



**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**Canberra**



**LABOUR MOBILITY  
AUSTRALIA**

**DURING THE YEAR ENDING**

**FEBRUARY 1988**

CATALOGUE NO. 6209.0



**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 28 SEPTEMBER 1988**

**LABOUR MOBILITY, AUSTRALIA  
DURING THE YEAR ENDING  
FEBRUARY 1988**

**IAN CASTLES  
Australian Statistician**

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CATALOGUE NO. 6209.0**

©Commonwealth of Australia 1988

PHONE INQUIRIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>about these statistics</i> — contact Mr Michael Maynard on Canberra (062) 52 7503 or any ABS State office.</li> <li>• <i>about other statistics and ABS services</i> — contact Information Services on Canberra (062) 52 6627, 52 5402, 52 6007 or any ABS State office.</li> </ul>
MAIL INQUIRIES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>write to Information Services</i>, ABS, P.O. Box 10, Belconnen, A.C.T. 2616 or any ABS State office.</li> </ul>
ELECTRONIC SERVICES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• on VIATEL — key *656#.</li> <li>• on AUSSTATS — phone (062) 52 6017.</li> <li>• on TELESTATS — phone (062) 52 5404.</li> </ul>

## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
.. Summary of Findings	1
<i>Table</i>	
<b>Persons who were working at the time of survey, February 1980 to February 1988</b>	
1. Labour mobility from last job to current job and gender	4
2. Industry at time of survey	4
3. Duration of current job and gender	5
<b>Persons who worked at some time during the reference period</b>	
4. Whether changed employer/business or locality, February 1980 to February 1988	6
<b>Persons who worked at some time during the year ending February 1988</b>	
5. Whether changed employer/business or locality, age and gender	7
6. Summary of labour mobility, marital status and gender	7
7. Labour force status in February 1988, industry of current job, occupation of current job, age, gender and number of employers or businesses during the year	8
Labour mobility from -	
8. February 1987 to February 1988, age and gender	9
9. February 1987 to February 1988 and industry	10
10. February 1987 to February 1988 and occupation	11
11. Last job to current job, industry and gender	12
12. Last job to current job, occupation and gender	13
<b>Persons who ceased a job during the year ending February 1988</b>	
Reason for ceasing last job-	
13. Industry of last job	14
14. Occupation of last job	14
15. Duration of last job and gender	15
16. Status of worker in last job, labour force status in February 1988 and gender	16
17. Duration of last job, age and gender	17
<b>Persons who were working in February 1988</b>	
Duration of current job-	
18. Industry	18
19. Occupation	18
20. Age and gender	19
<i>Appendixes</i>	
A Glossary	20
B Explanatory Notes	21
C Technical Note	23



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

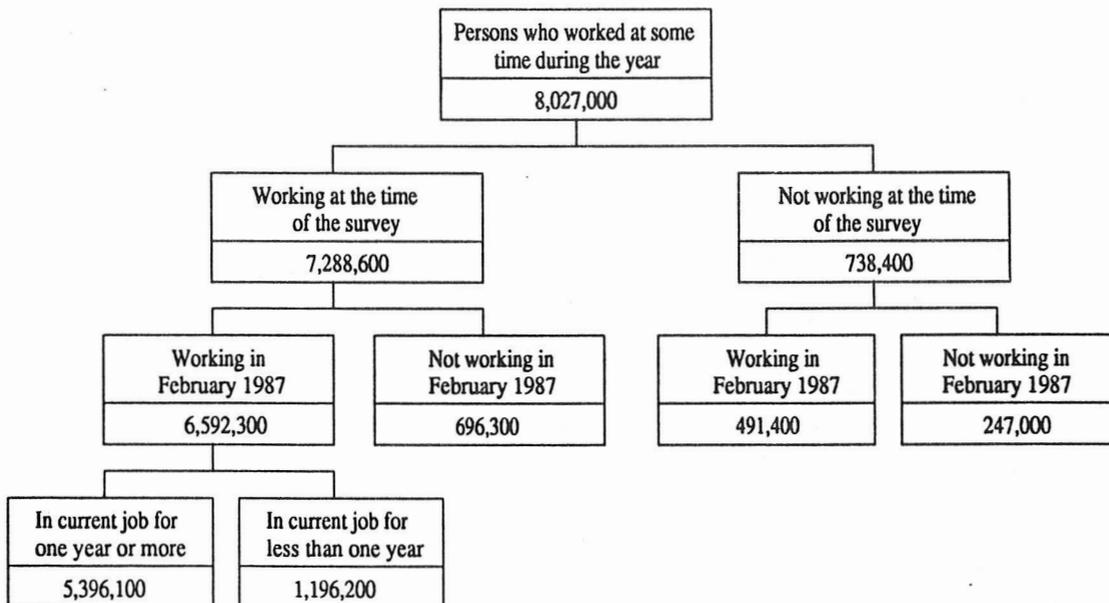
An estimated 8,027,000 persons had worked at some time during the year ending February 1988. Some 7,288,600 (90.8 per cent) of these persons were working in February 1988, with the remainder either looking for work (288,900 or 3.6 per cent) or not in the labour force (449,500 or 5.6 per cent).

Of the 7,288,600 persons working in February 1988 -

- 74.0 per cent had been in their current job for the whole year
- 8.1 per cent had started their current job during the year, and had no previous job during the year
- 17.9 per cent had changed jobs during the year

**DIAGRAM 1. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988**

(Source of data: Table 9)



### Job mobility

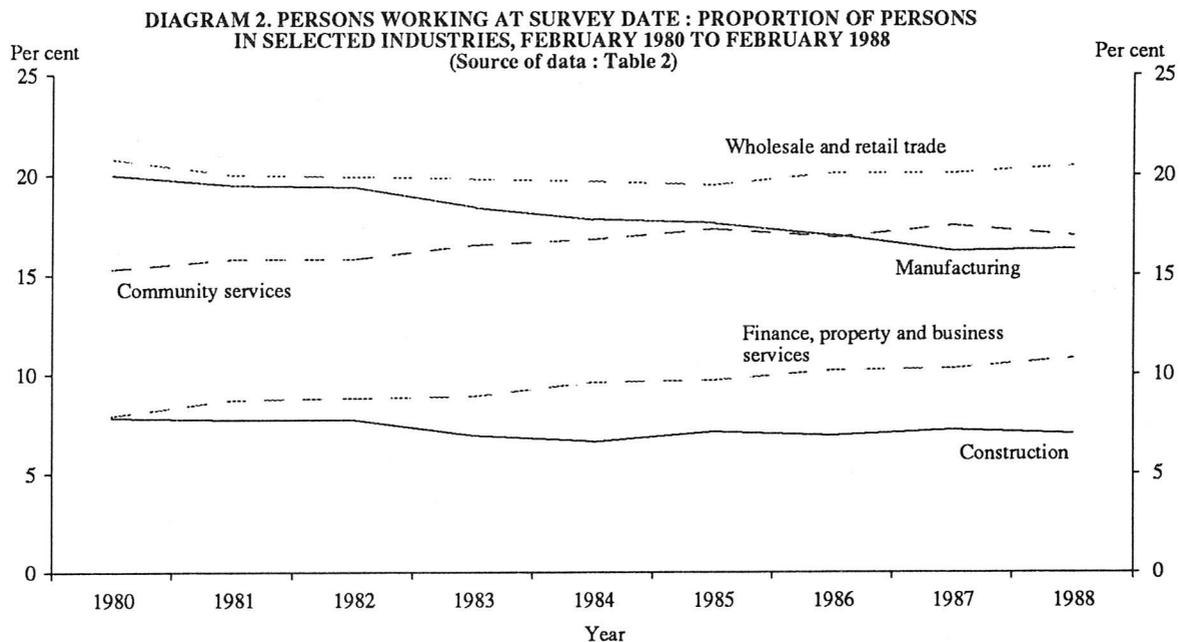
The proportion of persons who were job mobile during the year has increased over the last four years from 13.8 per cent in 1984, to 18.2 per cent in February 1988. This increase during this period has occurred for both males and females, with males maintaining a higher rate of job mobility than females. In February 1988 the job mobility rates were 18.8 per cent for males and 17.3 per cent for females. Persons aged 20 to 24 were the most job mobile (27.7 per cent), while those aged 55 and over were the least job mobile (5.6 per cent).

## Industry

Proportions of persons working at the time of the survey, within industry divisions, have changed little from 1980 to 1988. The exceptions have been -

- Manufacturing, fell from 20.0 per cent to 16.3 per cent
- Finance, property and business services, rose from 7.9 per cent to 10.8 per cent
- Community services, increased from 15.4 per cent to 17.0 per cent

Throughout the eight year period, Wholesale and retail trade employed the highest proportion of workers, recording 20.5 per cent in February 1988.



## Number of employers or businesses during the year

Of the 8,027,000 persons who had worked at some time during the year ending February 1988, 86.7 per cent had only one employer or business, the remaining 13.3 per cent had 2 or more employers/businesses; i.e. they had changed their employer or business during the year.

## Duration of current job

The proportion of persons whose current job duration was less than one year has been steadily increasing over the past six years. This trend has occurred for both males and females, with the proportion higher for females (28.5 per cent for females in 1988, compared with 24.3 per cent for males).

Of those 1,892,500 persons who were working in February 1988 for less than one year in their current job -

- one quarter were in the Wholesale and retail trade industries
- one fifth were Salespersons and personal service workers
- nearly one third were aged 25 - 34.

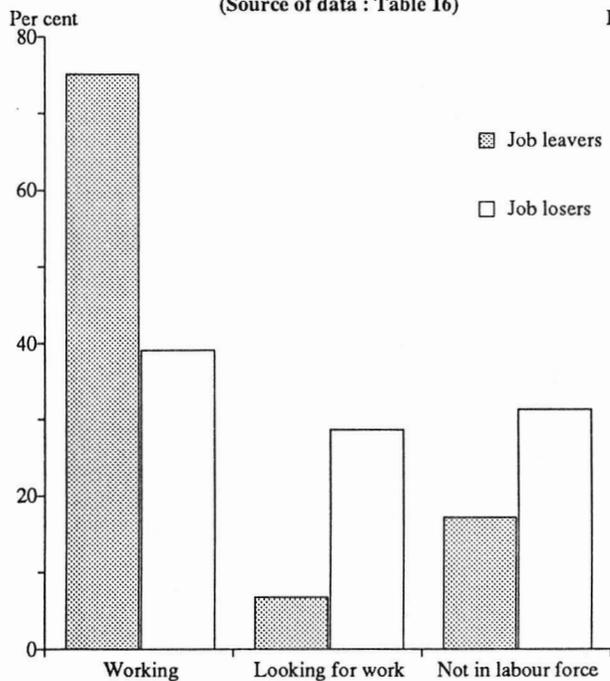
### Persons who ceased a job during the year

Of the 8,027,000 persons who had worked at some time during the year, 2,040,300 (25.4 per cent) ceased a job during the year. Of those who had left a job 1,385,900 (67.9 per cent) had left voluntarily (job leavers), while 654,400 (32.1 per cent) had left involuntarily (job losers).

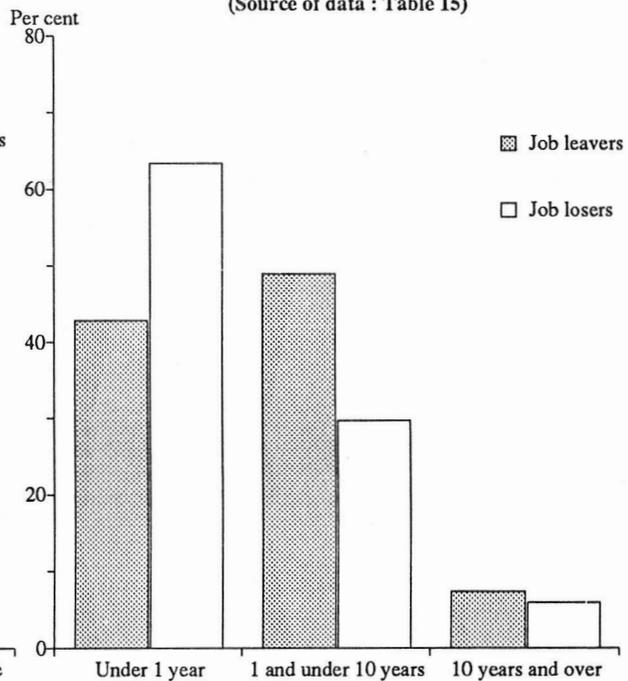
There were 399,100 job leavers (28.8 per cent) who had changed locality but not employer/business, and 986,800 (71.2 per cent) who had ceased work with an employer/business.

