



1997 **POCKET YEAR BOOK AUSTRALIA**



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1997
POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA

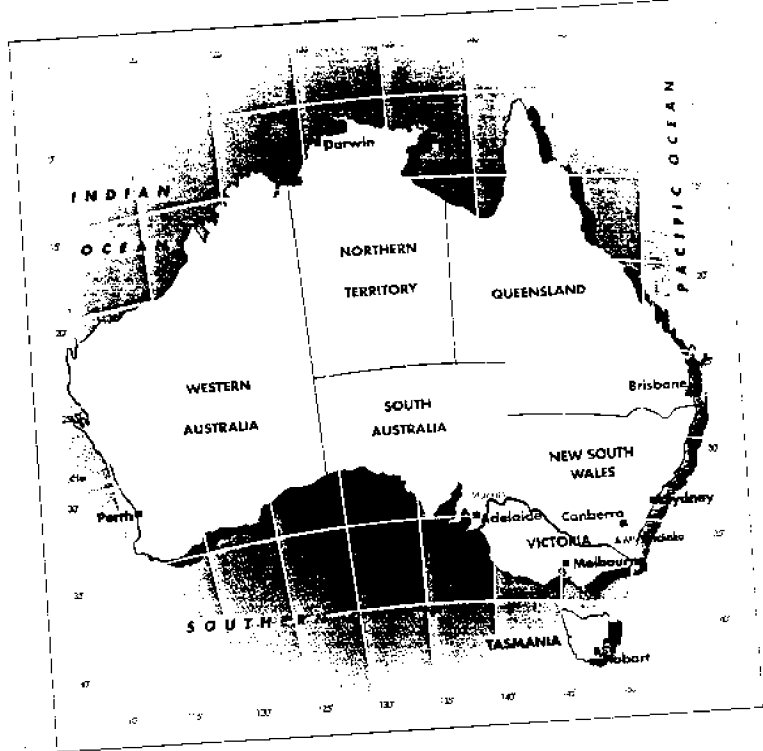
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Preface

Pocket Year Book Australia is a companion publication to *Year Book Australia* (1301.0). It provides a broad statistical picture of Australia's economic and social environment in a convenient pocket size.

Tables for this *Pocket Year Book* have been selected from *Year Book Australia 1997*. However, due to size and space constraints, time series data have been reduced.

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Yearly periods shown as, for example, 1995 refer to the year ended 31 December 1995. Those shown as, for example, 1993-94 refer to the year ended 30 June 1994.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c) unless another currency is specified.

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS

\$US	US dollars
\$ (XXX)	thousand dollars
C	degrees Celsius
GL	gallitres
ha	hectares
kg	kilogram
KL	kilolitre
km	kilometres
km ²	square kilometres

kt	kilotonne
kWh	kilo watt hours
L	litre
LPG	liquid petroleum gas
m ³	cubic metres
mill.	million
ML	megalitres
mm	millimetres
n.a.	not available
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.f.d	not further defined
t	tonnes
TJ	terajoule
Tl	teralitres
'000	thousands
—	nil or rounded to zero
*	not applicable
%	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes per cent

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used for the titles of Australia, its States and Territories:

NSW	New South Wales	ACT	Australian Capital Territory
Vic.	Victoria	Aust.	Australia
Qld	Queensland	ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
WA	Western Australia	AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
SA	South Australia	AIHW	Australian Institute of Health and Welfare
Tas.	Tasmania	ANZSIC	Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification
NT	Northern Territory	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
		TAFE	Technical and Further Education

1.1 AREA, COASTLINE, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES, AND STANDARD TIMES

State/Territory	Estimated area		% of total area			Standard times	
	Total km ²	Total area %	length of coastline km	tropical zone	temperate zone	Moridian selected	Ahead of GMT(a) hours
New South Wales	801 000	10.43	1 900	..	100	150°E	10.0
Victoria	227 600	2.96	1 800	..	100	150°E	10.0
Queensland	1 727 200	22.40	7 400	54	46	150°E	10.0
South Australia	984 000	12.81	3 700	..	100	142°30' E	9.5
Western Australia	2 525 500	32.87	12 500	37	63	120°E	8.0
Tasmania	67 800	.88	3 200	..	100	150°E	10.0
Northern Territory	1 346 200	17.52	6 200	81	19	142°30' E	9.5
Australian Capital Territory	2 400	.03	(b)35	..	100	150°E	10.0
Australia	7 682 300	100.00	36 735	39	61	..	..

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. During daylight saving periods, an hour should be added to the times in this column.

(b) Jarvis Bay Territory.

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.2 AREAS OF CONTINENTS

Continents	Area '000 km ²
Asia	44 614
Africa	30 319
North, Central America and West Indies	24 247
South America	17 834
Europe	10 600
Australia and Oceania	8 504
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopaedia Britannica and The World Book Encyclopedia*

1.3 AREAS OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

Country	Area '000 km ²
Countries (seven largest)	
Russia	17 073
Canada	9 976
China	9 590
United States of America	9 363
Brazil	8 512
Australia	7 682
India	3 288
Selected other countries	
Belarus	208
France	544
Germany	357
Indonesia	1 919
Japan	372
Kazakhstan	2 717
Papua New Guinea	462
New Zealand	269
Ukraine	604
United Kingdom	244
Total land mass excluding Arctic and Antarctic continents	135 774

Source: *Encyclopaedia Britannica and The World Book Encyclopedia*

1.4 AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL

Median annual rainfall (mm)	NSW(a)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under 200	8.0		10.2	74.2	43.5		15.5	29.6
200-299	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6		35.6	22.9
300-399	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5		9.0	11.2
400-499	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3		6.6	7.6
500-599	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600-799	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800-1 200	11.4	17.7	12.6		3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Above 1 200	2.6	6.4	6.3		0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

1.5 EXTREME MAXIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Bourke	52.8	17.1.1877
Victoria		
Mildura	50.8	6.1.1906
Queensland		
Cloncurry	53.1	16.1.1889
South Australia		
Oodnadatta	50.7	2.1.1960
Western Australia		
Perth	50.7	22.1.1906
Tasmania		
Bushy Park	40.8	26.12.1945
Hobart	40.8	4.1.1976
Northern Territory		
Uluru	48.3	2.1.1960
Australian Capital Territory		
Canberra (Acton)	42.8	11.1.1939

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

6 Geography and climate

1.6 EXTREME MINIMUM TEMPERATURES

Station	°C	Date
New South Wales		
Charlotte Pass	-23.0	18.6.1994
Victoria		
Mount Hotham	-12.8	30.7.1931
Queensland		
Stanthorpe	-11.0	4.7.1895
South Australia		
Yongala	-8.2	20.7.1976
Western Australia		
Booyigoo Springs	6.7	12.7.1969
Tasmania		
Shannon	-13.0	30.6.1983
Butlers Gorge	13.0	30.6.1983
Tartaleah	-13.0	30.6.1983
Northern Territory		
Alice Springs	-7.5	12.7.1976
Australian Capital Territory		
Gudgerby	-14.6	11.7.1971

Source: Bureau of Meteorology.

Government

2.1 STATE OF THE PARTIES, Commonwealth Parliament — September 1996

	no.
House of Representatives	
Australian Labor Party	49
Liberal Party	76
National Party of Australia	18
Independent	5
Senate	
Australian Labor Party	28
Liberal Party	31
Australian Democrats	7
National Party of Australia	6
The Greens	2
Independent	2

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.2 REPRESENTATION ENTITLEMENTS, States and Territories

State/Territory	1988	1991	1994
New South Wales	51	50	50
Victoria	38	38	37
Queensland	24	25	26
South Australia	13	12	12
Western Australia	14	14	14
Tasmania	5	5	5
Northern Territory	1	1	1
Australian Capital Territory	2	2	3
Total Parliament	148	147	148

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS — 2 March 1996

	Aust.
Elector's enrolled	11 740 568
House of Representatives	
First preference votes	4 217 765
Australian Labor Party	4 210 689
Liberal Party	893 170
National Party	38 302
Country Liberal Party	735 848
Australian Democrats	317 654
The Greens	73 023
Australians Against Further Immigration	42 683
Call to Australia	354 718
Others	10 883 852
Formal votes	360 165
Informal votes	11 244 017
Total votes recorded	...continued

2.3 COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT ELECTIONS — 2 March 1996

— continued

	Aust.
Senate	
First preference votes	
Australian Labor Party	3 940 150
Liberal Party	1 770 486
National Party	312 769
Liberal-National Party	2 669 377
Country Liberal Party	40 050
Australian Democrats	1 179 357
The Greens	345 513
Australians Against Further Immigration	137 604
Call to Australia	117 274
Australian Shooters Party	114 724
Others	271 733
Formal votes	10 890 037
Informal votes	395 442
Total votes recorded	11 284 479

Source: Department of the Parliamentary Library.

3.1 AUSTRALIAN AID FLOWS, Major Recipients — 1996-97 Estimate(a)

Country	\$m
Papua New Guinea	319.5
Indonesia	108.0
Africa	105.6
Viet Nam	63.6
Philippines	60.0
China	41.7
Bangladesh	32.2
Cambodia	30.8
Thailand	26.3
India	21.0
Fiji	19.1
Laos	17.3
Vanuatu	12.8
Western Samoa	11.6
Sri Lanka	11.6
Solomon Islands	11.5
Tonga	10.4

(a) Total aid flows include assistance provided under Country and Regional Programs, multilateral agencies, emergency and relief assistance, NGO projects, and AUSAID activities.

Source: AusAID.

4.1 DEFENCE OUTLAY — 1995-96

Program	\$'000	%
Forces executive	619 218	6.2
Navy	1 760 635	17.0
Army	2 496 974	23.0
Air Force	1 875 402	18.7
Strategy and intelligence	211 482	2.1
Acquisition	2 232 624	23.0
Budget and management	829 166	8.3
Science and technology	235 169	2.3
Total	10 010 610	100.0

Source: Department of Defence.

4.2 DEFENCE SERVICE AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL — 30 June 1996

	Males	Females
Navy	12 232	2 172
Army	23 225	2 739
Air Force	14 425	2 787
Australian Defence Force	49 882	7 698
Civilians	13 894	6 478
Reserves	23 665	4 843

Source: Department of Defence.

5.1 POPULATION, Australia's States and Territories — 1905-2045(a)(b)

Year	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
1905	1 470	1 205	529	359	248	183	4	..	3 999
1915	1 889	1 432	696	445	321	195	4	3	4 986
1925	2 293	1 671	841	539	373	214	4	5	5 939
1935	2 645	1 837	968	585	447	229	5	10	6 726
1945	2 918	2 007	1 077	627	488	249	11	15	7 392
1955	3 491	2 517	1 350	820	657	314	18	33	9 200
1965	4 175	3 164	1 645	1 068	826	368	54	88	11 388
1975	4 932	3 787	2 051	1 265	1 155	410	93	199	13 893
1985	5 465	4 120	2 571	1 371	1 419	443	149	251	15 788
1995	6 115	4 502	3 277	1 474	1 732	473	174	304	18 054
2005	6 751	4 830	3 959	1 547	2 028	490	202	345	20 154
2015	7 263	5 051	4 578	1 600	2 303	499	226	385	21 909
2025	7 717	5 209	5 167	1 636	2 560	500	248	419	23 459
2035	8 084	5 291	5 705	1 645	2 786	487	267	448	24 716
2045	8 340	5 278	6 176	1 625	2 983	463	284	472	25 623

(a) There is a break in series before 1961 (see p1, 1966 Demography bulletin) and before 1973 (estimated resident population). All data up to 1995 are at 31 December. All projections are at 30 June. (b) Until 1955, data exclude full-blooded Aboriginal people.

Source: Australian Demographic Trends (3101.0).

5.2 FAMILY TYPE

Family type	1986	1991	1996
	%	%	%
One parent family with dependent children	7.8	8.8	9.4
Couple only	30.3	31.4	33.9
Couple with dependent children	44.8	44.4	40.8
Couple with non dependent children only	10.9	9.5	9.9
Other families	6.2	5.9	6.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 1986-91: Australian Social Trends (4102.0), 1994: 1996: Labour Force Australia (6203.0).

5.3 LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, Selected Countries

Country	year	Males years	Females years
Australia	1995	75.4	81.1
Canada	1985-87	73.0	79.8
China(a)	1990-95	66.7	70.4
France	1991	72.9	81.1
Hong Kong	1992	74.8	80.5
Indonesia(a)	1990-95	61.0	64.5
Italy	1989	73.5	80.0
Japan	1992	76.1	82.2
Korea (Republic of)	1989	66.9	75.0
Malaysia(a)	1990-95	68.7	73.0
New Zealand	1990-92	72.9	78.7
PNIG(a)	1990-95	55.2	56.7
Singapore	1992	73.7	78.3
Sweden	1992	75.4	80.8
United Kingdom	1992	73.5	79.0
USA	1991	72.9	78.9

(a) Estimated by the Population Division of the United Nations.

Source: United Nations Demographic Yearbook, 1993; Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

5.4 PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM MIGRATION

	1981-85 no.	1986-90 no.	1991-95 no.	Total no.
Arrivals				
Permanent (settlers) Long term	459 360	635 829	451 440	1 915 720
Australian residents	268 200	273 710	357 670	1 195 310
Overseas visitors	159 950	234 830	322 250	860 710
Permanent and long term arrivals	887 540	1 144 330	1 131 480	3 971 810
Departures				
Permanent departures	109 070	114 800	140 950	483 590
Long-term				
Australian residents	243 620	278 000	332 880	1 150 700
Overseas visitors	115 540	159 740	244 940	619 500
Permanent and long term departures	468 220	552 530	718 800	2 253 590
Category jumping	10 584	54 326	-76 743	12 752
Net overseas migration	429 304	546 126	335 937	1 730 972

Source: Migration Australia (3412.0)

5.5 BIRTHPLACE OF SETTLER ARRIVALS, 1991-95

Country	'000	%
United Kingdom and Ireland	59 400	13.2
New Zealand	41 300	9.1
Hong Kong	36 300	8.0
Viet Nam	33 700	7.5
Philippines	23 000	5.1
India	20 800	4.6

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia 1997-95 (3401.0)

5.6 SETTLER ARRIVALS, By Eligibility Category

	1992-93 no.	1993-94 no.	1994-95 no.
Family	32 102	33 580	37 078
Skilled	22 137	12 794	20 210
Humanitarian	10 939	11 350	13 632
Other visaed	1 157	709	517
New Zealand	8 355	9 616	13 618
Other non visaed	1 640	1 719	2 373
Total	76 330	69 768	87 428

Source: Bureau of Immigration, Multicultural and Population Research

5.7 MAIN COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF THE POPULATION

Country	1981 '000	1991 '000	1995 '000
United Kingdom and Ireland	1 175.7	1 244.3	1 210.9
New Zealand	175.7	266.4	290.1
Italy	285.3	272.0	261.4
Former Yugoslav Republics	156.1	164.0	179.8
Greece	153.2	147.4	144.7
Viet Nam	43.4	124.8	146.6
Germany	115.2	120.4	118.7
Netherlands	100.5	100.9	97.7
China	26.8	84.6	92.7
Philippines	15.8	79.1	91.8
Malaysia	32.5	79.9	91.5
Hong Kong and Macao	16.3	62.4	91.3
Total overseas	3 111.0	3 965.2	4 122.3
Australia	11 812.3	13 318.8	13 931.7
Total population	14 923.3	17 284.0	18 054.0

Source: Australia in Profile (2002) (a). Estimated resident population by country of birth, age and sex, Australia (3221 0)

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Males			
Employed	4 472.3	4 630.1	4 721.5
Unemployed	500.0	415.1	401.9
Looking for full-time work	49.0	51.1	53.4
Looking for part time work	549.0	466.2	455.3
Total unemployed	5 021.3	5 096.3	5 176.8
Labour force	1 797.0	1 810.4	1 832.2
Not in the labour force	6 818.3	6 906.7	7 009.0
Civilian population	10.9	9.2	8.8
Unemployment rate	73.6	73.8	73.9
Participation rate			

continued

6.1 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, Labour Force Status

— continued

	1993-94	1994-95	Annual average 1995-96
Females			
Employed	3 308.3	3 463.0	3 578.2
Unemployed			
Looking for full time work	262.3	225.0	211.4
Looking for part-time work	104.2	103.4	100.0
Total unemployed	366.4	328.4	311.4
Labour force	3 674.7	3 791.4	3 889.6
Not in the labour force	3 360.5	3 333.1	3 337.7
Civilian population	7 035.3	7 124.5	7 227.3
Unemployment rate	10.0	8.7	8.0
Participation rate	52.2	53.2	53.8

Source: Labour Force Australia (6203.0)

6.2 EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, Annual Average — 1995-96

Industry	Males			Females			Persons		
	No. employed '000	Proportion %	No. employed '000	No. employed '000	Proportion %	No. employed '000	Proportion %	No. employed '000	Proportion %
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	293.9	6.2	128.0	3.6	421.9	5.1			
Mining	76.0	1.6	9.4	0.3	85.3	1.0			
Manufacturing	811.7	17.2	299.6	8.4	1 111.4	13.4			
Electricity, gas and water supply	68.9	1.4	14.0	0.4	80.8	1.0			
Construction	519.3	11.0	81.1	2.3	600.3	7.2			
Wholesale trade	345.3	7.3	153.8	4.3	499.1	6.0			
Retail trade	598.1	12.7	628.7	17.6	1 226.8	14.8			
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	165.5	3.5	215.1	6.0	380.6	4.6			
Transport and storage	304.2	6.4	84.1	2.4	388.3	4.7			
Communication services	105.6	2.2	52.8	1.5	158.4	1.9			
Finance and insurance	140.0	3.0	175.7	4.9	315.6	3.8			
Property and business services	442.2	9.4	353.6	9.9	795.8	9.6			
Government administration and defence	219.8	4.7	158.8	4.4	378.7	4.6			
Education	193.8	4.1	300.9	10.9	594.7	7.1			
Health and community services	178.7	3.8	578.4	16.2	757.0	9.1			
Cultural and recreational services	96.7	2.0	91.0	2.5	187.6	2.3			
Personal and other services	158.6	3.4	156.4	4.4	314.9	3.8			
All industries	4 716.3	100.0	3 571.2	100.0	8 287.2	100.0			

Source: Labour Force Australia (6203.0)

6.3 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, Duration of Unemployment

Annual average	Duration of unemployment (weeks)				Total '000
	Under 4 '000	4 and under 13 '000	13 and under 26 '000	26 and under 52 '000	
1993-94	124.5	169.6	127.2	159.3	580.6
1994-95	123.3	159.1	110.6	127.7	520.7
1995-96	129.2	167.7	116.7	126.6	540.2

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203 0)

6.4 UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a), Main Difficulty in Finding Work and Duration of Current Period of Unemployment — July 1995

Main difficulty in finding work	Total '000	Average duration weeks
Considered too young or too old by employers	105.4	94.0
No vacancies at all	74.4	48.3
No vacancies in line of work	72.5	38.0
Insufficient work experience	84.1	54.0
Too many applicants for available jobs	79.2	51.7
Lacked necessary skills or education	74.9	63.8
Too far to travel, transport problems	49.3	52.1
Own ill health or disability	34.3	107.2
Language difficulties	28.4	85.2
Unsuitable hours	17.8	29.2
Difficulties with child care, other family responsibilities	7.1	*76.6
Other difficulties(b)	16.4	69.2
No difficulties reported	40.2	12.5
Total	683.9	60.0

(a) Excludes persons who had been stood down. (b) Includes persons who reported difficulties with ethnic background.

