



June 1991

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AUSTRALIA



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**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER
CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES
AUSTRALIA
JUNE 1991**

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

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INQUIRIES

- *for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Ian Clout on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or any ABS State office.*
 - *for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.*
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Note: This publication contains data about the family status of civilians who are usual residents of private dwellings. Certain classes of families are excluded (e.g. families with at least one member living in a non-private dwelling, families which include a member of the permanent defence forces) - see *Coverage* in the Explanatory Notes. Some 94 per cent of the civilian population aged 15 and over are represented by the estimates given in this publication.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Overview

Of the 12,637,000 persons aged 15 years and over who were usual residents of private dwellings in Australia in June 1991 and for whom family status could be determined, 85 per cent were members of families.

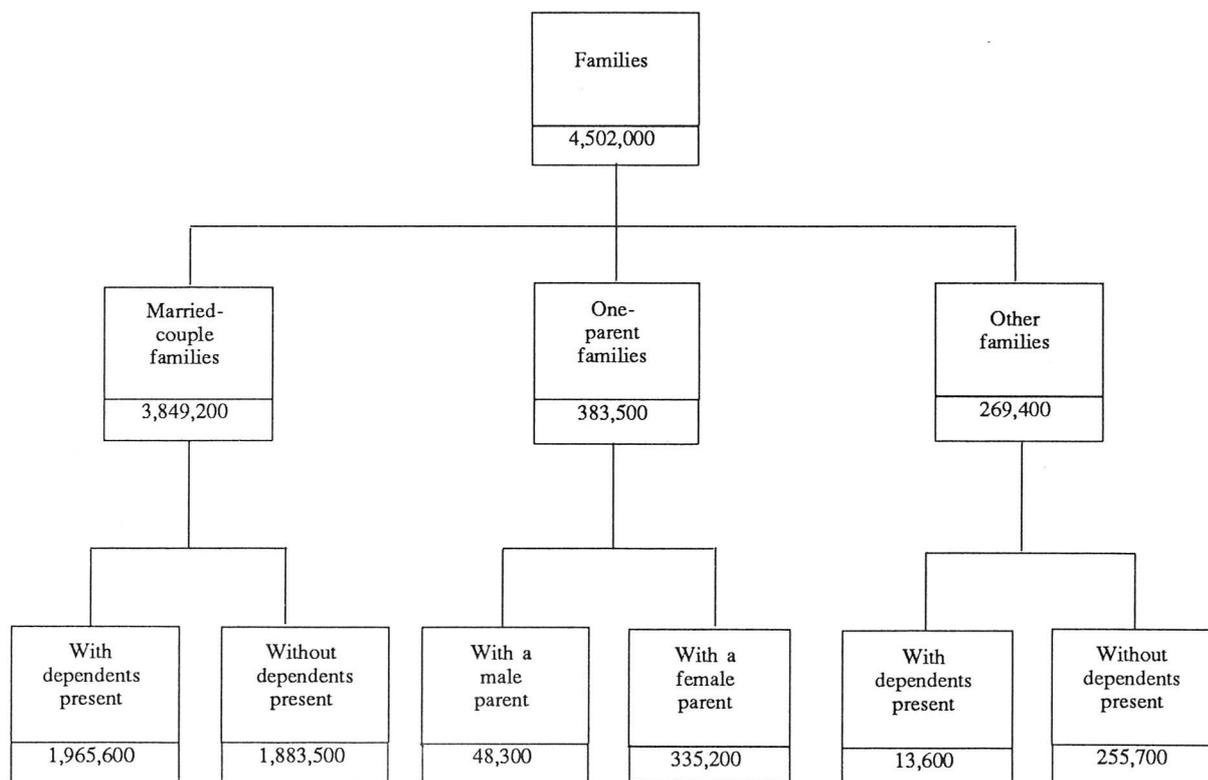
These persons were members of 4,502,000 families and some 85 per cent of families were *married-couple families* - of which 51 per cent had dependents present.

Of the 383,500 *one-parent families*, 87 per cent had a female parent.

An estimated 23 per cent of *all families* had no family members employed; 29 per cent had one family member employed and a further 48 per cent had two or more family members employed.

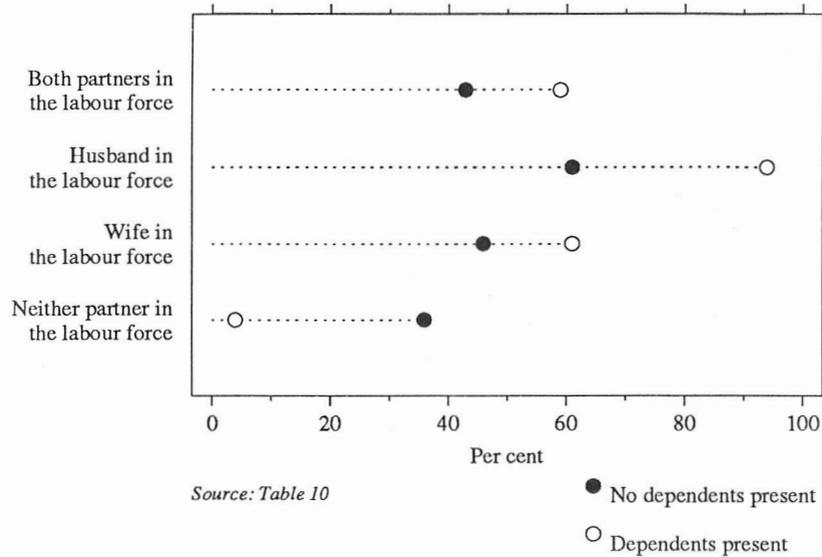
Of the 1,932,500 persons who were not members of a family, 60 per cent lived alone.

DIAGRAM 1: AUSTRALIAN FAMILIES, JUNE 1991



Source: Table 2.

DIAGRAM 2: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1991



Married-couple families

In June 1991, 51 per cent of *married-couple families* had both partners in the labour force and 29 per cent had only one partner in the labour force. Of the *married-couple families* with dependents present, 59 per cent had both partners in the labour force. However, only 43 per cent of *married-couple families* without dependents had both partners in the labour force.

For 47 per cent of *married-couple families*, both partners were employed. This proportion varied according to

whether or not dependents were present and also according to location;

- the proportion was highest in the Northern Territory (62%) and the Australian Capital Territory (61%),
- in the States the proportion ranged from 44 per cent in Tasmania to 48 per cent in South Australia and Western Australia.

DIAGRAM 3: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT) WITH BOTH PARTNERS EMPLOYED, BY STATE/TERRITORY, JUNE 1991

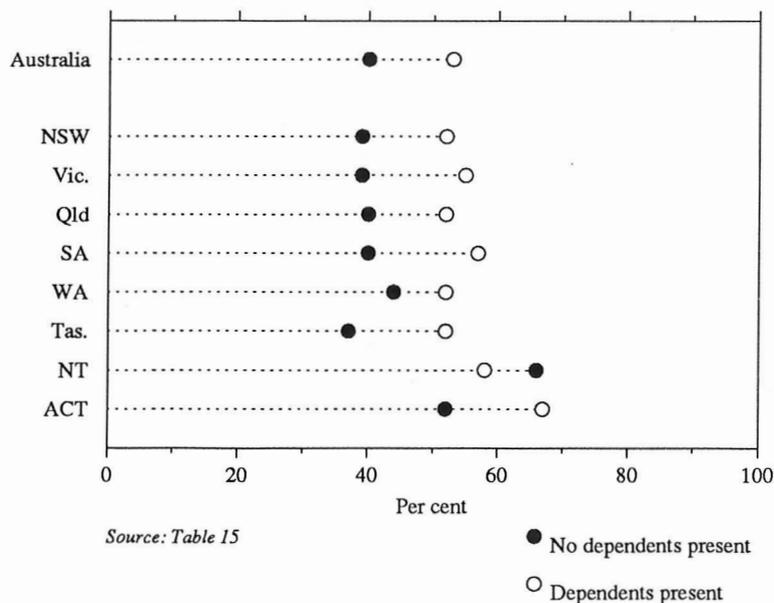
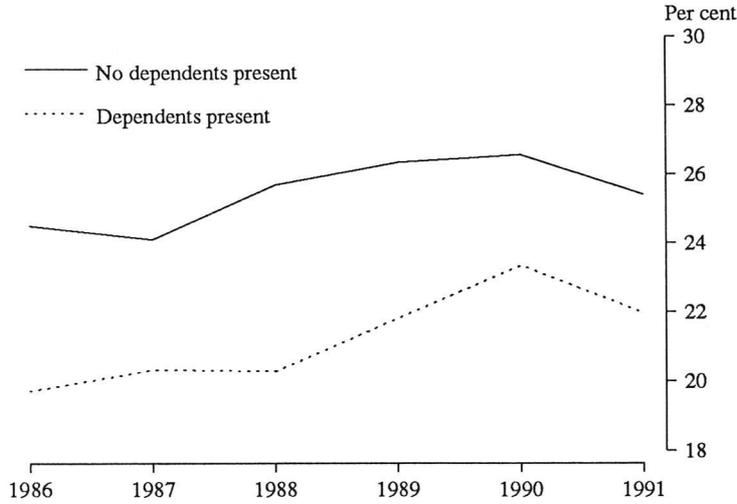


DIAGRAM 4: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT), IN WHICH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE WERE EMPLOYED FULL TIME



Source: Table 10

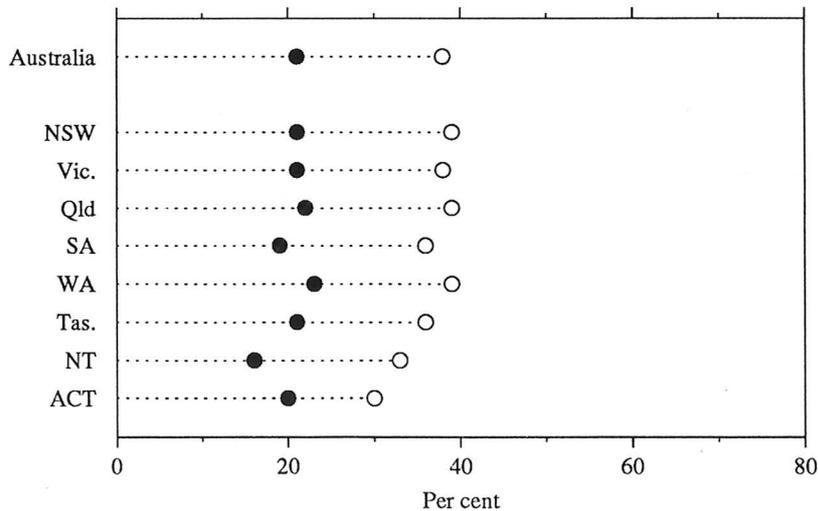
For *married-couple families* with both partners employed, 51 per cent had both partners employed on a full time basis. The proportion of *married-couple families*, with or without dependents present, in which both partners were employed full time had fallen between June 1990 and June 1991, after generally increasing over the previous four years.

Some 30 per cent of *married-couple families* had only one partner employed and in 88 per cent of these families the

employed person was the husband. The proportion of *married-couple families* with only one partner employed varied according to whether or not dependents were present, and according to location.

The number of *married-couple families* in which the husband was unemployed was 183,500, an increase of 74,800 (69%) compared with June 1990. In 71 per cent of these families, the wife was also unemployed or not in the labour force.

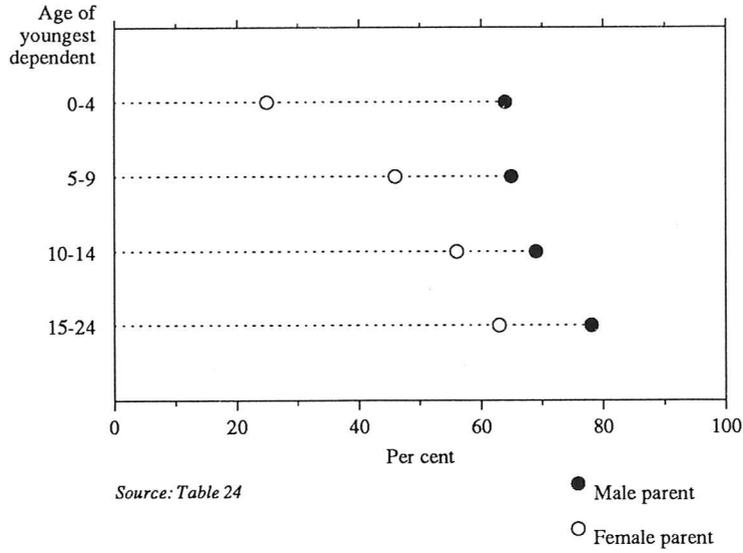
DIAGRAM 5: PERCENTAGE OF MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES (WITH OR WITHOUT DEPENDENTS PRESENT), WITH ONLY ONE PARTNER EMPLOYED, BY STATE/TERRITORY, JUNE 1991



Source: Table 15

● No dependents present
○ Dependents present

DIAGRAM 6: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT EMPLOYED, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1991



Source: Table 24

One-parent families

In June 1991, 9 per cent of all families were *one-parent families*. For 87 per cent of these families the parent was female.

In 47 per cent of *one-parent families*, the parent was employed. Some 44 per cent of female parents were employed, with more than half (56%) in full-time employment. Male parents were employed in 70 per cent of instances, 94 per cent of those being employed full time. The percentage of *one-parent families* with the parent employed increased as the age of youngest dependent increased.

Of the 46 per cent of *one-parent families* in which the parent was not in the labour force;

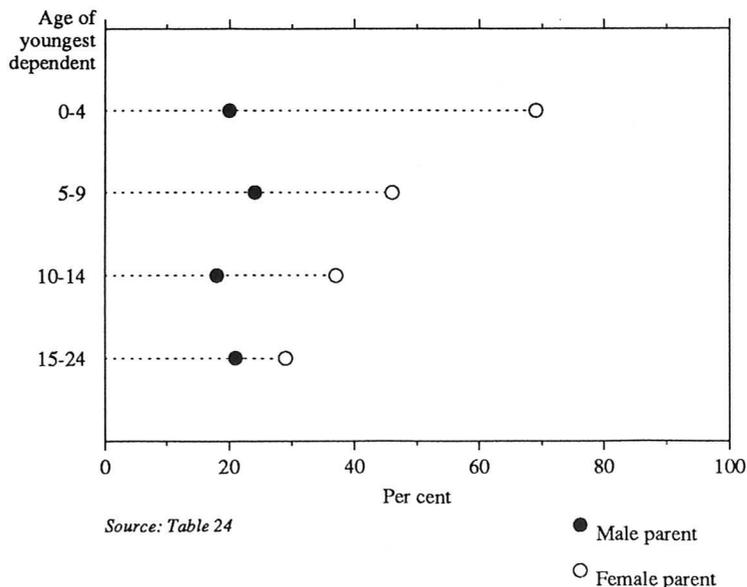
- 53 per cent had one dependent present,

- 28 per cent had two dependents present,
- 19 per cent had three or more dependents present.