Job losers were predominantly persons who had been retrenched (54.2 per cent).

**DIAGRAM 3a. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR : REASON FOR CEASING JOB AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS AT FEBRUARY 1988**  
(Source of data : Table 16)



**DIAGRAM 3b. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR : REASONS FOR CEASING JOB AND DURATION OF LAST JOB, FEBRUARY 1988**  
(Source of data : Table 15)



Comparisons between job losers and job leavers for those persons who ceased a job during the year ending February 1988 :

- 31.6 per cent of job losers were not in the labour force in February 1988, compared with 17.5 per cent of job leavers
- 63.7 per cent of job losers had been in their last job for less than one year, compared with 43.2 per cent of job leavers
- Of persons who had ceased a job, the industry with the highest proportion of job losers was the Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting industries (60.6 per cent) and the lowest proportion was for the Finance, property and business services industries (19.5 per cent).
- Of occupation groups, the highest proportion of job losers was for Labourers and related workers (47.5 per cent) and the lowest proportion was 17.9 per cent for Managers and administrators.

TABLE 1. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING AT THE TIME OF THE SURVEY : LABOUR MOBILITY FROM LAST JOB TO CURRENT JOB, FEBRUARY 1980 TO FEBRUARY 1988

	Survey conducted in February—									1988(b)	
	1980(a)	1981(b)	1982(b)	1983(b)	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(c)			
	—per cent—										('000)
<b>MALES</b>											
Working at time of survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4,359.2
For one year or more	79.5	76.9	77.0	81.2	80.6	79.3	78.2	77.1	75.7	3,300.9	
For less than one year	20.5	23.1	23.0	18.8	19.4	20.7	21.8	22.7	24.3	1,058.3	
No previous job during the year	6.3	6.3	5.8	3.9	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.9	256.5	
Had a previous job	14.3	16.8	17.2	14.9	14.2	15.4	16.7	17.0	18.4	801.8	
Same industry(d)	8.0	9.7	10.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.7	11.8	512.6	
Changed industry(d)	6.3	7.1	7.0	5.6	5.3	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	289.2	
Same occupation(d)	9.6	11.7	12.4	10.5	9.7	10.6	11.5	11.8	12.9	560.7	
Changed occupation(d)	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	241.2	
<b>FEMALES</b>											
Working at time of survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2,929.4
For one year or more	74.7	71.3	72.0	76.7	75.5	73.7	71.4	71.0	71.5	2,095.2	
For less than one year	25.3	28.7	28.0	23.3	24.5	26.3	28.6	28.7	28.5	834.1	
No previous job during the year	12.8	13.7	12.3	9.9	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.4	334.0	
Had a previous job	12.5	15.1	15.7	13.4	12.9	15.1	16.9	15.9	17.1	500.1	
Same industry(d)	7.2	8.4	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.7	9.7	9.2	10.8	315.8	
Changed industry(d)	5.3	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.2	6.3	7.2	6.6	6.3	184.3	
Same occupation(d)	8.6	10.3	10.6	9.3	8.9	10.5	11.2	11.2	12.4	362.7	
Changed occupation(d)	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	5.7	4.7	4.7	137.4	
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Working at time of survey	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7,288.6
For one year or more	77.7	74.9	75.2	79.5	78.7	77.1	75.5	74.7	74.0	5,396.1	
For less than one year	22.3	25.1	24.8	20.5	21.3	22.9	24.5	25.1	26.0	1,892.5	
No previous job during the year	8.6	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	7.6	7.7	8.6	8.1	590.6	
Had a previous job	13.6	16.2	16.6	14.4	13.7	15.2	16.8	16.6	17.9	1,301.9	
Same industry(d)	7.7	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.9	9.8	10.1	11.4	828.5	
Changed industry(d)	5.9	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.2	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.5	473.5	
Same occupation(d)	9.2	11.2	11.7	10.1	9.4	10.6	11.4	11.5	12.7	923.4	
Changed occupation(d)	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.2	378.5	

(a) As a proportion of all persons working at the end of the calendar year prior to the survey. (b) As a proportion of all persons working at the time of the survey. (c) As a proportion of all persons working at the time of the survey, which includes persons whose duration of February 1987 job could not be determined. (d) As shown in Tables 9 and 10.

TABLE 2. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING AT THE TIME OF THE SURVEY : INDUSTRY AT TIME OF SURVEY, FEBRUARY 1980 TO FEBRUARY 1988

Industry at time of survey	Survey conducted in February—									1988(b)
	1980(a)	1981(b)	1982(b)	1983(b)	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(c)		
	—per cent—									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.9	427.7
Manufacturing	20.0	19.5	19.4	18.4	17.8	17.6	17.0	16.2	16.3	1,187.7
Construction	7.8	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.0	506.7
Wholesale and retail trade	20.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.7	19.5	20.1	20.2	20.5	1,494.7
Transport and storage	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5	398.6
Finance, property and business services	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.8	783.7
Public administration and defence	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	344.3
Community services	15.3	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.8	17.3	16.9	17.5	17.0	1,238.6
Recreation, personal and other services	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	527.8
Other	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.2	378.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,288.6</b>

(a) As a proportion of all persons working at the end of the calendar year prior to the survey. (b) As a proportion of all persons working at the time of the survey. (c) As a proportion of all persons working at the time of the survey, which includes persons whose industry of February 1987 job could not be determined.

**TABLE 3. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING AT THE TIME OF THE SURVEY : DURATION OF CURRENT JOB, FEBRUARY 1980 TO FEBRUARY 1988**

Duration of current job	Survey conducted in February—									1988
	1980(a)	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987(b)		
	—per cent—									
<b>MALES</b>										
Under 1 year	20.5	23.1	23.0	18.8	19.4	20.8	21.8	22.7	24.3	1,058.3
Under 3 months	6.6	9.2	8.7	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.8	427.0
3 and under 6 months	5.3	5.6	5.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.9	257.4
6 and under 12 months	8.6	8.3	8.4	7.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6	374.0
1 and under 2 years	12.5	12.6	12.2	13.0	10.1	11.6	12.7	10.6	10.2	446.2
2 and under 3 years	8.8	8.7	9.2	12.0	11.3	9.4	9.1	8.2	8.7	380.2
3 and under 5 years	14.2	14.1	14.1	16.0	16.2	15.7	13.7	11.3	12.2	532.1
5 and under 10 years	18.4	17.7	18.2	19.0	18.8	18.7	19.1	17.6	15.5	677.5
10 years and over	25.4	23.9	23.3	21.4	24.1	23.9	23.6	29.4	29.0	1,264.9
10 and under 20 years	15.5	14.8	} 23.3 {	13.9	15.9	15.6	15.6	18.2	18.0	782.9
20 years and over	9.9	9.1		7.5	8.2	8.3	8.0	11.2	11.1	482.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,359.2</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>										
Under 1 year	25.3	28.8	28.0	23.3	24.5	26.5	28.6	28.7	28.5	834.1
Under 3 months	7.8	11.3	10.7	9.0	10.2	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.3	331.7
3 and under 6 months	6.2	6.7	7.2	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1	208.2
6 and under 12 months	11.4	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.6	8.9	10.0	10.2	10.0	294.2
1 and under 2 years	15.8	16.0	15.2	15.8	13.9	14.5	15.3	14.1	14.1	413.5
2 and under 3 years	11.2	9.6	10.7	14.4	12.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	11.3	331.3
3 and under 5 years	17.1	15.8	15.1	16.7	17.0	17.3	13.9	12.9	14.0	410.0
5 and under 10 years	18.2	18.0	18.7	18.2	18.5	17.4	17.6	17.1	16.3	477.7
10 years and over	12.3	11.9	12.4	11.6	13.4	13.6	13.8	16.4	15.8	462.9
10 and under 20 years	9.2	9.0	} 12.4 {	9.0	10.6	10.9	10.9	12.6	12.1	353.1
20 years and over	3.1	2.9		2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.7	109.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,929.4</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Under 1 year	22.3	25.1	24.8	20.5	21.3	22.9	24.5	25.1	26.0	1,892.5
Under 3 months	7.0	9.9	9.5	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	758.7
3 and under 6 months	5.6	6.0	6.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.4	465.6
6 and under 12 months	9.6	9.2	9.0	7.9	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.2	668.2
1 and under 2 years	13.7	13.8	13.3	14.0	11.6	12.7	13.7	12.0	11.8	859.7
2 and under 3 years	9.7	9.0	9.8	12.9	11.8	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.8	711.3
3 and under 5 years	15.3	14.7	14.4	16.2	16.5	16.4	13.7	11.9	12.9	942.1
5 and under 10 years	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.2	18.5	17.4	15.8	1,155.2
10 years and over	20.7	19.5	19.3	17.7	20.1	19.9	19.7	24.2	23.7	1,727.8
10 and under 20 years	13.2	12.7	} 19.3 {	12.1	13.9	13.8	13.7	15.9	15.6	1,136.0
20 years and over	7.5	6.8		5.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	8.3	8.1	591.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,288.6</b>

(a) For persons in the survey who were working at the end of the previous calendar year, time in job held at end of previous calendar year. (b) Totals include persons whose duration of current job could not be determined.

TABLE 4. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE REFERENCE PERIOD : WHETHER CHANGED EMPLOYER/BUSINESS OR LOCALITY, FEBRUARY 1980 TO FEBRUARY 1988

Whether changed employer/business or locality	Survey conducted in February—									
	1980(a)	1981(b)	1982(b)	1983(b)	1984(b)	1985(b)	1986(b)	1987(c)	1988(b)	
	—per cent—									
	('000)									
<b>MALES</b>										
Job mobile	16.7	17.4	18.0	15.6	14.4	15.5	16.9	17.6	18.8	881.6
Changed employer/business	13.2	14.3	14.7	11.7	10.8	11.8	13.1	13.2	13.3	625.2
Changed locality but not employer/business	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.4	5.5	256.4
Did not change employer/business or locality	83.3	82.6	82.0	84.4	85.6	84.5	83.1	82.3	81.2	3,811.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>4,693.2</i>
<b>FEMALES</b>										
Job mobile	14.1	15.0	15.7	13.7	12.8	15.0	16.7	16.4	17.3	576.1
Changed employer/business	11.6	12.5	13.3	10.9	10.2	12.0	13.7	12.9	13.3	442.3
Changed locality but not employer/business	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.0	133.8
Did not change employer/business or locality	85.9	85.0	84.3	86.3	87.2	85.0	83.3	83.3	82.7	2,757.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>3,333.8</i>
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Job mobile	15.7	16.5	17.1	14.9	13.8	15.3	16.8	17.1	18.2	1,457.7
Changed employer/business	12.6	13.6	14.1	11.4	10.6	11.9	13.4	13.1	13.3	1,067.5
Changed locality but not employer/business	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.9	390.2
Did not change employer/business or locality	84.3	83.5	82.9	85.1	86.2	84.7	83.2	82.7	81.8	6,569.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>8,027.0</i>

(a) As a proportion of persons in the survey who had worked at some time during the calendar year prior to the survey. (b) As a proportion of persons in the survey who had worked at some time during the previous twelve months. (c) As a proportion of persons in the survey who had worked at some time during the previous twelve months, which includes persons whose job mobility status could not be determined.