Source: Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia (6222 0).

6.5 JOB VACANCIES

Month/Year	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Tas. '000	NT '000	ACT '000	Aust. '000
May 1994	17.7	15.3	6.1	2.4	4.4	0.8	0.7	1.9	49.4
May 1995	23.9	10.2	6.1	3.3	6.2	1.7	1.0	3.3	53.7
May 1996	24.5	11.6	7.3	2.4	5.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	53.6

Source: Job Vacancies and Overturn: Australia (6354.0)

6.6 AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES

	Pay period ending on or before		
	20 May 1994	19 May 1995	17 May 1996
	\$	\$	\$
Males			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	654.00	687.80	715.80
Average weekly total earnings	705.90	743.00	774.20
All male employees			
Average weekly total earnings	625.10	652.70	671.50
Females			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	552.10	575.50	594.10
Average weekly total earnings	566.70	589.80	607.90
All female employees			
Average weekly total earnings	422.80	429.90	441.10
Persons			
Full-time adult employees			
Average weekly ordinary time earnings	617.50	647.30	672.60
Average weekly total earnings	656.10	687.80	715.20
All employees			
Average weekly total earnings	531.80	548.10	564.40

Source: Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia (6302.0).

6.7 SUPERANNUATION, 1993-94

Industry	Private sector		Employees covered (pte & pub. sectors) (%)
	Cost to employers (\$m)	Cost per employee (\$)	
Mining	206	3 430	96.6
Manufacturing	1 407	1 605	96.1
Electricity, gas and water supply	10	3 726	98.1
Construction	412	1 785	92.5
Wholesale trade	754	1 917	93.2
Retail trade	630	756	81.8
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	259	801	87.6
Transport and storage	273	1 780	96.4
Communication services	11	1 646	97.8
Finance and insurance	517	2 399	88.0
Property and business services	984	1 798	90.9
Government administration and defence	--	--	96.9
Education	143	1 332	94.2
Health and community services	509	1 527	91.6
Cultural and recreational services	103	832	84.3
Personal and other services	*223	*1 548	92.3
Total industry	6 440	1 480	91.5

Source: Labour Costs, Australia (6348.0)

6.8 LABOUR COSTS PER EMPLOYEE, By Industry 1993-94

Industry	Total labour costs		Other labour costs	Super-annuation	Payroll tax	Workers' compensation	Fringe benefits tax
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Mining	67 140	57 763	9 377	3 596	3 123	1 683	975
Manufacturing	36 570	32 059	4 511	1 613	1 623	1 068	268
Electricity, gas and water supply	51 588	43 351	8 237	4 397	2 399	1 188	253
Construction	35 357	30 900	4 368	1 977	1 105	1 090	195
Wholesale trade	37 504	33 158	4 346	1 922	1 362	558	505
Retail trade	19 435	17 565	1 870	756	713	318	83
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	18 560	16 883	1 677	802	523	292	59
Transport and storage	44 253	37 182	7 070	3 698	1 909	1 222	241
Communication services	49 503	42 234	7 269	3 970	2 472	618	209
Finance and insurance	43 584	37 502	6 082	2 454	2 116	213	1 299
Property and business services	32 429	29 057	3 372	1 904	892	278	298
Government administration and defence	36 183	32 089	4 094	2 560	665	652	217
Education	34 935	31 128	3 806	1 926	1 455	345	78
Health and community services	28 847	26 521	2 326	1 551	202	550	23
Cultural and recreational services	20 075	18 097	1 978	1 034	552	269	123
Personal and other services	32 860	29 190	3 670	1 798	1 113	612	147
Total all industries	32 755	28 958	3 797	1 829	1 131	598	240

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics, Labour Costs Survey.

6.9 INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, Working Days Lost by Industry

Industry(a)	1993 '000	1994 '000	1995 '000
Mining	78.6	151.0	111.1
Coal	14.4	18.3	78.0
Other			
Manufacturing	160.4	45.4	54.8
Metal product, Machinery and equipment	77.7	78.3	105.1
Other	13.1	20.2	42.7
Construction	15.6	59.4	38.7
Transport and storage; Communication services	147.5	73.8	70.9
Education; Health and community services	128.7	55.2	46.3
Other industries(b)	635.8	501.6	547.6

(a) Prior to January 1994, industry information was classified according to ANZSIC. From that time, industry data have been classified to ANZSIC. (b) Include: Agriculture, forestry and fishing; Electricity, gas and water supply; Wholesale trade; Retail trade; Accommodation, cafes and restaurants; Finance and insurance; Property and business services; Government administration and defence; Cultural and recreational services; Personal and other services.

Source: *Industrial Disputes, Australia* (6321.0).

6.10 NUMBER OF UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP, By Size of Union

Size of union (number of members)	30 June 1993		30 June 1994		30 June 1995	
	No. of unions	No. of members '000	No. of unions	No. of members '000	No. of unions	No. of members '000
Under 1 000	89	27.2	76	21.7	69	22.2
1 000-4 999	44	109.5	33	76.0	33	84.1
5 000-19 999	22	201.5	20	200.2	16	187.2
20 000-49 999	12	391.8	11	360.5	9	304.9
50 000 and over	21	2 260.9	17	2 231.8	15	2 158.1
Total	188	3 000.1	157	2 890.2	142	2 756.3

Source: *Trade Union Statistics, Australia* (6323.0).

7.1 ALL INCOME UNITS, EXTENT OF DEPENDENCE ON GOVERNMENT PENSIONS AND ALLOWANCES, By Selected Characteristics — 1994-95

	Unit	nil or less than 1%	1% to less than 20%	20% to less than 40%	40% to less than 60%	60% to less than 80%	80% to less than 90%	90% and over	All income units
Mean income	\$	764	840	886	940	1000	1000	1000	579
Median income	\$	588	801	847	886	940	1000	1000	434
Principal source of income (% of income units)(a)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Income unit type (% of income units)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earners	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tenure type (% of income units)	%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Estimated number of income units	'000	4 493.9	1 197.0	914.5	2 103.0	8 984.3			

(a) Includes income units with nil or negative incomes. (b) Includes income units whose tenure type was not reported

Source: 1994-95 Survey of Income and Housing Costs.

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS — 1995-96

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
The retired		
Age Pension(a)	12 383 929	1 July 1990
People with disabilities and the sick		
Disability Support Pension(a)(b)	4 917 412	12 November 1991
Disability Wage Supplement(c)	556	—
Rehabilitation Allowance(d)	7	1 March 1983
Sickness Allowance(e)	354 012	12 November 1991
Mobility Allowance	34 149	1 April 1983
Child Disability Allowance	213 658	15 November 1987
The unemployed		
Job Search Allowance	3 141 368	1 July 1991
Newstart Allowance	2 623 805	1 July 1991
Mature Age Allowance(f)	436 551	1 March 1994
Partner Allowance(g)	462 547	20 September 1994
Youth Training Allowance(h)	46 513	1 January 1995
Families with children		
Basic Family Payment(i)(k)	1 013 184	1 January 1993
Additional Family Payment(j)(k)	1 828 466	1 January 1993
Family Payment(k)	3 036 055	1 January 1996
Maternity Allowance(l)	65 165	1 February 1996
Parenting Allowance(m)	2 091 321	1 July 1995

For footnotes see end of table.

continued

7.2 INCOME SUPPORT PAYMENTS — 1995-96 — continued

Type of payment	\$'000	Date of operation
Families with children — (continued)		
Sole Parent Pension	2 780 105	1 March 1989
Double Orphan Pension	1 654	26 September 1973
Provision for special circumstances		
Special Benefit	157 088	1 July 1945
Widow Class 'B' Pension	464 952	30 June 1942
Widow Allowance(n)	88 233	1 January 1995
Bereavement Allowance(o)	1 296	1 January 1995

Total DSS income support

(a) Includes Wife and Carer Pensions. (b) Invalid Pension and Sheltered Employment Allowance were replaced by Disability Support Pension from 12 November 1991. (c) Disability Wage Supplement commenced 1 July 1994. (d) These have been no new grants of Rehabilitation Allowance since 12 November 1991. (e) Sickness Benefit was replaced by Sickness Allowance from 12 November 1991. (f) Mature Age Allowance commenced from 20 March 1994. Includes Mature Age Partner Allowance. (g) Partner Allowance commenced from 20 September 1994. Expenditure was separately appropriated from 1 July 1995. (h) Youth Training Allowance was administered by DSS from 11 March 1996. Expenditure shown is expenditure from that date. (i) Family Allowance was replaced by Basic Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (j) Family Allowance Supplement was replaced by Additional Family Payment from 1 January 1993. (k) Basic and Additional Family Payment were replaced by Family Payment Allowance from 1 January 1996. (l) Maternity Allowance commenced from 1 February 1996. (m) Parenting Allowance commenced from 1 July 1995. (n) Widow Allowance commenced from 1 January 1995. (o) Widowed Persons Allowance was replaced by Bereavement Allowance from January 1995.

Source: Department of Social Security

7.3 AGE PENSIONERS

	Unit	1994	1995	June 1996
Age group (years)				
60-64	no.	210 482	211 685	193 988
65-69	no.	431 890	447 525	464 417
70-74	no.	322 984	319 538	335 197
>74	no.	616 518	599 950	609 232
Males	no.	514 217	554 571	570 328
Females	no.	1 067 657	1 034 127	1 032 506
Persons	no.	1 581 874	1 578 698	1 602 834
Wife pensioners (Age)	no.	36 539	39 611	41 125
Carer pensioners (Age)	no.	7 441	8 324	9 500
Total payments financial year ending 30 June(a)	\$'000	11 734 222	11 884 066	12 383 929

(a) Includes allowances, Rent Assistance, and Wife Pension (Age) and Carer Pension (Age) where applicable

Source: Department of Social Security

7.4 DISABILITY AND WAR WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year	Pensions in force at 30 June			Annual expenditure(a) to 30 June \$'000
	Incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of incapacitated veterans no.	Dependants of deceased veterans no.	
1994	156 565	91 722	86 224	1 508 416
1995	157 208	85 837	90 039	1 570 136
1996	159 178	79 901	94 473	1 720 239

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.

7.5 SERVICE PENSIONS, Number and Expenditure

Year	Pensions in force at 30 June			Annual expenditure(a) \$'000
	Veterans no.	Wives and widows no.	Total no.	
1994	204 793	148 184	352 977	2 382 307
1995	198 793	148 974	347 713	2 426 579
1996	192 342	145 481	337 823	2 609 460

(a) Includes associated allowances.

Source: Department of Veterans' Affairs.

7.6 AVERAGE WEEKLY INCOME, BENEFITS AND TAXES, By Quintile Gross Income(a) — 1993-94

Gross income quintile	Private income \$	Benefits		Taxes	
		Direct	Indirect	Direct	Indirect
Lowest	13.48	138.17	112.53	2.06	28.90
Second	168.00	185.90	156.77	18.01	43.17
Third	503.51	88.76	140.62	80.33	58.96
Fourth	860.00	49.07	133.72	171.19	73.81
Highest	1 586.18	22.59	131.46	412.86	96.60
All households	626.43	96.79	134.96	136.99	60.28

(a) The quintiles used in the tables are formed by ranking all households according to the level of their gross income and then dividing the total distribution into five equal sized groups (or quintiles) each of which contains exactly one-fifth of all households.

Source: *The Effects of Government Benefits and Taxes on Household Income* (6357.0)

8.1 FULLY IMMUNISED CHILDREN, 3 Months-6 Years, Condition by Age — April 1995

Age	Diphtheria/ tetanus	Portusis	Polio	Measles	Mumps	Rubella	Hib
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
3-6 months	92.5	92.0	92.0				76.3
Total less than 1 year	84.0	82.7	83.1				55.4
1 year	88.5	86.2	86.3	85.5	84.7	79.6	62.3
2 years	63.0	57.5	86.9	91.4	90.1	81.1	52.4
3 years	61.5	55.6	87.9	92.8	90.7	79.7	54.7
4 years	64.5	57.4	86.9	93.9	90.7	77.6	57.8
5 years	77.3	68.4	86.5	93.7	92.2	72.5	43.2
6 years	45.2	17.2	60.2	91.7	88.4	62.8	26.6

Source: *Children's Immunisation, Australia* (4352.0)

8.2 DIAGNOSES OF HIV INFECTION AND AIDS AND DEATHS FROM AIDS — to 31 December 1995

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust.
HIV diagnoses									
Males	9 906	3 323	1 549	557	748	70	79	166	16 398
Females	550	164	94	44	69	4	3	15	943
Sex not reported	2 048	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 090
Persons(a)	12 511	3 537	1 648	601	819	74	82	181	19 453
AIDS diagnoses									
Males	3 708	1 307	626	260	270	32	25	71	6 299
Females	130	47	28	18	17	2	—	5	247
Persons(a)	3 848	1 361	656	278	289	34	25	76	6 567
AIDS deaths									
Males	2 610	1 024	432	177	199	21	23	50	4 533
Females	96	32	21	13	9	2	—	2	175
Persons(a)	2 712	1 062	453	190	209	23	23	52	4 723

(a) Includes persons whose sex was reported as transsexual

Source: Australian HIV Surveillance Report, National Centre in HIV Epidemiology and Clinical Research.

8.3 REPORTED HEALTH RELATED ACTIONS BY INDIGENOUS AUSTRALIANS, In the Two Weeks Prior to Interview(a) — 1994

	Capital city	Other urban	Rural	Total
	%	%	%	%
Took an action	53.0	42.1	39.8	44.4
Type of action taken(a)				
Visited emergency/outpatients clinic	5.8	8.5	8.8	7.8
Admitted to hospital	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.5
Consulted doctor	26.3	17.9	13.1	18.8
Consulted Aboriginal Health Worker	2.7	4.8	10.6	6.0
Consulted nurse	3.5	4.1	8.6	5.3
Used medication	40.9	30.9	25.8	32.1
Used bush medicine	3.0	2.5	6.1	3.7
Reduced daily activities	16.8	12.2	9.2	12.6
Total ('000)	82.5	129.7	91.0	303.3

(a) Persons may have reported more than one type of action.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey 1994.

8.4 CAUSES OF DEATH, by Rate(a) — 1995

Cause of death	Age group (years)										
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	>84	
Infections and parasitic diseases	5	1	1	2	2	3	6	15	45	133	
Neoplasms	3	6	5	12	37	123	364	938	1 435	2 085	
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases and immunity disorders	9	1	1	7	9	12	30	74	171	386	
Diseases of the nervous system and sense organs	15	3	3	2	3	5	13	39	148	431	
Diseases of the circulatory system	5	1	2	6	23	71	247	848	2 844	8 968	
Diseases of the respiratory system	20	2	1	2	3	10	50	194	503	1 213	
Diseases of the digestive system	1	—	—	2	5	12	32	61	172	507	
Congenital anomalies	154	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	3	

For footnotes see end of table

...continued

8.4 CAUSES OF DEATH, by Rate(a) — 1995 — continued

Cause of death	Age group (years)										
	<1	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	>84	
All other diseases(b)	259	1	4	10	7	8	18	63	320	1 355	
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	80	—	—	1	2	1	2	2	9	64	
Accidents, poisonings and violence	14	15	50	48	41	37	37	45	95	310	
All causes	566	35	71	91	133	283	801	2 181	5 746	15 456	

(a) Rates are per 100 000 of population at risk, except for children under one year of age which are per 100 000 live births registered. (b) Includes 675 deaths from conditions originating in the perinatal period, 2 075 deaths from diseases of the genitourinary system, and 3 178 deaths due to mental disorders.

Source: Unpublished ABS Causes of Death data, 1995.

8.5 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH — 1995

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Males			
Suicide	1 872	36.3	20.8
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	1 398	27.1	15.6
Accidental falls	457	8.9	5.1
Homicide	204	4.0	2.3
Drowning and submersion	190	3.7	2.1
Poisoning by drugs/medications	201	3.9	2.2
Other	831	16.1	9.2
All external causes	5 153	100.0	57.3
Females			
Suicide	495	21.9	5.6
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	631	27.9	7.0
Accidental falls	536	23.8	5.9
Homicide	129	5.7	1.4
Drowning and submersion	69	3.1	0.8
Poisoning by drugs/medications	97	4.3	1.1
Other	301	13.3	3.3
All external causes	2 260	100.0	24.9

(a) For footnotes, see end of table.

8.5 EXTERNAL CAUSES OF DEATH — 1995 — continued

Cause of death	no.	%	Crude death rate(a)
Persons			
Suicide	2 367	31.9	13.1
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2 029	27.4	11.2
Accidental falls	995	13.4	5.5
Homicide	333	4.5	1.8
Drowning and submersion	259	3.5	1.4
Poisoning by drugs/medications	298	4.0	1.7
Other	1 132	15.3	6.3
All external causes	7 413	100.0	41.1

(a) All external causes
(a) Deaths per 100 000 mid-year population.