For *one-parent families* in which the parent was unemployed:

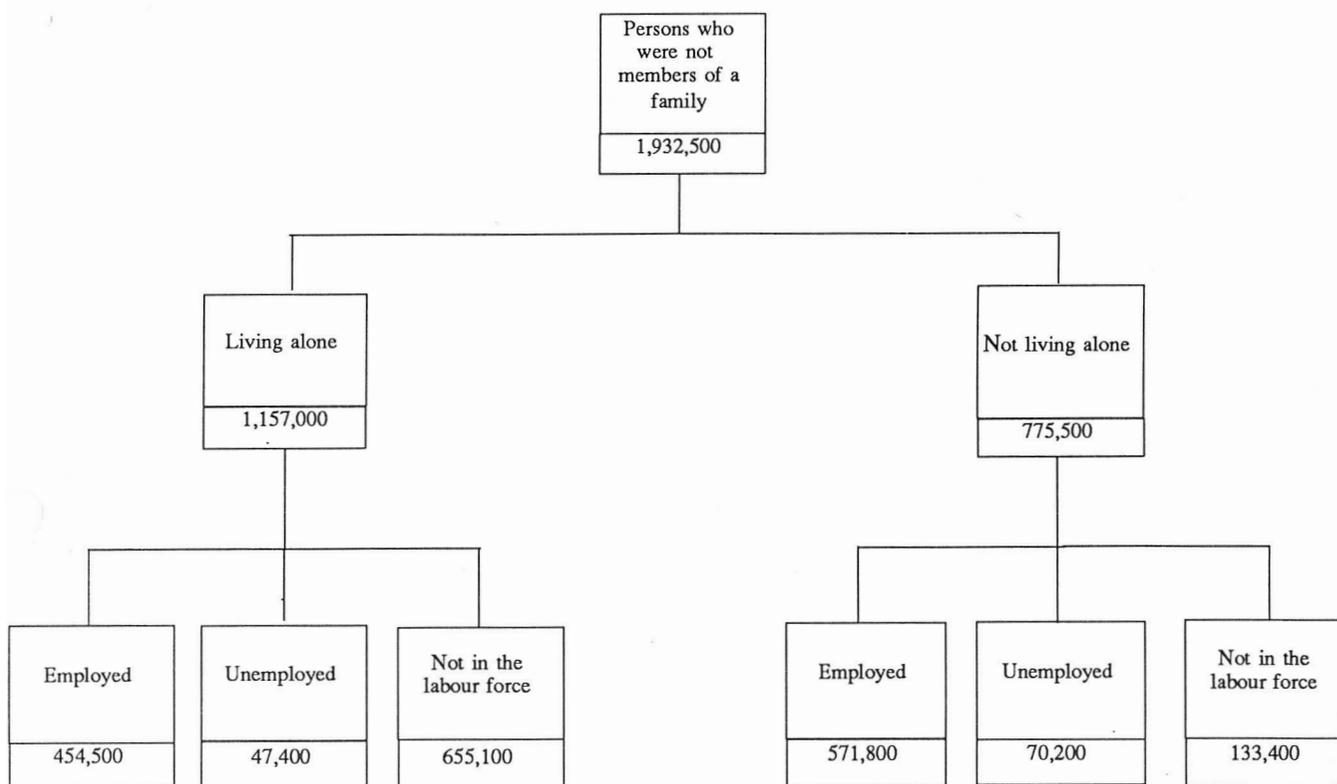
- 23 per cent of the parents had been unemployed for one year or longer.
- the average duration of unemployment of parents was 39 weeks compared with 30 weeks in June 1990. For female parents the average duration of unemployment was 38 weeks, and for male parents it was 44 weeks.

DIAGRAM 7: PERCENTAGE OF ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH THE PARENT NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE, BY AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT, JUNE 1991



Source: Table 24

DIAGRAM 8 : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT MEMBERS OF A FAMILY, JUNE 1991



Source: Table 1.

Persons who were not members of a family

Selected characteristics of persons who were **living alone** in June 1991:

- Some 58 per cent were females, 56 per cent of whom were aged 65 years and over. Of the males living alone 41 per cent were aged 25 to 44 years, and 26 per cent were aged 65 years and over.
- An estimated 39 per cent were employed, some 57 per cent of males living alone were employed and of females living alone, 26 per cent were employed.
- The proportion of the population aged 15 years and over, living alone, and for whom family status could be determined, was 9 per cent, ranging from 7 per cent in the Australian Capital Territory to 10 per cent in South Australia and Tasmania.

Selected characteristics of persons who were not members of a family and were **not living alone** in June 1991:

- Some 58 per cent were males and 68 per cent of these men were aged between 20 and 34 years. For females in this age group the estimate was 67 per cent.
- An estimated 74 per cent were employed, with the proportion being slightly lower for females than for males. The vast majority (88%) of employed males were working full time, as were 80 per cent of the females.
- Three out of four such persons were born in Australia. Among these people 76 per cent were employed, 9 per cent were unemployed, and 15 per cent were not in the labour force. Comparable estimates for persons born overseas were 66 per cent, 8 per cent and 25 per cent respectively. For persons born outside English-speaking countries the estimates were: employed, 56 per cent; unemployed, 9 per cent; not in the labour force, 35 per cent.

TABLE 1. FAMILY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: SUMMARY TABLE, JUNE 1991

	Employed	Unemployed	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over		
					NUMBER ('000)			Males	Females	Persons
Member of a family	6,371.4	596.6	6,968.0	3,736.6	5,334.4	5,370.1	10,704.5
Husband or wife	4,777.1	304.4	5,081.5	2,632.9	3,902.5	3,811.9	7,714.4
With dependents present	2,876.3	194.7	3,071.0	880.2	2,008.6	1,942.6	3,951.2
Without dependents present	1,900.8	109.7	2,010.5	1,752.7	1,893.9	1,869.3	3,763.2
Sole parent	180.3	28.9	209.1	174.7	48.2	335.6	383.8
Other family head	105.1	11.5	116.6	150.2	74.8	192.0	266.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	252.0	50.8	302.8	560.5	434.2	429.1	863.3
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	976.2	179.6	1,155.8	99.2	778.9	476.2	1,255.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	80.7	21.4	102.1	119.1	95.8	125.4	221.2
Not a member of a family	1,026.3	117.6	1,143.9	788.5	932.0	1,000.5	1,932.5
Living alone	454.5	47.4	501.9	655.1	481.3	675.7	1,157.0
Not living alone	571.8	70.2	642.1	133.4	450.7	324.8	775.5
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,397.7	714.2	8,111.9	4,525.1	6,266.4	6,370.6	12,637.0
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	170.3	19.9	190.2	89.8	125.5	154.5	280.0
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,568.0	734.1	8,302.1	4,614.8	6,391.9	6,525.1	12,917.0
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	42.0	11.9	53.9	48.6	48.5	53.9	102.4
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	106.6	18.2	124.8	342.6	218.2	249.3	467.4
Total	7,716.7	764.1	8,480.8	5,006.0	6,658.6	6,828.3	13,486.8
	PROPORTION OF TOTAL (per cent)						
Member of a family	82.6	78.1	82.2	74.6	80.1	78.6	79.4
Husband or wife	61.9	39.8	59.9	52.6	58.6	55.8	57.2
With dependents present	37.3	25.5	36.2	17.6	30.2	28.4	29.3
Without dependents present	24.6	14.4	23.7	35.0	28.4	27.4	27.9
Sole parent	2.3	3.8	2.5	3.5	0.7	4.9	2.8
Other family head	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.3	6.6	3.6	11.2	6.5	6.3	6.4
Other child(b) of married couple or family head	12.7	23.5	13.6	2.0	11.7	7.0	9.3
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.0	2.8	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
Not a member of a family	13.3	15.4	13.5	15.8	14.0	14.7	14.3
Living alone	5.9	6.2	5.9	13.1	7.2	9.9	8.6
Not living alone	7.4	9.2	7.6	2.7	6.8	4.8	5.7
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	95.9	93.5	95.7	90.4	94.1	93.3	93.7
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
Total usual residents of private dwellings	98.1	96.1	97.9	92.2	96.0	95.6	95.8
Visitors to private dwellings(c)	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings(c)	1.4	2.4	1.5	6.8	3.3	3.7	3.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

(b) Aged 15 and over. (c) These categories are outside the scope of the survey. See paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 2. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS EMPLOYED, JUNE 1990 AND JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total	
	June 1990	June 1991	June 1990	June 1991	June 1990	June 1991	June 1990	June 1991
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES								
None	611.1	647.9	340.1	361.5	884.9	874.0	1,836.0	1,883.5
One or more	110.2	136.6	640.4	669.7	1,225.6	1,159.3	1,976.2	1,965.6
One	41.7	46.4	181.6	198.1	434.3	383.6	657.7	628.2
Two	33.5	49.2	272.9	287.3	515.6	524.1	822.0	860.6
Three	18.8	24.1	136.5	133.6	216.2	193.1	371.6	350.8
Four or more	16.2	16.9	49.3	50.7	59.5	58.5	125.0	126.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>721.3</i>	<i>784.6</i>	<i>980.5</i>	<i>1,031.3</i>	<i>2,110.5</i>	<i>2,033.3</i>	<i>3,812.3</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT								
One	5.5	7.3	17.8	15.9	7.8	4.8	31.1	27.9
Two	* 3.2	4.5	5.1	9.6	* 2.3	* 2.0	10.5	16.2
Three or more	* 1.3	* 1.7	* 3.2	* 2.2	* 0.4	* 0.3	4.8	4.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>10.0</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>26.0</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>48.3</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT								
One	72.6	90.5	66.5	70.7	22.7	20.5	161.8	181.8
Two	50.4	48.3	43.2	42.0	11.4	11.6	105.1	101.9
Three	18.7	22.3	13.7	11.7	* 2.8	* 3.0	35.2	37.0
Four or more	8.4	9.0	3.7	4.5	* 0.5	* 0.9	12.7	14.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>150.1</i>	<i>170.1</i>	<i>127.1</i>	<i>129.0</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>314.7</i>	<i>335.2</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL								
One	78.1	97.8	84.3	86.6	30.5	25.3	192.9	209.7
Two	53.6	52.8	48.3	51.6	13.7	13.6	115.6	118.1
Three	19.5	23.7	16.5	13.6	* 3.2	* 3.3	39.1	40.6
Four or more	8.9	9.3	4.1	4.9	* 0.5	* 0.9	13.6	15.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>160.1</i>	<i>183.6</i>	<i>153.1</i>	<i>156.7</i>	<i>47.9</i>	<i>43.2</i>	<i>361.1</i>	<i>383.5</i>
OTHER FAMILIES								
None	62.2	57.2	104.6	107.5	104.7	91.1	271.4	255.7
One or more	3.6	5.3	5.5	5.8	* 2.5	* 2.5	11.6	13.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>65.7</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>110.1</i>	<i>113.3</i>	<i>107.2</i>	<i>93.6</i>	<i>283.0</i>	<i>269.4</i>
ALL FAMILIES								
None	673.2	705.1	444.7	469.0	989.5	965.1	2,107.5	2,139.3
One or more	273.9	325.5	799.0	832.3	1,276.1	1,204.9	2,349.0	2,362.7
One	123.1	149.1	271.1	289.5	467.1	411.3	861.4	849.8
Two	87.3	102.5	321.5	339.7	529.5	537.8	938.3	980.1
Three	38.3	47.8	153.0	147.2	219.4	196.4	410.7	391.4
Four or more	25.1	26.2	53.4	55.9	60.0	59.4	138.6	141.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>947.2</i>	<i>1,030.6</i>	<i>1,243.7</i>	<i>1,301.3</i>	<i>2,265.6</i>	<i>2,170.1</i>	<i>4,456.4</i>	<i>4,502.0</i>

TABLE 3. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a)
OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total	None unemp-loyed	One or more unemp-loyed	Total
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES												
Two	568.4	36.7	605.1	230.0	37.6	267.6	538.4	..	538.4	1,336.8	74.3	1,411.1
Three	40.2	40.8	81.0	223.2	38.7	261.9	419.8	22.0	441.8	683.2	101.5	784.7
Four	22.2	30.9	53.1	251.7	50.9	302.6	611.4	49.2	660.6	885.3	131.0	1,016.3
Five	7.1	18.7	25.8	120.1	21.6	141.7	252.2	32.2	284.4	379.4	72.6	452.0
Six or more	6.8	12.7	19.5	47.7	9.9	57.6	92.8	15.3	108.1	147.2	37.9	185.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>644.7</i>	<i>139.8</i>	<i>784.6</i>	<i>872.6</i>	<i>158.7</i>	<i>1,031.3</i>	<i>1,914.6</i>	<i>118.7</i>	<i>2,033.3</i>	<i>3,431.9</i>	<i>417.2</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>
Average family size	2.2	3.5	2.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT												
Two	3.9	* 2.4	6.2	12.6	* 0.7	13.3	* 1.3	..	* 1.3	17.8	* 3.1	20.9
Three or more	4.2	* 3.0	7.2	13.0	* 1.4	14.4	5.8	* 0.0	5.8	23.1	4.4	27.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>8.1</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>13.5</i>	<i>25.7</i>	<i>* 2.0</i>	<i>27.7</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>* 0.0</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>40.9</i>	<i>7.4</i>	<i>48.3</i>
Average family size	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.1	* 0.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT												
Two	69.2	11.1	80.2	56.7	* 1.3	58.1	3.6	..	3.6	129.6	12.4	142.0
Three	42.7	11.2	53.9	42.1	5.9	48.0	17.2	* 1.6	18.7	101.9	18.7	120.6
Four	21.0	3.8	24.8	14.6	* 2.8	17.4	8.7	* 1.0	9.7	44.3	7.5	51.9
Five or more	8.5	* 2.7	11.2	5.4	* 0.2	5.5	* 3.0	* 1.1	4.0	16.8	3.9	20.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>141.4</i>	<i>28.8</i>	<i>170.1</i>	<i>118.8</i>	<i>10.2</i>	<i>129.0</i>	<i>32.4</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>36.1</i>	<i>292.6</i>	<i>42.6</i>	<i>335.2</i>
Average family size	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: TOTAL												
Two	73.1	13.4	86.5	69.4	* 2.0	71.4	4.9	..	4.9	147.4	15.4	162.8
Three	45.6	13.8	59.5	52.9	6.7	59.6	21.0	* 1.6	22.6	119.5	22.1	141.6
Four	22.0	4.0	26.0	16.4	* 3.1	19.6	10.4	* 1.0	11.4	48.8	8.2	57.0
Five or more	8.7	* 2.9	11.6	5.8	* 0.3	6.1	* 3.2	* 1.1	4.3	17.7	4.3	22.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>149.4</i>	<i>34.2</i>	<i>183.6</i>	<i>144.5</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>156.7</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>43.2</i>	<i>333.5</i>	<i>50.0</i>	<i>383.5</i>
Average family size	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.9
OTHER FAMILIES												
Two	40.2	16.3	56.4	82.1	17.5	99.6	62.0	..	62.0	184.3	33.8	218.1
Three or more	* 2.5	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.0	13.7	26.8	4.8	31.6	37.0	14.3	51.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>42.6</i>	<i>19.9</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>89.8</i>	<i>23.5</i>	<i>113.3</i>	<i>88.8</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>93.6</i>	<i>221.3</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>269.4</i>
Average family size	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	681.6	66.4	748.0	381.5	57.1	438.6	605.3	..	605.3	1,668.4	123.5	1,791.9
Three	88.0	56.9	144.9	282.7	50.2	332.9	463.5	26.8	490.4	834.2	134.0	968.2
Four	44.5	35.8	80.3	268.7	54.8	323.4	625.7	51.4	677.1	938.9	141.9	1,080.8
Five	13.5	20.7	34.1	125.0	22.1	147.1	255.5	33.0	288.5	394.0	75.7	469.7
Six or more	9.2	14.1	23.2	49.0	10.2	59.3	93.0	15.8	108.9	151.2	40.1	191.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>836.8</i>	<i>193.8</i>	<i>1,030.6</i>	<i>1,106.9</i>	<i>194.4</i>	<i>1,301.3</i>	<i>2,043.0</i>	<i>127.1</i>	<i>2,170.1</i>	<i>3,986.7</i>	<i>515.3</i>	<i>4,502.0</i>
Average family size	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 4. ALL FAMILIES: NUMBER AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of family members of any age	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
FAMILIES WITH ALL MEMBERS IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	..	25.9	25.9	53.8	57.1	110.9	605.3	..	605.3	659.1	83.1	742.1
Three	..	11.6	11.6	33.1	26.0	59.0	325.4	26.8	352.3	358.5	64.4	422.9
Four	..	6.0	6.0	8.4	29.6	38.0	438.3	33.9	472.2	446.7	69.6	516.3
Five	..	* 3.0	* 3.0	* 1.8	11.4	13.2	154.9	16.9	171.8	156.7	31.3	188.0
Six or more	..	* 0.9	* 0.9	* 0.0	* 2.6	* 2.6	42.7	3.8	46.5	42.7	7.2	49.9
<i>Total</i>	..	47.5	47.5	97.0	126.7	223.7	1,566.6	81.4	1,648.1	1,663.6	255.6	1,919.2
Average family size	..	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2
FAMILIES WITH ONE MEMBER NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	65.5	40.5	105.9	327.7	..	327.7	..	..	..	393.2	40.5	433.7
Three	34.0	22.1	56.1	149.0	24.3	173.2	138.1	..	138.1	321.0	46.4	367.4
Four	15.8	21.5	37.3	224.4	14.1	238.6	138.3	17.5	155.8	378.6	53.0	431.6
Five	4.8	13.6	18.4	102.6	7.3	109.9	69.4	11.9	81.3	176.8	32.7	209.6
Six or more	* 0.9	9.1	10.0	34.2	3.8	38.0	30.4	7.7	38.1	65.5	20.7	86.1
<i>Total</i>	120.9	106.8	227.7	838.0	49.5	887.5	376.2	37.0	413.3	1,335.1	193.3	1,528.4
Average family size	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.5
FAMILIES WITH TWO OR MORE MEMBERS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	616.2	..	616.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	616.2	..	616.2
Three	54.0	23.2	77.2	100.7	..	100.7	..	..	..	154.7	23.2	177.9
Four	28.7	8.3	37.0	35.9	11.0	46.9	49.0	..	49.0	113.6	19.3	132.9
Five	8.7	4.0	12.7	20.6	* 3.4	24.0	31.1	4.3	35.4	60.4	11.7	72.1
Six or more	8.3	4.1	12.4	14.8	3.8	18.6	20.0	4.3	24.3	43.1	12.3	55.3
<i>Total</i>	715.9	39.6	755.5	171.9	18.2	190.1	100.1	8.6	108.7	988.0	66.4	1,054.4
Average family size	2.2	3.8	2.3	3.7	4.7	3.8	4.8	5.8	4.9	2.8	4.3	2.9
ALL FAMILIES												
Two	681.6	66.4	748.0	381.5	57.1	438.6	605.3	..	605.3	1,668.4	123.5	1,791.9
Three	88.0	56.9	144.9	282.7	50.2	332.9	463.5	26.8	490.4	834.2	134.0	968.2
Four	44.5	35.8	80.3	268.7	54.8	323.4	625.7	51.4	677.1	938.9	141.9	1,080.8
Five	13.5	20.7	34.1	125.0	22.1	147.1	255.5	33.0	288.5	394.0	75.7	469.7
Six or more	9.2	14.1	23.2	49.0	10.2	59.3	93.0	15.8	108.9	151.2	40.1	191.3
<i>Total</i>	836.8	193.8	1,030.6	1,106.9	194.4	1,301.3	2,043.0	127.1	2,170.1	3,986.7	515.3	4,502.0
Average family size	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 5. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