TABLE 5. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
WHETHER CHANGED EMPLOYER/BUSINESS OR LOCALITY AND AGE  
(\*000)

Whether changed employer/business or locality	Age group						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	
MALES							
Job mobile	96.2	168.4	312.6	190.4	80.4	33.6	881.6
Changed employer/business	81.1	134.8	218.7	121.5	49.4	19.6	625.2
Changed locality but not employer/business	15.1	33.6	93.9	68.8	31.0	14.0	256.4
Did not change employer/business or locality	327.9	425.3	948.1	945.1	655.7	509.4	3,811.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>424.1</b>	<b>593.7</b>	<b>1,260.7</b>	<b>1,135.5</b>	<b>736.1</b>	<b>543.1</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>
FEMALES							
Job mobile	95.9	142.1	172.9	113.1	43.5	8.5	576.1
Changed employer/business	82.1	113.5	129.5	83.2	28.6	5.2	442.3
Changed locality but not employer/business	13.8	28.5	43.5	29.9	14.8	* 3.3	133.8
Did not change employer/business or locality	297.4	383.6	732.8	710.1	429.9	204.1	2,757.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>393.3</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>905.7</b>	<b>823.2</b>	<b>473.4</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>3,333.8</b>
PERSONS							
Job mobile	192.1	310.5	485.5	303.5	123.9	42.2	1,457.7
Changed employer/business	163.2	248.3	348.2	204.8	78.1	24.9	1,067.5
Changed locality but not employer/business	28.9	62.1	137.4	98.8	45.8	17.3	390.2
Did not change employer/business or locality	625.2	808.9	1,680.9	1,655.2	1,085.6	713.5	6,569.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>817.4</b>	<b>1,119.4</b>	<b>2,166.4</b>	<b>1,958.7</b>	<b>1,209.5</b>	<b>755.7</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

TABLE 6. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
SUMMARY OF LABOUR MOBILITY AND MARITAL STATUS  
(\*000)

	Married			Not-married			Total		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Number of employers or businesses(a) during the year--									
1	2,697.0	1,822.5	4,519.5	1,371.0	1,069.1	2,440.0	4,068.0	2,891.6	6,959.5
2	259.9	172.1	432.0	228.4	173.3	401.6	488.3	345.3	833.6
3	42.8	29.5	72.2	47.1	43.4	90.4	89.8	72.8	162.7
4 and over	17.3	7.7	25.0	29.8	16.4	46.2	47.1	24.1	71.2
Not working in February 1988	146.7	251.1	397.9	187.2	153.3	340.5	333.9	404.5	738.4
Working in February 1988	2,870.2	1,780.6	4,650.8	1,489.0	1,148.8	2,637.7	4,359.2	2,929.4	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	2,339.1	1,367.7	3,706.8	961.7	727.6	1,689.3	3,300.9	2,095.2	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	531.1	412.9	944.1	527.2	421.2	948.4	1,058.3	834.1	1,892.5
Did not have a previous job during the year	74.5	164.2	238.7	182.1	169.8	351.9	256.5	334.0	590.6
Had a previous job during the year	456.7	248.7	705.4	345.2	251.4	596.6	801.8	500.1	1,301.9
Ceased a job during the year	603.4	499.8	1,103.2	532.4	404.7	937.1	1,135.8	904.6	2,040.3
Did not cease a job during the year	2,413.6	1,531.9	3,945.5	1,143.8	897.4	2,041.2	3,557.4	2,429.3	5,986.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,017.0</b>	<b>2,031.7</b>	<b>5,048.7</b>	<b>1,676.2</b>	<b>1,302.1</b>	<b>2,978.3</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>	<b>3,333.8</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

(a) Excludes second jobs of multiple jobholders.

TABLE 7. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
AGE, LABOUR FORCE STATUS IN FEBRUARY 1988, INDUSTRY OF CURRENT JOB, OCCUPATION OF CURRENT JOB  
AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS OR BUSINESSES DURING THE YEAR  
( '000)

	Number of employers or businesses(a) during the year														
	Males					Females					Persons				
	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total	1	2	3	4 and over	Total
<i>Age group--</i>															
15-19	343.0	60.8	12.9	7.3	424.1	311.2	59.9	15.6	6.7	393.3	654.1	120.7	28.5	14.0	817.4
20-24	458.9	94.7	22.8	17.3	593.7	412.1	83.9	22.9	6.7	525.6	871.0	178.6	45.8	24.0	1,119.4
25-34	1,042.0	172.8	32.2	13.6	1,260.7	776.2	102.4	21.2	5.8	905.7	1,818.2	275.3	53.4	19.4	2,166.4
35-44	1,013.9	101.8	15.0	* 4.8	1,135.5	740.0	70.7	8.9	* 3.6	823.2	1,753.9	172.4	24.0	8.4	1,958.7
45-54	686.7	42.7	* 4.0	* 2.7	736.1	444.7	23.3	* 4.0	* 1.3	473.4	1,131.4	66.0	8.0	* 4.0	1,209.5
55 and over	523.4	15.4	* 2.9	* 1.4	543.1	207.4	5.1	* 0.1	* 0.0	212.6	730.8	20.6	* 3.0	* 1.4	755.7
<i>Labour force status in February 1988--</i>															
Not in labour force	138.4	17.3	* 4.0	* 2.0	161.7	257.1	23.9	5.4	* 1.5	287.8	395.5	41.1	9.3	* 3.5	449.5
Looking for work	125.1	29.9	9.0	8.2	172.3	82.1	27.5	* 3.4	* 3.7	116.6	207.2	57.4	12.4	11.9	288.9
Working	3,804.5	441.1	76.8	36.8	4,359.2	2,552.3	294.0	64.1	19.0	2,929.4	6,356.8	735.1	140.9	55.8	7,288.6
<i>Industry of current job--</i>															
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	272.3	18.2	* 3.4	* 3.3	297.2	120.7	8.0	* 0.6	* 1.2	130.5	393.1	26.2	* 4.0	* 4.5	427.7
Mining	82.0	9.7	* 0.9	* 0.5	93.1	7.2	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.7	9.2	89.2	11.0	* 0.9	* 1.2	102.3
Manufacturing	744.6	91.8	13.3	9.3	859.0	285.5	32.4	9.6	* 1.2	328.7	1,030.1	124.2	22.9	10.5	1,187.7
Electricity, gas and water	117.9	5.3	* 0.6	* 0.0	123.9	15.4	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.0	16.6	133.4	6.5	* 0.6	* 0.0	140.5
Construction	366.2	52.0	12.8	8.8	439.8	61.9	* 3.9	* 0.5	* 0.5	66.9	428.1	55.9	13.4	9.3	506.7
Wholesale and retail trade	701.1	99.1	17.0	6.1	823.4	581.1	72.7	14.7	* 2.9	671.3	1,282.3	171.8	31.7	8.9	1,494.7
Transport and storage	281.8	31.3	5.2	* 1.5	319.7	66.1	9.8	* 2.3	* 0.6	78.8	347.9	41.1	7.5	* 2.1	398.6
Communication	97.1	* 2.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	99.1	35.4	* 1.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	37.0	132.5	* 3.3	* 0.3	* 0.0	136.1
Finance, property and business services	346.6	56.1	7.4	* 1.9	412.0	317.0	43.7	8.8	* 2.1	371.6	663.6	99.9	16.2	* 4.0	783.7
Public administration and defence	205.1	12.5	* 3.2	* 0.6	221.5	110.9	9.1	* 2.6	* 0.2	122.8	316.0	21.6	5.8	* 0.8	344.3
Community services	403.4	25.1	* 4.9	* 1.8	435.3	708.7	72.0	17.6	5.0	803.4	1,112.2	97.2	22.5	6.8	1,238.6
Recreation, personal and other services	186.3	37.9	8.1	* 3.1	235.4	242.3	38.5	7.1	* 4.5	292.4	428.6	76.4	15.2	7.6	527.8
<i>Occupation of current job--</i>															
Managers and administrators	570.6	37.4	* 3.5	* 1.3	612.8	182.6	13.6	* 1.0	* 0.7	197.9	753.2	51.0	* 4.5	* 2.0	810.7
Professionals	493.0	47.5	7.4	* 3.2	551.2	306.4	28.7	5.4	* 1.3	341.7	799.5	76.1	12.8	* 4.5	892.9
Para-professionals	213.3	19.3	* 3.6	* 1.4	237.6	143.7	24.7	8.2	* 1.9	178.5	357.0	43.9	11.8	* 3.3	416.1
Tradespersons	881.1	110.9	22.5	12.0	1,026.5	95.3	12.9	* 2.6	* 0.4	111.2	976.4	123.8	25.1	12.5	1,137.8
Clerks	283.1	30.8	* 3.6	* 1.2	318.7	831.3	100.7	21.8	5.0	958.8	1,114.4	131.5	25.4	6.2	1,277.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	317.8	57.0	9.1	* 2.9	386.8	542.6	71.0	17.0	5.6	636.3	860.5	128.0	26.1	8.6	1,023.1
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	418.9	48.8	7.3	* 3.7	478.7	85.8	7.8	* 1.9	* 0.9	96.4	504.7	56.6	9.1	* 4.7	575.0
Labourers and related workers	626.5	89.5	19.9	11.0	746.9	364.6	34.7	6.2	* 3.1	408.6	991.1	124.2	26.1	14.1	1,155.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,068.0</b>	<b>488.3</b>	<b>89.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>	<b>2,891.6</b>	<b>345.3</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>3,333.8</b>	<b>6,959.5</b>	<b>833.6</b>	<b>162.7</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

( a ) Excludes second jobs of multiple jobholders.

TABLE 8. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
LABOUR MOBILITY FROM FEBRUARY 1987 TO FEBRUARY 1988 AND AGE  
(\*000)

