4                      | 1,291.3 | 138.8                       | 1,430.1         | 9.7                                          | 63.3                                          | 999.9                | 1,295.8 | 141.1                       | 1,436.8         | 9.8                                          | 63.6                                          |
| March     | 997.1                      | 1,293.4 | 146.1                       | 1,439.5         | 10.1                                         | 63.6                                          | 996.7                | 1,293.8 | 144.3                       | 1,438.0         | 10.0                                         | 63.6                                          |
| April     | 995.9                      | 1,296.0 | 154.3                       | 1,450.3         | 10.6                                         | 64.0                                          | 995.2                | 1,293.6 | 146.1                       | 1,439.7         | 10.1                                         | 63.5                                          |
| May       | 993.2                      | 1,290.2 | 150.0                       | 1,440.2         | 10.4                                         | 63.4                                          | 995.4                | 1,295.0 | 146.6                       | 1,441.6         | 10.2                                         | 63.5                                          |
| June      | 998.8                      | 1,304.5 | 134.3                       | 1,438.8         | 9.3                                          | 63.2                                          | 997.0                | 1,297.4 | 145.6                       | 1,443.0         | 10.1                                         | 63.4                                          |
| July      | 995.9                      | 1,293.2 | 147.1                       | 1,440.3         | 10.2                                         | 63.2                                          | 999.2                | 1,300.2 | 143.8                       | 1,444.0         | 10.0                                         | 63.3                                          |
| August    | 1,004.1                    | 1,307.7 | 142.9                       | 1,450.6         | 9.9                                          | 63.5                                          | 1,001.9              | 1,303.3 | 142.2                       | 1,445.4         | 9.8                                          | 63.3                                          |
| September | 1,007.1                    | 1,308.3 | 142.4                       | 1,450.7         | 9.8                                          | 63.4                                          | 1,004.9              | 1,306.8 | 141.8                       | 1,448.6         | 9.8                                          | 63.3                                          |
| October   | 1,008.2                    | 1,308.9 | 141.9                       | 1,450.8         | 9.8                                          | 63.2                                          | 1,007.6              | 1,310.8 | 142.7                       | 1,453.6         | 9.8                                          | 63.3                                          |
| November  | 1,003.0                    | 1,309.6 | 139.8                       | 1,449.4         | 9.6                                          | 63.0                                          | 1,009.4              | 1,314.9 | 144.4                       | 1,459.4         | 9.9                                          | 63.4                                          |
| December  | 1,013.8                    | 1,322.2 | 148.1                       | 1,470.3         | 10.1                                         | 63.8                                          | 1,010.3              | 1,318.8 | 145.9                       | 1,464.7         | 10.0                                         | 63.5                                          |
| 1992 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,014.4                    | 1,324.4 | 149.4                       | 1,473.8         | 10.1                                         | 63.8                                          | 1,009.7              | 1,321.7 | 147.0                       | 1,468.7         | 10.0                                         | 63.6                                          |
| February  | 1,009.5                    | 1,327.5 | 152.9                       | 1,480.4         | 10.3                                         | 63.9                                          | 1,007.7              | 1,323.2 | 148.5                       | 1,471.6         | 10.1                                         | 63.6                                          |
| March     | 998.4                      | 1,319.2 | 147.2                       | 1,466.4         | 10.0                                         | 63.2                                          | 1,005.0              | 1,323.8 | 150.1                       | 1,473.9         | 10.2                                         | 63.5                                          |
| April     | 1,008.3                    | 1,327.0 | 146.4                       | 1,473.3         | 9.9                                          | 63.4                                          | 1,002.7              | 1,324.3 | 152.0                       | 1,476.3         | 10.3                                         | 63.5                                          |
| May       | 999.4                      | 1,324.5 | 151.3                       | 1,475.9         | 10.3                                         | 63.3                                          | 1,001.6              | 1,326.1 | 154.0                       | 1,480.1         | 10.4                                         | 63.5                                          |
| June      | 994.8                      | 1,321.4 | 161.9                       | 1,483.3         | 10.9                                         | 63.5                                          | 1,002.6              | 1,329.5 | 155.9                       | 1,485.4         | 10.5                                         | 63.6                                          |
| July      | 1,007.6                    | 1,335.9 | 165.3                       | 1,501.2         | 11.0                                         | 64.1                                          | 1,005.4              | 1,334.1 | 157.5                       | 1,491.6         | 10.6                                         | 63.7                                          |
| August    | 1,014.4                    | 1,344.3 | 151.7                       | 1,496.0         | 10.1                                         | 63.8                                          | 1,009.3              | 1,339.1 | 158.9                       | 1,498.0         | 10.6                                         | 63.9                                          |
| September | 1,012.7                    | 1,345.4 | 158.7                       | 1,504.1         | 10.6                                         | 64.0                                          | 1,013.3              | 1,343.5 | 160.0                       | 1,503.5         | 10.6                                         | 64.0                                          |
| October   | 1,017.6                    | 1,348.9 | 157.9                       | 1,506.8         | 10.5                                         | 63.9                                          | 1,017.5              | 1,347.1 | 161.0                       | 1,508.1         | 10.7                                         | 64.0                                          |
| November  | 1,020.6                    | 1,343.8 | 163.8                       | 1,507.5         | 10.9                                         | 63.8                                          | 1,022.1              | 1,350.1 | 162.1                       | 1,512.2         | 10.7                                         | 64.0                                          |
| December  | 1,026.4                    | 1,350.6 | 166.3                       | 1,516.8         | 11.0                                         | 64.0                                          | 1,027.0              | 1,352.8 | 162.8                       | 1,515.6         | 10.7                                         | 64.0                                          |
| 1993 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,030.1                    | 1,363.6 | 164.1                       | 1,527.7         | 10.7                                         | 64.3                                          | 1,031.8              | 1,355.4 | 162.5                       | 1,517.9         | 10.7                                         | 63.9                                          |
| February  | 1,034.1                    | 1,349.8 | 160.8                       | 1,510.6         | 10.6                                         | 63.5                                          | 1,036.5              | 1,358.1 | 160.9                       | 1,518.9         | 10.6                                         | 63.8                                          |
| March     | 1,050.4                    | 1,368.3 | 158.5                       | 1,526.8         | 10.4                                         | 64.0                                          | 1,040.2              | 1,360.3 | 158.5                       | 1,518.9         | 10.4                                         | 63.7                                          |
| April     | 1,041.8                    | 1,359.5 | 154.7                       | 1,514.2         | 10.2                                         | 63.3                                          | 1,042.1              | 1,361.6 | 157.1                       | 1,518.7         | 10.3                                         | 63.5                                          |
| May       | 1,035.5                    | 1,361.5 | 154.9                       | 1,516.4         | 10.2                                         | 63.2                                          | 1,042.2              | 1,362.3 | 157.3                       | 1,519.6         | 10.4                                         | 63.4                                          |
| June      | 1,043.0                    | 1,362.4 | 159.4                       | 1,521.8         | 10.5                                         | 63.3                                          | 1,041.2              | 1,363.0 | 159.2                       | 1,522.2         | 10.5                                         | 63.3                                          |
| July      | 1,050.0                    | 1,368.9 | 158.5                       | 1,527.4         | 10.4                                         | 63.4                                          | 1,040.6              | 1,364.2 | 162.0                       | 1,526.3         | 10.6                                         | 63.4                                          |
| August    | 1,033.7                    | 1,361.9 | 170.0                       | 1,531.9         | 11.1                                         | 63.5                                          | 1,041.9              | 1,367.0 | 164.6                       | 1,531.6         | 10.7                                         | 63.4                                          |
| September | 1,038.5                    | 1,368.9 | 169.3                       | 1,538.2         | 11.0                                         | 63.6                                          | 1,045.7              | 1,372.0 | 166.0                       | 1,538.0         | 10.8                                         | 63.6                                          |
| October   | 1,051.5                    | 1,384.0 | 162.4                       | 1,546.4         | 10.5                                         | 63.8                                          | 1,051.4              | 1,379.4 | 165.7                       | 1,545.2         | 10.7                                         | 63.7                                          |
| November  | 1,059.3                    | 1,378.3 | 166.7                       | 1,544.9         | 10.8                                         | 63.6                                          | 1,057.5              | 1,387.6 | 164.1                       | 1,551.7         | 10.6                                         | 63.8                                          |
| December  | 1,072.1                    | 1,399.0 | 159.2                       | 1,558.2         | 10.2                                         | 64.0                                          | 1,063.1              | 1,395.5 | 161.6                       | 1,557.1         | 10.4                                         | 63.9                                          |
| 1994 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,067.0                    | 1,414.1 | 158.8                       | 1,572.9         | 10.1                                         | 64.4                                          | 1,067.5              | 1,402.3 | 158.6                       | 1,561.0         | 10.2                                         | 63.9                                          |
| February  | 1,069.0                    | 1,406.4 | 154.8                       | 1,561.2         | 9.9                                          | 63.8                                          | 1,070.6              | 1,407.7 | 155.7                       | 1,563.4         | 10.0                                         | 63.9                                          |
| March     | 1,072.9                    | 1,408.7 | 153.7                       | 1,562.4         | 9.8                                          | 63.7                                          | 1,073.3              | 1,411.9 | 152.8                       | 1,564.7         | 9.8                                          | 63.8                                          |
| April     | 1,071.1                    | 1,407.2 | 153.4                       | 1,560.6         | 9.8                                          | 63.5                                          | 1,077.2              | 1,416.2 | 149.9                       | 1,566.2         | 9.6                                          | 63.7                                          |
| May       | 1,084.1                    | 1,429.7 | 142.7                       | 1,572.5         | 9.1                                          | 63.8                                          | 1,083.0              | 1,421.4 | 147.5                       | 1,568.9         | 9.4                                          | 63.7                                          |
| June      | 1,093.2                    | 1,426.2 | 146.2                       | 1,572.4         | 9.3                                          | 63.7                                          | 1,090.3              | 1,427.9 | 145.9                       | 1,573.8         | 9.3                                          | 63.7                                          |
| July      | 1,093.6                    | 1,434.3 | 143.9                       | 1,578.2         | 9.1                                          | 63.7                                          | 1,098.3              | 1,435.7 | 144.9                       | 1,580.5         | 9.2                                          | 63.8                                          |
| August    | 1,108.2                    | 1,442.5 | 144.3                       | 1,586.8         | 9.1                                          | 63.9                                          | 1,104.8              | 1,443.5 | 144.1                       | 1,587.6         | 9.1                                          | 64.0                                          |
| September | 1,111.1                    | 1,453.3 | 145.7                       | 1,599.1         | 9.1                                          | 64.3                                          | 1,108.9              | 1,450.5 | 143.2                       | 1,593.6         | 9.0                                          | 64.1                                          |
| October   | 1,112.5                    | 1,457.7 | 142.5                       | 1,600.2         | 8.9                                          | 64.2                                          | 1,110.2              | 1,456.8 | 142.1                       | 1,599.0         | 8.9                                          | 64.1                                          |
| November  | 1,115.7                    | 1,466.2 | 143.1                       | 1,609.3         | 8.9                                          | 64.4                                          | 1,110.2              | 1,463.6 | 141.0                       | 1,604.6         | 8.8                                          | 64.2                                          |
| December  | 1,109.1                    | 1,467.8 | 135.9                       | 1,603.7         | 8.5                                          | 64.0                                          | 1,111.0              | 1,471.5 | 140.2                       | 1,611.7         | 8.7                                          | 64.3                                          |
| 1995 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,098.8                    | 1,473.5 | 138.1                       | 1,611.6         | 8.6                                          | 64.2                                          | 1,113.9              | 1,480.1 | 140.4                       | 1,620.5         | 8.7                                          | 64.5                                          |
| February  | 1,121.0                    | 1,491.2 | 143.0                       | 1,634.2         | 8.8                                          | 64.9                                          | 1,119.4              | 1,489.4 | 141.6                       | 1,630.9         | 8.7                                          | 64.8                                          |
| March     | 1,124.0                    | 1,497.3 | 146.1                       | 1,643.4         | 8.9                                          | 65.1                                          | 1,126.7              | 1,498.4 | 143.1                       | 1,641.5         | 8.7                                          | 65.0                                          |
| April     | 1,148.4                    | 1,517.6 | 141.4                       | 1,659.0         | 8.5                                          | 65.6                                          | 1,134.2              | 1,506.1 | 144.5                       | 1,650.6         | 8.8                                          | 65.2                                          |
| May       | 1,136.4                    | 1,504.6 | 150.8                       | 1,655.4         | 9.1                                          | 65.3                                          | 1,139.9              | 1,510.9 | 145.8                       | 1,656.8         | 8.8                                          | 65.3                                          |
| June      | 1,142.8                    | 1,513.0 | 147.6                       | 1,660.6         | 8.9                                          | 65.3                                          | 1,142.6              | 1,512.3 | 147.5                       | 1,659.8         | 8.9                                          | 65.3                                          |
| July      | 1,142.6                    | 1,515.6 | 144.0                       | 1,659.6         | 8.7                                          | 65.1                                          | 1,142.7              | 1,511.3 | 149.9                       | 1,661.2         | 9.0                                          | 65.2                                          |
| August    | 1,139.9                    | 1,510.0 | 151.2                       | 1,661.1         | 9.1                                          | 65.0                                          | 1,141.1              | 1,509.7 | 153.3                       | 1,662.9         | 9.2                                          | 65.1                                          |
| September | 1,145.3                    | 1,508.9 | 156.0                       | 1,664.9         | 9.4                                          | 65.0                                          | 1,139.9              | 1,509.2 | 156.7                       | 1,666.0         | 9.4                                          | 65.1                                          |
| October   | 1,131.9                    | 1,497.0 | 167.3                       | 1,664.4         | 10.1                                         | 64.9                                          | 1,140.2              | 1,510.6 | 159.2                       | 1,669.8         | 9.5                                          | 65.1                                          |
| November  | 1,142.8                    | 1,516.7 | 161.3                       | 1,678.0         | 9.6                                          | 65.3                                          | 1,141.9              | 1,513.4 | 160.2                       | 1,673.6         | 9.6                                          | 65.1                                          |
| December  | 1,142.8                    | 1,523.4 | 158.1                       | 1,681.6         | 9.4                                          | 65.2                                          | 1,144.8              | 1,516.9 | 159.8                       | 1,676.7         | 9.5                                          | 65.1                                          |
| 1996 —    |                            |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |         |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 1,144.8                    | 1,520.7 | 161.5                       | 1,682.2         | 9.6                                          | 65.1                                          | 1,148.3              | 1,520.4 | 158.5                       | 1,678.9         | 9.4                                          | 65.0                                          |
| February  | 1,163.3                    | 1,524.4 | 148.0                       | 1,672.3         | 8.8                                          | 64.6                                          | 1,152.1              | 1,523.8 | 156.3                       | 1,680.1         | 9.3                                          | 64.9                                          |

TABLE 86. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

| Month         | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                       | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|               | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- 000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 347.4             | 380.0 | 39.3                       | 3.7                                   | 43.0  | 423.0        | 10.2                              | 75.7               |
| February      | 346.3             | 378.8 | 39.0                       | 3.7                                   | 42.7  | 421.5        | 10.1                              | 75.4               |
| March         | 345.6             | 381.5 | 34.3                       | 3.3                                   | 37.5  | 419.1        | 9.0                               | 74.9               |
| April         | 338.9             | 376.4 | 37.4                       | 4.4                                   | 41.8  | 418.2        | 10.0                              | 74.7               |
| May           | 334.1             | 373.3 | 37.6                       | 2.9                                   | 40.5  | 413.8        | 9.8                               | 73.8               |
| June          | 333.0             | 371.9 | 37.7                       | 2.7                                   | 40.4  | 412.3        | 9.8                               | 73.5               |
| July          | 324.3             | 358.1 | 41.8                       | 2.8                                   | 44.6  | 402.7        | 11.1                              | 71.7               |
| August        | 320.9             | 358.7 | 41.5                       | 3.5                                   | 45.0  | 403.7        | 11.1                              | 71.8               |
| September     | 326.3             | 361.8 | 43.9                       | 4.0                                   | 47.8  | 409.7        | 11.7                              | 72.9               |
| October       | 325.7             | 360.4 | 43.5                       | 3.3                                   | 46.8  | 407.3        | 11.5                              | 72.4               |
| November      | 322.0             | 360.1 | 43.2                       | 2.6                                   | 45.9  | 405.9        | 11.3                              | 72.1               |
| December      | 326.8             | 365.6 | 46.0                       | 4.6                                   | 50.6  | 416.3        | 12.2                              | 73.8               |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 325.2             | 362.4 | 49.3                       | 4.6                                   | 54.0  | 416.3        | 13.0                              | 73.8               |
| February      | 322.7             | 359.7 | 52.2                       | 4.5                                   | 56.7  | 416.4        | 13.6                              | 73.7               |
| March         | 324.1             | 364.4 | 45.7                       | 4.9                                   | 50.5  | 414.9        | 12.2                              | 73.4               |
| April         | 324.4             | 361.4 | 47.1                       | 4.2                                   | 51.3  | 412.6        | 12.4                              | 73.0               |
| May           | 319.0             | 359.5 | 50.7                       | 3.1                                   | 53.8  | 413.3        | 13.0                              | 73.1               |
| June          | 318.8             | 358.1 | 49.6                       | 3.5                                   | 53.1  | 411.2        | 12.9                              | 72.7               |
| July          | 322.6             | 359.0 | 50.7                       | 2.8                                   | 53.5  | 412.5        | 13.0                              | 72.9               |
| August        | 318.1             | 354.5 | 50.5                       | 3.1                                   | 53.6  | 408.1        | 13.1                              | 72.1               |
| September     | 319.7             | 360.2 | 49.1                       | 3.2                                   | 52.2  | 412.4        | 12.7                              | 72.8               |
| October       | 324.4             | 364.8 | 45.1                       | 3.5                                   | 48.5  | 413.3        | 11.7                              | 72.9               |
| November      | 322.4             | 363.5 | 47.7                       | 2.9                                   | 50.6  | 414.2        | 12.2                              | 73.0               |
| December      | 326.1             | 362.6 | 50.0                       | 4.8                                   | 54.8  | 417.4        | 13.1                              | 73.6               |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 320.0             | 357.3 | 52.3                       | 5.7                                   | 58.0  | 415.3        | 14.0                              | 73.2               |
| February      | 322.6             | 362.8 | 46.8                       | 5.9                                   | 52.7  | 415.4        | 12.7                              | 73.2               |
| March         | 320.6             | 362.2 | 46.0                       | 4.7                                   | 50.7  | 412.9        | 12.3                              | 72.7               |
| April         | 318.2             | 361.0 | 46.9                       | 4.1                                   | 51.0  | 412.0        | 12.4                              | 72.5               |
| May           | 326.4             | 366.7 | 44.2                       | 4.3                                   | 48.5  | 415.2        | 11.7                              | 73.0               |
| June          | 325.2             | 362.0 | 45.9                       | 2.7                                   | 48.6  | 410.6        | 11.8                              | 72.2               |
| July          | 322.5             | 359.5 | 45.0                       | 2.7                                   | 47.7  | 407.2        | 11.7                              | 71.6               |
| August        | 316.9             | 360.4 | 41.3                       | 2.7                                   | 44.0  | 404.4        | 10.9                              | 71.0               |
| September     | 318.1             | 360.7 | 44.1                       | 3.3                                   | 47.4  | 408.0        | 11.6                              | 71.6               |
| October       | 321.7             | 361.2 | 45.5                       | 3.2                                   | 48.7  | 409.9        | 11.9                              | 71.9               |
| November      | 320.4             | 362.7 | 43.3                       | 4.2                                   | 47.5  | 410.2        | 11.6                              | 71.9               |
| December      | 326.1             | 367.8 | 44.7                       | 3.6                                   | 48.3  | 416.1        | 11.6                              | 72.9               |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 320.5             | 361.3 | 50.9                       | 3.2                                   | 54.1  | 415.4        | 13.0                              | 72.8               |
| February      | 322.2             | 359.6 | 46.0                       | 4.0                                   | 50.1  | 409.6        | 12.2                              | 71.7               |
| March         | 323.5             | 364.5 | 42.1                       | 5.3                                   | 47.4  | 411.9        | 11.5                              | 72.1               |
| April         | 322.2             | 361.9 | 41.2                       | 3.3                                   | 44.5  | 406.4        | 10.9                              | 71.1               |
| May           | 324.4             | 363.8 | 40.6                       | 3.1                                   | 43.8  | 407.6        | 10.7                              | 71.3               |
| June          | 325.9             | 361.1 | 40.7                       | 3.9                                   | 44.6  | 405.7        | 11.0                              | 70.9               |
| July          | 325.5             | 366.0 | 40.2                       | * 2.3                                 | 42.5  | 408.5        | 10.4                              | 71.4               |
| August        | 325.2             | 362.8 | 40.8                       | 3.6                                   | 44.4  | 407.2        | 10.9                              | 71.1               |
| September     | 328.5             | 365.5 | 39.5                       | 5.0                                   | 44.6  | 410.0        | 10.9                              | 71.6               |
| October       | 329.2             | 366.9 | 39.2                       | 4.4                                   | 43.6  | 410.5        | 10.6                              | 71.6               |
| November      | 322.8             | 364.2 | 38.6                       | 3.7                                   | 42.2  | 406.5        | 10.4                              | 70.9               |
| December      | 322.3             | 364.0 | 40.0                       | 5.1                                   | 45.1  | 409.0        | 11.0                              | 71.3               |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 320.2             | 361.1 | 45.0                       | 5.4                                   | 50.4  | 411.5        | 12.3                              | 71.7               |
| February      | 328.2             | 371.8 | 40.5                       | 4.9                                   | 45.5  | 417.3        | 10.9                              | 72.7               |
| March         | 317.8             | 365.6 | 38.9                       | 4.8                                   | 43.7  | 409.3        | 10.7                              | 71.3               |
| April         | 320.4             | 368.1 | 39.2                       | 3.4                                   | 42.7  | 410.8        | 10.4                              | 71.5               |
| May           | 321.6             | 367.9 | 39.7                       | 3.6                                   | 43.2  | 411.1        | 10.5                              | 71.5               |
| June          | 315.6             | 364.2 | 42.2                       | 4.8                                   | 47.0  | 411.2        | 11.4                              | 71.5               |
| July          | 323.1             | 368.8 | 37.9                       | 3.5                                   | 41.5  | 410.3        | 10.1                              | 71.3               |
| August        | 323.2             | 369.0 | 39.5                       | 3.9                                   | 43.4  | 412.4        | 10.5                              | 71.7               |
| September     | 326.4             | 373.0 | 38.5                       | 6.4                                   | 44.9  | 418.0        | 10.7                              | 72.7               |
| October       | 324.7             | 369.3 | 38.8                       | 4.7                                   | 43.5  | 412.8        | 10.5                              | 71.7               |
| November      | 328.7             | 372.4 | 38.2                       | * 2.2                                 | 40.5  | 412.9        | 9.8                               | 71.7               |
| December      | 334.2             | 377.4 | 36.4                       | 4.3                                   | 40.7  | 418.1        | 9.7                               | 72.6               |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 324.4             | 370.2 | 40.7                       | 4.8                                   | 45.5  | 415.7        | 10.9                              | 72.1               |
| February      | 326.6             | 369.9 | 42.2                       | 4.7                                   | 46.8  | 416.8        | 11.2                              | 72.3               |

**TABLE 87. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND**

| Month         | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|               | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |
|               | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 347.6                      | 381.8 | 38.6                        | 420.4           | 9.2                                          | 75.3                                          | 347.8                | 380.3 | 38.7                        | 419.0           | 9.2                                          | 75.0                                          |
| February      | 346.1                      | 379.3 | 39.9                        | 419.2           | 9.5                                          | 75.0                                          | 346.2                | 379.9 | 39.4                        | 419.2           | 9.4                                          | 75.0                                          |
| March         | 345.0                      | 379.4 | 38.4                        | 417.8           | 9.2                                          | 74.7                                          | 343.3                | 378.4 | 40.1                        | 418.6           | 9.6                                          | 74.8                                          |
| April         | 339.1                      | 375.6 | 43.0                        | 418.7           | 10.3                                         | 74.8                                          | 339.4                | 375.9 | 41.0                        | 417.0           | 9.8                                          | 74.5                                          |
| May           | 335.2                      | 373.4 | 41.4                        | 414.8           | 10.0                                         | 74.0                                          | 335.2                | 372.5 | 42.1                        | 414.7           | 10.2                                         | 74.0                                          |
| June          | 333.4                      | 373.2 | 42.2                        | 415.4           | 10.2                                         | 74.1                                          | 331.2                | 368.7 | 43.3                        | 412.0           | 10.5                                         | 73.4                                          |
| July          | 323.1                      | 358.5 | 45.4                        | 403.9           | 11.2                                         | 71.9                                          | 327.9                | 365.1 | 44.5                        | 409.6           | 10.9                                         | 73.0                                          |
| August        | 324.8                      | 362.3 | 45.5                        | 407.8           | 11.1                                         | 72.6                                          | 325.6                | 362.3 | 45.7                        | 408.0           | 11.2                                         | 72.6                                          |
| September     | 326.4                      | 361.3 | 47.3                        | 408.7           | 11.6                                         | 72.7                                          | 324.3                | 360.7 | 46.7                        | 407.5           | 11.5                                         | 72.5                                          |
| October       | 324.5                      | 360.0 | 47.9                        | 407.9           | 11.7                                         | 72.5                                          | 323.8                | 360.3 | 47.7                        | 408.0           | 11.7                                         | 72.5                                          |
| November      | 322.7                      | 359.9 | 48.1                        | 408.0           | 11.8                                         | 72.4                                          | 323.7                | 360.7 | 48.5                        | 409.2           | 11.9                                         | 72.6                                          |
| December      | 323.1                      | 361.7 | 49.9                        | 411.7           | 12.1                                         | 73.0                                          | 323.9                | 361.4 | 49.3                        | 410.7           | 12.0                                         | 72.8                                          |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 325.5                      | 364.1 | 48.4                        | 412.4           | 11.7                                         | 73.1                                          | 323.9                | 361.8 | 50.2                        | 412.0           | 12.2                                         | 73.0                                          |
| February      | 322.4                      | 360.3 | 53.0                        | 413.3           | 12.8                                         | 73.2                                          | 323.6                | 361.7 | 51.3                        | 413.0           | 12.4                                         | 73.1                                          |
| March         | 323.9                      | 362.4 | 51.7                        | 414.1           | 12.5                                         | 73.3                                          | 323.1                | 361.4 | 52.4                        | 413.8           | 12.7                                         | 73.2                                          |
| April         | 324.8                      | 360.7 | 52.6                        | 413.3           | 12.7                                         | 73.1                                          | 322.4                | 360.7 | 53.5                        | 414.2           | 12.9                                         | 73.3                                          |
| May           | 320.0                      | 359.4 | 55.0                        | 414.4           | 13.3                                         | 73.3                                          | 321.6                | 359.8 | 54.3                        | 414.1           | 13.1                                         | 73.2                                          |
| June          | 318.8                      | 359.6 | 55.3                        | 414.9           | 13.3                                         | 73.3                                          | 321.0                | 359.4 | 54.4                        | 413.8           | 13.2                                         | 73.1                                          |
| July          | 321.8                      | 359.5 | 54.6                        | 414.1           | 13.2                                         | 73.1                                          | 320.9                | 359.5 | 54.1                        | 413.6           | 13.1                                         | 73.1                                          |
| August        | 321.9                      | 357.8 | 54.2                        | 412.0           | 13.2                                         | 72.8                                          | 321.1                | 360.0 | 53.5                        | 413.4           | 12.9                                         | 73.0                                          |
| September     | 320.0                      | 359.7 | 51.8                        | 411.5           | 12.6                                         | 72.6                                          | 321.5                | 360.6 | 52.8                        | 413.4           | 12.8                                         | 73.0                                          |
| October       | 322.9                      | 364.5 | 49.4                        | 413.9           | 11.9                                         | 73.0                                          | 322.0                | 361.1 | 52.3                        | 413.4           | 12.6                                         | 72.9                                          |
| November      | 323.0                      | 363.4 | 53.0                        | 416.3           | 12.7                                         | 73.4                                          | 322.1                | 361.3 | 52.0                        | 413.2           | 12.6                                         | 72.9                                          |
| December      | 321.8                      | 358.7 | 54.3                        | 413.0           | 13.1                                         | 72.8                                          | 321.7                | 361.1 | 51.9                        | 413.0           | 12.6                                         | 72.8                                          |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 320.7                      | 358.9 | 52.0                        | 410.9           | 12.7                                         | 72.4                                          | 321.4                | 361.0 | 51.9                        | 412.9           | 12.6                                         | 72.7                                          |
| February      | 322.4                      | 363.5 | 49.3                        | 412.8           | 11.9                                         | 72.7                                          | 321.5                | 361.2 | 51.8                        | 412.9           | 12.5                                         | 72.7                                          |
| March         | 320.6                      | 360.3 | 51.7                        | 412.1           | 12.6                                         | 72.5                                          | 321.9                | 361.6 | 51.5                        | 413.1           | 12.5                                         | 72.7                                          |
| April         | 318.6                      | 360.4 | 52.3                        | 412.7           | 12.7                                         | 72.6                                          | 322.6                | 362.3 | 50.9                        | 413.2           | 12.3                                         | 72.7                                          |
| May           | 327.3                      | 366.3 | 49.5                        | 415.9           | 11.9                                         | 73.2                                          | 323.0                | 362.8 | 50.0                        | 412.8           | 12.1                                         | 72.6                                          |
| June          | 325.2                      | 363.7 | 50.5                        | 414.1           | 12.2                                         | 72.8                                          | 323.0                | 362.8 | 49.1                        | 411.9           | 11.9                                         | 72.4                                          |
| July          | 322.1                      | 360.0 | 48.9                        | 408.9           | 12.0                                         | 71.9                                          | 322.3                | 362.4 | 48.3                        | 410.7           | 11.8                                         | 72.2                                          |
| August        | 320.3                      | 363.7 | 44.5                        | 408.2           | 10.9                                         | 71.7                                          | 321.4                | 362.0 | 47.8                        | 409.8           | 11.7                                         | 72.0                                          |
| September     | 318.5                      | 360.4 | 47.1                        | 407.5           | 11.6                                         | 71.5                                          | 320.5                | 361.8 | 47.7                        | 409.5           | 11.6                                         | 71.9                                          |
| October       | 319.8                      | 360.8 | 49.4                        | 410.2           | 12.0                                         | 72.0                                          | 320.0                | 361.8 | 48.0                        | 409.8           | 11.7                                         | 71.9                                          |
| November      | 320.9                      | 362.5 | 49.7                        | 412.2           | 12.1                                         | 72.3                                          | 320.2                | 362.0 | 48.4                        | 410.4           | 11.8                                         | 72.0                                          |
| December      | 321.4                      | 363.9 | 47.9                        | 411.7           | 11.6                                         | 72.2                                          | 320.9                | 362.2 | 48.5                        | 410.7           | 11.8                                         | 72.0                                          |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 321.8                      | 362.9 | 48.6                        | 411.4           | 11.8                                         | 72.1                                          | 321.7                | 362.2 | 48.3                        | 410.5           | 11.8                                         | 71.9                                          |
| February      | 321.9                      | 360.4 | 46.9                        | 407.3           | 11.5                                         | 71.3                                          | 322.4                | 362.0 | 47.7                        | 409.8           | 11.6                                         | 71.7                                          |
| March         | 323.9                      | 362.7 | 48.3                        | 411.0           | 11.7                                         | 71.9                                          | 323.1                | 362.0 | 46.9                        | 409.0           | 11.5                                         | 71.6                                          |
| April         | 322.8                      | 361.3 | 45.6                        | 406.9           | 11.2                                         | 71.2                                          | 323.8                | 362.3 | 46.2                        | 408.5           | 11.3                                         | 71.5                                          |
| May           | 325.1                      | 363.2 | 44.8                        | 408.1           | 11.0                                         | 71.4                                          | 324.8                | 363.0 | 45.6                        | 408.6           | 11.2                                         | 71.5                                          |
| June          | 325.7                      | 362.9 | 46.1                        | 409.0           | 11.3                                         | 71.5                                          | 326.0                | 364.1 | 45.1                        | 409.2           | 11.0                                         | 71.5                                          |
| July          | 325.4                      | 366.6 | 43.7                        | 410.2           | 10.6                                         | 71.7                                          | 327.0                | 365.1 | 44.7                        | 409.8           | 10.9                                         | 71.6                                          |
| August        | 328.2                      | 365.9 | 44.9                        | 410.8           | 10.9                                         | 71.7                                          | 327.1                | 365.4 | 44.4                        | 409.8           | 10.8                                         | 71.6                                          |
| September     | 329.0                      | 365.3 | 44.4                        | 409.7           | 10.8                                         | 71.5                                          | 326.6                | 365.2 | 44.4                        | 409.5           | 10.8                                         | 71.5                                          |
| October       | 327.1                      | 366.5 | 44.1                        | 410.6           | 10.7                                         | 71.6                                          | 325.4                | 364.7 | 44.4                        | 409.0           | 10.8                                         | 71.4                                          |
| November      | 323.1                      | 364.0 | 44.1                        | 408.1           | 10.8                                         | 71.2                                          | 324.1                | 364.3 | 44.3                        | 408.6           | 10.9                                         | 71.3                                          |
| December      | 317.4                      | 359.9 | 44.7                        | 404.6           | 11.0                                         | 70.5                                          | 323.0                | 364.3 | 44.2                        | 408.5           | 10.8                                         | 71.2                                          |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 322.1                      | 362.8 | 45.2                        | 408.0           | 11.1                                         | 71.1                                          | 322.2                | 364.8 | 44.1                        | 408.9           | 10.8                                         | 71.3                                          |
| February      | 327.9                      | 372.6 | 42.8                        | 415.4           | 10.3                                         | 72.4                                          | 321.6                | 365.5 | 44.2                        | 409.7           | 10.8                                         | 71.4                                          |
| March         | 318.6                      | 363.8 | 44.4                        | 408.1           | 10.9                                         | 71.1                                          | 321.1                | 366.2 | 44.3                        | 410.5           | 10.8                                         | 71.5                                          |
| April         | 321.1                      | 367.5 | 43.7                        | 411.2           | 10.6                                         | 71.6                                          | 320.8                | 367.0 | 44.5                        | 411.5           | 10.8                                         | 71.6                                          |
| May           | 322.2                      | 367.3 | 44.3                        | 411.6           | 10.8                                         | 71.6                                          | 320.7                | 367.7 | 44.8                        | 412.4           | 10.9                                         | 71.8                                          |
| June          | 315.3                      | 366.2 | 48.3                        | 414.5           | 11.7                                         | 72.1                                          | 321.0                | 368.3 | 45.0                        | 413.3           | 10.9                                         | 71.9                                          |
| July          | 323.1                      | 369.3 | 42.8                        | 412.1           | 10.4                                         | 71.7                                          | 322.0                | 369.2 | 45.0                        | 414.1           | 10.9                                         | 72.0                                          |
| August        | 326.0                      | 372.0 | 43.9                        | 415.9           | 10.6                                         | 72.3                                          | 323.6                | 370.2 | 44.6                        | 414.8           | 10.7                                         | 72.1                                          |
| September     | 327.0                      | 372.9 | 44.9                        | 417.8           | 10.7                                         | 72.6                                          | 325.2                | 371.2 | 43.8                        | 415.0           | 10.6                                         | 72.1                                          |
| October       | 322.6                      | 369.0 | 43.9                        | 412.9           | 10.6                                         | 71.8                                          | 326.4                | 371.6 | 43.1                        | 414.7           | 10.4                                         | 72.1                                          |
| November      | 329.1                      | 372.1 | 42.2                        | 414.3           | 10.2                                         | 72.0                                          | 327.1                | 371.9 | 42.5                        | 414.3           | 10.2                                         | 72.0                                          |
| December      | 329.0                      | 373.1 | 40.4                        | 413.5           | 9.8                                          | 71.8                                          | 327.4                | 371.9 | 42.1                        | 414.0           | 10.2                                         | 71.9                                          |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January       | 326.6                      | 372.1 | 40.7                        | 412.8           | 9.9                                          | 71.7                                          | 327.4                | 371.9 | 41.9                        | 413.8           | 10.1                                         | 71.8                                          |
| February      | 326.3                      | 370.7 | 44.2                        | 414.9           | 10.6                                         | 72.0                                          | 327.3                | 371.7 | 41.8                        | 413.5           | 10.1                                         | 71.7                                          |

TABLE 88. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per - | Participation rate<br>- cent - |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                              |                                |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 148.3             | 265.6 | 20.6                       | 8.8                                    | 29.5  | 295.1        | 10.0                         | 50.9                           |
| February  | 150.7             | 275.1 | 20.0                       | 8.0                                    | 28.0  | 303.1        | 9.2                          | 52.2                           |
| March     | 149.6             | 273.0 | 20.6                       | 9.3                                    | 29.8  | 302.8        | 9.8                          | 52.1                           |
| April     | 145.2             | 276.6 | 19.5                       | 9.5                                    | 29.0  | 305.6        | 9.5                          | 52.5                           |
| May       | 145.0             | 275.6 | 20.5                       | 6.9                                    | 27.4  | 303.0        | 9.0                          | 52.0                           |
| June      | 145.6             | 274.8 | 16.7                       | 7.6                                    | 24.2  | 299.0        | 8.1                          | 51.3                           |
| July      | 146.1             | 266.1 | 19.4                       | 6.8                                    | 26.1  | 292.2        | 8.9                          | 50.1                           |
| August    | 151.9             | 267.8 | 19.0                       | 8.0                                    | 27.0  | 294.8        | 9.2                          | 50.5                           |
| September | 150.2             | 270.1 | 19.3                       | 8.7                                    | 28.0  | 298.1        | 9.4                          | 51.0                           |
| October   | 147.5             | 268.7 | 19.2                       | 6.9                                    | 26.1  | 294.8        | 8.9                          | 50.4                           |
| November  | 148.4             | 270.0 | 19.4                       | 7.1                                    | 26.5  | 296.5        | 8.9                          | 50.7                           |
| December  | 147.0             | 269.7 | 22.7                       | 8.5                                    | 31.1  | 300.8        | 10.4                         | 51.4                           |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 147.1             | 261.6 | 23.9                       | 6.3                                    | 30.2  | 291.8        | 10.3                         | 49.8                           |
| February  | 147.0             | 266.0 | 23.3                       | 9.4                                    | 32.7  | 298.7        | 10.9                         | 51.0                           |
| March     | 144.9             | 269.2 | 21.0                       | 8.6                                    | 29.6  | 298.8        | 9.9                          | 50.9                           |
| April     | 142.3             | 266.7 | 23.3                       | 8.4                                    | 31.7  | 298.4        | 10.6                         | 50.8                           |
| May       | 138.6             | 264.8 | 25.0                       | 7.3                                    | 32.2  | 297.0        | 10.8                         | 50.6                           |
| June      | 137.8             | 267.3 | 23.5                       | 6.6                                    | 30.1  | 297.5        | 10.1                         | 50.7                           |
| July      | 137.7             | 267.1 | 20.3                       | 6.3                                    | 26.6  | 293.7        | 9.1                          | 50.0                           |
| August    | 138.5             | 268.0 | 20.7                       | 8.1                                    | 28.8  | 296.9        | 9.7                          | 50.5                           |
| September | 145.8             | 271.6 | 21.2                       | 9.4                                    | 30.6  | 302.2        | 10.1                         | 51.4                           |
| October   | 142.6             | 269.5 | 23.0                       | 8.1                                    | 31.1  | 300.6        | 10.3                         | 51.1                           |
| November  | 143.1             | 268.4 | 23.6                       | 7.3                                    | 30.8  | 299.3        | 10.3                         | 50.8                           |
| December  | 145.8             | 271.1 | 24.6                       | 7.8                                    | 32.4  | 303.5        | 10.7                         | 51.6                           |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 146.8             | 266.8 | 24.0                       | 8.8                                    | 32.8  | 299.6        | 10.9                         | 50.9                           |
| February  | 145.0             | 271.7 | 25.6                       | 9.3                                    | 34.9  | 306.6        | 11.4                         | 52.0                           |
| March     | 142.4             | 272.1 | 23.8                       | 7.3                                    | 31.1  | 303.2        | 10.3                         | 51.4                           |
| April     | 140.1             | 270.0 | 20.2                       | 8.7                                    | 28.9  | 298.9        | 9.7                          | 50.7                           |
| May       | 144.1             | 271.3 | 18.2                       | 8.0                                    | 26.1  | 297.4        | 8.8                          | 50.4                           |
| June      | 147.9             | 273.9 | 18.3                       | 7.1                                    | 25.3  | 299.3        | 8.5                          | 50.7                           |
| July      | 149.1             | 276.3 | 18.0                       | 7.0                                    | 25.0  | 301.3        | 8.3                          | 51.0                           |
| August    | 145.5             | 269.9 | 18.2                       | 7.8                                    | 26.0  | 295.9        | 8.8                          | 50.1                           |
| September | 148.3             | 275.1 | 19.0                       | 8.4                                    | 27.4  | 302.5        | 9.1                          | 51.2                           |
| October   | 144.2             | 269.7 | 19.7                       | 10.1                                   | 29.8  | 299.5        | 10.0                         | 50.7                           |
| November  | 145.9             | 273.7 | 20.0                       | 8.9                                    | 28.9  | 302.6        | 9.5                          | 51.2                           |
| December  | 153.1             | 279.0 | 22.1                       | 9.7                                    | 31.8  | 310.9        | 10.2                         | 52.5                           |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 145.8             | 268.3 | 23.7                       | 10.0                                   | 33.7  | 302.0        | 11.1                         | 51.0                           |
| February  | 149.2             | 272.3 | 23.7                       | 9.8                                    | 33.6  | 305.9        | 11.0                         | 51.6                           |
| March     | 143.9             | 273.0 | 22.5                       | 10.2                                   | 32.6  | 305.6        | 10.7                         | 51.6                           |
| April     | 144.1             | 274.5 | 19.7                       | 7.7                                    | 27.4  | 301.9        | 9.1                          | 50.9                           |
| May       | 141.3             | 274.3 | 22.0                       | 9.1                                    | 31.0  | 305.3        | 10.2                         | 51.5                           |
| June      | 145.4             | 273.9 | 22.7                       | 8.4                                    | 31.1  | 305.0        | 10.2                         | 51.4                           |
| July      | 146.7             | 283.0 | 20.6                       | 9.8                                    | 30.4  | 313.3        | 9.7                          | 52.8                           |
| August    | 146.2             | 279.4 | 20.0                       | 8.8                                    | 28.7  | 308.1        | 9.3                          | 51.9                           |
| September | 151.4             | 284.4 | 20.6                       | 9.6                                    | 30.2  | 314.6        | 9.6                          | 53.0                           |
| October   | 151.6             | 279.6 | 19.9                       | 9.7                                    | 29.5  | 309.1        | 9.6                          | 52.0                           |
| November  | 155.5             | 281.9 | 20.0                       | 9.7                                    | 29.7  | 311.6        | 9.5                          | 52.4                           |
| December  | 153.2             | 285.2 | 20.4                       | 8.5                                    | 28.9  | 314.1        | 9.2                          | 52.8                           |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 153.0             | 275.3 | 18.2                       | 7.9                                    | 26.0  | 301.4        | 8.6                          | 50.7                           |
| February  | 154.7             | 282.6 | 20.7                       | 10.2                                   | 30.9  | 313.4        | 9.8                          | 52.7                           |
| March     | 151.5             | 282.2 | 21.6                       | 8.8                                    | 30.4  | 312.5        | 9.7                          | 52.5                           |
| April     | 149.4             | 282.2 | 22.0                       | 6.8                                    | 28.8  | 311.0        | 9.2                          | 52.2                           |
| May       | 154.9             | 288.3 | 19.6                       | 6.5                                    | 26.1  | 314.4        | 8.3                          | 52.8                           |
| June      | 149.3             | 289.3 | 18.2                       | 6.8                                    | 25.1  | 314.3        | 8.0                          | 52.8                           |
| July      | 150.3             | 288.2 | 18.3                       | 6.7                                    | 25.0  | 313.2        | 8.0                          | 52.6                           |
| August    | 149.1             | 288.3 | 16.5                       | 7.5                                    | 24.1  | 312.4        | 7.7                          | 52.4                           |
| September | 148.7             | 285.0 | 17.7                       | 8.1                                    | 25.8  | 310.8        | 8.3                          | 52.1                           |
| October   | 148.9             | 281.4 | 16.3                       | 8.4                                    | 24.7  | 306.1        | 8.1                          | 51.3                           |
| November  | 151.7             | 285.4 | 16.3                       | 7.2                                    | 23.5  | 308.9        | 7.6                          | 51.8                           |
| December  | 156.9             | 289.0 | 19.3                       | 6.4                                    | 25.8  | 314.7        | 8.2                          | 52.7                           |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 149.6             | 277.5 | 20.4                       | 8.9                                    | 29.3  | 306.8        | 9.6                          | 51.4                           |
| February  | 150.1             | 282.6 | 19.3                       | 10.3                                   | 29.6  | 312.2        | 9.5                          | 52.3                           |