	<i>No dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Some dependents aged 15-24 present</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				<i>Number of dependents aged 0-14</i>				
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	<i>Total</i>	
Married-couple families	1,883.5	425.8	964.1	3,273.4	283.9	187.1	104.8	575.8	3,849.2
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	97.1	43.5	89.7	230.3	16.3	16.1	8.5	40.9	271.1
Husband employed, wife unemployed	26.7	13.8	26.5	67.0	5.6	6.1	* 2.3	14.1	81.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	22.3	6.7	14.0	43.0	4.9	3.8	* 1.8	10.5	53.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	11.7	5.4	7.7	24.9	* 1.8	* 2.3	* 1.0	5.0	29.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	33.4	17.2	39.6	90.2	* 3.4	* 3.4	* 3.2	9.9	100.1
Neither spouse unemployed	1,786.5	382.3	874.4	3,043.1	267.7	170.9	96.3	534.9	3,578.0
Husband employed, wife employed	751.8	205.0	482.7	1,439.5	178.2	122.2	61.3	361.7	1,801.2
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	297.6	151.6	357.8	807.0	55.4	36.2	30.3	121.9	928.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	50.2	8.2	9.9	68.3	12.2	3.6	* 1.0	16.8	85.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	686.8	17.4	24.0	728.2	21.9	8.9	3.8	34.6	762.8
One-parent families	..	157.2	117.8	275.0	63.5	30.2	14.8	108.5	383.5
Parent unemployed	..	13.3	7.7	21.0	4.3	* 2.1	* 1.2	7.6	28.6
Male parent unemployed	..	* 2.8	* 1.2	4.0	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.8	4.8
Female parent unemployed	..	10.5	6.5	17.0	4.1	* 1.5	* 1.2	6.8	23.8
Parent not unemployed	..	143.9	110.1	254.0	59.2	28.1	13.6	100.9	354.9
Male parent employed	..	11.3	8.1	19.4	9.9	4.0	* 0.5	14.4	33.8
Female parent employed	..	54.4	40.2	94.5	32.0	13.4	6.6	52.0	146.5
Male parent not in the labour force	..	* 2.9	3.8	6.7	* 2.7	* 0.4	* 0.0	* 3.0	9.8
Female parent not in the labour force	..	75.3	58.1	133.4	14.6	10.4	6.5	31.5	164.9
Other families	255.7	..	..	255.7	13.6	..	..	13.6	269.4
Family head unemployed	10.8	..	..	10.8	* 0.7	..	..	* 0.7	11.5
Family head not unemployed	244.9	..	..	244.9	12.9	..	..	12.9	257.8
Family head employed	98.0	..	..	98.0	7.6	..	..	7.6	105.6
Family head not in the labour force	146.9	..	..	146.9	5.4	..	..	5.4	152.2
All families	2,139.3	583.0	1,081.9	3,804.1	361.0	217.3	119.6	697.9	4,502.0

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 6. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 0 TO 4 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	<i>Number of family members aged 0-4 years</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Married-couple families	3,023.0	549.5	276.7	3,849.2
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	187.8	53.4	29.9	271.1
Husband employed, wife unemployed	59.3	14.4	7.3	81.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	43.3	7.4	* 2.8	53.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	22.5	5.5	* 1.9	29.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	57.1	25.1	17.9	100.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,835.1	496.1	246.7	3,578.0
Husband employed, wife employed	1,467.2	240.7	93.3	1,801.2
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	547.5	235.6	145.8	928.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	76.4	7.2	* 1.5	85.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	744.1	12.6	6.1	762.8
One-parent families	260.4	104.7	18.4	383.5
Parent unemployed	20.4	7.5	* 0.7	28.6
Male parent unemployed	3.6	* 1.2	* 0.0	4.8
Female parent unemployed	16.8	6.3	* 0.7	23.8
Parent not unemployed	240.0	97.1	17.7	354.9
Male parent employed	29.1	3.9	* 0.8	33.8
Female parent employed	117.5	25.7	* 3.3	146.5
Male parent not in the labour force	8.2	* 1.5	* 0.0	9.8
Female parent not in the labour force	85.2	66.0	13.7	164.9
Other families	269.4	..	..	269.4
Family head unemployed	11.5	..	..	11.5
Family head not unemployed	257.8	..	..	257.8
Family head employed	105.6	..	..	105.6
Family head not in the labour force	152.2	..	..	152.2
All families	3,552.7	654.2	295.1	4,502.0

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 5 TO 9 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	<i>Number of family members aged 5-9 years</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two or more</i>	
Married-couple families	3,060.5	537.3	251.4	3,849.2
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	196.0	52.2	23.0	271.1
Husband employed, wife unemployed	60.1	14.6	6.3	81.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	41.0	8.7	3.7	53.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	22.0	5.9	* 2.0	29.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	67.5	22.5	10.2	100.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,864.5	485.2	228.4	3,578.0
Husband employed, wife employed	1,386.7	286.9	127.6	1,801.2
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	664.3	173.8	90.7	928.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	76.5	6.8	* 1.8	85.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	736.9	17.7	8.3	762.8
One-parent families	248.4	99.2	35.9	383.5
Parent unemployed	18.5	8.5	* 1.6	28.6
Male parent unemployed	3.6	* 1.2	* 0.0	4.8
Female parent unemployed	14.9	7.4	* 1.6	23.8
Parent not unemployed	229.9	90.6	34.4	354.9
Male parent employed	25.7	6.0	* 2.1	33.8
Female parent employed	97.8	38.5	10.2	146.5
Male parent not in the labour force	6.1	* 2.2	* 1.5	9.8
Female parent not in the labour force	100.3	44.0	20.6	164.9
Other families	269.4	..	..	269.4
Family head unemployed	11.5	..	..	11.5
Family head not unemployed	257.8	..	..	257.8
Family head employed	105.6	..	..	105.6
Family head not in the labour force	152.2	..	..	152.2
All families	3,578.2	636.5	287.3	4,502.0

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES: TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AGED 10 TO 14 AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	Number of family members aged 10-14 years			Total
	None	One	Two or more	
Married-couple families	3,083.5	529.8	235.9	3,849.2
One or both spouses unemployed(a)	203.6	44.9	22.7	271.1
Husband employed, wife unemployed	59.3	14.2	7.5	81.1
Husband unemployed, wife employed	38.6	10.7	4.1	53.4
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	23.1	4.4	* 2.4	29.9
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	78.3	14.0	7.8	100.1
Neither spouse unemployed	2,880.0	484.8	213.2	3,578.0
Husband employed, wife employed	1,335.6	320.3	145.3	1,801.2
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	738.3	133.5	57.1	928.9
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed	73.5	7.5	4.0	85.1
Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the labour force	732.5	23.5	6.8	762.8
One-parent families	237.3	109.7	36.4	383.5
Parent unemployed	17.2	7.6	3.7	28.6
Male parent unemployed	* 1.8	* 2.6	* 0.4	4.8
Female parent unemployed	15.4	5.1	* 3.3	23.8
Parent not unemployed	220.1	102.1	32.7	354.9
Male parent employed	18.9	11.3	3.5	33.8
Female parent employed	83.0	47.4	16.1	146.5
Male parent not in the labour force	5.6	* 2.6	* 1.5	9.8
Female parent not in the labour force	112.6	40.7	11.5	164.9
Other families	269.4	..	..	269.4
Family head unemployed	11.5	..	..	11.5
Family head not unemployed	257.8	..	..	257.8
Family head employed	105.6	..	..	105.6
Family head not in the labour force	152.2	..	..	152.2
All families	3,590.2	639.5	272.3	4,502.0

(a) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

TABLE 9. FAMILIES WITH ONE OR MORE MEMBERS UNEMPLOYED: TYPE OF FAMILY, LABOUR FORCE STATUS(a) OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND WHETHER DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	One unemp-loyed	Two or more unemp-loyed	Total	One unemp-loyed	Two or more unemp-loyed	Total	One unemp-loyed	Two or more unemp-loyed	Total	One unemp-loyed	Two or more unemp-loyed	Total
Married-couple families	108.2	31.7	139.8	145.7	13.0	158.7	111.4	7.3	118.7	365.3	52.0	417.2
With dependents present	63.3	18.6	81.9	90.0	8.0	98.0	66.3	4.5	70.9	219.7	31.1	250.8
Without dependents present	44.8	13.1	57.9	55.7	5.0	60.7	45.0	* 2.8	47.8	145.6	20.8	166.4
One-parent families	30.7	* 3.4	34.2	11.1	* 1.1	12.2	3.6	* 0.0	3.6	45.4	4.5	50.0
Other families	13.9	6.0	19.9	21.5	* 2.0	23.5	4.4	* 0.4	4.8	39.8	8.3	48.1
All families	152.8	41.1	193.8	178.3	16.1	194.4	119.4	7.7	127.1	450.5	64.8	515.3
With dependents present	95.0	22.4	117.5	101.4	9.1	110.5	70.0	4.5	74.5	266.4	36.1	302.5
Without dependents present	57.7	18.7	76.4	76.9	7.0	83.9	49.4	* 3.1	52.6	184.1	28.8	212.8

(a) Labour force status refers to persons aged 15 and over only.

TABLE 10. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
None	478.6	224.0	702.6	24.2	726.8	261.7	988.5
One or more	431.9	581.3	1,013.2	50.7	1,063.9	603.0	1,666.9
One	159.8	154.4	314.2	15.9	330.2	182.4	512.6
Two	189.9	284.6	474.5	24.5	499.1	252.8	751.9
Three	65.1	109.0	174.1	7.7	181.8	120.6	302.3
Four or more	17.0	33.3	50.3	* 2.5	52.9	47.2	100.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>910.5</i>	<i>805.3</i>	<i>1,715.8</i>	<i>74.9</i>	<i>1,790.7</i>	<i>864.7</i>	<i>2,655.4</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
None	496.2	255.6	751.8	26.7	778.5	297.6	1,076.1
One or more	447.4	602.0	1,049.4	54.4	1,103.8	631.3	1,735.1
One	167.3	161.2	328.5	17.3	345.8	192.7	538.5
Two	195.3	293.3	488.6	25.8	514.4	261.4	775.8
Three	66.5	112.8	179.3	8.4	187.7	127.1	314.8
Four or more	18.4	34.6	53.0	* 2.8	55.8	50.1	105.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>943.6</i>	<i>857.6</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>1,882.3</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
None	14.4	7.8	22.3	11.7	34.0	33.4	67.4
One or more	12.3	18.8	31.2	18.2	49.3	66.7	116.1
One	5.3	4.4	9.8	6.4	16.1	20.0	36.2
Two	4.9	9.3	14.2	7.4	21.7	22.3	44.0
Three	* 2.1	3.9	6.0	* 3.1	9.1	15.3	24.4
Four or more	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 1.3	* 2.4	9.1	11.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>100.1</i>	<i>183.5</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	510.6	263.4	774.0	38.4	812.5	331.0	1,143.5
One or more	459.7	620.9	1,080.6	72.5	1,153.1	698.0	1,851.1
One	172.6	165.7	338.3	23.7	362.0	212.7	574.7
Two	200.2	302.6	502.8	33.3	536.1	283.7	819.8
Three	68.6	116.8	185.4	11.5	196.8	142.4	339.2
Four or more	18.4	35.8	54.2	4.1	58.2	59.2	117.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>970.4</i>	<i>884.3</i>	<i>1,854.6</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>1,965.6</i>	<i>1,029.0</i>	<i>2,994.7</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
None	27.5	22.6	50.2	* 3.0	53.2	686.8	740.0
One or more	19.8	15.1	34.9	3.7	38.6	75.9	114.5
One	9.9	7.9	17.8	* 0.9	18.7	34.8	53.5
Two	8.1	5.6	13.6	* 1.7	15.4	25.4	40.8
Three	* 1.7	* 1.1	* 2.8	* 0.6	* 3.4	8.2	11.6
Four or more	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 0.4	* 1.1	7.6	8.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>47.3</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>91.7</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>
TOTAL							
None	538.2	286.1	824.2	41.4	865.6	1,017.9	1,883.5
One or more	479.5	636.0	1,115.5	76.2	1,191.7	773.9	1,965.6
One	182.5	173.6	356.1	24.6	380.7	247.4	628.2
Two	208.2	308.2	516.4	35.0	551.5	309.1	860.6
Three	70.3	117.8	188.2	12.0	200.2	150.6	350.8
Four or more	18.4	36.3	54.8	4.5	59.3	66.8	126.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,017.7</i>	<i>922.1</i>	<i>1,939.7</i>	<i>117.6</i>	<i>2,057.3</i>	<i>1,791.8</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>