Source: Derived from ABS Causes of Death data 1995.

8.6 PERSONS EMPLOYED IN HEALTH OCCUPATIONS(a) — 1995-96

	Males '000	Females '000	Persons '000
General medical practitioners	23.1	7.7	30.8
Specialist medical practitioners	11.6	3.4	15.0
Dental practitioners	6.7	2.5	9.1
Pharmacists	7.2	5.8	12.9
Occupational therapists	0.5	5.3	5.9
Optometrists	1.3	0.9	2.2
Physiotherapists	2.7	7.4	10.1
Speech pathologists	0.2	3.1	3.3
Chiropodists and osteopaths	2.5	0.9	3.3
Podiatrists	1.0	2.3	3.2
Radiographers	1.1	3.9	5.0
Other health diagnosis and treatment practitioners	1.2	6.4	7.5
Registered nurses	12.3	148.2	160.5
Total employed in health occupations	71.3	197.5	268.8
Total employed	4 716.0	3 571.2	8 287.2

(a) Averages calculated on quarterly estimates

Source: Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

8.7 TOTAL HEALTH EXPENDITURE(a) AND RATE OF GROWTH

Year	Expenditure		Rate of growth	
	Current prices \$m	Constant 1989-90 prices(a) \$m	Current prices %	Constant 1989-90 prices(a) %
1992-93	34 910	31 489	5.4	3.9
1993-94	36 495	32 602	4.5	3.5
1994-95(b)	38 479	33 905	5.4	4.0

(a) Health expenditure for 1992-93 to 1994-95 is deflated to constant prices using specific health deflators.

(b) Based on preliminary AIHW and ABS estimates.

Source: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, Health Expenditure Data Base.

8.8 PERSONS WITH PRIVATE INSURANCE FOR HOSPITAL COVER

	June 1994	June 1995	June 1996
	%	%	%
With private insurance for hospital cover	37.2	35.0	33.6
Without private insurance for hospital cover	62.8	65.0	66.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Private Health Insurance Administration Council. Coverage of Basic Hospital tables, June 1996.

9.1 SCHOOLS, STUDENTS AND TEACHING STAFF — July 1995

	Government schools				Non-government schools			
	no.	no.	no.	no.	Catholic	Other	Total(a)	All schools
Schools	7 366	1 115	1 696	688			2 499	9 865
Students								
Males	1 129 599	46 884	306 161	101 339			454 324	1 583 923
Females	1 078 254	42 268	301 636	103 256			447 160	1 525 414
Persons	2 207 853	89 152	607 797	204 595			901 484	3 109 337
FTE of teaching staff(b)								
Males	51 472	3 102	12 017	5 938			21 057	72 529
Females	92 315	3 993	24 361	9 203			37 557	129 872
Persons	143 787	7 095	36 378	15 141			58 614	202 401

(a) Includes special schools administered by government authorities other than the State Ministry of Education in Victoria. (b) Full-time teaching staff plus full time equivalent of part time teaching staff.

Source: Schools, Australia (1997).

9.2 STUDENTS, By Category of School and Sex

	1993			1994			1995		
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Government schools									
Males	1 141 627	1 133 450	1 129 599						
Females	1 086 429	1 081 448	1 078 254						
Persons	2 228 056	2 214 898	2 207 853						
Non-government schools									
Males	439 003	445 751	454 324						
Females	431 316	438 691	447 160						
Persons	870 319	884 442	901 484						
All schools									
Males	1 580 630	1 579 241	1 583 923						
Females	1 517 745	1 520 139	1 525 414						
Persons	3 098 375	3 099 380	3 109 337						

Source: Schools, Australia (1997).

9.3 HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS(a), Level of Course and Sex — 1995

Level	Males no.	Females no.	Persons no.
Higher doctorate	144	98	242
Ph.D.	12 674	8 363	21 037
Master's by research	6 157	5 278	11 435
Master's by coursework	21 574	19 731	41 305
Postgraduate qualifying	774	995	1 769
Graduate (post) diploma	17 132	24 847	41 979
Graduate certificate	3 249	3 109	6 358
Bachelor's postgraduate	1 638	4 482	6 120
Bachelor's honours	4 930	5 569	10 508
Bachelor's pass	197 786	240 432	438 218
Diploma	1 822	1 679	3 501
Associate diploma	6 130	4 922	11 052
Other	4 801	5 852	10 653
Total(a)	278 820	325 357	604 177

(a) Includes State funded basic nursing students who would previously have been trained in hospitals

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs, Selected Higher Education Student Statistics, 1995.

9.4 VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING CLIENTS, Streams 2100-4500 — 1995

Age group	Males no.	Females no.	Persons no.
Under 16	9 941	8 465	18 421
16	22 932	18 202	41 142
17	31 453	22 303	53 766
18	43 458	31 416	74 888
19	42 720	28 682	71 411
20-24	130 697	99 151	229 952
25-29	78 827	66 581	145 529
30-39	135 509	128 239	264 033
40-49	83 519	95 520	179 332
50-59	33 981	34 627	68 734
60-64	5 648	6 157	11 864
>64	5 700	7 183	12 920
Not stated	35 367	41 383	100 756
Total	658 772	587 909	(a) 1 272 748

(a) Total persons exceeds the sum of the sexes because sex was not stated for 25 067 students.

Source: National Centre for Vocational Education Research, Selected Vocational Educational Education and Training Statistics, 1995.

9.5 EDUCATION PARTICIPATION, Persons Aged 15-24 — September 1995 (Per cent)

Age (years)	Attending			Not attending	Total
	School	Higher Education	TAFE tertiary(a)	attending	
15	94.5	...	*0.2	*0.6	100.0
16	83.2	*0.1	3.8	4.4	100.0
17	66.9	1.7	3.4	11.4	100.0
18	22.0	16.9	15.4	35.5	100.0
19	3.4	26.7	17.4	46.6	100.0
20	*1.7	25.8	14.3	42.1	100.0
21	*0.8	21.9	8.8	32.4	100.0
22	*0.2	18.3	5.7	26.7	100.0
23	*0.3	12.3	6.4	21.1	100.0
24	*0.1	10.4	5.1	16.5	100.0
Average	25.5	13.6	8.5	24.1	100.0

(a) Includes persons who were attending other educational institutions

Source: Participation in Education, Australia (82/23.0.40.001).

9.6 STUDENT ASSISTANCE SCHEMES — 1995

Scheme	Students no.	Assistance \$m
AUSTUDY	485 026	1 510
ABSTUDY	45 835	119
AIC	12 064	23
AUSTUDY/ABSTUDY Supplement	60 206	256

Source: Department of Employment, Education, Training and Youth Affairs.

9.7 GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS ON EDUCATION — 1994-95

General government total consumption expenditure (\$m)

	Commonwealth	Territory and local	Total
Primary and secondary education	31	8 470	8501
Tertiary education	267	3639	3905
University education(a)	-	1993	1993
Technical and further education	-	1	1
Tertiary education n.e.c.	267	5634	5900
Total tertiary education	-	999	1070
Preschool and other special education	71	180	251
Transportation of students	181	42	223
Education n.e.c.	551	15324	15875
Total government outlays			15875

(a) Commonwealth funding of non-government schools is made via inter-governmental grants which are passed on through State and Territory Governments.

Source: Expenditure on Education, Australia (5510.0)

10.1 GOVERNMENT CURRENT AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Current outlays	5 211	5 397	5 755
Capital outlays	457	415	496
Total outlays	5 668	5 812	6 251

Source: Government Finance Statistics, Australia, 1994-95 (5512.0)

10.2 VICTIMS OF CRIME, By Offence — 1995

Offence category	NSW '000	Vic '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	ACT '000	Totals '000
Households							
Break and enter	116.8	52.7	75.5	27.0	56.9	4.8	333.7
Attempted break and enter	88.9	36.6	65.6	23.5	45.3	4.8	264.7
Total break and enter(b)	185.6	89.3	124.0	44.4	86.6	8.3	531.2
Motor vehicle theft	46.2	23.8	16.5	6.6	19.1	1.0	113.2
Total household crime(b)	222.2	103.3	136.9	49.9	100.9	9.0	622.2
Persons							
Robbery	78.7	27.9	46.1	12.5	24.1	2.8	192.1
Assault	125.4	81.8	77.6	33.4	34.3	8.5	361.0
Sexual assault(c)	11.8	4.7	6.6	3.9	4.0	1.4	32.4

Total personal crime(b)

199.9 106.8 116.1 47.2 57.6 11.8 539.4

(a) Because an individual household or person could be a victim of more than one type of offence, figures given for individual offence types do not add to the total. (b) Sexual assault questions were asked only of females aged 18 and over.

Source: Crime and Safety Survey 1995 for each State publication (4509.1, 4509.2, 4509.3, 4509.4, 4509.5) and Crime and Safety Australia, 1993. (4509.0)

10.3 VICTIMS OF REPORTED CRIME(a), By Use of Weapon in Commission of Offence — 1994 and 1995 (per cent)

Offence category	Firearm	Other weapon	Weapon n.f.d.	Total weapons	No weapons	Total
1995						
Homicide						
Murder	18.4	43.3	4.7	66.4	33.6	100.0
Attempted murder	26.6	48.5	0.3	75.4	24.6	100.0
Manslaughter	13.3	6.7	—	20.0	80.0	100.0
Assault(b)	0.6	8.9	0.3	9.8	90.2	100.0
Sexual assault	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.0	98.0	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	2.6	7.7	1.1	11.3	88.7	100.0
Robbery	12.5	22.8	4.9	40.3	59.7	100.0
1994						
Homicide						
Murder	17.0	43.1	3.5	63.5	36.5	100.0
Attempted murder	23.7	51.8	3.6	79.0	21.0	100.0
Manslaughter	9.4	15.6	—	25.0	75.0	100.0
Assault(b)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Sexual assault	0.1	1.2	—	1.3	98.7	100.0
Kidnapping/abduction	3.8	9.3	0.7	13.9	86.1	100.0
Robbery	13.0	19.9	3.3	36.2	63.8	100.0

(a) Victims of robbery refers to individual persons or organisations. All other offence categories used in this table refer to individual persons. (b) Assault was collected for the first time in 1995.

Source: National Crime Statistics: 1995 (4510.0).

10.4 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1994

Offence category	NSW(b)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust.	Aust.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	no.
Homicide	4.0	8.8	8.3	5.7	5.6	15.8	5.6	5.9	881
Murder	2.8	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.2	2.7	7.6	3.0	453
Other homicide	10.5	7.2	12.7	13.0	12.6	8.1	13.6	10.8	1 625
Assault	10.1	14.0	19.4	9.3	17.9	7.7	16.2	13.2	1 977
Sex offences	0.6	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.5	—	2.3	1.0	154
Other against person	13.9	10.1	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0	5.8	13.1	1 965
Robbery	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.2	37
Larceny	13.4	11.8	14.2	17.5	13.7	6.8	9.3	13.4	2 014
Break and enter	5.3	4.5	3.3	7.4	3.8	2.7	1.5	4.7	709
Fraud and misappropriation	2.2	1.1	0.8	2.4	0.9	2.3	0.8	1.7	251
Receiving	7.4	10.8	4.9	2.9	4.6	7.2	5.3	6.8	1 016
Other thefts	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	189
Property damage(c)	5.0	7.5	3.6	9.0	9.6	16.2	10.9	6.4	958
Government security(d)	0.6	0.1	—	—	—	0.5	—	0.3	42
Possession of weapon	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	65
Other against good order									...

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

10.4 SENTENCED PRISONERS, By Most Serious Offence(a) — 1994
— continued

Offence category	NSW(b)	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust.	Aust.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	no.
Possession/use drugs	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	—	0.5	1.0	145
Deal/traffic drugs	11.3	9.1	2.8	3.5	6.4	0.9	0.3	8.1	1 211
Manufacture/grow drugs	2.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.4	213
Driving offences	5.1	1.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	10.8	9.1	3.9	579
Licence/registration offences	—	3.4	2.2	4.2	1.5	6.8	6.1	1.5	238
Other traffic offences	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	4
Other offences	2.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.8	—	0.8	1.8	269
Offences in custody	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14 998

(a) The most serious offence is the offence with the longest sentence a prisoner has received. For unsentenced prisoners, the most serious offence is the charge which carries the largest statutory maximum penalty.

(b) Prisoners sentenced to imprisonment in the Australian Capital Territory are held in New South Wales prisons as the Australian Capital Territory does not have the facilities to hold sentenced prisoners. Thus statistics relating to the Australian Capital Territory sentenced prisoners are included with New South Wales figures. (c) Property damage also includes Environmental Offences. (d) Government security also includes Justice Procedures.

Source: *Prisoners in Australia, 1994* Results of the 1994 National Prison Census — Report by the ABS to the Corrective Services Ministers' Council.

11.1 CULTURAL FUNDING BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE/TERRITORY GOVERNMENTS — 1993-94 (\$ million)

	Level of government		Total
	Commonwealth	States/Territories	
Public halls and civic centres	92.9	383.7	476.5
National parks and wildlife services	5.3	51.8	57.1
Zoological and botanical gardens	73.8	194.6	268.5
Libraries and archives	9.8	2.8	12.6
Literature and publishing	47.4	98.7	146.2
Museums	19.6	52.9	72.5
Art galleries	14.1	9.1	23.2
Visual arts/crafts and photography	—	74.5	74.5
Performing arts venues and arts centres	12.8	9.6	22.4
Music (excluding opera)	32.8	36.1	68.8
Other performing arts	30.5	62.4	92.9
Cultural heritage	780.0	0.3	780.3
Radio and television broadcasting	81.5	18.0	99.4
Film and video production	22.6	20.5	43.1
Administration of culture	29.0	9.7	38.6
Community cultural activities	8.5	1.1	9.6
Other culture n.e.c.	—	—	—
Total	1 260.5	995.8	2 256.3

Source: Cultural Funding in Australia 1993-94, Cultural Ministers Council.

11.2 PERSONS INVOLVED IN SPORT — March 1993

Age group (years)	Males		Females	
	All players(a)	Non-players	All players(a)	Non-players
15-24	55.5	1.3	39.4	1.9
25-34	42.5	3.1	28.1	4.2
35-44	32.3	8.1	20.7	9.1
45-54	25.0	6.8	14.8	4.6
55-64	21.1	3.5	14.5	1.1
65+	20.3	1.1	12.2	0.4
Total	35.3	4.1	23.1	3.8

(a) All players includes those players who have some non-playing involvement.

Source: Involvement in Sport, Australia, March 1993 (6285 0).

11.3 KEY AGGREGATES BY SPORT, RECREATION AND GAMBLING INDUSTRIES — 1994-95

Industry	Businesses no.	Total employment no.	Total income \$m
Horse and dog racing	906	15 149	844.1
Sports grounds and facilities n.e.c.	1 588	21 663	813.2
Sports and services to sports n.e.c.	2 618	25 559	1 021.4
Lotteries	178	2 042	4 204.5
Casinos	14	15 837	1 650.5
Gambling services n.e.c.	1 849	14 207	9 686.3
Clubs, taverns and bars	4 345	71 728	6 418.2
Clubs (hospitality)	3 287	63 015	4 758.3
Other recreation services	672	10 761	665.9
Total	15 435	239 961	30 062.4

Source: Sport, Recreation and Gambling, Australia, 1994-95. Preliminary (R692.0)

12.1 GROSS PRODUCT, By Industry — Average 1989-90 Prices (\$ million)

	1984-85	1989-90	1994-95
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14 115	14 820	13 558
Mining	12 115	15 829	17 967
Manufacturing	49 226	56 370	64 623
Electricity, gas and water	9 969	12 214	13 449
Construction	21 792	27 067	27 033
Wholesale trade	32 075	38 311	40 941
Retail trade	24 324	27 308	30 008
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	5 402	6 935	7 892
Transport and storage	15 663	19 449	23 724
Communication	5 569	8 504	13 467
Finance and insurance	14 113	19 983	17 034
Property and business services	21 316	30 512	33 698
Government administration and defence	11 331	13 090	15 226
Education	13 324	16 448	19 153
Health and community services	15 138	18 559	22 042
Cultural and recreational services	6 264	7 205	9 106
Personal and other services	4 799	6 314	6 839
Ownership of dwellings	29 231	34 686	40 444
Import duties	3 074	3 952	5 314
Less imputed bank service charge	7 344	7 486	7 545
All industries (GDP(P))	301 496	370 070	413 973

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

12.2 EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRIES

Industry	June 1993	June 1994	June 1995
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	348	349	348
Mining	81	77	81
Manufacturing	991	960	960
Electricity, gas and water	91	81	73
Construction	261	275	289
Wholesale trade	396	422	413
Retail trade	848	873	908
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	344	379	380
Transport and storage	294	292	311
Communication	114	116	124
Finance and insurance	297	296	284
Property and business services	556	552	618
Private community services(a)	512	517	534
Cultural and recreational services	120	123	158
Personal and other services	137	143	152
All industries	5 389	5 444	5 632

(a) Includes private Education, Health services and Community services businesses, but excludes those in the public sector.

Source: Business Operations and Industry Performance (B140.0).

12.3 PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE — Average 1989-90 prices (\$ million)

Industry	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 435	2 757	3 011
Mining	6 296	6 203	7 147
Manufacturing	7 017	6 897	8 655
Electricity, gas and water	470	904	232
Construction	1 511	1 860	1 836
Wholesale trade	1 921	2 747	2 942
Retail trade	2 838	2 966	3 166
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	1 121	1 185	2 152
Transport and storage: Communication	2 546	2 576	3 348
Finance and insurance	2 620	2 250	2 839
Property and business services	4 180	4 328	5 305
Education	357	404	391
Health and community services	1 190	1 357	1 292
Cultural and recreational services	490	653	1 318
Personal and other services	369	256	232
Ownership of dwellings	19 306	21 894	22 783
Total (excluding real estate transfer expenses)	54 657	59 237	66 649
Real estate transfer expenses	5 934	6 566	6 350
Total	60 601	65 803	72 999

Source: Australian National Accounts: Capital Stock (5221.0).