	Age group						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	
MALES							
Working in February 1988	351.9	533.1	1,190.3	1,094.9	704.2	484.8	4,359.2
For one year or more in current job	171.4	334.3	849.6	886.8	613.9	444.9	3,300.9
For less than one year in current job	180.5	198.8	340.8	208.1	90.3	39.8	1,058.3
Working in February 1987	59.5	135.4	276.8	176.4	73.4	26.0	747.5
Same industry as February 1987 job	30.9	76.8	180.7	121.0	52.5	20.1	482.0
Changed industry from February 1987 job	28.7	58.5	96.1	55.3	20.9	5.9	265.5
Same occupation as February 1987 job	33.1	89.6	197.2	123.6	52.1	21.7	517.3
Changed occupation from February 1987 job	26.5	45.8	79.6	52.7	21.3	* 4.3	230.2
Not working in February 1987	120.9	63.5	64.0	31.8	16.9	13.9	310.9
Not working in February 1988	72.2	60.6	70.4	40.6	31.9	58.3	333.9
Looking for work in February 1988	29.2	42.6	51.4	26.0	15.2	7.9	172.3
Working in February 1987	13.4	27.3	38.3	19.4	12.5	6.0	116.9
Not working in February 1987	15.8	15.3	13.1	6.6	* 2.7	* 1.9	55.4
Not in the labour force in February 1988	43.0	18.0	19.0	14.6	16.7	50.4	161.7
Working in February 1987	10.5	12.2	14.7	12.7	14.3	45.6	110.1
Not working in February 1987	32.5	5.9	* 4.3	* 1.8	* 2.4	* 4.8	51.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>424.1</b>	<b>593.7</b>	<b>1,260.7</b>	<b>1,135.5</b>	<b>736.1</b>	<b>543.1</b>	<b>4,693.2</b>
FEMALES							
Working in February 1988	321.7	462.1	780.8	751.7	430.3	182.8	2,929.4
For one year or more in current job	142.7	288.3	542.5	580.9	368.6	172.3	2,095.2
For less than one year in current job	179.0	173.9	238.4	170.8	61.7	10.4	834.1
Working in February 1987	55.2	111.4	140.9	97.6	37.1	6.5	448.7
Same industry as February 1987 job	30.0	71.6	90.5	62.4	25.4	* 4.2	284.1
Changed industry from February 1987 job	25.3	39.8	50.4	35.2	11.7	* 2.3	164.6
Same occupation as February 1987 job	35.5	82.9	103.0	68.6	28.4	* 4.1	322.7
Changed occupation from February 1987 job	19.7	28.5	37.8	29.0	8.7	* 2.4	126.0
Not working in February 1987	123.8	62.4	97.5	73.2	24.6	* 3.9	385.4
Not working in February 1988	71.6	63.5	124.9	71.6	43.1	29.8	404.5
Looking for work in February 1988	29.7	28.1	32.1	19.6	6.6	* 0.6	116.6
Working in February 1987	17.0	17.3	19.9	12.4	* 4.7	* 0.6	71.9
Not working in February 1987	12.7	10.8	12.1	7.1	* 1.9	* 0.0	44.7
Not in the labour force in February 1988	41.9	35.4	92.8	52.0	36.5	29.3	287.8
Working in February 1987	13.8	24.2	67.0	36.4	27.2	24.0	192.6
Not working in February 1987	28.1	11.2	25.8	15.6	9.3	5.3	95.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>393.3</b>	<b>525.6</b>	<b>905.7</b>	<b>823.2</b>	<b>473.4</b>	<b>212.6</b>	<b>3,333.8</b>
PERSONS							
Working in February 1988	673.6	995.2	1,971.2	1,846.6	1,134.4	667.5	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	314.1	622.6	1,392.0	1,467.7	982.5	617.2	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	359.5	372.7	579.1	378.9	152.0	50.3	1,892.5
Working in February 1987	114.8	246.8	417.7	273.9	110.5	32.5	1,196.2
Same industry as February 1987 job	60.8	148.5	271.2	183.4	77.9	24.3	766.0
Changed industry from February 1987 job	54.0	98.3	146.5	90.5	32.6	8.2	430.1
Same occupation as February 1987 job	68.6	172.5	300.2	192.2	80.5	25.8	839.9
Changed occupation from February 1987 job	46.2	74.3	117.4	81.7	30.0	6.7	356.2
Not working in February 1987	244.7	125.9	161.5	105.0	41.4	17.8	696.3
Not working in February 1988	143.8	124.1	195.2	112.1	75.0	88.1	738.4
Looking for work in February 1988	58.9	70.7	83.5	45.6	21.8	8.5	288.9
Working in February 1987	30.5	44.6	58.2	31.9	17.2	6.5	188.8
Not working in February 1987	28.5	26.1	25.2	13.7	* 4.7	* 1.9	100.1
Not in the labour force in February 1988	84.8	53.5	111.8	66.6	53.2	79.6	449.5
Working in February 1987	24.3	36.4	81.7	49.2	41.5	69.6	302.6
Not working in February 1987	60.5	17.1	30.1	17.4	11.7	10.1	146.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>817.4</b>	<b>1,119.4</b>	<b>2,166.4</b>	<b>1,958.7</b>	<b>1,209.5</b>	<b>755.7</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

TABLE 9. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
LABOUR MOBILITY FROM FEBRUARY 1987 TO FEBRUARY 1988 AND INDUSTRY  
( '000)

	<i>Working in February 1987</i>											<i>Not working in February 1987</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Industry of February 1987 job</i>										<i>Total</i>		
	<i>Agri- culture, forestry, fishing and hunting</i>	<i>Manu- facturing</i>	<i>Constr- uction</i>	<i>Whole- sale and retail trade</i>	<i>Trans- port and storage</i>	<i>Finance, property and business services</i>	<i>Public admin- istration and defence</i>	<i>Comm- unity services</i>	<i>Recre- ation, personal and other services</i>	<i>Other</i>			
Working in February 1988	399.0	1,090.7	461.7	1,291.6	374.0	700.4	328.7	1,144.8	441.9	359.5	6,592.3	r696.3	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	362.8	912.6	370.2	1,020.6	304.7	538.2	274.9	957.4	340.4	314.3	5,396.1	..	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	36.2	178.1	91.5	270.9	69.3	162.3	53.8	187.4	101.5	45.2	1,196.2	r696.3	1,892.5
Same industry as February 1987 job	20.4	98.9	60.6	172.0	42.3	112.2	30.7	142.5	55.4	31.1	766.0	..	766.0
Changed industry from February 1987 job	15.8	79.2	30.9	99.0	27.0	50.1	23.1	44.9	46.0	14.1	430.1	..	430.1
<i>Industry of February 1988 job--</i>													
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	..	* 3.0	* 1.3	* 2.9	* 1.5	* 1.4	* 1.1	* 1.2	* 1.9	* 1.3	15.7	..	15.7
Manufacturing	* 3.5	..	12.5	26.9	5.8	9.1	* 2.2	6.8	5.6	* 3.0	75.3	..	75.3
Construction	* 1.8	9.2	..	9.2	* 2.3	* 3.1	* 1.6	* 3.6	* 3.6	* 1.0	35.4	..	35.4
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	25.1	5.1	..	6.7	12.8	* 3.8	8.2	14.9	* 2.1	84.0	..	84.0
Transport and storage	* 1.0	5.5	* 2.3	6.6	..	* 3.3	* 2.9	* 2.4	* 1.8	* 2.0	27.8	..	27.8
Finance, property and business services	* 0.4	10.7	* 2.3	21.1	* 4.5	..	* 4.3	9.6	9.0	* 2.3	64.0	..	64.0
Public administration and defence	* 0.7	* 1.3	* 1.1	* 2.7	* 1.4	* 2.5	..	* 4.7	* 1.7	* 0.4	16.5	..	16.5
Community services	* 2.3	10.7	* 0.8	11.9	* 2.3	7.5	5.4	..	6.8	* 0.7	48.4	..	48.4
Recreation, personal and other services	* 0.5	8.8	* 3.0	13.4	* 1.8	7.8	* 1.1	6.9	..	* 0.3	43.6	..	43.6
Other	* 0.4	* 4.8	* 2.5	* 4.4	* 0.7	* 2.5	* 0.7	* 1.6	* 0.8	* 1.0	19.4	..	19.4
Looking for work in February 1988	7.3	36.3	19.0	39.1	7.7	14.5	8.2	25.7	23.3	7.7	188.8	r100.1	r288.9
Not in labour force in February 1988	15.4	42.6	15.6	64.9	13.5	27.2	14.6	68.8	31.3	8.7	302.6	r146.9	r449.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>421.7</b>	<b>1,169.6</b>	<b>496.3</b>	<b>1,395.6</b>	<b>395.2</b>	<b>742.1</b>	<b>351.5</b>	<b>1,239.4</b>	<b>496.5</b>	<b>375.9</b>	<b>7,083.7</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

TABLE 10. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
LABOUR MOBILITY FROM FEBRUARY 1987 TO FEBRUARY 1988 AND OCCUPATION  
( '000)

<i>Working in February 1987</i>											
<i>Occupation of February 1987 job</i>											
	<i>Managers and adminis- trators</i>	<i>Profess- ionals</i>	<i>Para-pro- fessionals</i>	<i>Trades- persons</i>	<i>Clerks</i>	<i>Sales- persons and personal service workers</i>	<i>Plant and machine operators, and drivers</i>	<i>Labourers and related workers</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Not working in February 1987</i>	<i>Total</i>
Working in February 1988	777.7	832.3	394.5	1,053.4	1,151.6	859.1	540.8	982.9	6,592.3	r696.3	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	682.5	685.9	309.5	850.4	943.2	648.5	452.9	823.3	5,396.1	..	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	95.2	146.4	85.0	202.9	208.4	210.7	87.9	159.6	1,196.2	r696.3	1,892.5
Same occupation as February 1987 job	62.7	122.4	64.4	161.9	159.3	128.8	50.7	89.7	839.9	..	839.9
Changed occupation from February 1987 job	32.5	24.0	20.6	41.0	49.1	81.8	37.2	69.9	356.2	..	356.2
<i>Occupation of February 1988 job--</i>											
Managers and administrators	..	7.2	* 2.0	* 3.4	9.4	8.6	* 3.2	5.1	38.8	..	38.8
Professionals	6.3	..	* 3.5	* 2.5	8.5	10.1	* 0.3	* 3.7	35.1	..	35.1
Para-professionals	* 1.6	* 3.5	..	* 2.8	* 2.8	6.0	* 1.4	* 3.0	21.0	..	21.0
Tradespersons	* 2.6	* 1.7	* 2.4	..	* 2.2	8.4	6.2	16.8	40.3	..	40.3
Clerks	6.3	5.1	* 3.3	* 3.4	..	24.2	* 2.8	10.4	55.4	..	55.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	8.5	* 3.7	5.5	7.5	15.4	..	6.1	17.8	64.5	..	64.5
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	* 1.6	* 0.6	* 0.9	* 4.4	* 4.3	6.3	..	13.2	31.3	..	31.3
Labourers and related workers	5.6	* 2.2	* 3.0	17.1	6.6	18.3	17.1	..	69.8	..	69.8
Looking for work in February 1988	8.3	16.0	7.8	31.2	19.1	34.0	21.9	50.5	188.8	r100.1	r288.9
Not in labour force in February 1988	25.8	32.8	16.5	25.7	56.7	60.3	21.0	63.8	302.6	r146.9	r449.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>881.0</b>	<b>418.9</b>	<b>1,110.3</b>	<b>1,227.4</b>	<b>953.4</b>	<b>583.7</b>	<b>1,097.3</b>	<b>7,083.7</b>	<b>943.3</b>	<b>8,027.0</b>

TABLE 11. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
LABOUR MOBILITY FROM LAST JOB TO CURRENT JOB AND INDUSTRY(a)  
( '000)