TABLE 11. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemp-loyed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	447.4	602.0	1,049.4	54.4	1,103.8	631.3	1,735.1
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	134.6	249.1	383.7	25.4	409.1	374.0	783.1
0-4 only	63.1	109.2	172.3	13.8	186.0	210.6	396.6
5-9 only	38.8	57.6	96.4	5.2	101.6	42.8	144.3
0-4 and 5-9	32.7	82.4	115.0	6.4	121.5	120.6	242.1
10-14 only	66.7	68.6	135.3	7.1	142.4	45.7	188.1
15-24 only	95.6	82.5	178.2	5.6	183.8	55.4	239.2
0-9 and 10-14	65.5	103.2	168.8	7.9	176.6	89.7	266.3
0-4 and 10-14	4.5	8.1	12.6	* 0.5	13.1	11.9	25.0
5-9 and 10-14	55.4	80.3	135.7	6.9	142.5	51.9	194.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.7	14.8	20.4	* 0.5	21.0	25.8	46.8
0-9 and 15-24	9.1	12.9	22.0	* 1.6	23.6	11.2	34.8
5-9 and 15-24	6.9	9.9	16.8	* 1.1	17.9	6.3	24.3
10-14 and 15-24	62.8	64.8	127.6	5.9	133.5	36.4	169.9
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.1	20.8	33.9	* 0.8	34.8	18.8	53.6
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	9.9	15.5	25.4	* 0.8	26.3	11.3	37.6
Families without dependents present	496.2	255.6	751.8	26.7	778.5	297.6	1,076.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>943.6</i>	<i>857.6</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>1,882.3</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	12.3	18.8	31.2	18.2	49.3	66.7	116.1
Families without dependents present	14.4	7.8	22.3	11.7	34.0	33.4	67.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>100.1</i>	<i>183.5</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	459.7	620.9	1,080.6	72.5	1,153.1	698.0	1,851.1
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	139.3	255.2	394.5	34.2	428.8	413.5	842.3
0-4 only	65.7	111.9	177.6	18.8	196.4	232.4	428.8
5-9 only	39.9	58.8	98.8	7.2	105.9	47.5	153.5
0-4 and 5-9	33.7	84.4	118.1	8.3	126.5	133.6	260.0
10-14 only	68.2	71.0	139.2	8.8	148.1	49.6	197.6
15-24 only	97.8	85.2	183.0	7.4	190.4	58.8	249.2
0-9 and 10-14	67.0	107.7	174.7	10.4	185.1	103.1	288.2
0-4 and 10-14	4.6	8.5	13.1	* 0.6	13.7	12.7	26.5
5-9 and 10-14	56.7	83.4	140.1	8.8	148.9	59.6	208.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.7	15.8	21.4	* 1.0	22.4	30.8	53.2
0-9 and 15-24	9.2	13.5	22.7	* 2.4	25.1	13.3	38.4
5-9 and 15-24	7.0	10.3	17.3	* 1.9	19.2	7.1	26.3
10-14 and 15-24	64.8	66.7	131.5	7.6	139.1	39.1	178.2
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.3	21.6	34.9	* 1.7	36.6	20.7	57.3
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.1	16.3	26.4	* 1.7	28.1	11.9	40.0
Families without dependents present	510.6	263.4	774.0	38.4	812.5	331.0	1,143.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>970.4</i>	<i>884.3</i>	<i>1,854.6</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>1,965.6</i>	<i>1,029.0</i>	<i>2,994.7</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	19.8	15.1	34.9	3.7	38.6	75.9	114.5
Age of dependents							
0-14 only	10.3	7.9	18.1	* 2.3	20.4	41.4	61.8
Other	9.5	7.3	16.8	* 1.4	18.1	34.6	52.7
Families without dependents present	27.5	22.6	50.2	* 3.0	53.2	686.8	740.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>47.3</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>91.7</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	479.5	636.0	1,115.5	76.2	1,191.7	773.9	1,965.6
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	144.7	259.8	404.5	34.8	439.2	435.4	874.7
0-4 only	68.0	114.1	182.1	18.9	201.0	240.8	441.9
5-9 only	40.8	60.7	101.5	7.4	108.9	55.0	163.9
0-4 and 5-9	35.9	85.0	120.9	8.4	129.3	139.6	268.9
10-14 only	71.6	73.3	144.9	9.6	154.5	59.8	214.3
15-24 only	104.8	90.5	195.2	8.0	203.3	80.6	283.9
0-9 and 10-14	68.6	108.6	177.3	11.3	188.6	112.3	300.9
0-4 and 10-14	5.1	8.8	13.9	* 0.9	14.7	13.2	27.9
5-9 and 10-14	57.7	84.1	141.7	9.2	150.9	66.0	216.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.9	15.8	21.6	* 1.3	22.9	33.2	56.1
0-9 and 15-24	9.7	14.1	23.8	* 2.4	26.2	15.2	41.4
5-9 and 15-24	7.6	10.8	18.3	* 1.9	20.2	8.3	28.5
10-14 and 15-24	66.7	67.8	134.4	8.2	142.6	47.2	189.8
0-9, 10-14 and 15-24	13.5	21.9	35.4	* 1.9	37.3	23.4	60.7
5-9, 10-14 and 15-24	10.1	16.4	26.5	* 1.7	28.2	13.9	42.1
Families without dependents present	538.2	286.1	824.2	41.4	865.6	1,017.9	1,883.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,017.7</i>	<i>922.1</i>	<i>1,939.7</i>	<i>117.6</i>	<i>2,057.3</i>	<i>1,791.8</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>

TABLE 12. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	<i>Wife employed</i>			<i>Wife unemp-loyed</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
HUSBAND EMPLOYED FULL TIME							
Families with dependents present	431.9	581.3	1,013.2	50.7	1,063.9	603.0	1,666.9
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	104.8	215.8	320.6	20.3	340.9	364.6	705.5
5-9	107.0	156.4	263.5	13.0	276.4	107.9	384.4
10-14	126.9	129.8	256.7	12.6	269.3	79.4	348.6
15-24	93.2	79.2	172.4	4.9	177.3	51.1	228.4
Families without dependents present	478.6	224.0	702.6	24.2	726.8	261.7	988.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>910.5</i>	<i>805.3</i>	<i>1,715.8</i>	<i>74.9</i>	<i>1,790.7</i>	<i>864.7</i>	<i>2,655.4</i>
HUSBAND EMPLOYED: TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	447.4	602.0	1,049.4	54.4	1,103.8	631.3	1,735.1
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	111.3	222.7	334.1	21.7	355.8	381.4	737.2
5-9	111.0	163.3	274.3	14.0	288.3	112.3	400.6
10-14	129.4	133.5	262.9	13.0	275.9	82.1	358.0
15-24	95.6	82.5	178.2	5.6	183.8	55.4	239.2
Families without dependents present	496.2	255.6	751.8	26.7	778.5	297.6	1,076.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>943.6</i>	<i>857.6</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>81.1</i>	<i>1,882.3</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED							
Families with dependents present	12.3	18.8	31.2	18.2	49.3	66.7	116.1
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	3.8	6.4	10.1	7.4	17.6	43.0	60.6
5-9	* 2.8	5.6	8.3	5.5	13.9	13.8	27.6
10-14	3.6	4.2	7.9	* 3.4	11.3	6.6	17.8
15-24	* 2.2	* 2.7	4.9	* 1.8	6.6	* 3.4	10.0
Families without dependents present	14.4	7.8	22.3	11.7	34.0	33.4	67.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>26.7</i>	<i>53.4</i>	<i>29.9</i>	<i>83.3</i>	<i>100.1</i>	<i>183.5</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	459.7	620.9	1,080.6	72.5	1,153.1	698.0	1,851.1
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	115.1	229.1	344.2	29.2	373.4	424.4	797.8
5-9	113.8	168.9	282.6	19.5	302.2	126.1	428.3
10-14	133.0	137.7	270.7	16.4	287.2	88.7	375.8
15-24	97.8	85.2	183.0	7.4	190.4	58.8	249.2
Families without dependents present	510.6	263.4	774.0	38.4	812.5	331.0	1,143.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>970.4</i>	<i>884.3</i>	<i>1,854.6</i>	<i>111.0</i>	<i>1,965.6</i>	<i>1,029.0</i>	<i>2,994.7</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE							
Families with dependents present	19.8	15.1	34.9	3.7	38.6	75.9	114.5
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	5.3	* 3.3	8.7	* 1.0	9.7	18.7	28.4
5-9	* 2.3	* 3.2	5.5	* 0.7	6.1	17.0	23.2
10-14	5.2	* 3.4	8.5	* 1.4	9.9	18.3	28.2
15-24	6.9	5.3	12.2	* 0.6	12.8	21.9	34.7
Families without dependents present	27.5	22.6	50.2	* 3.0	53.2	686.8	740.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>47.3</i>	<i>37.8</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>91.7</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	479.5	636.0	1,115.5	76.2	1,191.7	773.9	1,965.6
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	120.5	232.4	352.9	30.1	383.0	443.2	826.2
5-9	116.1	172.0	288.1	20.2	308.3	143.1	451.5
10-14	138.2	141.1	279.3	17.8	297.1	107.0	404.1
15-24	104.8	90.5	195.2	8.0	203.3	80.6	283.9
Families without dependents present	538.2	286.1	824.2	41.4	865.6	1,017.9	1,883.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,017.7</i>	<i>922.1</i>	<i>1,939.7</i>	<i>117.6</i>	<i>2,057.3</i>	<i>1,791.8</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>

TABLE 13. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE:
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF WIFE AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	Wife employed			Wife unemployed	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total
	Full time	Part time	Total				
WIFE AGED 15-34							
Families with dependents present	135.9	236.8	372.7	37.2	409.9	390.0	799.9
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	97.1	186.3	283.4	29.9	313.3	334.3	647.6
0-4 only	57.1	99.4	156.5	17.2	173.7	206.9	380.5
5-9 only	16.5	29.6	46.1	5.1	51.3	24.9	76.1
0-4 and 5-9	23.5	57.3	80.7	7.6	88.3	102.6	190.9
10-14 only	6.0	9.9	15.9	* 1.3	17.2	5.1	22.3
15-24 only	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 2.4	* 0.0	* 2.4
0-9 and 10-14	24.9	32.8	57.7	5.3	63.0	42.2	105.1
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.4	4.1	6.5	* 0.3	6.9	6.2	13.1
5-9 and 10-14	18.8	20.1	38.9	4.6	43.5	18.5	61.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	3.7	8.5	12.2	* 0.4	12.6	17.5	30.1
10-14 and 15-24	* 2.5	* 2.9	5.4	* 0.0	5.4	* 1.4	6.8
Other(a)	* 3.1	5.0	8.0	* 0.8	8.8	7.0	15.7
Families without dependents present	248.2	45.0	293.2	20.0	313.2	35.0	348.2
Total	384.1	281.9	665.9	57.2	723.1	425.0	1,148.1
WIFE AGED 35-44							
Families with dependents present	247.9	303.3	551.2	26.8	577.9	227.3	805.3
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	40.7	65.9	106.6	3.9	110.5	73.2	183.7
0-4 only	8.4	11.8	20.1	* 1.6	21.7	23.8	45.6
5-9 only	22.1	27.2	49.3	* 1.5	50.9	18.7	69.6
0-4 and 5-9	10.2	26.9	37.2	* 0.7	37.9	30.7	68.6
10-14 only	52.3	48.4	100.8	5.9	106.7	27.9	134.5
15-24 only	44.8	36.5	81.3	* 3.3	84.7	19.4	104.1
0-9 and 10-14	40.0	72.0	112.0	4.9	116.9	57.8	174.6
0-4 and 10-14	* 2.2	4.2	6.4	* 0.3	6.7	6.4	13.0
5-9 and 10-14	35.8	60.8	96.6	4.0	100.5	38.1	138.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 1.9	7.1	9.0	* 0.6	9.7	13.3	22.9
10-14 and 15-24	52.6	53.4	106.0	6.1	112.1	24.9	137.1
Other(a)	17.5	26.9	44.5	* 2.7	47.1	24.1	71.2
Families without dependents present	85.0	37.0	122.0	6.1	128.1	29.6	157.7
Total	332.8	340.3	673.1	32.9	706.0	257.0	963.0
WIFE AGED 45 AND OVER							
Families with dependents present	76.0	80.7	156.7	8.6	165.3	80.7	245.9
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	* 1.6	* 2.9	4.5	* 0.5	5.0	5.9	10.9
0-4 only	* 0.3	* 0.7	* 1.0	* 0.0	* 1.0	* 1.7	* 2.7
5-9 only	* 1.3	* 2.0	* 3.3	* 0.5	3.8	4.0	7.8
0-4 and 5-9	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.5
10-14 only	9.9	12.6	22.6	* 1.6	24.2	16.6	40.8
15-24 only	50.6	48.7	99.3	4.1	103.4	39.4	142.8
0-9 and 10-14	* 2.2	* 2.9	5.0	* 0.2	5.3	* 3.2	8.4
0-4 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.4
5-9 and 10-14	* 2.2	* 2.5	4.7	* 0.2	4.9	* 3.0	7.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.1
10-14 and 15-24	9.7	10.4	20.1	* 1.4	21.6	12.7	34.3
Other(a)	* 1.9	* 3.2	5.1	* 0.7	5.8	* 2.9	8.7
Families without dependents present	177.5	181.4	358.9	12.3	371.2	266.5	637.6
Total	253.5	262.1	515.6	20.9	536.4	347.1	883.6
TOTAL							
Families with dependents present	459.7	620.9	1,080.6	72.5	1,153.1	698.0	1,851.1
Age of dependents							
0-9 only	139.3	255.2	394.5	34.2	428.8	413.5	842.3
0-4 only	65.7	111.9	177.6	18.8	196.4	232.4	428.8
5-9 only	39.9	58.8	98.8	7.2	105.9	47.5	153.5
0-4 and 5-9	33.7	84.4	118.1	8.3	126.5	133.6	260.0
10-14 only	68.2	71.0	139.2	8.8	148.1	49.6	197.6
15-24 only	97.8	85.2	183.0	7.4	190.4	58.8	249.2
0-9 and 10-14	67.0	107.7	174.7	10.4	185.1	103.1	288.2
0-4 and 10-14	4.6	8.5	13.1	* 0.6	13.7	12.7	26.5
5-9 and 10-14	56.7	83.4	140.1	8.8	148.9	59.6	208.5
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.7	15.8	21.4	* 1.0	22.4	30.8	53.2
10-14 and 15-24	64.8	66.7	131.5	7.6	139.1	39.1	178.2
Other(a)	22.5	35.1	57.6	4.1	61.7	33.9	95.7
Families without dependents present	510.6	263.4	774.0	38.4	812.5	331.0	1,143.5
Total	970.4	884.3	1,854.6	111.0	1,965.6	1,029.0	2,994.7