TABLE 89. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 148.1                      | 271.0 | 27.8                        | 298.8           | 9.3                                          | 51.5                                 | 149.4                | 274.5 | 25.4                        | 299.9           | 8.5                                          | 51.7                       |
| February  | 149.1                      | 275.2 | 24.8                        | 300.0           | 8.3                                          | 51.7                                 | 148.6                | 274.1 | 26.4                        | 300.4           | 8.8                                          | 51.7                       |
| March     | 148.5                      | 269.6 | 28.2                        | 297.8           | 9.5                                          | 51.2                                 | 147.7                | 273.7 | 27.2                        | 300.8           | 9.0                                          | 51.8                       |
| April     | 145.6                      | 274.7 | 28.6                        | 303.3           | 9.4                                          | 52.1                                 | 147.3                | 273.3 | 27.6                        | 300.9           | 9.2                                          | 51.7                       |
| May       | 146.9                      | 274.8 | 27.8                        | 302.6           | 9.2                                          | 52.0                                 | 147.5                | 272.8 | 27.7                        | 300.5           | 9.2                                          | 51.6                       |
| June      | 147.8                      | 274.6 | 25.7                        | 300.3           | 8.5                                          | 51.5                                 | 148.3                | 272.1 | 27.6                        | 299.7           | 9.2                                          | 51.4                       |
| July      | 147.0                      | 268.3 | 28.1                        | 296.3           | 9.5                                          | 50.8                                 | 149.1                | 271.2 | 27.6                        | 298.7           | 9.2                                          | 51.2                       |
| August    | 154.1                      | 269.2 | 28.5                        | 297.7           | 9.6                                          | 51.0                                 | 149.5                | 270.1 | 27.7                        | 297.8           | 9.3                                          | 51.0                       |
| September | 150.2                      | 268.7 | 28.1                        | 296.8           | 9.5                                          | 50.8                                 | 149.2                | 269.2 | 27.9                        | 297.1           | 9.4                                          | 50.9                       |
| October   | 146.8                      | 269.5 | 26.7                        | 296.2           | 9.0                                          | 50.7                                 | 148.4                | 268.6 | 28.2                        | 296.8           | 9.5                                          | 50.8                       |
| November  | 147.0                      | 269.8 | 28.4                        | 298.2           | 9.5                                          | 51.0                                 | 147.2                | 268.2 | 28.4                        | 296.6           | 9.6                                          | 50.7                       |
| December  | 143.9                      | 266.8 | 30.5                        | 297.3           | 10.3                                         | 50.8                                 | 146.2                | 267.7 | 28.5                        | 296.3           | 9.6                                          | 50.6                       |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 146.7                      | 266.8 | 28.2                        | 295.0           | 9.6                                          | 50.4                                 | 145.4                | 267.1 | 28.9                        | 296.0           | 9.8                                          | 50.5                       |
| February  | 145.0                      | 266.0 | 29.0                        | 295.1           | 9.8                                          | 50.3                                 | 144.7                | 266.4 | 29.4                        | 295.8           | 9.9                                          | 50.5                       |
| March     | 144.6                      | 267.1 | 28.1                        | 295.1           | 9.5                                          | 50.3                                 | 143.7                | 265.9 | 30.0                        | 295.9           | 10.1                                         | 50.5                       |
| April     | 143.2                      | 265.9 | 31.1                        | 297.1           | 10.5                                         | 50.6                                 | 142.5                | 265.8 | 30.4                        | 296.3           | 10.3                                         | 50.5                       |
| May       | 141.2                      | 264.5 | 32.6                        | 297.1           | 11.0                                         | 50.6                                 | 141.3                | 266.2 | 30.7                        | 296.9           | 10.3                                         | 50.6                       |
| June      | 139.6                      | 266.6 | 32.0                        | 298.6           | 10.7                                         | 50.8                                 | 140.6                | 267.0 | 30.9                        | 297.8           | 10.4                                         | 50.7                       |
| July      | 138.5                      | 268.5 | 28.6                        | 297.1           | 9.6                                          | 50.6                                 | 140.5                | 267.8 | 30.9                        | 298.8           | 10.4                                         | 50.8                       |
| August    | 140.4                      | 269.1 | 30.6                        | 299.7           | 10.2                                         | 51.0                                 | 140.9                | 268.5 | 31.0                        | 299.5           | 10.3                                         | 51.0                       |
| September | 145.3                      | 269.7 | 30.8                        | 300.6           | 10.3                                         | 51.1                                 | 141.7                | 269.1 | 31.2                        | 300.2           | 10.4                                         | 51.1                       |
| October   | 142.3                      | 270.5 | 31.9                        | 302.4           | 10.5                                         | 51.4                                 | 142.6                | 269.4 | 31.4                        | 300.9           | 10.5                                         | 51.1                       |
| November  | 141.6                      | 267.9 | 32.8                        | 300.7           | 10.9                                         | 51.1                                 | 143.1                | 269.7 | 31.7                        | 301.4           | 10.5                                         | 51.2                       |
| December  | 142.4                      | 267.9 | 31.7                        | 299.6           | 10.6                                         | 50.9                                 | 143.2                | 269.9 | 31.7                        | 301.6           | 10.5                                         | 51.2                       |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 146.3                      | 272.1 | 30.3                        | 302.4           | 10.0                                         | 51.3                                 | 143.0                | 270.2 | 31.2                        | 301.4           | 10.3                                         | 51.2                       |
| February  | 142.6                      | 271.9 | 31.1                        | 303.0           | 10.3                                         | 51.4                                 | 143.1                | 270.6 | 30.3                        | 300.9           | 10.1                                         | 51.1                       |
| March     | 142.7                      | 271.0 | 29.6                        | 300.6           | 9.8                                          | 51.0                                 | 143.8                | 271.1 | 29.3                        | 300.4           | 9.7                                          | 51.0                       |
| April     | 141.4                      | 270.1 | 28.3                        | 298.4           | 9.5                                          | 50.6                                 | 144.9                | 271.7 | 28.2                        | 300.0           | 9.4                                          | 50.9                       |
| May       | 147.2                      | 271.3 | 26.5                        | 297.8           | 8.9                                          | 50.5                                 | 146.3                | 272.3 | 27.4                        | 299.7           | 9.2                                          | 50.8                       |
| June      | 149.5                      | 272.8 | 27.0                        | 299.7           | 9.0                                          | 50.8                                 | 147.4                | 272.6 | 27.0                        | 299.6           | 9.0                                          | 50.8                       |
| July      | 150.0                      | 277.0 | 26.9                        | 303.9           | 8.8                                          | 51.5                                 | 148.0                | 272.7 | 27.1                        | 299.9           | 9.0                                          | 50.8                       |
| August    | 147.5                      | 270.5 | 27.8                        | 298.3           | 9.3                                          | 50.5                                 | 147.9                | 272.8 | 27.7                        | 300.6           | 9.2                                          | 50.9                       |
| September | 147.5                      | 272.9 | 27.7                        | 300.6           | 9.2                                          | 50.9                                 | 147.2                | 272.9 | 28.6                        | 301.5           | 9.5                                          | 51.0                       |
| October   | 144.2                      | 270.9 | 30.6                        | 301.5           | 10.2                                         | 51.0                                 | 146.5                | 272.9 | 29.6                        | 302.5           | 9.8                                          | 51.2                       |
| November  | 144.2                      | 273.1 | 30.5                        | 303.6           | 10.1                                         | 51.3                                 | 146.0                | 272.9 | 30.4                        | 303.3           | 10.0                                         | 51.3                       |
| December  | 149.0                      | 275.4 | 31.1                        | 306.6           | 10.2                                         | 51.8                                 | 145.9                | 273.2 | 30.6                        | 303.9           | 10.1                                         | 51.3                       |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 145.3                      | 273.7 | 30.9                        | 304.6           | 10.1                                         | 51.4                                 | 145.8                | 273.4 | 30.5                        | 303.9           | 10.0                                         | 51.3                       |
| February  | 146.7                      | 272.6 | 30.2                        | 302.7           | 10.0                                         | 51.1                                 | 145.8                | 273.4 | 30.3                        | 303.7           | 10.0                                         | 51.3                       |
| March     | 144.6                      | 272.7 | 31.0                        | 303.6           | 10.2                                         | 51.2                                 | 145.5                | 273.4 | 30.2                        | 303.6           | 9.9                                          | 51.2                       |
| April     | 145.7                      | 275.3 | 26.7                        | 302.0           | 8.8                                          | 50.9                                 | 145.4                | 273.9 | 30.4                        | 304.4           | 10.0                                         | 51.3                       |
| May       | 144.5                      | 274.3 | 31.5                        | 305.8           | 10.3                                         | 51.6                                 | 145.6                | 275.1 | 30.9                        | 305.9           | 10.1                                         | 51.6                       |
| June      | 146.8                      | 272.4 | 33.2                        | 305.6           | 10.9                                         | 51.5                                 | 146.3                | 276.7 | 31.4                        | 308.1           | 10.2                                         | 51.9                       |
| July      | 147.3                      | 283.1 | 32.7                        | 315.8           | 10.4                                         | 53.2                                 | 147.5                | 278.5 | 31.8                        | 310.3           | 10.2                                         | 52.3                       |
| August    | 148.1                      | 279.6 | 30.8                        | 310.4           | 9.9                                          | 52.3                                 | 148.9                | 280.0 | 31.8                        | 311.8           | 10.2                                         | 52.5                       |
| September | 150.6                      | 282.0 | 30.6                        | 312.6           | 9.8                                          | 52.6                                 | 150.1                | 281.0 | 31.2                        | 312.2           | 10.0                                         | 52.6                       |
| October   | 151.8                      | 281.3 | 30.4                        | 311.7           | 9.7                                          | 52.5                                 | 151.0                | 281.5 | 30.2                        | 311.7           | 9.7                                          | 52.5                       |
| November  | 153.6                      | 281.2 | 31.2                        | 312.4           | 10.0                                         | 52.6                                 | 151.5                | 281.5 | 29.1                        | 310.5           | 9.4                                          | 52.2                       |
| December  | 148.7                      | 281.2 | 28.1                        | 309.3           | 9.1                                          | 52.0                                 | 151.7                | 281.3 | 28.2                        | 309.5           | 9.1                                          | 52.1                       |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 152.7                      | 280.9 | 23.9                        | 304.8           | 7.8                                          | 51.2                                 | 152.0                | 281.5 | 27.6                        | 309.1           | 8.9                                          | 52.0                       |
| February  | 152.0                      | 282.9 | 27.8                        | 310.7           | 9.0                                          | 52.2                                 | 152.4                | 282.2 | 27.3                        | 309.5           | 8.8                                          | 52.0                       |
| March     | 152.5                      | 282.2 | 28.8                        | 311.0           | 9.3                                          | 52.3                                 | 152.8                | 283.5 | 27.2                        | 310.7           | 8.8                                          | 52.2                       |
| April     | 151.1                      | 283.4 | 27.9                        | 311.3           | 9.0                                          | 52.3                                 | 153.2                | 285.0 | 27.3                        | 312.3           | 8.7                                          | 52.5                       |
| May       | 158.5                      | 288.4 | 26.6                        | 315.0           | 8.4                                          | 52.9                                 | 153.1                | 286.4 | 27.3                        | 313.6           | 8.7                                          | 52.7                       |
| June      | 150.6                      | 287.6 | 26.7                        | 314.3           | 8.5                                          | 52.8                                 | 152.4                | 287.1 | 27.1                        | 314.1           | 8.6                                          | 52.7                       |
| July      | 150.7                      | 287.9 | 27.0                        | 314.9           | 8.6                                          | 52.8                                 | 151.4                | 287.1 | 26.6                        | 313.7           | 8.5                                          | 52.6                       |
| August    | 151.0                      | 288.3 | 25.9                        | 314.2           | 8.2                                          | 52.7                                 | 150.5                | 286.5 | 26.0                        | 312.5           | 8.3                                          | 52.4                       |
| September | 148.1                      | 282.6 | 26.2                        | 308.8           | 8.5                                          | 51.8                                 | 149.9                | 285.5 | 25.7                        | 311.2           | 8.3                                          | 52.2                       |
| October   | 149.3                      | 283.5 | 25.4                        | 308.8           | 8.2                                          | 51.8                                 | 149.7                | 284.6 | 25.5                        | 310.1           | 8.2                                          | 52.0                       |
| November  | 149.8                      | 284.8 | 24.6                        | 309.3           | 7.9                                          | 51.8                                 | 149.7                | 284.0 | 25.5                        | 309.5           | 8.2                                          | 51.9                       |
| December  | 152.0                      | 284.6 | 25.1                        | 309.7           | 8.1                                          | 51.9                                 | 149.7                | 283.7 | 25.6                        | 309.3           | 8.3                                          | 51.8                       |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 149.3                      | 283.2 | 26.8                        | 310.1           | 8.7                                          | 51.9                                 | 149.5                | 283.4 | 25.9                        | 309.3           | 8.4                                          | 51.8                       |
| February  | 147.5                      | 282.9 | 26.8                        | 309.7           | 8.6                                          | 51.8                                 | 149.2                | 283.2 | 26.2                        | 309.4           | 8.5                                          | 51.8                       |



TABLE 90. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA

| Month     | Unemployed                 |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       | Unemployment rate          |       |                            |          | Participation rate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|           | Looking for full-time work |       |                       |       | Looking for part-time work |       |                  |       | Looking for full-time work |       | Looking for part-time work |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Aged 15-19                 |       | Aged 20 and over      |       | Aged 15-19                 |       | Aged 20 and over |       | Labour force               | Total | Total                      | per cent |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           | Full-time workers          | Total | Looking for first job | Total | Total                      | Total | Total            | Total |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|           |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 495.7                      | 645.6 | 6.8                   | 12.2  | 47.7                       | 59.9  | 12.5             | 72.5  | 718.1                      | 10.8  | 7.7                        | 10.1     | 63.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 497.1                      | 654.0 | 4.6                   | 9.8   | 49.2                       | 59.1  | 11.6             | 70.7  | 724.7                      | 10.6  | 6.9                        | 9.8      | 63.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March     | 495.2                      | 654.5 | 4.5                   | 9.7   | 45.1                       | 54.8  | 12.6             | 67.4  | 721.9                      | 10.0  | 7.3                        | 9.3      | 63.3               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April     | 484.1                      | 652.9 | 4.6                   | 9.6   | 47.3                       | 56.9  | 13.9             | 70.8  | 723.8                      | 10.5  | 7.6                        | 9.8      | 63.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May       | 479.1                      | 648.9 | 4.0                   | 9.2   | 48.9                       | 58.1  | 9.8              | 67.9  | 716.8                      | 10.8  | 5.4                        | 9.5      | 62.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June      | 478.6                      | 646.7 | 3.1                   | 7.2   | 47.1                       | 54.4  | 10.3             | 64.6  | 711.3                      | 10.2  | 5.7                        | 9.1      | 62.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July      | 470.4                      | 624.1 | 4.3                   | 8.6   | 52.5                       | 61.1  | 9.6              | 70.7  | 694.8                      | 11.5  | 5.9                        | 10.2     | 60.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August    | 472.8                      | 626.5 | 4.3                   | 8.7   | 51.8                       | 60.5  | 11.5             | 72.0  | 698.5                      | 11.3  | 6.9                        | 10.3     | 61.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 476.6                      | 631.9 | 3.7                   | 8.9   | 54.3                       | 63.1  | 12.7             | 75.8  | 707.7                      | 11.7  | 7.5                        | 10.7     | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October   | 473.2                      | 629.1 | 3.5                   | 8.5   | 54.3                       | 62.7  | 10.2             | 72.9  | 702.0                      | 11.7  | 6.2                        | 10.4     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November  | 470.4                      | 630.1 | 4.0                   | 9.5   | 53.2                       | 62.6  | 9.7              | 72.4  | 702.4                      | 11.7  | 5.8                        | 10.3     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December  | 473.8                      | 635.3 | 6.6                   | 13.3  | 55.4                       | 68.7  | 13.0             | 81.8  | 717.1                      | 12.7  | 7.5                        | 11.4     | 62.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 472.3                      | 624.0 | 7.1                   | 12.8  | 60.4                       | 73.2  | 11.0             | 84.2  | 708.2                      | 13.4  | 6.7                        | 11.9     | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 469.7                      | 625.7 | 8.4                   | 13.5  | 62.1                       | 75.5  | 13.8             | 89.4  | 715.1                      | 13.9  | 8.1                        | 12.5     | 62.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March     | 469.1                      | 633.6 | 6.3                   | 11.3  | 55.4                       | 66.7  | 13.4             | 80.2  | 713.7                      | 12.5  | 7.6                        | 11.2     | 62.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April     | 466.7                      | 628.1 | 5.2                   | 10.8  | 59.6                       | 70.4  | 12.5             | 82.9  | 711.0                      | 13.1  | 7.2                        | 11.7     | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May       | 457.7                      | 624.3 | 5.3                   | 12.6  | 63.0                       | 75.6  | 10.4             | 86.0  | 710.3                      | 14.2  | 5.8                        | 12.1     | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June      | 456.5                      | 625.4 | 5.8                   | 12.1  | 61.0                       | 73.1  | 10.1             | 83.2  | 708.6                      | 13.8  | 5.6                        | 11.7     | 61.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July      | 460.2                      | 626.1 | 5.4                   | 11.1  | 59.9                       | 71.0  | 9.1              | 80.1  | 706.2                      | 13.4  | 5.2                        | 11.3     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August    | 456.6                      | 622.5 | 6.3                   | 11.2  | 59.9                       | 71.2  | 11.3             | 82.4  | 704.9                      | 13.5  | 6.3                        | 11.7     | 61.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 465.5                      | 631.8 | 7.3                   | 11.9  | 58.4                       | 70.3  | 12.6             | 82.9  | 714.6                      | 13.1  | 7.0                        | 11.6     | 61.9               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October   | 467.1                      | 634.3 | 5.9                   | 11.0  | 57.0                       | 68.0  | 11.6             | 79.6  | 714.0                      | 12.7  | 6.5                        | 11.2     | 61.8               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November  | 465.5                      | 632.0 | 8.1                   | 12.5  | 58.8                       | 71.3  | 10.2             | 81.5  | 713.4                      | 13.3  | 5.7                        | 11.4     | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December  | 471.9                      | 633.7 | 8.5                   | 13.1  | 61.5                       | 74.6  | 12.6             | 87.2  | 720.9                      | 13.7  | 7.2                        | 12.1     | 62.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 466.8                      | 624.1 | 8.0                   | 13.0  | 63.3                       | 76.3  | 14.5             | 90.8  | 714.9                      | 14.0  | 8.4                        | 12.7     | 61.8               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 467.6                      | 634.5 | 7.6                   | 11.6  | 60.8                       | 72.3  | 15.2             | 87.6  | 722.1                      | 13.4  | 8.4                        | 12.1     | 62.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March     | 463.0                      | 634.3 | 5.7                   | 9.9   | 59.8                       | 69.7  | 12.0             | 81.8  | 716.1                      | 13.1  | 6.6                        | 11.4     | 61.9               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April     | 458.2                      | 631.0 | 5.3                   | 10.4  | 56.6                       | 67.0  | 12.8             | 79.9  | 710.9                      | 12.8  | 6.9                        | 11.2     | 61.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May       | 470.6                      | 638.0 | 5.8                   | 9.7   | 52.6                       | 62.3  | 12.3             | 74.6  | 712.6                      | 11.7  | 6.8                        | 10.5     | 61.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June      | 473.1                      | 636.0 | 5.2                   | 10.7  | 53.4                       | 64.1  | 9.8              | 73.9  | 709.9                      | 11.9  | 5.7                        | 10.4     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July      | 471.6                      | 635.8 | 6.2                   | 10.2  | 52.8                       | 63.0  | 9.7              | 72.7  | 708.5                      | 11.8  | 5.6                        | 10.3     | 61.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August    | 462.5                      | 630.3 | 5.1                   | 9.4   | 50.1                       | 59.6  | 10.5             | 70.0  | 700.3                      | 11.4  | 5.9                        | 10.0     | 60.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 466.3                      | 635.8 | 5.4                   | 9.9   | 53.2                       | 63.1  | 11.7             | 74.8  | 710.5                      | 11.9  | 6.5                        | 10.5     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October   | 465.9                      | 630.9 | 5.9                   | 10.0  | 55.3                       | 65.2  | 13.3             | 78.6  | 709.4                      | 12.3  | 7.5                        | 11.1     | 61.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November  | 466.2                      | 636.4 | 5.8                   | 10.2  | 53.2                       | 63.3  | 13.1             | 76.4  | 712.8                      | 12.0  | 7.1                        | 10.7     | 61.4               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December  | 479.2                      | 646.9 | 8.9                   | 11.7  | 55.1                       | 66.8  | 13.3             | 80.1  | 727.0                      | 12.2  | 7.3                        | 11.0     | 62.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 466.3                      | 629.6 | 9.2                   | 13.4  | 61.2                       | 74.5  | 13.2             | 87.8  | 717.4                      | 13.8  | 7.5                        | 12.2     | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 471.4                      | 631.9 | 7.6                   | 12.6  | 57.2                       | 69.8  | 13.9             | 83.6  | 715.5                      | 12.9  | 8.0                        | 11.7     | 61.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March     | 467.4                      | 637.5 | 7.6                   | 10.4  | 54.1                       | 64.5  | 15.5             | 80.0  | 717.6                      | 12.1  | 8.3                        | 11.2     | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April     | 466.3                      | 636.4 | 5.4                   | 9.9   | 51.1                       | 60.9  | 11.0             | 71.9  | 708.3                      | 11.6  | 6.1                        | 10.2     | 60.8               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May       | 465.6                      | 638.1 | 6.4                   | 11.3  | 51.3                       | 62.6  | 12.2             | 74.8  | 712.9                      | 11.9  | 6.6                        | 10.5     | 61.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June      | 471.3                      | 635.0 | 6.5                   | 11.0  | 52.4                       | 63.4  | 12.3             | 75.7  | 710.7                      | 11.9  | 7.0                        | 10.6     | 61.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July      | 472.2                      | 649.0 | 4.9                   | 9.3   | 51.4                       | 60.8  | 12.1             | 72.8  | 721.8                      | 11.4  | 6.4                        | 10.1     | 61.9               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August    | 471.4                      | 642.1 | 6.3                   | 9.5   | 51.3                       | 60.8  | 12.4             | 73.2  | 715.3                      | 11.4  | 6.8                        | 10.2     | 61.3               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 479.9                      | 649.8 | 6.5                   | 8.9   | 51.2                       | 60.1  | 14.7             | 74.8  | 724.6                      | 11.1  | 8.0                        | 10.3     | 62.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October   | 480.7                      | 646.5 | 6.8                   | 10.8  | 48.3                       | 59.1  | 14.1             | 73.1  | 719.6                      | 10.9  | 7.8                        | 10.2     | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November  | 478.3                      | 646.1 | 6.1                   | 8.5   | 50.1                       | 58.6  | 13.3             | 71.9  | 718.0                      | 10.9  | 7.4                        | 10.0     | 61.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December  | 475.5                      | 649.2 | 6.1                   | 9.3   | 51.2                       | 60.4  | 13.5             | 74.0  | 723.2                      | 11.3  | 7.2                        | 10.2     | 61.9               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 473.2                      | 636.5 | 5.1                   | 8.0   | 55.2                       | 63.2  | 13.3             | 76.5  | 712.9                      | 11.8  | 7.5                        | 10.7     | 61.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 482.9                      | 654.4 | 5.8                   | 9.1   | 52.1                       | 61.2  | 15.1             | 76.3  | 730.7                      | 11.3  | 8.1                        | 10.4     | 62.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March     | 469.3                      | 647.8 | 4.0                   | 7.4   | 53.0                       | 60.4  | 13.6             | 74.0  | 721.8                      | 11.4  | 7.1                        | 10.3     | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April     | 469.9                      | 650.3 | 3.9                   | 8.6   | 52.7                       | 61.2  | 10.2             | 71.4  | 721.7                      | 11.5  | 5.4                        | 9.9      | 61.7               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May       | 476.5                      | 656.2 | 4.5                   | 8.0   | 51.2                       | 59.2  | 10.1             | 69.3  | 725.6                      | 11.1  | 5.3                        | 9.6      | 62.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June      | 464.8                      | 653.5 | 4.7                   | 8.5   | 51.9                       | 60.4  | 11.7             | 72.0  | 725.6                      | 11.5  | 5.8                        | 9.9      | 62.0               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July      | 473.4                      | 657.0 | 6.2                   | 9.0   | 47.2                       | 56.2  | 10.3             | 66.5  | 723.5                      | 10.6  | 5.3                        | 9.2      | 61.8               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August    | 472.4                      | 657.3 | 4.5                   | 7.8   | 48.2                       | 56.1  | 11.4             | 67.5  | 724.7                      | 10.6  | 5.8                        | 9.3      | 61.9               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 475.2                      | 658.1 | 5.3                   | 8.2   | 48.0                       | 56.2  | 14.5             | 70.7  | 728.7                      | 10.6  | 7.3                        | 9.7      | 62.2               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October   | 473.6                      | 650.7 | 6.8                   | 10.0  | 45.1                       | 55.1  | 13.1             | 68.2  | 719.0                      | 10.4  | 6.9                        | 9.5      | 61.3               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November  | 480.4                      | 657.8 | 6.0                   | 9.1   | 45.5                       | 54.6  | 9.4              | 64.0  | 721.8                      | 10.2  | 5.0                        | 8.9      | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December  | 491.1                      | 666.3 | 6.6                   | 10.2  | 45.6                       | 55.8  | 10.7             | 66.5  | 732.8                      | 10.2  | 5.8                        | 9.1      | 62.5               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                  |       |                            |       |                            |          |                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January   | 473.9                      | 647.7 | 8.3                   | 12.3  | 48.8                       | 61.1  | 13.7             | 74.8  | 722.5                      | 11.4  | 7.3                        | 10.4     | 61.6               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February  | 476.7                      | 652.5 | 6.9                   | 10.3  | 51.2                       | 61.5  | 15.0             | 76.4  | 728.9                      | 11.4  | 7.8                        | 10.5     | 62.1               |  |  |  |  |  |  |

TABLE 91. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, SOUTH AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|------|------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |      |      |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 495.7                      | 652.8 | 66.4                        | 719.2           | 9.2                                          | 63.2                 | 497.2 | 654.8                       | 64.1            | 718.9                                        | 8.9  | 63.1 |
| February  | 495.1                      | 654.5 | 64.8                        | 719.2           | 9.0                                          | 63.1                 | 494.8 | 653.9                       | 65.7            | 719.7                                        | 9.1  | 63.1 |
| March     | 493.5                      | 649.0 | 66.6                        | 715.6           | 9.3                                          | 62.7                 | 491.0 | 652.1                       | 67.3            | 719.4                                        | 9.4  | 63.1 |
| April     | 484.7                      | 650.3 | 71.6                        | 722.0           | 9.9                                          | 63.2                 | 486.7 | 649.2                       | 68.6            | 717.8                                        | 9.6  | 62.9 |
| May       | 482.2                      | 648.2 | 69.2                        | 717.4           | 9.6                                          | 62.8                 | 482.7 | 645.3                       | 69.8            | 715.1                                        | 9.8  | 62.6 |
| June      | 481.3                      | 647.9 | 67.9                        | 715.7           | 9.5                                          | 62.6                 | 479.5 | 640.8                       | 70.9            | 711.7                                        | 10.0 | 62.2 |
| July      | 470.1                      | 626.8 | 73.4                        | 700.3           | 10.5                                         | 61.2                 | 477.0 | 636.3                       | 72.1            | 708.4                                        | 10.2 | 61.9 |
| August    | 479.0                      | 631.6 | 73.9                        | 705.5           | 10.5                                         | 61.6                 | 475.1 | 632.5                       | 73.4            | 705.8                                        | 10.4 | 61.6 |
| September | 476.6                      | 630.0 | 75.4                        | 705.4           | 10.7                                         | 61.5                 | 473.6 | 630.0                       | 74.6            | 704.6                                        | 10.6 | 61.5 |
| October   | 471.3                      | 629.5 | 74.6                        | 704.1           | 10.6                                         | 61.4                 | 472.2 | 628.8                       | 75.9            | 704.7                                        | 10.8 | 61.4 |
| November  | 469.7                      | 629.7 | 76.5                        | 706.1           | 10.8                                         | 61.5                 | 471.0 | 628.8                       | 76.9            | 705.8                                        | 10.9 | 61.5 |
| December  | 467.0                      | 628.5 | 80.5                        | 709.0           | 11.3                                         | 61.7                 | 470.1 | 629.1                       | 77.9            | 707.0                                        | 11.0 | 61.5 |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 472.2                      | 630.9 | 76.6                        | 707.5           | 10.8                                         | 61.5                 | 469.2 | 628.9                       | 79.1            | 708.0                                        | 11.2 | 61.6 |
| February  | 467.4                      | 626.3 | 82.1                        | 708.4           | 11.6                                         | 61.6                 | 468.2 | 628.1                       | 80.7            | 708.8                                        | 11.4 | 61.6 |
| March     | 468.4                      | 629.5 | 79.8                        | 709.3           | 11.2                                         | 61.6                 | 466.8 | 627.4                       | 82.4            | 709.7                                        | 11.6 | 61.6 |
| April     | 468.0                      | 626.6 | 83.8                        | 710.4           | 11.8                                         | 61.7                 | 464.9 | 626.5                       | 84.0            | 710.5                                        | 11.8 | 61.7 |
| May       | 461.2                      | 623.9 | 87.6                        | 711.5           | 12.3                                         | 61.7                 | 463.0 | 626.1                       | 85.0            | 711.1                                        | 12.0 | 61.7 |
| June      | 458.4                      | 626.2 | 87.3                        | 713.5           | 12.2                                         | 61.9                 | 461.7 | 626.3                       | 85.3            | 711.7                                        | 12.0 | 61.7 |
| July      | 460.3                      | 628.0 | 83.2                        | 711.2           | 11.7                                         | 61.6                 | 461.4 | 627.3                       | 85.0            | 712.3                                        | 11.9 | 61.7 |
| August    | 462.3                      | 626.9 | 84.8                        | 711.7           | 11.9                                         | 61.7                 | 462.0 | 628.5                       | 84.5            | 713.0                                        | 11.8 | 61.8 |
| September | 465.3                      | 629.4 | 82.7                        | 712.1           | 11.6                                         | 61.7                 | 463.2 | 629.6                       | 84.0            | 713.6                                        | 11.8 | 61.8 |
| October   | 465.2                      | 635.0 | 81.3                        | 716.3           | 11.3                                         | 62.0                 | 464.6 | 630.5                       | 83.7            | 714.2                                        | 11.7 | 61.8 |
| November  | 464.7                      | 631.3 | 85.8                        | 717.0           | 12.0                                         | 62.0                 | 465.2 | 630.9                       | 83.7            | 714.6                                        | 11.7 | 61.8 |
| December  | 464.3                      | 626.6 | 86.0                        | 712.6           | 12.1                                         | 61.6                 | 464.9 | 631.0                       | 83.6            | 714.6                                        | 11.7 | 61.8 |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 466.9                      | 631.0 | 82.3                        | 713.2           | 11.5                                         | 61.7                 | 464.5 | 631.2                       | 83.0            | 714.2                                        | 11.6 | 61.8 |
| February  | 465.0                      | 635.4 | 80.4                        | 715.8           | 11.2                                         | 61.9                 | 464.6 | 631.7                       | 82.1            | 713.8                                        | 11.5 | 61.7 |
| March     | 463.3                      | 631.3 | 81.3                        | 712.7           | 11.4                                         | 61.6                 | 465.7 | 632.7                       | 80.7            | 713.5                                        | 11.3 | 61.6 |
| April     | 460.0                      | 630.5 | 80.6                        | 711.1           | 11.3                                         | 61.4                 | 467.5 | 634.0                       | 79.1            | 713.1                                        | 11.1 | 61.6 |
| May       | 474.6                      | 637.6 | 76.1                        | 713.7           | 10.7                                         | 61.6                 | 469.3 | 635.1                       | 77.4            | 712.5                                        | 10.9 | 61.5 |
| June      | 474.7                      | 636.4 | 77.4                        | 713.8           | 10.8                                         | 61.6                 | 470.4 | 635.3                       | 76.2            | 711.5                                        | 10.7 | 61.4 |
| July      | 472.1                      | 637.0 | 75.7                        | 712.7           | 10.6                                         | 61.5                 | 470.3 | 635.1                       | 75.5            | 710.6                                        | 10.6 | 61.3 |
| August    | 467.8                      | 634.1 | 72.3                        | 706.4           | 10.2                                         | 60.9                 | 469.3 | 634.9                       | 75.5            | 710.4                                        | 10.6 | 61.2 |
| September | 466.1                      | 633.3 | 74.8                        | 708.0           | 10.6                                         | 61.0                 | 467.7 | 634.7                       | 76.3            | 711.0                                        | 10.7 | 61.3 |
| October   | 464.0                      | 631.8 | 80.0                        | 711.8           | 11.2                                         | 61.3                 | 466.5 | 634.7                       | 77.6            | 712.3                                        | 10.9 | 61.3 |
| November  | 465.1                      | 635.6 | 80.2                        | 715.8           | 11.2                                         | 61.6                 | 466.2 | 635.0                       | 78.7            | 713.7                                        | 11.0 | 61.4 |
| December  | 470.4                      | 639.3 | 79.0                        | 718.3           | 11.0                                         | 61.8                 | 466.8 | 635.5                       | 79.2            | 714.6                                        | 11.1 | 61.5 |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 467.2                      | 636.5 | 79.4                        | 716.0           | 11.1                                         | 61.6                 | 467.6 | 635.6                       | 78.8            | 714.4                                        | 11.0 | 61.4 |
| February  | 468.6                      | 632.9 | 77.1                        | 710.0           | 10.9                                         | 61.0                 | 468.2 | 635.4                       | 78.0            | 713.4                                        | 10.9 | 61.3 |
| March     | 468.6                      | 635.3 | 79.2                        | 714.6           | 11.1                                         | 61.4                 | 468.6 | 635.5                       | 77.1            | 712.6                                        | 10.8 | 61.2 |
| April     | 468.5                      | 636.6 | 72.3                        | 708.9           | 10.2                                         | 60.9                 | 469.2 | 636.3                       | 76.6            | 712.9                                        | 10.8 | 61.2 |
| May       | 469.6                      | 637.5 | 76.3                        | 713.9           | 10.7                                         | 61.3                 | 470.3 | 638.1                       | 76.5            | 714.6                                        | 10.7 | 61.3 |
| June      | 472.5                      | 635.3 | 79.3                        | 714.6           | 11.1                                         | 61.3                 | 472.3 | 640.8                       | 76.5            | 717.3                                        | 10.7 | 61.5 |
| July      | 472.7                      | 649.6 | 76.4                        | 726.0           | 10.5                                         | 62.3                 | 474.5 | 643.6                       | 76.4            | 720.1                                        | 10.6 | 61.8 |
| August    | 476.3                      | 645.5 | 75.7                        | 721.2           | 10.5                                         | 61.8                 | 476.0 | 645.4                       | 76.2            | 721.7                                        | 10.6 | 61.9 |
| September | 479.7                      | 647.3 | 75.1                        | 722.3           | 10.4                                         | 61.9                 | 476.6 | 646.2                       | 75.6            | 721.8                                        | 10.5 | 61.9 |
| October   | 478.8                      | 647.9 | 74.4                        | 722.3           | 10.3                                         | 61.9                 | 476.4 | 646.2                       | 74.6            | 720.7                                        | 10.3 | 61.7 |
| November  | 476.7                      | 645.3 | 75.2                        | 720.5           | 10.4                                         | 61.7                 | 475.5 | 645.7                       | 73.4            | 719.1                                        | 10.2 | 61.6 |
| December  | 466.1                      | 641.1 | 72.9                        | 713.9           | 10.2                                         | 61.1                 | 474.7 | 645.6                       | 72.4            | 718.0                                        | 10.1 | 61.5 |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 474.8                      | 643.7 | 69.1                        | 712.8           | 9.7                                          | 61.0                 | 474.1 | 646.3                       | 71.8            | 718.0                                        | 10.0 | 61.4 |
| February  | 479.9                      | 655.5 | 70.6                        | 726.2           | 9.7                                          | 62.1                 | 473.9 | 647.7                       | 71.5            | 719.2                                        | 9.9  | 61.5 |
| March     | 471.2                      | 645.9 | 73.2                        | 719.1           | 10.2                                         | 61.5                 | 473.9 | 649.7                       | 71.5            | 721.2                                        | 9.9  | 61.7 |
| April     | 472.2                      | 650.9 | 71.6                        | 722.5           | 9.9                                          | 61.8                 | 474.0 | 652.0                       | 71.8            | 723.8                                        | 9.9  | 61.9 |
| May       | 480.7                      | 655.7 | 70.9                        | 726.7           | 9.8                                          | 62.1                 | 473.8 | 654.0                       | 72.0            | 726.0                                        | 9.9  | 62.0 |
| June      | 465.9                      | 653.8 | 75.0                        | 728.9           | 10.3                                         | 62.3                 | 473.4 | 655.4                       | 72.0            | 727.4                                        | 9.9  | 62.1 |
| July      | 473.9                      | 657.2 | 69.8                        | 727.0           | 9.6                                          | 62.1                 | 473.4 | 656.3                       | 71.5            | 727.8                                        | 9.8  | 62.2 |
| August    | 477.0                      | 660.3 | 69.8                        | 730.1           | 9.6                                          | 62.3                 | 474.1 | 656.7                       | 70.6            | 727.3                                        | 9.7  | 62.1 |
| September | 475.1                      | 655.4 | 71.1                        | 726.5           | 9.8                                          | 62.0                 | 475.1 | 656.7                       | 69.5            | 726.2                                        | 9.6  | 62.0 |
| October   | 471.9                      | 652.4 | 69.3                        | 721.7           | 9.6                                          | 61.6                 | 476.1 | 656.2                       | 68.6            | 724.8                                        | 9.5  | 61.8 |
| November  | 478.8                      | 656.9 | 66.8                        | 723.7           | 9.2                                          | 61.7                 | 476.8 | 655.9                       | 68.0            | 723.8                                        | 9.4  | 61.7 |
| December  | 481.0                      | 657.7 | 65.5                        | 723.2           | 9.1                                          | 61.7                 | 477.0 | 655.6                       | 67.7            | 723.3                                        | 9.4  | 61.7 |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |      |      |
| January   | 475.9                      | 655.4 | 67.6                        | 722.9           | 9.3                                          | 61.6                 | 476.9 | 655.2                       | 67.8            | 723.0                                        | 9.4  | 61.6 |
| February  | 473.8                      | 653.6 | 70.9                        | 724.6           | 9.8                                          | 61.7                 | 476.5 | 654.9                       | 68.0            | 722.9                                        | 9.4  | 61.6 |

TABLE 92. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, WESTERN AUSTRALIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 395.5             | 432.6 | 46.2                       | 4.8                                    | 51.0  | 483.7        | 10.6                              | 77.9               |
| February  | 393.5             | 430.5 | 47.3                       | 6.2                                    | 53.4  | 484.0        | 11.0                              | 77.9               |
| March     | 387.1             | 427.5 | 47.1                       | 6.1                                    | 53.2  | 480.7        | 11.1                              | 77.2               |
| April     | 382.5             | 426.3 | 51.1                       | 6.7                                    | 57.8  | 484.1        | 11.9                              | 77.7               |
| May       | 387.8             | 431.3 | 46.5                       | 4.2                                    | 50.7  | 482.0        | 10.5                              | 77.3               |
| June      | 383.9             | 427.8 | 50.2                       | 2.7                                    | 52.9  | 480.7        | 11.0                              | 77.0               |
| July      | 380.7             | 420.8 | 52.4                       | 3.9                                    | 56.4  | 477.2        | 11.8                              | 76.3               |
| August    | 381.2             | 424.8 | 50.0                       | 3.4                                    | 53.4  | 478.2        | 11.2                              | 76.4               |
| September | 385.2             | 429.3 | 50.7                       | 3.7                                    | 54.3  | 483.7        | 11.2                              | 77.2               |
| October   | 384.2             | 426.6 | 47.7                       | 3.9                                    | 51.6  | 478.1        | 10.8                              | 76.2               |
| November  | 388.3             | 429.1 | 48.9                       | 3.1                                    | 52.0  | 481.2        | 10.8                              | 76.6               |
| December  | 392.6             | 432.8 | 49.0                       | 4.6                                    | 53.6  | 486.4        | 11.0                              | 77.3               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 385.6             | 423.4 | 55.8                       | 5.6                                    | 61.4  | 484.8        | 12.7                              | 76.9               |
| February  | 384.9             | 425.6 | 56.8                       | 5.0                                    | 61.8  | 487.4        | 12.7                              | 77.3               |
| March     | 381.0             | 423.1 | 54.8                       | 5.7                                    | 60.4  | 483.5        | 12.5                              | 76.6               |
| April     | 385.2             | 427.1 | 51.3                       | 4.1                                    | 55.3  | 482.5        | 11.5                              | 76.3               |
| May       | 388.2             | 428.6 | 51.5                       | 4.9                                    | 56.4  | 485.0        | 11.6                              | 76.6               |
| June      | 385.9             | 430.0 | 48.2                       | 4.0                                    | 52.3  | 482.3        | 10.8                              | 76.1               |
| July      | 388.4             | 430.8 | 49.7                       | 3.4                                    | 53.2  | 484.0        | 11.0                              | 76.3               |
| August    | 384.7             | 429.8 | 50.3                       | 3.8                                    | 54.1  | 483.9        | 11.2                              | 76.2               |
| September | 385.9             | 433.2 | 49.9                       | 4.3                                    | 54.2  | 487.4        | 11.1                              | 76.7               |
| October   | 392.1             | 434.9 | 46.4                       | 4.4                                    | 50.9  | 485.8        | 10.5                              | 76.3               |
| November  | 386.6             | 427.4 | 41.7                       | 3.9                                    | 45.6  | 472.9        | 9.6                               | 74.2               |
| December  | 390.3             | 431.9 | 48.5                       | 5.9                                    | 54.4  | 486.2        | 11.2                              | 76.2               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 390.1             | 431.4 | 51.1                       | 4.4                                    | 55.5  | 486.8        | 11.4                              | 76.2               |
| February  | 392.2             | 429.6 | 45.4                       | 4.6                                    | 50.0  | 479.6        | 10.4                              | 75.0               |
| March     | 398.6             | 444.7 | 39.8                       | 5.7                                    | 45.5  | 490.2        | 9.3                               | 76.5               |
| April     | 398.0             | 440.9 | 45.9                       | 4.6                                    | 50.4  | 491.4        | 10.3                              | 76.6               |
| May       | 401.2             | 444.2 | 44.3                       | 4.7                                    | 48.9  | 493.1        | 9.9                               | 76.8               |
| June      | 404.2             | 451.5 | 38.0                       | 3.6                                    | 41.7  | 493.2        | 8.4                               | 76.7               |
| July      | 402.6             | 452.1 | 39.9                       | 4.1                                    | 44.0  | 496.0        | 8.9                               | 77.0               |
| August    | 404.1             | 451.3 | 41.3                       | 3.0                                    | 44.3  | 495.6        | 8.9                               | 76.9               |
| September | 409.1             | 458.5 | 40.2                       | 4.3                                    | 44.5  | 503.0        | 8.8                               | 77.9               |
| October   | 405.0             | 454.6 | 38.6                       | 3.5                                    | 42.1  | 496.7        | 8.5                               | 76.9               |
| November  | 406.8             | 452.7 | 37.8                       | 4.5                                    | 42.2  | 495.0        | 8.5                               | 76.5               |
| December  | 415.2             | 458.9 | 41.7                       | 5.1                                    | 46.8  | 505.7        | 9.3                               | 78.0               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 406.8             | 452.3 | 44.7                       | 5.0                                    | 49.8  | 502.0        | 9.9                               | 77.4               |
| February  | 413.7             | 456.0 | 43.5                       | 3.4                                    | 46.9  | 502.9        | 9.3                               | 77.4               |
| March     | 407.9             | 456.0 | 39.7                       | 5.1                                    | 44.8  | 500.8        | 8.9                               | 76.9               |
| April     | 410.0             | 457.7 | 36.7                       | 4.4                                    | 41.2  | 498.9        | 8.3                               | 76.5               |
| May       | 412.3             | 459.0 | 36.8                       | 4.3                                    | 41.1  | 500.1        | 8.2                               | 76.6               |
| June      | 410.6             | 459.6 | 37.5                       | * 2.7                                  | 40.2  | 499.8        | 8.0                               | 76.4               |
| July      | 416.4             | 466.5 | 36.7                       | 4.5                                    | 41.2  | 507.7        | 8.1                               | 77.5               |
| August    | 415.3             | 462.5 | 34.3                       | 5.4                                    | 39.7  | 502.2        | 7.9                               | 76.6               |
| September | 418.1             | 468.8 | 34.1                       | 5.2                                    | 39.3  | 508.1        | 7.7                               | 77.4               |
| October   | 408.7             | 464.3 | 31.3                       | 4.0                                    | 35.3  | 499.5        | 7.1                               | 75.9               |
| November  | 411.0             | 465.7 | 32.5                       | 5.2                                    | 37.7  | 503.4        | 7.5                               | 76.4               |
| December  | 422.5             | 476.1 | 32.9                       | 4.3                                    | 37.1  | 513.3        | 7.2                               | 77.7               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 416.0             | 469.0 | 39.9                       | 5.0                                    | 45.0  | 514.0        | 8.8                               | 77.7               |
| February  | 417.3             | 464.8 | 43.0                       | 6.3                                    | 49.3  | 514.1        | 9.6                               | 77.6               |
| March     | 419.1             | 472.8 | 34.8                       | 4.7                                    | 39.5  | 512.2        | 7.7                               | 77.2               |
| April     | 424.9             | 477.5 | 34.1                       | 6.5                                    | 40.6  | 518.1        | 7.8                               | 77.9               |
| May       | 427.3             | 475.7 | 34.6                       | 4.4                                    | 38.9  | 514.6        | 7.6                               | 77.2               |
| June      | 429.7             | 479.1 | 30.8                       | 3.3                                    | 34.1  | 513.2        | 6.6                               | 76.9               |
| July      | 432.8             | 482.6 | 30.0                       | 3.4                                    | 33.4  | 516.0        | 6.5                               | 77.2               |
| August    | 425.9             | 474.7 | 30.3                       | 3.5                                    | 33.7  | 508.5        | 6.6                               | 75.9               |
| September | 433.9             | 482.8 | 32.8                       | 4.2                                    | 37.0  | 519.8        | 7.1                               | 77.5               |
| October   | 428.0             | 478.0 | 30.3                       | 3.5                                    | 33.8  | 511.8        | 6.6                               | 76.1               |
| November  | 427.4             | 477.2 | 30.7                       | 4.2                                    | 34.9  | 512.1        | 6.8                               | 76.0               |
| December  | 430.2             | 481.4 | 33.6                       | 4.5                                    | 38.1  | 519.5        | 7.3                               | 77.0               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 422.2             | 471.5 | 39.9                       | 7.0                                    | 46.9  | 518.5        | 9.0                               | 76.7               |
| February  | 426.7             | 473.5 | 40.1                       | 5.4                                    | 45.5  | 519.0        | 8.8                               | 76.6               |