	Industry(a)										Total
	Agri- culture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Manu- facturing	Const- ruction	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- port and storage	Finance property and business services	Public admini- stration and defence	Comm- unity services	Recre- ation, personal and other services	Other	
MALES											
Working in February 1988	297.2	859.0	439.8	823.4	319.7	412.0	221.5	435.3	235.4	316.0	4,359.2
For one year or more in current job	251.6	671.5	317.9	579.1	247.3	283.4	180.9	351.6	153.2	264.4	3,300.9
For less than one year in current job	45.6	187.5	121.9	244.3	72.5	128.6	40.6	83.6	82.1	51.6	1,058.3
No previous job during the year	16.5	46.3	24.5	75.6	14.3	22.3	8.2	17.0	24.5	7.3	256.5
Had a previous job during the year	29.1	141.2	97.4	168.7	58.1	106.3	32.3	66.7	57.6	44.4	801.8
Same industry as last job	16.8	85.3	58.4	115.3	37.2	69.5	21.5	49.9	29.6	29.2	512.6
Changed industry from last job--											
Industry of current job	12.3	55.9	39.0	53.4	20.9	36.8	10.9	16.7	28.0	15.2	289.2
Industry of last job	10.7	62.1	31.3	62.5	23.7	30.0	11.9	19.7	25.3	12.0	289.2
Not working in February 1988(b)	24.8	67.3	39.2	68.6	19.9	23.6	14.9	30.5	31.5	13.5	333.9
Began last job more than a year ago	11.7	40.0	22.2	32.6	12.4	15.2	9.5	18.7	16.6	9.4	188.4
Currently looking for work	* 4.5	23.3	12.2	16.1	* 4.5	6.6	* 4.2	5.7	9.4	* 4.7	91.2
Not in labour force	7.2	16.7	10.0	16.5	7.9	8.6	5.3	13.0	7.2	* 4.7	97.2
Began and ceased a job during the year	13.2	27.3	16.9	36.0	7.6	8.4	5.4	11.8	14.9	* 4.0	145.6
Currently looking for work	8.2	17.4	10.6	17.4	5.2	* 3.6	* 2.5	* 4.6	8.5	* 3.0	81.1
Not in labour force	5.0	9.9	6.3	18.6	* 2.4	* 4.8	* 2.9	7.2	6.4	* 1.0	64.5
FEMALES											
Working in February 1988	130.5	328.7	66.9	671.3	78.8	371.6	122.8	803.4	292.4	62.8	2,929.4
For one year or more in current job	111.2	241.1	52.3	441.6	57.5	254.7	94.0	605.8	187.2	49.8	2,095.2
For less than one year in current job	19.3	87.6	14.5	229.7	21.4	116.9	28.9	197.5	105.3	13.0	834.1
No previous job during the year	9.0	38.4	6.4	113.3	5.4	38.9	8.7	59.7	49.9	* 4.3	334.0
Had a previous job during the year	10.2	49.2	8.2	116.5	16.0	78.0	20.1	137.9	55.4	8.7	500.1
Same industry as last job	* 4.9	23.0	* 4.2	79.1	7.2	49.1	10.7	102.4	31.0	* 4.3	315.8
Changed industry from last job--											
Industry of current job	5.4	26.2	* 3.9	37.4	8.8	28.9	9.4	35.5	24.3	* 4.4	184.3
Industry of last job	5.3	24.3	* 4.1	48.0	5.7	25.7	11.3	29.9	26.7	* 3.2	184.3
Not working in February 1988(b)	13.6	45.8	6.5	103.1	7.8	37.5	20.5	103.9	59.6	6.2	404.5
Began last job more than a year ago	6.6	27.9	* 4.5	55.4	* 4.5	21.4	10.2	67.2	29.8	* 4.0	231.6
Currently looking for work	* 0.2	5.7	* 0.7	14.4	* 1.0	5.4	* 1.8	15.3	9.0	* 1.2	54.6
Not in labour force	6.4	22.2	* 3.8	41.1	* 3.5	16.0	8.5	51.9	20.8	* 2.8	176.9
Began and ceased a job during the year	7.1	17.8	* 1.9	47.7	* 3.3	16.1	10.3	36.7	29.8	* 2.2	172.9
Currently looking for work	* 2.0	6.3	* 0.7	16.0	* 1.4	5.3	* 3.5	12.3	13.9	* 0.5	62.0
Not in labour force	5.0	11.5	* 1.2	31.7	* 1.9	10.8	6.9	24.4	15.9	* 1.6	110.9
PERSONS											
Working in February 1988	427.7	1,187.7	506.7	1,494.7	398.6	783.7	344.3	1,238.6	527.8	378.9	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	362.8	912.6	370.2	1,020.6	304.7	538.2	274.9	957.4	340.4	314.3	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	64.9	275.1	136.5	474.1	93.9	245.5	69.4	281.2	187.4	64.6	1,892.5
No previous job during the year	25.6	84.7	30.9	188.9	19.7	61.2	17.0	76.7	74.5	11.5	590.6
Had a previous job during the year	39.3	190.4	105.6	285.2	74.1	184.3	52.5	204.5	113.0	53.1	1,301.9
Same industry as last job	21.6	108.3	62.6	194.4	44.4	118.6	32.2	152.3	60.7	33.5	828.5
Changed industry from last job--											
Industry of current job	17.7	82.1	43.0	90.8	29.8	65.7	20.3	52.2	52.3	19.6	473.5
Industry of last job	16.0	86.4	35.4	110.5	29.5	55.7	23.2	49.6	52.0	15.2	473.5
Not working in February 1988(b)	38.5	113.1	45.6	171.8	27.7	61.1	35.5	134.4	91.1	19.7	738.4
Began last job more than a year ago	18.2	68.0	26.7	88.0	16.9	36.6	19.8	85.9	46.4	13.4	419.9
Currently looking for work	* 4.6	29.0	12.9	30.4	5.5	12.0	6.0	21.0	18.5	5.9	145.8
Not in labour force	13.6	38.9	13.8	57.6	11.4	24.6	13.8	64.9	28.0	7.5	274.1
Began and ceased a job during the year	20.2	45.1	18.9	83.7	10.9	24.5	15.7	48.5	44.7	6.2	318.5
Currently looking for work	10.2	23.7	11.4	33.4	6.5	8.9	6.0	16.9	22.4	* 3.6	143.1
Not in labour force	10.0	21.4	7.5	50.3	* 4.3	15.5	9.8	31.6	22.3	* 2.6	175.4

( a ) Industry of current job unless otherwise indicated. ( b ) Industry of last job.

TABLE 12. PERSONS WHO WORKED AT SOME TIME DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
LABOUR MOBILITY FROM LAST JOB TO CURRENT JOB AND OCCUPATION(a)  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

	Occupation(a)								Total
	Managers and admini- strators	Profess- ionals	Para- profession- als	Trades- persons	Clerks	Salesper- sons and personal service workers	Plant and machine operators, and drivers	Labourers and related workers	
MALES									
Working in February 1988	612.8	551.2	237.6	1,026.5	318.7	386.8	478.7	746.9	4,359.2
For one year or more in current job	519.3	432.1	183.2	772.8	234.7	253.8	381.4	523.7	3,300.9
For less than one year in current job	93.5	119.1	54.4	253.8	84.0	133.1	97.3	223.2	1,058.3
No previous job during the year	11.6	19.4	6.9	59.4	16.6	39.7	20.9	82.0	256.5
Had a previous job during the year	81.9	99.7	47.6	194.4	67.4	93.4	76.4	141.2	801.8
Same occupation as last job	52.7	80.8	36.2	156.3	44.4	56.0	46.6	87.6	560.7
Changed occupation from last job--									
Occupation of current job	29.2	18.9	11.3	38.1	23.0	37.4	29.7	53.6	241.2
Occupation of last job	20.0	14.3	11.8	35.4	20.2	39.1	36.1	64.3	241.2
Not working in February 1988(b)	25.1	21.0	12.8	63.4	18.5	31.6	36.3	124.9	333.9
Began last job more than a year ago	22.1	15.8	9.7	38.6	10.2	12.1	25.3	54.5	188.4
Currently looking for work	5.6	6.1	* 3.6	21.9	* 4.2	5.2	14.3	30.4	91.2
Not in labour force	16.5	9.7	6.1	16.6	6.1	6.9	11.0	24.1	97.2
Began and ceased a job during the year	* 3.0	5.2	* 3.2	24.9	8.3	19.5	11.1	70.4	145.6
Currently looking for work	* 2.5	* 2.4	* 1.0	16.5	* 2.7	7.5	6.3	42.1	81.1
Not in labour force	* 0.5	* 2.8	* 2.1	8.4	5.5	12.0	* 4.7	28.3	64.5
FEMALES									
Working in February 1988	197.9	341.7	178.5	111.2	958.8	636.3	96.4	408.6	2,929.4
For one year or more in current job	163.2	253.7	126.3	77.7	708.6	394.7	71.5	299.6	2,095.2
For less than one year in current job	34.7	88.0	52.2	33.6	250.2	241.6	24.9	109.0	834.1
No previous job during the year	12.1	23.9	8.9	14.3	84.9	118.1	13.5	58.3	334.0
Had a previous job during the year	22.6	64.1	43.2	19.3	165.3	123.5	11.4	50.7	500.1
Same occupation as last job	10.8	51.3	32.7	12.0	126.5	94.4	6.3	28.8	362.7
Changed occupation from last job--									
Occupation of current job	11.9	12.8	10.6	7.2	38.7	29.1	5.1	21.9	137.4
Occupation of last job	5.7	9.5	6.2	7.1	29.4	52.3	6.7	20.5	137.4
Not working in February 1988(b)	11.5	39.9	17.1	16.5	97.1	123.7	17.3	81.4	404.5
Began last job more than a year ago	10.8	28.9	12.1	8.2	54.6	63.4	11.5	42.2	231.6
Currently looking for work	* 2.1	7.3	* 2.4	* 2.4	8.7	17.9	* 4.1	9.6	54.6
Not in labour force	8.7	21.6	9.6	5.8	45.9	45.5	7.3	32.6	176.9
Began and ceased a job during the year	* 0.7	11.0	5.0	8.3	42.5	60.4	5.8	39.2	172.9
Currently looking for work	* 0.0	* 4.0	* 1.4	* 4.0	15.1	22.1	* 2.8	12.6	62.0
Not in labour force	* 0.7	7.0	* 3.6	* 4.3	27.4	38.3	* 3.0	26.6	110.9
PERSONS									
Working in February 1988	810.7	892.9	416.1	1,137.8	1,277.4	1,023.1	575.0	1,155.5	7,288.6
For one year or more in current job	682.5	685.9	309.5	850.4	943.2	648.5	452.9	823.3	5,396.1
For less than one year in current job	128.2	207.0	106.6	287.3	334.2	374.7	122.2	332.2	1,892.5
No previous job during the year	23.7	43.2	15.8	73.7	101.6	157.8	34.4	140.4	590.6
Had a previous job during the year	104.5	163.8	90.8	213.6	232.6	216.9	87.8	191.9	1,301.9
Same occupation as last job	63.5	132.1	68.9	168.3	170.9	150.4	52.9	116.4	923.4
Changed occupation from last job--									
Occupation of current job	41.0	31.7	21.9	45.3	61.7	66.5	34.9	75.5	378.5
Occupation of last job	25.7	23.8	18.0	42.5	49.7	91.4	42.7	84.8	378.5
Not working in February 1988(b)	36.6	60.9	29.9	79.9	115.6	155.3	53.6	206.4	738.4
Began last job more than a year ago	32.8	44.7	21.7	46.7	64.8	75.5	36.8	96.7	419.9
Currently looking for work	7.7	13.4	6.0	24.4	12.8	23.1	18.4	40.0	145.8
Not in labour force	25.2	31.3	15.7	22.4	52.0	52.4	18.3	56.7	274.1
Began and ceased a job during the year	* 3.8	16.2	8.2	33.2	50.8	79.8	16.9	109.7	318.5
Currently looking for work	* 2.5	6.4	* 2.4	20.5	17.9	29.6	9.1	54.7	143.1
Not in labour force	* 1.3	9.8	5.7	12.7	32.9	50.3	7.7	55.0	175.4

( a ) Occupation of current job unless otherwise indicated. ( b ) Occupation of last job.

TABLE 13. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
REASON FOR CEASING LAST JOB AND INDUSTRY OF LAST JOB  
(\*000)

Reason for ceasing last job	Industry of last job										Total
	Agri- culture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Manu- facturing	Const- ruction	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- port and storage	Finance, property and business services	Public admini- stration and defence	Comm- unity services	Recre- ation, personal and other services	Other	
<i>Job loser</i>	46.2	113.7	63.4	139.1	31.3	46.0	27.4	94.7	74.6	18.0	654.4
Retrenched	15.9	74.2	47.2	90.2	16.8	28.3	6.2	27.3	40.5	7.8	354.5
Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave to return to studies	24.3	22.3	10.7	32.7	9.9	10.9	17.7	52.7	25.3	6.6	213.0
Own ill health or injury	6.0	17.2	5.5	16.2	* 4.5	6.8	* 3.5	14.7	8.8	* 3.6	86.9
<i>Job leaver</i>	29.9	194.1	80.2	337.6	70.3	189.3	63.5	241.6	129.1	50.3	1,385.9
Ceased a job with employer/business Unsatisfactory work conditions	24.3	156.7	51.4	258.2	45.3	119.2	38.2	160.2	113.1	20.3	986.8
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	* 3.6	9.4	* 2.5	23.9	* 1.3	5.0	* 2.5	10.2	10.7	* 1.8	70.9
Other	17.9	119.6	38.4	190.2	37.9	92.5	33.7	135.4	80.4	15.6	761.5
Changed locality but not employer	5.7	37.4	28.8	79.5	25.0	70.1	25.3	81.3	16.0	30.0	399.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>307.8</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>476.7</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>235.3</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>203.8</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>2,040.3</b>
Males	52.3	214.7	128.8	246.4	80.9	123.1	48.3	100.2	86.4	54.6	1,135.8
Females	23.8	93.1	14.7	230.3	20.7	112.3	42.6	236.1	117.3	13.7	904.6