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 14. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE:
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE OF HUSBAND AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Husband employed</i>		<i>Husband in the labour force</i>	<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>			
HUSBAND AGED 15-34					
Families with dependents present	255.2	265.6	282.5	6.5	289.0
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	214.1	223.9	237.2	5.2	242.4
0-4 only	131.5	136.7	145.1	* 2.9	148.0
5-9 only	27.8	30.3	31.7	* 1.0	32.7
0-4 and 5-9	54.8	56.9	60.4	* 1.4	61.8
10-14 only	7.2	7.3	7.9	* 0.3	8.1
15-24 only	* 1.4	* 1.5	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 1.5
0-9 and 10-14	26.9	27.1	29.6	* 1.0	30.6
0-4 and 10-14	4.1	4.1	4.5	* 0.4	4.9
5-9 and 10-14	16.8	17.1	18.3	* 0.5	18.7
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	5.9	5.9	6.8	* 0.1	6.9
10-14 and 15-24	* 1.4	* 1.4	* 1.8	* 0.0	* 1.8
Other(a)	4.3	4.3	4.5	* 0.0	4.5
Families without dependents present	252.7	263.1	279.1	6.0	285.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>507.9</i>	<i>528.7</i>	<i>561.6</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>574.1</i>
HUSBAND AGED 35-44					
Families with dependents present	525.5	543.5	564.7	12.8	577.5
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	156.9	163.5	168.8	3.6	172.4
0-4 only	41.4	43.9	45.7	* 1.8	47.4
5-9 only	55.8	58.1	60.3	* 1.2	61.5
0-4 and 5-9	59.7	61.4	62.8	* 0.7	63.5
10-14 only	86.4	88.4	91.7	* 2.5	94.3
15-24 only	46.4	47.7	49.7	* 1.8	51.5
0-9 and 10-14	122.7	127.6	132.7	* 1.8	134.5
0-4 and 10-14	7.6	7.9	8.1	* 0.6	8.7
5-9 and 10-14	102.7	106.0	110.2	* 0.8	111.0
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	12.5	13.8	14.4	* 0.3	14.8
10-14 and 15-24	78.1	80.0	83.6	* 2.2	85.8
Other(a)	34.8	36.3	38.2	* 0.8	39.0
Families without dependents present	103.7	108.5	114.0	4.1	118.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>629.2</i>	<i>652.0</i>	<i>678.7</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>695.6</i>
HUSBAND AGED 45 AND OVER					
Families with dependents present	283.2	294.7	305.9	19.3	325.2
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	19.6	21.7	22.7	* 1.6	24.4
0-4 only	4.5	5.3	5.6	* 0.0	5.6
5-9 only	12.1	13.2	13.9	* 0.8	14.8
0-4 and 5-9	* 3.0	* 3.2	* 3.2	* 0.8	4.0
10-14 only	44.3	46.6	48.5	3.6	52.1
15-24 only	129.5	134.6	139.2	11.0	150.2
0-9 and 10-14	21.0	21.9	22.8	* 0.8	23.6
0-4 and 10-14	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 1.1	* 0.0	* 1.1
5-9 and 10-14	18.6	19.5	20.4	* 0.8	21.2
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	* 1.3	* 1.3	* 1.3	* 0.0	* 1.3
10-14 and 15-24	51.9	52.2	53.7	* 1.3	55.0
Other(a)	17.0	17.8	19.0	* 1.0	20.0
Families without dependents present	370.4	406.9	419.4	43.0	462.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>653.6</i>	<i>701.6</i>	<i>725.3</i>	<i>62.3</i>	<i>787.6</i>
TOTAL					
Families with dependents present	1,063.9	1,103.8	1,153.1	38.6	1,191.7
Age of dependents					
0-9 only	390.6	409.1	428.8	10.5	439.2
0-4 only	177.4	186.0	196.4	4.7	201.0
5-9 only	95.7	101.6	105.9	* 3.0	108.9
0-4 and 5-9	117.5	121.5	126.5	* 2.9	129.3
10-14 only	137.9	142.4	148.1	6.4	154.5
15-24 only	177.3	183.8	190.4	12.8	203.3
0-9 and 10-14	170.6	176.6	185.1	3.5	188.6
0-4 and 10-14	12.9	13.1	13.7	* 1.0	14.7
5-9 and 10-14	138.1	142.5	148.9	* 2.0	150.9
0-4, 5-9 and 10-14	19.6	21.0	22.4	* 0.5	22.9
10-14 and 15-24	131.4	133.5	139.1	3.5	142.6
Other(a)	56.1	58.4	61.7	* 1.8	63.5
Families without dependents present	726.8	778.5	812.5	53.2	865.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,790.7</i>	<i>1,882.3</i>	<i>1,965.6</i>	<i>91.7</i>	<i>2,057.3</i>

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24.

TABLE 15. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT: STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband unemployed			Husband not in the labour force			Total		
	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force	Wife employed	Wife unemployed	Wife not in the labour force
NEW SOUTH WALES												
None	245.3	8.3	105.3	5.1	* 3.7	8.4	13.2	* 0.5	243.2	263.7	12.5	356.9
One or more	343.4	18.9	219.2	9.6	5.5	22.3	13.7	* 1.1	30.4	366.7	25.4	271.8
Total	588.7	27.1	324.5	14.8	9.2	30.7	26.8	* 1.6	273.6	630.4	37.9	628.8
VICTORIA												
None	188.6	7.7	71.0	7.1	* 2.2	10.4	14.9	* 1.3	177.6	210.6	11.2	259.1
One or more	276.6	15.6	154.1	9.2	4.6	15.2	10.6	* 1.5	17.6	296.3	21.8	186.8
Total	465.2	23.4	225.1	16.3	6.8	25.6	25.4	* 2.8	195.2	506.9	32.9	445.9
QUEENSLAND												
None	127.4	6.3	50.6	3.7	* 2.4	6.0	10.0	* 0.7	115.2	141.0	9.4	171.9
One or more	175.4	8.0	113.4	5.7	* 2.6	10.8	4.3	* 0.3	13.9	185.4	10.9	138.1
Total	302.8	14.3	164.0	9.3	5.0	16.8	14.3	* 1.1	129.1	326.4	20.3	309.9
SOUTH AUSTRALIA												
None	71.8	* 1.4	26.6	2.2	* 1.2	3.9	4.5	* 0.1	66.8	78.5	2.7	97.3
One or more	92.6	3.9	49.0	3.5	* 1.5	5.2	* 2.0	* 0.4	5.0	98.1	5.8	59.1
Total	164.3	5.3	75.6	5.7	2.7	9.0	6.5	* 0.5	71.8	176.5	8.5	156.4
WESTERN AUSTRALIA												
None	79.5	* 1.9	30.9	2.9	* 1.8	3.4	5.0	* 0.3	54.5	87.5	3.9	88.8
One or more	101.3	5.0	66.9	* 1.9	2.6	9.3	2.9	* 0.3	5.7	106.1	7.8	81.8
Total	180.8	6.9	97.8	4.9	4.4	12.7	7.9	* 0.5	60.1	193.6	11.8	170.6
TASMANIA												
None	19.8	* 0.9	8.1	* 0.9	* 0.6	* 1.1	1.7	* 0.1	21.0	22.3	1.5	30.2
One or more	27.0	2.0	15.3	* 0.8	* 0.8	3.0	* 0.7	* 0.1	2.6	28.4	2.9	20.9
Total	46.7	2.8	23.5	1.7	1.4	4.1	2.3	* 0.1	23.6	50.8	4.4	51.2
NORTHERN TERRITORY												
None	6.6	* 0.1	* 1.4	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 1.6	6.7	* 0.1	3.2
One or more	9.4	* 0.3	4.8	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.7	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.4	9.6	* 0.6	5.9
Total	16.0	* 0.4	6.2	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 0.8	* 0.2	* 0.0	2.0	16.3	* 0.7	9.0
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY												
None	12.9	* 0.1	3.6	* 0.2	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 1.0	* 0.0	6.8	14.1	* 0.1	10.6
One or more	23.8	* 0.8	8.7	* 0.5	* 0.3	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.5	24.8	* 1.1	9.5
Total	36.7	* 0.9	12.3	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 0.4	1.6	* 0.0	7.4	38.9	* 1.2	20.1
AUSTRALIA												
None	751.8	26.7	297.6	22.3	11.7	33.4	50.2	* 3.0	686.8	824.2	41.4	1,017.9
One or more	1,049.4	54.4	631.3	31.2	18.2	66.7	34.9	3.7	75.9	1,115.5	76.2	773.9
Total	1,801.2	81.1	928.9	53.4	29.9	100.1	85.1	6.6	762.8	1,939.7	117.6	1,791.8

TABLE 16. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991 ('000 families)

Number of dependents present	Husband employed			Husband not in the labour force			Total(b)
	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	Wife employed	Wife not in the labour force	Total(a)	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	531.0	206.4	733.5	30.7	456.6	489.0	1,281.5
One or more	718.9	441.5	1,195.6	20.3	36.9	58.2	1,319.7
One	217.6	130.4	359.7	9.5	16.7	26.2	406.0
Two	331.9	182.5	530.4	8.6	12.8	22.0	579.3
Three	133.2	91.8	230.4	* 1.9	4.2	6.4	250.4
Four or more	36.3	36.8	75.1	* 0.4	* 3.1	3.5	84.0
Total	1,250.0	647.9	1,949.1	51.0	493.4	547.1	2,601.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	116.0	34.3	154.9	8.2	89.4	97.9	264.9
One or more	138.1	68.5	213.6	4.0	6.6	11.0	237.9
One	48.0	21.7	71.9	* 2.8	* 2.5	5.2	80.7
Two	65.1	30.6	99.1	* 1.0	* 3.2	4.6	107.8
Three	18.1	12.8	32.0	* 0.2	* 0.4	* 0.6	36.4
Four or more	6.9	* 3.4	10.7	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.6	12.9
Total	254.0	102.9	368.5	12.2	96.0	108.9	502.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	104.8	56.9	167.7	11.3	140.9	153.1	337.1
One or more	192.4	121.2	325.9	10.6	32.5	45.4	408.0
One	62.9	40.5	106.9	5.6	15.6	22.0	141.4
Two	91.6	48.2	146.3	4.0	9.5	14.2	173.5
Three	28.1	22.5	52.5	* 0.7	3.6	4.6	64.0
Four or more	9.8	9.9	20.2	* 0.3	3.9	4.6	29.2
Total	297.2	178.1	493.6	21.9	173.4	198.5	745.1
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	220.7	91.2	322.6	19.5	230.3	251.1	602.0
One or more	330.5	189.7	539.5	14.6	39.1	56.3	645.9
One	110.9	62.3	178.8	8.3	18.0	27.3	222.1
Two	156.7	78.8	245.4	5.1	12.7	18.7	281.3
Three	46.2	35.3	84.5	* 0.9	4.0	5.1	100.4
Four or more	16.7	13.3	30.9	* 0.3	4.4	5.2	42.1
Total	551.2	281.0	862.1	34.1	269.4	307.4	1,248.0
TOTAL							
None	751.8	297.6	1,076.1	50.2	686.8	740.0	1,883.5
One or more	1,049.4	631.3	1,735.1	34.9	75.9	114.5	1,965.6
One	328.5	192.7	538.5	17.8	34.8	53.5	628.2
Two	488.6	261.4	775.8	13.6	25.4	40.8	860.6
Three	179.3	127.1	314.8	* 2.8	8.2	11.6	350.8
Four or more	53.0	50.1	105.9	* 0.6	7.6	8.6	126.1
Total	1,801.2	928.9	2,811.2	85.1	762.8	854.5	3,849.2

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 17. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE,
AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of dependents present	<i>Husband employed</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			<i>Total(b)</i>
	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	546.8	209.6	771.5	35.7	474.7	512.6	1,325.1
One or more	754.6	458.5	1,248.0	20.7	36.7	58.8	1,377.7
One	233.8	136.6	381.1	10.9	16.2	27.0	428.4
Two	343.5	189.5	549.4	7.6	12.9	21.6	599.0
Three	137.2	94.7	237.6	* 1.9	3.9	6.1	259.8
Four or more	40.2	37.7	79.9	* 0.4	3.7	4.1	90.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,301.4</i>	<i>668.1</i>	<i>2,019.5</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>511.4</i>	<i>571.4</i>	<i>2,702.8</i>
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	109.5	33.3	147.8	5.6	80.7	86.6	245.0
One or more	121.8	64.0	191.2	3.8	5.5	9.3	212.5
One	39.9	18.2	60.1	* 1.9	* 3.1	5.0	69.3
Two	60.7	29.5	92.9	* 1.6	* 1.9	3.5	100.5
Three	16.4	12.4	29.3	* 0.3	* 0.4	* 0.6	32.6
Four or more	4.8	4.0	8.9	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	10.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>231.3</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>339.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>86.2</i>	<i>95.9</i>	<i>457.5</i>
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
None	95.5	54.8	156.8	8.9	131.5	140.8	313.4
One or more	173.0	108.7	295.8	10.4	33.7	46.4	375.4
One	54.8	37.9	97.3	5.0	15.5	21.5	130.4
Two	84.4	42.4	133.4	4.5	10.6	15.8	161.1
Three	25.7	20.0	48.0	* 0.6	3.9	4.8	58.4
Four or more	8.0	8.4	17.1	* 0.3	3.7	4.4	25.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>268.5</i>	<i>163.5</i>	<i>452.6</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>165.2</i>	<i>187.2</i>	<i>688.8</i>
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
None	205.0	88.0	304.6	14.5	212.2	227.4	558.4
One or more	294.8	172.8	487.0	14.2	39.3	55.7	587.9
One	94.7	56.0	157.4	6.9	18.6	26.5	199.7
Two	145.1	71.9	226.4	6.1	12.5	19.2	261.6
Three	42.1	32.4	77.2	* 0.9	4.3	5.5	91.0
Four or more	12.8	12.4	26.0	* 0.3	3.9	4.6	35.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>499.8</i>	<i>260.8</i>	<i>791.7</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>251.4</i>	<i>283.1</i>	<i>1,146.3</i>
TOTAL							
None	751.8	297.6	1,076.1	50.2	686.8	740.0	1,883.5
One or more	1,049.4	631.3	1,735.1	34.9	75.9	114.5	1,965.6
One	328.5	192.7	538.5	17.8	34.8	53.5	628.2
Two	488.6	261.4	775.8	13.6	25.4	40.8	860.6
Three	179.3	127.1	314.8	* 2.8	8.2	11.6	350.8
Four or more	53.0	50.1	105.9	* 0.6	7.6	8.6	126.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 18. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

Number of family members of any age	<i>Husband employed</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			<i>Total(b)</i>
	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	390.6	139.5	542.5	22.9	386.4	410.6	984.3
Three	245.8	153.6	411.3	10.9	71.4	82.6	515.6
Four	390.1	203.3	610.8	11.5	23.1	35.3	675.4
Five	171.1	104.7	282.7	4.4	7.7	12.4	309.9
Six or more	52.4	46.9	101.8	* 1.2	4.8	6.1	116.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,250.0</i>	<i>647.9</i>	<i>1,949.1</i>	<i>51.0</i>	<i>493.4</i>	<i>547.1</i>	<i>2,601.2</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	81.5	22.1	106.8	5.7	79.4	85.2	201.5
Three	57.0	27.2	87.2	4.2	11.5	15.8	108.5
Four	80.8	33.4	117.7	* 2.2	3.5	5.8	128.3
Five	26.4	15.5	43.5	* 0.0	* 1.0	* 1.0	48.5
Six or more	8.3	4.6	13.3	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 1.0	16.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>254.0</i>	<i>102.9</i>	<i>368.5</i>	<i>12.2</i>	<i>96.0</i>	<i>108.9</i>	<i>502.8</i>
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.2	2.3	3.2
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	66.2	32.7	103.7	7.0	102.6	110.4	225.3
Three	61.8	41.7	106.7	4.9	34.9	40.7	160.6
Four	108.2	57.0	171.6	6.9	20.2	27.9	212.6
Five	41.9	28.8	74.0	* 2.3	8.3	10.6	93.6
Six or more	19.1	17.9	37.6	* 0.8	7.4	8.9	53.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>297.2</i>	<i>178.1</i>	<i>493.6</i>	<i>21.9</i>	<i>173.4</i>	<i>198.5</i>	<i>745.1</i>
Average family size	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.5
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	147.7	54.8	210.5	12.7	182.0	195.7	426.7
Three	118.8	68.9	193.9	9.1	46.4	56.6	269.1
Four	189.0	90.4	289.3	9.0	23.7	33.7	340.9
Five	68.3	44.3	117.5	* 2.3	9.3	11.6	142.1
Six or more	27.3	22.5	50.9	* 0.9	8.0	9.9	69.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>551.2</i>	<i>281.0</i>	<i>862.1</i>	<i>34.1</i>	<i>269.4</i>	<i>307.4</i>	<i>1,248.0</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	538.4	194.3	753.0	35.7	568.4	606.3	1,411.1
Three	364.6	222.5	605.3	20.1	117.9	139.2	784.7
Four	579.1	293.7	900.0	20.5	46.7	69.0	1,016.3
Five	239.4	149.0	400.2	6.7	17.0	24.0	452.0
Six or more	79.7	69.4	152.8	* 2.1	12.7	16.0	185.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 19. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, BIRTHPLACE OF WIFE, AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