**TABLE 93. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, WESTERN AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND**

| Month         | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|               | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|               | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 397.2                      | 435.3 | 46.1                        | 481.4           | 9.6                                          | 77.5                                 | 395.6                | 433.8 | 46.7                        | 480.5           | 9.7                                          | 77.4                                 |
| February      | 394.1                      | 432.5 | 49.1                        | 481.6           | 10.2                                         | 77.5                                 | 392.8                | 432.6 | 49.1                        | 481.7           | 10.2                                         | 77.5                                 |
| March         | 390.3                      | 430.3 | 51.0                        | 481.2           | 10.6                                         | 77.3                                 | 390.0                | 431.2 | 51.3                        | 482.5           | 10.6                                         | 77.5                                 |
| April         | 383.1                      | 427.5 | 58.3                        | 485.8           | 12.0                                         | 78.0                                 | 387.3                | 429.6 | 53.1                        | 482.8           | 11.0                                         | 77.5                                 |
| May           | 387.7                      | 433.2 | 50.0                        | 483.2           | 10.3                                         | 77.5                                 | 384.9                | 427.7 | 54.4                        | 482.1           | 11.3                                         | 77.3                                 |
| June          | 384.1                      | 426.6 | 55.0                        | 481.6           | 11.4                                         | 77.1                                 | 383.1                | 426.0 | 55.1                        | 481.2           | 11.5                                         | 77.1                                 |
| July          | 379.9                      | 419.3 | 57.4                        | 476.8           | 12.0                                         | 76.3                                 | 382.4                | 425.0 | 55.5                        | 480.5           | 11.5                                         | 76.9                                 |
| August        | 382.6                      | 425.4 | 55.0                        | 480.4           | 11.4                                         | 76.7                                 | 382.7                | 424.9 | 55.6                        | 480.4           | 11.6                                         | 76.8                                 |
| September     | 383.4                      | 425.4 | 54.9                        | 480.3           | 11.4                                         | 76.6                                 | 383.7                | 425.4 | 55.5                        | 480.9           | 11.5                                         | 76.7                                 |
| October       | 384.1                      | 425.4 | 56.1                        | 481.5           | 11.7                                         | 76.7                                 | 385.0                | 426.3 | 55.4                        | 481.8           | 11.5                                         | 76.8                                 |
| November      | 388.6                      | 431.4 | 56.0                        | 487.5           | 11.5                                         | 77.6                                 | 386.1                | 427.2 | 55.4                        | 482.6           | 11.5                                         | 76.8                                 |
| December      | 387.4                      | 427.6 | 53.8                        | 481.3           | 11.2                                         | 76.5                                 | 386.8                | 427.7 | 55.5                        | 483.2           | 11.5                                         | 76.8                                 |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 387.3                      | 426.2 | 55.0                        | 481.2           | 11.4                                         | 76.4                                 | 386.8                | 427.7 | 55.8                        | 483.5           | 11.5                                         | 76.7                                 |
| February      | 385.9                      | 427.7 | 56.9                        | 484.6           | 11.7                                         | 76.8                                 | 386.4                | 427.5 | 56.1                        | 483.6           | 11.6                                         | 76.7                                 |
| March         | 384.4                      | 426.0 | 57.9                        | 483.9           | 12.0                                         | 76.6                                 | 386.2                | 427.6 | 56.2                        | 483.8           | 11.6                                         | 76.6                                 |
| April         | 385.8                      | 428.3 | 55.6                        | 483.9           | 11.5                                         | 76.6                                 | 385.9                | 427.8 | 56.0                        | 483.9           | 11.6                                         | 76.5                                 |
| May           | 387.4                      | 429.9 | 55.5                        | 485.3           | 11.4                                         | 76.7                                 | 385.9                | 428.3 | 55.8                        | 484.2           | 11.5                                         | 76.5                                 |
| June          | 385.8                      | 428.5 | 55.0                        | 483.5           | 11.4                                         | 76.3                                 | 386.2                | 429.1 | 55.5                        | 484.5           | 11.4                                         | 76.5                                 |
| July          | 387.5                      | 428.7 | 54.2                        | 482.9           | 11.2                                         | 76.1                                 | 386.5                | 429.6 | 55.1                        | 484.7           | 11.4                                         | 76.4                                 |
| August        | 385.9                      | 430.4 | 55.7                        | 486.1           | 11.5                                         | 76.5                                 | 386.7                | 430.0 | 54.8                        | 484.8           | 11.3                                         | 76.3                                 |
| September     | 383.9                      | 429.1 | 54.7                        | 483.7           | 11.3                                         | 76.1                                 | 386.8                | 430.0 | 54.5                        | 484.5           | 11.2                                         | 76.2                                 |
| October       | 392.7                      | 434.3 | 55.1                        | 489.4           | 11.3                                         | 76.9                                 | 387.1                | 430.0 | 53.7                        | 483.7           | 11.1                                         | 76.0                                 |
| November      | 387.3                      | 429.7 | 49.0                        | 478.8           | 10.2                                         | 75.1                                 | 388.0                | 430.4 | 52.4                        | 482.7           | 10.8                                         | 75.7                                 |
| December      | 385.2                      | 427.2 | 54.8                        | 482.0           | 11.4                                         | 75.5                                 | 389.6                | 431.5 | 50.8                        | 482.3           | 10.5                                         | 75.6                                 |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 391.9                      | 434.7 | 49.3                        | 484.0           | 10.2                                         | 75.7                                 | 391.9                | 433.6 | 49.3                        | 482.9           | 10.2                                         | 75.6                                 |
| February      | 393.5                      | 431.6 | 46.2                        | 477.8           | 9.7                                          | 74.7                                 | 394.5                | 436.6 | 48.1                        | 484.7           | 9.9                                          | 75.8                                 |
| March         | 402.2                      | 447.8 | 43.6                        | 491.4           | 8.9                                          | 76.7                                 | 397.1                | 440.0 | 47.3                        | 487.3           | 9.7                                          | 76.1                                 |
| April         | 398.5                      | 441.9 | 50.4                        | 492.4           | 10.2                                         | 76.8                                 | 399.4                | 443.4 | 46.7                        | 490.1           | 9.5                                          | 76.4                                 |
| May           | 399.9                      | 445.0 | 48.1                        | 493.1           | 9.8                                          | 76.8                                 | 401.2                | 446.3 | 46.3                        | 492.6           | 9.4                                          | 76.7                                 |
| June          | 403.9                      | 450.0 | 44.1                        | 494.1           | 8.9                                          | 76.8                                 | 402.4                | 448.6 | 45.9                        | 494.5           | 9.3                                          | 76.9                                 |
| July          | 401.2                      | 449.2 | 45.1                        | 494.3           | 9.1                                          | 76.8                                 | 403.4                | 450.4 | 45.6                        | 496.1           | 9.2                                          | 77.0                                 |
| August        | 405.2                      | 452.0 | 45.7                        | 497.6           | 9.2                                          | 77.2                                 | 404.5                | 451.9 | 45.4                        | 497.3           | 9.1                                          | 77.1                                 |
| September     | 406.7                      | 454.0 | 44.8                        | 498.9           | 9.0                                          | 77.3                                 | 405.7                | 453.2 | 45.3                        | 498.5           | 9.1                                          | 77.2                                 |
| October       | 406.1                      | 454.6 | 45.5                        | 500.1           | 9.1                                          | 77.4                                 | 407.1                | 454.3 | 45.5                        | 499.7           | 9.1                                          | 77.3                                 |
| November      | 408.1                      | 455.3 | 45.4                        | 500.6           | 9.1                                          | 77.4                                 | 408.4                | 455.0 | 45.6                        | 500.6           | 9.1                                          | 77.4                                 |
| December      | 410.0                      | 454.4 | 47.1                        | 501.5           | 9.4                                          | 77.4                                 | 409.8                | 455.8 | 45.3                        | 501.1           | 9.0                                          | 77.3                                 |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 408.9                      | 456.1 | 43.9                        | 500.0           | 8.8                                          | 77.0                                 | 410.8                | 456.6 | 44.5                        | 501.1           | 8.9                                          | 77.2                                 |
| February      | 415.3                      | 458.2 | 43.4                        | 501.6           | 8.7                                          | 77.2                                 | 411.3                | 457.3 | 43.6                        | 500.9           | 8.7                                          | 77.1                                 |
| March         | 411.5                      | 459.0 | 43.2                        | 502.2           | 8.6                                          | 77.1                                 | 411.4                | 458.0 | 42.7                        | 500.7           | 8.5                                          | 76.9                                 |
| April         | 410.3                      | 458.5 | 41.0                        | 499.4           | 8.2                                          | 76.6                                 | 411.5                | 458.7 | 42.1                        | 500.8           | 8.4                                          | 76.8                                 |
| May           | 410.9                      | 459.7 | 40.3                        | 500.0           | 8.1                                          | 76.6                                 | 411.9                | 459.5 | 41.7                        | 501.2           | 8.3                                          | 76.8                                 |
| June          | 409.9                      | 458.0 | 42.8                        | 500.8           | 8.5                                          | 76.6                                 | 412.4                | 460.3 | 41.5                        | 501.8           | 8.3                                          | 76.8                                 |
| July          | 414.5                      | 462.9 | 42.6                        | 505.5           | 8.4                                          | 77.2                                 | 412.9                | 461.3 | 41.3                        | 502.6           | 8.2                                          | 76.8                                 |
| August        | 416.3                      | 463.3 | 41.0                        | 504.3           | 8.1                                          | 76.9                                 | 413.3                | 462.8 | 40.6                        | 503.4           | 8.1                                          | 76.8                                 |
| September     | 415.3                      | 464.2 | 39.5                        | 503.7           | 7.8                                          | 76.7                                 | 413.7                | 464.5 | 40.0                        | 504.5           | 7.9                                          | 76.8                                 |
| October       | 410.1                      | 464.6 | 38.3                        | 502.9           | 7.6                                          | 76.4                                 | 414.0                | 466.3 | 39.5                        | 505.7           | 7.8                                          | 76.9                                 |
| November      | 412.7                      | 468.1 | 40.4                        | 508.5           | 7.9                                          | 77.2                                 | 414.6                | 468.0 | 39.4                        | 507.3           | 7.8                                          | 77.0                                 |
| December      | 417.6                      | 471.8 | 37.3                        | 509.1           | 7.3                                          | 77.1                                 | 415.8                | 469.6 | 39.8                        | 509.4           | 7.8                                          | 77.2                                 |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 418.5                      | 473.4 | 39.3                        | 512.7           | 7.7                                          | 77.5                                 | 417.6                | 471.3 | 40.3                        | 511.6           | 7.9                                          | 77.4                                 |
| February      | 418.9                      | 467.1 | 45.8                        | 512.9           | 8.9                                          | 77.4                                 | 420.0                | 472.9 | 40.7                        | 513.6           | 7.9                                          | 77.5                                 |
| March         | 422.5                      | 475.7 | 38.2                        | 513.9           | 7.4                                          | 77.4                                 | 422.5                | 474.5 | 40.4                        | 514.8           | 7.8                                          | 77.6                                 |
| April         | 425.0                      | 478.0 | 40.4                        | 518.4           | 7.8                                          | 78.0                                 | 424.6                | 475.7 | 39.4                        | 515.1           | 7.6                                          | 77.5                                 |
| May           | 425.9                      | 476.3 | 38.1                        | 514.4           | 7.4                                          | 77.2                                 | 426.5                | 476.7 | 38.0                        | 514.7           | 7.4                                          | 77.3                                 |
| June          | 428.8                      | 477.3 | 36.4                        | 513.8           | 7.1                                          | 77.0                                 | 428.0                | 477.4 | 36.7                        | 514.1           | 7.1                                          | 77.0                                 |
| July          | 430.5                      | 478.7 | 34.7                        | 513.3           | 6.8                                          | 76.8                                 | 429.2                | 477.8 | 35.8                        | 513.6           | 7.0                                          | 76.8                                 |
| August        | 427.0                      | 475.7 | 34.8                        | 510.6           | 6.8                                          | 76.2                                 | 429.6                | 477.9 | 35.6                        | 513.5           | 6.9                                          | 76.7                                 |
| September     | 430.8                      | 478.0 | 37.1                        | 515.1           | 7.2                                          | 76.8                                 | 429.4                | 478.0 | 36.0                        | 513.9           | 7.0                                          | 76.6                                 |
| October       | 429.5                      | 478.5 | 36.8                        | 515.3           | 7.1                                          | 76.7                                 | 428.8                | 478.0 | 36.8                        | 514.8           | 7.1                                          | 76.6                                 |
| November      | 429.6                      | 479.6 | 37.4                        | 516.9           | 7.2                                          | 76.8                                 | 428.1                | 477.8 | 37.9                        | 515.7           | 7.3                                          | 76.6                                 |
| December      | 425.2                      | 477.2 | 38.2                        | 515.4           | 7.4                                          | 76.4                                 | 427.4                | 477.4 | 39.0                        | 516.5           | 7.6                                          | 76.6                                 |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 424.9                      | 476.0 | 40.9                        | 516.9           | 7.9                                          | 76.5                                 | 426.9                | 477.0 | 40.2                        | 517.1           | 7.8                                          | 76.5                                 |
| February      | 428.5                      | 475.8 | 42.4                        | 518.1           | 8.2                                          | 76.5                                 | 426.6                | 476.6 | 41.2                        | 517.7           | 7.9                                          | 76.5                                 |

TABLE 94. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, WESTERN AUSTRALIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991      |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 171.1             | 298.8 | 20.4                       | 9.3                                    | 29.7  | 328.5        | 9.0                               | 52.6               |
| February  | 166.4             | 301.2 | 24.4                       | 9.9                                    | 34.3  | 335.5        | 10.2                              | 53.6               |
| March     | 161.4             | 303.8 | 23.1                       | 12.6                                   | 35.8  | 339.6        | 10.5                              | 54.2               |
| April     | 161.0             | 305.5 | 23.5                       | 12.3                                   | 35.8  | 341.3        | 10.5                              | 54.4               |
| May       | 160.2             | 304.5 | 24.9                       | 7.7                                    | 32.6  | 337.1        | 9.7                               | 53.7               |
| June      | 164.1             | 302.8 | 22.9                       | 9.3                                    | 32.3  | 335.0        | 9.6                               | 53.3               |
| July      | 163.2             | 301.1 | 23.4                       | 7.2                                    | 30.6  | 331.7        | 9.2                               | 52.7               |
| August    | 165.3             | 308.1 | 23.3                       | 8.9                                    | 32.2  | 340.3        | 9.5                               | 54.0               |
| September | 164.7             | 308.9 | 24.9                       | 9.2                                    | 34.0  | 342.9        | 9.9                               | 54.3               |
| October   | 164.6             | 302.8 | 25.1                       | 7.6                                    | 32.7  | 335.5        | 9.8                               | 53.1               |
| November  | 163.0             | 303.8 | 22.2                       | 9.1                                    | 31.4  | 335.2        | 9.4                               | 52.9               |
| December  | 169.3             | 309.7 | 25.6                       | 8.9                                    | 34.5  | 344.2        | 10.0                              | 54.3               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 165.9             | 294.8 | 29.6                       | 10.0                                   | 39.6  | 334.4        | 11.8                              | 52.7               |
| February  | 161.7             | 301.2 | 28.4                       | 9.7                                    | 38.1  | 339.3        | 11.2                              | 53.4               |
| March     | 162.9             | 305.6 | 27.7                       | 11.3                                   | 38.9  | 344.6        | 11.3                              | 54.1               |
| April     | 161.8             | 307.0 | 23.7                       | 10.3                                   | 34.0  | 341.0        | 10.0                              | 53.5               |
| May       | 168.7             | 309.6 | 24.0                       | 8.4                                    | 32.4  | 342.0        | 9.5                               | 53.6               |
| June      | 166.1             | 311.4 | 24.1                       | 8.2                                    | 32.3  | 343.7        | 9.4                               | 53.8               |
| July      | 168.1             | 306.9 | 22.7                       | 9.7                                    | 32.4  | 339.3        | 9.5                               | 53.0               |
| August    | 162.5             | 303.1 | 24.4                       | 11.6                                   | 36.0  | 339.1        | 10.6                              | 52.9               |
| September | 167.2             | 308.6 | 25.7                       | 11.3                                   | 37.0  | 345.6        | 10.7                              | 53.9               |
| October   | 167.5             | 302.2 | 25.3                       | 10.6                                   | 35.9  | 338.1        | 10.6                              | 52.6               |
| November  | 173.8             | 309.1 | 23.8                       | 8.2                                    | 32.1  | 341.2        | 9.4                               | 53.1               |
| December  | 172.7             | 313.5 | 25.8                       | 11.2                                   | 36.9  | 350.4        | 10.5                              | 54.4               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 171.9             | 309.8 | 26.0                       | 9.3                                    | 35.3  | 345.1        | 10.2                              | 53.5               |
| February  | 164.0             | 305.8 | 25.5                       | 12.8                                   | 38.4  | 344.2        | 11.2                              | 53.3               |
| March     | 173.3             | 320.4 | 23.8                       | 12.2                                   | 36.0  | 356.4        | 10.1                              | 55.1               |
| April     | 164.6             | 311.6 | 24.3                       | 9.9                                    | 34.2  | 345.8        | 9.9                               | 53.4               |
| May       | 169.5             | 315.3 | 21.1                       | 10.2                                   | 31.2  | 346.5        | 9.0                               | 53.5               |
| June      | 170.3             | 318.2 | 20.6                       | 10.8                                   | 31.4  | 349.6        | 9.0                               | 53.9               |
| July      | 169.9             | 314.0 | 19.7                       | 9.2                                    | 28.9  | 342.9        | 8.4                               | 52.8               |
| August    | 164.2             | 310.5 | 22.4                       | 8.6                                    | 31.0  | 341.5        | 9.1                               | 52.5               |
| September | 169.0             | 320.5 | 21.0                       | 10.2                                   | 31.3  | 351.8        | 8.9                               | 54.0               |
| October   | 174.9             | 318.0 | 22.1                       | 8.3                                    | 30.5  | 348.4        | 8.7                               | 53.4               |
| November  | 170.2             | 321.0 | 21.5                       | 8.2                                    | 29.7  | 350.7        | 8.5                               | 53.7               |
| December  | 178.6             | 324.3 | 23.6                       | 8.6                                    | 32.2  | 356.5        | 9.0                               | 54.5               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 178.3             | 324.3 | 24.0                       | 8.6                                    | 32.5  | 356.9        | 9.1                               | 54.5               |
| February  | 174.4             | 321.7 | 24.8                       | 12.4                                   | 37.3  | 359.0        | 10.4                              | 54.7               |
| March     | 173.5             | 326.3 | 21.5                       | 10.0                                   | 31.5  | 357.8        | 8.8                               | 54.5               |
| April     | 173.5             | 329.3 | 20.5                       | 10.7                                   | 31.2  | 360.5        | 8.7                               | 54.8               |
| May       | 177.6             | 326.6 | 21.5                       | 9.3                                    | 30.8  | 357.4        | 8.6                               | 54.3               |
| June      | 178.6             | 329.7 | 22.2                       | 10.1                                   | 32.3  | 362.0        | 8.9                               | 54.9               |
| July      | 181.0             | 335.6 | 16.2                       | 10.1                                   | 26.3  | 361.9        | 7.3                               | 54.8               |
| August    | 175.0             | 331.2 | 18.5                       | 8.8                                    | 27.3  | 358.5        | 7.6                               | 54.2               |
| September | 180.0             | 335.5 | 20.3                       | 10.9                                   | 31.2  | 366.7        | 8.5                               | 55.3               |
| October   | 186.7             | 339.9 | 18.2                       | 8.6                                    | 26.8  | 366.7        | 7.3                               | 55.2               |
| November  | 186.2             | 340.2 | 16.2                       | 10.0                                   | 26.2  | 366.4        | 7.1                               | 55.1               |
| December  | 191.5             | 350.6 | 17.7                       | 8.8                                    | 26.5  | 377.1        | 7.0                               | 56.6               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 186.4             | 342.8 | 18.3                       | 8.6                                    | 26.9  | 369.7        | 7.3                               | 55.4               |
| February  | 191.5             | 344.8 | 19.5                       | 10.1                                   | 29.6  | 374.5        | 7.9                               | 56.0               |
| March     | 186.2             | 351.1 | 19.6                       | 10.5                                   | 30.1  | 381.2        | 7.9                               | 56.9               |
| April     | 192.6             | 360.1 | 17.0                       | 8.4                                    | 25.4  | 385.6        | 6.6                               | 57.5               |
| May       | 194.1             | 359.9 | 17.2                       | 9.7                                    | 26.9  | 386.8        | 6.9                               | 57.5               |
| June      | 186.5             | 353.8 | 21.3                       | 6.6                                    | 27.9  | 381.7        | 7.3                               | 56.7               |
| July      | 186.2             | 350.7 | 20.8                       | 8.6                                    | 29.4  | 380.1        | 7.7                               | 56.3               |
| August    | 187.3             | 351.5 | 17.4                       | 9.2                                    | 26.6  | 378.1        | 7.0                               | 55.9               |
| September | 189.7             | 351.0 | 18.7                       | 12.3                                   | 30.9  | 381.9        | 8.1                               | 56.4               |
| October   | 190.0             | 350.0 | 18.7                       | 9.3                                    | 28.0  | 378.0        | 7.4                               | 55.7               |
| November  | 189.4             | 353.2 | 19.1                       | 10.6                                   | 29.7  | 382.8        | 7.8                               | 56.3               |
| December  | 189.9             | 354.4 | 20.2                       | 9.5                                    | 29.7  | 384.1        | 7.7                               | 56.4               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 189.3             | 343.0 | 19.2                       | 10.7                                   | 29.9  | 372.9        | 8.0                               | 54.7               |
| February  | 195.1             | 354.7 | 20.2                       | 13.2                                   | 33.4  | 388.2        | 8.6                               | 56.8               |

TABLE 95. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, WESTERN AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                            | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 168.0                      | 304.4 | 28.5                        | 332.9           | 8.6                                          | 53.3                       | 166.3                | 304.5 | 29.4                        | 333.9           | 8.8                                          | 53.5                       |
| February  | 165.2                      | 303.6 | 30.6                        | 334.2           | 9.2                                          | 53.4                       | 164.9                | 303.7 | 30.4                        | 334.1           | 9.1                                          | 53.4                       |
| March     | 162.4                      | 301.6 | 32.0                        | 333.6           | 9.6                                          | 53.3                       | 163.7                | 303.0 | 31.6                        | 334.6           | 9.5                                          | 53.4                       |
| April     | 163.2                      | 304.5 | 33.9                        | 338.4           | 10.0                                         | 54.0                       | 163.2                | 302.8 | 32.7                        | 335.5           | 9.7                                          | 53.5                       |
| May       | 161.6                      | 303.6 | 33.2                        | 336.8           | 9.9                                          | 53.6                       | 163.3                | 303.2 | 33.4                        | 336.6           | 9.9                                          | 53.6                       |
| June      | 164.8                      | 300.9 | 33.5                        | 334.4           | 10.0                                         | 53.2                       | 163.9                | 304.0 | 33.8                        | 337.8           | 10.0                                         | 53.7                       |
| July      | 162.5                      | 303.2 | 33.8                        | 337.0           | 10.0                                         | 53.5                       | 164.6                | 305.0 | 33.9                        | 338.9           | 10.0                                         | 53.8                       |
| August    | 169.8                      | 311.3 | 34.1                        | 345.4           | 9.9                                          | 54.8                       | 165.2                | 305.7 | 33.9                        | 339.6           | 10.0                                         | 53.9                       |
| September | 164.5                      | 306.0 | 33.6                        | 339.7           | 9.9                                          | 53.8                       | 165.3                | 305.7 | 34.1                        | 339.8           | 10.0                                         | 53.8                       |
| October   | 164.0                      | 303.5 | 34.7                        | 338.2           | 10.2                                         | 53.5                       | 164.8                | 305.2 | 34.5                        | 339.6           | 10.1                                         | 53.7                       |
| November  | 163.2                      | 303.9 | 34.5                        | 338.4           | 10.2                                         | 53.4                       | 163.9                | 304.2 | 34.9                        | 339.1           | 10.3                                         | 53.5                       |
| December  | 164.9                      | 305.3 | 33.8                        | 339.1           | 10.0                                         | 53.5                       | 163.1                | 303.2 | 35.2                        | 338.4           | 10.4                                         | 53.4                       |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 162.4                      | 299.3 | 38.5                        | 337.8           | 11.4                                         | 53.2                       | 162.8                | 302.8 | 35.1                        | 337.9           | 10.4                                         | 53.2                       |
| February  | 160.8                      | 304.0 | 33.8                        | 337.8           | 10.0                                         | 53.1                       | 163.2                | 303.3 | 34.7                        | 338.0           | 10.3                                         | 53.2                       |
| March     | 164.5                      | 304.1 | 34.9                        | 339.0           | 10.3                                         | 53.3                       | 164.2                | 304.5 | 34.2                        | 338.7           | 10.1                                         | 53.2                       |
| April     | 164.5                      | 305.3 | 32.6                        | 337.9           | 9.6                                          | 53.0                       | 165.3                | 306.0 | 33.9                        | 339.8           | 10.0                                         | 53.3                       |
| May       | 169.7                      | 308.2 | 33.3                        | 341.5           | 9.8                                          | 53.5                       | 166.3                | 307.2 | 34.0                        | 341.2           | 10.0                                         | 53.5                       |
| June      | 166.4                      | 309.5 | 33.5                        | 343.0           | 9.8                                          | 53.7                       | 167.0                | 307.8 | 34.5                        | 342.3           | 10.1                                         | 53.6                       |
| July      | 167.6                      | 308.7 | 35.8                        | 344.5           | 10.4                                         | 53.9                       | 167.5                | 307.6 | 35.4                        | 343.0           | 10.3                                         | 53.6                       |
| August    | 167.2                      | 306.5 | 37.7                        | 344.2           | 11.0                                         | 53.7                       | 167.9                | 307.1 | 36.2                        | 343.3           | 10.6                                         | 53.6                       |
| September | 167.4                      | 306.4 | 36.5                        | 342.9           | 10.6                                         | 53.5                       | 168.2                | 306.6 | 36.7                        | 343.3           | 10.7                                         | 53.5                       |
| October   | 166.3                      | 303.4 | 37.4                        | 340.8           | 11.0                                         | 53.1                       | 168.4                | 306.8 | 36.7                        | 343.6           | 10.7                                         | 53.5                       |
| November  | 174.0                      | 309.1 | 34.8                        | 343.9           | 10.1                                         | 53.5                       | 168.6                | 307.9 | 36.2                        | 344.1           | 10.5                                         | 53.5                       |
| December  | 167.9                      | 309.0 | 36.6                        | 345.5           | 10.6                                         | 53.7                       | 168.8                | 309.5 | 35.5                        | 345.0           | 10.3                                         | 53.6                       |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 168.2                      | 313.9 | 34.5                        | 348.4           | 9.9                                          | 54.0                       | 168.8                | 311.1 | 34.7                        | 345.7           | 10.0                                         | 53.6                       |
| February  | 163.4                      | 309.0 | 34.0                        | 343.0           | 9.9                                          | 53.1                       | 168.9                | 312.4 | 33.9                        | 346.3           | 9.8                                          | 53.7                       |
| March     | 175.2                      | 319.2 | 32.3                        | 351.5           | 9.2                                          | 54.4                       | 169.1                | 313.2 | 33.3                        | 346.5           | 9.6                                          | 53.6                       |
| April     | 167.6                      | 309.3 | 33.3                        | 342.6           | 9.7                                          | 52.9                       | 169.4                | 313.6 | 32.8                        | 346.4           | 9.5                                          | 53.5                       |
| May       | 169.7                      | 313.4 | 32.2                        | 345.6           | 9.3                                          | 53.3                       | 169.6                | 313.9 | 32.5                        | 346.4           | 9.4                                          | 53.5                       |
| June      | 170.7                      | 316.2 | 32.5                        | 348.7           | 9.3                                          | 53.8                       | 169.8                | 314.5 | 32.2                        | 346.7           | 9.3                                          | 53.4                       |
| July      | 169.5                      | 315.6 | 32.0                        | 347.6           | 9.2                                          | 53.5                       | 169.8                | 315.3 | 32.0                        | 347.3           | 9.2                                          | 53.5                       |
| August    | 169.0                      | 314.0 | 32.4                        | 346.3           | 9.3                                          | 53.2                       | 169.9                | 316.3 | 31.8                        | 348.1           | 9.1                                          | 53.5                       |
| September | 169.6                      | 319.1 | 30.8                        | 349.9           | 8.8                                          | 53.7                       | 170.4                | 317.6 | 31.7                        | 349.3           | 9.1                                          | 53.6                       |
| October   | 173.3                      | 319.4 | 31.6                        | 351.1           | 9.0                                          | 53.8                       | 171.2                | 319.3 | 31.8                        | 351.0           | 9.0                                          | 53.8                       |
| November  | 170.4                      | 320.8 | 31.8                        | 352.6           | 9.0                                          | 54.0                       | 172.1                | 321.0 | 31.8                        | 352.8           | 9.0                                          | 54.0                       |
| December  | 173.8                      | 319.8 | 32.0                        | 351.8           | 9.1                                          | 53.8                       | 173.0                | 322.8 | 31.7                        | 354.5           | 8.9                                          | 54.2                       |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 174.5                      | 327.9 | 32.1                        | 360.0           | 8.9                                          | 55.0                       | 173.8                | 324.0 | 31.6                        | 355.6           | 8.9                                          | 54.3                       |
| February  | 173.8                      | 325.5 | 33.0                        | 358.5           | 9.2                                          | 54.7                       | 174.7                | 324.8 | 31.4                        | 356.2           | 8.8                                          | 54.3                       |
| March     | 175.6                      | 325.4 | 28.3                        | 353.7           | 8.0                                          | 53.9                       | 175.6                | 325.4 | 31.3                        | 356.7           | 8.8                                          | 54.3                       |
| April     | 176.9                      | 326.3 | 30.7                        | 357.0           | 8.6                                          | 54.3                       | 176.6                | 326.3 | 31.1                        | 357.5           | 8.7                                          | 54.4                       |
| May       | 176.9                      | 324.2 | 31.8                        | 355.9           | 8.9                                          | 54.0                       | 177.6                | 327.7 | 31.0                        | 358.7           | 8.6                                          | 54.5                       |
| June      | 179.1                      | 327.7 | 33.4                        | 361.1           | 9.3                                          | 54.8                       | 178.6                | 329.6 | 30.8                        | 360.5           | 8.6                                          | 54.7                       |
| July      | 180.7                      | 337.3 | 29.1                        | 366.4           | 7.9                                          | 55.5                       | 179.8                | 332.1 | 30.5                        | 362.5           | 8.4                                          | 54.9                       |
| August    | 180.0                      | 334.9 | 28.5                        | 363.4           | 7.8                                          | 54.9                       | 181.1                | 334.8 | 29.9                        | 364.6           | 8.2                                          | 55.1                       |
| September | 181.0                      | 334.8 | 30.6                        | 365.3           | 8.4                                          | 55.1                       | 182.4                | 337.4 | 29.0                        | 366.4           | 7.9                                          | 55.3                       |
| October   | 184.7                      | 341.5 | 27.8                        | 369.3           | 7.5                                          | 55.6                       | 183.5                | 339.7 | 28.2                        | 367.9           | 7.7                                          | 55.4                       |
| November  | 186.2                      | 339.8 | 27.7                        | 367.5           | 7.5                                          | 55.3                       | 184.5                | 341.8 | 27.5                        | 369.3           | 7.5                                          | 55.5                       |
| December  | 186.6                      | 346.0 | 26.4                        | 372.4           | 7.1                                          | 55.9                       | 185.8                | 344.2 | 27.0                        | 371.2           | 7.3                                          | 55.7                       |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 182.4                      | 346.2 | 26.7                        | 372.9           | 7.2                                          | 55.9                       | 187.5                | 347.0 | 26.4                        | 373.4           | 7.1                                          | 56.0                       |
| February  | 190.8                      | 349.0 | 26.2                        | 375.2           | 7.0                                          | 56.1                       | 189.1                | 349.7 | 26.2                        | 375.9           | 7.0                                          | 56.2                       |
| March     | 188.5                      | 350.0 | 27.1                        | 377.1           | 7.2                                          | 56.3                       | 190.3                | 352.0 | 26.4                        | 378.4           | 7.0                                          | 56.5                       |
| April     | 196.5                      | 356.7 | 25.1                        | 381.8           | 6.6                                          | 56.9                       | 191.0                | 353.6 | 27.0                        | 380.6           | 7.1                                          | 56.7                       |
| May       | 193.0                      | 357.2 | 27.7                        | 384.9           | 7.2                                          | 57.3                       | 191.2                | 354.4 | 27.8                        | 382.2           | 7.3                                          | 56.9                       |
| June      | 187.2                      | 351.7 | 28.8                        | 380.4           | 7.6                                          | 56.5                       | 190.8                | 354.4 | 28.6                        | 383.0           | 7.5                                          | 56.9                       |
| July      | 186.0                      | 352.4 | 32.5                        | 384.9           | 8.4                                          | 57.1                       | 190.2                | 354.0 | 29.3                        | 383.3           | 7.7                                          | 56.8                       |
| August    | 192.7                      | 355.4 | 27.7                        | 383.1           | 7.2                                          | 56.7                       | 189.5                | 353.0 | 29.8                        | 382.8           | 7.8                                          | 56.6                       |
| September | 191.0                      | 350.7 | 30.2                        | 380.9           | 7.9                                          | 56.3                       | 188.9                | 352.0 | 30.0                        | 382.0           | 7.9                                          | 56.4                       |
| October   | 187.8                      | 351.5 | 29.1                        | 380.6           | 7.6                                          | 56.1                       | 188.6                | 351.4 | 30.0                        | 381.4           | 7.9                                          | 56.2                       |
| November  | 189.4                      | 352.7 | 31.3                        | 384.0           | 8.1                                          | 56.5                       | 188.3                | 351.2 | 29.9                        | 381.1           | 7.8                                          | 56.1                       |
| December  | 185.2                      | 349.9 | 29.6                        | 379.6           | 7.8                                          | 55.8                       | 188.2                | 351.3 | 29.9                        | 381.2           | 7.8                                          | 56.0                       |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                            |
| January   | 185.2                      | 346.2 | 29.7                        | 375.9           | 7.9                                          | 55.1                       | 188.4                | 351.7 | 29.8                        | 381.5           | 7.8                                          | 55.9                       |
| February  | 194.3                      | 359.1 | 29.6                        | 388.6           | 7.6                                          | 56.9                       | 188.6                | 352.3 | 30.0                        | 382.2           | 7.8                                          | 55.9                       |

TABLE 96. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA

| Month         | Unemployed                 |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       | Unemployment rate          |           |                            |           | Participation rate |  |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--|
|               | Looking for full-time work |       |                       |       | Looking for part-time work |       |                            |       | Looking for full-time work |           | Looking for part-time work |           |                    |  |
|               | Aged 15-19                 |       |                       |       | Aged 20 and over           |       |                            |       | Total                      |           | Total                      |           |                    |  |
|               | Employed Full-time workers | Total | Looking for first job | Total | Aged 20 and over - '000 -  | Total | Looking for part-time work | Total | Labour force               | per cent. | per cent.                  | per cent. |                    |  |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 566.7                      | 731.4 | 7.0                   | 14.7  | 51.9                       | 66.6  | 14.1                       | 80.7  | 812.1                      | 10.5      | 7.9                        | 9.9       | 65.2               |  |
| February      | 559.9                      | 731.8 | 4.1                   | 14.0  | 57.6                       | 71.6  | 16.1                       | 87.7  | 819.5                      | 11.3      | 8.6                        | 10.7      | 65.7               |  |
| March         | 548.4                      | 731.3 | 3.9                   | 12.2  | 58.0                       | 70.2  | 18.8                       | 89.0  | 820.3                      | 11.3      | 9.3                        | 10.8      | 65.7               |  |
| April         | 543.4                      | 731.8 | 4.6                   | 12.1  | 62.5                       | 74.6  | 18.9                       | 93.6  | 825.4                      | 12.1      | 9.1                        | 11.3      | 66.0               |  |
| May           | 548.0                      | 735.8 | 3.1                   | 10.4  | 61.0                       | 71.5  | 11.8                       | 83.3  | 819.1                      | 11.5      | 5.9                        | 10.2      | 65.4               |  |
| June          | 548.0                      | 730.6 | 4.1                   | 11.6  | 61.6                       | 73.2  | 12.0                       | 85.2  | 815.8                      | 11.8      | 6.2                        | 10.4      | 65.1               |  |
| July          | 543.9                      | 721.9 | 3.3                   | 11.9  | 64.0                       | 75.8  | 11.1                       | 87.0  | 808.9                      | 12.2      | 5.9                        | 10.8      | 64.5               |  |
| August        | 546.5                      | 732.9 | 3.9                   | 11.2  | 62.1                       | 73.3  | 12.3                       | 85.6  | 818.5                      | 11.8      | 6.2                        | 10.5      | 65.1               |  |
| September     | 549.9                      | 738.3 | 4.8                   | 11.7  | 63.8                       | 75.6  | 12.8                       | 88.4  | 826.6                      | 12.1      | 6.4                        | 10.7      | 65.7               |  |
| October       | 548.7                      | 729.4 | 3.3                   | 11.0  | 61.8                       | 72.8  | 11.5                       | 84.3  | 813.7                      | 11.7      | 6.0                        | 10.4      | 64.6               |  |
| November      | 551.3                      | 733.0 | 4.4                   | 10.8  | 60.4                       | 71.2  | 12.2                       | 83.4  | 816.3                      | 11.4      | 6.3                        | 10.2      | 64.7               |  |
| December      | 561.9                      | 742.5 | 7.2                   | 14.8  | 59.8                       | 74.6  | 13.5                       | 88.1  | 830.6                      | 11.7      | 6.9                        | 10.6      | 65.7               |  |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 551.6                      | 718.2 | 7.7                   | 16.4  | 69.0                       | 85.4  | 15.6                       | 101.0 | 819.2                      | 13.4      | 8.6                        | 12.3      | 64.8               |  |
| February      | 546.6                      | 726.9 | 7.6                   | 16.4  | 68.7                       | 85.1  | 14.7                       | 99.9  | 826.7                      | 13.5      | 7.6                        | 12.1      | 65.3               |  |
| March         | 544.0                      | 728.7 | 5.4                   | 13.4  | 69.1                       | 82.4  | 16.9                       | 99.4  | 828.1                      | 13.2      | 8.4                        | 12.0      | 65.3               |  |
| April         | 547.0                      | 734.1 | 5.8                   | 13.0  | 61.9                       | 75.0  | 14.4                       | 89.3  | 823.5                      | 12.1      | 7.1                        | 10.8      | 64.9               |  |
| May           | 556.9                      | 738.2 | 6.7                   | 12.6  | 62.8                       | 75.5  | 13.3                       | 88.8  | 827.0                      | 11.9      | 6.8                        | 10.7      | 65.1               |  |
| June          | 552.0                      | 741.4 | 7.1                   | 13.1  | 59.3                       | 72.3  | 12.2                       | 84.6  | 826.0                      | 11.6      | 6.1                        | 10.2      | 64.9               |  |
| July          | 556.5                      | 737.7 | 6.4                   | 14.3  | 58.1                       | 72.4  | 13.1                       | 85.5  | 823.2                      | 11.5      | 6.8                        | 10.4      | 64.6               |  |
| August        | 547.3                      | 733.0 | 6.7                   | 13.3  | 61.3                       | 74.7  | 15.4                       | 90.1  | 823.0                      | 12.0      | 7.7                        | 10.9      | 64.5               |  |
| September     | 553.0                      | 741.8 | 6.4                   | 13.9  | 61.7                       | 75.6  | 15.6                       | 91.2  | 833.0                      | 12.0      | 7.6                        | 10.9      | 65.2               |  |
| October       | 559.6                      | 737.1 | 6.7                   | 12.5  | 59.3                       | 71.8  | 15.0                       | 86.7  | 823.9                      | 11.4      | 7.8                        | 10.5      | 64.4               |  |
| November      | 560.3                      | 736.5 | 4.4                   | 9.4   | 56.1                       | 65.5  | 12.1                       | 77.6  | 814.1                      | 10.5      | 6.4                        | 9.5       | 63.6               |  |
| December      | 562.9                      | 745.3 | 7.4                   | 12.5  | 61.8                       | 74.2  | 17.1                       | 91.3  | 836.7                      | 11.7      | 8.6                        | 10.9      | 65.3               |  |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 562.0                      | 741.1 | 7.7                   | 13.1  | 64.0                       | 77.1  | 13.7                       | 90.8  | 831.9                      | 12.1      | 7.1                        | 10.9      | 64.8               |  |
| February      | 556.3                      | 735.4 | 5.4                   | 12.1  | 58.8                       | 70.9  | 17.5                       | 88.4  | 823.8                      | 11.3      | 8.9                        | 10.7      | 64.1               |  |
| March         | 571.8                      | 765.1 | 4.6                   | 9.2   | 54.3                       | 63.5  | 17.9                       | 81.5  | 846.6                      | 10.0      | 8.5                        | 9.6       | 65.8               |  |
| April         | 562.6                      | 752.5 | 3.1                   | 8.9   | 61.3                       | 70.2  | 14.5                       | 84.6  | 837.2                      | 11.1      | 7.1                        | 10.1      | 65.0               |  |
| May           | 570.7                      | 759.5 | 4.8                   | 11.2  | 54.2                       | 65.3  | 14.8                       | 80.2  | 839.6                      | 10.3      | 7.3                        | 9.5       | 65.1               |  |
| June          | 574.5                      | 769.7 | 3.2                   | 8.7   | 49.9                       | 58.6  | 14.5                       | 73.0  | 842.8                      | 9.3       | 6.9                        | 8.7       | 65.2               |  |
| July          | 572.6                      | 766.1 | * 2.3                 | 8.5   | 51.0                       | 59.6  | 13.3                       | 72.8  | 839.0                      | 9.4       | 6.4                        | 8.7       | 64.9               |  |
| August        | 568.3                      | 761.8 | 4.2                   | 11.0  | 52.6                       | 63.7  | 11.6                       | 75.3  | 837.0                      | 10.1      | 5.7                        | 9.0       | 64.6               |  |
| September     | 578.1                      | 779.0 | 3.6                   | 9.4   | 51.9                       | 61.2  | 14.5                       | 75.8  | 854.8                      | 9.6       | 6.7                        | 8.9       | 65.9               |  |
| October       | 579.9                      | 772.6 | 4.4                   | 10.5  | 50.3                       | 60.8  | 11.8                       | 72.6  | 845.2                      | 9.5       | 5.8                        | 8.6       | 65.1               |  |
| November      | 577.0                      | 773.7 | 5.8                   | 10.9  | 48.4                       | 59.2  | 12.7                       | 71.9  | 845.6                      | 9.3       | 6.1                        | 8.5       | 65.0               |  |
| December      | 593.8                      | 783.2 | 7.2                   | 14.7  | 50.7                       | 65.3  | 13.7                       | 79.0  | 862.3                      | 9.9       | 6.7                        | 9.2       | 66.2               |  |
| <b>1994</b>   |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 585.1                      | 776.6 | 8.0                   | 15.1  | 53.6                       | 68.7  | 13.6                       | 82.3  | 858.9                      | 10.5      | 6.6                        | 9.6       | 65.9               |  |
| February      | 588.1                      | 777.7 | 5.1                   | 11.8  | 56.6                       | 68.4  | 15.8                       | 84.2  | 861.9                      | 10.4      | 7.7                        | 9.8       | 66.0               |  |
| March         | 581.5                      | 782.3 | 4.1                   | 10.0  | 51.1                       | 61.1  | 15.1                       | 76.3  | 858.6                      | 9.5       | 7.0                        | 8.9       | 65.7               |  |
| April         | 583.4                      | 787.0 | 4.2                   | 10.1  | 47.1                       | 57.2  | 15.2                       | 72.4  | 859.4                      | 8.9       | 6.9                        | 8.4       | 65.6               |  |
| May           | 589.8                      | 785.6 | 5.6                   | 10.1  | 48.2                       | 58.3  | 13.6                       | 71.9  | 857.5                      | 9.0       | 6.5                        | 8.4       | 65.4               |  |
| June          | 589.2                      | 789.3 | 5.5                   | 10.7  | 49.0                       | 59.7  | 12.8                       | 72.5  | 861.8                      | 9.2       | 6.0                        | 8.4       | 65.6               |  |
| July          | 597.4                      | 802.1 | 2.9                   | 8.1   | 44.8                       | 52.9  | 14.5                       | 67.5  | 869.6                      | 8.1       | 6.6                        | 7.8       | 66.1               |  |
| August        | 590.3                      | 793.7 | 3.3                   | 7.8   | 45.0                       | 52.8  | 14.2                       | 67.0  | 860.7                      | 8.2       | 6.5                        | 7.8       | 65.3               |  |
| September     | 598.1                      | 804.2 | 4.0                   | 7.1   | 47.4                       | 54.5  | 16.1                       | 70.5  | 874.8                      | 8.3       | 7.2                        | 8.1       | 66.3               |  |
| October       | 595.4                      | 804.2 | * 1.5                 | 4.9   | 44.6                       | 49.6  | 12.5                       | 62.1  | 866.3                      | 7.7       | 5.7                        | 7.2       | 65.5               |  |
| November      | 597.2                      | 806.0 | 3.0                   | 6.2   | 42.4                       | 48.6  | 15.3                       | 63.9  | 869.9                      | 7.5       | 6.8                        | 7.3       | 65.7               |  |
| December      | 614.0                      | 826.7 | 5.8                   | 9.2   | 41.4                       | 50.6  | 13.1                       | 63.7  | 890.4                      | 7.6       | 5.8                        | 7.1       | 67.1               |  |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 602.3                      | 811.8 | 6.4                   | 10.4  | 47.9                       | 58.3  | 13.7                       | 71.9  | 883.7                      | 8.8       | 6.1                        | 8.1       | 66.5               |  |
| February      | 608.7                      | 809.7 | 5.7                   | 10.8  | 51.7                       | 62.5  | 16.4                       | 78.9  | 888.6                      | 9.3       | 7.6                        | 8.9       | 66.8               |  |
| March         | 605.3                      | 823.9 | 3.7                   | 9.1   | 45.2                       | 54.4  | 15.2                       | 69.5  | 893.4                      | 8.2       | 6.5                        | 7.8       | 67.0               |  |
| April         | 617.4                      | 837.6 | 3.0                   | 7.6   | 43.5                       | 51.1  | 15.0                       | 66.1  | 903.7                      | 7.6       | 6.4                        | 7.3       | 67.6               |  |
| May           | 621.4                      | 835.6 | * 2.2                 | 7.2   | 44.6                       | 51.8  | 14.1                       | 65.8  | 901.4                      | 7.7       | 6.2                        | 7.3       | 67.3               |  |
| June          | 616.2                      | 832.9 | 3.5                   | 8.9   | 43.1                       | 52.1  | 10.0                       | 62.0  | 894.9                      | 7.8       | 4.4                        | 6.9       | 66.7               |  |
| July          | 619.0                      | 833.3 | 3.4                   | 9.8   | 41.0                       | 50.8  | 12.0                       | 62.8  | 896.1                      | 7.6       | 5.3                        | 7.0       | 66.7               |  |
| August        | 613.2                      | 826.2 | * 2.1                 | 7.3   | 40.4                       | 47.7  | 12.6                       | 60.3  | 886.5                      | 7.2       | 5.6                        | 6.8       | 65.9               |  |
| September     | 623.7                      | 833.8 | 3.7                   | 6.7   | 44.8                       | 51.5  | 16.4                       | 67.9  | 901.6                      | 7.6       | 7.2                        | 7.5       | 66.9               |  |
| October       | 618.0                      | 828.1 | 4.2                   | 7.9   | 41.1                       | 49.0  | 12.8                       | 61.8  | 889.9                      | 7.3       | 5.7                        | 6.9       | 65.9               |  |
| November      | 616.8                      | 830.3 | 4.3                   | 7.9   | 41.9                       | 49.8  | 14.8                       | 64.6  | 894.9                      | 7.5       | 6.5                        | 7.2       | 66.1               |  |
| December      | 620.1                      | 835.8 | 5.6                   | 10.6  | 43.2                       | 53.8  | 14.0                       | 67.8  | 903.6                      | 8.0       | 6.1                        | 7.5       | 66.7               |  |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                            |       |                       |       |                            |       |                            |       |                            |           |                            |           |                    |  |
| January       | 611.4                      | 814.5 | 4.1                   | 10.3  | 48.8                       | 59.1  | 17.7                       | 76.8  | 891.3                      | 8.8       | 8.0                        | 8.6       | 65.6               |  |
| February      | 621.8                      | 828.2 | 3.8                   | 9.2   | 51.2                       | 60.3  | 18.6                       | 78.9  | 907.2                      | 8.8       | 8.3                        | 8.7       | 66.7               |  |