12.4 SMALL BUSINESS OPERATORS, By Sex and Selected Characteristics(a) — February 1995

Selected characteristic	Females		Males		All
	'000	%	'000	%	'000
Age					
Less than 30	45.4	10.7	99.8	12.1	145.3
30-50	298.1	70.3	518.0	62.6	816.0
Greater than 50	80.8	19.0	210.0	25.4	290.8
Total all operators	424.3	100.0	827.8	100.0	1 252.1
Qualifications(a)					
Secondary school	228.3	54.1	286.1	34.9	514.4
Basic or skilled vocational	93.5	22.2	323.4	39.4	416.8
Degree or diploma	99.9	23.7	210.6	25.7	310.5
Total all operators	421.7	100.0	820.0	100.0	1 241.7
Ethnicity					
Born in Australia	316.5	74.6	588.1	71.0	904.6
Born overseas	107.7	25.4	239.7	29.0	347.4
Total all operators	424.3	100.0	827.8	100.0	1 252.1

(a) Persons who did not complete the highest available year of secondary school and did not go on to achieve vocational qualifications or a degree/diploma have been excluded from this table.

13.1 OECD ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS

Indicator	Australia	OECD
Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) emissions from energy use (million tonnes)		
1991	283	10 439
CO ₂ emissions from energy per capita	16	12
Major protected areas 1990		
Protected areas (% of land area)	457	2 481.7
Scientific Reserves and National Parks	5.9	7.7
Wooded area	296.0	885.4
1990		
1990 (% of land area)	1 060	10 311
Hazardous waste	13.8	33.2
Production 1990		
Per unit of GDP	316	237 388
Energy intensity — tonnes of oil equivalent (TOE) 1991	1.1	15.8
per \$US '000		
per capita	0.32	0.27
	5.2	4.8

Source: OECD Environmental Indicators 1995.

13.2 RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT — 1992-93

	Government		Non-government		Total	
	\$m	person years	\$m	person years	\$m	person years
Defence	201.3	2 104	137.7	429	339	2 533
Economic development	1 005.7	10 853	2 911.2	29 920	3 916.9	40 773
Society	165.7	2 587	588.2	11 701	753.8	14 288
Development of knowledge	90	816	745.4	14 124	835.4	14 940
Environment	140	1 393	98	1 919	237.9	3 312
Environmental knowledge						
Environmental aspects of economic development	115.5	1 136	56.7	880	172.2	2 016
Environmental management and other aspects	25.6	299	27.9	376	53.6	675
	281.1	2 829	182.6	3 174	463.7	6 003
Total environment	1 743.8	19 188	4 585.1	59 350	6 308.8	78 538

Source: Research and Experimental Development, All Sector Summary, Australia (8112.0).

13.3 AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD WATER CONSUMPTION, Australian Capital Cities — 1993-94

Capital city	Average household consumption kl/year	Average rainfall mm	Outdoor use %
Sydney	263	1 227	30
Melbourne	270	656	38
Brisbane	430	1 149	n.a.
Adelaide	265	451	56
Perth	330	869	42
Darwin	500	1 659	45
Canberra	400	625	55

Source: Australian Capital City Environment Report, 1996

14.1 EMPLOYED PERSONS(a) IN AGRICULTURE AND SERVICES

	Married males	All males	Married females	All females	Persons
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
August 1994	186.9	262.6	96.3	115.6	378.0
1995	182.7	256.7	93.3	120.4	377.1
1996	182.2	269.9	95.7	121.7	391.6

(a) The estimates of employed persons include persons who worked without pay for at least one hour per week in a family business or on a farm (that is, unpaid family helpers). Persons who worked in another industry and in agriculture are classified to the industry of predominant activity.

Source: Labour Force, Australia (8203.0).

14.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED

Commodity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96p
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Crops			
Barley for grain	844.9	622.2	1 347.0
Oats for grain	147.9	165.8	311.0
Wheat for grain	2 866.8	2 127.2	4 802.0
Other cereal grains	537.4	580.2	683.5
Sugar cane cut for crushing	944.6	1 207.7	1 319.7
Fruit and nuts	1 316.7	1 426.3	1 421.6
Grapes	450.1	511.1	680.6
Vegetables	1 443.7	1 491.6	1 465.0
All other crops(a)	2 963.8	2 989.6	3 752.1
Total crops	11 515.9	11 131.7	15 582.5
Livestock slaughtering and other disposals(b)			
Cattle and calves(c)	4 433.4	4 213.5	3 474.3
Sheep and lambs	793.6	833.7	1 005.5
Pigs	660.5	630.6	589.2
Poultry	929.3	902.0	964.6
Total livestock slaughtering and other disposals(d)	6 852.9	6 615.7	6 066.4
For footnotes see end of table.			...continued

14.2 GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES PRODUCED

— continued

Commodity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96 ^a
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Livestock products			
Wool	2 449.1	3 317.9	2 686.8
Milk	2 438.0	2 419.1	2 965.8
Eggs	233.9	230.6	250.9
Total livestock products(c)(f)	5 166.7	5 933.7	5 937.9

Total value of agricultural commodities produced(g)

(a) Includes pastures and grasses. Excludes crops for grain feed or silage. (b) Includes net exports of livestock.
 (c) Includes dairy cattle slaughtered. (d) Includes, goat slaughtering and fashioning pigs and poultry. (e) Includes honey and beeswax. (f) Excludes Northern Territory milk and eggs. (g) Includes pigs, poultry, milk and eggs in the Northern Territory.

Source: Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0). Value of Principal Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7501.0)

14.3 FARM BUSINESSES, Estimates of Selected Financial Aggregates

	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m
Sales from crops	9 360.5	9 804.2
Sales from livestock	5 431.1	6 279.1
Sales from livestock products	4 770.9	5 596.3
Turnover	20 068.2	23 516.3
Purchases and selected expenses	11 392.6	13 517.0
Value added(a)	9 099.5	9 768.1
Adjusted value added(a)	7 753.3	8 234.3
Gross operating surplus(s)(a)	5 832.7	6 006.0
Interest paid	1 499.2	1 508.9
Cash operating surplus(b)	4 083.2	4 433.3
Net capital expenditure	1 660.7	1 945.0
Gross indebtedness	15 390.5	18 267.7
(a) Includes an estimate for the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock. (b) Excludes an estimate for the value of the increase (or decrease) in the value of livestock.		

Source: Agricultural Industries, Financial Statistics, Australia (7507.0)

14.4 AGRICULTURAL LAND UTILISATION IN AUSTRALIA

Year	Area of			Total	
	Crops(a)	Sown pastures and grasses	Balance(b)	Area of establishments with agricultural activity	% of Australian land area
	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	(768 284 000 ha)
1982-93	17.3	29.0	413.8	460.1	59.9
1993-94	18.0	29.5	421.6	469.1	61.1
1994-95	17.0	35.1	419.2	463.3	60.3

(a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in 'sown pastures and grasses'. (b) Includes areas of arid or rugged land held under grazing licences but not always used for grazing, and also variable amounts of fallow land.

Source: AgStats (7117 0).

14.5 AREA OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY

31 March	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	Aust.
	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	mill. ha	(incl. ACT) mill. ha
1993	59.4	12.3	149.5	56.6	110.6	1.8	69.9	460.1
1994	61.2	13.0	152.6	57.3	114.4	2.0	68.6	469.1
1995	60.3	12.7	149.7	56.1	114.0	1.9	68.6	463.3

Source: AgStats (7117 0).

14.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value

Crop	1993-94			1994-95		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Cereals for grain	3 424	6 668	845	2 470	2 913	622
Barley	499	1 084	173	687	1 273	242
Grain sorghum	44	204	41	50	242	59
Maire	947	1 647	148	897	924	166
Oats	125	1 042	282	119	1 016	216
Rice	8 383	16 479	2 857	7 891	8 972	2 127
Wheat	1 150	1 480	240	1 307	1 076	199
Lupins for grain						
Crops for hay	233	931	108	252	745	109
Oats	17	65	6	36	64	12
Wheat	338	31 312	945	363	32 971	1 208
Sugar cane cut for crushing	3	8	51	3	7	40
Tobacco	293	788	652	245	796	851
Cotton seed	22	45	34	13	23	17
Peanuts (in shell)	41	81	36	18	27	11
Soybean	177	305	108	356	264	97
Cangola						

Continued

14.6 SELECTED CROPS, Area, Production and Gross Value — continued

Crop	1993-94			1994-95		
	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m	Area '000 ha	Production '000 t	Gross value \$m
Sunflower	113	105	40	136	112	46
Orchard fruit						
Oranges	n.a.	582	230	n.a.	517	215
Apples	n.a.	307	238	n.a.	317	270
Pears (excluding Nashi)	n.a.	155	89	n.a.	152	73
Peaches	n.a.	59	53	n.a.	58	50
Other fruit						
Bananas	11	219	203	10	208	255
Pineapples	9	157	45	5	139	43
Grapes	67	920	450	73	769	511
Vegetables						
Carrots	5	195	91	7	239	133
Potatoes	40	1 185	338	38	1 122	378
Tomatoes	9	327	173	9	340	166
Total all crops (excluding pastures and grasses)	18 043	10 947	10 947	17 030	10 947	10 490

Source: AgStats (7117 0) Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503.0)

14.7 VITICULTURAL STATISTICS, Area, Production and Value

Year	Area Production grapes used for(a)				Total(b)	
	Bearing '000 ha	Total '000 ha	Winemaking '000 t	Drying '000 t	Quantity '000 t	Gross value \$m
1992-93	58	63	545	197	793	377.6
1993-94	61	67	662	213	920	450.1
1994-95	62	73	577	147	769	511.0

(a) Excludes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory, but includes grapes used for table and other purposes.

Source: Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503 0).

14.8 PRODUCTION OF MEAT(a)

Year	Carcase weight				Dressed weight(b)(c)	
	Beef '000 t	Mutton '000 t	Lamb '000 t	Poultry(d) '000 t	Total all chickens '000 t	Poultry(d) '000 t
1993-94	1 786	39	381	267	344	2 817
1994-95	1 765	38	339	265	350	2 757
1995-96p	1 667	34	295	260	329	2 586

(a) Excludes offal. (b) Excludes Tasmania, the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets. (d) Includes other fowls, turkeys, ducks and drakes.

Source: Livestock Products, Australia (7215 0).

14.9 SHEARING, WOOL PRODUCTION AND VALUE

Year	Sheep and lambs shorn mill.	Average fleece weight kg	Shorn wool '000 t	Other wool(a) '000 t	Quantity '000 t	Gross value(b) \$m
1993-94	148.7	4.49	775.8	52.6	828.3	2 449.1
1994-95	155.5	4.37	679.4	49.6	729.0	3 317.9
1995-96p	143.2	4.48	641.4	44.9	686.3	2 886.8

(a) Comprises dead and fallmangled wool and wool exported on skins. (b) Gross value is based on shorn wool upon the average price received for greasy wool sold at auction and, for skin wools, on prices recorded by fallmangers and skin exporters.

(a) Comprises dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins. (b) Gross value is based for shorn wool upon the average price realised for greasy wool sold at auction and, for skin wools, on prices recorded by fellmongers and skin exporters.

Source: Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia (7503 0). Livestock and Livestock Products, Australia (7215 0).

14.10 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended	
		1988-89	1993-94/p
Meat (carcass equivalent weight)	kg	39.5	36.4
Beef	kg	1.5	1.6
Veal	kg	41.1	38.1
Beef and veal	kg	14.9	11.5
Lamb	kg	6.8	9.1
Mutton	kg	18.1	19.4
Pigmeat(a)	kg	80.8	78.1
Total meat	kg	2.5	2.3
Offal and meat, n.e.i.	kg	83.3	80.3
Total meat and meat products (carcass equivalent weight)	kg	n.a.	n.a.
Canned meat (canned weight)	kg	6.9	n.a.
Baron and ham (curd carcass weight)	kg	24.2	27.9
Poultry	kg	27.2	27.2
Poultry (dressed weight)	kg	27.2	27.2

For footnotes see end of table

14.10 APPARENT PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF FOOD STUFFS

— continued

Commodity	Units	Average 3 years ended	
		1988-89	1993-94/p
Milk and milk products	l	101.0	102.0
Market milk (fluid whole litres)	kg	9.0	9.3
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)	kg	2.9	2.7
Oils and fats	kg	6.8	5.9
Butter	kg	2.2	1.9
Table margarine	kg	9.0	7.8
Other margarine	kg	1.2	1.0
Total margarine	kg	2.0	2.2
Beverages	l	79.9	104.6
Tea	l	115.4	99.8
Coffee(b)	l	19.1	18.5
Aerated and carbonated waters	l	1.3	1.4
Beer	l	1.3	1.4
Wine	l	1.3	1.4
Spirits (litres alcohol)	l	1.3	1.4
(a) Includes pigmeat for bacon and linn. (b) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee			

Source: Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients, Australia (4306.0)

15.1 NATIVE FOREST AREAS, By Forest Type — 30 June 1993

Classified by forest type group	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA(a)	Tas (b)	NT	ACT	Aust.
	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.	'000 ha.
Rainforest	260	16	1 237	—	6	565	203	—	2 287
Eucalypt productivity(c)									
Class I	1 171	544	205	—	186	468	—	—	2 574
Class II	3 658	4 328	1 290	—	2 160	1 901	—	—	13 337
Class III	7 937	538	3 300	—	—	—	—	51	11 826
Tropical eucalypt and paperbark	—	—	4 078	—	—	—	2 450	—	6 528
Cypress pine	1 696	7	1 686	—	—	—	778	—	4 167
Total	14 722	5 433	11 796	—	2 352	2 934	3 431	51	40 719

(a) Data previously published for Western Australia's forest were stated as gross forest areas; the areas have now been converted to net areas. All other States and Territories are gross areas. (b) Renaming of the Antarctic beech forests (Nothofagus cunninghamii) has resulted in a shift of area figures for the different Tasmanian forest types. (c) Eucalypt forests are grouped into productivity classes in descending order of productivity. No specific indexes of productivity have been developed for these classes and there can be some overlap, especially between States, in the relative productivity levels used to assign particular forest types to productivity classes.

Source: National Forest Inventory, and State and Territory forest agencies.

15.2 PRODUCTION OF WOOD AND SELECTED WOOD PRODUCTS(a)

Commodity	Quantity	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Sawn Australian grown timber				
Coniferous	'000 m ³	1 660	1 838	2 121
Broadleaved	'000 m ³	1 440	1 533	1 570
Total	'000 m ³	3 100	3 431	3 691
Hardwood woodchips(a)	'000 m ³	4 536	4 612	5 437
Railway sleepers	'000 m ³	87	82	84
Plywood	'000 m ³	122	139	145
Unlaminated particle board(a)	'000 m ³	662	751	845
Medium density fibreboard	'000 m ³	318	421	436
Wood pulp(a)	'000 t	996	996	1 009
Paper and paperboard				
Newsprint(a)	'000 t	433	411	423
Printing and writing	'000 t	369	386	365
Household and sanitary	'000 t	165	170	173
Packaging and industrial	'000 t	1 164	1 255	1 312

(a) Excludes production by small single establishment management units with fewer than four persons employed, and establishments engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics and Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.3 GROSS VALUE OF SELECTED MAJOR FISHERIES CATEGORIES

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Prawns	287	316	329
Rock lobster	349	430	435
Tuna	116	108	115
Other fin fish	322	355	363
Abalone	124	179	148
Scallops	88	72	51
Oysters	41	42	42
Pearls	120	130	206
Other(a)	42	55	56
Total	1 493	1 686	1 745

(a) Other fisheries production not elsewhere included.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.4 AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTION, By Category(a)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes
Fish			
Tuna	10 220	7 703	7 937
Other	134 958	123 573	129 259
Total	145 179	131 275	137 197
Crustaceans			
Prawns	24 805	22 766	25 259
Rock lobster	18 434	16 770	16 329
Other	5 862	7 543	7 606
Total	48 800	47 080	49 194
Molluscs			
Abalone	4 668	4 673	5 101
Scallops	33 630	24 141	12 199
Oysters	8 561	8 707	8 434
Other	4 940	5 136	6 148
Total	51 798	42 657	31 882
Total	245 777	221 012	218 273

(a) Includes an estimated value for aquaculture production but excludes production from inland commercial fisheries.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics.

15.5 DESTINATION OF EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN FISHERIES PRODUCTS

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Japan	491	45.3	551	44.5	556	40.9
USA	151	13.9	111	9.0	74	5.4
Hawaii	160	14.7	220	17.8	203	14.9
Hong Kong	162	14.9	232	18.8	269	19.8
Spain	13	1.2	6	0.5	14	1.0
Singapore	28	2.6	39	3.2	41	3.0
France	22	2.0	19	1.5	13	1.0
Thailand	7	0.6	9	0.7	13	1.0
Saudi Arabia	2	0.2	1	0.1	—	—
Other	43	4.5	49	4.0	175	12.9
Total	1 085	100.0	1 237	100.0	1 358	100.0

Source: ABS International Merchandise Trade Statistics.

15.6 SOURCE OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS OF FISHERIES PRODUCTS

Country	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95p	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Thailand	104	19.7	131	22.1	166	24.9
New Zealand	94	17.8	104	17.5	117	17.6
Canada	36	6.8	25	4.2	24	3.6
Malaysia	36	6.8	30	6.6	38	5.7
USA	29	5.5	31	5.2	48	7.2
Peru	10	1.9	26	4.4	21	3.2
Japan	24	4.5	22	3.7	20	3.0
Chile	16	3.0	15	2.5	14	2.1
Singapore	12	2.3	14	2.4	13	2.0
South Korea	14	2.6	10	1.7	11	1.7
Indonesia	8	1.5	7	1.2	9	1.4
Other	146	27.6	169	28.5	185	27.8
Total	529	100.0	593	100.0	666	100.0

Source: ABS International Merchandise Trade Statistics.