Number of family members of any age	<i>Husband employed</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			<i>Total(b)</i>
	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	<i>Wife employed</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total(a)</i>	
WIFE BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	399.8	140.9	552.0	27.3	401.5	430.6	1,015.9
Three	262.5	158.1	431.8	12.7	73.6	86.6	539.9
Four	405.4	210.7	634.0	11.1	22.9	34.9	699.5
Five	177.1	109.6	293.9	3.9	8.1	12.3	323.8
Six or more	56.6	48.8	107.9	* 1.4	5.2	7.0	123.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,301.4</i>	<i>668.1</i>	<i>2,019.5</i>	<i>56.4</i>	<i>511.4</i>	<i>571.4</i>	<i>2,702.8</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.3
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	77.5	22.3	103.6	4.0	72.2	76.3	188.1
Three	48.7	22.5	73.7	* 2.5	10.5	13.1	92.4
Four	74.9	33.5	111.1	* 2.2	* 2.8	5.1	121.1
Five	24.0	13.7	38.9	* 0.6	* 0.4	* 1.0	42.6
Six or more	6.2	5.3	11.7	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.3	13.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>231.3</i>	<i>97.3</i>	<i>339.0</i>	<i>9.4</i>	<i>86.2</i>	<i>95.9</i>	<i>457.5</i>
Average family size	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.1
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES							
Two	61.0	31.1	97.4	4.3	94.8	99.3	207.1
Three	53.3	41.9	99.8	4.9	33.7	39.5	152.4
Four	98.9	49.5	154.9	7.2	21.0	29.0	195.8
Five	38.4	25.7	67.4	* 2.2	8.5	10.7	85.6
Six or more	16.8	15.3	33.1	* 0.8	7.2	8.7	48.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>268.5</i>	<i>163.5</i>	<i>452.6</i>	<i>19.3</i>	<i>165.2</i>	<i>187.2</i>	<i>688.8</i>
Average family size	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.5
WIFE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL							
Two	138.5	53.5	201.0	8.3	166.9	175.7	395.1
Three	102.1	64.4	173.5	7.3	44.3	52.6	244.7
Four	173.7	82.9	266.0	9.4	23.8	34.1	316.8
Five	62.4	39.4	106.3	* 2.8	8.9	11.7	128.2
Six or more	23.1	20.6	44.9	* 0.8	7.5	9.0	61.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>499.8</i>	<i>260.8</i>	<i>791.7</i>	<i>28.7</i>	<i>251.4</i>	<i>283.1</i>	<i>1,146.3</i>
Average family size	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.3
TOTAL							
Two	538.4	194.3	753.0	35.7	568.4	606.3	1,411.1
Three	364.6	222.5	605.3	20.1	117.9	139.2	784.7
Four	579.1	293.7	900.0	20.5	46.7	69.0	1,016.3
Five	239.4	149.0	400.2	6.7	17.0	24.0	452.0
Six or more	79.7	69.4	152.8	* 2.1	12.7	16.0	185.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,801.2</i>	<i>928.9</i>	<i>2,811.2</i>	<i>85.1</i>	<i>762.8</i>	<i>854.5</i>	<i>3,849.2</i>
Average family size	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.5	3.3

(a) Includes families where the wife was unemployed. (b) Includes families where the husband was unemployed.

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

	<i>Wife born outside Australia</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Wife born in Australia</i>	<i>Main English-speaking countries</i>	<i>Other countries</i>		
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Husband employed	1,728.2	140.9	80.0	220.9	1,949.1
Wife employed	1,109.0	93.5	47.4	141.0	1,250.0
Wife unemployed	43.0	5.1	* 3.0	8.2	51.2
Wife not in the labour force	576.2	42.3	29.5	71.8	647.9
Husband unemployed	93.1	7.7	4.3	11.9	105.0
Wife employed	29.4	* 2.3	* 1.1	* 3.3	32.7
Wife unemployed	12.3	* 1.4	* 0.6	* 2.0	14.3
Wife not in the labour force	51.3	4.0	* 2.6	6.6	58.0
Husband not in the labour force	511.8	23.9	11.5	35.4	547.1
Wife employed	45.6	* 2.8	* 2.6	5.3	51.0
Wife unemployed	* 2.7	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 0.0	* 2.7
Wife not in the labour force	463.4	21.1	8.9	30.0	493.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,333.0</i>	<i>172.5</i>	<i>95.7</i>	<i>268.2</i>	<i>2,601.2</i>
Wife employed	1,184.0	98.6	51.1	149.6	1,333.6
Wife unemployed	58.1	6.5	3.6	10.2	68.3
Wife not in the labour force	1,090.9	67.4	41.0	108.4	1,199.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	165.2	176.5	26.7	203.3	368.5
Wife employed	114.2	122.2	17.6	139.8	254.0
Wife unemployed	4.9	5.2	* 1.5	6.7	11.6
Wife not in the labour force	46.1	49.2	7.6	56.8	102.9
Husband unemployed	10.5	13.5	* 1.5	14.9	25.4
Wife employed	3.7	4.2	* 0.5	4.6	8.4
Wife unemployed	* 1.6	* 1.8	* 0.1	* 1.9	3.5
Wife not in the labour force	5.1	7.5	* 0.9	8.4	13.5
Husband not in the labour force	36.3	67.4	5.2	72.6	108.9
Wife employed	5.6	5.7	* 0.9	6.6	12.2
Wife unemployed	* 0.4	* 0.3	* 0.0	* 0.3	* 0.7
Wife not in the labour force	30.3	61.5	4.2	65.7	96.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>212.0</i>	<i>257.4</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>290.8</i>	<i>502.8</i>
Wife employed	123.6	132.0	19.0	151.0	274.6
Wife unemployed	6.9	7.3	* 1.7	8.9	15.8
Wife not in the labour force	81.5	118.1	12.7	130.8	212.3
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
Husband employed	126.1	21.6	345.9	367.5	493.6
Wife employed	78.2	15.6	203.4	219.0	297.2
Wife unemployed	* 2.1	* 0.1	16.1	16.2	18.3
Wife not in the labour force	45.9	5.8	126.4	132.3	178.1
Husband unemployed	8.3	* 1.5	43.2	44.7	53.0
Wife employed	* 2.8	* 0.5	9.0	9.6	12.4
Wife unemployed	* 1.1	* 0.5	10.4	10.9	12.0
Wife not in the labour force	4.4	* 0.4	23.8	24.3	28.6
Husband not in the labour force	23.3	4.5	170.6	175.2	198.5
Wife employed	5.1	* 0.9	15.8	16.7	21.9
Wife unemployed	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 2.7	* 2.7	* 3.2
Wife not in the labour force	17.7	3.6	152.1	155.7	173.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>157.8</i>	<i>27.6</i>	<i>559.8</i>	<i>587.3</i>	<i>745.1</i>
Wife employed	86.2	17.1	228.3	245.3	331.5
Wife unemployed	3.7	* 0.6	29.1	29.8	33.5
Wife not in the labour force	67.9	9.9	302.4	312.3	380.2

TABLE 20. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE
OF HUSBAND AND WIFE, JUNE 1991—*continued*
(*000 families)

	<i>Wife born outside Australia</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Wife born in Australia</i>	<i>Main English- speaking countries</i>	<i>Other countries</i>		
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
Husband employed	291.4	198.1	372.7	570.8	862.1
Wife employed	192.4	137.8	221.0	358.8	551.2
Wife unemployed	7.0	5.3	17.6	22.9	29.9
Wife not in the labour force	92.0	55.0	134.0	189.0	281.0
Husband unemployed	18.8	14.9	44.7	59.6	78.5
Wife employed	6.5	4.7	9.5	14.2	20.7
Wife unemployed	* 2.8	* 2.3	10.5	12.8	15.5
Wife not in the labour force	9.5	7.9	24.7	32.7	42.2
Husband not in the labour force	59.6	71.9	175.8	247.7	307.4
Wife employed	10.8	6.6	16.8	23.3	34.1
Wife unemployed	* 0.9	* 0.3	* 2.7	* 3.0	3.9
Wife not in the labour force	48.0	65.1	156.3	221.4	269.4
Total	369.8	285.0	593.1	878.1	1,248.0
Wife employed	209.7	149.1	247.3	396.4	606.1
Wife unemployed	10.7	7.9	30.8	38.7	49.3
Wife not in the labour force	149.4	128.0	315.1	443.1	592.5
TOTAL					
Husband employed	2,019.5	339.0	452.6	791.7	2,811.2
Wife employed	1,301.4	231.3	268.5	499.8	1,801.2
Wife unemployed	50.0	10.4	20.6	31.1	81.1
Wife not in the labour force	668.1	97.3	163.5	260.8	928.9
Husband unemployed	111.9	22.6	48.9	71.6	183.5
Wife employed	35.9	7.0	10.5	17.5	53.4
Wife unemployed	15.1	3.7	11.1	14.8	29.9
Wife not in the labour force	60.8	11.9	27.3	39.3	100.1
Husband not in the labour force	571.4	95.9	187.2	283.1	854.5
Wife employed	56.4	9.4	19.3	28.7	85.1
Wife unemployed	3.6	* 0.3	* 2.7	* 3.0	6.6
Wife not in the labour force	511.4	86.2	165.2	251.4	762.8
Total	2,702.8	457.5	688.8	1,146.3	3,849.2
Wife employed	1,393.7	247.6	298.4	546.0	1,939.7
Wife unemployed	68.8	14.4	34.4	48.8	117.6
Wife not in the labour force	1,240.3	195.4	356.1	551.5	1,791.8

TABLE 21. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF HUSBAND AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF WIFE, JUNE 1991

	<i>Duration of unemployment of husband (weeks)</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	<i>—'000 families —</i>					<i>— weeks —</i>		
Married-couple families with husband unemployed	23.9	36.1	36.3	34.9	52.2	183.5	50.9	23
Wife in the labour force	14.5	19.1	16.4	18.0	15.3	83.3	37.3	18
Wife employed	10.1	14.2	10.9	11.0	7.2	53.4	32.3	15
Wife unemployed	4.5	4.9	5.4	7.0	8.1	29.9	46.3	26
Wife not in the labour force	9.4	17.0	20.0	16.9	36.9	100.1	62.2	28
With dependents present								
Wife in the labour force	9.0	11.4	9.8	10.7	8.4	49.3	33.1	19
Wife employed	5.9	8.7	6.4	6.7	3.5	31.2	25.7	16
Wife unemployed	* 3.0	* 2.8	* 3.4	4.0	4.9	18.2	45.8	23
Wife not in the labour force	6.9	11.8	12.5	12.1	23.4	66.7	57.1	27
Without dependents present								
Wife in the labour force	5.6	7.7	6.6	7.3	6.9	34.0	43.4	18
Wife employed	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	22.3	41.5	15
Wife unemployed	* 1.4	* 2.1	* 2.0	* 3.0	* 3.2	11.7	47.1	* 26
Wife not in the labour force	* 2.5	5.2	7.4	4.7	13.5	33.4	72.5	31

TABLE 22. MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES WITH WIFE UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WIFE AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND, JUNE 1991

	<i>Duration of unemployment of wife (weeks)</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 4</i>	<i>4 and under 13</i>	<i>13 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	<i>—'000 families —</i>					<i>— weeks —</i>		
Married-couple families with wife unemployed	28.4	23.5	24.3	16.2	25.2	117.6	37.3	16
Husband in the labour force	26.5	22.7	23.0	15.7	23.0	111.0	36.4	16
Husband employed	20.8	17.0	17.2	10.8	15.3	81.1	31.0	15
Husband not in the labour force	* 1.8	* 0.8	* 1.3	* 0.5	* 2.2	6.6	52.0	* 15
With dependents present								
Husband in the labour force	18.9	14.4	14.5	9.0	15.6	72.5	34.2	15
Husband employed	15.4	10.6	10.8	7.0	10.6	54.4	29.8	14
Husband not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 1.1	* 0.4	* 1.0	3.7	* 50.5	* 15
Without dependents present								
Husband in the labour force	7.6	8.3	8.5	6.6	7.4	38.4	40.6	18
Husband employed	5.4	6.4	6.4	3.7	4.7	26.7	33.4	17
Husband not in the labour force	* 1.3	* 0.2	* 0.1	* 0.1	* 1.2	* 3.0	* 53.8	* 10

TABLE 23. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Families with dependents present who are aged</i>					<i>Total families</i>	<i>Families with any dependents present who are aged(b)</i>		
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-24 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other(a)</i>		<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-24</i>
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT									
Parent employed	9.0	8.0	9.9	* 2.3	4.5	33.8	11.6	14.8	14.4
Full time	8.6	7.3	9.7	* 1.8	4.5	31.9	10.7	13.5	14.2
Part time	* 0.4	* 0.7	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.8	* 0.9	* 1.3	* 0.2
Parent unemployed	* 1.4	* 1.9	* 0.2	* 0.8	* 0.6	4.8	* 2.3	* 3.0	* 0.8
Parent in the labour force	10.4	9.9	10.1	* 3.1	5.1	38.5	13.9	17.8	15.2
Parent not in the labour force	* 3.0	* 2.7	* 2.7	* 1.1	* 0.4	9.8	4.0	4.1	* 3.0
Total	13.3	12.6	12.7	4.2	5.5	48.3	18.0	22.0	18.2
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT									
Parent employed	48.3	30.5	32.0	15.7	19.9	146.5	69.5	63.5	52.0
Full time	23.3	18.9	23.5	6.3	10.3	82.2	32.2	33.8	33.7
Part time	25.0	11.6	8.6	9.4	9.7	64.3	37.2	29.7	18.2
Parent unemployed	11.0	3.8	4.1	* 2.2	* 2.7	23.8	14.3	8.4	6.8
Looking for full-time work	6.2	* 2.7	3.5	* 1.3	* 1.9	15.6	8.0	5.8	5.4
Looking for part-time work	4.9	* 1.1	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 0.8	8.2	6.3	* 2.6	* 1.4
Parent in the labour force	59.4	34.3	36.1	17.9	22.6	170.3	83.8	71.9	58.8
Parent not in the labour force	93.0	21.4	14.6	19.0	16.9	164.9	120.9	52.3	31.5
Total	152.3	55.7	50.7	36.9	39.5	335.2	204.7	124.1	90.2
TOTAL									
Parent employed	57.3	38.5	42.0	18.0	24.4	180.2	81.1	78.3	66.4
Full time	31.9	26.2	33.2	8.1	14.7	114.1	42.9	47.4	47.9
Part time	25.4	12.3	8.8	9.9	9.7	66.1	38.2	31.0	18.4
Parent unemployed	12.4	5.7	4.3	* 2.9	* 3.3	28.6	16.6	11.4	* 7.6
Looking for full-time work	7.2	4.1	3.7	* 2.1	* 2.6	19.6	10.0	8.4	6.2
Looking for part-time work	5.2	* 1.5	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 0.8	9.0	6.7	* 3.0	* 1.4
Parent in the labour force	69.7	44.2	46.2	21.0	27.7	208.8	97.7	89.7	74.0
Parent not in the labour force	95.9	24.1	17.2	20.1	17.3	174.6	124.9	56.4	34.5
Total	165.7	68.3	63.5	41.0	45.0	383.5	222.6	146.1	108.5

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependents aged 0-24. (b) Families with dependents in more than one group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 24. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES: LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PARENT AND AGE OF YOUNGEST DEPENDENT PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(^{'000 families})