TABLE 97. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, WESTERN AUSTRALIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| 1991 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 565.2                      | 739.7 | 74.6                        | 814.3           | 9.2                                          | 65.4                                 | 561.9                | 738.3 | 76.1                        | 814.4           | 9.3                                          | 65.4                                 |
| February  | 559.3                      | 736.1 | 79.7                        | 815.8           | 9.8                                          | 65.4                                 | 557.6                | 736.3 | 79.5                        | 815.8           | 9.7                                          | 65.4                                 |
| March     | 552.6                      | 731.9 | 82.9                        | 814.8           | 10.2                                         | 65.3                                 | 553.7                | 734.2 | 82.9                        | 817.1           | 10.1                                         | 65.4                                 |
| April     | 546.3                      | 732.1 | 92.1                        | 824.2           | 11.2                                         | 65.9                                 | 550.5                | 732.4 | 85.8                        | 818.3           | 10.5                                         | 65.5                                 |
| May       | 549.3                      | 736.8 | 83.2                        | 820.0           | 10.1                                         | 65.5                                 | 548.1                | 731.0 | 87.8                        | 818.8           | 10.7                                         | 65.4                                 |
| June      | 549.0                      | 727.5 | 88.5                        | 816.1           | 10.8                                         | 65.1                                 | 547.0                | 730.1 | 88.9                        | 819.0           | 10.9                                         | 65.4                                 |
| July      | 542.4                      | 722.5 | 91.2                        | 813.7           | 11.2                                         | 64.9                                 | 547.1                | 730.1 | 89.3                        | 819.4           | 10.9                                         | 65.3                                 |
| August    | 552.4                      | 736.7 | 89.1                        | 825.8           | 10.8                                         | 65.7                                 | 548.0                | 730.5 | 89.5                        | 820.0           | 10.9                                         | 65.3                                 |
| September | 547.9                      | 731.5 | 88.5                        | 820.0           | 10.8                                         | 65.2                                 | 549.0                | 731.1 | 89.6                        | 820.7           | 10.9                                         | 65.2                                 |
| October   | 548.1                      | 728.9 | 90.8                        | 819.7           | 11.1                                         | 65.1                                 | 549.8                | 731.5 | 89.9                        | 821.4           | 10.9                                         | 65.2                                 |
| November  | 551.8                      | 735.3 | 90.5                        | 825.9           | 11.0                                         | 65.5                                 | 550.0                | 731.4 | 90.3                        | 821.7           | 11.0                                         | 65.1                                 |
| December  | 552.3                      | 732.9 | 87.5                        | 820.4           | 10.7                                         | 64.9                                 | 549.9                | 730.9 | 90.6                        | 821.6           | 11.0                                         | 65.0                                 |
| 1992 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 549.8                      | 725.5 | 93.5                        | 819.0           | 11.4                                         | 64.7                                 | 549.6                | 730.4 | 90.9                        | 821.4           | 11.1                                         | 64.9                                 |
| February  | 546.7                      | 731.6 | 90.7                        | 822.3           | 11.0                                         | 64.9                                 | 549.7                | 730.8 | 90.8                        | 821.6           | 11.1                                         | 64.9                                 |
| March     | 548.9                      | 730.1 | 92.8                        | 822.9           | 11.3                                         | 64.9                                 | 550.4                | 732.1 | 90.4                        | 822.5           | 11.0                                         | 64.9                                 |
| April     | 550.2                      | 733.6 | 88.2                        | 821.8           | 10.7                                         | 64.7                                 | 551.3                | 733.8 | 89.9                        | 823.7           | 10.9                                         | 64.9                                 |
| May       | 557.1                      | 738.1 | 88.8                        | 826.8           | 10.7                                         | 65.1                                 | 552.3                | 735.5 | 89.8                        | 825.3           | 10.9                                         | 64.9                                 |
| June      | 552.3                      | 738.0 | 88.5                        | 826.5           | 10.7                                         | 64.9                                 | 553.3                | 736.9 | 90.0                        | 826.8           | 10.9                                         | 65.0                                 |
| July      | 555.1                      | 737.4 | 90.1                        | 827.5           | 10.9                                         | 64.9                                 | 554.0                | 737.2 | 90.5                        | 827.7           | 10.9                                         | 65.0                                 |
| August    | 553.1                      | 736.9 | 93.4                        | 830.3           | 11.3                                         | 65.1                                 | 554.6                | 737.1 | 91.0                        | 828.1           | 11.0                                         | 64.9                                 |
| September | 551.3                      | 735.5 | 91.2                        | 826.7           | 11.0                                         | 64.7                                 | 555.0                | 736.6 | 91.2                        | 827.8           | 11.0                                         | 64.8                                 |
| October   | 559.0                      | 737.7 | 92.6                        | 830.2           | 11.1                                         | 64.9                                 | 555.5                | 736.8 | 90.4                        | 827.2           | 10.9                                         | 64.7                                 |
| November  | 561.3                      | 738.8 | 83.8                        | 822.6           | 10.2                                         | 64.3                                 | 556.6                | 738.2 | 88.6                        | 826.9           | 10.7                                         | 64.6                                 |
| December  | 553.1                      | 736.2 | 91.3                        | 827.5           | 11.0                                         | 64.6                                 | 558.4                | 741.0 | 86.3                        | 827.3           | 10.4                                         | 64.5                                 |
| 1993 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 560.2                      | 748.5 | 83.8                        | 832.4           | 10.1                                         | 64.8                                 | 560.7                | 744.7 | 84.0                        | 828.7           | 10.1                                         | 64.6                                 |
| February  | 556.9                      | 740.6 | 80.1                        | 820.7           | 9.8                                          | 63.9                                 | 563.4                | 749.0 | 82.0                        | 831.0           | 9.9                                          | 64.7                                 |
| March     | 577.4                      | 767.0 | 75.9                        | 842.9           | 9.0                                          | 65.5                                 | 566.2                | 753.2 | 80.5                        | 833.8           | 9.7                                          | 64.8                                 |
| April     | 566.1                      | 751.2 | 83.7                        | 834.9           | 10.0                                         | 64.8                                 | 568.8                | 757.0 | 79.5                        | 836.5           | 9.5                                          | 64.9                                 |
| May       | 569.6                      | 758.4 | 80.2                        | 838.7           | 9.6                                          | 65.0                                 | 570.9                | 760.3 | 78.7                        | 839.0           | 9.4                                          | 65.0                                 |
| June      | 574.5                      | 766.2 | 76.6                        | 842.8           | 9.1                                          | 65.2                                 | 572.2                | 763.1 | 78.1                        | 841.2           | 9.3                                          | 65.1                                 |
| July      | 570.7                      | 764.8 | 77.1                        | 841.9           | 9.2                                          | 65.1                                 | 573.2                | 765.7 | 77.6                        | 843.3           | 9.2                                          | 65.2                                 |
| August    | 574.2                      | 765.9 | 78.0                        | 844.0           | 9.2                                          | 65.2                                 | 574.4                | 768.3 | 77.2                        | 845.4           | 9.1                                          | 65.3                                 |
| September | 576.4                      | 773.2 | 75.6                        | 848.8           | 8.9                                          | 65.5                                 | 576.1                | 770.8 | 77.0                        | 847.8           | 9.1                                          | 65.4                                 |
| October   | 579.3                      | 774.0 | 77.1                        | 851.2           | 9.1                                          | 65.6                                 | 578.3                | 773.5 | 77.2                        | 850.7           | 9.1                                          | 65.5                                 |
| November  | 578.5                      | 776.1 | 77.2                        | 853.2           | 9.0                                          | 65.6                                 | 580.5                | 776.0 | 77.4                        | 853.4           | 9.1                                          | 65.6                                 |
| December  | 583.8                      | 774.2 | 79.2                        | 853.3           | 9.3                                          | 65.5                                 | 582.8                | 778.6 | 77.0                        | 855.6           | 9.0                                          | 65.7                                 |
| 1994 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 583.4                      | 784.0 | 76.0                        | 859.9           | 8.8                                          | 66.0                                 | 584.6                | 780.6 | 76.1                        | 856.7           | 8.9                                          | 65.7                                 |
| February  | 589.1                      | 783.7 | 76.4                        | 860.1           | 8.9                                          | 65.9                                 | 585.9                | 782.1 | 75.0                        | 857.0           | 8.7                                          | 65.6                                 |
| March     | 587.1                      | 784.4 | 71.5                        | 855.9           | 8.4                                          | 65.5                                 | 587.0                | 783.4 | 74.0                        | 857.4           | 8.6                                          | 65.6                                 |
| April     | 587.2                      | 784.8 | 71.7                        | 856.4           | 8.4                                          | 65.4                                 | 588.1                | 785.1 | 73.2                        | 858.3           | 8.5                                          | 65.5                                 |
| May       | 587.8                      | 783.9 | 72.0                        | 855.9           | 8.4                                          | 65.3                                 | 589.4                | 787.2 | 72.8                        | 860.0           | 8.5                                          | 65.6                                 |
| June      | 589.0                      | 785.7 | 76.2                        | 861.9           | 8.8                                          | 65.6                                 | 590.9                | 789.9 | 72.4                        | 862.3           | 8.4                                          | 65.7                                 |
| July      | 595.2                      | 800.2 | 71.6                        | 871.9           | 8.2                                          | 66.3                                 | 592.7                | 793.4 | 71.7                        | 865.1           | 8.3                                          | 65.8                                 |
| August    | 596.4                      | 798.3 | 69.4                        | 867.7           | 8.0                                          | 65.9                                 | 594.4                | 797.6 | 70.5                        | 868.0           | 8.1                                          | 65.9                                 |
| September | 596.4                      | 798.9 | 70.1                        | 869.0           | 8.1                                          | 65.9                                 | 596.1                | 801.9 | 69.0                        | 870.9           | 7.9                                          | 66.0                                 |
| October   | 594.8                      | 806.1 | 66.1                        | 872.2           | 7.6                                          | 66.0                                 | 597.4                | 805.9 | 67.7                        | 873.6           | 7.7                                          | 66.1                                 |
| November  | 598.9                      | 807.9 | 68.2                        | 876.1           | 7.8                                          | 66.2                                 | 599.1                | 809.8 | 66.9                        | 876.7           | 7.6                                          | 66.2                                 |
| December  | 604.2                      | 817.8 | 63.7                        | 881.5           | 7.2                                          | 66.5                                 | 601.6                | 813.8 | 66.7                        | 880.5           | 7.6                                          | 66.4                                 |
| 1995 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 600.9                      | 819.6 | 66.0                        | 885.6           | 7.5                                          | 66.7                                 | 605.1                | 818.2 | 66.8                        | 885.0           | 7.5                                          | 66.6                                 |
| February  | 609.7                      | 816.1 | 72.0                        | 888.1           | 8.1                                          | 66.7                                 | 609.2                | 822.6 | 66.9                        | 889.5           | 7.5                                          | 66.8                                 |
| March     | 611.0                      | 825.8 | 65.3                        | 891.1           | 7.3                                          | 66.8                                 | 612.8                | 826.4 | 66.8                        | 893.2           | 7.5                                          | 67.0                                 |
| April     | 621.6                      | 834.8 | 65.5                        | 900.2           | 7.3                                          | 67.4                                 | 615.7                | 829.3 | 66.4                        | 895.7           | 7.4                                          | 67.1                                 |
| May       | 618.9                      | 833.5 | 65.8                        | 899.3           | 7.3                                          | 67.2                                 | 617.6                | 831.1 | 65.9                        | 896.9           | 7.3                                          | 67.0                                 |
| June      | 616.0                      | 829.0 | 65.2                        | 894.2           | 7.3                                          | 66.7                                 | 618.8                | 831.8 | 65.4                        | 897.2           | 7.3                                          | 66.9                                 |
| July      | 616.5                      | 831.1 | 67.2                        | 898.2           | 7.5                                          | 66.9                                 | 619.4                | 831.7 | 65.2                        | 896.9           | 7.3                                          | 66.8                                 |
| August    | 619.7                      | 831.2 | 62.6                        | 893.7           | 7.0                                          | 66.4                                 | 619.1                | 831.0 | 65.4                        | 896.3           | 7.3                                          | 66.6                                 |
| September | 621.8                      | 828.6 | 67.3                        | 895.9           | 7.5                                          | 66.5                                 | 618.4                | 830.0 | 66.0                        | 896.0           | 7.4                                          | 66.5                                 |
| October   | 617.4                      | 830.0 | 65.9                        | 895.9           | 7.4                                          | 66.3                                 | 617.4                | 829.4 | 66.8                        | 896.2           | 7.4                                          | 66.4                                 |
| November  | 618.9                      | 832.3 | 68.6                        | 900.9           | 7.6                                          | 66.6                                 | 616.4                | 829.0 | 67.8                        | 896.8           | 7.6                                          | 66.3                                 |
| December  | 610.5                      | 827.1 | 67.8                        | 894.9           | 7.6                                          | 66.0                                 | 615.6                | 828.7 | 68.9                        | 897.7           | 7.7                                          | 66.2                                 |
| 1996 -    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 610.1                      | 822.2 | 70.6                        | 892.8           | 7.9                                          | 65.7                                 | 615.2                | 828.6 | 70.0                        | 898.6           | 7.8                                          | 66.2                                 |
| February  | 622.8                      | 834.9 | 71.9                        | 906.8           | 7.9                                          | 66.7                                 | 615.1                | 828.8 | 71.1                        | 900.0           | 7.9                                          | 66.2                                 |



TABLE 98. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, TASMANIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 105.7             | 116.6 | 12.5                       | 1.3                                    | 13.8  | 130.4        | 10.6                              | 74.4               |
| February  | 105.2             | 117.5 | 12.7                       | * 0.9                                  | 13.7  | 131.2        | 10.4                              | 74.7               |
| March     | 105.7             | 117.4 | 12.0                       | 1.4                                    | 13.4  | 130.8        | 10.2                              | 74.5               |
| April     | 105.2             | 117.7 | 12.1                       | * 1.1                                  | 13.2  | 130.8        | 10.1                              | 74.4               |
| May       | 103.8             | 114.3 | 13.4                       | * 0.5                                  | 13.9  | 128.2        | 10.9                              | 72.9               |
| June      | 100.7             | 112.3 | 14.4                       | * 0.9                                  | 15.3  | 127.6        | 12.0                              | 72.5               |
| July      | 102.5             | 114.3 | 13.1                       | * 0.5                                  | 13.6  | 127.9        | 10.7                              | 72.6               |
| August    | 100.7             | 112.4 | 14.4                       | * 0.9                                  | 15.3  | 127.7        | 12.0                              | 72.4               |
| September | 103.3             | 114.3 | 15.1                       | * 0.8                                  | 15.9  | 130.2        | 12.2                              | 73.8               |
| October   | 102.5             | 113.2 | 13.8                       | * 0.6                                  | 14.4  | 127.6        | 11.3                              | 72.3               |
| November  | 100.1             | 111.9 | 15.0                       | * 0.7                                  | 15.7  | 127.6        | 12.3                              | 72.2               |
| December  | 103.0             | 114.7 | 14.9                       | * 1.0                                  | 15.9  | 130.6        | 12.2                              | 73.8               |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 102.4             | 112.3 | 15.1                       | 1.3                                    | 16.5  | 128.8        | 12.8                              | 72.8               |
| February  | 102.7             | 112.9 | 14.2                       | * 1.2                                  | 15.4  | 128.3        | 12.0                              | 72.4               |
| March     | 101.0             | 112.0 | 14.5                       | * 0.8                                  | 15.2  | 127.2        | 12.0                              | 71.8               |
| April     | 99.6              | 111.6 | 13.5                       | * 1.0                                  | 14.4  | 126.1        | 11.5                              | 71.1               |
| May       | 99.1              | 111.4 | 13.9                       | * 0.8                                  | 14.8  | 126.2        | 11.7                              | 71.1               |
| June      | 98.9              | 111.4 | 15.3                       | * 0.8                                  | 16.1  | 127.5        | 12.6                              | 71.8               |
| July      | 101.8             | 112.9 | 15.0                       | * 1.1                                  | 16.1  | 129.0        | 12.5                              | 72.6               |
| August    | 99.5              | 111.8 | 15.8                       | * 1.1                                  | 16.9  | 128.6        | 13.1                              | 72.3               |
| September | 99.9              | 111.1 | 16.0                       | 1.3                                    | 17.3  | 128.4        | 13.5                              | 72.2               |
| October   | 100.0             | 111.0 | 16.3                       | 1.3                                    | 17.5  | 128.5        | 13.6                              | 72.2               |
| November  | 98.7              | 110.8 | 15.6                       | * 1.1                                  | 16.7  | 127.5        | 13.1                              | 71.6               |
| December  | 100.1             | 111.1 | 17.6                       | 1.5                                    | 19.1  | 130.3        | 14.7                              | 73.1               |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 99.2              | 110.4 | 18.8                       | 1.4                                    | 20.2  | 130.6        | 15.5                              | 73.2               |
| February  | 99.9              | 110.9 | 16.7                       | * 0.9                                  | 17.6  | 128.5        | 13.7                              | 72.0               |
| March     | 100.3             | 111.0 | 15.5                       | 1.3                                    | 16.8  | 127.7        | 13.1                              | 71.5               |
| April     | 99.1              | 109.4 | 14.9                       | * 1.2                                  | 16.1  | 125.5        | 12.8                              | 70.2               |
| May       | 100.3             | 111.1 | 15.1                       | * 1.0                                  | 16.1  | 127.2        | 12.7                              | 71.2               |
| June      | 98.1              | 109.2 | 17.3                       | * 0.6                                  | 17.9  | 127.1        | 14.1                              | 71.1               |
| July      | 98.5              | 110.3 | 16.5                       | * 0.9                                  | 17.5  | 127.7        | 13.7                              | 71.4               |
| August    | 97.2              | 107.9 | 17.4                       | * 1.2                                  | 18.6  | 126.5        | 14.7                              | 70.6               |
| September | 99.2              | 109.9 | 16.2                       | * 1.0                                  | 17.1  | 127.0        | 13.5                              | 70.9               |
| October   | 98.5              | 109.7 | 16.6                       | * 1.2                                  | 17.8  | 127.6        | 14.0                              | 71.1               |
| November  | 96.6              | 108.3 | 17.1                       | * 0.9                                  | 17.9  | 126.2        | 14.2                              | 70.3               |
| December  | 102.6             | 114.6 | 16.4                       | * 0.9                                  | 17.3  | 131.9        | 13.1                              | 73.4               |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 99.1              | 112.0 | 17.3                       | * 1.2                                  | 18.4  | 130.4        | 14.1                              | 72.6               |
| February  | 101.0             | 113.4 | 16.3                       | 1.6                                    | 17.9  | 131.3        | 13.7                              | 73.1               |
| March     | 99.2              | 112.4 | 15.7                       | 1.7                                    | 17.4  | 129.7        | 13.4                              | 72.2               |
| April     | 100.2             | 112.3 | 14.3                       | * 1.2                                  | 15.5  | 127.8        | 12.1                              | 71.1               |
| May       | 100.5             | 112.6 | 13.8                       | 1.3                                    | 15.1  | 127.7        | 11.8                              | 71.0               |
| June      | 100.8             | 111.8 | 13.6                       | * 0.8                                  | 14.3  | 126.1        | 11.3                              | 70.1               |
| July      | 100.9             | 113.1 | 12.8                       | * 1.2                                  | 14.0  | 127.1        | 11.0                              | 70.7               |
| August    | 98.2              | 110.8 | 13.5                       | * 1.2                                  | 14.7  | 125.5        | 11.7                              | 69.7               |
| September | 99.4              | 112.8 | 14.2                       | 1.4                                    | 15.5  | 128.3        | 12.1                              | 71.3               |
| October   | 99.5              | 115.0 | 12.7                       | * 1.2                                  | 14.0  | 129.0        | 10.8                              | 71.6               |
| November  | 99.4              | 112.9 | 13.8                       | 1.7                                    | 15.4  | 128.3        | 12.0                              | 71.2               |
| December  | 101.8             | 116.2 | 14.5                       | * 1.0                                  | 15.4  | 131.6        | 11.7                              | 73.1               |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 100.6             | 113.7 | 14.6                       | 2.2                                    | 16.8  | 130.5        | 12.9                              | 72.4               |
| February  | 99.9              | 113.0 | 15.5                       | * 1.0                                  | 16.5  | 129.6        | 12.7                              | 71.8               |
| March     | 101.2             | 114.7 | 12.7                       | * 1.0                                  | 13.8  | 128.5        | 10.7                              | 71.2               |
| April     | 99.3              | 114.3 | 12.7                       | * 1.1                                  | 13.7  | 128.1        | 10.7                              | 71.0               |
| May       | 100.0             | 114.2 | 12.0                       | 2.0                                    | 13.9  | 128.2        | 10.9                              | 71.0               |
| June      | 99.5              | 112.8 | 12.9                       | 1.5                                    | 14.4  | 127.2        | 11.3                              | 70.5               |
| July      | 101.2             | 114.9 | 11.3                       | * 0.9                                  | 12.2  | 127.2        | 9.6                               | 70.4               |
| August    | 98.0              | 110.5 | 13.4                       | 1.3                                    | 14.7  | 125.2        | 11.7                              | 69.3               |
| September | 98.5              | 112.5 | 12.6                       | * 0.9                                  | 13.5  | 125.9        | 10.7                              | 69.7               |
| October   | 99.6              | 112.7 | 10.2                       | * 1.2                                  | 11.4  | 124.1        | 9.2                               | 68.7               |
| November  | 99.4              | 112.0 | 12.8                       | 1.3                                    | 14.1  | 126.1        | 11.2                              | 69.7               |
| December  | 102.7             | 115.8 | 14.1                       | * 1.2                                  | 15.2  | 131.0        | 11.6                              | 72.4               |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 102.8             | 115.0 | 14.6                       | * 1.1                                  | 15.7  | 130.6        | 12.0                              | 72.2               |
| February  | 104.3             | 117.9 | 13.2                       | * 1.2                                  | 14.4  | 132.3        | 10.9                              | 73.1               |

**TABLE 99. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, TASMANIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND**

| Month         | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|               | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|               | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 106.1                      | 117.0 | 12.5                        | 129.5           | 9.7                                          | 73.8                                 | 106.3                | 117.9 | 12.7                        | 130.6           | 9.7                                          | 74.5                                 |
| February      | 104.6                      | 117.2 | 13.3                        | 130.5           | 10.2                                         | 74.4                                 | 105.4                | 117.2 | 13.2                        | 130.4           | 10.1                                         | 74.3                                 |
| March         | 105.1                      | 117.2 | 13.7                        | 130.8           | 10.4                                         | 74.5                                 | 104.6                | 116.4 | 13.7                        | 130.2           | 10.5                                         | 74.1                                 |
| April         | 104.8                      | 116.9 | 14.3                        | 131.2           | 10.9                                         | 74.6                                 | 103.8                | 115.6 | 14.2                        | 129.8           | 10.9                                         | 73.9                                 |
| May           | 103.3                      | 114.0 | 14.8                        | 128.8           | 11.5                                         | 73.2                                 | 103.2                | 114.9 | 14.6                        | 129.4           | 11.3                                         | 73.6                                 |
| June          | 101.3                      | 112.9 | 15.2                        | 128.2           | 11.9                                         | 72.8                                 | 102.7                | 114.3 | 14.8                        | 129.1           | 11.5                                         | 73.3                                 |
| July          | 102.3                      | 113.9 | 14.3                        | 128.2           | 11.1                                         | 72.8                                 | 102.3                | 113.9 | 15.0                        | 128.9           | 11.6                                         | 73.1                                 |
| August        | 101.8                      | 114.0 | 15.2                        | 129.2           | 11.7                                         | 73.3                                 | 102.2                | 113.7 | 15.1                        | 128.7           | 11.7                                         | 73.0                                 |
| September     | 103.3                      | 114.3 | 15.5                        | 129.8           | 11.9                                         | 73.6                                 | 102.2                | 113.6 | 15.1                        | 128.7           | 11.7                                         | 72.9                                 |
| October       | 102.6                      | 113.5 | 14.7                        | 128.3           | 11.5                                         | 72.6                                 | 102.3                | 113.5 | 15.1                        | 128.6           | 11.8                                         | 72.8                                 |
| November      | 101.1                      | 112.6 | 15.4                        | 128.1           | 12.0                                         | 72.5                                 | 102.3                | 113.3 | 15.1                        | 128.4           | 11.8                                         | 72.7                                 |
| December      | 102.0                      | 113.0 | 15.2                        | 128.2           | 11.8                                         | 72.5                                 | 102.2                | 112.9 | 15.1                        | 128.0           | 11.8                                         | 72.4                                 |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 102.6                      | 112.6 | 15.0                        | 127.6           | 11.7                                         | 72.1                                 | 101.7                | 112.4 | 15.2                        | 127.6           | 11.9                                         | 72.1                                 |
| February      | 102.0                      | 112.4 | 15.1                        | 127.4           | 11.8                                         | 71.9                                 | 101.1                | 112.0 | 15.2                        | 127.3           | 12.0                                         | 71.8                                 |
| March         | 100.3                      | 111.6 | 15.6                        | 127.3           | 12.3                                         | 71.8                                 | 100.5                | 111.8 | 15.4                        | 127.1           | 12.1                                         | 71.7                                 |
| April         | 99.4                       | 111.2 | 15.6                        | 126.8           | 12.3                                         | 71.5                                 | 100.1                | 111.7 | 15.6                        | 127.3           | 12.3                                         | 71.8                                 |
| May           | 98.7                       | 111.2 | 15.7                        | 126.9           | 12.4                                         | 71.5                                 | 99.8                 | 111.8 | 15.9                        | 127.7           | 12.4                                         | 71.9                                 |
| June          | 99.5                       | 112.1 | 16.0                        | 128.1           | 12.5                                         | 72.2                                 | 99.9                 | 112.0 | 16.2                        | 128.2           | 12.6                                         | 72.2                                 |
| July          | 101.5                      | 112.4 | 16.9                        | 129.3           | 13.1                                         | 72.8                                 | 100.1                | 112.2 | 16.5                        | 128.7           | 12.8                                         | 72.4                                 |
| August        | 100.8                      | 113.5 | 16.6                        | 130.2           | 12.8                                         | 73.2                                 | 100.3                | 112.2 | 16.8                        | 129.0           | 13.0                                         | 72.5                                 |
| September     | 100.0                      | 111.1 | 17.0                        | 128.1           | 13.3                                         | 72.0                                 | 100.3                | 111.9 | 17.1                        | 129.0           | 13.2                                         | 72.5                                 |
| October       | 100.1                      | 111.3 | 17.9                        | 129.2           | 13.8                                         | 72.6                                 | 100.1                | 111.5 | 17.3                        | 128.8           | 13.5                                         | 72.3                                 |
| November      | 99.8                       | 111.5 | 16.4                        | 127.9           | 12.8                                         | 71.8                                 | 99.7                 | 110.9 | 17.5                        | 128.5           | 13.7                                         | 72.1                                 |
| December      | 99.1                       | 109.4 | 18.3                        | 127.7           | 14.4                                         | 71.7                                 | 99.4                 | 110.5 | 17.6                        | 128.1           | 13.8                                         | 71.9                                 |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 99.2                       | 110.5 | 18.3                        | 128.8           | 14.2                                         | 72.2                                 | 99.3                 | 110.2 | 17.6                        | 127.9           | 13.8                                         | 71.7                                 |
| February      | 99.3                       | 110.2 | 17.2                        | 127.4           | 13.5                                         | 71.4                                 | 99.4                 | 110.1 | 17.5                        | 127.7           | 13.7                                         | 71.6                                 |
| March         | 99.6                       | 110.5 | 17.3                        | 127.8           | 13.5                                         | 71.6                                 | 99.3                 | 110.1 | 17.5                        | 127.6           | 13.7                                         | 71.5                                 |
| April         | 99.2                       | 109.3 | 17.3                        | 126.6           | 13.7                                         | 70.9                                 | 99.3                 | 110.1 | 17.5                        | 127.6           | 13.7                                         | 71.4                                 |
| May           | 99.9                       | 110.9 | 17.2                        | 128.1           | 13.4                                         | 71.7                                 | 99.1                 | 110.0 | 17.6                        | 127.6           | 13.8                                         | 71.4                                 |
| June          | 98.6                       | 109.8 | 17.9                        | 127.7           | 14.0                                         | 71.4                                 | 98.9                 | 109.9 | 17.7                        | 127.7           | 13.9                                         | 71.4                                 |
| July          | 98.0                       | 109.6 | 18.3                        | 127.9           | 14.3                                         | 71.5                                 | 98.7                 | 109.8 | 17.9                        | 127.7           | 14.0                                         | 71.4                                 |
| August        | 98.6                       | 109.8 | 18.3                        | 128.0           | 14.3                                         | 71.5                                 | 98.6                 | 109.7 | 17.9                        | 127.7           | 14.0                                         | 71.3                                 |
| September     | 99.4                       | 110.1 | 16.9                        | 127.0           | 13.3                                         | 70.9                                 | 98.7                 | 109.9 | 17.8                        | 127.6           | 13.9                                         | 71.2                                 |
| October       | 98.7                       | 110.2 | 18.2                        | 128.4           | 14.2                                         | 71.6                                 | 98.9                 | 110.2 | 17.5                        | 127.7           | 13.7                                         | 71.2                                 |
| November      | 97.6                       | 109.1 | 17.4                        | 126.5           | 13.8                                         | 70.5                                 | 99.2                 | 110.7 | 17.3                        | 128.0           | 13.5                                         | 71.4                                 |
| December      | 101.5                      | 112.7 | 16.6                        | 129.4           | 12.9                                         | 72.0                                 | 99.4                 | 111.3 | 17.3                        | 128.6           | 13.4                                         | 71.6                                 |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 98.9                       | 112.0 | 16.6                        | 128.6           | 12.9                                         | 71.6                                 | 99.5                 | 111.8 | 17.3                        | 129.1           | 13.4                                         | 71.8                                 |
| February      | 100.3                      | 112.6 | 17.5                        | 130.1           | 13.5                                         | 72.4                                 | 99.7                 | 112.2 | 17.2                        | 129.4           | 13.3                                         | 72.0                                 |
| March         | 98.3                       | 111.9 | 18.0                        | 129.8           | 13.8                                         | 72.2                                 | 99.9                 | 112.3 | 16.9                        | 129.3           | 13.1                                         | 71.9                                 |
| April         | 100.4                      | 112.4 | 16.7                        | 129.0           | 12.9                                         | 71.8                                 | 100.1                | 112.3 | 16.5                        | 128.8           | 12.8                                         | 71.7                                 |
| May           | 100.2                      | 112.3 | 16.1                        | 128.4           | 12.5                                         | 71.4                                 | 100.2                | 112.3 | 15.9                        | 128.2           | 12.4                                         | 71.3                                 |
| June          | 101.3                      | 112.5 | 14.3                        | 126.8           | 11.3                                         | 70.5                                 | 100.3                | 112.4 | 15.3                        | 127.7           | 12.0                                         | 71.0                                 |
| July          | 100.3                      | 112.3 | 14.8                        | 127.1           | 11.6                                         | 70.6                                 | 100.3                | 112.7 | 14.8                        | 127.6           | 11.6                                         | 70.9                                 |
| August        | 99.7                       | 112.8 | 14.4                        | 127.2           | 11.3                                         | 70.7                                 | 100.2                | 113.2 | 14.6                        | 127.8           | 11.4                                         | 71.0                                 |
| September     | 99.8                       | 113.1 | 15.4                        | 128.5           | 12.0                                         | 71.4                                 | 100.1                | 113.6 | 14.6                        | 128.2           | 11.4                                         | 71.2                                 |
| October       | 99.8                       | 115.4 | 14.3                        | 129.7           | 11.0                                         | 72.1                                 | 100.1                | 113.9 | 14.7                        | 128.6           | 11.5                                         | 71.4                                 |
| November      | 100.5                      | 113.8 | 14.9                        | 128.7           | 11.6                                         | 71.4                                 | 100.1                | 114.0 | 14.9                        | 128.9           | 11.6                                         | 71.5                                 |
| December      | 100.5                      | 114.3 | 14.9                        | 129.1           | 11.5                                         | 71.7                                 | 100.1                | 113.9 | 15.0                        | 128.9           | 11.7                                         | 71.5                                 |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 100.3                      | 113.4 | 15.1                        | 128.5           | 11.7                                         | 71.3                                 | 100.1                | 113.7 | 15.1                        | 128.9           | 11.7                                         | 71.5                                 |
| February      | 99.3                       | 112.2 | 16.1                        | 128.3           | 12.6                                         | 71.1                                 | 100.0                | 113.6 | 15.1                        | 128.8           | 11.7                                         | 71.4                                 |
| March         | 100.3                      | 114.2 | 14.2                        | 128.5           | 11.1                                         | 71.2                                 | 99.9                 | 113.7 | 15.0                        | 128.7           | 11.7                                         | 71.4                                 |
| April         | 99.7                       | 114.5 | 14.8                        | 129.3           | 11.4                                         | 71.6                                 | 99.9                 | 113.8 | 14.8                        | 128.6           | 11.5                                         | 71.3                                 |
| May           | 99.7                       | 113.9 | 14.9                        | 128.8           | 11.6                                         | 71.4                                 | 99.8                 | 113.9 | 14.5                        | 128.4           | 11.3                                         | 71.1                                 |
| June          | 99.9                       | 113.5 | 14.4                        | 127.9           | 11.3                                         | 70.9                                 | 99.8                 | 113.7 | 14.2                        | 127.9           | 11.1                                         | 70.8                                 |
| July          | 100.6                      | 114.1 | 12.9                        | 127.0           | 10.1                                         | 70.3                                 | 99.7                 | 113.5 | 13.7                        | 127.2           | 10.8                                         | 70.5                                 |
| August        | 99.5                       | 112.6 | 14.4                        | 127.0           | 11.3                                         | 70.3                                 | 99.7                 | 113.1 | 13.4                        | 126.5           | 10.6                                         | 70.1                                 |
| September     | 99.0                       | 112.9 | 13.4                        | 126.2           | 10.6                                         | 69.9                                 | 99.8                 | 112.9 | 13.3                        | 126.2           | 10.5                                         | 69.9                                 |
| October       | 100.0                      | 113.2 | 11.7                        | 124.8           | 9.3                                          | 69.1                                 | 100.1                | 113.1 | 13.3                        | 126.4           | 10.5                                         | 69.9                                 |
| November      | 100.5                      | 112.8 | 13.6                        | 126.5           | 10.8                                         | 70.0                                 | 100.7                | 113.5 | 13.5                        | 127.0           | 10.6                                         | 70.2                                 |
| December      | 101.4                      | 113.8 | 14.7                        | 128.5           | 11.4                                         | 71.0                                 | 101.4                | 114.1 | 13.7                        | 127.8           | 10.7                                         | 70.7                                 |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January       | 102.4                      | 114.7 | 14.0                        | 128.7           | 10.9                                         | 71.1                                 | 102.1                | 114.8 | 14.0                        | 128.7           | 10.9                                         | 71.2                                 |
| February      | 103.5                      | 117.0 | 14.0                        | 131.0           | 10.7                                         | 72.4                                 | 102.9                | 115.5 | 14.1                        | 129.6           | 10.9                                         | 71.6                                 |

TABLE 100. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, TASMANIA

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                       | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000- |       |              |                                   |                    |
| 1991 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 44.6              | 79.2  | 6.3                        | 2.3                                   | 8.6   | 87.8         | 9.8                               | 48.3               |
| February  | 46.4              | 80.3  | 6.2                        | 2.9                                   | 9.1   | 89.4         | 10.2                              | 49.1               |
| March     | 44.5              | 83.0  | 5.9                        | 3.1                                   | 9.0   | 92.0         | 9.8                               | 50.5               |
| April     | 43.8              | 81.8  | 6.3                        | 3.7                                   | 10.0  | 91.8         | 10.9                              | 50.4               |
| May       | 44.5              | 81.6  | 6.1                        | 2.0                                   | 8.1   | 89.7         | 9.0                               | 49.2               |
| June      | 43.7              | 81.6  | 6.0                        | 3.3                                   | 9.3   | 90.9         | 10.2                              | 49.8               |
| July      | 43.5              | 80.6  | 6.8                        | 2.4                                   | 9.3   | 89.9         | 10.3                              | 49.2               |
| August    | 43.7              | 81.5  | 7.0                        | 1.8                                   | 8.8   | 90.3         | 9.7                               | 49.4               |
| September | 44.4              | 83.3  | 6.5                        | 2.8                                   | 9.2   | 92.6         | 10.0                              | 50.6               |
| October   | 44.2              | 83.4  | 6.1                        | 2.3                                   | 8.4   | 91.8         | 9.1                               | 50.1               |
| November  | 42.1              | 81.5  | 5.7                        | 3.2                                   | 8.9   | 90.5         | 9.9                               | 49.4               |
| December  | 44.5              | 82.3  | 7.0                        | 2.6                                   | 9.6   | 91.9         | 10.5                              | 50.1               |
| 1992 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 43.2              | 77.4  | 7.2                        | 2.2                                   | 9.4   | 86.8         | 10.8                              | 47.3               |
| February  | 44.5              | 79.6  | 6.8                        | 2.7                                   | 9.5   | 89.1         | 10.7                              | 48.6               |
| March     | 42.9              | 80.7  | 6.2                        | 3.2                                   | 9.4   | 90.1         | 10.4                              | 49.0               |
| April     | 42.0              | 81.1  | 6.4                        | 2.0                                   | 8.4   | 89.5         | 9.4                               | 48.7               |
| May       | 41.0              | 78.0  | 5.4                        | 2.8                                   | 8.3   | 86.3         | 9.6                               | 46.9               |
| June      | 39.4              | 78.1  | 6.9                        | 2.8                                   | 9.8   | 87.9         | 11.1                              | 47.8               |
| July      | 41.2              | 79.5  | 6.0                        | 3.1                                   | 9.2   | 88.6         | 10.3                              | 48.2               |
| August    | 41.5              | 81.6  | 5.3                        | 2.9                                   | 8.1   | 89.7         | 9.1                               | 48.7               |
| September | 41.0              | 80.5  | 5.4                        | 2.8                                   | 8.2   | 88.7         | 9.2                               | 48.1               |
| October   | 42.2              | 83.1  | 5.7                        | 2.4                                   | 8.1   | 91.2         | 8.9                               | 49.5               |
| November  | 40.4              | 81.6  | 5.7                        | 1.8                                   | 7.5   | 89.1         | 8.5                               | 48.3               |
| December  | 40.9              | 81.8  | 6.5                        | 3.4                                   | 9.9   | 91.7         | 10.8                              | 49.7               |
| 1993 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 41.7              | 79.0  | 7.7                        | 2.6                                   | 10.3  | 89.3         | 11.5                              | 48.4               |
| February  | 42.1              | 78.1  | 7.4                        | 2.5                                   | 9.9   | 88.0         | 11.2                              | 47.6               |
| March     | 40.6              | 80.4  | 5.8                        | 2.9                                   | 8.7   | 89.1         | 9.8                               | 48.2               |
| April     | 41.0              | 80.0  | 7.0                        | 2.9                                   | 9.9   | 89.9         | 11.0                              | 48.6               |
| May       | 42.5              | 81.8  | 6.5                        | 2.3                                   | 8.9   | 90.7         | 9.8                               | 49.0               |
| June      | 44.2              | 83.2  | 7.3                        | 3.3                                   | 10.6  | 93.9         | 11.3                              | 50.7               |
| July      | 43.5              | 81.6  | 7.4                        | 2.2                                   | 9.6   | 91.2         | 10.5                              | 49.2               |
| August    | 42.4              | 80.9  | 7.4                        | 2.6                                   | 10.1  | 91.0         | 11.1                              | 49.1               |
| September | 43.0              | 82.0  | 8.3                        | 2.4                                   | 10.8  | 92.8         | 11.6                              | 50.0               |
| October   | 41.2              | 81.1  | 7.2                        | 2.8                                   | 10.0  | 91.1         | 11.0                              | 49.1               |
| November  | 41.6              | 83.1  | 6.9                        | 2.2                                   | 9.1   | 92.2         | 9.9                               | 49.7               |
| December  | 44.9              | 85.4  | 8.0                        | 2.1                                   | 10.1  | 95.5         | 10.6                              | 51.4               |
| 1994 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 42.9              | 80.6  | 7.8                        | 1.8                                   | 9.7   | 90.3         | 10.7                              | 48.6               |
| February  | 44.3              | 82.4  | 7.0                        | 2.8                                   | 9.7   | 92.2         | 10.6                              | 49.6               |
| March     | 41.6              | 82.9  | 5.9                        | 2.7                                   | 8.6   | 91.4         | 9.4                               | 49.2               |
| April     | 39.8              | 81.7  | 6.4                        | 2.8                                   | 9.2   | 90.9         | 10.1                              | 48.8               |
| May       | 42.2              | 84.0  | 5.5                        | 2.8                                   | 8.3   | 92.4         | 9.0                               | 49.6               |
| June      | 40.1              | 83.0  | 5.8                        | 2.0                                   | 7.8   | 90.9         | 8.6                               | 48.8               |
| July      | 41.3              | 82.8  | 6.9                        | 2.3                                   | 9.1   | 91.9         | 9.9                               | 49.4               |
| August    | 40.3              | 79.9  | 5.3                        | 2.0                                   | 7.3   | 87.3         | 8.4                               | 46.9               |
| September | 41.9              | 83.2  | 5.7                        | 3.1                                   | 8.8   | 92.0         | 9.6                               | 49.4               |
| October   | 40.0              | 80.5  | 6.1                        | 2.8                                   | 8.9   | 89.3         | 9.9                               | 48.0               |
| November  | 43.1              | 82.5  | 6.3                        | 2.6                                   | 8.9   | 91.3         | 9.7                               | 49.0               |
| December  | 44.6              | 82.6  | 7.7                        | 1.9                                   | 9.6   | 92.2         | 10.4                              | 49.5               |
| 1995 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 44.8              | 81.7  | 8.8                        | 2.5                                   | 11.2  | 92.9         | 12.1                              | 49.8               |
| February  | 45.5              | 81.2  | 6.9                        | 3.0                                   | 10.0  | 91.2         | 10.9                              | 48.9               |
| March     | 45.2              | 85.2  | 5.7                        | 2.9                                   | 8.6   | 93.8         | 9.2                               | 50.3               |
| April     | 45.3              | 87.7  | 6.0                        | 1.8                                   | 7.9   | 95.5         | 8.2                               | 51.2               |
| May       | 44.4              | 87.2  | 5.4                        | 2.2                                   | 7.7   | 94.9         | 8.1                               | 50.8               |
| June      | 45.4              | 85.6  | 5.2                        | 1.6                                   | 6.7   | 92.4         | 7.3                               | 49.5               |
| July      | 44.9              | 86.8  | 4.7                        | 2.4                                   | 7.1   | 93.9         | 7.5                               | 50.3               |
| August    | 44.5              | 84.8  | 5.5                        | 1.9                                   | 7.4   | 92.2         | 8.0                               | 49.3               |
| September | 47.3              | 88.7  | 4.6                        | 2.4                                   | 7.0   | 95.6         | 7.3                               | 51.2               |
| October   | 44.5              | 87.7  | 5.5                        | 2.2                                   | 7.7   | 95.4         | 8.1                               | 51.0               |
| November  | 43.4              | 87.4  | 6.2                        | 2.6                                   | 8.8   | 96.2         | 9.1                               | 51.4               |
| December  | 45.4              | 90.2  | 6.7                        | 2.1                                   | 8.8   | 99.0         | 8.9                               | 52.9               |
| 1996 -    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January   | 43.5              | 84.4  | 5.6                        | 2.9                                   | 8.5   | 93.0         | 9.2                               | 49.7               |
| February  | 44.8              | 85.2  | 5.7                        | 3.5                                   | 9.2   | 94.4         | 9.7                               | 50.4               |