TABLE 14. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
REASON FOR CEASING LAST JOB AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB  
(\*000)

Reason for ceasing last job	Occupation of last job								Total
	Managers and adminis- trators	Profess- ionals	Para- profess- ionals	Trades- persons	Clerks	Sales- persons and personal service workers	Plant and machine operators and drivers	Labourers and related workers	
<i>Job loser</i>	22.5	49.7	22.7	102.1	90.9	112.2	60.5	193.7	654.4
Retrenched	16.4	19.5	9.7	69.3	39.4	61.8	33.8	104.7	354.5
Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave to return to studies	* 3.3	27.9	8.9	20.2	39.5	36.9	13.1	63.1	213.0
Own ill health or injury	* 2.9	* 2.2	* 4.2	12.6	12.0	13.5	13.5	26.0	86.9
<i>Job leaver</i>	103.2	167.1	94.2	188.6	245.3	284.9	88.8	213.7	1,385.9
Ceased a job with employer/business Unsatisfactory work conditions	56.8	95.1	60.6	131.3	170.6	221.9	70.8	179.8	986.8
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	7.1	10.3	8.1	22.2	26.2	36.7	11.5	32.2	154.4
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	* 0.2	* 4.0	* 4.4	* 4.0	8.8	22.2	* 2.9	24.4	70.9
Other	49.5	80.8	48.1	105.0	135.5	163.0	56.4	123.1	761.5
Changed locality but not employer	46.4	72.0	33.7	57.3	74.8	63.0	18.0	34.0	399.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>290.7</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>397.1</b>	<b>149.2</b>	<b>407.5</b>	<b>2,040.3</b>
Males	97.8	116.1	61.0	255.1	83.1	126.7	119.1	276.8	1,135.8
Females	27.9	100.7	55.9	35.6	253.1	270.5	30.2	130.7	904.6

TABLE 15. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
DURATION OF LAST JOB AND REASON FOR CEASING LAST JOB  
(\*000)

Duration of last job	Reason for ceasing last job											
	Job loser				Job leaver							
	Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave			Own ill health or injury	Ceased a job with employer/business			Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	Other	Total	Changed locality but not employer	Total
	Retire- nched	to return to studies			Unsatis- factory work condi- tions	to return to studies	Total					
MALES												
Under 1 year	119.1	82.3	15.1	216.5	44.6	31.1	128.0	203.8	115.9	319.7	536.2	
Under 3 months	54.4	58.1	7.2	119.8	17.5	23.1	42.6	83.3	56.2	139.4	259.2	
3 and under 6 months	28.5	13.6	* 4.0	46.1	9.8	* 2.6	34.3	46.7	21.9	68.6	114.7	
6 and under 12 months	36.1	10.6	* 3.9	50.6	17.4	5.3	51.1	73.8	37.8	111.6	162.2	
1 and under 2 years	29.6	* 4.0	* 4.8	38.4	11.7	* 2.0	61.5	75.3	41.5	116.7	155.2	
2 and under 3 years	19.7	* 4.1	* 4.6	28.4	8.6	* 2.4	42.1	53.0	27.5	80.6	109.0	
3 and under 5 years	19.0	* 3.9	* 2.7	25.6	6.6	* 2.6	58.7	67.8	30.9	98.8	124.4	
5 and under 10 years	17.9	* 2.2	6.0	26.2	6.0	* 1.1	49.5	56.7	28.7	85.4	111.6	
10 years and over	17.6	* 1.1	10.3	29.0	* 4.3	* 0.2	45.4	49.9	20.5	70.5	99.4	
10 and under 20 years	12.5	* 0.7	5.5	18.6	* 3.6	* 0.2	26.8	30.7	16.9	47.6	66.2	
20 years and over	5.2	* 0.4	* 4.8	10.4	* 0.7	* 0.0	18.6	19.3	* 3.6	22.9	33.2	
Total	222.9	97.7	43.5	364.1	81.9	39.5	385.2	506.6	265.1	771.6	1,135.8	
FEMALES												
Under 1 year	83.7	96.7	20.1	200.5	40.8	24.0	151.1	216.0	62.9	278.9	479.4	
Under 3 months	39.6	68.2	6.8	114.6	14.5	18.9	50.3	83.7	29.0	112.7	227.3	
3 and under 6 months	18.8	16.9	* 4.4	40.1	11.3	* 1.8	39.8	52.9	13.8	66.7	106.8	
6 and under 12 months	25.4	11.6	8.9	45.9	14.9	* 3.4	61.1	79.4	20.1	99.5	145.3	
1 and under 2 years	14.6	5.4	6.1	26.1	10.5	* 3.9	60.9	75.4	20.9	96.3	122.4	
2 and under 3 years	9.4	* 3.5	* 4.1	16.9	9.3	* 1.8	45.8	57.0	13.3	70.3	87.2	
3 and under 5 years	11.9	* 2.7	* 3.1	17.7	7.5	* 0.6	45.2	53.2	16.9	70.2	87.8	
5 and under 10 years	6.7	* 4.1	6.4	17.1	* 3.2	* 1.0	43.1	47.3	15.7	63.0	80.2	
10 years and over	5.4	* 2.8	* 3.7	11.9	* 1.2	* 0.0	30.1	31.3	* 4.4	35.7	47.6	
10 and under 20 years	* 4.8	* 2.5	* 3.3	10.7	* 1.2	* 0.0	24.0	25.2	* 3.4	28.6	39.3	
20 years and over	* 0.6	* 0.3	* 0.3	* 1.2	* 0.0	* 0.0	6.1	6.1	* 1.0	7.0	8.3	
Total	131.6	115.3	43.4	290.3	72.5	31.4	376.3	480.2	134.1	614.3	904.6	
PERSONS												
Under 1 year	202.8	179.1	35.2	417.0	85.4	55.1	279.2	419.8	178.8	598.5	1,015.6	
Under 3 months	94.0	126.4	14.0	234.4	32.1	42.0	92.9	167.0	85.1	252.1	486.5	
3 and under 6 months	47.3	30.6	8.3	86.2	21.1	* 4.4	74.1	99.6	35.7	135.3	221.5	
6 and under 12 months	61.5	22.1	12.8	96.5	32.3	8.7	112.2	153.2	57.9	211.1	307.6	
1 and under 2 years	44.2	9.4	11.0	64.6	22.3	6.0	122.4	150.6	62.4	213.0	277.6	
2 and under 3 years	29.0	7.6	8.7	45.4	17.9	* 4.3	87.9	110.1	40.8	150.9	196.3	
3 and under 5 years	30.9	6.6	5.8	43.3	14.0	* 3.1	103.9	121.1	47.9	168.9	212.2	
5 and under 10 years	24.6	6.3	12.4	43.3	9.2	* 2.2	92.6	104.1	44.4	148.4	191.7	
10 years and over	23.0	* 3.9	13.9	40.9	5.5	* 0.2	75.5	81.2	24.9	106.1	147.0	
10 and under 20 years	17.3	* 3.2	8.8	29.3	* 4.8	* 0.2	50.9	55.9	20.3	76.2	105.5	
20 years and over	5.7	* 0.7	5.1	11.6	* 0.7	* 0.0	24.7	25.3	* 4.6	29.9	41.5	
Total	354.5	213.0	86.9	654.4	154.4	70.9	761.5	986.8	399.1	1,385.9	2,040.3	

TABLE 16. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
REASON FOR CEASING LAST JOB, STATUS OF WORKER IN LAST JOB AND  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS IN FEBRUARY 1988.

Reason for ceasing last job	Status of worker in last job		Labour force status in February 1988				Total	Proportion of total (per cent)
	Wage and salary earner	Other	Working	Looking for work	Labour force	Not in labour force		
('000)								
MALES								
<i>Job loser</i>	334.1	30.1	168.4	120.7	289.1	75.0	364.1	32.1
Retrenched	202.7	20.2	118.6	77.8	196.4	26.5	222.9	19.6
Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave to return to studies	94.0	* 3.6	40.3	33.2	73.5	24.2	97.7	8.6
Own ill health or injury	37.3	6.2	9.5	9.7	19.2	24.4	43.5	3.8
<i>Job leaver</i>	705.0	66.6	633.4	51.6	685.0	86.6	771.6	67.9
Ceased a job with employer/business	466.2	40.4	368.3	51.6	419.9	86.6	506.6	44.6
Unsatisfactory work conditions	78.7	* 3.1	54.0	22.8	76.8	5.0	81.9	7.2
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	37.7	* 1.7	6.8	* 2.4	9.3	30.2	39.5	3.5
Other	349.7	35.5	307.5	26.4	333.8	51.4	385.2	33.9
Changed locality but not employer	238.8	26.2	265.1	* 0.0	265.1	* 0.0	265.1	23.2
<i>Total</i>	1,039.0	96.7	801.8	172.3	974.1	161.7	1,135.8	100.0
FEMALES								
<i>Job loser</i>	275.2	15.1	89.2	69.3	158.5	131.8	290.3	32.1
Retrenched	121.8	9.8	52.7	36.1	88.8	42.9	131.6	14.5
Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave to return to studies	111.8	* 3.5	31.0	26.9	57.8	57.5	115.3	12.7
Own ill health or injury	41.6	* 1.7	5.5	6.4	11.9	31.5	43.4	4.8
<i>Job leaver</i>	585.1	29.2	410.9	47.4	458.3	156.0	614.3	67.9
Ceased a job with employer/business	459.4	20.9	276.9	47.4	324.2	156.0	480.2	53.1
Unsatisfactory work conditions	70.8	* 1.7	43.9	16.6	60.5	12.0	72.5	8.0
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	31.3	* 0.2	7.5	* 2.7	10.2	21.2	31.4	3.5
Other	357.3	19.0	225.5	28.0	253.5	122.8	376.3	41.6
Changed locality but not employer	125.7	8.3	134.1	* 0.0	134.1	* 0.0	134.1	14.8
<i>Total</i>	860.3	44.3	500.1	116.6	616.7	287.8	904.6	100.0
PERSONS								
<i>Job loser</i>	609.3	45.1	257.6	189.9	447.6	206.8	654.4	32.1
Retrenched	324.5	30.0	171.3	113.9	285.2	69.4	354.5	17.4
Job was temporary or seasonal and did not leave to return to studies	205.8	7.1	71.2	60.1	131.3	81.6	213.0	10.1
Own ill health or injury	78.9	8.0	15.0	16.0	31.0	55.9	86.9	4.3
<i>Job leaver</i>	1,290.1	95.9	1,044.3	99.0	1,143.3	242.7	1,385.9	67.9
Ceased a job with employer/business	925.5	61.3	645.2	99.0	744.2	242.7	986.8	48.4
Unsatisfactory work conditions	149.6	* 4.8	97.9	39.4	137.3	17.0	154.4	7.6
Job was temporary or seasonal and left to return to studies	69.0	* 1.9	14.3	5.2	19.5	51.4	70.9	3.5
Other	707.0	54.6	533.0	54.3	587.3	174.2	761.5	37.3
Changed locality but not employer	364.5	34.6	399.1	* 0.0	399.1	* 0.0	399.1	19.6
<i>Total</i>	1,899.3	141.0	1,301.9	288.9	1,590.8	449.5	2,040.3	100.0