15.7 RECREATIONAL FISHING CATCH, Year Ended April 1992

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust.
	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes	tonnes
Abalone	20.8	36.4	0.2	8.1	32.3	25.1		3.3	126.0
Crabs	335.8	51.9	869.6	865.6	648.1	10.2	54.5	5.9	2 841.5
Fish	5 046.9	4 164.4	5 732.1	3 184.7	3 371.8	1 014.7	388.2	248.8	23 151.7
Lobster	127.4	46.1	50.0	53.3	357.7	56.9	4.3	3.3	698.9
crayfish									
Mussels	9.9	20.5	2.7	15.6	48.1	21.6	3.9	1.6	123.9
Octopus	79.9	18.6	3.4	10.5	56.3	2.3		0.6	171.5
Oysters	132.2	4.8	129.7	11.8	29.3	16.5	2.7	3.0	330.0
Prawns	251.6	119.8	316.0	14.4	117.0	0.9	11.0	4.7	835.6
Scallops		149.6	19.5	17.3	3.2	7.5	0.4	0.3	197.7
Squid	96.7	146.6	53.0	330.1	142.5	32.1	2.8	5.7	811.4
Yabbies,									
maroon	399.6	339.6	78.6	215.1	351.2	0.2	3.2	11.0	1 398.5
Other seafood	85.5	72.7	29.5	29.0	35.4	3.2	0.5	0.6	256.3
Total	6 586.3	5 173.1	7 284.3	4 755.5	5 192.9	1 191.1	471.4	288.6	30 943.2

Source: Home Production of Selected Foodstuffs, Australia (71110 0)

16.1 MINING, Summary of Operations by Industry — 1994-95

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries (b) \$m	Turnover (c) \$m	Stocks			Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expendi- ture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m				
Coal mining	25 295	1 830	9 342	720	741	4 226	5 137	1 026	
Oil and gas extraction	4 310	330	7 681	213	239	716	6 992	1 227	
Metal ore mining	6 090	402	3 103	327	280	1 102	1 954	438	
Iron ore mining	1 713	92	856	55	40	289	554	56	
Bauxite mining	2 236	133	1 019	140	150	351	678	65	
Copper ore mining	8 238	413	4 169	513	571	2 147	2 080	1 005	
Gold ore mining	1 888	81	631	152	142	311	310	70	
Mineral sand mining									

For footnotes see end of table.

16.1 MINING, Summary of Operations by Industry — 1994-95 — continued

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover (c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expendi- ture \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
Metal ore mining (continued)								
Silver-lead-zinc ore mining	3 366	185	1 064	146	114	472	561	130
Other(d)	2 212	125	1 070	255	284	451	648	680
Total metal ore mining	25 743	1 431	11 913	1 589	1 382	5 121	6 784	2 445
Total mining 1994-95	55 348	3 590	28 936	2 522	2 562	10 063	18 914	4 698
Total mining 1993-94	56 465	3 626	29 024	2 614	2 517	9 995	18 933	4 186

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes transfers out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate. (d) Includes nickel ores, tin ores, uranium ores and non-ferrous metal ores n.e.c.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0)

16.2 MINING, Summary of Operations by State/Territory — 1994-95

	Employ- ment(a) no.	Wages and salaries(b) \$m	Turnover(c) \$m	Stocks		Purchases and selected expenses \$m	Value added \$m	Net capital expenditure \$m
				Open \$m	Close \$m			
NSW	14 869	1 059	4 589	380	350	1 979	2 580	620
Vic.	2 036	140	3 435	41	52	267	3 179	566
Qld	14 756	964	6 668	707	716	3 124	3 554	677
SA	2 123	107	940	//	89	187	765	68
WA	18 736	1 140	11 817	1 045	1 077	3 982	7 867	2 613
Tas.	1 086	//	371	61	49	149	210	45
NT	1 747	104	1 115	210	229	376	758	110
Aust.	55 348	3 590	28 936	2 522	2 562	10 063	18 913	4 698

(a) Includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes transfer out to other establishments of the same management unit where appropriate.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (8414.0)

16.3 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals — Australia

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Metallic minerals				
Bauxite	kt	40 946	43 306	45 384
Copper concentrate(a)	kt	1 254	1 322	1 114
Copper precipitate(b)	t	8 174	16 192	18 888
Gold bullion (dore)(c)	kg	275 331	274 087	298 697
Iron ore(d)	kt	115 703	123 631	137 525
Lead concentrate	kt	856	873	766
Manganese ore(e)	kt	597	815	n.p.
Mineral sands(f)	kt	2 118	2 252	2 375
Uranium concentrate (U ₃ O ₈)(a)	t	1 342	1 457	n.d.
Zinc concentrate(g)	kt	2 011	1 890	1 699
Total value of metallic minerals(h)	\$m	10 920	10 861	11 741
Coal				
Black coal	kt	177 970	177 874	191 903
Brown coal	kt	47 912	49 684	50 679
Total value of coal(i)(j)	\$m	7 585	7 418	7 340

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

16.3 MINERAL PRODUCTION, Selected Minerals — Australia — continued

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Oil and gas				
Crude oil(k)	ML	30 592	29 583	31 301
Natural gas(l)	GJ	16 631	15 959	17 486
Ethane	GJ	187	202	208
Propane(m)	ML	2 078	2 115	1 999
Butane(n)	ML	1 651	1 622	1 480
Liquefied natural gas	kt	4 922	5 732	6 888
Total value of oil and gas	\$m	8 215	7 423	7 683
Total value of metallic minerals, coal, oil and gas	\$m	26 721	25 702	26 741

(a) Excludes South Australia; (b) Includes copper concentrate in other forms; (c) Includes alluvial gold; (d) Includes iron ore pellets; (e) Metallurgical grade; (f) Includes ilmenite, beneficiated ilmenite, leucosane, monazite, rutile and zircon; (g) Includes zinc lead concentrate; (h) Includes Tasmanian coal production; (i) Excludes Tasmania; (j) Excludes briquettes; (k) Stabilised; Includes condensate; (l) Includes field and plant usage; (m) Excludes refinery production.

Source: Australian Mining Industry (34140).

16.4 PRODUCTION(a) OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Metals(b)				
Non-ferrous				
Alumina	'000 t	12 221	12 761	12 940
Refined aluminium	'000 t	1 306	1 384	1 285
Refined copper	'000 t	312	351	281
Lead bullion (for export)(c)	'000 t	234	208	176
Refined lead	'000 t	225	220	206
Refined zinc	'000 t	332	316	312
Refined tin	t	258	190	455
Ferrous				
Pig iron	'000 t	6 445	7 209	7 425
Precious				
Refined gold(d)	kg	288 188	307 336	296 626
Refined silver	1	355	379	349
Fuels				
Petroleum products				
Diesel-automotive oil	ML	10 603	11 063	11 365
Industrial and marine fuel	ML	87	95	129
Fuel oil	ML	2 498	2 263	2 431
Petrol	ML	17 728	17 724	17 911

For footnotes see end of table.

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16.4 PRODUCTION(a) OF PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS OF MINERAL ORIGIN — Continued

	Units	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95p
Building materials				
Clay bricks	mill.	1 722	1 814	1 860
Portland cement	'000 t	6 225	6 733	7 124
Chemicals				
Sulphuric acid	'000 t	868	833	n.a.
Superphosphate(e)	'000 t	1 440	1 344	1 590

(a) Some products exclude products by single establishment manufacturing businesses employing less than four persons and production by establishments predominantly engaged in non-manufacturing activities but which may carry on, in a minor way, some manufacturing. (b) Excludes secondary metal with the exception of laser gun (c) Metallic content. (d) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (e) Double and triple superphosphate expressed in terms of single phosphate, that is 92% P equivalent.

Source: Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (non-ferrous, precious metals and petroleum products only)

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16.5 PRIVATE PETROLEUM EXPLORATION EXPENDITURE

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Onshore	115.2	144.5	169.0
Offshore	496.7	362.2	519.8
Total	611.9	506.7	688.8

Source: Actual and Expected Private Mineral Exploration, Australia 1997

16.6 MINERAL ROYALTY RECEIPTS BY GOVERNMENTS(a)

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales	150 380	158 008	158 202
Victoria(b)	57 527	48 564	49 586
Queensland	303 194	301 731	301 669
South Australia	71 344	61 114	52 508
Western Australia(c)	310 582	285 200	287 659
Tasmania	5 295	3 938	8 653
Northern Territory	14 942	28 715	25 848
Commonwealth Government	78 436	100 327	133 390
Total	992 200	987 597	1 017 518

(a) Includes royalties on sand and gravel from Crown lands. (b) Includes royalties on brown coal paid by State Electricity Commission. (c) Includes unpaid royalty of \$50m in respect of diamond royalty agreement.

Source: Federal, State and Territory departments responsible for mining

17.1 AUSTRALIA'S IDENTIFIED ENERGY RESOURCES

	Unit	Demonstrated resources			Production 1993-94
		Economic	Subeconomic	Intertied resources	
Black coal(a)	Gt	52	5	very large	0.18
Brown coal(a)	Gt	41	3	16.5	0.05
Petroleum(b)					
Crude oil(c)	Gt	382	105	n.a.	28.67
Natural gas	Tt	950	1 088	n.a.	26.35
LPG(d)	Gt	13	83	n.a.	3.70
Shale oil	Gt	-	4 564	40 468	0.00
Uranium	kt	631	76	(e) 2 600	2.33

(a) As at December 1993 (b) As at January 1992 (c) Includes condensates. (d) Naturally occurring. (e) A 75% probability of undiscovered potential resources.

Source: Bush, Holmes and Ho Tien 1995.

17.2 ELECTRICITY ESTABLISHMENTS, Summary of Operations and Performance Ratios — 1994-95

	Unit	Audit
Income and expenditure		
Turnover	\$m	20 918.6
Plus closing stock	\$m	763.2
Less opening stock	\$m	784.1
Less purchases and expenses	\$m	11 640.9
Value added	\$m	9 193.5
Trading profit	\$m	7 353.9
Earnings before interest and tax	\$m	3 698.7
Operating profit before tax	\$m	1 336.9
Assets and liabilities		
Total value of assets	\$m	59 937.8
Net worth	\$m	32 920.2
Selected performance ratios		
Trading profit margin	\$m	27 017.4
Liquidity ratio		38.7
Debt to assets		0.7
Employment details		55.7
Establishments at 30 June	no.	80
Employment at 30 June	no.	42 386
Wages and salaries	\$m	2 000.7

Source: Electricity and Gas Operations, Australia (8208.0)

17.3 GAS ESTABLISHMENTS, Summary of Operations and Performance Ratios

	Unit	1993-94	1994-95
Income and expenditure			
Turnover	\$m	2 437.4	2 803.0
Plus closing stocks	\$m	58.6	763.0
Less opening stocks	\$m	64.2	784.2
Less purchases and selected expenses	\$m	1 553.8	1 913.6
Value added	\$m	1 634.7	9 193.8
Trading profit	\$m	844.2	798.9
Earning before interest and tax	\$m	413.2	370.0
Operating profit before tax	\$m	326.6	316.6
Assets and liabilities			
Total value of assets	\$m	3 009.6	3 015.9
Total value of liabilities	\$m	1 826.7	1 432.8
Net worth	\$m	1 182.9	1 583.1
Selected performance ratios			
Trading profit margin	—	35.1	29.4
Liquidity ratio	—	0.6	0.8
Debt to assets	—	61.8	48.2
Employment details			
Establishments at 30 June	no.	29	22
Employment at 30 June	no.	7 685	7 094
Wages and salaries	\$m	315	297.5

Source: Electricity and Gas Operations, Australia (8208.0).

18.1 SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS OF THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY(a) — 1994-95

Industry subdivision	Employment at 30 June(b)	Wages and salaries(c)	Turnover	Turnover per person employed
	'000	\$m	\$m	\$'000
Food, beverages and tobacco manufacturing	163.1	5 015	41 010	251
Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather manufacturing	76.6	1 913	9 786	128
Wood and paper product manufacturing	63.8	1 952	11 360	178
Printing, publishing and recorded media	94.2	3 157	13 621	145
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product manufacturing	91.1	3 431	30 462	334
Non-metallic mineral product manufacturing	39.0	1 312	8 951	230
Metal product manufacturing	147.4	5 129	34 691	235
Machinery and equipment manufacturing	202.8	6 681	38 189	188
Other manufacturing	54.0	1 261	5 754	107
Total manufacturing	932.1	29 851	193 823	208

(a) Division C, of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes the drawings of working proprietors

Source: Manufacturing Industry, Australia, Preliminary (8201.0)

18.2 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a)

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Confectionery				
Chocolate based	t	110 910	110 398	114 211
Other	t	68 324	71 974	72 830
Beer(b)	mill t	1 752	1 788	1 742
Tobacco and cigarettes(c)	t	23 273	23 083	20 390
Woven fabric(d)				
Man made fibre	'000 m ²	184 885	185 171	149 066
Cotton (including towelling)	'000 m ²	49 864	51 938	63 886
Wool (including blanketing)	'000 m ²	7 893	8 189	6 523
Yarn(f)				
Cotton	t	33 780	37 643	36 955
Wool	t	21 016	23 096	20 063
Textile floor coverings	'000 m ²	46 910	47 258	42 683
Newsprint	'000 t	411	423	445
Non-laminated particle board(e)	'000 m ³	752	846	804
Plastics in primary form(f)	'000 t	1 147	1 240	1 222
Portland cement	'000 t	6 733	7 124	6 397
Claybricks for structural purposes	mill	1 914	1 860	1 458
Ready mixed concrete	'000 m ³	15 267	15 892	14 556

For footnotes see end of table.

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18.2 SELECTED COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS(a) — continued

Commodity	Unit of quantity	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Basic iron, spiegelisen and sponge iron(g)	'000 t	7 209	7 449	7 553
Blooms and slabs of iron or steel(g)	'000 t	7 627	7 807	7 950
Motor Vehicles				
Cars and station wagons	'000	298	301	303
Vehicles for goods and materials(h)	'000	23	27	25
Domestic refrigerators	'000	460	408	414
Domestic clothes washing machines(i)	'000	326	305	297
Electric motors	'000	2 990	3 099	2 850
Electricity	mill. kWh	161 813	165 053	167 543
Gas(j)	11	587 013	629 406	620 889

(a) Data in this table exclude operations by single establishment enterprises employing fewer than four persons.
 (b) Includes alc. stout and porter. Excludes extra light beer containing less than 1.15% but more than 0.5% by volume of alcohol. (c) Source: Australian Tobacco Marketing Advisory Commission, until April 1995. (d) Includes mixtures predominantly of the fibre named. (e) Includes liquid, paste, powder, granules, flakes, blocks, irregular shapes, lumps and similar forms. (f) Comprises production of RLP Steel only. (g) Includes utilities, paper vans and pine mowers for semi-trailers. Excludes off-highway trucks (for example, dump-wipers), motorials handling trucks (for example, fork-lift trucks) and semi-trailers. (h) Households or laundry-type wash of a dry linen capacity not exceeding 10kg. (i) Available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas.

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19.1 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY, At Average 1989-90 Prices

Financial year	Residential building \$m	Non residential building \$m	Engineering construction \$m	Total construction \$m
1993-94	16 677	9 112	11 510	37 299
1994-95	17 407	10 216	11 800	39 423
1995-96	14 450	11 497	12 947	38 893

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0) and Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0)

19.2 RESIDENTIAL BUILDING — 1995-96

	New houses no.	New other residential building no.	Conversions, etc no.
Private sector			
Approved	85 663	31 273	1 873
Commenced	84 267	31 503	2 279
Completed	91 708	36 431	2 872
Public sector			
Approved	1 755	3 862	143
Commenced	1 977	4 462	123
Completed	2 341	4 522	53
Total			
Approved	87 418	35 135	2 016
Commenced	86 184	35 965	2 402
Completed	94 049	40 953	2 925

Source: Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0) and Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

19.3 VALUE OF RESIDENTIAL BUILDING — 1995-96

	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
New residential buildings		
New houses	8 800	9 381
New other residential buildings	3 306	3 726
Total new residential buildings	12 106	13 107
Alterations and additions to residential buildings(a)	2 284	2 561

(a) Valued at \$10,000 or more.

Source: Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0) and Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

19.4 VALUE OF NON-RESIDENTIAL BUILDING

	1994-95		1995-96	
	Approved \$m	Work done \$m	Approved \$m	Work done \$m
Hotels, etc.	611	481	658	629
Shops	1 803	1 908	1 811	2 032
Factories	870	880	989	997
Offices	1 472	1 682	1 801	1 744
Other business premises	1 158	1 268	1 720	1 635
Educational	1 203	1 137	1 255	1 259
Religious	74	75	86	84
Health	636	862	766	737
Entertainment and recreational	1 167	901	936	1 377
Miscellaneous	621	552	706	723
Total non-residential building(a)	9 615	9 746	10 728	11 217

(a) Valued at \$50,000 or more.

Source: Building Approvals, Australia (8731.0) and Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

19.5 VALUE OF BUILDING WORK DONE, At Average 1989-90 Prices

	New residential building			Alterations and additions to residential buildings		Non residential building		Total building
	Houses	Other residential buildings	Total	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1993-94	10 652	3 844	14 497	2 180	9 112	25 788		
1994-95	10 523	4 508	15 032	2 375	10 216	27 623		
1995-96	8 396	3 768	12 164	2 286	11 497	25 947		

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

Source: Building Activity, Australia (8752.0).

19.6 VALUE OF ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION WORK DONE

	1994-95				1995-96			
	For the private sector	For the public sector	total		For the private sector	For the public sector	total	
	\$m	\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Roads, highways and subdivisions	1 109	3 005	4 114	1 088	3 238	4 335		
Bridges	6	270	276	33	192	225		
Railways	29	951	980	62	1 003	1 065		
Harbours	25	81	107	23	81	104		
Water storage and supply	267	460	727	255	375	630		
Sewerage and drainage	72	538	611	149	480	629		
Electricity generation, transmission and distribution	163	1 280	1 444	473	882	1 355		
Pipelines	171	129	300	269	321	590		
Recreation	346	139	485	391	180	571		
Telecommunications	73	2 202	2 275	193	2 626	2 819		
Heavy industry	1 636	62	1 697	2 156	66	2 222		
Other	12	9	22	38	14	52		
Total	3 890	9 125	13 015	5 138	9 457	14 595		

Source: Engineering Construction Activity, Australia (8762.0).