TABLE 101. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, TASMANIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 44.3                       | 81.3  | 7.9                         | 89.3            | 8.9                                          | 49.1                                          | 45.0                 | 82.0  | 8.2                         | 90.2            | 9.1                                          | 49.6                                          |
| February  | 45.3                       | 82.0  | 8.5                         | 90.5            | 9.4                                          | 49.7                                          | 44.9                 | 81.9  | 8.4                         | 90.3            | 9.4                                          | 49.7                                          |
| March     | 44.8                       | 82.4  | 8.6                         | 91.0            | 9.5                                          | 50.0                                          | 44.7                 | 81.7  | 8.8                         | 90.5            | 9.7                                          | 49.7                                          |
| April     | 44.5                       | 81.6  | 9.5                         | 91.1            | 10.4                                         | 50.0                                          | 44.5                 | 81.6  | 9.1                         | 90.6            | 10.0                                         | 49.7                                          |
| May       | 44.4                       | 80.7  | 9.1                         | 89.8            | 10.1                                         | 49.2                                          | 44.2                 | 81.6  | 9.3                         | 90.8            | 10.2                                         | 49.8                                          |
| June      | 43.8                       | 82.1  | 9.4                         | 91.6            | 10.3                                         | 50.2                                          | 44.1                 | 81.7  | 9.4                         | 91.1            | 10.3                                         | 49.9                                          |
| July      | 43.6                       | 81.1  | 9.5                         | 90.5            | 10.5                                         | 49.5                                          | 44.1                 | 81.9  | 9.4                         | 91.3            | 10.3                                         | 50.0                                          |
| August    | 44.2                       | 82.2  | 9.6                         | 91.8            | 10.4                                         | 50.2                                          | 44.1                 | 82.0  | 9.4                         | 91.4            | 10.3                                         | 50.0                                          |
| September | 44.4                       | 82.7  | 9.3                         | 92.0            | 10.2                                         | 50.3                                          | 44.0                 | 82.0  | 9.3                         | 91.3            | 10.2                                         | 49.9                                          |
| October   | 45.0                       | 82.8  | 8.6                         | 91.4            | 9.4                                          | 49.9                                          | 43.9                 | 81.8  | 9.2                         | 90.9            | 10.1                                         | 49.7                                          |
| November  | 42.7                       | 80.8  | 9.6                         | 90.5            | 10.6                                         | 49.4                                          | 43.7                 | 81.4  | 9.1                         | 90.4            | 10.0                                         | 49.4                                          |
| December  | 43.1                       | 80.4  | 8.8                         | 89.2            | 9.9                                          | 48.6                                          | 43.5                 | 81.0  | 8.9                         | 89.9            | 9.9                                          | 49.0                                          |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 42.9                       | 79.6  | 8.6                         | 88.1            | 9.7                                          | 48.0                                          | 43.2                 | 80.6  | 8.8                         | 89.4            | 9.9                                          | 48.7                                          |
| February  | 43.3                       | 81.2  | 8.9                         | 90.1            | 9.9                                          | 49.1                                          | 42.9                 | 80.2  | 8.8                         | 89.0            | 9.9                                          | 48.5                                          |
| March     | 43.2                       | 80.2  | 9.3                         | 89.5            | 10.4                                         | 48.7                                          | 42.5                 | 79.8  | 8.9                         | 88.7            | 10.0                                         | 48.3                                          |
| April     | 42.6                       | 81.1  | 8.1                         | 89.1            | 9.1                                          | 48.5                                          | 42.0                 | 79.5  | 9.0                         | 88.5            | 10.2                                         | 48.1                                          |
| May       | 40.9                       | 77.2  | 9.1                         | 86.3            | 10.6                                         | 47.0                                          | 41.4                 | 79.4  | 9.1                         | 88.5            | 10.3                                         | 48.1                                          |
| June      | 39.5                       | 78.6  | 9.8                         | 88.4            | 11.1                                         | 48.1                                          | 41.1                 | 79.5  | 9.1                         | 88.6            | 10.3                                         | 48.2                                          |
| July      | 41.2                       | 79.7  | 9.3                         | 89.1            | 10.5                                         | 48.4                                          | 41.1                 | 79.9  | 9.0                         | 88.9            | 10.1                                         | 48.3                                          |
| August    | 41.9                       | 82.5  | 8.7                         | 91.1            | 9.5                                          | 49.5                                          | 41.2                 | 80.5  | 8.8                         | 89.3            | 9.9                                          | 48.5                                          |
| September | 40.9                       | 79.7  | 8.3                         | 88.0            | 9.4                                          | 47.7                                          | 41.4                 | 81.0  | 8.6                         | 89.6            | 9.6                                          | 48.6                                          |
| October   | 43.1                       | 82.6  | 8.4                         | 91.0            | 9.2                                          | 49.4                                          | 41.4                 | 81.2  | 8.5                         | 89.8            | 9.5                                          | 48.7                                          |
| November  | 41.1                       | 80.9  | 8.1                         | 88.9            | 9.1                                          | 48.2                                          | 41.3                 | 81.1  | 8.6                         | 89.7            | 9.5                                          | 48.6                                          |
| December  | 39.6                       | 80.0  | 9.1                         | 89.1            | 10.2                                         | 48.3                                          | 40.9                 | 80.7  | 8.7                         | 89.4            | 9.7                                          | 48.4                                          |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 41.4                       | 81.2  | 9.4                         | 90.6            | 10.4                                         | 49.1                                          | 40.7                 | 80.3  | 8.9                         | 89.2            | 10.0                                         | 48.3                                          |
| February  | 40.8                       | 79.6  | 9.2                         | 88.7            | 10.3                                         | 48.0                                          | 40.9                 | 80.2  | 9.1                         | 89.3            | 10.2                                         | 48.3                                          |
| March     | 40.8                       | 80.0  | 8.8                         | 88.8            | 9.9                                          | 48.0                                          | 41.3                 | 80.3  | 9.3                         | 89.7            | 10.4                                         | 48.5                                          |
| April     | 41.7                       | 80.1  | 9.6                         | 89.7            | 10.7                                         | 48.5                                          | 42.0                 | 80.7  | 9.6                         | 90.3            | 10.6                                         | 48.8                                          |
| May       | 42.6                       | 80.9  | 9.6                         | 90.5            | 10.6                                         | 48.9                                          | 42.7                 | 81.3  | 9.8                         | 91.1            | 10.8                                         | 49.2                                          |
| June      | 44.5                       | 83.6  | 10.8                        | 94.4            | 11.4                                         | 51.0                                          | 43.1                 | 81.6  | 10.1                        | 91.7            | 11.0                                         | 49.5                                          |
| July      | 43.5                       | 81.6  | 9.7                         | 91.4            | 10.6                                         | 49.3                                          | 43.3                 | 81.8  | 10.4                        | 92.2            | 11.3                                         | 49.8                                          |
| August    | 42.9                       | 82.0  | 10.6                        | 92.7            | 11.5                                         | 50.0                                          | 43.2                 | 81.8  | 10.5                        | 92.3            | 11.4                                         | 49.8                                          |
| September | 42.8                       | 81.0  | 10.9                        | 92.0            | 11.9                                         | 49.6                                          | 43.0                 | 81.8  | 10.4                        | 92.2            | 11.3                                         | 49.7                                          |
| October   | 42.2                       | 80.8  | 10.3                        | 91.1            | 11.3                                         | 49.1                                          | 42.8                 | 81.9  | 10.2                        | 92.1            | 11.1                                         | 49.6                                          |
| November  | 42.4                       | 82.4  | 9.7                         | 92.1            | 10.6                                         | 49.6                                          | 42.7                 | 82.2  | 9.8                         | 92.1            | 10.7                                         | 49.6                                          |
| December  | 43.5                       | 83.6  | 9.3                         | 93.0            | 10.0                                         | 50.0                                          | 42.6                 | 82.6  | 9.5                         | 92.1            | 10.3                                         | 49.6                                          |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 42.4                       | 82.7  | 8.8                         | 91.5            | 9.6                                          | 49.2                                          | 42.5                 | 82.9  | 9.1                         | 92.1            | 9.9                                          | 49.5                                          |
| February  | 42.8                       | 84.0  | 9.0                         | 93.0            | 9.6                                          | 50.0                                          | 42.3                 | 83.1  | 8.9                         | 92.0            | 9.7                                          | 49.5                                          |
| March     | 41.7                       | 82.5  | 8.7                         | 91.2            | 9.6                                          | 49.0                                          | 41.9                 | 83.0  | 8.8                         | 91.8            | 9.6                                          | 49.4                                          |
| April     | 40.3                       | 81.8  | 9.0                         | 90.8            | 9.9                                          | 48.8                                          | 41.5                 | 82.9  | 8.7                         | 91.6            | 9.5                                          | 49.2                                          |
| May       | 42.3                       | 82.9  | 8.9                         | 91.9            | 9.7                                          | 49.4                                          | 41.1                 | 82.7  | 8.7                         | 91.4            | 9.5                                          | 49.1                                          |
| June      | 40.3                       | 83.3  | 8.1                         | 91.4            | 8.8                                          | 49.1                                          | 40.9                 | 82.5  | 8.6                         | 91.1            | 9.4                                          | 48.9                                          |
| July      | 41.3                       | 82.5  | 9.3                         | 91.9            | 10.1                                         | 49.3                                          | 40.9                 | 82.2  | 8.6                         | 90.8            | 9.4                                          | 48.8                                          |
| August    | 40.8                       | 81.2  | 7.7                         | 88.8            | 8.6                                          | 47.7                                          | 41.1                 | 81.8  | 8.6                         | 90.5            | 9.5                                          | 48.6                                          |
| September | 41.6                       | 82.2  | 9.0                         | 91.1            | 9.8                                          | 48.9                                          | 41.5                 | 81.5  | 8.8                         | 90.3            | 9.7                                          | 48.5                                          |
| October   | 41.0                       | 80.4  | 9.1                         | 89.5            | 10.2                                         | 48.1                                          | 42.1                 | 81.3  | 9.0                         | 90.3            | 10.0                                         | 48.5                                          |
| November  | 43.9                       | 81.8  | 9.4                         | 91.3            | 10.4                                         | 49.0                                          | 42.7                 | 81.3  | 9.3                         | 90.6            | 10.2                                         | 48.6                                          |
| December  | 43.2                       | 80.8  | 8.9                         | 89.7            | 9.9                                          | 48.1                                          | 43.5                 | 81.9  | 9.4                         | 91.3            | 10.3                                         | 49.0                                          |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 44.4                       | 83.8  | 10.2                        | 94.0            | 10.9                                         | 50.4                                          | 44.1                 | 82.8  | 9.4                         | 92.2            | 10.2                                         | 49.5                                          |
| February  | 44.0                       | 82.8  | 9.2                         | 92.0            | 10.0                                         | 49.3                                          | 44.7                 | 83.9  | 9.1                         | 93.1            | 9.8                                          | 49.9                                          |
| March     | 45.4                       | 84.8  | 8.8                         | 93.6            | 9.4                                          | 50.2                                          | 45.0                 | 84.9  | 8.7                         | 93.7            | 9.3                                          | 50.2                                          |
| April     | 45.9                       | 87.9  | 7.7                         | 95.7            | 8.1                                          | 51.3                                          | 45.2                 | 85.7  | 8.2                         | 94.0            | 8.8                                          | 50.4                                          |
| May       | 44.6                       | 85.9  | 8.2                         | 94.1            | 8.7                                          | 50.4                                          | 45.3                 | 86.2  | 7.8                         | 94.0            | 8.3                                          | 50.4                                          |
| June      | 45.7                       | 85.9  | 7.0                         | 92.8            | 7.5                                          | 49.7                                          | 45.4                 | 86.5  | 7.4                         | 93.9            | 7.9                                          | 50.3                                          |
| July      | 44.8                       | 86.5  | 7.2                         | 93.7            | 7.7                                          | 50.2                                          | 45.6                 | 86.6  | 7.3                         | 94.0            | 7.8                                          | 50.3                                          |
| August    | 45.2                       | 86.2  | 7.7                         | 93.9            | 8.2                                          | 50.3                                          | 45.6                 | 86.8  | 7.5                         | 94.3            | 7.9                                          | 50.5                                          |
| September | 46.9                       | 87.5  | 7.1                         | 94.6            | 7.5                                          | 50.7                                          | 45.5                 | 87.0  | 7.7                         | 94.7            | 8.1                                          | 50.7                                          |
| October   | 45.8                       | 87.9  | 7.9                         | 95.7            | 8.2                                          | 51.2                                          | 45.2                 | 87.2  | 8.0                         | 95.2            | 8.4                                          | 50.9                                          |
| November  | 44.2                       | 86.7  | 9.4                         | 96.1            | 9.8                                          | 51.4                                          | 44.7                 | 87.3  | 8.2                         | 95.5            | 8.6                                          | 51.1                                          |
| December  | 43.9                       | 88.2  | 8.2                         | 96.3            | 8.5                                          | 51.5                                          | 44.1                 | 87.3  | 8.3                         | 95.6            | 8.7                                          | 51.1                                          |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                               |
| January   | 43.0                       | 86.5  | 7.8                         | 94.3            | 8.2                                          | 50.4                                          | 43.6                 | 87.2  | 8.4                         | 95.6            | 8.8                                          | 51.1                                          |
| February  | 43.3                       | 86.9  | 8.4                         | 95.3            | 8.9                                          | 50.9                                          | 43.1                 | 87.1  | 8.4                         | 95.5            | 8.8                                          | 51.0                                          |

TABLE 102. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, TASMANIA

| Month     | Unemployed                 |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------------|-------|----------------------------|--------------------|------|------|
|           | Looking for full-time work |       |                       |                            |                           |       | Unemployment rate          |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
|           | Aged 15-19                 |       |                       | Looking for part-time work |                           |       | Looking for full-time work |              |       | Looking for part-time work |                    |      |      |
|           | Employed                   |       | Looking for first job | Total                      | Aged 20 and over - '000 - | Total | Total                      | Labour force | Total | Total                      | Participation rate |      |      |
|           | Full-time workers          | Total |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 150.3                      | 195.8 | 2.6                   | 5.4                        | 13.5                      | 18.8  | 3.6                        | 22.4         | 218.2 | 11.1                       | 7.3                | 10.3 | 61.1 |
| February  | 151.6                      | 197.8 | 2.4                   | 5.0                        | 14.0                      | 19.0  | 3.8                        | 22.8         | 220.6 | 11.1                       | 7.6                | 10.3 | 61.7 |
| March     | 150.2                      | 200.4 | 1.9                   | 4.2                        | 13.6                      | 17.8  | 4.6                        | 22.4         | 222.8 | 10.6                       | 8.3                | 10.1 | 62.3 |
| April     | 149.1                      | 199.5 | 1.7                   | 4.3                        | 14.1                      | 18.5  | 4.7                        | 23.2         | 222.6 | 11.0                       | 8.6                | 10.4 | 62.2 |
| May       | 148.3                      | 195.9 | 1.4                   | 4.2                        | 15.3                      | 19.5  | 2.5                        | 22.0         | 217.9 | 11.6                       | 5.0                | 10.1 | 60.8 |
| June      | 144.4                      | 194.0 | 1.9                   | 3.8                        | 16.6                      | 20.4  | 4.2                        | 24.6         | 218.5 | 12.4                       | 7.8                | 11.2 | 60.9 |
| July      | 146.0                      | 194.9 | 1.2                   | 3.5                        | 16.5                      | 19.9  | 3.0                        | 22.9         | 217.8 | 12.0                       | 5.7                | 10.5 | 60.7 |
| August    | 144.5                      | 193.9 | 1.9                   | 3.7                        | 17.7                      | 21.4  | 2.7                        | 24.1         | 218.0 | 12.9                       | 5.1                | 11.0 | 60.7 |
| September | 147.7                      | 197.6 | 1.9                   | 4.0                        | 17.5                      | 21.6  | 3.5                        | 25.1         | 222.8 | 12.7                       | 6.6                | 11.3 | 62.0 |
| October   | 146.7                      | 196.6 | 2.3                   | 3.7                        | 16.2                      | 19.9  | 2.9                        | 22.8         | 219.4 | 11.9                       | 5.5                | 10.4 | 61.0 |
| November  | 142.2                      | 193.5 | 2.1                   | 4.1                        | 16.7                      | 20.7  | 3.9                        | 24.6         | 218.1 | 12.7                       | 7.1                | 11.3 | 60.6 |
| December  | 147.5                      | 196.9 | 3.9                   | 5.1                        | 16.8                      | 21.9  | 3.6                        | 25.6         | 222.5 | 12.9                       | 6.9                | 11.5 | 61.8 |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 145.7                      | 189.8 | 3.3                   | 4.9                        | 17.4                      | 22.3  | 3.5                        | 25.8         | 215.6 | 13.3                       | 7.4                | 12.0 | 59.8 |
| February  | 147.2                      | 192.5 | 3.0                   | 5.0                        | 15.9                      | 21.0  | 4.0                        | 24.9         | 217.4 | 12.5                       | 8.0                | 11.5 | 60.3 |
| March     | 143.9                      | 192.7 | 2.4                   | 3.8                        | 16.9                      | 20.6  | 4.0                        | 24.6         | 217.3 | 12.5                       | 7.5                | 11.3 | 60.2 |
| April     | 141.5                      | 192.7 | 1.6                   | 3.2                        | 16.6                      | 19.8  | 3.0                        | 22.9         | 215.6 | 12.3                       | 5.6                | 10.6 | 59.7 |
| May       | 140.1                      | 189.5 | 2.4                   | 4.0                        | 15.4                      | 19.4  | 3.7                        | 23.0         | 212.5 | 12.2                       | 6.9                | 10.8 | 58.8 |
| June      | 138.2                      | 189.6 | 2.7                   | 4.5                        | 17.7                      | 22.2  | 3.7                        | 25.9         | 215.4 | 13.8                       | 6.7                | 12.0 | 59.6 |
| July      | 143.0                      | 192.4 | 2.6                   | 4.7                        | 16.4                      | 21.0  | 4.2                        | 25.2         | 217.6 | 12.8                       | 7.9                | 11.6 | 60.2 |
| August    | 141.0                      | 193.3 | 2.5                   | 4.4                        | 16.7                      | 21.1  | 3.9                        | 25.0         | 218.3 | 13.0                       | 7.0                | 11.5 | 60.3 |
| September | 140.9                      | 191.6 | 2.1                   | 4.1                        | 17.3                      | 21.4  | 4.1                        | 25.5         | 217.1 | 13.2                       | 7.5                | 11.8 | 59.9 |
| October   | 142.2                      | 194.1 | 2.1                   | 3.8                        | 18.2                      | 22.0  | 3.6                        | 25.6         | 219.7 | 13.4                       | 6.5                | 11.7 | 60.6 |
| November  | 139.1                      | 192.4 | 1.8                   | 3.2                        | 18.1                      | 21.3  | 3.0                        | 24.3         | 216.7 | 13.3                       | 5.3                | 11.2 | 59.7 |
| December  | 141.0                      | 192.9 | 3.0                   | 4.9                        | 19.2                      | 24.1  | 4.9                        | 29.0         | 222.0 | 14.6                       | 8.6                | 13.1 | 61.2 |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 141.0                      | 189.4 | 2.8                   | 4.8                        | 21.7                      | 26.5  | 4.0                        | 30.5         | 219.9 | 15.8                       | 7.6                | 13.9 | 60.6 |
| February  | 142.0                      | 189.0 | 3.5                   | 4.9                        | 19.2                      | 24.1  | 3.4                        | 27.5         | 216.5 | 14.5                       | 6.7                | 12.7 | 59.6 |
| March     | 140.9                      | 191.4 | 2.4                   | 3.3                        | 17.9                      | 21.2  | 4.2                        | 25.4         | 216.8 | 13.1                       | 7.7                | 11.7 | 59.7 |
| April     | 140.2                      | 189.4 | 2.6                   | 3.7                        | 18.2                      | 21.9  | 4.2                        | 26.0         | 215.4 | 13.5                       | 7.8                | 12.1 | 59.2 |
| May       | 142.7                      | 192.9 | 2.3                   | 3.5                        | 18.1                      | 21.6  | 3.4                        | 25.0         | 217.9 | 13.2                       | 6.3                | 11.5 | 59.9 |
| June      | 142.3                      | 192.4 | 1.7                   | 3.3                        | 21.3                      | 24.6  | 3.9                        | 28.5         | 221.0 | 14.7                       | 7.3                | 12.9 | 60.7 |
| July      | 142.0                      | 191.9 | 2.2                   | 3.6                        | 20.3                      | 23.9  | 3.1                        | 27.0         | 218.9 | 14.4                       | 5.9                | 12.3 | 60.1 |
| August    | 139.6                      | 188.8 | 2.5                   | 4.2                        | 20.6                      | 24.9  | 3.8                        | 28.7         | 217.5 | 15.1                       | 7.2                | 13.2 | 59.7 |
| September | 142.2                      | 191.9 | 1.8                   | 3.8                        | 20.7                      | 24.5  | 3.4                        | 27.9         | 219.8 | 14.7                       | 6.4                | 12.7 | 60.3 |
| October   | 139.7                      | 190.8 | 2.3                   | 3.7                        | 20.1                      | 23.8  | 4.0                        | 27.8         | 218.6 | 14.6                       | 7.3                | 12.7 | 59.9 |
| November  | 138.2                      | 191.4 | 2.0                   | 3.7                        | 20.3                      | 24.0  | 3.1                        | 27.0         | 218.4 | 14.8                       | 5.5                | 12.4 | 59.8 |
| December  | 147.5                      | 200.0 | 3.9                   | 5.8                        | 18.7                      | 24.4  | 3.0                        | 27.4         | 227.4 | 14.2                       | 5.3                | 12.1 | 62.2 |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 141.9                      | 192.6 | 4.3                   | 5.6                        | 19.5                      | 25.1  | 3.0                        | 28.1         | 220.7 | 15.0                       | 5.6                | 12.7 | 60.4 |
| February  | 145.3                      | 195.8 | 3.9                   | 4.9                        | 18.4                      | 23.3  | 4.4                        | 27.7         | 223.5 | 13.8                       | 8.0                | 12.4 | 61.1 |
| March     | 140.8                      | 195.2 | 2.8                   | 4.0                        | 17.6                      | 21.5  | 4.4                        | 26.0         | 221.2 | 13.3                       | 7.5                | 11.7 | 60.5 |
| April     | 139.9                      | 194.0 | 2.0                   | 3.1                        | 17.6                      | 20.7  | 4.0                        | 24.7         | 218.7 | 12.9                       | 6.9                | 11.3 | 59.8 |
| May       | 142.7                      | 196.7 | 1.8                   | 2.6                        | 16.7                      | 19.3  | 4.1                        | 23.4         | 220.0 | 11.9                       | 7.0                | 10.6 | 60.1 |
| June      | 140.9                      | 194.9 | 1.6                   | 2.3                        | 17.0                      | 19.4  | 2.8                        | 22.2         | 217.0 | 12.1                       | 4.9                | 10.2 | 59.3 |
| July      | 142.2                      | 195.9 | 1.7                   | 2.7                        | 16.9                      | 19.7  | 3.5                        | 23.2         | 219.0 | 12.2                       | 6.1                | 10.6 | 59.8 |
| August    | 138.5                      | 190.7 | 1.3                   | 2.7                        | 16.0                      | 18.8  | 3.3                        | 22.0         | 212.7 | 11.9                       | 5.9                | 10.3 | 58.1 |
| September | 141.2                      | 196.0 | 2.2                   | 3.5                        | 16.3                      | 19.9  | 4.5                        | 24.3         | 220.3 | 12.3                       | 7.6                | 11.0 | 60.2 |
| October   | 139.5                      | 195.4 | 1.7                   | 2.9                        | 15.9                      | 18.9  | 4.0                        | 22.9         | 218.3 | 11.9                       | 6.7                | 10.5 | 59.6 |
| November  | 142.5                      | 195.3 | 2.6                   | 3.5                        | 16.6                      | 20.0  | 4.2                        | 24.3         | 219.6 | 12.3                       | 7.4                | 11.1 | 59.9 |
| December  | 146.4                      | 198.8 | 3.6                   | 4.9                        | 17.2                      | 22.2  | 2.9                        | 25.1         | 223.8 | 13.2                       | 5.2                | 11.2 | 61.1 |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 145.4                      | 195.4 | 4.0                   | 5.6                        | 17.7                      | 23.4  | 4.7                        | 28.0         | 223.4 | 13.9                       | 8.5                | 12.6 | 60.9 |
| February  | 145.5                      | 194.3 | 3.6                   | 5.0                        | 17.5                      | 22.5  | 4.0                        | 26.5         | 220.8 | 13.4                       | 7.6                | 12.0 | 60.2 |
| March     | 146.4                      | 199.9 | 2.7                   | 3.6                        | 14.8                      | 18.4  | 4.0                        | 22.4         | 222.3 | 11.2                       | 6.9                | 10.1 | 60.6 |
| April     | 144.6                      | 202.0 | 2.1                   | 2.9                        | 15.8                      | 18.7  | 2.9                        | 21.6         | 223.6 | 11.5                       | 4.8                | 9.7  | 60.9 |
| May       | 144.5                      | 201.4 | 2.5                   | 3.6                        | 13.7                      | 17.4  | 4.2                        | 21.6         | 223.1 | 10.7                       | 6.9                | 9.7  | 60.8 |
| June      | 144.9                      | 198.4 | 1.9                   | 3.3                        | 14.7                      | 18.0  | 3.1                        | 21.1         | 219.6 | 11.1                       | 5.5                | 9.6  | 59.8 |
| July      | 146.1                      | 201.8 | 1.8                   | 2.7                        | 13.3                      | 16.0  | 3.3                        | 19.3         | 221.1 | 9.9                        | 5.6                | 8.7  | 60.2 |
| August    | 142.5                      | 195.3 | 1.4                   | 2.9                        | 16.0                      | 18.9  | 3.2                        | 22.1         | 217.4 | 11.7                       | 5.7                | 10.2 | 59.2 |
| September | 145.8                      | 201.1 | * 1.0                 | 2.3                        | 14.9                      | 17.2  | 3.2                        | 20.4         | 221.6 | 10.6                       | 5.5                | 9.2  | 60.3 |
| October   | 144.1                      | 200.4 | * 1.1                 | 2.1                        | 13.6                      | 15.7  | 3.4                        | 19.1         | 219.5 | 9.8                        | 5.8                | 8.7  | 59.7 |
| November  | 142.8                      | 199.4 | 1.6                   | 2.3                        | 16.7                      | 19.0  | 3.9                        | 22.9         | 222.3 | 11.8                       | 6.4                | 10.3 | 60.4 |
| December  | 148.1                      | 205.9 | 3.1                   | 4.9                        | 15.9                      | 20.8  | 3.3                        | 24.1         | 230.0 | 12.3                       | 5.4                | 10.5 | 62.5 |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                       |                            |                           |       |                            |              |       |                            |                    |      |      |
| January   | 146.2                      | 199.4 | 2.8                   | 4.6                        | 15.5                      | 20.2  | 4.0                        | 24.2         | 223.6 | 12.1                       | 7.1                | 10.8 | 60.8 |
| February  | 149.1                      | 203.1 | 2.6                   | 4.2                        | 14.7                      | 18.9  | 4.7                        | 23.6         | 226.7 | 11.2                       | 8.0                | 10.4 | 61.6 |

TABLE 103. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, TASMANIA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AND TREND

| Month     | Seasonally Adjusted Series |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Trend Series         |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|           | Employed                   |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - | Employed             |       | Unemp-<br>loyed<br>- '000 - | Labour<br>force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per<br>cent - | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate<br>cent - |
|           | Full-time<br>workers       | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      | Full-time<br>workers | Total |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| 1991 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 150.4                      | 198.3 | 20.4                        | 218.7           | 9.3                                          | 61.3                                 | 151.2                | 199.9 | 20.9                        | 220.8           | 9.5                                          | 61.8                                 |
| February  | 149.9                      | 199.2 | 21.8                        | 221.0           | 9.9                                          | 61.8                                 | 150.4                | 199.1 | 21.6                        | 220.8           | 9.8                                          | 61.8                                 |
| March     | 149.9                      | 199.5 | 22.3                        | 221.8           | 10.1                                         | 62.0                                 | 149.3                | 198.2 | 22.5                        | 220.6           | 10.2                                         | 61.7                                 |
| April     | 149.3                      | 198.5 | 23.8                        | 222.3           | 10.7                                         | 62.1                                 | 148.3                | 197.2 | 23.3                        | 220.5           | 10.6                                         | 61.6                                 |
| May       | 147.7                      | 194.7 | 23.8                        | 218.6           | 10.9                                         | 61.0                                 | 147.4                | 196.4 | 23.9                        | 220.3           | 10.8                                         | 61.5                                 |
| June      | 145.2                      | 195.1 | 24.7                        | 219.7           | 11.2                                         | 61.3                                 | 146.8                | 196.0 | 24.2                        | 220.2           | 11.0                                         | 61.4                                 |
| July      | 145.9                      | 195.0 | 23.7                        | 218.7           | 10.9                                         | 61.0                                 | 146.5                | 195.8 | 24.4                        | 220.2           | 11.1                                         | 61.4                                 |
| August    | 146.0                      | 196.2 | 24.7                        | 221.0           | 11.2                                         | 61.5                                 | 146.3                | 195.7 | 24.5                        | 220.2           | 11.1                                         | 61.3                                 |
| September | 147.8                      | 197.0 | 24.8                        | 221.9           | 11.2                                         | 61.7                                 | 146.2                | 195.6 | 24.4                        | 220.0           | 11.1                                         | 61.2                                 |
| October   | 147.6                      | 196.3 | 23.3                        | 219.7           | 10.6                                         | 61.1                                 | 146.1                | 195.3 | 24.3                        | 219.6           | 11.1                                         | 61.0                                 |
| November  | 143.8                      | 193.5 | 25.1                        | 218.5           | 11.5                                         | 60.7                                 | 146.0                | 194.6 | 24.2                        | 218.8           | 11.1                                         | 60.8                                 |
| December  | 145.1                      | 193.4 | 24.0                        | 217.4           | 11.0                                         | 60.3                                 | 145.6                | 193.9 | 24.1                        | 217.9           | 11.0                                         | 60.5                                 |
| 1992 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 145.5                      | 192.2 | 23.5                        | 215.8           | 10.9                                         | 59.9                                 | 145.0                | 193.0 | 24.0                        | 217.0           | 11.1                                         | 60.2                                 |
| February  | 145.3                      | 193.5 | 24.0                        | 217.5           | 11.0                                         | 60.3                                 | 144.0                | 192.2 | 24.0                        | 216.2           | 11.1                                         | 59.9                                 |
| March     | 143.5                      | 191.8 | 24.9                        | 216.7           | 11.5                                         | 60.0                                 | 143.0                | 191.5 | 24.3                        | 215.8           | 11.2                                         | 59.8                                 |
| April     | 142.1                      | 192.3 | 23.7                        | 216.0           | 11.0                                         | 59.8                                 | 142.0                | 191.2 | 24.6                        | 215.8           | 11.4                                         | 59.8                                 |
| May       | 139.6                      | 188.5 | 24.8                        | 213.3           | 11.6                                         | 59.0                                 | 141.3                | 191.1 | 25.0                        | 216.1           | 11.6                                         | 59.8                                 |
| June      | 139.0                      | 190.6 | 25.9                        | 216.5           | 11.9                                         | 59.9                                 | 141.0                | 191.5 | 25.3                        | 216.8           | 11.7                                         | 60.0                                 |
| July      | 142.8                      | 192.1 | 26.2                        | 218.4           | 12.0                                         | 60.4                                 | 141.2                | 192.1 | 25.5                        | 217.6           | 11.7                                         | 60.1                                 |
| August    | 142.7                      | 196.0 | 25.3                        | 221.3           | 11.4                                         | 61.1                                 | 141.6                | 192.7 | 25.6                        | 218.2           | 11.7                                         | 60.3                                 |
| September | 140.9                      | 190.9 | 25.3                        | 216.1           | 11.7                                         | 59.7                                 | 141.7                | 192.9 | 25.7                        | 218.6           | 11.8                                         | 60.4                                 |
| October   | 143.2                      | 194.0 | 26.3                        | 220.3           | 11.9                                         | 60.8                                 | 141.5                | 192.7 | 25.9                        | 218.6           | 11.8                                         | 60.3                                 |
| November  | 140.9                      | 192.4 | 24.4                        | 216.8           | 11.3                                         | 59.8                                 | 141.0                | 192.1 | 26.1                        | 218.2           | 12.0                                         | 60.2                                 |
| December  | 138.7                      | 189.4 | 27.5                        | 216.9           | 12.7                                         | 59.8                                 | 140.4                | 191.2 | 26.4                        | 217.6           | 12.1                                         | 60.0                                 |
| 1993 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 140.6                      | 191.7 | 27.7                        | 219.5           | 12.6                                         | 60.4                                 | 140.1                | 190.6 | 26.6                        | 217.1           | 12.2                                         | 59.8                                 |
| February  | 140.0                      | 189.8 | 26.4                        | 216.1           | 12.2                                         | 59.5                                 | 140.2                | 190.3 | 26.7                        | 217.0           | 12.3                                         | 59.7                                 |
| March     | 140.3                      | 190.5 | 26.0                        | 216.6           | 12.0                                         | 59.6                                 | 140.7                | 190.4 | 26.8                        | 217.3           | 12.4                                         | 59.8                                 |
| April     | 140.9                      | 189.3 | 27.0                        | 216.3           | 12.5                                         | 59.5                                 | 141.2                | 190.8 | 27.1                        | 217.9           | 12.4                                         | 59.9                                 |
| May       | 142.5                      | 191.7 | 26.8                        | 218.6           | 12.3                                         | 60.1                                 | 141.8                | 191.3 | 27.4                        | 218.7           | 12.5                                         | 60.1                                 |
| June      | 143.1                      | 193.5 | 28.7                        | 222.1           | 12.9                                         | 61.0                                 | 142.0                | 191.5 | 27.8                        | 219.4           | 12.7                                         | 60.3                                 |
| July      | 141.5                      | 191.2 | 28.1                        | 219.3           | 12.8                                         | 60.2                                 | 142.0                | 191.6 | 28.3                        | 219.9           | 12.9                                         | 60.4                                 |
| August    | 141.5                      | 191.8 | 28.9                        | 220.7           | 13.1                                         | 60.6                                 | 141.8                | 191.5 | 28.4                        | 220.0           | 12.9                                         | 60.4                                 |
| September | 142.2                      | 191.1 | 27.9                        | 219.0           | 12.7                                         | 60.0                                 | 141.7                | 191.6 | 28.2                        | 219.8           | 12.8                                         | 60.3                                 |
| October   | 140.9                      | 191.0 | 28.5                        | 219.5           | 13.0                                         | 60.2                                 | 141.7                | 192.1 | 27.7                        | 219.9           | 12.6                                         | 60.2                                 |
| November  | 140.0                      | 191.4 | 27.2                        | 218.6           | 12.4                                         | 59.9                                 | 141.9                | 193.0 | 27.2                        | 220.1           | 12.3                                         | 60.3                                 |
| December  | 145.0                      | 196.3 | 26.0                        | 222.3           | 11.7                                         | 60.8                                 | 142.0                | 193.9 | 26.7                        | 220.7           | 12.1                                         | 60.4                                 |
| 1994 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 141.3                      | 194.7 | 25.4                        | 220.1           | 11.6                                         | 60.2                                 | 142.0                | 194.7 | 26.4                        | 221.1           | 11.9                                         | 60.5                                 |
| February  | 143.2                      | 196.6 | 26.5                        | 223.1           | 11.9                                         | 61.0                                 | 141.9                | 195.2 | 26.1                        | 221.3           | 11.8                                         | 60.5                                 |
| March     | 140.1                      | 194.3 | 26.7                        | 221.0           | 12.1                                         | 60.4                                 | 141.7                | 195.3 | 25.8                        | 221.1           | 11.7                                         | 60.4                                 |
| April     | 140.8                      | 194.2 | 25.7                        | 219.9           | 11.7                                         | 60.1                                 | 141.6                | 195.2 | 25.2                        | 220.4           | 11.5                                         | 60.3                                 |
| May       | 142.5                      | 195.3 | 25.0                        | 220.3           | 11.4                                         | 60.2                                 | 141.4                | 195.0 | 24.6                        | 219.6           | 11.2                                         | 60.0                                 |
| June      | 141.6                      | 195.8 | 22.4                        | 218.2           | 10.2                                         | 59.6                                 | 141.2                | 194.9 | 23.9                        | 218.8           | 10.9                                         | 59.8                                 |
| July      | 141.6                      | 194.9 | 24.1                        | 219.0           | 11.0                                         | 59.8                                 | 141.2                | 194.9 | 23.4                        | 218.4           | 10.7                                         | 59.6                                 |
| August    | 140.5                      | 194.0 | 22.0                        | 216.1           | 10.2                                         | 59.0                                 | 141.3                | 195.0 | 23.2                        | 218.2           | 10.6                                         | 59.6                                 |
| September | 141.3                      | 195.3 | 24.4                        | 219.7           | 11.1                                         | 60.0                                 | 141.6                | 195.1 | 23.4                        | 218.5           | 10.7                                         | 59.7                                 |
| October   | 140.9                      | 195.8 | 23.4                        | 219.2           | 10.7                                         | 59.9                                 | 142.1                | 195.1 | 23.8                        | 218.9           | 10.9                                         | 59.8                                 |
| November  | 144.4                      | 195.6 | 24.4                        | 220.0           | 11.1                                         | 60.0                                 | 142.9                | 195.3 | 24.2                        | 219.5           | 11.0                                         | 59.9                                 |
| December  | 143.8                      | 195.0 | 23.8                        | 218.8           | 10.9                                         | 59.7                                 | 143.6                | 195.8 | 24.5                        | 220.2           | 11.1                                         | 60.1                                 |
| 1995 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 144.7                      | 197.2 | 25.3                        | 222.5           | 11.4                                         | 60.7                                 | 144.2                | 196.6 | 24.5                        | 221.1           | 11.1                                         | 60.3                                 |
| February  | 143.3                      | 195.0 | 25.3                        | 220.3           | 11.5                                         | 60.1                                 | 144.7                | 197.6 | 24.3                        | 221.8           | 10.9                                         | 60.5                                 |
| March     | 145.6                      | 199.0 | 23.1                        | 222.1           | 10.4                                         | 60.5                                 | 144.9                | 198.6 | 23.7                        | 222.4           | 10.7                                         | 60.6                                 |
| April     | 145.6                      | 202.4 | 22.5                        | 224.9           | 10.0                                         | 61.3                                 | 145.0                | 199.5 | 23.1                        | 222.6           | 10.4                                         | 60.6                                 |
| May       | 144.3                      | 199.8 | 23.1                        | 222.9           | 10.4                                         | 60.7                                 | 145.1                | 200.1 | 22.3                        | 222.4           | 10.0                                         | 60.6                                 |
| June      | 145.6                      | 199.4 | 21.4                        | 220.8           | 9.7                                          | 60.1                                 | 145.2                | 200.2 | 21.6                        | 221.8           | 9.7                                          | 60.4                                 |
| July      | 145.3                      | 200.6 | 20.1                        | 220.7           | 9.1                                          | 60.1                                 | 145.3                | 200.1 | 21.1                        | 221.2           | 9.5                                          | 60.2                                 |
| August    | 144.8                      | 198.8 | 22.1                        | 220.9           | 10.0                                         | 60.1                                 | 145.3                | 200.0 | 20.9                        | 220.8           | 9.5                                          | 60.1                                 |
| September | 145.9                      | 200.4 | 20.5                        | 220.9           | 9.3                                          | 60.1                                 | 145.3                | 200.0 | 21.0                        | 220.9           | 9.5                                          | 60.1                                 |
| October   | 145.8                      | 201.0 | 19.5                        | 220.6           | 8.9                                          | 60.0                                 | 145.3                | 200.3 | 21.3                        | 221.6           | 9.6                                          | 60.3                                 |
| November  | 144.7                      | 199.6 | 23.0                        | 222.6           | 10.3                                         | 60.5                                 | 145.4                | 200.8 | 21.7                        | 222.5           | 9.7                                          | 60.5                                 |
| December  | 145.3                      | 201.9 | 22.9                        | 224.8           | 10.2                                         | 61.1                                 | 145.5                | 201.4 | 22.0                        | 223.4           | 9.9                                          | 60.7                                 |
| 1996 —    |                            |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |                      |       |                             |                 |                                              |                                      |
| January   | 145.5                      | 201.2 | 21.8                        | 222.9           | 9.8                                          | 60.6                                 | 145.7                | 201.9 | 22.3                        | 224.3           | 10.0                                         | 60.9                                 |
| February  | 146.9                      | 203.9 | 22.5                        | 226.4           | 9.9                                          | 61.5                                 | 146.0                | 202.6 | 22.5                        | 225.1           | 10.0                                         | 61.1                                 |

TABLE 104. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, NORTHERN TERRITORY

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                        | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per - | Participation rate<br>- cent - |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                              |                                |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 40.0              | 41.7  | 5.1                        | * 0.7                                  | 5.8   | 47.4         | 12.1                         | 77.8                           |
| February  | 40.7              | 43.9  | 3.5                        | * 0.4                                  | 3.9   | 47.8         | 8.2                          | 78.2                           |
| March     | 42.1              | 44.2  | 4.5                        | * 0.8                                  | 5.4   | 49.5         | 10.8                         | 81.0                           |
| April     | 42.0              | 44.3  | 3.8                        | * 0.4                                  | 4.1   | 48.4         | 8.5                          | 79.2                           |
| May       | 41.3              | 44.3  | 4.3                        | * 0.5                                  | 4.8   | 49.1         | 9.8                          | 80.1                           |
| June      | 44.7              | 47.4  | 3.0                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.5   | 50.9         | 6.9                          | 83.1                           |
| July      | 42.0              | 44.4  | 4.4                        | * 0.6                                  | 5.0   | 49.4         | 10.2                         | 80.6                           |
| August    | 43.2              | 45.4  | 5.1                        | * 0.2                                  | 5.3   | 50.7         | 10.5                         | 82.7                           |
| September | 44.0              | 47.0  | 4.1                        | * 0.7                                  | 4.9   | 51.9         | 9.4                          | 84.6                           |
| October   | 41.6              | 44.9  | 5.2                        | * 1.2                                  | 6.3   | 51.2         | 12.4                         | 83.5                           |
| November  | 39.5              | 43.5  | 4.9                        | * 0.4                                  | 5.3   | 48.8         | 10.8                         | 79.4                           |
| December  | 38.2              | 42.5  | 5.3                        | * 0.3                                  | 5.6   | 48.1         | 11.7                         | 78.3                           |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 36.8              | 43.1  | 5.7                        | * 0.4                                  | 6.2   | 49.3         | 12.5                         | 80.1                           |
| February  | 35.8              | 44.0  | 4.7                        | * 0.5                                  | 5.2   | 49.2         | 10.6                         | 80.1                           |
| March     | 36.0              | 44.2  | 5.1                        | * 0.3                                  | 5.4   | 49.6         | 11.0                         | 80.7                           |
| April     | 38.3              | 46.2  | 3.1                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.4   | 49.5         | 6.8                          | 80.4                           |
| May       | 39.3              | 46.2  | 3.0                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.5   | 49.7         | 7.0                          | 80.8                           |
| June      | 38.9              | 46.7  | 2.8                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.0   | 49.8         | 6.1                          | 80.8                           |
| July      | 38.8              | 45.3  | 3.7                        | * 0.8                                  | 4.5   | 49.9         | 9.1                          | 80.9                           |
| August    | 39.2              | 45.9  | 2.6                        | * 0.1                                  | 2.8   | 48.7         | 5.7                          | 78.9                           |
| September | 38.3              | 44.3  | 4.1                        | * 0.6                                  | 4.8   | 49.0         | 9.7                          | 79.5                           |
| October   | 38.8              | 44.2  | 3.6                        | * 0.2                                  | 3.9   | 48.0         | 8.0                          | 77.8                           |
| November  | 39.6              | 43.6  | 4.4                        | * 0.6                                  | 5.0   | 48.5         | 10.2                         | 78.6                           |
| December  | 38.3              | 42.0  | 4.5                        | * 0.5                                  | 5.0   | 47.0         | 10.7                         | 76.1                           |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 36.7              | 40.7  | 3.9                        | * 0.3                                  | 4.2   | 45.0         | 9.4                          | 73.0                           |
| February  | 37.1              | 40.9  | 4.6                        | * 0.2                                  | 4.9   | 45.7         | 10.6                         | 74.4                           |
| March     | 38.1              | 42.1  | 3.7                        | * 1.0                                  | 4.7   | 46.8         | 10.0                         | 76.2                           |
| April     | 39.2              | 42.9  | 3.1                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.7   | 46.6         | 7.9                          | 75.8                           |
| May       | 37.5              | 41.5  | 2.9                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.5   | 45.0         | 7.7                          | 73.2                           |
| June      | 37.8              | 42.1  | 3.4                        | * 0.4                                  | 3.8   | 45.9         | 8.3                          | 74.7                           |
| July      | 38.2              | 43.2  | 3.2                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.8   | 47.0         | 8.0                          | 76.3                           |
| August    | 36.9              | 43.2  | 2.9                        | * 0.7                                  | 3.7   | 46.9         | 7.8                          | 76.1                           |
| September | 39.5              | 45.7  | 2.6                        | * 0.3                                  | 2.9   | 48.6         | 6.1                          | 78.9                           |
| October   | 38.6              | 43.9  | 3.3                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.5   | 47.4         | 7.5                          | 76.9                           |
| November  | 36.6              | 41.4  | 3.3                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.8   | 45.2         | 8.4                          | 73.2                           |
| December  | 37.3              | 42.8  | 2.8                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.1   | 45.9         | 6.8                          | 74.3                           |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 35.4              | 40.3  | 2.9                        | * 0.1                                  | 3.0   | 43.3         | 7.0                          | 70.1                           |
| February  | 37.1              | 40.2  | 3.8                        | * 0.5                                  | 4.3   | 44.4         | 9.7                          | 71.8                           |
| March     | 36.9              | 40.3  | 3.2                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.5   | 43.8         | 7.9                          | 70.7                           |
| April     | 36.5              | 40.5  | 3.3                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.6   | 44.1         | 8.2                          | 71.2                           |
| May       | 38.0              | 40.8  | 3.0                        | * 0.1                                  | 3.0   | 43.8         | 7.0                          | 70.8                           |
| June      | 39.0              | 43.9  | 2.0                        | * 0.5                                  | 2.5   | 46.4         | 5.4                          | 75.1                           |
| July      | 39.4              | 43.4  | 3.0                        | * 0.4                                  | 3.4   | 46.8         | 7.3                          | 75.7                           |
| August    | 39.0              | 43.0  | 2.6                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.1   | 46.1         | 6.8                          | 74.4                           |
| September | 40.8              | 44.8  | 3.9                        | * 0.4                                  | 4.3   | 49.1         | 8.7                          | 79.2                           |
| October   | 39.1              | 43.7  | 3.5                        | * 0.2                                  | 3.6   | 47.4         | 7.6                          | 76.3                           |
| November  | 41.1              | 46.0  | 3.6                        | * 0.1                                  | 3.7   | 49.7         | 7.4                          | 80.0                           |
| December  | 42.1              | 46.5  | 3.0                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.6   | 50.1         | 7.2                          | 80.5                           |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 39.3              | 44.4  | 3.6                        | * 0.8                                  | 4.3   | 48.8         | 8.9                          | 78.2                           |
| February  | 39.2              | 44.3  | 3.4                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.9   | 48.2         | 8.2                          | 77.2                           |
| March     | 40.4              | 45.8  | 3.5                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.9   | 49.8         | 7.9                          | 79.6                           |
| April     | 42.1              | 46.5  | 2.9                        | * 0.5                                  | 3.4   | 49.9         | 6.9                          | 79.6                           |
| May       | 39.9              | 45.1  | 3.0                        | * 0.2                                  | 3.2   | 48.3         | 6.6                          | 77.1                           |
| June      | 40.7              | 45.7  | 2.9                        | * 0.3                                  | 3.1   | 48.9         | 6.4                          | 77.8                           |
| July      | 40.3              | 44.9  | 3.8                        | * 0.4                                  | 4.3   | 49.2         | 8.7                          | 78.3                           |
| August    | 39.0              | 43.1  | 3.5                        | * 0.8                                  | 4.3   | 47.4         | 9.1                          | 75.3                           |
| September | 38.7              | 44.7  | 3.2                        | * 0.7                                  | 3.8   | 48.6         | 7.9                          | 77.1                           |
| October   | 40.0              | 44.9  | 3.6                        | * 0.1                                  | 3.7   | 48.7         | 7.7                          | 77.3                           |
| November  | 40.2              | 46.7  | 3.1                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.8   | 50.5         | 7.5                          | 80.1                           |
| December  | 39.0              | 45.5  | 3.1                        | * 0.6                                  | 3.7   | 49.2         | 7.6                          | 78.2                           |
| 1996 --   |                   |       |                            |                                        |       |              |                              |                                |
| January   | 39.5              | 46.1  | 3.4                        | * 0.7                                  | 4.1   | 50.2         | 8.2                          | 79.5                           |
| February  | 39.3              | 44.8  | 3.2                        | * 0.4                                  | 3.6   | 48.4         | 7.5                          | 76.4                           |

TABLE 105. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, NORTHERN TERRITORY  
TREND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Trend Series           |              |                            |                              |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Unemployed<br>- '000 - | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per | Participation rate<br>cent - |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 41.6              | 44.1  | 4.3                    | 48.4         | 8.8                        | 79.4                         |
| February  | 41.6              | 44.0  | 4.5                    | 48.5         | 9.2                        | 79.3                         |
| March     | 41.7              | 44.1  | 4.6                    | 48.7         | 9.5                        | 79.6                         |
| April     | 41.9              | 44.4  | 4.7                    | 49.1         | 9.6                        | 80.2                         |
| May       | 42.3              | 44.8  | 4.8                    | 49.6         | 9.7                        | 81.0                         |
| June      | 42.7              | 45.2  | 4.9                    | 50.1         | 9.8                        | 81.8                         |
| July      | 42.8              | 45.4  | 5.0                    | 50.4         | 10.0                       | 82.3                         |
| August    | 42.6              | 45.3  | 5.2                    | 50.5         | 10.3                       | 82.3                         |
| September | 42.0              | 45.0  | 5.3                    | 50.3         | 10.6                       | 81.9                         |
| October   | 41.1              | 44.5  | 5.5                    | 49.9         | 10.9                       | 81.3                         |
| November  | 39.8              | 44.0  | 5.5                    | 49.6         | 11.1                       | 80.7                         |
| December  | 38.6              | 43.8  | 5.5                    | 49.3         | 11.1                       | 80.2                         |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 37.8              | 44.0  | 5.2                    | 49.2         | 10.7                       | 80.0                         |
| February  | 37.4              | 44.4  | 4.9                    | 49.3         | 10.0                       | 80.2                         |
| March     | 37.4              | 45.0  | 4.6                    | 49.6         | 9.2                        | 80.6                         |
| April     | 37.8              | 45.6  | 4.2                    | 49.8         | 8.5                        | 80.9                         |
| May       | 38.2              | 45.9  | 4.0                    | 49.8         | 8.0                        | 80.9                         |
| June      | 38.4              | 45.8  | 3.8                    | 49.7         | 7.7                        | 80.6                         |
| July      | 38.5              | 45.6  | 3.8                    | 49.4         | 7.7                        | 80.1                         |
| August    | 38.5              | 45.1  | 3.9                    | 49.0         | 8.0                        | 79.4                         |
| September | 38.4              | 44.4  | 4.1                    | 48.4         | 8.4                        | 78.5                         |
| October   | 38.3              | 43.6  | 4.2                    | 47.9         | 8.8                        | 77.6                         |
| November  | 38.4              | 43.0  | 4.4                    | 47.3         | 9.2                        | 76.7                         |
| December  | 38.5              | 42.5  | 4.4                    | 46.9         | 9.4                        | 75.9                         |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 38.6              | 42.2  | 4.4                    | 46.5         | 9.4                        | 75.5                         |
| February  | 38.6              | 42.0  | 4.3                    | 46.3         | 9.3                        | 75.3                         |
| March     | 38.4              | 41.9  | 4.3                    | 46.1         | 9.2                        | 75.2                         |
| April     | 38.1              | 41.9  | 4.2                    | 46.1         | 9.2                        | 75.1                         |
| May       | 37.9              | 42.1  | 4.2                    | 46.3         | 9.0                        | 75.3                         |
| June      | 37.7              | 42.5  | 4.1                    | 46.5         | 8.7                        | 75.7                         |
| July      | 37.6              | 42.9  | 3.9                    | 46.7         | 8.3                        | 76.0                         |
| August    | 37.5              | 43.2  | 3.7                    | 46.8         | 7.8                        | 76.1                         |
| September | 37.4              | 43.3  | 3.5                    | 46.8         | 7.4                        | 75.9                         |
| October   | 37.4              | 43.2  | 3.3                    | 46.5         | 7.1                        | 75.3                         |
| November  | 37.4              | 42.7  | 3.2                    | 45.9         | 7.0                        | 74.4                         |
| December  | 37.3              | 42.1  | 3.2                    | 45.3         | 7.1                        | 73.3                         |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 37.3              | 41.4  | 3.3                    | 44.7         | 7.4                        | 72.3                         |
| February  | 37.3              | 41.0  | 3.4                    | 44.4         | 7.6                        | 71.7                         |
| March     | 37.3              | 40.9  | 3.4                    | 44.3         | 7.8                        | 71.5                         |
| April     | 37.5              | 41.0  | 3.5                    | 44.5         | 7.8                        | 71.9                         |
| May       | 37.8              | 41.5  | 3.5                    | 44.9         | 7.8                        | 72.6                         |
| June      | 38.1              | 42.0  | 3.5                    | 45.5         | 7.7                        | 73.5                         |
| July      | 38.5              | 42.6  | 3.5                    | 46.1         | 7.5                        | 74.5                         |
| August    | 38.9              | 43.3  | 3.5                    | 46.8         | 7.5                        | 75.5                         |
| September | 39.4              | 43.9  | 3.6                    | 47.5         | 7.5                        | 76.6                         |
| October   | 39.9              | 44.5  | 3.6                    | 48.1         | 7.5                        | 77.5                         |
| November  | 40.4              | 45.1  | 3.6                    | 48.7         | 7.5                        | 78.4                         |
| December  | 40.9              | 45.6  | 3.6                    | 49.2         | 7.4                        | 79.2                         |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 41.2              | 46.0  | 3.6                    | 49.6         | 7.3                        | 79.6                         |
| February  | 41.3              | 46.2  | 3.6                    | 49.8         | 7.3                        | 79.7                         |
| March     | 41.2              | 46.1  | 3.7                    | 49.8         | 7.4                        | 79.5                         |
| April     | 40.8              | 45.8  | 3.8                    | 49.5         | 7.6                        | 79.1                         |
| May       | 40.4              | 45.3  | 3.9                    | 49.2         | 7.9                        | 78.4                         |
| June      | 39.9              | 44.7  | 4.0                    | 48.7         | 8.2                        | 77.6                         |
| July      | 39.4              | 44.3  | 4.0                    | 48.3         | 8.3                        | 76.9                         |
| August    | 39.0              | 44.1  | 4.0                    | 48.1         | 8.3                        | 76.4                         |
| September | 38.9              | 44.3  | 3.9                    | 48.2         | 8.1                        | 76.5                         |
| October   | 39.0              | 44.8  | 3.8                    | 48.6         | 7.8                        | 77.1                         |
| November  | 39.4              | 45.4  | 3.7                    | 49.1         | 7.5                        | 77.9                         |
| December  | 39.8              | 45.9  | 3.6                    | 49.5         | 7.2                        | 78.7                         |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 40.3              | 46.4  | 3.5                    | 49.9         | 7.0                        | 79.1                         |
| February  | 40.7              | 46.8  | 3.4                    | 50.3         | 6.9                        | 79.4                         |