TABLE 17. PERSONS WHO CEASED A JOB DURING THE YEAR ENDING FEBRUARY 1988:  
DURATION OF LAST JOB AND AGE  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Duration of last job	Age group						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	
<b>MALES</b>							
Under 1 year	119.9	124.8	163.4	77.1	33.3	17.8	536.2
Under 3 months	67.5	57.6	73.0	37.1	12.8	11.2	259.2
3 and under 6 months	21.4	26.7	37.9	16.5	8.3	* 3.9	114.7
6 and under 12 months	30.9	40.4	52.5	23.5	12.2	* 2.7	162.2
1 and under 2 years	19.6	30.2	58.7	30.0	12.8	* 4.0	155.2
2 and under 3 years	6.1	20.6	39.6	26.4	9.4	6.9	109.0
3 and under 5 years	6.3	23.6	47.0	26.3	12.3	8.8	124.4
5 and under 10 years	* 0.4	10.2	37.4	33.8	17.7	11.9	111.6
10 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	13.9	28.5	20.9	36.2	99.4
10 and under 20 years	* 0.0	* 0.0	13.9	23.6	14.8	14.0	66.2
20 years and over	..	..	* 0.0	* 4.9	6.1	22.2	33.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>152.3</b>	<b>209.4</b>	<b>360.1</b>	<b>222.1</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>1,135.8</b>
<b>MARRIED FEMALES</b>							
Under 1 year	7.8	37.3	92.8	61.6	20.2	5.5	225.2
Under 3 months	* 3.7	12.7	42.3	28.4	10.2	* 3.7	100.9
3 and under 6 months	* 1.7	9.1	18.6	16.0	* 3.9	* 1.3	50.5
6 and under 12 months	* 2.5	15.6	31.9	17.2	6.1	* 0.5	73.8
1 and under 2 years	* 1.3	11.3	27.9	19.0	5.5	* 1.0	66.1
2 and under 3 years	* 1.4	6.7	20.5	14.8	6.7	* 0.7	50.8
3 and under 5 years	* 0.5	6.2	23.6	18.7	11.1	* 1.5	61.6
5 and under 10 years	* 0.0	5.7	20.4	17.8	12.3	* 3.4	59.7
10 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	8.0	9.5	8.4	10.6	36.5
10 and under 20 years	* 0.0	* 0.0	8.0	8.9	6.8	7.3	31.0
20 years and over	..	..	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 1.6	* 3.3	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>193.3</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>499.8</b>
<b>ALL FEMALES</b>							
Under 1 year	121.3	106.7	138.0	76.1	28.6	8.7	479.4
Under 3 months	68.6	43.0	60.3	35.2	14.4	5.7	227.3
3 and under 6 months	21.1	29.1	30.2	18.8	5.5	* 2.1	106.8
6 and under 12 months	31.6	34.7	47.5	22.0	8.7	* 0.8	145.3
1 and under 2 years	15.8	33.0	40.5	23.7	7.4	* 2.0	122.4
2 and under 3 years	6.9	21.1	28.0	21.1	8.3	* 1.9	87.2
3 and under 5 years	* 4.4	16.2	30.6	21.9	12.2	* 2.5	87.8
5 and under 10 years	* 0.2	10.4	29.6	20.4	14.1	5.5	80.2
10 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	10.0	10.9	10.7	15.9	47.6
10 and under 20 years	* 0.0	* 0.0	10.0	10.3	8.5	10.5	39.3
20 years and over	..	..	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 2.2	5.4	8.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>148.7</b>	<b>187.5</b>	<b>276.6</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>904.6</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Under 1 year	241.2	231.5	301.4	153.2	61.9	26.4	1,015.6
Under 3 months	136.1	100.6	133.3	72.3	27.2	16.9	486.5
3 and under 6 months	42.5	55.8	68.1	35.3	13.8	6.0	221.5
6 and under 12 months	62.6	75.1	100.0	45.5	20.9	* 3.5	307.6
1 and under 2 years	35.4	63.2	99.2	53.7	20.2	5.9	277.6
2 and under 3 years	13.0	41.7	67.6	47.5	17.8	8.7	196.3
3 and under 5 years	10.7	39.8	77.7	48.2	24.5	11.2	212.2
5 and under 10 years	* 0.7	20.6	67.0	54.2	31.8	17.4	191.7
10 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	23.8	39.4	31.6	52.1	147.0
10 and under 20 years	* 0.0	* 0.0	23.8	33.8	23.3	24.5	105.5
20 years and over	..	..	* 0.0	5.6	8.3	27.6	41.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>301.0</b>	<b>396.8</b>	<b>636.7</b>	<b>396.2</b>	<b>187.8</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>2,040.3</b>

TABLE 18. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING IN FEBRUARY 1988 :  
DURATION OF CURRENT JOB AND INDUSTRY  
(\*000)

Duration of current job	Industry										Total
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	Manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport and storage	Finance, property and business services	Public administration and defence	Community services	Recreation, personal and other services	Other	
Under 1 year	64.9	275.1	136.5	474.1	93.9	245.5	69.4	281.2	187.4	64.6	1,892.5
Under 3 months	35.0	96.2	60.2	178.9	34.7	90.2	26.2	125.9	85.4	25.9	758.7
3 and under 6 months	11.4	73.4	34.0	131.5	20.6	65.4	18.0	54.1	43.4	13.8	465.6
6 and under 12 months	18.4	105.5	42.3	163.6	38.6	90.0	25.2	101.1	58.6	24.8	668.2
1 and under 2 years	24.3	140.5	49.7	232.2	32.9	100.2	33.4	140.1	85.1	21.3	859.7
2 and under 3 years	24.3	114.1	52.4	150.3	37.2	95.6	33.4	123.9	56.7	23.4	711.3
3 and under 5 years	41.7	166.9	57.7	205.0	45.3	102.1	50.3	166.5	64.1	42.6	942.1
5 and under 10 years	68.5	199.1	73.4	202.5	66.5	113.2	54.8	231.7	68.8	76.7	1,155.2
10 years and over	204.1	292.0	137.0	230.7	122.8	127.1	103.0	295.3	65.7	150.3	1,727.8
10 and under 20 years	86.9	200.4	86.7	162.5	74.7	92.6	71.2	223.3	46.6	91.0	1,136.0
20 years and over	117.2	91.7	50.2	68.1	48.0	34.5	31.7	72.0	19.1	59.3	591.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>427.7</b>	<b>1,187.7</b>	<b>506.7</b>	<b>1,494.7</b>	<b>398.6</b>	<b>783.7</b>	<b>344.3</b>	<b>1,238.6</b>	<b>527.8</b>	<b>378.9</b>	<b>7,288.6</b>

TABLE 19. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING IN FEBRUARY 1988 :  
DURATION OF CURRENT JOB AND OCCUPATION  
(\*000)

Duration of current job	Occupation								Total
	Managers and administrators	Professionals	Para-professionals	Tradespersons	Clerks	Salespersons and personal service workers	Plant and machine operators, and drivers	Labourers and related workers	
Under 1 year	128.2	207.0	106.6	287.3	334.2	374.7	122.2	332.2	1,892.5
Under 3 months	39.7	98.0	42.9	111.2	120.5	148.2	45.8	152.3	758.7
3 and under 6 months	29.7	35.7	23.9	74.2	90.3	102.5	29.7	79.6	465.6
6 and under 12 months	58.8	73.3	39.8	101.9	123.3	124.0	46.7	100.3	668.2
1 and under 2 years	60.0	91.8	41.0	126.7	154.8	172.4	56.8	156.3	859.7
2 and under 3 years	56.4	92.4	34.1	104.4	141.6	112.7	53.5	116.2	711.3
3 and under 5 years	89.7	106.8	51.3	158.4	178.6	136.1	79.7	141.5	942.1
5 and under 10 years	130.7	147.6	64.3	188.2	218.5	122.6	105.6	177.8	1,155.2
10 years and over	345.6	247.3	118.9	272.8	249.7	104.7	157.2	231.5	1,727.8
10 and under 20 years	170.7	166.0	82.0	178.9	183.2	83.0	103.8	168.5	1,136.0
20 years and over	174.9	81.3	36.9	94.0	66.6	21.7	53.5	63.1	591.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>810.7</b>	<b>892.9</b>	<b>416.1</b>	<b>1,137.8</b>	<b>1,277.4</b>	<b>1,023.1</b>	<b>575.0</b>	<b>1,155.5</b>	<b>7,288.6</b>

TABLE 20. PERSONS WHO WERE WORKING IN FEBRUARY 1988 : DURATION OF CURRENT JOB AND AGE  
(\*000)

Duration of current job	Age group						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55 and over	
<b>MALES</b>							
Under 1 year	180.5	198.8	340.8	208.1	90.3	39.8	1,058.3
Under 3 months	100.3	88.9	117.5	71.7	32.1	16.4	427.0
3 and under 6 months	40.2	44.5	92.8	49.6	20.6	9.7	257.4
6 and under 12 months	40.0	65.4	130.4	86.8	37.7	13.8	374.0
1 and under 2 years	82.8	93.0	132.1	80.0	33.8	24.5	446.2
2 and under 3 years	50.8	64.3	125.1	79.4	39.6	20.9	380.2
3 and under 5 years	33.7	102.4	171.6	120.5	69.8	34.1	532.1
5 and under 10 years	* 3.7	73.1	227.0	209.0	100.1	64.7	677.5
10 years and over	* 0.4	* 1.5	193.8	397.8	370.5	300.8	1,264.9
10 and under 20 years	* 0.4	* 1.5	191.2	280.0	180.6	129.1	782.9
20 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 2.6	117.8	189.9	171.7	482.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>351.9</b>	<b>533.1</b>	<b>1,190.3</b>	<b>1,094.9</b>	<b>704.2</b>	<b>484.8</b>	<b>4,359.2</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>							
Under 1 year	179.0	173.9	238.4	170.8	61.7	10.4	834.1
Under 3 months	91.3	67.8	90.9	56.9	21.6	* 3.1	331.7
3 and under 6 months	42.8	41.4	60.2	47.2	14.5	* 2.2	208.2
6 and under 12 months	44.9	64.7	87.2	66.7	25.6	5.1	294.2
1 and under 2 years	77.3	80.1	117.4	93.3	37.9	7.5	413.5
2 and under 3 years	38.6	65.7	94.0	87.8	34.2	10.8	331.1
3 and under 5 years	23.3	86.1	112.6	115.7	56.8	15.5	410.0
5 and under 10 years	* 3.0	56.4	137.9	151.8	87.0	41.6	477.7
10 years and over	* 0.5	* 0.0	80.6	132.3	152.7	96.9	462.9
10 and under 20 years	* 0.5	* 0.0	80.6	110.5	105.8	55.8	353.1
20 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	21.8	46.9	41.1	109.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>321.7</b>	<b>462.1</b>	<b>780.8</b>	<b>751.7</b>	<b>430.3</b>	<b>182.8</b>	<b>2,929.4</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>							
Under 1 year	359.5	372.7	579.1	378.9	152.0	50.3	1,892.5
Under 3 months	191.7	156.8	208.4	128.7	53.6	19.5	758.7
3 and under 6 months	82.9	85.9	153.1	96.8	35.1	11.9	465.6
6 and under 12 months	84.9	130.0	217.6	153.5	63.3	18.9	668.2
1 and under 2 years	160.1	173.1	249.5	173.4	71.7	31.9	859.7
2 and under 3 years	89.5	130.0	219.1	167.2	73.9	31.7	711.3
3 and under 5 years	57.0	188.5	284.3	236.2	126.6	49.6	942.1
5 and under 10 years	6.7	129.4	364.9	360.8	187.2	106.2	1,155.2
10 years and over	* 0.9	* 1.5	274.3	530.1	523.2	397.8	1,727.8
10 and under 20 years	* 0.9	* 1.5	271.7	390.5	286.4	184.9	1,136.0
20 years and over	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 2.6	139.6	236.8	212.8	591.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>673.6</b>	<b>995.2</b>	<b>1,971.2</b>	<b>1,846.6</b>	<b>1,134.4</b>	<b>667.5</b>	<b>7,288.6</b>

## APPENDIX A

## GLOSSARY

*Ceased a job:* persons who left or lost a job during the reference period.

*Current job:* the job in which work was performed in the week before the interview. Where work was performed in more than one job during this period, the current job was regarded as the main job i.e. the job in which most hours were worked.

*Duration of current job:* the period between the commencement of the current job up to the week before the interview.

*Duration of last job:* the period between the commencement of the last job up to the week they ceased working in that job.

*Industry:* unless otherwise specified all occurrences of industry in this publication refer to Industry Division as defined by the Australian Standard Industry Classification (ASIC).