	<i>Parent employed</i>			<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>				
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	4.5	* 0.2	4.7	* 1.2	5.8	* 1.5	7.4
5-9	6.2	* 0.7	6.9	* 1.2	8.1	* 2.5	10.6
10-14	11.5	* 0.7	12.2	* 2.3	14.5	* 3.1	17.6
15-24	9.7	* 0.2	9.9	* 0.2	10.1	* 2.7	12.7
Total	31.9	* 1.8	33.8	4.8	38.5	9.8	48.3
ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	13.2	15.8	29.0	7.0	36.0	79.7	115.7
5-9	19.0	21.4	40.5	7.3	47.7	41.2	88.9
10-14	26.5	18.5	45.0	5.4	50.4	29.4	79.8
15-24	23.5	8.6	32.0	4.1	36.1	14.6	50.7
Total	82.2	64.3	146.5	23.8	170.3	164.9	335.2
TOTAL							
Age of youngest dependent							
0-4	17.7	16.0	33.7	8.2	41.9	81.2	123.1
5-9	25.2	22.2	47.4	8.4	55.8	43.7	99.5
10-14	38.0	19.2	57.2	7.7	64.9	32.5	97.4
15-24	33.2	8.8	42.0	4.3	46.2	17.2	63.5
Total	114.1	66.1	180.2	28.6	208.8	174.6	383.5

TABLE 25. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991 ('000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA				
One	13.4	15.4	* 3.3	18.7
Two or more	9.1	9.9	* 2.6	12.5
<i>Total</i>	22.6	25.2	5.9	31.2
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA				
One	6.1	7.0	* 2.2	9.3
Two or more	5.0	6.3	* 1.6	7.9
<i>Total</i>	11.2	13.3	3.8	17.1
TOTAL				
One	19.6	22.4	5.6	27.9
Two	11.6	13.2	* 3.0	16.2
Three or more	* 2.5	* 2.9	* 1.3	4.2
Total	33.8	38.5	9.8	48.3

TABLE 26. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A MALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1991 ('000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	7.6	18.6	12.4	38.5
Parent employed	6.1	16.4	11.2	33.8
Parent unemployed	* 1.4	* 2.2	* 1.2	4.8
Parent not in the labour force	* 2.8	* 2.8	4.1	9.8
Total	10.4	21.4	16.5	48.3

TABLE 27. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991 ('000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Parent employed</i>	<i>Parent unemployed</i>	<i>Parent in the labour force</i>	<i>Parent not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
PARENT BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
One	62.6	10.4	73.0	68.0	141.0
Two	36.8	5.1	41.8	36.0	77.8
Three or more	13.1	* 1.8	14.9	23.8	38.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>112.5</i>	<i>17.3</i>	<i>129.8</i>	<i>127.7</i>	<i>257.5</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
One	7.7	* 1.1	8.8	8.3	17.1
Two	7.0	* 1.0	8.0	5.4	13.4
Three or more	* 2.3	* 0.5	* 2.8	* 3.1	5.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>17.1</i>	<i>* 2.6</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>16.7</i>	<i>36.4</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES					
One	10.5	* 2.1	12.6	11.1	23.7
Two	5.5	* 0.5	6.1	4.6	10.7
Three or more	* 0.9	* 1.3	* 2.2	4.7	6.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.9</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>20.9</i>	<i>20.4</i>	<i>41.3</i>
PARENT BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL					
One	18.2	* 3.2	21.4	19.4	40.8
Two	12.6	* 1.5	14.1	10.0	24.1
Three or more	* 3.2	* 1.8	5.0	7.8	12.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>34.0</i>	<i>6.5</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>37.2</i>	<i>77.7</i>
TOTAL					
One	80.8	13.6	94.5	87.3	181.8
Two	49.3	6.6	55.9	46.0	101.9
Three or more	16.3	3.6	19.9	31.6	51.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>146.5</i>	<i>23.8</i>	<i>170.3</i>	<i>164.9</i>	<i>335.2</i>

TABLE 28. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE PARENT: LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PARENT, JUNE 1991 ('000 families)

	<i>Age of parent (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 and over</i>	
Parent in the labour force	12.0	51.4	80.3	25.2	* 1.4	170.3
Parent employed	8.0	42.3	71.5	23.7	* 1.1	146.5
Parent unemployed	4.1	9.1	8.8	* 1.5	* 0.3	23.8
Parent not in the labour force	34.6	57.9	51.0	16.2	5.2	164.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>46.6</i>	<i>109.3</i>	<i>131.3</i>	<i>41.4</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>335.2</i>

TABLE 29. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT EMPLOYED: FULL-TIME/PART-TIME STATUS OF PARENT AND NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS PRESENT, JUNE 1991
(*000 families)

<i>Number of dependents present</i>	<i>Male parent employed</i>		<i>Female parent employed</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
One	18.3	19.6	52.4	28.4	80.8
Two	11.3	11.6	23.1	26.2	49.3
Three or more	* 2.3	* 2.5	6.7	9.7	16.3
Total	31.9	33.8	82.2	64.3	146.5

TABLE 30. ONE-PARENT FAMILIES WITH PARENT UNEMPLOYED: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF PARENT, JUNE 1991

	<i>Duration of unemployment of parent (weeks)</i>				<i>Total</i>	<i>Average duration</i>	<i>Median duration</i>
	<i>Under 8</i>	<i>8 and under 26</i>	<i>26 and under 52</i>	<i>52 and over</i>			
	—'000 families —					— weeks —	
Male parent unemployed	* 0.9	* 1.3	* 1.7	* 1.0	4.8	* 43.8	* 26
Female parent unemployed	6.5	7.8	3.7	5.7	23.8	38.1	18
Total	7.4	9.1	5.4	6.7	28.6	39.0	18

TABLE 31. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1990 AND JUNE 1991 ('000)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>
MALES								
Member of a family	3,852.6	3,694.3	228.7	356.4	1,212.6	1,283.7	5,293.8	5,334.4
Husband	2,953.0	2,861.4	110.9	188.0	818.8	853.1	3,882.7	3,902.5
With dependents present	1,847.1	1,773.3	73.2	119.3	105.8	116.0	2,026.1	2,008.6
Without dependents present	1,105.9	1,088.1	37.7	68.6	713.1	737.2	1,856.6	1,893.9
Sole parent	34.9	33.7	* 1.6	4.9	10.2	9.7	46.6	48.2
Other family head	46.6	39.4	4.2	5.9	28.8	29.5	79.6	74.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	114.8	111.5	19.1	24.2	267.0	298.4	400.9	434.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	653.7	599.4	85.2	120.1	55.3	59.4	794.1	778.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	49.5	48.9	7.8	13.4	32.6	33.6	89.9	95.8
Not a member of a family	606.1	616.5	48.4	74.7	216.1	240.7	870.6	932.0
Living alone	268.0	276.1	20.9	31.9	157.7	173.2	446.7	481.3
Not living alone	338.1	340.4	27.5	42.8	58.4	67.5	423.9	450.7
Total	4,458.7	4,310.8	277.1	431.2	1,428.7	1,524.4	6,164.4	6,266.4
FEMALES								
Member of a family	2,709.8	2,677.1	194.9	240.1	2,397.3	2,452.9	5,302.0	5,370.1
Wife	1,924.4	1,915.7	95.8	116.4	1,742.5	1,779.8	3,762.6	3,811.9
With dependents present	1,127.7	1,103.0	66.1	75.4	752.0	764.2	1,945.8	1,942.6
Without dependents present	796.7	812.7	29.7	41.0	990.5	1,015.6	1,816.9	1,869.3
Sole parent	142.0	146.6	22.1	24.0	149.9	165.0	314.1	335.6
Other family head	66.1	65.6	6.7	5.6	128.0	120.7	200.9	192.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	151.5	140.5	17.6	26.5	246.4	262.1	415.5	429.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	395.5	376.9	46.1	59.5	41.2	39.8	482.8	476.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	30.3	31.8	6.6	8.1	89.2	85.5	126.1	125.4
Not a member of a family	410.1	409.8	34.3	42.9	522.7	547.8	967.1	1,000.5
Living alone	171.9	178.4	12.3	15.5	462.2	481.9	646.3	675.7
Not living alone	238.2	231.5	22.0	27.4	60.5	65.9	320.8	324.8
Total	3,120.0	3,086.9	229.2	283.0	2,920.0	3,000.7	6,269.1	6,370.6
PERSONS								
Member of a family	6,562.4	6,371.4	423.6	596.6	3,609.8	3,736.6	10,595.8	10,704.5
Husband or wife	4,877.4	4,777.1	206.7	304.4	2,561.3	2,632.9	7,645.4	7,714.4
With dependents present	2,974.8	2,876.3	139.3	194.7	857.7	880.2	3,971.9	3,951.2
Without dependents present	1,902.5	1,900.8	67.4	109.7	1,703.6	1,752.7	3,673.5	3,763.2
Sole parent	177.0	180.3	23.6	28.9	160.1	174.7	360.7	383.8
Other family head	112.7	105.1	10.9	11.5	156.8	150.2	280.4	266.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	266.4	252.0	36.7	50.8	513.3	560.5	816.4	863.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	1,049.1	976.2	131.3	179.6	96.5	99.2	1,276.9	1,255.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	79.8	80.7	14.4	21.4	121.8	119.1	216.0	221.2
Not a member of a family	1,016.2	1,026.3	82.7	117.6	738.8	788.5	1,837.7	1,932.5
Living alone	439.9	454.5	33.2	47.4	619.9	655.1	1,093.0	1,157.0
Not living alone	576.3	571.8	49.5	70.2	118.9	133.4	744.7	775.5
Total	7,578.6	7,397.7	506.2	714.2	4,348.7	4,525.1	12,433.5	12,637.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 32. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1990 AND JUNE 1991
(Per cent)

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	
	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>
MALES								
Member of a family	86.4	85.7	82.5	82.7	84.9	84.2	85.9	85.1
Husband	66.2	66.4	40.0	43.6	57.3	56.0	63.0	62.3
With dependents present	41.4	41.1	26.4	27.7	7.4	7.6	32.9	32.1
Without dependents present	24.8	25.2	13.6	15.9	49.9	48.4	30.1	30.2
Sole parent	0.8	0.8	* 0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8
Other family head	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	2.6	2.6	6.9	5.6	18.7	19.6	6.5	6.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	14.7	13.9	30.8	27.9	3.9	3.9	12.9	12.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	1.1	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.5
Not a member of a family	13.6	14.3	17.5	17.3	15.1	15.8	14.1	14.9
Living alone	6.0	6.4	7.5	7.4	11.0	11.4	7.2	7.7
Not living alone	7.6	7.9	9.9	9.9	4.1	4.4	6.9	7.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES								
Member of a family	86.9	86.7	85.0	84.9	82.1	81.7	84.6	84.3
Wife	61.7	62.1	41.8	41.1	59.7	59.3	60.0	59.8
With dependents present	36.1	35.7	28.8	26.6	25.8	25.5	31.0	30.5
Without dependents present	25.5	26.3	13.0	14.5	33.9	33.8	29.0	29.3
Sole parent	4.6	4.7	9.6	8.5	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.3
Other family head	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.0	4.4	4.0	3.2	3.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.9	4.6	7.7	9.4	8.4	8.7	6.6	6.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	12.7	12.2	20.1	21.0	1.4	1.3	7.7	7.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.0	1.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.0
Not a member of a family	13.1	13.3	15.0	15.1	17.9	18.3	15.4	15.7
Living alone	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.5	15.8	16.1	10.3	10.6
Not living alone	7.6	7.5	9.6	9.7	2.1	2.2	5.1	5.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS								
Member of a family	86.6	86.1	83.7	83.5	83.0	82.6	85.2	84.7
Husband or wife	64.4	64.6	40.8	42.6	58.9	58.2	61.5	61.0
With dependents present	39.3	38.9	27.5	27.3	19.7	19.5	31.9	31.3
Without dependents present	25.1	25.7	13.3	15.4	39.2	38.7	29.5	29.8
Sole parent	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.0
Other family head	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	3.5	3.4	7.3	7.1	11.8	12.4	6.6	6.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.8	13.2	25.9	25.2	2.2	2.2	10.3	9.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	1.1	1.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.8
Not a member of a family	13.4	13.9	16.3	16.5	17.0	17.4	14.8	15.3
Living alone	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.6	14.3	14.5	8.8	9.2
Not living alone	7.6	7.7	9.8	9.8	2.7	2.9	6.0	6.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 33. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1991

	Employed		Unemployed		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
	— '000 —				— per cent —					
MALES										
Member of a family	3,361.2	333.1	3,694.3	327.6	356.4	4,050.7	1,283.7	5,334.4	8.8	75.9
Husband	2,703.9	157.5	2,861.4	182.3	188.0	3,049.4	853.1	3,902.5	6.2	78.1
With dependents present	1,703.8	69.5	1,773.3	116.8	119.3	1,892.7	116.0	2,008.6	6.3	94.2
Without dependents present	1,000.0	88.0	1,088.1	65.4	68.6	1,156.7	737.2	1,893.9	5.9	61.1
Sole parent	32.0	* 1.7	33.7	4.2	4.9	38.6	9.7	48.2	12.7	80.0
Other family head	35.1	4.3	39.4	5.6	5.9	45.3	29.5	74.8	13.0	60.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.6	106.9	111.5	4.2	24.2	135.8	298.4	434.2	17.8	31.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	541.1	58.2	599.4	118.3	120.1	719.5	59.4	778.9	16.7	92.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	44.5	4.3	48.9	13.1	13.4	62.2	33.6	95.8	21.5	65.0
Not a member of a family	553.8	62.7	616.5	71.2	74.7	691.3	240.7	932.0	10.8	74.2
Living alone	252.9	23.3	276.1	31.3	31.9	308.1	173.2	481.3	10.4	64.0
Not living alone	301.0	39.4	340.4	39.8	42.8	383.2	67.5	450.7	11.2	85.0
Total	3,915.0	395.8	4,310.8	398.7	431.2	4,742.0	1,524.4	6,266.4	9.1	75.7
FEMALES										
Member of a family	1,476.2	1,200.9	2,677.1	163.4	240.1	2,917.3	2,452.9	5,370.1	8.2	54.3
Wife	1,006.0	909.7	1,915.7	74.1	116.4	2,032.1	1,779.8	3,811.9	5.7	53.3
With dependents present	475.3	627.7	1,103.0	42.0	75.4	1,178.4	764.2	1,942.6	6.4	60.7
Without dependents present	530.7	282.0	812.7	32.2	41.0	853.8	1,015.6	1,869.3	4.8	45.7
Sole parent	82.3	64.3	146.6	15.7	24.0	170.6	165.0	335.6	14.1	50.8
Other family head	44.8	20.8	65.6	4.8	5.6	71.3	120.7	192.0	7.9	37.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.6	137.9	140.5	4.1	26.5	167.0	262.1	429.1	15.9	38.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	314.7	62.1	376.9	57.0	59.5	436.4	39.8	476.2	13.6	91.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	25.8	6.1	31.8	7.6	8.1	39.9	85.5	125.4	20.2	31.8
Not a member of a family	327.0	82.8	409.8	38.3	42.9	452.7	547.8	1,000.5	9.5	45.2
Living alone	142.7	35.6	178.4	13.7	15.5	193.8	481.9	675.7	8.0	28.7
Not living alone	184.3	47.2	231.5	24.6	27.4	258.9	65.9	324.8	10.6	79.7
Total	1,803.2	1,283.7	3,086.9	201.7	283.0	3,369.9	3,000.7	6,370.6	8.4	52.9
PERSONS										
Member of a family	4,837.4	1,534.0	6,371.4	491.0	596.6	6,968.0	3,736.6	10,704.5	8.6	65.1
Husband or wife	3,709.9	1,067.3	4,777.1	256.4	304.4	5,081.5	2,632.9	7,714.4	6.0	65.9
With dependents present	2,179.1	697.2	2,876.3	158.8	194.7	3,071.0	880.2	3,951.2	6.3	77.7
Without dependents present	1,530.8	370.0	1,900.8	97.6	109.7	2,010.5	1,752.7	3,763.2	5.5	53.4
Sole parent	114.3	66.0	180.3	19.9	28.9	209.1	174.7	383.8	13.8	54.5
Other family head	79.9	25.2	105.1	10.4	11.5	116.6	150.2	266.8	9.9	43.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	7.2	244.8	252.0	8.3	50.8	302.8	560.5	863.3	16.8	35.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	855.9	120.3	976.2	175.3	179.6	1,155.8	99.2	1,255.1	15.5	92.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	70.3	10.4	80.7	20.7	21.4	102.1	119.1	221.2	21.0	46.2
Not a member of a family	880.8	145.5	1,026.3	109.5	117.6	1,143.9	788.5	1,932.5	10.3	59.2
Living alone	395.6	58.9	454.5	45.1	47.4	501.9	655.1	1,157.0	9.4	43.4
Not living alone	485.2	86.6	571.8	64.4	70.2	642.1	133.4	775.5	10.9	82.8
Total	5,718.2	1,679.5	7,397.7	600.5	714.2	8,111.9	4,525.1	12,637.0	8.8	64.2