TABLE 106. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, NORTHERN TERRITORY

| Month         | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                       |       | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per cent - | Participation rate |
|---------------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
|               | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000- | Total |              |                                   |                    |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 20.4              | 30.0  | 2.5                        | * 0.1                                 | 2.6   | 32.6         | 8.0                               | 58.3               |
| February      | 21.9              | 29.4  | 2.9                        | * 1.0                                 | 3.9   | 33.4         | 11.8                              | 59.5               |
| March         | 23.7              | 32.6  | * 1.5                      | * 0.4                                 | * 1.9 | 34.5         | * 5.5                             | 61.6               |
| April         | 23.6              | 32.5  | 2.1                        | * 1.3                                 | 3.4   | 35.9         | 9.4                               | 64.0               |
| May           | 22.4              | 31.8  | 2.0                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.8   | 34.6         | 8.1                               | 61.6               |
| June          | 23.4              | 33.2  | * 1.9                      | * 0.4                                 | 2.3   | 35.5         | 6.5                               | 63.1               |
| July          | 24.3              | 33.8  | 2.1                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.8   | 36.6         | 7.8                               | 65.0               |
| August        | 24.1              | 33.6  | * 1.8                      | * 0.7                                 | 2.5   | 36.1         | 6.8                               | 64.0               |
| September     | 24.3              | 33.7  | 2.1                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.9   | 36.6         | 7.9                               | 64.9               |
| October       | 23.5              | 33.0  | 2.3                        | * 0.5                                 | 2.8   | 35.8         | 7.8                               | 63.3               |
| November      | 22.0              | 32.4  | 2.5                        | * 0.7                                 | 3.2   | 35.6         | 9.1                               | 62.8               |
| December      | 23.1              | 33.0  | 2.9                        | * 0.0                                 | 2.9   | 35.9         | 8.0                               | 63.3               |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 20.0              | 31.4  | 2.4                        | * 0.5                                 | 2.9   | 34.2         | 8.3                               | 60.3               |
| February      | 19.7              | 33.7  | 2.7                        | * 0.5                                 | 3.2   | 37.0         | 8.7                               | 65.0               |
| March         | 21.6              | 36.2  | 2.1                        | * 0.1                                 | 2.2   | 38.5         | 5.8                               | 67.6               |
| April         | 21.5              | 35.9  | * 1.2                      | * 0.3                                 | * 1.5 | 37.3         | * 3.9                             | 65.5               |
| May           | 21.4              | 35.5  | * 1.5                      | * 0.6                                 | 2.1   | 37.6         | 5.6                               | 66.0               |
| June          | 21.0              | 34.2  | * 1.6                      | * 0.6                                 | 2.2   | 36.5         | 6.2                               | 64.0               |
| July          | 22.1              | 33.9  | 2.6                        | * 0.4                                 | 3.0   | 36.9         | 8.2                               | 64.5               |
| August        | 21.6              | 34.0  | * 1.4                      | * 0.3                                 | * 1.7 | 35.7         | * 4.7                             | 62.5               |
| September     | 21.9              | 34.9  | 1.5                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.1   | 37.1         | 5.8                               | 64.8               |
| October       | 22.7              | 35.4  | * 1.1                      | * 0.6                                 | 1.6   | 37.0         | 4.4                               | 64.6               |
| November      | 23.5              | 32.0  | 1.8                        | 1.3                                   | 3.1   | 35.1         | 8.7                               | 61.2               |
| December      | 22.9              | 32.3  | 2.2                        | * 1.0                                 | 3.2   | 35.5         | 9.0                               | 61.9               |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 23.2              | 31.8  | 2.0                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.7   | 34.5         | 7.8                               | 60.1               |
| February      | 23.3              | 31.4  | 2.4                        | 1.4                                   | 3.8   | 35.2         | 10.8                              | 61.2               |
| March         | 24.3              | 33.4  | 2.7                        | * 1.0                                 | 3.7   | 37.1         | 10.0                              | 64.6               |
| April         | 25.1              | 34.7  | 1.9                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.7   | 37.4         | 7.1                               | 64.9               |
| May           | 23.5              | 32.3  | 1.5                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.1   | 34.4         | 6.1                               | 59.8               |
| June          | 23.4              | 33.9  | 1.7                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.4   | 36.3         | 6.6                               | 63.0               |
| July          | 22.9              | 33.1  | 1.9                        | * 0.5                                 | 2.4   | 35.6         | 6.9                               | 61.6               |
| August        | 23.6              | 34.8  | 2.2                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.9   | 37.6         | 7.6                               | 65.1               |
| September     | 23.3              | 35.8  | 2.1                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.7   | 38.5         | 7.0                               | 66.6               |
| October       | 23.0              | 35.9  | * 1.2                      | * 0.5                                 | 1.7   | 37.6         | 4.5                               | 64.8               |
| November      | 22.7              | 33.2  | 1.5                        | * 0.5                                 | 2.0   | 35.3         | 5.8                               | 60.8               |
| December      | 22.3              | 32.5  | 2.0                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.6   | 35.1         | 7.4                               | 60.4               |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 19.3              | 28.3  | 2.7                        | * 0.8                                 | 3.5   | 31.7         | 11.0                              | 54.5               |
| February      | 22.5              | 30.8  | 2.4                        | * 1.1                                 | 3.5   | 34.3         | 10.2                              | 58.7               |
| March         | 23.5              | 32.7  | 2.0                        | * 0.1                                 | 2.2   | 34.8         | 6.2                               | 59.6               |
| April         | 22.7              | 31.0  | 1.8                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.4   | 33.4         | 7.1                               | 57.2               |
| May           | 21.7              | 31.6  | * 1.1                      | * 0.5                                 | 1.7   | 33.3         | 5.0                               | 57.0               |
| June          | 23.8              | 33.3  | 1.5                        | * 0.9                                 | 2.4   | 35.7         | 6.8                               | 61.1               |
| July          | 23.8              | 33.1  | 1.9                        | * 0.3                                 | 2.2   | 35.3         | 6.2                               | 60.2               |
| August        | 22.4              | 33.3  | 2.1                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.8   | 36.1         | 7.7                               | 61.3               |
| September     | 25.6              | 37.9  | 2.1                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.9   | 40.9         | 7.1                               | 69.3               |
| October       | 25.1              | 37.0  | 2.4                        | * 0.6                                 | 3.0   | 40.0         | 7.4                               | 67.7               |
| November      | 24.3              | 37.8  | 1.9                        | * 0.9                                 | 2.8   | 40.6         | 7.0                               | 68.6               |
| December      | 26.0              | 38.3  | 2.2                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.9   | 41.3         | 7.1                               | 69.5               |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 26.1              | 36.3  | 2.7                        | * 1.1                                 | 3.8   | 40.1         | 9.4                               | 67.3               |
| February      | 25.9              | 36.9  | 2.7                        | * 1.1                                 | 3.8   | 40.8         | 9.4                               | 68.4               |
| March         | 25.6              | 36.9  | 1.8                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.6   | 39.5         | 6.5                               | 66.1               |
| April         | 24.6              | 36.4  | 1.7                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.5   | 38.9         | 6.3                               | 64.8               |
| May           | 24.4              | 35.4  | 1.6                        | * 0.7                                 | 2.3   | 37.7         | 6.0                               | 62.7               |
| June          | 24.8              | 36.1  | 1.4                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.2   | 38.3         | 5.8                               | 63.5               |
| July          | 23.9              | 35.8  | 1.9                        | * 0.8                                 | 2.7   | 38.5         | 7.0                               | 63.7               |
| August        | 23.4              | 35.2  | 1.6                        | * 0.5                                 | 2.2   | 37.4         | 5.8                               | 61.7               |
| September     | 21.9              | 34.5  | 1.7                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.2   | 36.7         | 6.1                               | 60.6               |
| October       | 22.0              | 34.7  | 2.1                        | * 0.4                                 | 2.5   | 37.1         | 6.6                               | 61.1               |
| November      | 21.8              | 36.4  | 1.6                        | * 0.9                                 | 2.5   | 39.0         | 6.5                               | 63.9               |
| December      | 23.1              | 36.3  | 1.6                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.2   | 38.6         | 5.8                               | 63.1               |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                                   |                    |
| January       | 24.5              | 36.8  | 1.7                        | * 0.6                                 | 2.3   | 39.2         | 5.9                               | 63.8               |
| February      | 24.4              | 36.0  | 2.2                        | * 0.4                                 | 2.7   | 38.6         | 6.9                               | 62.7               |

TABLE 107. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, NORTHERN TERRITORY  
TREND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Trend Series           |              |                            |                              |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Unemployed<br>- '000 - | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per | Participation rate<br>cent - |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 21.6              | 30.9  | 2.4                    | 33.3         | 7.3                        | 59.5                         |
| February  | 22.2              | 31.2  | 2.5                    | 33.7         | 7.5                        | 60.1                         |
| March     | 22.7              | 31.6  | 2.7                    | 34.3         | 7.9                        | 61.1                         |
| April     | 23.2              | 32.1  | 2.9                    | 35.0         | 8.3                        | 62.4                         |
| May       | 23.5              | 32.6  | 3.0                    | 35.6         | 8.4                        | 63.4                         |
| June      | 23.6              | 32.9  | 3.0                    | 35.9         | 8.3                        | 63.8                         |
| July      | 23.6              | 33.0  | 3.0                    | 36.0         | 8.2                        | 63.9                         |
| August    | 23.6              | 33.0  | 2.9                    | 35.9         | 8.2                        | 63.7                         |
| September | 23.5              | 32.8  | 2.9                    | 35.7         | 8.2                        | 63.3                         |
| October   | 23.1              | 32.7  | 2.9                    | 35.6         | 8.2                        | 63.0                         |
| November  | 22.5              | 32.7  | 2.9                    | 35.6         | 8.1                        | 62.9                         |
| December  | 21.9              | 33.1  | 2.7                    | 35.8         | 7.7                        | 63.2                         |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 21.5              | 33.7  | 2.5                    | 36.3         | 7.0                        | 63.9                         |
| February  | 21.2              | 34.5  | 2.3                    | 36.8         | 6.4                        | 64.8                         |
| March     | 21.1              | 35.1  | 2.2                    | 37.3         | 6.0                        | 65.6                         |
| April     | 21.2              | 35.3  | 2.3                    | 37.6         | 6.1                        | 66.0                         |
| May       | 21.2              | 35.2  | 2.3                    | 37.5         | 6.2                        | 65.8                         |
| June      | 21.3              | 34.8  | 2.4                    | 37.2         | 6.4                        | 65.2                         |
| July      | 21.5              | 34.3  | 2.4                    | 36.7         | 6.5                        | 64.3                         |
| August    | 21.7              | 33.9  | 2.4                    | 36.3         | 6.5                        | 63.5                         |
| September | 22.0              | 33.6  | 2.3                    | 36.0         | 6.4                        | 62.8                         |
| October   | 22.4              | 33.4  | 2.3                    | 35.7         | 6.5                        | 62.3                         |
| November  | 22.9              | 33.1  | 2.5                    | 35.5         | 6.9                        | 62.0                         |
| December  | 23.4              | 32.9  | 2.7                    | 35.5         | 7.5                        | 61.9                         |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 23.7              | 32.8  | 2.9                    | 35.7         | 8.1                        | 62.1                         |
| February  | 24.0              | 32.9  | 3.0                    | 35.9         | 8.5                        | 62.5                         |
| March     | 24.1              | 33.0  | 3.0                    | 36.1         | 8.4                        | 62.8                         |
| April     | 24.0              | 33.3  | 3.0                    | 36.3         | 8.3                        | 63.0                         |
| May       | 23.8              | 33.5  | 3.0                    | 36.4         | 8.1                        | 63.2                         |
| June      | 23.6              | 33.7  | 2.9                    | 36.6         | 7.8                        | 63.4                         |
| July      | 23.4              | 34.0  | 2.7                    | 36.7         | 7.4                        | 63.6                         |
| August    | 23.2              | 34.3  | 2.5                    | 36.8         | 6.9                        | 63.7                         |
| September | 22.9              | 34.3  | 2.4                    | 36.7         | 6.6                        | 63.4                         |
| October   | 22.6              | 33.9  | 2.4                    | 36.3         | 6.5                        | 62.6                         |
| November  | 22.3              | 33.3  | 2.3                    | 35.6         | 6.6                        | 61.3                         |
| December  | 22.1              | 32.4  | 2.4                    | 34.8         | 6.9                        | 59.9                         |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 22.0              | 31.7  | 2.5                    | 34.1         | 7.2                        | 58.6                         |
| February  | 22.0              | 31.3  | 2.5                    | 33.8         | 7.5                        | 57.9                         |
| March     | 22.3              | 31.2  | 2.5                    | 33.8         | 7.5                        | 57.8                         |
| April     | 22.5              | 31.5  | 2.5                    | 34.0         | 7.3                        | 58.2                         |
| May       | 22.8              | 32.0  | 2.4                    | 34.5         | 7.1                        | 59.0                         |
| June      | 23.1              | 32.6  | 2.5                    | 35.1         | 7.1                        | 60.0                         |
| July      | 23.4              | 33.4  | 2.6                    | 36.0         | 7.2                        | 61.4                         |
| August    | 23.8              | 34.4  | 2.7                    | 37.1         | 7.3                        | 63.2                         |
| September | 24.3              | 35.6  | 2.8                    | 38.4         | 7.4                        | 65.1                         |
| October   | 24.9              | 36.6  | 2.9                    | 39.5         | 7.3                        | 66.9                         |
| November  | 25.4              | 37.5  | 2.9                    | 40.4         | 7.3                        | 68.2                         |
| December  | 25.7              | 37.9  | 2.9                    | 40.8         | 7.2                        | 68.7                         |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 25.8              | 37.9  | 2.9                    | 40.8         | 7.2                        | 68.5                         |
| February  | 25.8              | 37.5  | 2.9                    | 40.4         | 7.2                        | 67.7                         |
| March     | 25.5              | 37.1  | 2.9                    | 39.9         | 7.1                        | 66.8                         |
| April     | 25.2              | 36.6  | 2.8                    | 39.4         | 7.1                        | 65.7                         |
| May       | 24.7              | 36.1  | 2.7                    | 38.8         | 7.0                        | 64.5                         |
| June      | 24.2              | 35.6  | 2.6                    | 38.2         | 6.9                        | 63.3                         |
| July      | 23.5              | 35.1  | 2.6                    | 37.6         | 6.8                        | 62.2                         |
| August    | 22.9              | 34.7  | 2.5                    | 37.2         | 6.7                        | 61.5                         |
| September | 22.5              | 34.7  | 2.4                    | 37.2         | 6.5                        | 61.3                         |
| October   | 22.4              | 35.1  | 2.4                    | 37.4         | 6.3                        | 61.5                         |
| November  | 22.7              | 35.7  | 2.3                    | 37.9         | 6.0                        | 62.2                         |
| December  | 23.1              | 36.3  | 2.2                    | 38.5         | 5.7                        | 63.0                         |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 23.7              | 37.0  | 2.1                    | 39.1         | 5.3                        | 63.7                         |
| February  | 24.3              | 37.6  | 2.0                    | 39.6         | 5.1                        | 64.3                         |



**SECTION B:  
SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR FORCE  
SURVEY DATA**

**UNDEREMPLOYED WORKERS, SEPTEMBER 1995**

TABLE 110. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MALES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

| Month     | Employed          |       | Unemployed                 |                                       | Total | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per - | Participation rate<br>cent - |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work<br>- '000- |       |              |                              |                              |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 71.7              | 77.8  | 6.0                        | * 0.7                                 | 6.7   | 84.5         | 8.0                          | 82.6                         |
| February  | 70.6              | 78.1  | 4.8                        | * 1.3                                 | 6.1   | 84.2         | 7.3                          | 82.3                         |
| March     | 71.0              | 79.0  | 4.2                        | * 1.0                                 | 5.2   | 84.2         | 6.2                          | 82.2                         |
| April     | 70.5              | 78.2  | 5.4                        | * 1.3                                 | 6.6   | 84.9         | 7.8                          | 82.6                         |
| May       | 69.3              | 77.6  | 4.3                        | 1.7                                   | 5.9   | 83.5         | 7.1                          | 81.1                         |
| June      | 70.0              | 78.6  | 3.8                        | 1.5                                   | 5.4   | 83.9         | 6.4                          | 81.3                         |
| July      | 70.1              | 78.9  | 3.7                        | 1.5                                   | 5.2   | 84.1         | 6.2                          | 81.2                         |
| August    | 68.6              | 78.2  | 3.4                        | 1.6                                   | 5.0   | 83.2         | 6.0                          | 80.1                         |
| September | 68.1              | 77.6  | 4.1                        | 2.0                                   | 6.0   | 83.6         | 7.2                          | 80.4                         |
| October   | 68.2              | 77.2  | 3.1                        | 2.0                                   | 5.1   | 82.3         | 6.2                          | 78.9                         |
| November  | 68.0              | 77.6  | 3.3                        | * 1.1                                 | 4.5   | 82.1         | 5.4                          | 78.5                         |
| December  | 71.1              | 78.8  | 4.2                        | * 1.3                                 | 5.5   | 84.3         | 6.5                          | 80.3                         |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 68.3              | 76.1  | 5.7                        | * 1.2                                 | 6.9   | 83.0         | 8.3                          | 78.9                         |
| February  | 68.1              | 77.0  | 6.0                        | * 1.3                                 | 7.2   | 84.3         | 8.6                          | 79.9                         |
| March     | 69.5              | 78.2  | 5.5                        | 2.0                                   | 7.5   | 85.6         | 8.7                          | 81.0                         |
| April     | 68.4              | 76.6  | 5.1                        | 1.7                                   | 6.8   | 83.4         | 8.1                          | 78.8                         |
| May       | 69.4              | 78.4  | 4.6                        | 1.8                                   | 6.4   | 84.8         | 7.5                          | 79.9                         |
| June      | 71.2              | 78.0  | 4.2                        | 2.6                                   | 6.8   | 84.7         | 8.0                          | 79.8                         |
| July      | 72.0              | 79.2  | 4.7                        | * 0.9                                 | 5.6   | 84.8         | 6.6                          | 79.8                         |
| August    | 70.0              | 78.4  | 4.3                        | * 1.2                                 | 5.5   | 83.8         | 6.5                          | 78.7                         |
| September | 70.7              | 79.3  | 6.1                        | 1.7                                   | 7.8   | 87.1         | 9.0                          | 81.7                         |
| October   | 70.1              | 80.5  | 4.7                        | 1.9                                   | 6.6   | 87.1         | 7.6                          | 81.5                         |
| November  | 70.0              | 79.6  | 4.5                        | 1.3                                   | 5.9   | 85.5         | 6.9                          | 79.7                         |
| December  | 73.0              | 81.5  | 4.9                        | 1.1                                   | 6.0   | 87.5         | 6.9                          | 81.3                         |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 72.5              | 81.3  | 5.8                        | * 0.7                                 | 6.5   | 87.8         | 7.4                          | 81.4                         |
| February  | 72.1              | 81.1  | 6.1                        | 1.0                                   | 7.1   | 88.2         | 8.0                          | 81.6                         |
| March     | 72.9              | 82.1  | 4.4                        | 2.2                                   | 6.6   | 88.7         | 7.5                          | 81.8                         |
| April     | 70.7              | 80.5  | 4.6                        | 1.6                                   | 6.3   | 86.8         | 7.3                          | 79.8                         |
| May       | 71.9              | 81.1  | 4.7                        | 1.1                                   | 5.8   | 86.9         | 6.7                          | 79.7                         |
| June      | 70.3              | 79.6  | 5.8                        | * 0.9                                 | 6.7   | 86.3         | 7.8                          | 78.9                         |
| July      | 70.7              | 80.6  | 5.1                        | 1.2                                   | 6.3   | 86.9         | 7.3                          | 79.5                         |
| August    | 70.0              | 80.7  | 5.6                        | 1.2                                   | 6.8   | 87.5         | 7.8                          | 79.9                         |
| September | 71.2              | 81.2  | 4.8                        | 1.6                                   | 6.5   | 87.7         | 7.4                          | 79.9                         |
| October   | 71.9              | 82.2  | 4.5                        | 1.8                                   | 6.4   | 88.6         | 7.2                          | 80.5                         |
| November  | 70.8              | 81.7  | 4.3                        | 1.0                                   | 5.4   | 87.1         | 6.2                          | 78.9                         |
| December  | 73.4              | 83.3  | 5.4                        | 1.2                                   | 6.6   | 89.9         | 7.4                          | 81.4                         |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 71.9              | 81.3  | 6.8                        | 1.6                                   | 8.4   | 89.7         | 9.3                          | 80.9                         |
| February  | 74.1              | 83.3  | 6.7                        | 1.8                                   | 8.6   | 91.8         | 9.3                          | 82.7                         |
| March     | 72.6              | 83.3  | 5.0                        | 1.6                                   | 6.6   | 89.8         | 7.3                          | 80.7                         |
| April     | 72.5              | 82.7  | 5.2                        | 1.2                                   | 6.4   | 89.1         | 7.2                          | 79.9                         |
| May       | 73.1              | 83.6  | 4.4                        | 1.6                                   | 6.0   | 89.6         | 6.7                          | 80.3                         |
| June      | 72.9              | 83.4  | 5.0                        | 1.0                                   | 6.0   | 89.4         | 6.7                          | 80.0                         |
| July      | 73.1              | 83.4  | 4.6                        | 1.2                                   | 5.7   | 89.1         | 6.4                          | 79.7                         |
| August    | 71.3              | 82.7  | 4.9                        | * 0.8                                 | 5.8   | 88.5         | 6.5                          | 79.0                         |
| September | 70.8              | 81.9  | 5.2                        | 1.7                                   | 6.9   | 88.8         | 7.8                          | 79.2                         |
| October   | 71.6              | 82.1  | 5.5                        | 1.6                                   | 7.1   | 89.2         | 8.0                          | 79.4                         |
| November  | 72.9              | 83.8  | 4.5                        | 1.4                                   | 5.9   | 89.7         | 6.6                          | 79.8                         |
| December  | 73.6              | 83.6  | 6.5                        | 1.3                                   | 7.8   | 91.4         | 8.6                          | 81.2                         |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 72.3              | 81.0  | 5.9                        | 1.4                                   | 7.3   | 88.4         | 8.3                          | 78.6                         |
| February  | 72.5              | 82.9  | 5.9                        | 1.5                                   | 7.4   | 90.3         | 8.2                          | 80.3                         |
| March     | 72.0              | 82.5  | 6.1                        | 1.9                                   | 8.0   | 90.5         | 8.8                          | 80.5                         |
| April     | 73.2              | 83.4  | 5.2                        | * 0.9                                 | 6.1   | 89.5         | 6.8                          | 79.5                         |
| May       | 72.3              | 81.8  | 6.3                        | 1.6                                   | 7.9   | 89.8         | 8.8                          | 79.6                         |
| June      | 72.1              | 83.5  | 5.6                        | 1.1                                   | 6.7   | 90.2         | 7.4                          | 79.9                         |
| July      | 73.2              | 85.6  | 5.0                        | 1.6                                   | 6.7   | 92.3         | 7.2                          | 81.7                         |
| August    | 72.5              | 85.2  | 6.3                        | 1.3                                   | 7.7   | 92.9         | 8.3                          | 82.1                         |
| September | 74.3              | 86.6  | 5.0                        | 1.5                                   | 6.4   | 93.1         | 6.9                          | 82.2                         |
| October   | 73.1              | 84.7  | 4.6                        | 1.3                                   | 6.0   | 90.7         | 6.6                          | 80.1                         |
| November  | 72.6              | 84.5  | 5.3                        | 1.2                                   | 6.6   | 91.1         | 7.2                          | 80.4                         |
| December  | 75.0              | 86.1  | 5.4                        | 1.4                                   | 6.8   | 92.9         | 7.3                          | 81.9                         |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                            |                                       |       |              |                              |                              |
| January   | 73.9              | 83.5  | 7.0                        | 1.4                                   | 8.4   | 91.9         | 9.1                          | 81.0                         |
| February  | 73.1              | 83.4  | 5.9                        | 1.6                                   | 7.6   | 91.0         | 8.3                          | 80.1                         |

## Underemployed Workers, September 1995

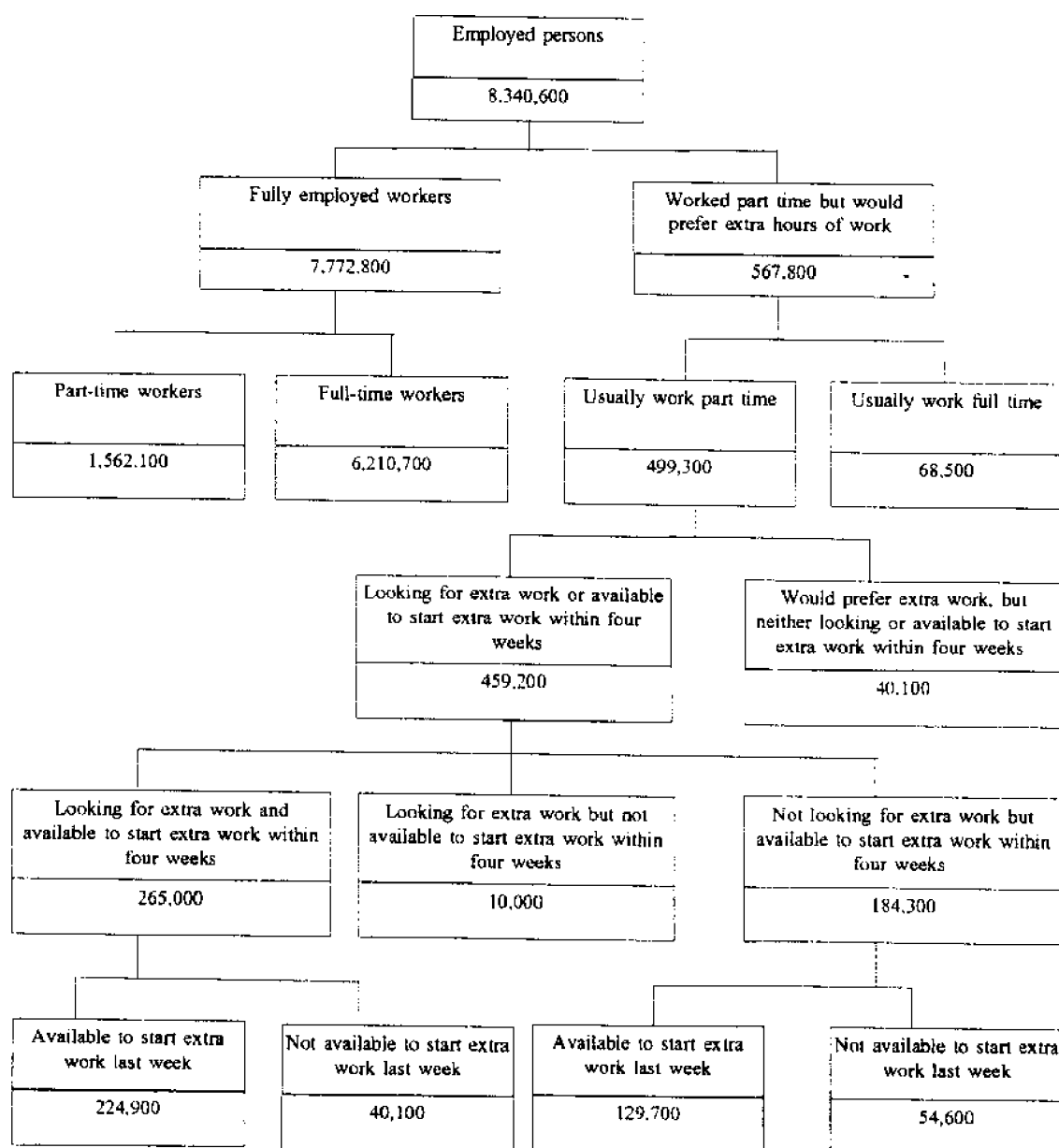
A survey of persons who were underemployed was conducted in September 1995 as a supplement to the monthly Labour Force Survey. The survey focussed on those persons who worked part-time hours in the reference week, but preferred to work more hours.

The concept of underemployment embraces two principal forms —

- visible underemployment, involving insufficient volume of work; and
- invisible underemployment characterised by low income, underutilisation of skill, low productivity and other factors.

The ABS survey was confined to studying visible underemployment among those persons who worked part-time hours in the reference week. The scope of the survey included those part-time workers who would prefer to work more hours and full-time workers who worked part-time hours in the reference week for economic reasons.

**DIAGRAM 1. EMPLOYED PERSONS PREFERRING TO WORK MORE HOURS, SEPTEMBER 1995**



Source: Table 2

TABLE 112. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

| Month         | Employed             |       | Unemployed                        |                                               | Total | Labour force | Unemp-<br>loyment<br>rate<br>- per | Partici-<br>pation<br>rate<br>- cent - |
|---------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|               | Full-time<br>workers | Total | Looking<br>for full-<br>time work | Looking<br>for part-<br>time work<br>- '000 - |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| <b>1991 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 47.3                 | 64.2  | 3.7                               | 2.1                                           | 5.8   | 70.1         | 8.3                                | 64.4                                   |
| February      | 47.5                 | 67.1  | 3.4                               | 2.5                                           | 5.9   | 73.0         | 8.0                                | 66.9                                   |
| March         | 47.3                 | 69.3  | 2.1                               | 1.6                                           | 3.7   | 73.0         | 5.0                                | 66.8                                   |
| April         | 46.8                 | 68.9  | 2.0                               | 1.6                                           | 3.7   | 72.5         | 5.1                                | 66.2                                   |
| May           | 45.7                 | 66.3  | 2.3                               | * 1.2                                         | 3.5   | 69.8         | 5.0                                | 63.6                                   |
| June          | 43.3                 | 67.1  | 1.6                               | 2.2                                           | 3.8   | 70.9         | 5.4                                | 64.4                                   |
| July          | 44.6                 | 65.2  | 2.3                               | 2.7                                           | 5.1   | 70.3         | 7.2                                | 63.7                                   |
| August        | 44.1                 | 65.8  | 2.1                               | 2.0                                           | 4.1   | 69.9         | 5.8                                | 63.2                                   |
| September     | 44.7                 | 67.8  | * 1.3                             | 2.1                                           | 3.5   | 71.2         | 4.9                                | 64.4                                   |
| October       | 42.1                 | 65.8  | 2.0                               | 2.5                                           | 4.5   | 70.3         | 6.4                                | 63.5                                   |
| November      | 42.0                 | 66.2  | 1.7                               | 2.4                                           | 4.1   | 70.2         | 5.8                                | 63.3                                   |
| December      | 41.1                 | 65.6  | 3.1                               | 3.0                                           | 6.1   | 71.7         | 8.5                                | 64.4                                   |
| <b>1992 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 41.2                 | 63.3  | 3.5                               | 2.0                                           | 5.5   | 68.8         | 8.0                                | 61.8                                   |
| February      | 43.2                 | 65.9  | 4.0                               | 2.1                                           | 6.1   | 72.0         | 8.5                                | 64.4                                   |
| March         | 41.8                 | 66.1  | 4.0                               | 2.4                                           | 6.4   | 72.5         | 8.9                                | 64.8                                   |
| April         | 40.1                 | 64.5  | 3.7                               | 1.6                                           | 5.3   | 69.8         | 7.6                                | 62.3                                   |
| May           | 40.0                 | 65.3  | 2.3                               | 1.4                                           | 3.7   | 69.1         | 5.4                                | 61.6                                   |
| June          | 39.4                 | 64.8  | 2.5                               | 2.3                                           | 4.8   | 69.7         | 6.9                                | 62.0                                   |
| July          | 39.7                 | 64.4  | 4.3                               | 3.4                                           | 7.7   | 72.0         | 10.6                               | 64.0                                   |
| August        | 39.2                 | 65.4  | 3.2                               | 3.6                                           | 6.8   | 72.2         | 9.5                                | 64.1                                   |
| September     | 37.0                 | 66.6  | 3.4                               | 2.2                                           | 5.6   | 72.2         | 7.8                                | 64.1                                   |
| October       | 40.4                 | 67.7  | 2.9                               | 2.3                                           | 5.2   | 72.9         | 7.1                                | 64.5                                   |
| November      | 44.1                 | 69.9  | 3.2                               | 1.2                                           | 4.4   | 74.3         | 5.9                                | 65.6                                   |
| December      | 46.4                 | 71.3  | 3.3                               | 1.6                                           | 4.9   | 76.2         | 6.4                                | 67.1                                   |
| <b>1993 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 47.0                 | 68.8  | 4.6                               | 1.7                                           | 6.3   | 75.1         | 8.4                                | 66.1                                   |
| February      | 45.5                 | 68.4  | 5.0                               | 2.5                                           | 7.5   | 75.9         | 9.9                                | 66.6                                   |
| March         | 44.1                 | 68.9  | 4.2                               | 3.2                                           | 7.4   | 76.3         | 9.7                                | 66.9                                   |
| April         | 44.0                 | 69.1  | 2.7                               | 2.2                                           | 4.9   | 74.0         | 6.6                                | 64.8                                   |
| May           | 45.1                 | 71.4  | 2.6                               | 1.7                                           | 4.3   | 75.8         | 5.7                                | 66.2                                   |
| June          | 45.1                 | 70.2  | 3.0                               | 1.8                                           | 4.9   | 75.1         | 6.5                                | 65.5                                   |
| July          | 43.5                 | 69.6  | 3.5                               | 1.6                                           | 5.1   | 74.8         | 6.9                                | 65.2                                   |
| August        | 43.7                 | 70.4  | 3.1                               | 1.3                                           | 4.4   | 74.8         | 5.9                                | 65.2                                   |
| September     | 42.9                 | 70.9  | 3.7                               | 2.3                                           | 6.0   | 76.9         | 7.8                                | 66.9                                   |
| October       | 43.9                 | 70.5  | 3.2                               | 1.7                                           | 4.9   | 75.4         | 6.5                                | 65.4                                   |
| November      | 42.8                 | 71.1  | 3.5                               | 1.7                                           | 5.2   | 76.3         | 6.9                                | 66.1                                   |
| December      | 43.8                 | 72.3  | 3.8                               | 1.6                                           | 5.4   | 77.6         | 6.9                                | 67.2                                   |
| <b>1994 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 45.2                 | 69.7  | 4.9                               | 1.6                                           | 6.5   | 76.1         | 8.5                                | 65.8                                   |
| February      | 44.4                 | 69.6  | 5.1                               | 2.4                                           | 7.6   | 77.2         | 9.8                                | 66.6                                   |
| March         | 44.6                 | 69.7  | 3.2                               | 2.0                                           | 5.2   | 74.9         | 6.9                                | 64.5                                   |
| April         | 44.9                 | 69.5  | 3.4                               | 2.0                                           | 5.4   | 74.9         | 7.2                                | 64.5                                   |
| May           | 45.7                 | 70.7  | 2.3                               | 2.6                                           | 5.0   | 75.6         | 6.5                                | 65.1                                   |
| June          | 46.7                 | 70.1  | 2.8                               | 1.6                                           | 4.4   | 74.5         | 5.9                                | 64.1                                   |
| July          | 47.2                 | 71.2  | 2.8                               | 1.9                                           | 4.7   | 75.9         | 6.2                                | 65.3                                   |
| August        | 45.9                 | 71.4  | 2.7                               | 2.1                                           | 4.8   | 76.2         | 6.3                                | 65.5                                   |
| September     | 47.2                 | 73.0  | 2.7                               | 2.2                                           | 4.9   | 77.9         | 6.3                                | 66.9                                   |
| October       | 45.4                 | 70.7  | 3.6                               | 2.0                                           | 5.5   | 76.3         | 7.3                                | 65.5                                   |
| November      | 46.6                 | 73.2  | 2.3                               | 1.7                                           | 4.0   | 77.2         | 5.2                                | 66.2                                   |
| December      | 47.0                 | 73.6  | 2.8                               | 1.6                                           | 4.4   | 78.0         | 5.6                                | 66.8                                   |
| <b>1995 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 43.9                 | 68.5  | 3.2                               | 2.3                                           | 5.5   | 74.0         | 7.4                                | 63.4                                   |
| February      | 45.3                 | 71.1  | 3.5                               | 3.2                                           | 6.8   | 77.9         | 8.7                                | 66.7                                   |
| March         | 42.2                 | 70.9  | 3.3                               | 2.5                                           | 5.7   | 76.7         | 7.5                                | 65.6                                   |
| April         | 42.1                 | 70.8  | 3.1                               | 2.5                                           | 5.6   | 76.3         | 7.3                                | 65.2                                   |
| May           | 44.9                 | 72.6  | 2.4                               | 1.8                                           | 4.2   | 76.8         | 5.5                                | 65.5                                   |
| June          | 43.9                 | 73.5  | 2.6                               | 1.4                                           | 4.1   | 77.5         | 5.2                                | 66.0                                   |
| July          | 45.1                 | 72.9  | 2.9                               | 1.6                                           | 4.4   | 77.3         | 5.7                                | 65.8                                   |
| August        | 43.5                 | 73.2  | 2.5                               | 1.9                                           | 4.4   | 77.6         | 5.7                                | 66.0                                   |
| September     | 44.3                 | 74.9  | 2.0                               | 2.2                                           | 4.2   | 79.1         | 5.3                                | 67.2                                   |
| October       | 44.1                 | 74.1  | 1.5                               | 2.2                                           | 3.7   | 77.8         | 4.8                                | 66.1                                   |
| November      | 45.7                 | 75.4  | 3.5                               | 1.9                                           | 5.4   | 80.7         | 6.6                                | 68.5                                   |
| December      | 47.0                 | 75.5  | 3.6                               | 2.2                                           | 5.8   | 81.3         | 7.2                                | 68.9                                   |
| <b>1996 —</b> |                      |       |                                   |                                               |       |              |                                    |                                        |
| January       | 46.6                 | 71.7  | 3.8                               | 2.4                                           | 6.2   | 77.9         | 8.0                                | 66.0                                   |
| February      | 44.6                 | 72.4  | 4.0                               | 3.5                                           | 7.5   | 80.0         | 9.4                                | 67.7                                   |

TABLE 113. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, FEMALES, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY  
TREND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Trend Series           |              |                            |                              |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Unemployed<br>- '000 - | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per | Participation rate<br>cent - |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 46.8              | 67.5  | 4.3                    | 71.7         | 5.9                        | 65.9                         |
| February  | 46.9              | 67.8  | 4.0                    | 71.9         | 5.6                        | 65.9                         |
| March     | 46.8              | 67.9  | 3.9                    | 71.8         | 5.4                        | 65.7                         |
| April     | 46.5              | 67.6  | 3.9                    | 71.5         | 5.4                        | 65.2                         |
| May       | 45.9              | 67.2  | 4.0                    | 71.1         | 5.6                        | 64.8                         |
| June      | 45.4              | 66.7  | 4.2                    | 70.9         | 5.9                        | 64.4                         |
| July      | 44.9              | 66.4  | 4.4                    | 70.8         | 6.2                        | 64.2                         |
| August    | 44.3              | 66.1  | 4.7                    | 70.7         | 6.6                        | 64.0                         |
| September | 43.6              | 65.9  | 4.8                    | 70.7         | 6.8                        | 63.9                         |
| October   | 42.8              | 65.8  | 4.9                    | 70.7         | 7.0                        | 63.8                         |
| November  | 42.0              | 65.7  | 5.0                    | 70.7         | 7.1                        | 63.7                         |
| December  | 41.5              | 65.6  | 5.1                    | 70.7         | 7.2                        | 63.5                         |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 41.1              | 65.5  | 5.1                    | 70.6         | 7.2                        | 63.3                         |
| February  | 41.1              | 65.5  | 4.9                    | 70.4         | 7.0                        | 63.0                         |
| March     | 41.1              | 65.3  | 4.8                    | 70.2         | 6.9                        | 62.7                         |
| April     | 40.9              | 65.1  | 5.0                    | 70.1         | 7.2                        | 62.6                         |
| May       | 40.4              | 64.8  | 5.5                    | 70.3         | 7.8                        | 62.7                         |
| June      | 39.8              | 64.7  | 6.1                    | 70.8         | 8.6                        | 63.0                         |
| July      | 39.3              | 65.0  | 6.6                    | 71.5         | 9.2                        | 63.6                         |
| August    | 39.4              | 65.6  | 6.7                    | 72.3         | 9.3                        | 64.2                         |
| September | 40.2              | 66.6  | 6.5                    | 73.2         | 8.9                        | 64.9                         |
| October   | 41.4              | 67.8  | 6.1                    | 73.9         | 8.3                        | 65.4                         |
| November  | 42.8              | 68.8  | 5.7                    | 74.4         | 7.6                        | 65.7                         |
| December  | 44.0              | 69.4  | 5.4                    | 74.8         | 7.2                        | 65.9                         |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 44.9              | 69.8  | 5.3                    | 75.0         | 7.0                        | 66.0                         |
| February  | 45.3              | 69.8  | 5.3                    | 75.2         | 7.1                        | 66.0                         |
| March     | 45.2              | 69.8  | 5.3                    | 75.1         | 7.1                        | 65.9                         |
| April     | 45.0              | 69.8  | 5.3                    | 75.1         | 7.1                        | 65.7                         |
| May       | 44.8              | 69.9  | 5.3                    | 75.2         | 7.0                        | 65.7                         |
| June      | 44.6              | 70.1  | 5.3                    | 75.4         | 7.0                        | 65.7                         |
| July      | 44.4              | 70.3  | 5.4                    | 75.7         | 7.1                        | 66.0                         |
| August    | 44.1              | 70.4  | 5.6                    | 75.9         | 7.3                        | 66.1                         |
| September | 43.8              | 70.4  | 5.7                    | 76.2         | 7.5                        | 66.2                         |
| October   | 43.5              | 70.5  | 5.8                    | 76.3         | 7.6                        | 66.3                         |
| November  | 43.3              | 70.7  | 5.7                    | 76.4         | 7.5                        | 66.2                         |
| December  | 43.3              | 70.7  | 5.6                    | 76.3         | 7.3                        | 66.1                         |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 43.6              | 70.6  | 5.4                    | 76.1         | 7.1                        | 65.7                         |
| February  | 44.1              | 70.4  | 5.3                    | 75.7         | 7.0                        | 65.3                         |
| March     | 44.8              | 70.2  | 5.2                    | 75.4         | 6.8                        | 64.9                         |
| April     | 45.5              | 70.1  | 5.1                    | 75.2         | 6.8                        | 64.8                         |
| May       | 46.1              | 70.2  | 5.1                    | 75.4         | 6.8                        | 64.9                         |
| June      | 46.6              | 70.6  | 5.2                    | 75.8         | 6.9                        | 65.2                         |
| July      | 47.0              | 71.0  | 5.3                    | 76.4         | 7.0                        | 65.7                         |
| August    | 47.2              | 71.5  | 5.4                    | 76.8         | 7.0                        | 66.0                         |
| September | 47.0              | 71.7  | 5.3                    | 77.0         | 6.9                        | 66.1                         |
| October   | 46.6              | 71.8  | 5.2                    | 76.9         | 6.7                        | 66.0                         |
| November  | 45.9              | 71.7  | 5.0                    | 76.7         | 6.6                        | 65.8                         |
| December  | 45.0              | 71.5  | 4.9                    | 76.4         | 6.4                        | 65.5                         |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 44.3              | 71.3  | 4.8                    | 76.1         | 6.3                        | 65.2                         |
| February  | 43.7              | 71.3  | 4.8                    | 76.1         | 6.4                        | 65.1                         |
| March     | 43.5              | 71.4  | 4.9                    | 76.3         | 6.4                        | 65.2                         |
| April     | 43.6              | 71.7  | 5.0                    | 76.7         | 6.5                        | 65.5                         |
| May       | 43.8              | 72.2  | 4.9                    | 77.1         | 6.4                        | 65.8                         |
| June      | 44.2              | 72.8  | 4.8                    | 77.6         | 6.2                        | 66.1                         |
| July      | 44.5              | 73.3  | 4.7                    | 78.0         | 6.0                        | 66.4                         |
| August    | 44.7              | 73.7  | 4.7                    | 78.4         | 6.0                        | 66.7                         |
| September | 44.9              | 74.0  | 4.8                    | 78.8         | 6.1                        | 66.9                         |
| October   | 45.1              | 74.0  | 5.0                    | 79.1         | 6.3                        | 67.1                         |
| November  | 45.2              | 74.0  | 5.3                    | 79.2         | 6.6                        | 67.2                         |
| December  | 45.2              | 73.9  | 5.5                    | 79.3         | 6.9                        | 67.3                         |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 45.1              | 73.7  | 5.6                    | 79.4         | 7.1                        | 67.2                         |
| February  | 45.0              | 73.6  | 5.7                    | 79.3         | 7.2                        | 67.1                         |