*Job:*

- (i) employment as a wage or salary earner (or unpaid family helper) by a particular employer, in a particular locality; or
- (ii) self-employment (with or without employees) in a particular locality.

*Job leavers:* persons who voluntarily ceased their last job.

*Job losers:* persons who involuntarily ceased their last job.

*Job mobility:* defined as a change of job. A change of job may involve a change of employer, regardless of whether a change of locality was involved, or a change of locality without a change of employer. For example, the movement of an employer's operations to premises in a different locality would entail a change of job for employees who moved to the new locality. Promotion or transfer of an employee which involves a move to

premises in a different locality would also constitute a change of job. It should be noted, however, that for a person who works at different sites for the same employer (for example, a construction worker), his base of operations (i.e. his employer's office, depot, yard, etc.) is considered to be his place of work.

*Labour mobility:* defined in terms of the specific questions asked regarding job mobility and duration of current job.

*Labour force:* persons who were reported as having either worked or looked for work.

*Last job:* the last job in which employment was ceased during the reference period.

*Locality:* in capital cities and major towns each suburb is considered to be a different locality.

*Looked for work:* persons who were reported as being out of work and looking for a job.

*Multiple jobholders:* persons who had more than one job in any one week during the reference period. Persons who had more than one job in a week solely by reason of changing jobs were not counted as multiple jobholders.

*Not in the labour force:* persons who, during any week of the reference period, were reported as having neither worked nor looked for work.

*Occupation:* unless otherwise specified all occurrences of occupation in this publication refer to Major Group as defined by the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO).

*Previous job:* the last job in which employment was ceased during the reference period.

*Reference period:* the 52 weeks up to the end of the week prior to interview. See also paragraph 13 of the Explanatory Notes, Appendix B.

*Worked:* persons who were reported as having either worked or been on paid leave.

## APPENDIX B

### EXPLANATORY NOTES

#### Introduction

1. The monthly population survey (which is described in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)), comprises the monthly labour force survey and supplementary topics. This publication contains some results of a supplementary survey run in association with the February 1988 labour force survey conducted throughout Australia.

2. Of the respondents to the labour force survey, those who fell within the scope of the supplementary survey were asked additional questions. They were asked about their labour mobility for the 52 weeks up to the end of the week before the interview in February 1988. Specific questions related to the duration of current job, whether respondents had changed jobs or not and the number of jobs held during the period.

#### Scope

3. The scope of this supplementary survey was the same as that used for the labour force survey (described in full in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)), except that it excluded visitors to private dwellings, students who were boarding at school, some patients in hospitals and sanatoriums and inmates of gaols, reformatories, etc.

#### Coverage

4. In the population survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. See *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) for more details.

#### Definitions

5. Definitions of labour force and demographic classifications appearing in this publication are given in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

6. Unless otherwise stated, all characteristics referenced in this publication relate to the week before the interview.

#### Results of the survey

7. The estimates relate to persons covered by the survey in February 1988. Because of emigration, deaths, etc. not all persons with labour force experience during the period were covered. Labour mobility may relate to experience outside Australia.

8. A publication *Labour Mobility, Australia, During the Year Ending February 1988, Summary* (6208.0) containing a summary of the results of the survey was issued on 11 July 1988.

9. Results of similar surveys, conducted in November 1972, February 1975 and February 1976, and annually since February 1979, have been published in *Labour Mobility, Australia* (6209.0).

10. It is proposed that this survey will be conducted next in February 1989.

#### Unpublished tables

11. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, manually extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to the officer whose name appears in the *Phone Inquiries* section at the front of this publication, or to Information Services in the nearest ABS Office.

#### Comparability of series

12. It is impracticable to obtain information relating to a whole year which is strictly comparable with that obtained in the monthly labour force survey for which the reference period is one week. The definitions used in determining the labour force status of persons in the monthly survey depend on a detailed set of questions asked about a person's labour force activity during the reference period. For the survey of labour mobility a person is assigned to a labour force category for each of the weeks in the year on the basis of a more limited set of questions. It is for this reason that the terms *worked* and *looked for work* are used in this survey rather than the rigidly defined terms *employed* and *unemployed* used in the monthly labour force survey.

#### Discontinuities in the series

13. The estimates for surveys held from February 1983 are not strictly comparable with those obtained from previous surveys. The reference period for February 1980 and prior surveys was the previous calendar year (e.g. 1 January to 31 December 1979). The reference period for the February 1981 and 1982 surveys was from the beginning of the previous February to the end of the week before the interview. As interviews were conducted over the second and third week of February, the reference period could have extended to 54 weeks. From the February 1983 survey onwards the reference period has been the 52 weeks up to the end of the week before the interview. Due to the change in the reference period timing, some estimates, particularly those for groups who enter the labour force during the earlier months of the year (e.g. 15 to 19 year olds) will also be affected from the February 1981 survey onwards.

14. In the February 1981 survey, reason for ceasing last job was only asked of persons who changed jobs. For all previous and subsequent surveys, reason for ceasing last job was asked of the wider population of persons who ceased a job.

15. Estimates contained in this publication are based on a revised labour force questionnaire introduced in April

1986. The definition of employment was expanded, resulting in small decreases in the estimates of unemployed persons and persons not in the labour force. Further information is contained in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

16. Classification of occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986 was introduced in the August 1986 labour force survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations (CCLO), used in previous surveys. The main difference between these classifications is that ASCO occupations are classified on the basis of the level and specialisation of skill required for the satisfactory performance of primary tasks. For a more detailed explanation of ASCO see the appendix to *The Labour Force, Australia, August 1986* (6203.0).

17. To provide a link between the two classifications, a matrix has been produced and is shown in Table 41 of *The Labour Force, Australia, August 1986* (6203.0). It shows the relationship between ASCO and CCLO at the broadest classification level (the Major Group). The estimates in the matrix are based on a sub-sample of respondents to the May 1986 labour force survey.

#### Survey sample redesign

18. The labour force survey sample has been redesigned and reselected using information collected in the 1986 Population Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1987 to December 1987. For details, see *Information Paper — Labour Force Survey — Sample Design* (6269.0).

#### Reliability of the estimates

19. Estimates in this publication are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. For more information refer to the Technical Note, Appendix C.

#### Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) — issued monthly

*Labour Force Experience, Australia* (6206.0) — issued annually

*Internal Migration, Australia* (3408.0) — issued annually

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the following few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### Symbols and other usages

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See the Technical Note, Appendix C.
- r revised
- . . not applicable

22. Because estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

#### Electronic services

VIATEL. Key \*656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

#### Floppy disk service

Selected ABS statistics are available on floppy disk. Further information is available on (062) 52 6684.

## APPENDIX C

## TECHNICAL NOTE

**Estimation procedure**

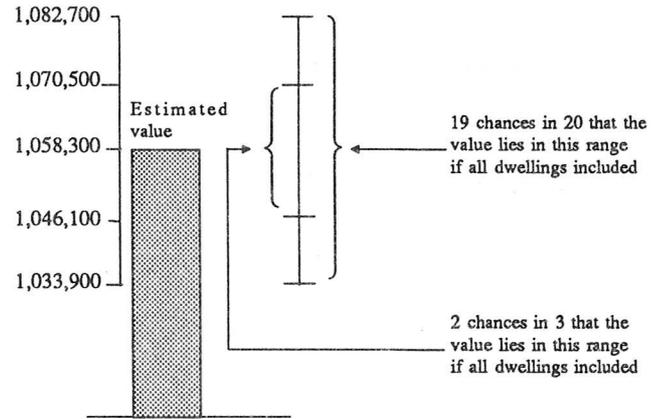
1. The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure which ensures that the estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population for each capital city and remainder of State by age and sex, rather than to the corresponding distribution within the sample itself.

**Reliability of the estimates**

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability, that is, they may differ from those that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the likely differences is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of standard errors for general application is given on the following page. Since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics, these figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate but they will provide an indication of its magnitude.

4. An example of the calculation and the use of standard errors in relation to estimates of persons is as follows. Table 3 shows the estimated number of males who, in February 1988, had been in their current job for less than one year as 1,058,300. Since this estimate is between 1,000,000 and 2,000,000 the standard error for Australia will be between 12,000 and 15,200 in the standard error table and can be approximated as 12,200 (rounded to the nearest 100). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 1,046,100 to 1,070,500 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the value will fall within the range 1,033,900 to 1,082,700. This example is illustrated in the following diagram.



5. As can be seen from the standard error table, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less (and percentages based on such estimates) are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included, and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

6. Proportions and percentages formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. A formula to approximate the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion is:

$$RSE(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 + [RSE(y)]^2}$$

7. Considering the example from paragraph 4 above, the 1,058,300 males represent 24.3 per cent of the 4,359,200 males working in February 1988. The standard error of 4,359,200 is approximately 19,400 so the relative standard error is 0.5 per cent. The relative standard error for 1,058,300 is 1.2 per cent. Applying the above formula, the relative standard error of the proportion is  $\sqrt{(1.2)^2 + (0.5)^2}$  or 1.1 per cent, giving a standard error for the proportion (24.3 per cent) of 0.3 percentage points. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the proportion of males who had been in their current job for less than one year is between 24.0 per cent and 24.6 per cent and nineteen chances in twenty the proportion is within the range 23.7 per cent to 24.9 per cent.

8. Published estimates may also be used to calculate the difference between two survey estimates (of numbers or percentages). Such an estimate is also subject to sampling error. The sampling error of the difference between two estimates depends on their standard errors and the relationship (correlation) between them. An approximate standard error (SE) of the difference between two estimates (x-y) may be calculated by the following formula:

$$SE(x-y) = \sqrt{[SE(x)]^2 + [SE(y)]^2}$$

9. While this formula will only be exact for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics or subpopulations it is expected to provide a good

approximation for all differences likely to be of interest in this publication.

10. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents and errors made in coding and processing data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

#### STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (persons)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia	
									Relative standard error	(per cent)
400						200				
500						220				
600						240		280		
800				370	390	280	370	310		
1,000			500	410	430	310	400	340		
1,300			570	460	490	350	450	380	600	46.0
1,500	730	740	610	490	520	370	470	410	650	43.1
1,800	800	810	670	540	570	410	510	440	710	39.6
2,000	850	850	710	560	600	420	530	450	750	37.7
2,500	940	950	790	620	660	470	580	490	850	34.0
3,000	1,050	1,050	860	680	720	510	620	530	930	31.2
3,500	1,100	1,100	930	730	770	540	660	560	1,000	28.9
4,000	1,200	1,200	990	770	810	570	690	590	1,100	27.1
4,500	1,250	1,250	1,050	810	860	600	730	610	1,150	25.6
5,000	1,300	1,300	1,100	850	900	630	760	640	1,200	24.3
6,000	1,400	1,450	1,200	920	970	670	810	680	1,350	22.2
10,000	1,800	1,800	1,500	1,150	1,200	820	980	810	1,700	17.2
20,000	2,450	2,450	2,000	1,500	1,600	1,050	1,250	1,000	2,400	12.0
50,000	3,600	3,500	2,900	2,100	2,250	1,450	1,750	1,300	3,650	7.3
100,000	4,800	4,600	3,800	2,700	2,850	1,800	2,250	1,550	4,900	4.9
200,000	6,300	5,900	4,850	3,400	3,650	2,200	2,850	1,850	6,500	3.3
300,000	7,300	6,800	5,600	3,850	4,150	2,450		2,000	7,600	2.5
500,000	8,900	8,000	6,600	4,500	4,850	2,750		2,250	9,300	1.9
1,000,000	11,300	10,000	8,100	5,500	5,900				12,000	1.2
2,000,000	14,400	12,200	9,900	6,600	7,200				15,200	0.8
5,000,000	19,300	15,600	12,500						20,500	0.4
10,000,000									25,200	0.3
20,000,000									30,600	0.2



**Recommended retail price: \$7.50**



2062090002881

ISSN 0729-364X