19.7 NUMBER OF DWELLINGS, By State/Territory — 1994

	Separate house	Semi detached/townhouse or terrace		Flat/apartment	Other	Total '000
	'000	house	unit			
New South Wales	1 705.3	183.4	343.9	14.6		2 237.2
Victoria	1 344.8	98.8	212.7	1.3		1 657.6
Queensland	985.0	54.9	150.7	13.4		1 194.1
South Australia	457.0	93.0	35.4	2.5		587.9
Western Australia	521.3	71.1	45.2	3.1		640.7
Tasmania	155.3	9.7	17.7	0.5		183.3
Northern Territory	42.0	6.4	16.6	1.4		66.5
Australian Capital Territory	89.9	10.4	10.3			110.6
Australia	5 300.7	527.9	832.5	16.8		6 677.9

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

19.8 TENURE, By State/Territory — 1994

State/Territory	Owner '000	Purchaser '000	Public '000		Private '000	Renter total(a) '000	Rent-free '000	Other '000	Total '000
			Public	Private					
NSW	984.6	577.7	157.0	425.2	630.6	32.0	12.3	2 237.2	
Vic.	733.6	498.6	61.0	307.4	392.1	24.0	9.2	1 657.6	
Qld	469.1	335.2	49.0	270.1	359.4	21.4	8.0	1 194.1	
SA	241.8	167.4	65.6	83.3	163.3	11.4	4.0	587.9	
WA	241.4	205.3	40.3	120.7	178.8	10.7	4.6	640.7	
Tas.	82.8	46.5	13.3	31.0	47.6	4.9	1.4	183.3	
N.T.	9.5	19.5	14.2	11.9	34.9	2.4	0.1	66.5	
ACT	31.1	40.1	14.2	21.9	38.3	0.6	0.5	110.6	
Aust	2 793.9	1 890.3	414.8	1 271.4	1 845.1	107.4	41.2	6 677.9	

(a) Total renters includes a small number of 'other' landlord types (total 158 900).

Source: 1994 Australian Housing Survey.

19.9 HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION, By Type of Lender

	Unit	Type of lender			Total
		Banks	Permanent building societies	Other lenders	
Total					
Dwelling units					
1993-94	no.	490 763	36 162	17 560	544 485
1994-95	no.	308 074	26 725	26 549	451 348
1995-96	no.	382 446	24 125	44 894	451 465
Value of commitments					
1993-94	\$m	43 503.1	2 997.7	1 331.1	47 831.9
1994-95	\$m	37 325.0	2 382.7	2 538.2	42 306.0
1995-96	\$m	36 814.1	2 236.3	4 569.5	43 620.0

Source: Housing Finance for Owner Occupation, Australia (5609.0).

20.1 NUMBER OF BUSINESSES — 1994-95

Agriculture	Unit	Service industries			Total
		Small businesses	businesses	Other businesses	
Mining	'000	101.5	8.9		110.4
Manufacturing	'000	2.5		0.3	2.8
Electricity, gas and water supply	'000	67.9	1.5		69.4
Construction	'000	0.1		0.0	0.1
Service industries	'000	149.7		1.8	151.5
Wholesale trade					
Retail trade	'000	50.0		3.9	53.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	'000	134.7	4.0		138.7
Transport and storage	'000	25.4		3.1	28.5
Communication services	'000	44.1		1.4	45.6
Finance and insurance	'000	8.0		0.0	8.0
Property and business services	'000	20.7		1.1	21.8
Education	'000	131.4	3.9		135.3
Health and community services	'000	15.6		1.1	16.7
Cultural and recreational services	'000	53.5	2.8		56.3
Personal and other services	'000	27.2	1.0		28.2
Total	'000	55.0	0.9		55.9
	'000	565.6	23.0		588.6
Total — all industries	'000	887.3	35.5		922.8
Businesses in service industries as a percentage of all businesses	%	63.7	64.8		63.8

Source: Small Business in Australia 1995 (1321.0).

20.2 SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES, Summary of Operations

Industry Group	Reference year	Number of Businesses	Employment no.	Gross Income \$m	Operating profit before tax \$m	Operating profit/gross income %
Real Estate Agents	1992-93	7 265	51 922	2 842.8	216.0	7.6
Computer	30/06/93	4 894	30 062	4 100.7	365.0	8.9
Legal services	1992-93	8 850	63 108	5 144.0	1 665.5	32.4
Accounting services	1992-93	8 639	60 000	4 086.4	828.6	20.3
Architectural services	30/06/93	4 409	16 204	955.7	92.3	9.7
Film and Video Production and Distribution services	1993-94	1 248	6 979	1 248.3	-58.5	-4.7
Motion Picture Exhibition services	1992-93	224	5 729	635.3	75.1	11.8
Radio services	1992-93	268	478.4	799.6	17.7	2.2
Private Medical Practices	1994-95	22 298	106 134	7 240.9	1 850.3	25.6
Sports Industries	1994-95	5 066	58 414	2 517.0	169.7	6.7
Gambling Services	1994-95	2 041	32 062	15 511.1	1 291.2	8.3
Clubs (hospitality)	1994-95	3 284	62 536	4 729.4	429.1	9.1
Pubs, Taverns and Bars	1994-95	4 325	71 437	6 390.1	258.2	4.0

Source: Various ABS publications.

21.1 SUMMARY OF PERSON TRIPS AND NIGHTS AWAY(a) — 1995

State/Territory of origin	Estimated population as at 30 June 1995	Person trips '000	Average trips per person	Total nights away	
				'000	per person
New South Wales	4 818	19 680	4	81 370	4
Victoria	3 561	15 619	4	63 706	4
Queensland	2 557	11 437	4	50 631	4
South Australia	1 173	4 195	4	18 088	4
Western Australia	1 345	5 090	4	22 581	4
Tasmania	367	1 695	5	6 353	4
Northern Territory	126	509	4	3 310	7
Australian Capital Territory	238	1 453	6	5 721	4
Australia	14 186	59 679	4	251 760	4

(a) For persons aged 15 years and over

Source: Domestic Tourism Monitor, Bureau of Tourism Research

21.2 INBOUND VISITORS, Main Purpose of Trip — 1995 ('000)

Country/region of residence	Conventional/ conference/ business	Visiting relatives/ friends	Holiday	Education	Other and not stated
New Zealand	107.9	164.2	227.9	3.2	35.2
Other Oceania	13.0	22.2	43.9	7.1	22.7
Germany	9.9	19.5	88.6	1.7	4.6
United Kingdom	31.8	162.8	134.0	1.6	17.7
Other Europe	36.2	72.0	147.9	5.3	18.6
Indonesia	11.6	12.1	89.4	11.1	10.6
Malaysia	12.0	20.6	63.5	7.6	4.5
Singapore	20.2	21.3	146.5	7.4	6.9
Hong Kong	35.2	28.5	75.5	8.1	4.4
Japan	12.1	14.5	696.5	8.7	27.9
Korea	7.9	10.5	129.0	8.5	7.2
Taiwan	7.9	7.8	123.3	4.9	2.9
Other Asia	37.4	35.0	87.5	11.8	20.7
USA	79.5	57.3	141.9	7.8	18.4
Other America	10.8	24.8	33.9	1.8	5.6
Middle East and North Africa	3.1	11.5	10.4	0.4	3.3
Other Africa	6.2	15.0	17.2	0.7	3.2
Not stated	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
Total	450.7	700.1	2,257.5	97.8	219.7

Source: Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0)

21.3 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION — 1995(a)

Licensed hotels with facilities(b)	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
Establishments	no.	1 127	1 133	1 127	1 134
Bed occupancy rates	%	40.2	37.0	40.4	41.3
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	434 817	421 806	470 960	491 670
Motels, etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	3 689	3 706	3 712	3 722
Bed occupancy rates	%	33.0	31.0	34.0	33.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	341 838	334 322	380 667	372 109
Total hotels and motels etc.(b)					
Establishments	no.	4 816	4 839	4 839	4 856
Bed occupancy rates	%	37.5	33.3	36.4	36.0
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	776 655	756 128	851 627	863 780
Caravan parks(c)					
Establishments	no.	2 706	2 701	2 710	2 708
Site occupancy rates(d)	%	45.4	43.2	44.1	42.9
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	121 550	106 447	115 014	119 268

For footnotes see end of table.

...continued

21.3 TOURIST ACCOMMODATION — 1995(a) — continued

Holiday flats, units and houses(b)

	Unit	March quarter	June quarter	September quarter	December quarter
One bedroom flats, units etc.	no.	8 303	8 394	8 398	8 440
Multiple bedroom total flats, units etc.	no.	29 706	29 774	29 991	30 809
Unit occupancy rates	%	39 009	38 168	38 389	39 249
Gross takings from accommodation	\$'000	56.3	45.0	56.3	54.1
		133 221	97 999	127 963	134 843

Visitor hostels(c)

Establishments	no.	427	432	438	441
Bed occupancy rates	%	47.1	44.4	47.1	47.0

Gross takings from accommodation

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment is defined as an establishment which predominantly provides short term accommodation (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public. (b) For definitions see Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0). (c) Includes long-term caravan parks. For definitions see Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0). (d) Caravan park sites etc. permanently reserved but only casually occupied by their tenants have been recorded continuously as site rights occupied irrespective of whether the tenants of individual sites were in residence on any particular night. (e) 'Backpacker' accommodation.

Source: Tourist Accommodation, Australia (8635.0).

22.1 LENGTHS OF ROADS OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC — 30 June

	NSW(a)	Vic (b)	Old 1995	SA 1996	WA(c)	Tas.(d)	NT(e)	ACT
	1996	1996	1995	1996	1996	1996	1996	1996
Surface of roads	km	km	km	km	km	km	km	km
Blumen or concrete	84 120	71 608	64 386	25 980	44 758	9 971	6 113	2 411
Gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface	95 840	50 231	48 806	—	50 238	12 399	6 208	91
Formed only	(f)	37 381	45 831	59 433	32 590	1 699	4 597	—
Cleared only	n.a.	(g)	17 049	—	16 226	0	3 010	—
Total	179 960	159 220	175 992	95 333	143 812	24 069	19 928	2 502

(a) Excludes Lord Howe Island, forestry controlled roads or crown roads. (b) Excludes roads coming under the responsibility of the State Electricity Commission and Forestry Commission. (c) Excludes approximately 25 300 kilometres of forestry roads. (d) Forestry roads have been tabulated from cleared only to gravel. (e) Excludes roads in towns and Local Government Areas. (f) Included in gravel, crushed stone or other improved surface. (g) Included with Formed only.

Source: Derived mainly from Road and Traffic Authorities and local government sources in each State and Territory.

22.2 MOTOR VEHICLE CENSUS — 31 May 1995

State/ Territory	Trucks						Motor cycles '000	Total(a) '000
	Passenger vehicles '000	Light com- mercials '000	Rigid '000	Articulated '000	Non-freight carrying '000	Buses '000		
NSW	2 684.8	430.8	103.1	15.0	9.5	13.5	75.8	3 332.5
Vic.	2 315.3	357.8	84.7	16.5	11.3	13.8	70.6	2 869.9
Qld	1 513.3	340.0	63.6	11.7	6.7	9.3	68.3	2 012.9
SA	777.2	115.3	26.5	5.3	6.4	3.5	28.6	962.8
WA	885.5	187.2	43.0	6.7	8.6	7.1	37.2	1 175.5
Tas.	237.1	57.2	11.1	1.6	3.5	2.1	7.2	319.9
NT	58.9	21.5	2.8	1.1	0.3	1.9	3.9	90.4
ACT	156.6	17.5	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.9	5.0	183.8
Aust.	8 628.8	1 527.2	337.4	58.3	47.0	62.2	296.6	10 947.5

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: Motor Vehicle Census, Australia (9309.0).

22.3 MOTOR VEHICLES(a) ON REGISTER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION

States/Territories	1991	1993	Motor Vehicle Census Years
NSW	525	529	1995
Vic.	622	642	545
Qld	569	597	637
SA	637	638	614
WA	653	665	653
Tas.	643	661	679
NT	507	497	676
ACT	556	591	520
Aust.	582	595	604

(a) Excludes motor cycles, tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers.

Source: Motor Vehicle Census, Australia (9309.0).

22.4 REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	Trucks					Motor cycles
	Passenger vehicles(a)	Light commercial vehicles(b)	Rigid	Articulated	Non-freight carrying(c)	
	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
1993-94	475 981	80 720	9 812	3 147	795	17 425
1994-95	520 502	88 840	11 392	4 815	867	20 505
1995-96	531 728	86 666	9 726	2 909	1 074	22 345

(a) Formerly described as motor cars and station wagons. From 1 July 1991 includes forward control passenger vehicles of less than 10 seats. (b) Combination of utilities and panel vans. From 1 July 1991 includes cab chassis vehicles 3.5 tonnes gross vehicle mass or less. (c) Formerly 'Other truck type vehicles'. (d) Excludes motor cycles.

Source: Motor Vehicle Registrations, Australia (9304.0) and unpublished statistics.

22.5 DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES, 30 June 1996

State/Territory	Motor vehicle no.	Motor cycle no.	Combined no.	Total no.
NSW	3 861 662	354 550	(b) 351 696	4 216 212
Vic.	2 928 256	186 174	—	3 114 404
(Ntda)	n.a.	(b) 341 357	2 056 936	2 056 996
SA	829 094	15 351	134 054	978 498
WA	n.a.	n.a.	—	1 154 165
Tas.	267 478	158	28 729	286 335
NT	97 169	46	(b) 97 215	97 215
ACT	185 201	137	21 804	207 142

(a) Queensland figures for 1995 are as at 2 April 1996. (b) Not included in the total.

Source: Motor Registry in each State and Territory

22.6 ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING FATALITIES

Year	NSW no.	Vic. no.	Qld no.	SA no.	WA no.	Tas. no.	NT no.	ACT no.	Aust. no.
Accidents involving fatalities									
1993	518	381	357	191	190	47	40	11	1 735
1994	557	346	367	145	195	51	36	15	1 712
1995	563	371	408	163	194	53	56	14	1 822
Persons killed									
1993	581	435	396	218	209	58	44	12	1 953
1994	647	378	422	159	211	59	41	17	1 934
1995	620	418	456	181	209	57	61	15	2 017

Source: Federal Office of Road Safety, Road Fatality Statistics.

22.7 GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, Passenger Journeys(a)

	NSW '000	Vic. '000	Qld '000	SA '000	WA '000	Australian National '000	Australia '000
1993-94							
Suburban	234 800	103 956	38 393	8 720	(b)22 500	—	n.a.
Country(c)	2 100	6 196	947	—	246	223	9 712
1994-95							
Suburban	250 000	105 380	37 026	8 400	(b)23 500	—	n.a.
Country(c)	2 200	6 390	895	—	247	191	9 923

(a) Based on ticket sales netting allowances for periodical tickets. (b) Journeys made on the Transport System involve more than one mode (bus, train, ferry) and passengers are able to transfer within a mode or between modes. Therefore, patronage by mode is estimated in terms of passenger boardings. (c) Inter-system traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes.

Source: Various rail authorities, the Rail Industry Council and the Australian Bureau of Statistics.

22.8 ACTIVITIES OF NON-GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

Year	Iron ore railways	Sugar tramways	Coal railways(a)	non-government railways	Other railways	Total(a)
1993-94	117.5	29.3	8.7		11.5	167.0
1994-95	121.6	31.8	7.9		12.1	173.4
1995-96	97.3	34.4	5.7		8.6	146.0
Tonne-kilometres (mill.)						
1993-94	36 849	527	123.0		248	37 747
1994-95	37 177	572	111		250	38 110
1995-96	29 950	620	80		178	30 827

(a) Includes transfers to and from government railways.

Source: Bureau of Transport and Communications; Economics, Transport Indicators Unit.

22.9 SHIPS REGISTERED(a) IN AUSTRALIA -- 30 June 1995

Location	Recreational	Fishing	Government	Demise chartered(b)	Nature of registration	
					(b)(i)(c)	Total
New South Wales	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Victoria	1 537	277	4	8	230	2 056
Queensland	537	197	—	3	118	855
South Australia	1 249	667	26	3	356	2 341
Western Australia	244	279	1	—	39	563
Tasmania	518	405	1	1	122	1 047
Northern Territory	281	217	4	1	54	476
Australia	218	52	1	—	23	294
	4 543	2 094	37	16	942	7 632

(a) Any Australian ship longer than 24 metres must be registered. Any Australian ships travelling overseas must be registered regardless of length. A ship less than 24 metres may be registered but this is not required by law.

(b) A demise chartered ship is a foreign owned ship chartered by way of a charter party to an Australian based operator, who is an Australian national and who under the charter party has whole possession and control of the ship, including the right to appoint the master and crew of the ship. (c) Relates to vessels used for commercial purposes.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.10 SCHEDULED INTERNATIONAL AIRLINE TRAFFIC TO AND FROM AUSTRALIA(a) — 1994-95

Type of traffic	Flights(b)(c)	Passengers	Freight	Mail
	no.	no.	tonnes	tonnes
Traffic to Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	10 067	2 350 902	80 611	2 586
Ansett Australia	708	117 248	2 836	568
Other airlines	19 724	3 367 654	167 793	7 412
All airlines	30 499	5 835 804	251 240	10 566
Traffic from Australia				
Qantas Airways Limited	10 003	2 307 986	95 862	5 364
Ansett Australia	710	118 632	3 528	47
Other airlines	19 444	3 311 514	193 819	2 214
All airlines	30 157	5 738 132	293 208	7 625

(a) Australia and Norfolk Island. (b) Includes Qantas flights using aircraft leased from other airlines and vice versa.

(c) The difference between inbound numbers arises because some outward flights are operated as non-scheduled, and thus not counted in the above table.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.11 OPERATIONS OF AUSTRALIA'S SCHEDULED OVERSEAS AIRLINE SERVICES(a)

	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
Hours flown	174 568	188 818	201 653
Kilometres flown (000)	136 533	160 520	168 865
Passengers			
Unbarkations	4 468 149	5 222 783	5 817 263
Passenger kilometres (000)	28 396 869	33 189 062	37 341 545
Freight			
Tonnes uplifted	172 790	197 249	218 194
Tonne-kilometres (000)	1 140 519	1 269 456	1 430 425
Mail			
Tonnes uplifted	8 324	8 737	10 031
Tonne kilometres (000)	70 488	7 342	81 940

(a) 1994-95 data are unavailable.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development.