TABLE 114. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

| Month     | Unemployed                 |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     | Participation rate |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------|------------|------|-----|--------------------|
|           | Looking for full-time work |       |                       |                            |       |       | Unemployment rate          |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
|           | Aged 15-19                 |       |                       | Looking for part-time work |       |       | Looking for full-time work | Looking for part-time work | Total | -per cent- |      |     |                    |
|           | Employed Full-time workers | Total | Looking for first job | Aged 20 and over - '000 -  | Total | Total | Labour force               | Total                      |       |            |      |     |                    |
| 1991 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 119.0                      | 142.0 | 1.9                   | 3.1                        | 6.6   | 9.7   | 2.9                        | 12.6                       | 154.6 | 7.5        | 11.0 | 8.1 | 73.2               |
| February  | 118.1                      | 145.2 | * 0.7                 | 1.8                        | 6.5   | 8.2   | 3.8                        | 12.0                       | 157.2 | 6.5        | 12.2 | 7.6 | 74.4               |
| March     | 118.3                      | 148.3 | * 0.6                 | * 1.2                      | 5.1   | 6.3   | 2.6                        | 8.9                        | 157.2 | 5.0        | 8.0  | 5.7 | 74.2               |
| April     | 117.3                      | 147.1 | * 1.0                 | 1.9                        | 5.5   | 7.4   | 2.9                        | 10.3                       | 157.4 | 5.9        | 8.9  | 6.6 | 74.1               |
| May       | 115.0                      | 143.9 | * 0.5                 | 1.5                        | 5.1   | 6.6   | 2.8                        | 9.5                        | 153.4 | 5.4        | 8.9  | 6.2 | 72.1               |
| June      | 113.3                      | 145.7 | * 0.2                 | * 1.3                      | 4.2   | 5.4   | 3.8                        | 9.2                        | 154.9 | 4.6        | 10.4 | 5.9 | 72.6               |
| July      | 114.8                      | 144.0 | * 0.4                 | * 1.0                      | 5.0   | 6.0   | 4.3                        | 10.3                       | 154.3 | 5.0        | 12.7 | 6.7 | 72.2               |
| August    | 112.7                      | 143.9 | * 0.8                 | * 1.1                      | 4.4   | 5.5   | 3.6                        | 9.1                        | 153.0 | 4.7        | 10.2 | 5.9 | 71.4               |
| September | 112.7                      | 145.4 | * 0.2                 | * 0.7                      | 4.7   | 5.4   | 4.1                        | 9.5                        | 154.9 | 4.6        | 11.1 | 6.1 | 72.2               |
| October   | 110.3                      | 143.1 | * 0.5                 | * 0.9                      | 4.3   | 5.2   | 4.4                        | 9.6                        | 152.7 | 4.5        | 11.9 | 6.3 | 71.0               |
| November  | 110.0                      | 143.8 | * 0.1                 | * 0.4                      | 4.7   | 5.1   | 3.5                        | 8.6                        | 152.3 | 4.4        | 9.4  | 5.6 | 70.6               |
| December  | 112.2                      | 144.4 | * 1.0                 | 1.8                        | 5.4   | 7.3   | 4.4                        | 11.6                       | 156.0 | 6.1        | 11.9 | 7.5 | 72.2               |
| 1992 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 109.5                      | 139.4 | * 0.5                 | * 0.9                      | 8.3   | 9.2   | 3.2                        | 12.4                       | 151.8 | 7.7        | 9.8  | 8.2 | 70.1               |
| February  | 111.2                      | 142.9 | * 0.9                 | 1.5                        | 8.4   | 9.9   | 3.4                        | 13.3                       | 156.2 | 8.2        | 9.7  | 8.5 | 72.0               |
| March     | 111.3                      | 144.2 | * 0.2                 | * 1.0                      | 8.6   | 9.5   | 4.4                        | 13.9                       | 158.1 | 7.9        | 11.7 | 8.8 | 72.7               |
| April     | 108.5                      | 141.1 | * 0.3                 | * 1.1                      | 7.7   | 8.8   | 3.2                        | 12.1                       | 153.2 | 7.5        | 9.0  | 7.9 | 70.3               |
| May       | 109.4                      | 143.7 | * 0.1                 | * 0.4                      | 6.5   | 6.9   | 3.2                        | 10.1                       | 153.8 | 6.0        | 8.5  | 6.6 | 70.5               |
| June      | 110.7                      | 142.8 | * 0.3                 | * 0.7                      | 5.9   | 6.7   | 4.9                        | 11.6                       | 154.4 | 5.7        | 13.2 | 7.5 | 70.6               |
| July      | 111.8                      | 143.6 | * 0.4                 | 1.8                        | 7.2   | 9.0   | 4.3                        | 13.3                       | 156.9 | 7.5        | 11.9 | 8.5 | 71.7               |
| August    | 109.2                      | 143.8 | * 0.6                 | * 1.3                      | 6.2   | 7.5   | 4.8                        | 12.3                       | 156.0 | 6.4        | 12.2 | 7.9 | 71.2               |
| September | 107.7                      | 145.9 | 1.6                   | 2.9                        | 6.7   | 9.5   | 3.9                        | 13.5                       | 159.4 | 8.1        | 9.3  | 8.4 | 72.7               |
| October   | 110.4                      | 148.2 | 1.3                   | 2.0                        | 5.6   | 7.6   | 4.1                        | 11.8                       | 160.0 | 6.5        | 9.9  | 7.4 | 72.8               |
| November  | 114.1                      | 149.5 | 1.5                   | 2.3                        | 5.4   | 7.7   | 2.6                        | 10.3                       | 159.8 | 6.3        | 6.8  | 6.4 | 72.5               |
| December  | 119.4                      | 152.8 | 2.0                   | 2.9                        | 5.3   | 8.3   | 2.6                        | 10.9                       | 163.7 | 6.5        | 7.3  | 6.7 | 74.0               |
| 1993 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 119.5                      | 150.1 | 2.1                   | 2.9                        | 7.5   | 10.4  | 2.4                        | 12.9                       | 162.9 | 8.0        | 7.4  | 7.9 | 73.5               |
| February  | 117.6                      | 149.5 | 1.6                   | 2.6                        | 8.5   | 11.1  | 3.4                        | 14.6                       | 164.1 | 8.6        | 9.7  | 8.9 | 73.9               |
| March     | 117.0                      | 151.0 | 1.0                   | 1.4                        | 7.2   | 8.6   | 5.5                        | 14.0                       | 165.0 | 6.8        | 13.8 | 8.5 | 74.2               |
| April     | 114.7                      | 149.6 | * 0.7                 | 1.1                        | 6.2   | 7.3   | 3.9                        | 11.2                       | 160.8 | 6.0        | 10.0 | 7.0 | 72.1               |
| May       | 117.0                      | 152.6 | * 0.6                 | * 0.8                      | 6.4   | 7.2   | 2.9                        | 10.1                       | 162.7 | 5.8        | 7.4  | 6.2 | 72.8               |
| June      | 115.4                      | 149.8 | * 0.4                 | 1.2                        | 7.7   | 8.9   | 2.8                        | 11.6                       | 161.4 | 7.1        | 7.4  | 7.2 | 72.0               |
| July      | 114.2                      | 150.2 | * 0.5                 | 1.5                        | 7.1   | 8.7   | 2.8                        | 11.5                       | 161.7 | 7.1        | 7.2  | 7.1 | 72.2               |
| August    | 113.7                      | 151.1 | * 0.7                 | 1.4                        | 7.3   | 8.8   | 2.5                        | 11.3                       | 162.3 | 7.2        | 6.2  | 6.9 | 72.3               |
| September | 114.1                      | 152.1 | 1.2                   | 1.7                        | 6.9   | 8.5   | 3.9                        | 12.4                       | 164.6 | 7.0        | 9.3  | 7.5 | 73.2               |
| October   | 115.9                      | 152.7 | * 0.9                 | 1.1                        | 6.6   | 7.7   | 3.5                        | 11.2                       | 164.0 | 6.2        | 8.8  | 6.9 | 72.8               |
| November  | 113.6                      | 152.8 | * 0.5                 | * 0.7                      | 7.2   | 7.9   | 2.7                        | 10.6                       | 163.4 | 6.5        | 6.5  | 6.5 | 72.4               |
| December  | 117.3                      | 155.6 | 1.3                   | 1.6                        | 7.5   | 9.2   | 2.9                        | 12.0                       | 167.6 | 7.2        | 7.0  | 7.2 | 74.1               |
| 1994 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 117.1                      | 151.0 | 1.5                   | 2.3                        | 9.4   | 11.7  | 3.1                        | 14.8                       | 165.8 | 9.1        | 8.5  | 8.9 | 73.2               |
| February  | 118.5                      | 152.9 | 1.6                   | 2.0                        | 9.8   | 11.9  | 4.3                        | 16.1                       | 169.0 | 9.1        | 11.0 | 9.5 | 74.5               |
| March     | 117.2                      | 153.0 | 1.0                   | 1.1                        | 7.0   | 8.2   | 3.6                        | 11.7                       | 164.7 | 6.5        | 9.1  | 7.1 | 72.4               |
| April     | 117.4                      | 152.2 | * 0.7                 | 1.5                        | 7.0   | 8.5   | 3.2                        | 11.7                       | 163.9 | 6.8        | 8.4  | 7.2 | 72.0               |
| May       | 118.9                      | 154.3 | 1.0                   | 1.5                        | 5.2   | 6.7   | 4.2                        | 10.9                       | 165.2 | 5.4        | 10.6 | 6.6 | 72.5               |
| June      | 119.7                      | 153.5 | 1.0                   | 1.6                        | 6.2   | 7.8   | 2.6                        | 10.4                       | 163.8 | 6.1        | 7.2  | 6.3 | 71.9               |
| July      | 120.3                      | 154.6 | 1.3                   | 1.7                        | 5.7   | 7.4   | 3.1                        | 10.5                       | 165.0 | 5.8        | 8.3  | 6.3 | 72.3               |
| August    | 117.3                      | 154.1 | * 0.9                 | 1.3                        | 6.3   | 7.6   | 3.0                        | 10.6                       | 164.7 | 6.1        | 7.4  | 6.4 | 72.1               |
| September | 118.0                      | 154.9 | 1.1                   | 1.6                        | 6.3   | 7.9   | 3.9                        | 11.8                       | 166.7 | 6.3        | 9.5  | 7.1 | 72.9               |
| October   | 117.0                      | 152.8 | 1.2                   | 1.9                        | 7.2   | 9.0   | 3.6                        | 12.6                       | 165.5 | 7.2        | 9.1  | 7.6 | 72.3               |
| November  | 119.4                      | 157.0 | * 0.8                 | 1.4                        | 5.4   | 6.8   | 3.1                        | 9.9                        | 166.9 | 5.4        | 7.7  | 5.9 | 72.9               |
| December  | 120.6                      | 157.2 | 1.0                   | 1.6                        | 7.7   | 9.3   | 2.9                        | 12.2                       | 169.4 | 7.1        | 7.4  | 7.2 | 73.9               |
| 1995 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 116.2                      | 149.5 | 1.2                   | 1.8                        | 7.3   | 9.1   | 3.7                        | 12.9                       | 162.4 | 7.3        | 10.1 | 7.9 | 70.8               |
| February  | 117.9                      | 154.1 | 1.0                   | 1.8                        | 7.6   | 9.4   | 4.7                        | 14.1                       | 168.2 | 7.4        | 11.5 | 8.4 | 73.3               |
| March     | 114.3                      | 153.5 | * 0.4                 | 1.1                        | 8.3   | 9.4   | 4.3                        | 13.7                       | 167.2 | 7.6        | 9.9  | 8.2 | 72.9               |
| April     | 115.3                      | 154.2 | * 0.7                 | 1.1                        | 7.1   | 8.3   | 3.4                        | 11.7                       | 165.9 | 6.7        | 8.0  | 7.0 | 72.2               |
| May       | 117.2                      | 154.4 | * 0.7                 | 1.2                        | 7.5   | 8.7   | 3.4                        | 12.2                       | 166.6 | 6.9        | 8.5  | 7.3 | 72.4               |
| June      | 116.0                      | 157.0 | * 0.3                 | * 0.6                      | 7.6   | 8.3   | 2.5                        | 10.8                       | 167.7 | 6.6        | 5.7  | 6.4 | 72.8               |
| July      | 118.2                      | 158.5 | * 0.5                 | 1.3                        | 6.6   | 7.9   | 3.2                        | 11.1                       | 169.6 | 6.3        | 7.4  | 6.5 | 73.6               |
| August    | 116.1                      | 158.4 | * 0.6                 | 1.6                        | 7.2   | 8.9   | 3.3                        | 12.1                       | 170.5 | 7.1        | 7.1  | 7.1 | 73.9               |
| September | 118.6                      | 161.6 | * 0.9                 | 1.5                        | 5.4   | 7.0   | 3.6                        | 10.6                       | 172.1 | 5.5        | 7.8  | 6.2 | 74.6               |
| October   | 117.1                      | 158.8 | * 0.7                 | 1.1                        | 5.1   | 6.1   | 3.6                        | 9.7                        | 168.5 | 5.0        | 7.9  | 5.8 | 72.9               |
| November  | 118.3                      | 159.9 | * 0.9                 | 2.1                        | 6.7   | 8.8   | 3.1                        | 11.9                       | 171.8 | 6.9        | 6.9  | 6.9 | 74.3               |
| December  | 122.0                      | 161.6 | 1.2                   | 2.3                        | 6.7   | 9.0   | 3.6                        | 12.6                       | 174.2 | 6.8        | 8.4  | 7.2 | 75.3               |
| 1996 --   |                            |       |                       |                            |       |       |                            |                            |       |            |      |     |                    |
| January   | 120.5                      | 155.2 | 1.3                   | 2.2                        | 8.6   | 10.8  | 3.8                        | 14.6                       | 169.8 | 8.2        | 9.9  | 8.6 | 73.4               |
| February  | 117.7                      | 155.9 | 1.2                   | 2.0                        | 8.0   | 10.0  | 5.1                        | 15.1                       | 170.9 | 7.8        | 11.8 | 8.8 | 73.8               |

TABLE 115. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY  
TREND

| Month     | Employed          |       | Trend Series           |              |                            |                              |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
|           | Full-time workers | Total | Unemployed<br>- '000 - | Labour force | Unemployment rate<br>- per | Participation rate<br>cent - |
| 1991 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 117.6             | 145.7 | 9.7                    | 155.4        | 6.2                        | 73.6                         |
| February  | 117.6             | 146.1 | 9.6                    | 155.7        | 6.2                        | 73.7                         |
| March     | 117.4             | 146.2 | 9.6                    | 155.8        | 6.1                        | 73.6                         |
| April     | 116.9             | 146.0 | 9.6                    | 155.6        | 6.2                        | 73.3                         |
| May       | 116.1             | 145.5 | 9.8                    | 155.3        | 6.3                        | 73.0                         |
| June      | 115.2             | 145.0 | 10.0                   | 155.0        | 6.5                        | 72.6                         |
| July      | 114.4             | 144.5 | 10.2                   | 154.7        | 6.6                        | 72.4                         |
| August    | 113.5             | 144.1 | 10.4                   | 154.5        | 6.7                        | 72.1                         |
| September | 112.5             | 143.8 | 10.4                   | 154.2        | 6.7                        | 71.9                         |
| October   | 111.6             | 143.5 | 10.4                   | 153.9        | 6.8                        | 71.6                         |
| November  | 110.7             | 143.2 | 10.5                   | 153.8        | 6.8                        | 71.3                         |
| December  | 110.0             | 143.0 | 10.7                   | 153.7        | 7.0                        | 71.1                         |
| 1992 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 109.6             | 142.9 | 10.9                   | 153.8        | 7.1                        | 71.0                         |
| February  | 109.6             | 142.8 | 11.1                   | 153.9        | 7.2                        | 70.9                         |
| March     | 109.9             | 142.8 | 11.3                   | 154.1        | 7.4                        | 70.8                         |
| April     | 110.2             | 142.7 | 11.7                   | 154.3        | 7.5                        | 70.8                         |
| May       | 110.3             | 142.6 | 12.1                   | 154.8        | 7.8                        | 70.9                         |
| June      | 110.2             | 142.9 | 12.8                   | 155.6        | 8.2                        | 71.2                         |
| July      | 110.1             | 143.5 | 13.3                   | 156.8        | 8.5                        | 71.6                         |
| August    | 110.3             | 144.6 | 13.6                   | 158.1        | 8.6                        | 72.2                         |
| September | 111.1             | 146.1 | 13.4                   | 159.4        | 8.4                        | 72.7                         |
| October   | 112.4             | 147.7 | 12.9                   | 160.6        | 8.0                        | 73.0                         |
| November  | 113.9             | 149.2 | 12.2                   | 161.5        | 7.6                        | 73.2                         |
| December  | 115.5             | 150.4 | 11.7                   | 162.0        | 7.2                        | 73.3                         |
| 1993 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 116.7             | 151.1 | 11.3                   | 162.4        | 7.0                        | 73.3                         |
| February  | 117.2             | 151.3 | 11.2                   | 162.5        | 6.9                        | 73.2                         |
| March     | 117.1             | 151.1 | 11.3                   | 162.4        | 7.0                        | 73.0                         |
| April     | 116.6             | 150.7 | 11.5                   | 162.2        | 7.1                        | 72.8                         |
| May       | 116.0             | 150.5 | 11.7                   | 162.2        | 7.2                        | 72.6                         |
| June      | 115.6             | 150.5 | 12.0                   | 162.5        | 7.4                        | 72.5                         |
| July      | 115.3             | 150.7 | 12.2                   | 163.0        | 7.5                        | 72.8                         |
| August    | 115.1             | 151.1 | 12.4                   | 163.6        | 7.6                        | 72.9                         |
| September | 115.0             | 151.6 | 12.6                   | 164.2        | 7.7                        | 73.1                         |
| October   | 115.0             | 152.2 | 12.6                   | 164.8        | 7.6                        | 73.2                         |
| November  | 115.1             | 152.8 | 12.5                   | 165.2        | 7.5                        | 73.2                         |
| December  | 115.5             | 153.1 | 12.3                   | 165.4        | 7.4                        | 73.2                         |
| 1994 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 116.0             | 153.3 | 12.2                   | 165.4        | 7.4                        | 73.0                         |
| February  | 116.7             | 153.3 | 12.0                   | 165.3        | 7.2                        | 72.8                         |
| March     | 117.6             | 153.3 | 11.7                   | 165.0        | 7.1                        | 72.5                         |
| April     | 118.5             | 153.4 | 11.5                   | 164.8        | 7.0                        | 72.4                         |
| May       | 119.1             | 153.5 | 11.3                   | 164.8        | 6.9                        | 72.4                         |
| June      | 119.3             | 153.7 | 11.4                   | 165.1        | 6.9                        | 72.4                         |
| July      | 119.4             | 154.0 | 11.7                   | 165.6        | 7.0                        | 72.6                         |
| August    | 119.4             | 154.3 | 12.0                   | 166.2        | 7.2                        | 72.8                         |
| September | 119.2             | 154.4 | 12.2                   | 166.6        | 7.3                        | 72.9                         |
| October   | 118.7             | 154.4 | 12.2                   | 166.7        | 7.3                        | 72.8                         |
| November  | 118.1             | 154.4 | 12.1                   | 166.5        | 7.3                        | 72.7                         |
| December  | 117.4             | 154.2 | 11.9                   | 166.1        | 7.2                        | 72.5                         |
| 1995 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 116.7             | 154.0 | 11.7                   | 165.7        | 7.1                        | 72.3                         |
| February  | 116.1             | 153.8 | 11.6                   | 165.5        | 7.0                        | 72.1                         |
| March     | 115.9             | 153.9 | 11.7                   | 165.6        | 7.1                        | 72.2                         |
| April     | 115.9             | 154.4 | 11.9                   | 166.4        | 7.2                        | 72.4                         |
| May       | 116.4             | 155.4 | 12.1                   | 167.5        | 7.2                        | 72.8                         |
| June      | 116.9             | 156.7 | 12.1                   | 168.8        | 7.2                        | 73.3                         |
| July      | 117.5             | 157.9 | 12.1                   | 169.9        | 7.1                        | 73.7                         |
| August    | 118.0             | 158.9 | 12.0                   | 170.9        | 7.0                        | 74.1                         |
| September | 118.5             | 159.4 | 12.0                   | 171.4        | 7.0                        | 74.2                         |
| October   | 118.7             | 159.5 | 12.0                   | 171.5        | 7.0                        | 74.2                         |
| November  | 118.8             | 159.1 | 12.2                   | 171.3        | 7.1                        | 74.1                         |
| December  | 118.7             | 158.6 | 12.3                   | 171.0        | 7.2                        | 73.9                         |
| 1996 —    |                   |       |                        |              |                            |                              |
| January   | 118.5             | 158.1 | 12.4                   | 170.6        | 7.3                        | 73.7                         |
| February  | 118.2             | 157.6 | 12.5                   | 170.1        | 7.3                        | 73.4                         |

TABLE 116. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY

| (000)    |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
|----------|-----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Month    | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | Mining | Manufacturing | Electricity gas and water supply | Construction | Wholesale trade | Accommodation |             |                       |                                       | Transport and storage | Communication services | Finance and insurance | Property and business services | Government           |       |       | Health and community services | Cultural and recreational services | Personal and other services |
|          |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 | Retail trade  | Restaurants | Cafes and restaurants | Government administration and defence |                       |                        |                       |                                | Educational services |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| 1987 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 424.1                             | 105.4  | 1,113.3       | 134.6                            | 510.4        | 431.5           | 979.4         | 979.4       | 245.9                 | 377.5                                 | 139.1                 | 304.9                  | 515.7                 | 333.1                          | 452.9                | 576.2 | 135.3 | 242.9                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 417.4                             | 103.5  | 1,126.4       | 126.8                            | 514.0        | 430.9           | 974.6         | 974.6       | 258.7                 | 376.5                                 | 143.3                 | 314.7                  | 520.0                 | 346.2                          | 487.5                | 578.0 | 135.6 | 249.4                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 404.8                             | 98.5   | 1,127.7       | 119.6                            | 492.9        | 439.5           | 970.4         | 970.4       | 256.1                 | 367.9                                 | 143.5                 | 333.3                  | 526.2                 | 352.0                          | 487.7                | 580.4 | 131.8 | 260.0                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 408.9                             | 100.0  | 1,160.9       | 124.4                            | 497.5        | 433.4           | 1,045.7       | 1,045.7     | 266.7                 | 376.8                                 | 139.4                 | 325.5                  | 510.6                 | 345.2                          | 486.1                | 560.5 | 141.6 | 259.0                         |                                    |                             |
| 1988 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 431.4                             | 98.3   | 1,147.7       | 134.8                            | 513.9        | 444.0           | 1,040.0       | 1,040.0     | 274.4                 | 389.7                                 | 141.7                 | 334.2                  | 527.7                 | 342.6                          | 456.3                | 568.4 | 140.7 | 261.4                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 430.9                             | 93.9   | 1,154.1       | 118.0                            | 528.9        | 462.1           | 1,051.7       | 1,051.7     | 278.4                 | 378.6                                 | 133.8                 | 333.8                  | 552.3                 | 347.3                          | 487.5                | 595.3 | 142.8 | 265.5                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 430.3                             | 95.3   | 1,175.3       | 113.9                            | 533.8        | 467.6           | 1,031.4       | 1,031.4     | 281.2                 | 370.4                                 | 139.3                 | 329.7                  | 565.9                 | 322.7                          | 483.9                | 605.0 | 137.2 | 270.3                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 441.6                             | 95.3   | 1,185.2       | 116.0                            | 566.6        | 473.9           | 1,070.1       | 1,070.1     | 288.6                 | 376.2                                 | 140.2                 | 333.7                  | 577.3                 | 327.5                          | 495.1                | 604.3 | 144.2 | 272.8                         |                                    |                             |
| 1989 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 435.5                             | 100.0  | 1,188.2       | 122.6                            | 588.9        | 481.4           | 1,094.3       | 1,094.3     | 283.7                 | 385.9                                 | 146.2                 | 350.1                  | 587.1                 | 318.4                          | 459.1                | 621.1 | 147.9 | 256.2                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 434.6                             | 100.9  | 1,209.8       | 124.6                            | 598.6        | 486.7           | 1,092.2       | 1,092.2     | 296.1                 | 382.7                                 | 142.9                 | 355.9                  | 593.4                 | 330.8                          | 500.7                | 648.3 | 156.2 | 266.4                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 409.9                             | 104.9  | 1,205.0       | 112.9                            | 604.9        | 499.2           | 1,100.4       | 1,100.4     | 290.7                 | 398.5                                 | 144.2                 | 348.7                  | 619.6                 | 323.2                          | 511.4                | 610.0 | 159.3 | 272.4                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 434.0                             | 106.6  | 1,203.0       | 107.8                            | 611.9        | 507.6           | 1,137.2       | 1,137.2     | 307.9                 | 391.1                                 | 145.7                 | 349.4                  | 637.8                 | 334.4                          | 520.3                | 611.4 | 167.4 | 289.0                         |                                    |                             |
| 1990 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 425.4                             | 104.8  | 1,178.7       | 106.8                            | 620.8        | 498.1           | 1,129.7       | 1,129.7     | 315.6                 | 382.9                                 | 141.1                 | 361.4                  | 645.1                 | 348.3                          | 501.8                | 611.1 | 153.5 | 277.8                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 446.5                             | 99.1   | 1,170.5       | 107.1                            | 578.1        | 513.1           | 1,146.6       | 1,146.6     | 325.2                 | 379.4                                 | 147.2                 | 379.5                  | 629.3                 | 370.6                          | 548.2                | 628.5 | 153.4 | 286.1                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 427.4                             | 95.2   | 1,164.4       | 104.0                            | 588.9        | 506.6           | 1,099.8       | 1,099.8     | 310.5                 | 391.8                                 | 149.8                 | 371.3                  | 633.1                 | 364.0                          | 534.5                | 643.9 | 145.9 | 276.8                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 457.1                             | 95.1   | 1,152.4       | 104.5                            | 589.1        | 499.4           | 1,124.7       | 1,124.7     | 319.2                 | 382.2                                 | 150.8                 | 352.5                  | 634.0                 | 362.8                          | 525.8                | 648.4 | 147.6 | 281.2                         |                                    |                             |
| 1991 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 430.8                             | 101.5  | 1,121.1       | 102.9                            | 573.5        | 514.5           | 1,103.3       | 1,103.3     | 320.0                 | 388.4                                 | 144.8                 | 341.9                  | 635.9                 | 360.5                          | 504.9                | 637.0 | 152.2 | 275.7                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 426.4                             | 88.4   | 1,087.1       | 101.6                            | 545.3        | 497.3           | 1,102.8       | 1,102.8     | 337.5                 | 392.6                                 | 140.2                 | 352.6                  | 641.1                 | 354.3                          | 532.3                | 664.1 | 155.5 | 284.7                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 407.9                             | 94.2   | 1,070.2       | 102.6                            | 510.9        | 487.3           | 1,089.6       | 1,089.6     | 335.4                 | 387.6                                 | 136.4                 | 346.3                  | 649.2                 | 356.0                          | 541.4                | 668.1 | 161.9 | 284.2                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 422.7                             | 84.8   | 1,086.8       | 102.0                            | 528.1        | 486.1           | 1,084.4       | 1,084.4     | 346.5                 | 381.5                                 | 136.5                 | 336.3                  | 640.5                 | 339.3                          | 521.1                | 670.6 | 171.9 | 290.7                         |                                    |                             |
| 1992 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 406.3                             | 91.0   | 1,068.3       | 108.8                            | 518.8        | 476.5           | 1,106.4       | 1,106.4     | 340.5                 | 372.9                                 | 142.6                 | 323.1                  | 651.4                 | 351.8                          | 512.4                | 657.5 | 165.1 | 307.5                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 397.3                             | 88.5   | 1,071.1       | 111.5                            | 516.6        | 481.3           | 1,121.4       | 1,121.4     | 346.0                 | 371.7                                 | 127.8                 | 329.2                  | 649.7                 | 350.9                          | 550.7                | 647.5 | 159.2 | 312.4                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 396.7                             | 89.6   | 1,064.5       | 104.4                            | 525.5        | 486.8           | 1,094.5       | 1,094.5     | 337.3                 | 364.4                                 | 119.5                 | 331.4                  | 660.6                 | 340.8                          | 557.8                | 668.7 | 158.7 | 316.3                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 417.7                             | 84.5   | 1,098.8       | 92.0                             | 527.3        | 464.6           | 1,105.0       | 1,105.0     | 330.0                 | 352.0                                 | 121.7                 | 316.8                  | 661.3                 | 365.2                          | 546.8                | 663.8 | 150.4 | 299.6                         |                                    |                             |
| 1993 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 414.9                             | 83.3   | 1,065.0       | 97.3                             | 536.2        | 472.9           | 1,121.0       | 1,121.0     | 334.4                 | 367.0                                 | 115.4                 | 312.4                  | 628.0                 | 381.8                          | 523.6                | 640.4 | 150.1 | 295.5                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 389.2                             | 89.6   | 1,068.0       | 96.6                             | 549.1        | 497.9           | 1,139.2       | 1,139.2     | 342.5                 | 363.4                                 | 119.9                 | 311.6                  | 632.0                 | 369.2                          | 563.8                | 651.9 | 162.9 | 303.1                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 409.5                             | 90.0   | 1,051.3       | 94.8                             | 558.7        | 501.1           | 1,082.4       | 1,082.4     | 336.6                 | 357.0                                 | 118.8                 | 302.7                  | 647.6                 | 389.7                          | 565.2                | 662.9 | 159.2 | 293.4                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 421.5                             | 92.6   | 1,087.1       | 93.2                             | 558.0        | 501.3           | 1,125.3       | 1,125.3     | 348.5                 | 361.7                                 | 134.8                 | 322.8                  | 653.4                 | 361.6                          | 562.0                | 671.9 | 165.1 | 307.9                         |                                    |                             |
| 1994 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 401.4                             | 86.7   | 1,088.2       | 90.4                             | 562.8        | 491.9           | 1,128.1       | 1,128.1     | 354.2                 | 372.3                                 | 135.8                 | 320.9                  | 692.1                 | 365.0                          | 523.5                | 671.3 | 168.0 | 299.4                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 404.5                             | 88.2   | 1,101.8       | 90.4                             | 558.8        | 521.4           | 1,159.2       | 1,159.2     | 350.5                 | 374.4                                 | 124.7                 | 320.6                  | 701.3                 | 356.9                          | 558.7                | 683.1 | 180.3 | 304.2                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 403.2                             | 86.5   | 1,119.5       | 92.3                             | 570.1        | 480.7           | 1,161.8       | 1,161.8     | 361.5                 | 370.2                                 | 133.4                 | 311.7                  | 721.5                 | 345.6                          | 556.4                | 701.5 | 178.8 | 291.1                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 405.3                             | 83.8   | 1,114.4       | 87.7                             | 586.8        | 477.3           | 1,196.5       | 1,196.5     | 374.8                 | 378.6                                 | 153.5                 | 310.6                  | 726.2                 | 353.9                          | 555.2                | 713.7 | 191.5 | 315.4                         |                                    |                             |
| 1995 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 413.3                             | 85.2   | 1,120.9       | 83.5                             | 597.0        | 496.9           | 1,192.6       | 1,192.6     | 379.6                 | 390.9                                 | 152.9                 | 307.3                  | 757.9                 | 358.5                          | 531.4                | 717.6 | 193.0 | 311.5                         |                                    |                             |
| May      | 395.8                             | 88.9   | 1,107.3       | 83.9                             | 605.8        | 518.1           | 1,199.5       | 1,199.5     | 393.9                 | 385.5                                 | 153.0                 | 320.9                  | 791.9                 | 370.4                          | 578.6                | 746.6 | 193.7 | 297.0                         |                                    |                             |
| August   | 404.3                             | 84.7   | 1,117.3       | 84.8                             | 595.2        | 502.8           | 1,186.4       | 1,186.4     | 385.9                 | 378.5                                 | 145.5                 | 317.3                  | 799.5                 | 376.2                          | 596.3                | 757.1 | 192.0 | 293.9                         |                                    |                             |
| November | 430.9                             | 81.2   | 1,113.2       | 83.4                             | 607.0        | 510.4           | 1,221.2       | 1,221.2     | 393.1                 | 386.2                                 | 151.2                 | 310.4                  | 792.4                 | 384.1                          | 589.6                | 754.0 | 195.3 | 326.3                         |                                    |                             |
| 1996 —   |                                   |        |               |                                  |              |                 |               |             |                       |                                       |                       |                        |                       |                                |                      |       |       |                               |                                    |                             |
| February | 428.4                             | 87.8   | 1,111.1       | 81.2                             | 602.4        | 482.2           | 1,242.7       | 1,242.7     | 365.8                 | 392.9                                 | 170.6                 | 313.2                  | 789.0                 | 388.5                          | 556.8                | 749.3 | 185.2 | 317.0                         |                                    |                             |

TABLE 117. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES  
('000)

| Month    | Agri-<br>culture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing | Manu-<br>facturing | Electric-<br>ity<br>gas<br>and<br>water<br>supply | Const-<br>ruction | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Accom-<br>modation,<br>cafes<br>and<br>restau-<br>rants | Trans-<br>port<br>and<br>storage | Communi-<br>cation<br>services | Finance<br>and<br>insur-<br>ance | Property<br>and<br>business<br>services | Government<br>adminis-<br>tration<br>and<br>defence | Educa-<br>tion | Health<br>and<br>commu-<br>nity<br>services | Cult-<br>ural<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tional<br>services | Personal<br>and<br>other<br>services |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1987 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 423.6                                           | 102.9              | 1,112.2                                           | 506.7             | 433.2                   | 979.7           | 246.9                                                   | 375.4                            | 139.2                          | 304.2                            | 515.3                                   | 333.9                                               | 476.9          | 575.7                                       | 134.8                                                 | 244.9                                |
| May      | 415.2                                           | 104.0              | 1,126.0                                           | 508.1             | 429.8                   | 970.9           | 256.0                                                   | 379.6                            | 143.8                          | 312.2                            | 519.9                                   | 339.7                                               | 480.7          | 573.1                                       | 135.3                                                 | 249.7                                |
| August   | 413.7                                           | 99.9               | 1,134.1                                           | 499.0             | 438.1                   | 991.2           | 259.3                                                   | 367.4                            | 141.5                          | 332.0                            | 528.0                                   | 354.0                                               | 480.1          | 579.7                                       | 134.5                                                 | 262.3                                |
| November | 402.7                                           | 99.4               | 1,155.0                                           | 500.2             | 434.5                   | 1,028.8         | 265.1                                                   | 376.5                            | 140.6                          | 330.0                            | 509.1                                   | 348.7                                               | 477.2          | 565.6                                       | 139.6                                                 | 254.1                                |
| 1988 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 430.8                                           | 96.0               | 1,147.8                                           | 509.7             | 445.8                   | 1,039.3         | 275.9                                                   | 387.7                            | 141.8                          | 334.1                            | 527.2                                   | 343.9                                               | 480.2          | 569.5                                       | 140.5                                                 | 264.5                                |
| May      | 428.5                                           | 94.3               | 1,154.5                                           | 524.9             | 460.4                   | 1,048.0         | 274.7                                                   | 381.4                            | 134.4                          | 330.4                            | 553.4                                   | 340.6                                               | 479.4          | 590.3                                       | 142.3                                                 | 265.2                                |
| August   | 441.0                                           | 96.4               | 1,180.8                                           | 540.3             | 466.1                   | 1,051.0         | 285.2                                                   | 369.6                            | 138.2                          | 328.4                            | 566.5                                   | 324.7                                               | 476.4          | 603.1                                       | 139.9                                                 | 272.4                                |
| November | 433.6                                           | 95.2               | 1,177.9                                           | 567.8             | 475.3                   | 1,056.3         | 286.9                                                   | 376.2                            | 140.5                          | 338.3                            | 576.2                                   | 330.8                                               | 487.9          | 608.7                                       | 142.0                                                 | 267.9                                |
| 1989 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 434.9                                           | 97.7               | 1,189.6                                           | 583.9             | 483.9                   | 1,093.0         | 285.5                                                   | 384.3                            | 145.9                          | 351.0                            | 586.3                                   | 319.3                                               | 482.3          | 624.7                                       | 148.0                                                 | 259.6                                |
| May      | 432.9                                           | 101.2              | 1,211.3                                           | 596.7             | 484.1                   | 1,087.3         | 291.7                                                   | 384.8                            | 143.7                          | 351.5                            | 595.5                                   | 324.4                                               | 491.4          | 643.1                                       | 155.5                                                 | 265.5                                |
| August   | 420.6                                           | 105.7              | 1,209.7                                           | 611.5             | 497.5                   | 1,118.7         | 295.0                                                   | 397.5                            | 144.0                          | 347.2                            | 618.7                                   | 325.8                                               | 503.4          | 607.1                                       | 162.0                                                 | 274.3                                |
| November | 424.8                                           | 107.0              | 1,194.1                                           | 611.6             | 509.7                   | 1,127.1         | 306.2                                                   | 391.9                            | 145.1                          | 353.8                            | 637.4                                   | 337.6                                               | 514.7          | 614.0                                       | 165.1                                                 | 284.7                                |
| 1990 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 424.8                                           | 102.2              | 1,181.3                                           | 615.8             | 500.8                   | 1,127.8         | 317.8                                                   | 381.6                            | 140.5                          | 363.6                            | 644.0                                   | 348.3                                               | 526.0          | 616.8                                       | 153.9                                                 | 281.3                                |
| May      | 446.3                                           | 99.5               | 1,172.1                                           | 578.2             | 509.3                   | 1,140.0         | 319.9                                                   | 380.5                            | 148.1                          | 374.1                            | 632.2                                   | 364.4                                               | 537.4          | 624.4                                       | 152.7                                                 | 284.4                                |
| August   | 438.3                                           | 95.4               | 1,170.0                                           | 594.0             | 505.2                   | 1,115.6         | 315.3                                                   | 391.0                            | 151.0                          | 369.8                            | 630.6                                   | 367.1                                               | 525.7          | 640.1                                       | 148.1                                                 | 279.0                                |
| November | 446.0                                           | 95.9               | 1,141.9                                           | 588.0             | 502.1                   | 1,118.6         | 317.7                                                   | 383.6                            | 149.1                          | 356.3                            | 635.1                                   | 366.7                                               | 521.7          | 648.7                                       | 145.8                                                 | 277.9                                |
| 1991 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 430.5                                           | 99.0               | 1,124.3                                           | 569.4             | 517.5                   | 1,101.7         | 322.0                                                   | 387.3                            | 143.9                          | 344.8                            | 634.4                                   | 358.8                                               | 528.6          | 644.6                                       | 152.9                                                 | 278.5                                |
| May      | 427.7                                           | 88.8               | 1,089.1                                           | 546.7             | 492.6                   | 1,094.1         | 332.2                                                   | 392.3                            | 141.2                          | 347.6                            | 644.3                                   | 349.2                                               | 521.6          | 661.0                                       | 154.5                                                 | 282.2                                |
| August   | 417.3                                           | 94.0               | 1,075.7                                           | 513.9             | 486.4                   | 1,104.4         | 340.1                                                   | 387.4                            | 138.9                          | 344.9                            | 645.7                                   | 359.8                                               | 532.1          | 663.9                                       | 163.9                                                 | 287.6                                |
| November | 412.2                                           | 85.9               | 1,076.2                                           | 527.0             | 489.3                   | 1,081.0         | 345.1                                                   | 383.5                            | 133.8                          | 339.2                            | 642.8                                   | 342.7                                               | 517.8          | 668.5                                       | 170.2                                                 | 287.6                                |
| 1992 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 405.5                                           | 88.8               | 1,070.9                                           | 515.9             | 479.3                   | 1,104.9         | 342.5                                                   | 371.6                            | 141.5                          | 326.4                            | 649.9                                   | 348.8                                               | 536.2          | 666.5                                       | 166.0                                                 | 309.4                                |
| May      | 400.5                                           | 88.8               | 1,073.6                                           | 518.1             | 475.9                   | 1,111.2         | 340.9                                                   | 370.2                            | 128.6                          | 324.7                            | 652.3                                   | 347.1                                               | 540.0          | 645.8                                       | 157.9                                                 | 309.4                                |
| August   | 404.7                                           | 89.1               | 1,070.1                                           | 527.8             | 486.2                   | 1,108.8         | 341.8                                                   | 365.4                            | 122.7                          | 330.1                            | 656.3                                   | 344.4                                               | 547.6          | 664.1                                       | 160.7                                                 | 321.8                                |
| November | 407.5                                           | 85.9               | 1,088.1                                           | 526.2             | 467.9                   | 1,102.7         | 328.9                                                   | 354.0                            | 118.7                          | 318.9                            | 665.1                                   | 368.9                                               | 543.5          | 660.4                                       | 149.1                                                 | 296.1                                |
| 1993 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 412.8                                           | 84.8               | 1,067.0                                           | 534.0             | 475.8                   | 1,119.8         | 336.0                                                   | 365.4                            | 114.2                          | 315.7                            | 626.5                                   | 377.5                                               | 548.2          | 649.4                                       | 151.1                                                 | 296.1                                |
| May      | 394.4                                           | 87.2               | 1,071.2                                           | 550.3             | 491.6                   | 1,127.9         | 338.0                                                   | 361.0                            | 120.9                          | 307.7                            | 633.6                                   | 365.7                                               | 553.1          | 651.4                                       | 161.1                                                 | 300.4                                |
| August   | 416.3                                           | 89.3               | 1,056.1                                           | 560.7             | 500.8                   | 1,096.7         | 340.5                                                   | 359.3                            | 122.7                          | 301.5                            | 643.2                                   | 394.7                                               | 554.3          | 658.0                                       | 161.2                                                 | 300.0                                |
| November | 411.8                                           | 94.4               | 1,077.5                                           | 556.8             | 505.3                   | 1,123.2         | 347.4                                                   | 363.9                            | 130.9                          | 324.6                            | 658.2                                   | 364.5                                               | 558.5          | 667.9                                       | 163.9                                                 | 303.3                                |
| 1994 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 398.0                                           | 88.3               | 1,089.7                                           | 561.3             | 494.9                   | 1,126.8         | 355.7                                                   | 369.9                            | 134.2                          | 324.1                            | 690.5                                   | 360.6                                               | 548.5          | 680.7                                       | 169.1                                                 | 299.3                                |
| May      | 411.5                                           | 85.8               | 1,105.5                                           | 559.4             | 514.1                   | 1,147.7         | 346.2                                                   | 371.7                            | 125.7                          | 316.9                            | 702.2                                   | 353.9                                               | 548.4          | 683.1                                       | 178.0                                                 | 301.9                                |
| August   | 409.2                                           | 85.7               | 1,123.7                                           | 572.0             | 480.6                   | 1,177.4         | 365.6                                                   | 373.6                            | 138.3                          | 310.7                            | 716.7                                   | 350.4                                               | 545.3          | 696.1                                       | 181.0                                                 | 299.0                                |
| November | 396.2                                           | 85.5               | 1,105.4                                           | 585.8             | 481.4                   | 1,193.7         | 373.8                                                   | 380.6                            | 148.5                          | 312.2                            | 732.3                                   | 356.2                                               | 551.4          | 709.4                                       | 190.2                                                 | 309.4                                |
| 1995 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 409.3                                           | 86.8               | 1,122.2                                           | 595.7             | 499.9                   | 1,191.6         | 381.1                                                   | 388.0                            | 151.2                          | 310.2                            | 756.0                                   | 354.3                                               | 557.3          | 727.4                                       | 194.6                                                 | 311.2                                |
| May      | 403.3                                           | 86.5               | 1,110.9                                           | 606.2             | 510.4                   | 1,187.3         | 389.1                                                   | 382.7                            | 154.3                          | 317.3                            | 792.5                                   | 367.3                                               | 567.7          | 747.0                                       | 190.9                                                 | 294.9                                |
| August   | 409.9                                           | 83.9               | 1,120.9                                           | 597.1             | 503.0                   | 1,203.2         | 390.2                                                   | 382.3                            | 151.3                          | 316.4                            | 794.3                                   | 381.8                                               | 584.5          | 751.0                                       | 194.6                                                 | 302.6                                |
| November | 421.5                                           | 82.7               | 1,105.3                                           | 606.1             | 515.1                   | 1,217.3         | 392.0                                                   | 388.2                            | 145.9                          | 311.8                            | 799.4                                   | 386.2                                               | 585.2          | 749.6                                       | 194.0                                                 | 319.2                                |
| 1996 —   |                                                 |                    |                                                   |                   |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                     |                |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 424.0                                           | 89.4               | 1,112.4                                           | 601.2             | 485.2                   | 1,241.8         | 367.2                                                   | 389.8                            | 168.7                          | 316.1                            | 786.9                                   | 383.8                                               | 584.2          | 759.4                                       | 186.8                                                 | 316.8                                |