22.12 DOMESTIC AIRLINE ACTIVITY

	Unit	1992/93	1993/94(a)	1994/95(a)
Domestic airlines				
Passengers(b)	'000	18 577.8	19 997.3	23 422.8
Passenger kilometres performed	mill.	18 937.0	21 114.5	25 268.9
Revenue passenger load factor	%	76.7	77.2	72.5
Cargo tonnes(c)	'000	144.1	153.1	n.a.
Cargo tonne-kilometres(c)	mill.	170.9	185.4	n.a.
Total tonne kilometres	mill.	1 880.7	2 085.7	n.a.
Revenue weight load factor	%	60.2	61.6	n.a.
Hours flown	'000	356.5	373.5	n.a.
Aircraft movements	'000	448.8	453.3	520.4
Regional airlines				
Passenger	'000	2 346.6	2 705.0	2 964.8
Cargo tonnes(b)	'000	2.4	2 400.0	2 451

(a) Data for this period comprises all activity by major Australian registered airlines over flight stages within Australia, following a change in the definition of 'domestic traffic' from 1 July 1993. Data for all periods prior to 1 July 1993 comprises domestic airline activity only. (b) Measurement has been changed to passengers on board and adjusted for previous years. (c) Includes freight and mail.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development

22.13 AIR TRANSPORT(a), Accidents and Fatalities(b)

	Accidents no.	Fatalities no.
Domestic airlines		
1993	319	67
1994	268	64
1995	273	51

(a) Includes airlines, general aviation and sport aviation. (b) Includes Australia registered aircraft accidents occurring overseas and foreign registered aircraft accidents occurring in Australia.

Source: Department of Transport and Regional Development — Bureau of Air Safety Investigation.

23.1 COMMUNICATION SERVICES INDUSTRIES — Structure & Performance

Industry structure	Unit	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Operating businesses	no	700	1 200	1 600
Employment	'000	114	116	124
Income statement				
Sales of goods and services	\$m	15 589	17 189	19 373
Less cost of sales	\$m	5 610	6 223	7 275
Trading profit	\$m	9 979	10 965	12 098
Plus interest	\$m	112	97	148
Plus other operating income	\$m	371	167	245
Less labour costs	\$m	5 146	5 486	6 355
Less depreciation	\$m	2 182	2 338	2 538
Less other operating expenses	\$m	75	171	195
Earnings before interest and tax	\$m	3 059	3 235	3 403
Less interest expenses	\$m	917	761	605
Operating profit before tax	\$m	2 142	2 473	2 799
Total assets	\$m	27 913	26 529	41 481
Total liabilities	\$m	14 704	13 344	17 256
Net worth	\$m	13 209	13 185	14 205
Capital expenditure	\$m	3 821	3 296	2 332
Gross operating surplus	\$m	5 120	5 669	6 045
Industry gross product	\$m	10 266	11 155	12 400

Source: Business Operations and Industry Performance, Australia (8140.0)

23.2 HOUSEHOLDS OWNING/PAYING FOR SELECTED COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES — February 1996

	Unit	Capital cities	Remainder of Australia	Total Australia
Facsimile machine	%	3.0	3.0	3.0
Dedicated line	%	7.4	5.8	6.8
Other connection	%	9.9	8.1	9.2
Total households	%	27.5	18.5	24.1
Mobile phone	%	4.3	4.3	4.3
Car phone	%	15.0	10.8	13.4
Cordless phone	%	29.5	18.6	25.4
Answering machine	%	3.1	1.4	2.4
Pager	%	4.0	1.2	3.0
Voice mail	%	4.1	1.3	3.0
Pay IV(a)	%	47.3	61.0	52.4
None of the above	%	9.8	95.2	96.8
Telephone connected	'000	4 173	2 472	6 645
Total number of households				
(a) Pay TV services are not widely available in all areas of Australia.				

Source: Household Use of Information Technology, February 1996 (8128.0)

23.3 AUSTRALIAN POSTAL CORPORATION — Total Postal Articles Handled

	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
	million	million	million
Posted in Aust. for delivery in Aust.	3 135.2	3 317.9	3 529.9
Posted in Aust. for delivery overseas	130.1	146.0	146.4
Posted overseas for delivery in Aust.	350.4	147.3	151.4
Total articles through mail network	3 415.7	3 611.3	3 827.7

Source: Australian Postal Corporation

24.1 EXPENDITURE ON HUMAN RESOURCES DEVOTED TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, 1994-95

Sector	\$m	person years
Business enterprises	3 051.3	23 176
Private sector	331.8	2 123
Public sector		
General government	1 178.4	10 562
Commonwealth	786.3	8 572
State	1 829.6	40 096
Higher education	143.7	1 692
Private non profit		
Total	7 321.1	86 162

Source: Research and Experimental Development, All Sectors Summary, Australia (8112 0).

24.2 EXPENDITURE ON RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP, OECD Countries — 1994-95

Country	Business %	Government %	Higher Education %	Total(a) %
Japan	1.91	0.26	0.59	2.90
United States	1.80	0.27	0.38	2.54
France	1.47	0.50	0.38	2.38
Finland	1.46	0.44	0.44	2.35
Germany	1.54	0.36	0.44	2.33
United Kingdom	1.43	0.30	0.38	2.19
Australia	0.74	0.43	0.40	1.61
Canada	0.91	0.25	0.39	1.57
Iceland	0.43	0.57	0.34	1.40
Italy	0.67	0.27	0.25	1.19
Spain	0.47	0.18	0.27	0.93

(a) Includes Private Non-Profit.

Source: Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises (Inter Year Survey), Australia (8114.0); and Research and Experimental Development, General Government and Private Non-Profit Organisations, Australia (8109.0).

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24.3 R&D BY BUSINESS ENTERPRISES — 1994-95

Industry of enterprise	Enterprises no.	Expenditure on R&D \$m	Effort on R&D person years
Mining (including services to mining)	92	241.6	825
Manufacturing			
Food, beverage and tobacco	178	141.6	1 131
Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	60	26.9	197
Wood and paper product	43	76.5	253
Printing, publishing and recorded media	44	15.1	174
Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated product	356	309.8	2 400
Non-metallic mineral product	77	45.3	421
Metal product	235	309.5	1 970
Motor vehicle and part and other transport equipment			
Photographic and scientific equipment	145	338.1	2 014
Electronic and electrical equipment and appliance	113	123.0	1 102
Industrial machinery and equipment	448	451.0	4 108
Other manufacturing	288	73.5	907
Total manufacturing	93	18.3	233
Total other industries	2 080	1 928.6	14 914
Total all industries	1 149	1 212.8	9 500
Private sector contribution	3 321	3 383.1	25 240
Public sector contribution	3 213	3 051.3	23 116
Source: Research and Experimental Development, Business Enterprises (Inter Year Survey), Australia (8114.0).	48	331.8	2 123

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25.1 ASSETS OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Deposit taking institutions

	Reserve Bank	Banks	Other	Life and superannuation funds	Other financial institutions	Consolidated total
	\$b	\$b	\$b	\$b	\$b	\$b
At 30 June						
1994	34.4	340.5	113.5	228.4	111.0	745.3
1995	37.6	331.4	131.6	238.8	129.0	803.1
1996	36.7	422.2	144.0	289.3	134.8	892.3

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (4232.0).

25.2 LIABILITIES OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Amounts outstanding at end of June quarter

	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Reserve Bank of Australia	23 208	24 826	25 611
Banks	360 905	381 375	420 444
Non bank deposit taking institutions	116 642	131 190	143 132
Permanent building societies	12 028	13 516	13 108
Credit cooperatives	12 550	14 023	15 561
Authorised money market dealers	6 647	7 716	3 914
Money market corporations	36 518	43 825	51 076
Pastoral finance companies	890	1 206	1 131
Finance companies	23 493	26 547	29 491
General financiers	8 021	8 339	9 360
Cash management trusts	5 915	5 625	7 031

Source: Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (5232.0).

25.3 LIFE OFFICES AND SUPERANNUATION FUNDS

	Amounts outstanding at end of June quarter		
	1994	1995	1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Life offices and superannuation funds	247 549	262 854	289 277
Statutory funds of Australian life insurers	188 771	134 058	130 762
Shareholders' funds of Australian life insurers	3 314	3 694	3 805
Superannuation and approved deposit funds	122 198	134 073	152 027
Friendly societies	9 009	8 531	7 775
Other financial institutions	95 138	105 026	117 423
Private health insurance funds	1 166	1 134	1 304
General insurers	18 414	21 650	24 121
Common funds	4 884	4 165	4 582
Public unit trusts	33 820	41 879	48 759
Securitizers	8 978	10 220	15 117
Cooperative housing societies	2 044	1 972	1 751
Source: Australian National Accounts, Financial Accounts (5232.0).			

25.4 LENDING COMMITMENTS BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Type of lending activity			
Housing finance	47 831.9	42 306.0	43 620.1
Personal finance	25 453.2	28 513.9	32 381.3
Commercial finance	95 139.4	104 331.5	138 560.7
Lease finance	5 846.2	6 572.4	7 409.4
Total	174 270.7	181 723.8	221 971.5
Source: Various ABS publications.			

25.5 MONEY SUPPLY MEASURES

	June 1994	June 1995	June 1996
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Money base	22 025	23 491	24 546
M3	246 234	263 617	290 485
Broad money	295 836	316 508	349 393
Source: Reserve Bank of Australia			

25.6 VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES AND DECIMAL COIN ON ISSUE (\$ million)

	Last Wednesday in June		
	1994	1995	1996
Notes			
\$1	21	20	19
\$2	69	49	48
\$5	313	332	337
\$10	634	614	583
\$20	1 795	1 848	1 868
\$50	6 837	7 193	7 928
\$100	7 967	8 482	8 399
Total	17 577	18 538	19 182
Coin			
1c	23.5	23.1	22.8
2c	32.0	31.3	30.7
5c	92.9	98.6	102.6
10c	98.0	98.0	97.5
20c	134.0	136.0	138.7
50c	188.8	197.2	204.8
\$1	263.1	300.4	328.0
\$2	415.9	445.0	468.9
Total	1 284.2	1 329.6	1 394.0

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

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26.1 ECONOMIC TRANSACTIONS OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT -- General Government

Item	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Outlays	153 126	163 109	164 767
Revenue	139 991	151 889	166 935
Financing and deficit measures			
Loss increase in provisions	13 135	11 220	-2 168
Deficit(a)	1 161	1 072	-997
Current deficit(b)	14 295	12 292	-1 170
Capital deficit(c)	8 182	2 811	-3 138
Less advances paid (net)	6 113	9 481	1 967
Deficit adjusted for net advances(d)	4 380	1 305	9 086
	38 675	13 597	7 916

(a) The deficit is the sum of all financing transactions except for increases/decreases in provisions, (b) Revenue less current outlays plus increase in provisions less capital grants and other capital receipts, (c) Capital grants and other capital revenue less capital outlays, (d) This is defined as the cash based deficit/plus less net advances paid. Net advances paid includes repay sales and repayment of past policy lending, less equity injections/purchases and new policy lending.

Source: Government Financial Statements, Australia, 1994-97 (55/01/0)

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26.2 TAXES, FEES AND FINES OF ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT

Item	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Taxes on income	65 518	73 109	81 332
Employers' payroll taxes	7 441	9 326	10 066
Taxes on property	12 728	12 677	13 010
Taxes on provision of goods & services	29 754	32 940	35 200
Taxes on use of goods & performance of activities	7 578	8 042	9 040
Fees and fines	2 240	2 410	2 618
Total taxes, fees and fines	125 259	138 494	151 267

Source: Government Financial Estimates, Australia, 1996 97 (5501.0) and Taxation Revenue, Australia, 1995 96 (5506.0)

26.3 CONSOLIDATED OUTLAYS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, STATE, TERRITORY AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, By Purpose

Purpose	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
General public services	14 018	13 794	12 456
Defence	9 237	9 147	9 397
Public order and safety	5 798	6 221	6 772
Education	22 096	22 640	23 922
Health	23 572	25 147	27 424
Social security and welfare	44 440	46 201	49 245
Housing and community amenities	3 818	5 291	4 803
Recreation and culture	3 911	3 456	4 593
Fuel and energy	1 674	3 398	-7 583
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 488	2 154	3 220
Mining, manufacturing and construction	549	539	787
Transport and communications	11 824	14 336	13 739
Other economic affairs	4 884	5 160	5 577
Other purposes	17 066	19 453	19 860
Total	165 373	176 937	174 213

Source: Government Financial Estimates, Australia, 1996 97 (5501.0)

26.4 FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF GOVERNMENTS(a)

	At 30 June 1995			At 30 June 1996		
	Liabilities	Financial assets	Net financial position(b)	Liabilities	Financial assets	Net financial position(b)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Commonwealth						
Cash and deposits	290	3 103	2 813	411	2 744	2 333
Advances	—	10 650	10 650	—	10 977	10 977
Other lending/borrowing(c)	121 239	15 077	106 162	122 763	8 364	114 396
Total	121 529	28 830	92 699	123 174	22 085	101 090
State/Territory and Local						
Cash and deposits	2 463	8 052	5 589	2 936	7 634	4 698
Advances	13 811	2 630	11 181	9 920	2 499	8 261
Other lending/borrowing(c)	99 550	33 042	66 508	86 764	32 043	54 741
Total	115 823	43 725	72 098	99 020	42 175	56 845

(a) Totals do not always add because holdings of financial assets and liabilities between categories cancel out.
 (b) Total liabilities less total financial assets. (c) Loans and placements received/made, debt securities issued/hold and finance lease liabilities.

Source: Public Sector Financial Assets and Liabilities, Australia (5513.0).

27.1 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, All Groups Index Numbers(a)(b)

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
Index No.(c)									
1993-94	109.2	131.1	110.6	113.4	108.5	111.7	111.4	111.5	110.4
1994-95	113.0	114.1	114.7	116.9	112.3	115.2	115.1	114.7	113.9
1995-96	118.7	118.4	119.1	121.2	116.7	119.6	120.3	119.5	118.7
Change from Previous Year (%)									
1993-94	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
1994-95	3.5	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2
1995-96	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.2

(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0 (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities. (c) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0)

27.2 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, Group Index Numbers — Weighted Average of Capital Cities(a)

Year	Food	Clothing	Housing	Household equipment and operation	Transportation	Tobacco and alcohol	Health and personal care	Recreation and education	All groups
1993-94	109.4	106.7	94.2	107.8	113.8	133.7	129.0	111.9	110.4
1994-95	112.1	106.7	100.0	109.2	117.5	141.0	135.5	114.6	113.9
1995-96	116.0	107.0	105.9	111.7	122.6	156.1	141.8	117.7	118.7
Change From Previous Year (%)									
1993-94	1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.2	7.5	4.0	2.6	1.8
1994-95	2.5	...	6.2	1.3	3.3	5.5	5.0	2.4	3.2
1995-96	3.5	0.3	5.9	2.3	4.3	10.7	4.6	2.7	4.2

(a) Reference base year 1989/90 = 100.0. (b) Index numbers for financial years are calculated as the simple arithmetic averages of the quarterly index numbers.

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

27.3 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, International Comparisons(a)(b)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	Change since previous year (%)
USA	114.8	118.0	120.9	2.4	2.8	...	1995-96
Japan	107.9	107.8	107.3	1.0	-0.1	...	2.5
Germany	113.2	115.2	116.3	2.6	1.8	...	-0.5
Canada	112.0	113.4	116.0	1.1	1.3	...	1.0
UK	122.0	124.8	128.3	2.9	2.3	...	2.3
Hong Kong	140.1	151.4	160.8	7.1	8.1	...	2.8
Republic of Korea	130.4	138.0	144.4	5.6	5.8	...	6.2
Taiwan	114.2	119.1	122.5	2.5	4.3	...	4.6
Indonesia	137.8	150.3	163.7	6.8	9.1	...	2.9
Singapore	110.9	114.5	116.0	2.6	3.2	...	8.9
NZ(c)	109.4	110.5	111.9	0.6	1.0	...	1.3
Australia	113.5	116.5	121.1	2.3	2.6	...	1.3
(a) Reference base year 1989/90 = 100.0. (b) All groups excluding housing. (c) From March quarter 1994 the statistics for New Zealand refer to all groups excluding housing and credit services.							3.9

Source: Consumer Price Index (6401.0).

27.4 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN HOUSE BUILDING(a)(b)

Weighted average
of six State
capital cities

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Perth	Adelaide	Hobart
1993-94	112.0	111.3	112.1	113.5	117.1	109.1
1994-95	115.4	115.0	115.9	118.8	112.7	117.3
1995-96	115.7	115.9	115.4	115.1	118.2	114.7
(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0 (b) The separate city indexes measure price movement within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.						120.7

Source: Price Index of Materials Used in House Building, Six State Capital Cities (6408.0).

27.5 PRICE INDEX OF MATERIALS USED IN BUILDING OTHER THAN HOUSE BUILDING — Six Capital Cities(a)(b)

Weighted average
of six State
capital cities

Year	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adel	Perth	Hobart
1993-94	107.5	107.0	106.7	110.1	107.9	110.1
1994-95	110.4	110.3	108.9	112.9	110.0	112.2
1995-96	112.7	112.5	111.1	115.0	112.7	113.2
(a) Reference base year 1989-90 = 100.0 (b) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities.						115.1

Source: Price Index of Materials Used in Building Other Than House Building, Six Capital Cities (6407.0).