TABLE 118. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: TREND SERIES  
('000)

| Month    | Agri-<br>culture,<br>forestry<br>and<br>fishing | Mining | Manu-<br>fact-<br>uring | Elect-<br>ricity<br>and<br>gas<br>supply | Const-<br>ruc-<br>tion | Whole-<br>sale<br>trade | Retail<br>trade | Accom-<br>modation,<br>cafes<br>and<br>resta-<br>urants | Trans-<br>port<br>and<br>storage | Commu-<br>nication<br>services | Finance<br>and<br>insur-<br>ance | Property<br>and<br>business<br>services | Gov-<br>ern-<br>ment<br>adminis-<br>tration<br>and<br>defence | Health<br>and<br>commu-<br>nity<br>services | Cult-<br>ural<br>and<br>recrea-<br>tional<br>services | Personal<br>and<br>other<br>services |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1987 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 421.8                                           | 101.6  | 1,111.6                 | 130.1                                    | 505.7                  | 430.9                   | 976.6           | 249.2                                                   | 381.4                            | 142.8                          | 306.9                            | 515.9                                   | 335.3                                                         | 478.7                                       | 133.4                                                 | 245.2                                |
| May      | 415.5                                           | 102.8  | 1,124.0                 | 125.7                                    | 504.1                  | 433.1                   | 978.7           | 253.8                                                   | 374.2                            | 141.4                          | 315.3                            | 521.4                                   | 342.8                                                         | 479.8                                       | 134.8                                                 | 251.9                                |
| August   | 410.9                                           | 101.3  | 1,138.0                 | 125.2                                    | 501.6                  | 434.0                   | 995.5           | 260.2                                                   | 373.1                            | 142.0                          | 325.9                            | 519.0                                   | 348.5                                                         | 479.6                                       | 136.4                                                 | 256.5                                |
| November | 412.9                                           | 98.5   | 1,146.0                 | 126.3                                    | 501.8                  | 438.3                   | 1,020.2         | 266.5                                                   | 378.0                            | 141.3                          | 332.4                            | 519.5                                   | 350.1                                                         | 479.3                                       | 138.5                                                 | 259.4                                |
| 1988 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 422.2                                           | 96.3   | 1,152.5                 | 125.2                                    | 509.2                  | 446.7                   | 1,039.6         | 272.5                                                   | 381.5                            | 139.0                          | 332.4                            | 529.5                                   | 344.8                                                         | 478.4                                       | 140.6                                                 | 262.7                                |
| May      | 432.1                                           | 95.2   | 1,160.8                 | 121.1                                    | 524.1                  | 457.1                   | 1,046.4         | 278.6                                                   | 379.9                            | 137.3                          | 330.0                            | 547.8                                   | 337.3                                                         | 478.9                                       | 141.0                                                 | 267.1                                |
| August   | 436.9                                           | 95.0   | 1,170.5                 | 117.1                                    | 543.7                  | 467.8                   | 1,052.6         | 282.9                                                   | 375.7                            | 138.0                          | 332.1                            | 566.0                                   | 330.6                                                         | 480.3                                       | 140.8                                                 | 269.2                                |
| November | 436.8                                           | 95.9   | 1,182.7                 | 117.6                                    | 564.5                  | 475.2                   | 1,064.2         | 285.7                                                   | 375.5                            | 141.0                          | 339.2                            | 576.5                                   | 325.3                                                         | 482.1                                       | 142.9                                                 | 266.3                                |
| 1989 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 434.4                                           | 98.0   | 1,195.0                 | 120.5                                    | 583.8                  | 481.0                   | 1,080.2         | 287.7                                                   | 381.7                            | 143.8                          | 346.9                            | 585.7                                   | 322.5                                                         | 485.8                                       | 148.1                                                 | 263.6                                |
| May      | 429.4                                           | 101.7  | 1,205.1                 | 120.1                                    | 598.6                  | 489.1                   | 1,098.5         | 290.2                                                   | 389.4                            | 144.9                          | 350.1                            | 599.8                                   | 323.1                                                         | 492.3                                       | 156.0                                                 | 266.3                                |
| August   | 424.3                                           | 105.1  | 1,206.8                 | 115.8                                    | 610.3                  | 497.2                   | 1,113.4         | 297.1                                                   | 392.7                            | 144.1                          | 350.6                            | 618.7                                   | 327.3                                                         | 502.2                                       | 161.4                                                 | 274.1                                |
| November | 423.9                                           | 105.6  | 1,196.3                 | 110.0                                    | 612.6                  | 503.8                   | 1,125.9         | 306.9                                                   | 389.9                            | 143.2                          | 355.0                            | 634.5                                   | 337.4                                                         | 515.9                                       | 161.6                                                 | 281.3                                |
| 1990 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 430.0                                           | 103.0  | 1,183.9                 | 106.0                                    | 604.8                  | 506.9                   | 1,132.8         | 315.1                                                   | 385.5                            | 144.2                          | 364.3                            | 639.7                                   | 350.0                                                         | 527.0                                       | 157.4                                                 | 283.8                                |
| May      | 438.8                                           | 99.0   | 1,174.3                 | 105.3                                    | 595.0                  | 505.4                   | 1,130.7         | 318.3                                                   | 383.3                            | 147.1                          | 370.8                            | 636.3                                   | 361.6                                                         | 530.9                                       | 151.5                                                 | 282.5                                |
| August   | 443.0                                           | 97.1   | 1,163.7                 | 105.5                                    | 589.2                  | 506.4                   | 1,124.1         | 317.4                                                   | 384.8                            | 149.5                          | 367.5                            | 632.2                                   | 367.4                                                         | 529.0                                       | 148.0                                                 | 279.8                                |
| November | 441.1                                           | 96.2   | 1,145.2                 | 104.5                                    | 584.0                  | 508.4                   | 1,112.9         | 317.9                                                   | 387.1                            | 148.7                          | 357.7                            | 632.8                                   | 364.8                                                         | 524.9                                       | 147.9                                                 | 278.2                                |
| 1991 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 434.1                                           | 95.3   | 1,118.9                 | 102.7                                    | 568.3                  | 505.2                   | 1,104.4         | 323.2                                                   | 388.5                            | 145.1                          | 349.1                            | 637.6                                   | 359.5                                                         | 524.7                                       | 150.6                                                 | 279.1                                |
| May      | 426.3                                           | 93.2   | 1,094.1                 | 101.3                                    | 544.0                  | 498.5                   | 1,098.1         | 331.8                                                   | 389.6                            | 140.7                          | 345.9                            | 641.6                                   | 354.8                                                         | 525.4                                       | 156.9                                                 | 281.3                                |
| August   | 418.2                                           | 90.3   | 1,078.6                 | 102.0                                    | 526.2                  | 490.1                   | 1,093.1         | 339.6                                                   | 388.0                            | 138.5                          | 343.4                            | 644.2                                   | 351.3                                                         | 525.0                                       | 163.9                                                 | 286.1                                |
| November | 411.3                                           | 88.5   | 1,072.7                 | 105.1                                    | 518.0                  | 483.4                   | 1,094.6         | 343.4                                                   | 381.7                            | 137.8                          | 337.0                            | 646.1                                   | 349.1                                                         | 526.5                                       | 167.0                                                 | 293.5                                |
| 1992 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 405.2                                           | 88.4   | 1,071.4                 | 108.4                                    | 518.0                  | 481.9                   | 1,100.7         | 344.0                                                   | 375.1                            | 135.6                          | 330.2                            | 648.1                                   | 345.7                                                         | 532.8                                       | 166.1                                                 | 304.8                                |
| May      | 402.6                                           | 88.5   | 1,073.1                 | 107.6                                    | 520.6                  | 479.6                   | 1,106.3         | 341.5                                                   | 368.3                            | 130.6                          | 326.6                            | 654.9                                   | 345.3                                                         | 540.0                                       | 161.3                                                 | 313.0                                |
| August   | 404.9                                           | 88.1   | 1,075.9                 | 103.1                                    | 522.9                  | 476.3                   | 1,108.6         | 337.5                                                   | 363.0                            | 123.3                          | 325.0                            | 657.7                                   | 353.4                                                         | 544.9                                       | 155.6                                                 | 311.6                                |
| November | 406.6                                           | 86.4   | 1,077.7                 | 97.9                                     | 528.5                  | 474.9                   | 1,111.7         | 334.5                                                   | 360.7                            | 117.7                          | 321.5                            | 650.8                                   | 362.4                                                         | 546.2                                       | 152.6                                                 | 303.7                                |
| 1993 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 406.3                                           | 85.8   | 1,073.0                 | 95.4                                     | 537.3                  | 478.5                   | 1,115.4         | 334.2                                                   | 360.2                            | 116.6                          | 313.2                            | 639.3                                   | 373.1                                                         | 548.4                                       | 153.5                                                 | 297.9                                |
| May      | 407.2                                           | 87.1   | 1,065.9                 | 95.3                                     | 548.2                  | 489.2                   | 1,115.8         | 336.9                                                   | 360.8                            | 119.0                          | 307.6                            | 633.0                                   | 379.4                                                         | 552.4                                       | 157.2                                                 | 297.8                                |
| August   | 408.1                                           | 89.3   | 1,064.7                 | 95.0                                     | 557.1                  | 498.7                   | 1,113.4         | 342.8                                                   | 361.7                            | 124.8                          | 310.4                            | 641.8                                   | 378.2                                                         | 555.5                                       | 161.6                                                 | 300.9                                |
| November | 408.1                                           | 89.9   | 1,074.0                 | 93.1                                     | 559.5                  | 503.8                   | 1,115.2         | 346.8                                                   | 364.0                            | 129.1                          | 317.6                            | 662.9                                   | 371.8                                                         | 554.8                                       | 165.1                                                 | 301.6                                |
| 1994 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 408.1                                           | 88.5   | 1,090.9                 | 91.7                                     | 559.2                  | 504.1                   | 1,129.1         | 350.1                                                   | 368.2                            | 130.2                          | 321.7                            | 684.1                                   | 361.2                                                         | 551.1                                       | 167.7                                                 | 300.6                                |
| May      | 405.9                                           | 86.5   | 1,106.5                 | 90.8                                     | 562.8                  | 497.8                   | 1,152.0         | 354.6                                                   | 371.6                            | 132.2                          | 318.7                            | 702.5                                   | 353.2                                                         | 547.4                                       | 168.2                                                 | 300.4                                |
| August   | 405.6                                           | 85.5   | 1,114.4                 | 89.9                                     | 572.0                  | 489.5                   | 1,174.0         | 362.3                                                   | 375.8                            | 137.6                          | 312.5                            | 716.8                                   | 352.1                                                         | 546.8                                       | 183.4                                                 | 303.6                                |
| November | 404.3                                           | 85.9   | 1,116.1                 | 88.1                                     | 585.1                  | 488.2                   | 1,188.6         | 372.9                                                   | 380.9                            | 146.0                          | 310.8                            | 735.3                                   | 352.7                                                         | 550.3                                       | 189.1                                                 | 306.6                                |
| 1995 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 402.9                                           | 86.4   | 1,115.9                 | 85.3                                     | 596.1                  | 494.9                   | 1,191.9         | 382.4                                                   | 384.0                            | 152.4                          | 312.8                            | 760.3                                   | 358.2                                                         | 558.4                                       | 192.4                                                 | 304.8                                |
| May      | 406.1                                           | 85.4   | 1,115.6                 | 83.6                                     | 601.5                  | 507.0                   | 1,192.7         | 389.0                                                   | 384.4                            | 151.8                          | 314.8                            | 783.9                                   | 368.2                                                         | 570.0                                       | 194.0                                                 | 302.7                                |
| August   | 412.0                                           | 84.6   | 1,114.3                 | 83.5                                     | 602.6                  | 508.7                   | 1,202.8         | 389.9                                                   | 384.6                            | 151.2                          | 315.2                            | 794.9                                   | 378.0                                                         | 579.4                                       | 193.4                                                 | 305.4                                |
| November | 418.2                                           | 85.0   | 1,111.4                 | 83.4                                     | 602.6                  | 503.5                   | 1,219.4         | 384.8                                                   | 386.6                            | 154.2                          | 314.8                            | 796.0                                   | 384.6                                                         | 584.9                                       | 191.9                                                 | 312.5                                |
| 1996 —   |                                                 |        |                         |                                          |                        |                         |                 |                                                         |                                  |                                |                                  |                                         |                                                               |                                             |                                                       |                                      |
| February | 424.4                                           | 86.6   | 1,110.2                 | 83.0                                     | 602.1                  | 495.4                   | 1,236.7         | 375.8                                                   | 389.6                            | 159.9                          | 314.1                            | 791.8                                   | 387.2                                                         | 587.1                                       | 189.8                                                 | 320.5                                |

## SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS

The supplementary and special surveys collect data on particular aspects of the labour force. The following is a historical list of supplementary and special labour force surveys. Statistical tables published in these bulletins are available as a Publication or a Standard Data Service, available by subscription or on request. Inquiries should be made to the contact in the Phone Inquiries box on the Contents page. It may be possible to order Unit Record Files on the following supplementary and special surveys by contacting the ABS.

| <i>Title of Survey</i>                                                                                             | <i>Catalogue No./<br/>Product No.</i> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue September to November 1986                    | 6341.0                                |
| Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989                                             | 6317.0                                |
| Career Experience, Australia. Three-yearly. First issue February 1993                                              | 6254.0                                |
| Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989                                                 | 6243.0                                |
| Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989                                                                  | 6277.0                                |
| Child Care, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue June 1993                                                           | 4402.0                                |
| Employment Benefits, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1994                                               | 6334.0.40.001                         |
| Survey of Income and Housing Costs and Amenities, Persons with Earned Income, 1986, 1990                           | 6546.0                                |
| Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1995                           | 6222.0.40.001                         |
| Labour Force Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1995                                         | 6206.0.40.001                         |
| Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Final issue February 1994                     | 6235.0                                |
| Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia. Annually. Latest issue June 1995             | 6224.0.40.001                         |
| Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia. Three-yearly.<br>Latest issue September 1993 | 6250.0                                |
| Labour Mobility, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1994                                                 | 6209.0                                |
| Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue August 1994                                              | 6216.0.40.001                         |
| Participation in Education, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1994                                       | 6272.0.40.001                         |
| Persons Employed at Home, Australia. Three-yearly. Latest issue March 1992                                         | 6275.0                                |
| Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1995                                  | 6220.0.40.001                         |
| Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia. Three-yearly. Latest issue July 1995                       | 6264.0.40.001                         |
| Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue September 1994                          | 6267.0.40.001                         |
| Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia. Three-yearly. Latest issue November 1994                          | 6238.0.40.001                         |
| Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1994                   | 6245.0                                |
| Superannuation, Australia. Three-yearly. Latest issue November 1993                                                | 6319.0                                |
| Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1994                                               | 6325.0.40.001                         |
| Training and Education Experience, Australia, 1993                                                                 | 6278.0                                |
| Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1995                                      | 6227.0.40.001                         |
| Underemployed Workers, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1995                                            | 6265.0.40.001                         |
| Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1995                         | 6310.0.40.001                         |
| Working Arrangements, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1995                                              | 6342.0.40.001                         |

### LABOUR FORCE SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEY PROGRAM TO JULY 1996

| <i>Topic</i>                                      | <i>Survey Month</i> | <i>Release expected with<br/>6203.0 issue of:</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Persons Employed at Home                          | September 95        | March 96                                          |
| Superannuation                                    | November 95         | April 96                                          |
| Labour Mobility                                   | February 96         | July 96                                           |
| Transition From Education to Work                 | May 96              | October 96                                        |
| Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons       | July 96             | November 96                                       |
| Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience | July 96             | December 96                                       |

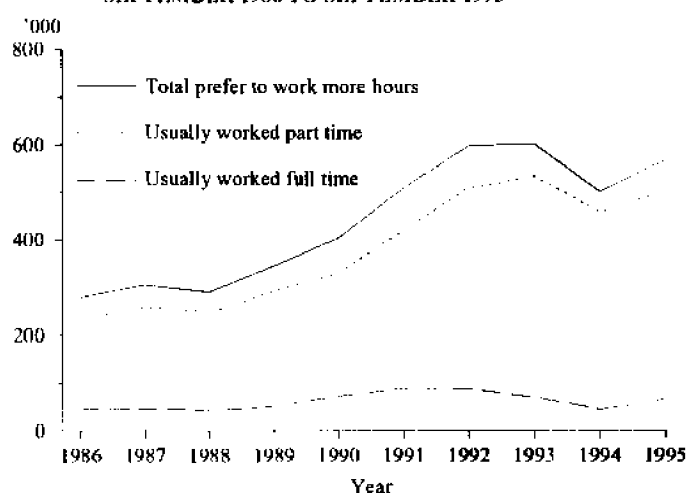
## Overview

In September 1995 there were 8,340,600 employed persons aged 15 years and over, of whom 7,772,800 (93%) were fully employed. The remaining 567,800 (7%) would prefer to work more hours (Table 2).

The number of persons who would prefer to work more hours increased by 66,500 persons (12%) from September 1994 to September 1995 while total employment increased only 3 per cent over this time. This follows a drop of 20 per cent in the number of persons who would prefer to work more hours over the 12 months to September 1994 (Table 1, Diagram 2).

The sum of the preferred number of extra hours sought for the 404,600 part-time workers who had either been looking for work with more hours or were available to start such work in the survey reference week was 6,880,000 hours per week, largely unchanged from September 1994 (Table 4).

**DIAGRAM 2. EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED PART-TIME HOURS BUT WOULD PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS, SEPTEMBER 1986 TO SEPTEMBER 1995**



Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

Of those persons who would prefer to work more hours, 499,300 (88%) were usually part-time workers, and 68,500 were full-time workers who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for economic reasons (because of insufficient work, for example). Most part-time workers who would prefer to work more hours would like full-time work (63%). Males were more likely to prefer full-time work (77%) than females (55%).

Employed persons who want to work more hours may be grouped with unemployed persons to represent all persons not fully employed. In September 1995 unemployed persons numbered 763,300 persons (8.4% of the labour force) and employed persons who wanted to work more hours (567,800) represented 6.2 per cent of the labour force.

These groups are not strictly comparable, however, because more stringent criteria (active job search and availability) are applied to classify persons as unemployed. When similar criteria are applied to those persons usually working part time who would prefer to work more hours, their numbers reduce from 499,300 persons to 224,900 or 2.5 per cent of the labour force (Table 2).

**Age**

Persons who would prefer to work more hours were over represented in the younger age groups. Some 33 per cent of persons who would prefer to work more hours were aged 15 to 24 years compared with only 19 per cent of fully employed workers.

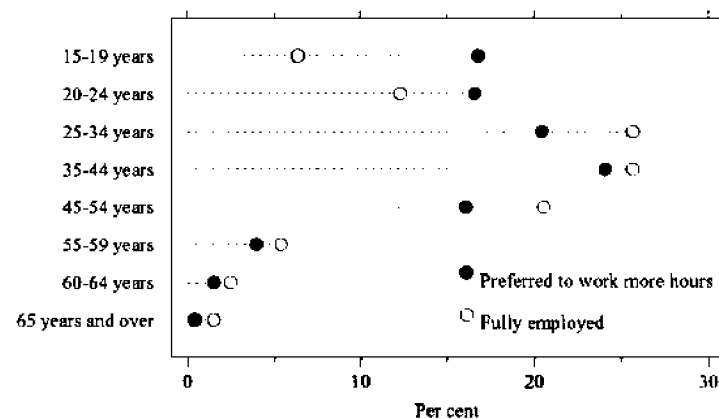
Of the 567,800 persons who worked part-time hours and preferred to work more hours —

- 33 per cent were aged 15 to 24 years;
- 45 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years; and
- 22 per cent were aged 45 years and over;

and of the 7,772,800 persons who were fully employed —

- 19 per cent were aged 15 to 24 years;
- 51 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years; and
- 30 per cent were aged 45 years and over (Table 3, Diagram 3).

**DIAGRAM 3. PROPORTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WOULD PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS OR WERE FULLY EMPLOYED AND AGE, SEPTEMBER 1995**



Source: Table 3

**Relationship in household**

Dependent students were the most dissatisfied with their hours with 16 per cent of all employed dependent students preferring to work more hours, followed by lone parents of which 13 per cent would prefer to work more hours (Table 3).

**Status in employment**

Employees represented 82 per cent of persons who wanted to work more hours, compared with 86 per cent of persons fully employed. Own account workers (i.e. self employed without employees) represented 14 per cent of those wanting to work more hours compared with 9 per cent of fully employed workers.

Contributing family workers were most dissatisfied with their hours with 21 per cent of all employed workers in this group preferring to work more hours. In comparison, the proportions for own account workers, employees and employers were 10, 7 and 2 per cent respectively (Table 3).



### Number of hours worked in the reference week

Of the 2,940,500 employed persons who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week, 19 per cent preferred to work more hours. These 567,800 persons were fairly evenly distributed across the number of hours worked in the reference week —

- 38 per cent worked up to 10 hours in the reference week;
- 29 per cent worked between 10 and 20 hours in the reference week; and
- 33 per cent worked between 20 and 35 hours in the reference week (Table 3).

### Job search and availability

Of the 499,300 part-time workers who would prefer to work more hours, 92 per cent had either been looking for work with more hours or were available to start such work within four weeks. Of this group of 459,200 persons —

- 265,000 (58%) persons had been looking for work with more hours and were available to start such work within four weeks. Of this group, 224,900 (85%) were available to start such work in the survey reference week;
- 184,300 (40%) had not been looking for work with more hours but were available to start such work within four weeks. Of these, an estimated 129,700 (70%) were available to start such work in the survey reference week; and
- 10,000 (2%) were looking for work with more hours but were not available to start such work within four weeks (Table 2).

### Extra hours on offer

The 404,600 part-time workers who had either been looking for work with more hours or were available to start such work in the survey reference week would have preferred to work a total of 6,880,000 extra hours per week, or an average of 17 hours per worker.

In total, males would have preferred to work an extra 3,077,700 hours per week and females an extra 3,802,300 hours per week. On average, males in this group would have preferred to work an extra 19.3 hours per week, and for females the estimate was 15.5 hours (Table 4).

TABLE 1. EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED PART-TIME HOURS BUT WOULD PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS, SEPTEMBER 1986 TO SEPTEMBER 1995

|                | Usually worked<br>part time |         | Usually worked<br>full time |         | Total | Labour Force Ratio |         |         |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------|---------|---------|
|                | Males                       | Females | Males                       | Females |       | Males              | Females | Persons |
|                | — '000 —                    |         | — '000 —                    |         |       | — per cent —       |         |         |
| September 1986 | 74.1                        | 161.6   | 31.9                        | 11.3    | 278.9 | 2.3                | 5.7     | 3.6     |
| September 1987 | 82.8                        | 177.2   | 33.4                        | 11.9    | 305.3 | 2.5                | 6.0     | 3.9     |
| September 1988 | 79.8                        | 168.7   | 30.9                        | 10.5    | 289.9 | 2.3                | 5.4     | 3.6     |
| September 1989 | 95.1                        | 196.8   | 37.4                        | 15.3    | 344.6 | 2.7                | 6.1     | 4.1     |
| September 1990 | 104.8                       | 224.8   | 57.6                        | 15.5    | 402.7 | 3.3                | 6.8     | 4.7     |
| September 1991 | 153.0                       | 267.3   | 70.9                        | 18.1    | 509.3 | 4.5                | 7.9     | 5.9     |
| September 1992 | 187.8                       | 322.2   | 70.5                        | 17.0    | 597.5 | 5.2                | 9.3     | 6.9     |
| September 1993 | 195.3                       | 338.1   | 55.2                        | 13.6    | 602.2 | 5.0                | 9.5     | 6.9     |
| September 1994 | 177.2                       | 280.8   | 33.9                        | 9.4     | 501.3 | 4.1                | 7.6     | 5.6     |
| September 1995 | 189.1                       | 313.1   | 51.0                        | 14.6    | 567.8 | 4.6                | 8.4     | 6.2     |

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 2. PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER: LABOUR FORCE STATUS, WHETHER FULLY EMPLOYED OR WORKED PART-TIME HOURS BUT WOULD PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS, MAY 1991, SEPTEMBER 1994 AND SEPTEMBER 1995 ('000)

|                                                                                                           | May 1991 |         | September 1994 |         | September 1995 |         |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                                                           | Males    | Females | Males          | Females | Males          | Females | Persons  |
| Persons aged 15 and over                                                                                  | 6,649.7  | 6,819.3 | 6,877.9        | 7,096.7 | 6,977.7        | 7,194.8 | 14,172.5 |
| Not in the labour force                                                                                   | 1,667.0  | 3,250.9 | 1,787.1        | 3,269.3 | 1,779.8        | 3,288.8 | 5,068.6  |
| In the labour force                                                                                       | 4,982.7  | 3,568.4 | 5,090.8        | 3,827.3 | 5,197.8        | 3,906.1 | 9,103.9  |
| Unemployed                                                                                                | 486.5    | 325.7   | 484.2          | 346.5   | 463.7          | 299.6   | 763.3    |
| Employed                                                                                                  | 4,496.2  | 3,242.7 | 4,606.6        | 3,480.8 | 4,734.2        | 3,606.4 | 8,340.6  |
| Fully employed                                                                                            | 4,306.5  | 2,975.0 | 4,395.7        | 3,190.6 | 4,494.1        | 3,278.7 | 7,772.8  |
| Part-time                                                                                                 | 286.3    | 1,100.7 | 317.9          | 1,207.5 | 339.0          | 1,223.1 | 1,562.1  |
| Full-time                                                                                                 | 4,020.2  | 1,874.4 | 4,077.8        | 1,983.1 | 4,155.1        | 2,055.6 | 6,210.7  |
| Prefer to work more hours                                                                                 | 189.7    | 267.7   | 210.9          | 290.2   | 240.1          | 327.7   | 567.8    |
| Part-time                                                                                                 | 134.3    | 256.2   | 179.1          | 281.3   | 188.2          | 311.2   | 499.3    |
| Had been looking for work with more hours or were available to start such work within four weeks          | 123.2    | 230.4   | 166.0          | 256.3   | 172.6          | 286.6   | 459.2    |
| Had been looking for work with more hours and were available to start such work within four weeks         | 89.0     | 125.2   | 121.7          | 153.9   | 113.3          | 151.7   | 265.0    |
| Had been looking for work with more hours and were available to start such work last week                 | n.a.     | n.a.    | 107.3          | 126.5   | 101.3          | 123.6   | 224.9    |
| Had been looking for work with more hours but were not available to start such work within four weeks     | *2.0     | 5.0     | *1.4           | *3.1    | *4.2           | 5.8     | 10.0     |
| Had not been looking for work with more hours but were available to start such work within four weeks     | 32.3     | 100.2   | 43.0           | 99.2    | 55.2           | 129.1   | 184.3    |
| Had not been looking for work with more hours but were available to start such work last week             | n.a.     | n.a.    | 34.0           | 72.1    | 42.2           | 87.5    | 129.7    |
| Had not been looking for work with more hours and were not available to start such work within four weeks | 11.0     | 25.8    | 13.1           | 25.1    | 15.5           | 24.6    | 40.1     |
| Full-time                                                                                                 | 55.5     | 11.5    | 31.8           | 8.9     | 51.9           | 16.5    | 68.5     |

TABLE 3. EMPLOYED PERSONS: COMPARATIVE PROFILE OF FULLY EMPLOYED WORKERS AND WORKERS WHO WORKED PART-TIME HOURS BUT WOULD PREFER TO WORK MORE HOURS, SEPTEMBER 1995

|                                                           | Worked part-time hours and would prefer to work more hours |                     |                       |              | Fully employed workers |                     |                       |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                                                           | Males                                                      | Females<br>— '000 — | Persons<br>(Per cent) |              | Males                  | Females<br>— '000 — | Persons<br>(Per cent) |              |
| <b>State —</b>                                            |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| New South Wales                                           | 80.8                                                       | 94.9                | 175.7                 | 30.9         | 1,514.5                | 1,120.8             | 2,635.3               | 33.9         |
| Victoria                                                  | 55.7                                                       | 89.1                | 144.8                 | 25.5         | 1,112.9                | 811.4               | 1,924.3               | 24.8         |
| Queensland                                                | 44.9                                                       | 61.5                | 106.4                 | 18.7         | 825.7                  | 594.7               | 1,420.4               | 18.3         |
| South Australia                                           | 21.7                                                       | 31.8                | 53.4                  | 9.4          | 351.4                  | 253.3               | 604.6                 | 7.8          |
| Western Australia                                         | 22.9                                                       | 30.8                | 53.7                  | 9.5          | 459.9                  | 320.1               | 780.0                 | 10.0         |
| Tasmania                                                  | 7.1                                                        | 10.4                | 17.5                  | 3.1          | 105.4                  | 78.2                | 183.6                 | 2.4          |
| Northern Territory                                        | 2.1                                                        | 2.8                 | 4.9                   | 0.9          | 42.7                   | 31.7                | 74.4                  | 1.0          |
| Australian Capital Territory                              | 4.9                                                        | 6.4                 | 11.3                  | 2.0          | 81.7                   | 68.5                | 150.2                 | 1.9          |
| <b>Area —</b>                                             |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| Capital city                                              | 143.1                                                      | 169.2               | 312.3                 | 55.0         | 2,789.7                | 2,102.6             | 4,892.3               | 62.9         |
| Balance of State/Territory                                | 97.0                                                       | 158.5               | 255.5                 | 45.0         | 1,704.4                | 1,176.1             | 2,880.5               | 37.1         |
| <b>Age (years) —</b>                                      |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| 15-19                                                     | 46.6                                                       | 49.0                | 95.6                  | 16.8         | 253.5                  | 241.0               | 494.5                 | 6.4          |
| 20-24                                                     | 40.6                                                       | 53.6                | 94.2                  | 16.6         | 513.1                  | 442.0               | 955.1                 | 12.3         |
| 25-34                                                     | 44.7                                                       | 71.9                | 116.6                 | 20.5         | 1,171.5                | 826.7               | 1,998.2               | 25.7         |
| 35-44                                                     | 46.1                                                       | 90.8                | 137.0                 | 24.1         | 1,144.8                | 850.8               | 1,995.6               | 25.7         |
| 45-54                                                     | 37.9                                                       | 53.7                | 91.5                  | 16.1         | 921.1                  | 678.1               | 1,599.3               | 20.6         |
| 55-59                                                     | 14.8                                                       | 7.7                 | 22.5                  | 4.0          | 269.3                  | 151.0               | 420.2                 | 5.4          |
| 60-64                                                     | 7.6                                                        | * 0.7               | 8.3                   | 1.5          | 136.3                  | 56.1                | 192.4                 | 2.5          |
| 65 and over                                               | * 1.8                                                      | * 0.3               | * 2.1                 | * 0.4        | 84.4                   | 33.0                | 117.4                 | 1.5          |
| <b>Relationship in household —</b>                        |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| Family member                                             | 190.3                                                      | 268.3               | 458.6                 | 80.8         | 3,660.0                | 2,709.8             | 6,369.8               | 81.9         |
| Husband or wife                                           | 110.8                                                      | 156.9               | 267.7                 | 47.2         | 2,870.0                | 1,987.4             | 4,857.5               | 62.5         |
| With dependants present                                   | 66.2                                                       | 104.5               | 170.7                 | 30.1         | 1,742.4                | 1,100.6             | 2,843.0               | 36.6         |
| Without dependants present                                | 44.6                                                       | 52.4                | 97.0                  | 17.1         | 1,127.7                | 886.8               | 2,014.5               | 25.9         |
| Lone parent                                               | * 2.9                                                      | 36.7                | 39.6                  | 7.0          | 55.4                   | 200.5               | 256.0                 | 3.3          |
| With dependants present                                   | * 2.5                                                      | 28.4                | 30.9                  | 5.4          | 40.3                   | 154.8               | 195.1                 | 2.5          |
| Without dependants present                                | * 0.4                                                      | 8.3                 | 8.7                   | 1.5          | 15.1                   | 45.8                | 60.9                  | 0.8          |
| Dependent student                                         | 24.3                                                       | 27.5                | 51.8                  | 9.1          | 119.9                  | 160.9               | 280.8                 | 3.6          |
| Non-dependent child                                       | 47.0                                                       | 43.1                | 90.1                  | 15.9         | 539.9                  | 308.1               | 848.0                 | 10.9         |
| Other family person                                       | 5.2                                                        | * 4.0               | 9.3                   | 1.6          | 74.7                   | 52.8                | 127.6                 | 1.6          |
| Non-family member                                         | 42.1                                                       | 46.0                | 88.1                  | 15.5         | 690.7                  | 452.6               | 1,143.3               | 14.7         |
| Lone person                                               | 19.2                                                       | 20.6                | 39.8                  | 7.0          | 337.3                  | 219.1               | 556.3                 | 7.2          |
| Not living alone                                          | 22.9                                                       | 25.5                | 48.3                  | 8.5          | 353.4                  | 233.5               | 586.9                 | 7.6          |
| Family status not determined                              | 7.7                                                        | 13.4                | 21.1                  | 3.7          | 143.5                  | 116.3               | 259.7                 | 3.3          |
| <b>Birthplace and period of arrival —</b>                 |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| Born in Australia                                         | 180.9                                                      | 263.7               | 444.6                 | 78.3         | 3,361.9                | 2,531.7             | 5,893.6               | 75.8         |
| Born outside Australia                                    | 59.2                                                       | 64.0                | 123.2                 | 21.7         | 1,132.2                | 747.0               | 1,879.2               | 24.2         |
| Arrived before 1961                                       | 10.2                                                       | 9.6                 | 19.8                  | 3.5          | 193.4                  | 113.3               | 306.7                 | 3.9          |
| Arrived 1961 to 1970                                      | 10.1                                                       | 13.1                | 23.2                  | 4.1          | 271.5                  | 174.0               | 445.5                 | 5.7          |
| Arrived 1971 to 1980                                      | 14.0                                                       | 12.3                | 26.3                  | 4.6          | 259.6                  | 187.1               | 446.8                 | 5.7          |
| Arrived 1981 to 1990                                      | 16.1                                                       | 20.3                | 36.5                  | 6.4          | 301.7                  | 206.3               | 508.0                 | 6.5          |
| Arrived 1991 to survey date                               | 8.7                                                        | 8.7                 | 17.4                  | 3.1          | 106.0                  | 66.3                | 172.3                 | 2.2          |
| Born in main English speaking countries                   | 21.8                                                       | 24.2                | 45.9                  | 8.1          | 507.0                  | 350.2               | 857.1                 | 11.0         |
| Born in other countries                                   | 37.4                                                       | 39.8                | 77.2                  | 13.6         | 625.2                  | 396.9               | 1,022.1               | 13.1         |
| <b>Full-time and part-time workers —</b>                  |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| Full-time workers                                         | 51.9                                                       | 16.5                | 68.5                  | 12.1         | 4,155.1                | 2,055.6             | 6,210.7               | 79.9         |
| Part-time workers                                         | 188.2                                                      | 311.2               | 499.3                 | 87.9         | 339.0                  | 1,223.1             | 1,562.1               | 20.1         |
| <b>Status in employment —</b>                             |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| Employers                                                 | * 3.6                                                      | * 3.6               | 7.2                   | 1.3          | 210.1                  | 99.8                | 309.9                 | 4.0          |
| Own account workers                                       | 54.9                                                       | 25.0                | 79.8                  | 14.1         | 501.2                  | 229.7               | 730.9                 | 9.4          |
| Employees                                                 | 175.0                                                      | 288.6               | 463.7                 | 81.7         | 3,757.2                | 2,911.0             | 6,668.2               | 85.8         |
| Contributing family workers                               | 6.6                                                        | 10.5                | 17.1                  | 3.0          | 25.6                   | 38.2                | 63.7                  | 0.8          |
| <b>Number of hours worked in reference week (hours) —</b> |                                                            |                     |                       |              |                        |                     |                       |              |
| 0 to 5                                                    | 43.7                                                       | 65.6                | 109.3                 | 19.2         | 265.6                  | 308.1               | 573.8                 | 7.4          |
| 6 to 10                                                   | 39.0                                                       | 67.2                | 106.2                 | 18.7         | 88.0                   | 222.8               | 310.8                 | 4.0          |
| 11 to 15                                                  | 28.8                                                       | 40.7                | 69.5                  | 12.2         | 56.1                   | 192.2               | 248.3                 | 3.2          |
| 16 to 20                                                  | 46.0                                                       | 50.2                | 96.2                  | 17.0         | 85.4                   | 240.9               | 326.3                 | 4.2          |
| 21 to 29                                                  | 43.9                                                       | 65.0                | 108.8                 | 19.2         | 132.0                  | 308.2               | 440.2                 | 5.7          |
| 30 to 34                                                  | 38.7                                                       | 39.0                | 77.7                  | 13.7         | 215.7                  | 257.7               | 473.4                 | 6.1          |
| 35 or more                                                | ..                                                         | ..                  | ..                    | ..           | 3,651.4                | 1,748.7             | 5,400.0               | 69.5         |
| <b>Total</b>                                              | <b>240.1</b>                                               | <b>327.7</b>        | <b>567.8</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>4,494.1</b>         | <b>3,278.7</b>      | <b>7,772.8</b>        | <b>100.0</b> |

**TABLE 4. PART-TIME WORKERS WHO HAD BEEN LOOKING FOR WORK WITH MORE HOURS OR WERE AVAILABLE TO START SUCH WORK LAST WEEK: SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS AND QUANTUM OF EXTRA HOURS ON OFFER, SEPTEMBER 1995**  
(\*000 hours per week)

|                                           | <i>Males</i>   | <i>Females</i> | <i>Persons</i> |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <i>State —</i>                            |                |                |                |
| New South Wales                           | 1,002.0        | 1,013.4        | 2,015.4        |
| Victoria                                  | 680.5          | 1,076.6        | 1,757.0        |
| Queensland                                | 563.3          | 765.5          | 1,328.7        |
| South Australia                           | 352.0          | 360.6          | 712.6          |
| Western Australia                         | 273.6          | 350.4          | 624.1          |
| Tasmania                                  | 107.1          | 142.3          | 249.4          |
| Northern Territory                        | *36.3          | 30.7           | 67.0           |
| Australian Capital Territory              | 62.8           | 63.0           | 125.8          |
| <i>Area —</i>                             |                |                |                |
| Capital city                              | 1,820.9        | 1,868.1        | 3,689.0        |
| Balance of State/Territory                | 1,256.7        | 1,934.3        | 3,191.0        |
| <i>Age (years) —</i>                      |                |                |                |
| 15-19                                     | 637.4          | 578.9          | 1,216.3        |
| 20-24                                     | 543.3          | 771.2          | 1,314.5        |
| 25-34                                     | 638.0          | 845.6          | 1,483.6        |
| 35-44                                     | 516.7          | 985.8          | 1,502.5        |
| 45-54                                     | 442.9          | 548.4          | 991.3          |
| 55-59                                     | 188.4          | 67.9           | 256.2          |
| 60-64                                     | 92.1           | *4.5           | 96.6           |
| 65 and over                               | *18.9          | *0.0           | *18.9          |
| <i>Relationship in household —</i>        |                |                |                |
| Family member                             | 2,370.6        | 3,016.8        | 5,387.4        |
| Husband or wife                           | 1,314.4        | 1,637.8        | 2,952.2        |
| With dependants present                   | 829.7          | 1,057.6        | 1,887.3        |
| Without dependants present                | 484.7          | 580.2          | 1,064.9        |
| Lone parent                               | *39.4          | 473.0          | 512.4          |
| With dependants present                   | *34.6          | 390.7          | 425.3          |
| Without dependants present                | *4.8           | 82.3           | 87.1           |
| Dependent student                         | 229.6          | 216.6          | 446.3          |
| Non-dependent child                       | 703.0          | 640.2          | 1,343.2        |
| Other family person                       | *84.1          | *49.1          | 133.2          |
| Non-family member                         | 578.4          | 624.5          | 1,202.9        |
| Lone person                               | 283.0          | 293.3          | 576.4          |
| Not living alone                          | 295.3          | 331.2          | 626.5          |
| Family status not determined              | 128.7          | 161.0          | 289.7          |
| <i>Birthplace and period of arrival —</i> |                |                |                |
| Born in Australia                         | 2,313.3        | 3,091.6        | 5,404.9        |
| Born outside Australia                    | 764.4          | 710.7          | 1,475.1        |
| Arrived before 1961                       | *100.4         | 103.6          | 204.0          |
| Arrived 1961 to 1970                      | 189.8          | 123.0          | 312.8          |
| Arrived 1971 to 1980                      | 170.0          | 172.5          | 342.4          |
| Arrived 1981 to 1990                      | 181.5          | 220.5          | 401.9          |
| Arrived 1991 to survey date               | 122.8          | 91.2           | 213.9          |
| Born in main English speaking countries   | 286.3          | 277.5          | 563.8          |
| Born in other countries                   | 478.1          | 433.2          | 911.3          |
| <i>Status in employment —</i>             |                |                |                |
| Employers                                 | *1.6           | *37.7          | *39.3          |
| Own account workers                       | 449.8          | 282.8          | 732.6          |
| Employees                                 | 2,492.9        | 3,318.2        | 5,811.1        |
| Contributing family workers               | 133.4          | 163.5          | 297.0          |
| <b>Total</b>                              | <b>3,077.7</b> | <b>3,802.3</b> | <b>6,880.0</b> |

## SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS: EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

This publication contains some results of a supplementary survey run in association with the September 1995 monthly Labour Force Survey conducted throughout Australia. This survey was 'Underemployed Workers.'

2 Respondents to the Labour Force Survey who fell within the scope of the supplementary survey were asked additional questions about the steps taken to find extra work and preferred number of extra hours.

### Scope

3 The scope of this supplementary survey was the same as that used for the Labour Force Survey except that it was restricted to employed persons who wanted to work more hours.

### Coverage

4 The coverage rules for this survey are the same as those used for the Labour Force Survey. These aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection in the survey.

### Definitions

5 Definitions of labour force and demographic classifications appearing in this publication are given in Section A of this publication. Other definitions specific to this supplementary survey are given in the Glossary in this section.

6 Unless otherwise stated, all characteristics referenced in this section of the publication relate to the week before the interview (ie. the reference week).

### Results of the survey

7 Estimates of underemployed workers may be compiled from data published in Section A of this publication. However, more detailed information is contained in this section of the publication.

8 Due to differences in the method of estimation used in this supplementary survey and that used in the Labour Force Survey, there may be some small variations between estimates in this section of the publication and Labour Force Survey estimates for the corresponding month.

9 The estimates in this section of the publication refer to information collected in the survey month and, due to seasonal factors, may not be representative of other months of the year.

10 Results of similar surveys, conducted in May 1985, May 1988 and May 1991 were given in previous issues of the discontinued publication *Underemployed Workers, Australia* (6265.0). Results of a similar survey conducted in September 1994 were given in the Standard Data Service *Underemployed Workers, Australia* (6265.0.40.001).

11 A set of statistical tables for the September 1995 survey is available as a Standard Data Service, available on subscription or on request. Inquiries should be made to the contact in the Inquiries box on the Contents page.

12 This survey is scheduled to be conducted next in September 1996.

### ILO guidelines

13 The resolution of the International Labour Organisation (ILO) Thirteenth International Conference in October 1982 defined underemployment as follows:

'Underemployment exists when a person's employment is inadequate in relation to specified norms or alternative employment, account being taken of his or her occupational skill'.

14 The Conference Resolution further distinguished two principal forms of underemployment, visible and invisible:

- visible underemployment reflects an insufficiency in the volume of employment (ie. the hours worked); and
- invisible underemployment exists when the labour supplied to the labour market is not being efficiently utilised in terms of either the type of work offered to the individual (disguised underemployment) or how the individual's working time is used (potential underemployment).

15 Due to the serious conceptual difficulties that would be encountered in seeking measures of invisible underemployment, the ILO recommended that statistical measurement be limited to visible underemployment. This is the approach adopted in this supplementary survey.

#### **ABS usage**

16 The ABS has adopted a relatively general concept of underemployment, which focusses on persons who have an inadequate volume of work.

17 No statistical measure of underemployment is presented - instead data is shown for persons working part-time hours in the reference week who would prefer to work more hours. This category is further analysed according to job search activity and availability to work extra hours.

#### **Status in employment**

18 Care should be taken when comparing estimates of *Status in employment* in this section of the publication with those published in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) as complete application of usual coding could not be undertaken.

#### **Unpublished statistics**

19 As well as the statistics included in this article, the ABS has other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries may be made to the contact in the Inquiries box on the Contents page.

#### **Estimation procedure**

20 The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population for each State or Territory by sex and labour force status, rather than to the corresponding distribution within the sample itself.

#### **Benchmark revision**

21 From February 1994, the monthly Labour Force Survey and its supplementary surveys are based on population estimates from the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. While historical monthly labour force estimates were revised back to January 1989, results of supplementary surveys conducted before February 1994 were not revised and are based on population estimates from the 1986 Census of Population and Housing.

22 The change to population estimates based on the 1991 Census of Population and Housing resulted in a downward revision to the size of the in-scope civilian population aged 15 and over (the January 1994 estimate of this population was revised from 13,960,400 to 13,860,400, a downward revision of 100,000 or approximately one per cent).

23 This change in the base population estimates should be considered when comparing the results of supplementary surveys conducted before February 1994 with results of those conducted after February 1994.

#### **Sample size**

24 Prior to 1994, this supplementary survey has been conducted on the full sample of dwellings selected in the Labour Force Survey. Since July 1994, the sample size for all supplementary surveys has been reduced to seven-eighths of the Labour Force Survey sample. As a result, the standard errors for this survey differ from those applicable to surveys conducted prior to 1994.

**Related surveys**

25 Other supplements to the monthly Labour Force Survey which may be of interest include:

*Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia* (6222.0.40.001) — conducted annually

*Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia* (6245.0) — conducted two yearly

**Symbols and other usages**

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Notes section

. . . not applicable

n.a. not available

26 Because estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

## SUPPLEMENTARY SURVEYS: GLOSSARY

|                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Average preferred number of extra hours</b> | The aggregate preferred number of extra hours reported by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>CES</b>                                     | Commonwealth Employment Service.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Fully employed workers</b>                  | Persons who are voluntarily working part time, or who worked full-time hours in the reference week, or who are full-time workers who did not work full-time hours in the reference week for non-economic reasons. It should be noted that persons who are normally underemployed but who worked full-time hours in the reference week are classified as fully employed.                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Labour force ratio</b>                      | For any group, those employed persons who would prefer to work more hours expressed as a percentage of those in the labour force for the same group.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Looking for work with more hours</b>        | Looking for work with more hours at some time during the four weeks up to the end of the reference week.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Preferred number of extra hours</b>         | The number of extra hours a week an underemployed worker would have preferred to work.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Quantum of extra hours on offer</b>         | The sum of the <i>preferred number of extra hours</i> reported. It measures the number of potential hours of work lost due to underemployment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Underemployment</b>                         | There are two categories of underemployed workers — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• part-time workers who indicate that they would prefer to work more hours, ie. underemployed part-time workers.</li> <li>• full-time workers who did not work full-time hours in the reference week (ie. did not work 35 hours or more) for economic reasons, ie. underemployed full-time workers. Economic reasons comprise short time, insufficient work and stood down for reasons other than bad weather or breakdown.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Usual number of hours worked</b>            | The number of hours usually worked in a week.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |



**STANDARD DATA SERVICE  
UNDEREMPLOYED WORKERS, AUSTRALIA,  
SEPTEMBER 1995**

**Product No. 6265.0.40.001**

The Standard Data Service for statistics from the above survey comprises the following tables:

*Table*

**Employed persons who worked part-time hours but would prefer to work more hours,  
September 1986 to September 1995 —**

1. Whether usually worked part time or full time

**Persons aged 15 and over, May 1991, September 1994 and September 1995 —**

2. Labour force status, whether fully employed or worked part-time hours but would prefer to work more hours

**Employed persons —**

3. Comparative profile of fully employed workers and workers who worked part-time hours but would prefer to work more hours

**Part-time workers who would prefer to work more hours —**

4. Summary of characteristics and preferred number of extra hours
5. Summary of characteristics, whether had been looking for work with more hours and whether available to start such work last week

**Part-time workers who had been looking for work with more hours or were available to start such work last week —**

6. Summary of characteristics and preferred number of extra hours
7. Summary of characteristics and quantum of extra hours on offer
8. All steps taken to find work in the last four weeks and preferred number of extra hours

**All populations —**

9. State or Territory of usual residence

The service also provides support and background information as follows:

- Explanatory Notes
- Technical Notes
- Glossary
- Special Data Services — a list of data items and how to order special tables from this survey

The Standard Data Service is available by subscription or on request.

To place your subscription order phone 1 800 032 156 or write to:

Subscription Services  
Australian Bureau of Statistics  
GPO Box 2796Y  
MELBOURNE VIC 3001

To purchase a single copy of the Standard Data Service, or for further information about the Standard Data Service and the availability of unpublished data, contact Mr Jon Havelock on Canberra (06) 252 6661.



# EARLY RELEASE OF FINAL DATA

**AVAILABLE  
NOW ON  
REQUEST**

## Special data service

- Final labour force estimates are available on subscription as a special data service before the release of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). As part of this service, clients may specify the data items they require and set out formats of tables to suit their particular needs. Data can be provided as hard copy, disk, electronic mail or facsimile transmission.
- Data required regularly can be met by subscription orders. Ad hoc requests can also be made.

## Data detail

- All the statistics in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) including State and regional data are available. Quarterly data, such as status in employment, industry and occupation can also be ordered at this time.

## Timing

- Final data are generally available on the Tuesday after the release of *Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0). Clients should be aware that the release of final data is affected by processing constraints, and may be delayed from time-to-time.

## Cost

- The cost of this service varies according to the level of detail required. However, the charging follows the normal schedule for ad hoc user requests with substantial discounts for subscriptions.

## Inquiries

- Inquiries concerning this service should be directed to Sylvia Sajler on (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office.



## ***For more information . . .***

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products available from all ABS Offices.

### **ABS Products and Services**

Many standard products are available from ABS bookshops located in each State and Territory. In addition to these products, information tailored to the needs of clients can be obtained on a wide range of media by contacting your nearest ABS Office. The ABS also provides a Subscription Service for standard products and some tailored information services.

### **National Dial-a-Statistic Line**

0055 86 400

*Steadycom P/L: premium rate 25c/21.4 secs.*

This number gives 24-hour access, 365 days a year, for a range of important economic statistics including the CPI.

### **Internet**

<http://www.statistics.gov.au>

A wide range of ABS information is available via the Internet, with basic statistics available for each State, Territory and Australia. We also have Key National Indicators, ABS product release details and other information of general interest.

## ***Sales and Inquiries***

Keylink STAT.INFO/ABS  
X.400 (C:Australia,PUB:Telememo,O:ABS,FN:STAT,SN:INFO)  
Internet stat.info@abs.telememo.au

National Mail Order Service (06) 252 5249  
Subscription Service 1800 02 0608

|           | <b>Information Inquiries</b> | <b>Bookshop Sales</b> |
|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| SYDNEY    | (02) 268 4611                | 268 4620              |
| MELBOURNE | (03) 9615 7755               | 9615 7755             |
| BRISBANE  | (07) 3222 6351               | 3222 6350             |
| PERTH     | (09) 360 5140                | 360 5307              |
| ADELAIDE  | (08) 237 7100                | 237 7582              |
| HOBART    | (002) 205 800                | 205 800               |
| CANBERRA  | (06) 252 6627                | 207 0326              |
| DARWIN    | (089) 432 111                | 432 111               |



Client Services, ABS, PO Box 10, Belconnen ACT 2616