28.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT(a)

Year	GDP(b) \$m	GDP(c) \$m	GDP(p) \$m	GDP(A) \$m
1993-94	400 431	400 197	388 504	396 377
1994-95	415 710	414 178	408 090	412 662
1995-96	431 634	432 038	425 196	429 629
(a) Average 1989-90 prices				

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.2 DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Final consumption expenditure			
Private			
Government	266 478	283 983	303 766
Private gross fixed capital expenditure	77 444	80 220	83 708
Public gross fixed capital expenditure	69 071	76 511	76 848
Increase in stocks	18 134	20 394	20 754
Gross national expenditure	575	2 525	3 450
Exports of goods and services	431 702	463 633	488 526
Imports of goods and services	82 361	86 381	97 609
Imports of goods and services	83 919	96 084	99 653
Gross domestic product (GDP(E))	430 153	453 930	486 473
Statistical discrepancy	271	1 686	-419
Wages, salaries and supplements	210 955	223 960	239 954
Gross operating surplus			
Trading enterprises	164 411	171 961	182 485
Total	168 465	175 261	185 764
Indirect taxes less subsidies	51 004	56 395	60 336
Gross domestic product (GDP(I))	430 424	455 616	486 054

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.3 NATIONAL INCOME AND OUTLAY ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Wages, salaries and supplements	210 955	223 960	239 954
Net operating surplus	103 344	108 603	117 149
Domestic factor incomes	314 299	332 563	357 103
Less net income paid overseas	14 147	15 964	17 641
Indirect taxes	57 396	62 539	66 493
Less subsidies	6 392	6 144	6 167
National income	351 155	372 994	399 798
Less net unrequited transfers to overseas	-178	-487	-1 224
National disposable income	351 333	373 481	401 022
Final consumption expenditure			
Private			
Government	266 478	283 983	303 766
Savings	77 444	80 220	83 708
Disposal of income	351 333	373 481	401 022
Gross national product	416 276	439 652	468 413

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5204.0).

28.4 NATIONAL CAPITAL ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Consumption of fixed capital			
Saving			
Household	65 121	66 058	68 615
General government surplus on current transactions	10 670	6 844	7 795
Extraordinary insurance claims paid	-14 398	-9 603	4 161
Other	11 139	12 037	9 914
Finance of gross accumulation	72 532	75 936	82 163
Gross fixed capital expenditure			
Private	69 071	76 511	76 848
Public government	9 509	11 384	11 431
General government	8 675	9 010	9 323
Increase in stocks			
Private non-farm	826	3 366	2 923
Farm and public authorities	-251	-841	527
Statistical discrepancy	271	1 686	-419
Net lending to overseas	-15 519	-25 180	-18 470
Gross accumulation	72 532	75 936	82 163

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5/204/1).

28.5 OVERSEAS TRANSACTIONS ACCOUNT, Annual

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
	\$m	\$m	\$m
Imports of goods and services	83 910	96 084	99 653
Interest, dividends, etc. to overseas	17 219	19 214	21 563
Labour income to overseas	283	389	441
Unrequited transfers to overseas	2 624	2 722	2 764
Net lending to overseas	-15 519	-25 180	-18 470
Use of current receipts	88 517	93 229	105 951
Exports of goods and services	82 361	86 381	97 609
Interest, dividends, etc. from overseas	2 843	3 088	3 754
Labour income from overseas	511	551	609
Extraordinary insurance claims from overseas	..	..	..
Unrequited transfers from overseas	2 802	3 209	3 988
Current receipts from overseas	88 517	93 229	105 951

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (5/204/0).

29.1 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million)

	1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	61	17	55	22	77	—
Burundi	1 149	1 055	1 150	1 278	1 261	1 557
Canada	111	47	141	48	156	122
China	2 590	3 120	2 963	3 649	3 777	4 010
Hong Kong	2 797	801	2 632	923	3 070	970
Indonesia	1 906	1 105	2 113	1 198	2 779	1 522
Japan	15 924	11 700	16 282	12 777	16 419	10 817
Korea, Republic of	4 706	1 882	5 250	2 028	6 609	2 293
Malaysia	1 759	1 103	2 033	1 421	2 206	1 636
Mexico	192	103	132	136	99	169
New Zealand	4 009	3 201	4 790	3 554	5 591	3 591
Papua New Guinea	954	1 296	932	1 125	1 040	1 220
Philippines	699	188	839	259	1 074	260
Singapore	3 197	1 792	3 643	2 246	3 551	2 612
Taiwan	2 757	2 362	3 102	2 570	3 446	2 585
Thailand	1 278	704	1 500	970	1 778	1 095
United States of America	5 075	14 017	4 643	16 044	4 601	17 572
Total APEC	49 164	44 586	52 280	50 246	57 624	51 942

For footnotes see end of table.

continued

29.1 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country (\$ million)

continued

	1993-94		1994-95		1995-96	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
European Union (E.U.)	28	313	32	279	36	313
Austria	458	755	466	696	668	755
Belgium-Luxembourg	63	336	103	340	117	335
Denmark	117	684	247	635	235	684
France	792	1 867	794	1 754	724	1 867
Germany	1 006	4 861	1 083	4 861	1 151	4 861
Greece	25	78	20	63	34	78
Ireland	28	448	42	432	50	448
Italy	1 052	2 231	1 250	2 026	1 281	2 231
Netherlands	703	702	707	712	694	702
Portugal	26	94	34	81	48	94
Spain	268	519	277	484	292	519
Sweden	139	1 617	155	1 426	199	1 617
United Kingdom	2 901	4 882	2 275	4 439	2 826	4 882
Total E.U.	7 605	19 387	7 498	18 218	8 454	19 387
Other countries	7 780	5 305	7 291	6 150	9 901	6 487
Total	64 548	69 275	67 051	74 619	75 999	77 819

Source: International Trade data base, August 1996.

29.2 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES — 1995-96

Major commodities	\$m	%
Alumina (aluminium oxide)	2 635	3
Aluminium	2 725	4
Coal, not agglomerated	7 774	10
Gas, natural and manufactured	1 509	2
Gold, non monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 625	7
Iron and steel	1 756	2
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	2 863	4
Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen	1 146	2
Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 899	2
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	1 592	2
Petroleum products	1 602	2
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 180	2
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form	1 441	2
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled	3 363	4
Wool, greasy (including fleece washed wool)	1 980	3
Other major commodities	36 840	49
Total major commodities(a)	39 159	51
Total exports	75 999	100

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes to *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0).

Source: *International trade database, August 1996*.

29.3 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES — 1995-96

Major commodities	\$m	%
Aircraft, and assoc. equipment, spacecraft (including satellites) launch vehicles, and parts thereof	2 093	3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 766	2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	3 592	5
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment	1 108	1
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 463	2
Iron and steel	1 410	2
Machinery, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 291	2
Machinal and pharmaceutical products	1 830	2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1 813	2
Organic chemicals(a)	1 919	2
Paper, paperboard articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 942	2
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track laying wheeled	1 497	2
Passenger motor vehicles (other than transport type) incl. station wagons and racing cars	3 938	5
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude)	1 190	2
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	2 849	4
Plastics in primary and non primary forms(a)	1 682	2
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. and parts n.e.s. and accessories	2 589	3
Other major commodities	43 847	57
Total major commodities(a)	33 972	43
Total	77 819	100

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'no commodity details' restriction. For further information see paragraph 29 of the Explanatory Notes to *International Merchandise Trade, Australia* (5422.0).

Source: *International trade database, August 1996*.

29.4 CURRENT ACCOUNT (\$ million)

Current transactions	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Goods and services			
Merchandise(a)			
Exports f.o.b.	63 882	66 446	75 184
Imports f.o.b.	64 411	-74 715	-77 136
Balance on merchandise trade	-589	-8 269	-1 952
Services			
Credits	18 539	19 935	22 416
Debits	-19 499	-21 369	-22 517
Net services	960	-1 434	-101
Balance on goods and services	-1 549	-9 703	-2 053
Income			
Credits	5 799	7 505	8 552
Debits	-21 072	-25 859	-28 021
Net income	-15 283	-18 354	-19 469
Unrequited transfers			
Credits	2 802	3 209	3 988
Debits	-2 624	-2 722	-2 764
Net unrequited transfers	178	487	1 224
Balance on current account	-16 654	-27 570	-20 298

(a) Balance of payments basis.

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

29.5 CAPITAL ACCOUNT AND BALANCING ITEM (\$ million)

Net capital transactions	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Official			
General government			
Foreign investment in Australia	7 680	9 642	2 647
Australian investment abroad	553	544	140
Total general government	7 127	10 185	2 507
Reserve Bank			
Foreign investment in Australia	-49	23	-16
Australian investment abroad	1 037	1 971	-817
Total Reserve Bank	-1 086	1 994	833
Total official	6 041	12 179	1 674
Non-official			
Total foreign investment in Australia	20 528	13 322	38 503
Total Australian investment abroad	14 550	-2 107	-21 206
Total non-official	5 978	11 215	17 297
Balance on capital account	12 019	23 394	18 971
of which			
Net equity	10 427	9 903	6 654
Net debt	2 355	11 215	12 750
Net other	764	2 277	-483
Balancing item	4 636	4 175	1 327

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

29.6 OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES

Levels of official reserve assets (\$m)	Financial year ending 30 June		
	1994	1995	1996
Foreign exchange:			
United States dollars	7 941	5 483	9 514
Other	7 663	9 538	6 043
Special drawing rights	110	95	57
Reserve position in IMF	749	753	1 115
Gold	4 208	4 316	3 825
Total	20 661	20 185	19 059
Exchange rates			
End of year(a)			
United States dollar	0.7291	0.7086	0.789
United Kingdom pound	0.4721	0.4452	0.5099
German mark	1.159	0.981	1.2
Japanese yen	72.20	60.08	86.48
Special drawing right	0.5026	0.4539	0.5476

For footnotes see end of table.

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29.6 OFFICIAL RESERVE ASSETS AND EXCHANGE RATES -- continued

Exchange rates -- (continued)	Financial year ending 30 June		
	1994	1995	1996
Period averages(b)			
United States dollar	0.6919	0.7427	0.7593
United Kingdom pound	0.4623	0.4705	0.4909
German mark	1.171	1.12	1.109
Japanese yen	73.52	70.35	77.66
Special drawing right	0.4944	0.4922	0.5156

(a) These exchange rates relate to the last trading day of the reference period. (b) These exchange rates are derived by averaging figures for each trading day.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia for official reserve assets and Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) for exchange rates.

29.7 EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis) — Current Prices (\$ million)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Rural exports f.o.b.			
Meat and meat preparations	4 043	3 654	3 214
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	3 205	2 523	4 926
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	1 315	1 730	1 709
Wool and sheepskins	3 369	4 216	3 623
Other rural	6 513	6 922	7 728
Total rural	18 445	19 045	21 260
Non-rural exports f.o.b.			
Metal ores and minerals	7 671	7 968	9 072
Mineral fuels	7 253	6 936	7 831
Coal, coke and briquettes	3 351	3 794	4 164
Other mineral fuels			
Metals			
Gold	5 521	4 907	5 695
Other metals	5 396	6 097	6 794

For footnotes see end of table.

29.7 EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis) — Current Prices (\$ million)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Non-rural exports f.o.b.			
Machinery			
Transport equipment	5 293	6 035	7 125
Other manufactures	2 097	2 047	2 494
Other non-rural	6 966	7 937	8 712
Total non-rural	1 839	1 710	2 037
Total exports f.o.b.	45 377	47 401	53 924
Exports of services	63 822	66 446	75 184
Total exports of goods and services	18 530	19 935	22 416
82 361	86 381	97 600	

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5-00-19)

29.8 IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis)(a)

— Current Prices (\$ million)

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Consumption goods f.o.b.	2 430	2 592	2 760
Food and beverages, mainly for consumption	1 436	1 744	1 765
Household electrical items	3 800	4 758	4 440
Non industrial transport equipment	2 320	2 566	2 730
Textiles, clothing and footwear	2 496	2 545	2 535
Toys, books and leisure goods	4 751	5 213	5 638
Consumption goods n.e.s.	17 233	19 418	19 868
Total consumption goods			
Capital goods f.o.b.	6 414	7 897	8 315
Machinery and industrial equipment	2 629	3 232	3 592
ADP equipment	1 182	1 804	1 998
Telecommunications equipment	241	529	714
Civil aircraft	2 084	2 714	2 214
Industrial transport equipment n.e.s.	2 293	2 365	2 370
Capital goods n.e.s.	14 843	18 541	19 203
Total capital goods			
Intermediate and other goods f.o.b.	509	774	699
Food and beverages, mainly for industry	701	901	879
Primary industrial supplies n.e.s.	3 317	3 566	4 163
Fuels and lubricants	4 183	4 714	4 600
Parts for transport equipment			
For footnotes see end of table.			...continued

29.8 IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES (Balance of Payments Basis)(a)

— Current Prices (\$ million) — Continued

	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96
Intermediate and other goods f.o.b. — (continued)			
Parts for ADP equipment	1 691	1 858	1 838
Other parts for capital goods	5 047	5 975	6 391
Organic and inorganic chemicals(b)	2 102	2 431	2 755
Paper and paperboard	1 465	1 794	1 868
Textile yarn and fabrics	1 869	2 036	1 922
Iron and steel	1 039	1 285	1 408
Plastics	1 375	1 646	1 684
Non monetary gold	978	705	702
Processed industrial supplies n.e.s.	7 783	8 680	8 799
Other goods	286	391	337
Total intermediate and other goods	32 335	36 756	38 065
Total imports f.o.b.	64 411	74 715	77 136
Imports of services	19 499	21 369	22 517
Total imports of goods and services	83 910	96 084	99 653

(a) The debit entries for this table are shown without a sign.

Source: Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0).

29.9 INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND INCOME, 1995-96

	Foreign investment in Australia \$m	Australian investment abroad \$m	International investment position(a) \$m
Levels of investment at beginning of year	401 736	140 754	260 982
Changes in levels of investment during the year			
Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	6 187	4 015	2 172
Other transactions	34 947	18 148	16 799
Exchange rate variations	-12 550	-11 560	-991
Other changes	6 383	608	5 774
Total	34 966	11 212	23 755
Levels of investment at end of year	436 703	151 966	284 737
Investment income(b)	25 609	7 536	18 072

(a) Australia's net international investment position equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad. (b) Investment income is calculated before the deduction of withholding tax. Includes reinvested earnings of direct investors.

Source: International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1996 (5306.0).

29.10 LEVELS OF FOREIGN DEBT

	1994 \$m	1995 \$m	At 30 June 1996 \$m
Foreign borrowing (gross debt)			
Official			
Commonwealth government and Reserve Bank			
State government	22 913	28 176	36 176
Total official	39 840	47 028	41 985
Non-official	62 752	75 204	78 161
Financial enterprises			
Public sector	23 559	15 928	14 525
Private sector	67 424	83 051	95 708
Total financial enterprises	90 983	98 979	110 233
Trading enterprises			
Public sector	9 597	9 126	4 973
Private sector	43 804	40 682	42 115
Total trading enterprises	53 401	49 808	47 088
Total non-official	144 385	148 787	157 321
Total	207 137	223 990	235 482

Source: International Investment Position, Australia, June Quarter 1996 (5306.0).

29.11 FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA, By Country

Country of investor	Levels of investment at 30 June		
	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m
OECD			
USA	74 321	83 995	88 649
Japan	51 479	49 008	50 913
Switzerland	8 077	8 132	7 132
EC			
United Kingdom	63 509	75 317	76 034
Other(a)	23 256	31 166	36 178
Total (EU)	86 765	106 483	112 212
Other OECD	11 071	12 382	12 265
Total OECD	231 713	260 000	271 172
ASEAN	7 500	8 893	8 436
Other countries(b)	19 869	21 831	22 584
International capital markets	60 705	61 185	76 329
Unallocated	142	154	476
Total	18 369	18 732	21 945
APEC	338 299	370 795	400 943
Total	159 760	170 261	177 411

(a) Prior to 1994-95 Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in 'Other OECD'. (b) Prior to 1994-95 Mexico is included in 'Other countries'.

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1994-95 (536.3.0).

29.12 AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD, By Country(a)

Country of investment	Levels of investment at 30 June		
	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m
OECD			
USA	30 868	32 822	35 683
New Zealand	8 692	8 781	10 746
United Kingdom	20 589	25 777	27 709
Japan	7 885	11 211	8 718
Other OECD(b)(c)	22 019	21 752	23 461
Total OECD	90 053	100 343	106 317
ASIAN			
Papua New Guinea	6 062	6 406	8 154
Other countries(c)	2 291	2 381	2 157
Reserve Bank gold(d)	9 101	19 210	10 887
Unallocated	4 448	4 208	4 316
Total	9 517	9 512	9 701
Total	121 532	133 060	141 226

(a) No country data for 1995-96 available. (b) Prior to 1994-95 Austria, Finland and Sweden are included in 'Other OECD'. (c) Prior to 1994-95 Mexico is included in 'Other Countries'. (d) Gold held by the Reserve Bank as part of reserve assets that cannot be allocated by country.

Source: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia, 1994-95 (536.3.0).

29.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY(a)

	Unit	Value of equity outstanding at end of period			
		1994-95	1995-96	1994-95	1995-96
		Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
All sectors					
Amount issued	\$b	560.2	542.5	543.7	569.4
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	162.6	157.9	159.9	166.2
Percentage of foreign ownership	%	29	29	29	29
Selected sub-sectors(b)					
Private corporate trading enterprises					
Amount issued(c)	\$b	333.4	313.7	310.6	330.2
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	140.8	136.2	138.5	143.9
Percentage foreign ownership	%	42	43	45	44
Banks					
Amount issued(c)	\$b	45.5	46.7	51.6	52.5
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.1
Percentage foreign ownership	%	25	24	22	23

For footnotes see end of table.

29.13 OWNERSHIP OF EQUITY(a) — continued

	Unit	Value of equity outstanding at end of period			
		1994-95	1995-96	1994-95	1995-96
		Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June
Selected sub-sectors(b) — (continued)					
Non bank deposit taking institutions					
Amount issued(c)	\$b	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.9
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2
Percentage foreign ownership	%	28	29	28	28
Other financial institutions(d)					
Amount issued(c)	\$b	37.9	36.7	35.9	36.7
Amount held by rest of the world	\$b	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3
Percentage foreign ownership	%	11	11	11	11

(a) Equity includes units in trusts. (b) Not all sub-sectors have been shown in particular, data for life offices and superannuation funds are not shown due to unrounded off-balance and unreported issues. Data for general government, life-office bank and public, trading enterprises are also not shown as there is no foreign ownership in these sub-sectors. (c) These estimated market values are considered to be of poor quality. They should be used cautiously. (d) Excludes life offices and superannuation funds. See footnote (b).

Source: International Investment Position, Australia, March Quarter 1996 (5306.0).

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