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a): STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1991

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
	— '000 —				— per cent —					
NEW SOUTH WALES										
Member of a family	1,672.4	467.5	2,139.9	147.6	175.4	2,315.3	1,321.2	3,636.5	7.6	63.7
Husband or wife	1,262.3	327.4	1,589.7	81.0	93.6	1,683.3	928.0	2,611.4	5.6	64.5
With dependents present	748.6	214.7	963.3	54.6	63.9	1,027.2	314.6	1,341.8	6.2	76.6
Without dependents present	513.7	112.7	626.4	26.4	29.7	656.1	613.5	1,269.6	4.5	51.7
Sole parent	41.3	18.7	60.1	5.5	7.8	67.9	60.0	127.9	11.5	53.1
Other family head	31.3	7.5	38.8	* 2.8	* 2.8	41.6	56.2	97.8	* 6.8	42.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 3.4	75.1	78.5	* 2.9	14.1	92.6	192.3	284.9	15.2	32.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	304.8	35.7	340.5	52.5	54.3	394.8	38.5	433.3	13.7	91.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	29.2	* 3.1	32.2	* 2.9	* 2.9	35.1	46.2	81.2	* 8.1	43.2
Not a member of a family	307.9	47.3	355.2	31.3	33.9	389.1	285.7	674.8	8.7	57.7
Living alone	131.9	19.2	151.1	11.1	11.9	163.0	243.5	406.5	7.3	40.1
Not living alone	176.1	28.0	204.1	20.2	22.0	226.1	42.2	268.3	9.7	84.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,980.3</i>	<i>514.8</i>	<i>2,495.1</i>	<i>178.8</i>	<i>209.3</i>	<i>2,704.4</i>	<i>1,606.8</i>	<i>4,311.3</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>62.7</i>
VICTORIA										
Member of a family	1,246.1	404.0	1,650.2	140.7	172.8	1,822.9	972.9	2,795.9	9.5	65.2
Husband or wife	944.5	275.9	1,220.5	68.2	82.4	1,302.9	665.4	1,968.3	6.3	66.2
With dependents present	560.1	184.4	744.5	40.8	51.3	795.8	215.6	1,011.4	6.4	78.7
Without dependents present	384.4	91.5	475.9	27.4	31.1	507.1	449.8	956.9	6.1	53.0
Sole parent	26.5	17.7	44.2	4.7	7.3	51.5	39.3	90.8	14.2	56.7
Other family head	15.1	8.0	23.1	* 2.4	* 2.9	26.1	37.7	63.8	* 11.3	40.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.8	67.6	68.4	* 2.0	15.7	84.1	173.2	257.3	18.6	32.7
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	242.3	32.5	274.7	56.9	57.8	332.5	26.3	358.8	17.4	92.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	17.0	* 2.3	19.3	6.4	6.6	25.9	31.0	56.9	25.7	45.5
Not a member of a family	223.4	39.6	263.0	28.2	29.5	292.5	202.0	494.5	10.1	59.2
Living alone	108.9	16.5	125.4	12.7	12.7	138.0	169.2	307.2	9.2	44.9
Not living alone	114.5	23.1	137.6	15.6	16.9	154.5	32.8	187.3	10.9	82.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,469.6</i>	<i>443.6</i>	<i>1,913.2</i>	<i>168.9</i>	<i>202.3</i>	<i>2,115.5</i>	<i>1,174.9</i>	<i>3,290.4</i>	<i>9.6</i>	<i>64.3</i>
QUEENSLAND										
Member of a family	807.2	269.0	1,076.1	83.0	102.1	1,178.2	638.2	1,816.5	8.7	64.9
Husband or wife	623.4	184.9	808.3	43.7	51.8	860.1	453.5	1,313.7	6.0	65.5
With dependents present	366.7	117.8	484.4	24.9	30.3	514.8	155.7	670.5	5.9	76.8
Without dependents present	256.8	67.1	323.9	18.8	21.5	345.4	297.8	643.2	6.2	53.7
Sole parent	19.7	12.7	32.4	5.0	6.4	38.8	34.8	73.6	16.5	52.7
Other family head	15.9	4.2	20.1	* 2.4	* 2.8	22.9	29.2	52.1	* 12.2	43.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.2	43.0	44.2	* 0.5	8.7	52.9	84.2	137.1	16.4	38.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	134.7	21.3	156.0	26.6	27.4	183.3	15.6	198.9	14.9	92.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	12.3	* 2.8	15.1	4.9	5.1	20.2	20.9	41.1	25.1	49.1
Not a member of a family	147.8	24.0	171.8	17.1	18.7	190.5	124.9	315.4	9.8	60.4
Living alone	60.4	7.9	68.3	5.6	5.8	74.1	96.5	170.5	7.8	43.4
Not living alone	87.4	16.1	103.5	11.5	12.9	116.4	28.4	144.8	11.1	80.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>955.0</i>	<i>292.9</i>	<i>1,247.9</i>	<i>100.1</i>	<i>120.8</i>	<i>1,368.7</i>	<i>763.1</i>	<i>2,131.8</i>	<i>8.8</i>	<i>64.2</i>

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1991—continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
— '000 —										
SOUTH AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	405.6	150.6	556.2	41.4	50.5	606.7	316.1	922.8	8.3	65.7
Husband or wife	315.7	107.5	423.3	21.5	26.2	449.5	232.9	682.4	5.8	65.9
With dependents present	176.4	68.7	245.0	12.3	16.0	261.1	65.4	326.5	6.1	80.0
Without dependents present	139.3	38.9	178.2	9.2	10.2	188.4	167.5	355.9	5.4	52.9
Sole parent	8.9	6.2	15.1	* 1.3	2.2	17.3	16.3	33.6	12.5	51.4
Other family head	7.0	2.5	9.6	* 1.1	* 1.1	10.7	11.3	22.0	* 10.1	48.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.3	21.3	21.5	* 1.2	4.4	25.9	40.1	66.0	16.9	39.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	68.2	12.3	80.5	14.2	14.5	95.0	7.5	102.5	15.2	92.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	5.4	* 0.8	6.2	2.2	2.2	8.4	7.9	16.3	26.0	51.4
Not a member of a family	65.1	12.8	77.9	11.3	12.4	90.3	72.8	163.1	13.7	55.4
Living alone	34.1	6.7	40.8	6.7	7.5	48.2	62.2	110.4	15.4	43.7
Not living alone	31.0	6.1	37.1	4.6	5.0	42.0	10.6	52.7	11.8	79.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>470.6</i>	<i>163.4</i>	<i>634.0</i>	<i>52.8</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>697.0</i>	<i>388.9</i>	<i>1,085.9</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>64.2</i>
WESTERN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	457.5	162.5	620.0	53.7	64.4	684.4	323.7	1,008.1	9.4	67.9
Husband or wife	367.0	114.3	481.3	28.1	34.0	515.3	236.0	751.3	6.6	68.6
With dependents present	209.5	72.6	282.1	17.0	21.8	303.8	87.9	391.8	7.2	77.6
Without dependents present	157.5	41.7	199.3	11.1	12.2	211.5	148.1	359.6	5.8	58.8
Sole parent	10.4	7.0	17.4	2.4	3.5	20.9	16.7	37.6	16.6	55.6
Other family head	6.7	* 2.2	8.9	* 1.3	* 1.4	10.3	9.8	20.1	* 13.9	51.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.0	24.5	25.5	* 1.2	4.4	29.9	45.1	75.0	14.7	39.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	67.6	13.3	80.9	17.2	17.5	98.4	6.4	104.8	17.8	93.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	4.8	* 1.1	6.0	3.4	3.6	9.5	9.7	19.2	37.5	49.6
Not a member of a family	79.1	15.3	94.4	16.5	17.2	111.7	68.0	179.7	15.4	62.1
Living alone	36.7	6.6	43.3	6.8	6.9	50.2	55.3	105.5	13.7	47.6
Not living alone	42.4	8.7	51.1	9.7	10.3	61.4	12.7	74.2	16.8	82.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>536.6</i>	<i>177.8</i>	<i>714.4</i>	<i>70.2</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>796.0</i>	<i>391.8</i>	<i>1,187.8</i>	<i>10.3</i>	<i>67.0</i>
TASMANIA										
Member of a family	117.4	44.2	161.6	16.7	20.2	181.9	103.5	285.4	11.1	63.7
Husband or wife	90.9	33.6	124.4	9.9	11.8	136.2	77.0	213.3	8.7	63.9
With dependents present	52.1	21.1	73.3	5.9	7.7	80.9	24.0	104.9	9.5	77.2
Without dependents present	38.7	12.4	51.2	3.9	4.1	55.3	53.1	108.3	7.4	51.0
Sole parent	2.4	2.2	4.6	* 0.3	* 0.7	5.2	5.1	10.3	* 12.8	50.8
Other family head	2.1	* 0.2	2.3	* 0.4	* 0.4	2.7	3.6	6.3	* 13.7	42.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.3	5.2	5.6	* 0.5	1.5	7.1	13.0	20.1	21.6	35.3
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	20.7	2.9	23.6	5.2	5.4	29.0	3.1	32.1	18.7	90.3
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 1.0	* 0.1	* 1.2	* 0.4	* 0.4	1.6	1.6	3.3	* 27.3	50.1
Not a member of a family	21.6	3.5	25.1	3.0	3.4	28.5	25.3	53.8	11.9	53.1
Living alone	10.9	1.4	12.3	1.3	1.6	13.9	21.1	35.0	11.3	39.6
Not living alone	10.7	2.1	12.8	1.7	1.8	14.7	4.1	18.8	12.5	78.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>139.0</i>	<i>47.8</i>	<i>186.8</i>	<i>19.7</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>210.4</i>	<i>128.7</i>	<i>339.1</i>	<i>11.2</i>	<i>62.0</i>

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 34. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a):
STATES AND TERRITORIES, JUNE 1991—continued

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Looking for full-time work	Total						
	— '000 —					— per cent —				
NORTHERN TERRITORY										
Member of a family	39.6	9.8	49.5	3.6	4.2	53.7	16.7	70.4	7.8	76.3
Husband or wife	33.3	6.7	40.0	2.0	2.0	42.0	11.4	53.3	4.7	78.7
With dependents present	19.5	5.3	24.8	* 1.6	* 1.6	26.5	6.6	33.0	* 6.2	80.1
Without dependents present	13.8	* 1.4	15.2	* 0.3	* 0.3	15.5	4.8	20.3	* 2.2	76.4
Sole parent	2.2	* 0.7	2.9	* 0.6	* 0.8	3.7	* 1.5	5.3	* 22.0	70.7
Other family head	* 0.5	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.1	* 0.7	* 0.4	* 1.1	* 15.7	* 60.8
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.0	* 1.5	* 1.5	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 1.7	2.9	4.6	* 13.4	* 37.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	3.7	* 0.6	4.3	* 0.6	* 0.7	5.0	* 0.4	5.4	* 13.4	91.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.0	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 0.4	* 0.4	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 67.6	* 100.0
Not a member of a family	15.7	* 0.5	16.3	* 0.9	* 1.0	17.3	2.5	19.8	* 6.0	87.3
Living alone	5.3	* 0.0	5.3	* 0.3	* 0.4	5.7	* 1.5	7.2	* 7.1	79.4
Not living alone	10.5	* 0.5	11.0	* 0.6	* 0.6	11.6	* 1.0	12.6	* 5.5	91.8
<i>Total</i>	55.4	10.3	65.7	4.5	5.3	71.0	19.2	90.2	7.4	78.7
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY										
Member of a family	91.6	26.4	118.0	4.4	6.9	124.9	44.2	169.1	5.5	73.9
Husband or wife	72.7	16.9	89.6	2.0	2.5	92.1	28.7	120.8	2.8	76.3
With dependents present	46.2	12.7	58.9	1.6	2.1	60.9	10.5	71.4	3.4	85.4
Without dependents present	26.5	4.2	30.7	* 0.5	* 0.5	31.2	18.2	49.4	* 1.5	63.1
Sole parent	2.8	* 0.7	3.6	* 0.1	* 0.2	3.8	* 1.0	4.8	* 5.2	79.8
Other family head	1.4	* 0.3	1.7	* 0.0	* 0.0	1.7	1.9	3.6	* 0.0	48.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.2	6.6	6.8	* 0.0	1.7	8.6	9.7	18.2	20.3	46.9
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	13.9	1.8	15.7	2.2	2.2	17.9	* 1.3	19.2	12.2	93.1
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.1	* 0.2	* 0.8	1.7	2.5	* 29.9	* 32.9
Not a member of a family	20.1	2.6	22.7	* 1.1	1.4	24.1	7.4	31.5	5.9	76.6
Living alone	7.4	* 0.7	8.0	* 0.6	* 0.7	8.8	5.9	14.7	* 8.4	59.9
Not living alone	12.7	1.9	14.6	* 0.5	* 0.7	15.3	1.5	16.8	* 4.5	91.1
<i>Total</i>	111.7	29.0	140.7	5.5	8.3	149.0	51.6	200.6	5.6	74.3

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), JUNE 1991

	<u>Employed</u>		<u>Unemployed</u>		Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate	Participation rate	
	Full-time workers	Part-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work						
	— '000 —					— per cent —				
BORN IN AUSTRALIA										
Member of a family	3,516.2	1,205.7	4,721.9	332.2	410.9	5,132.7	2,635.0	7,767.7	8.0	66.1
Husband or wife	2,568.2	792.5	3,360.7	144.4	175.6	3,536.3	1,777.8	5,314.1	5.0	66.5
With dependents present	1,484.4	525.9	2,010.3	87.3	111.2	2,121.5	588.7	2,710.2	5.2	78.3
Without dependents present	1,083.8	266.6	1,350.4	57.1	64.4	1,414.8	1,189.1	2,603.9	4.6	54.3
Sole parent	81.2	53.9	135.1	13.9	20.1	155.1	133.7	288.8	12.9	53.7
Other family head	57.1	18.7	75.8	6.8	7.5	83.3	109.0	192.3	9.0	43.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.7	222.8	228.5	7.4	43.2	271.7	463.3	735.0	15.9	37.0
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	755.9	109.2	865.1	147.6	151.7	1,016.9	83.8	1,100.6	14.9	92.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	48.2	8.6	56.7	12.2	12.7	69.4	67.4	136.8	18.2	50.7
Not a member of a family	681.5	114.0	795.6	79.1	85.6	881.2	583.5	1,464.7	9.7	60.2
Living alone	302.2	46.2	348.4	29.3	31.2	379.6	497.3	876.9	8.2	43.3
Not living alone	379.3	67.8	447.2	49.8	54.4	501.6	86.2	587.8	10.8	85.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,197.7</i>	<i>1,319.7</i>	<i>5,517.5</i>	<i>411.3</i>	<i>496.5</i>	<i>6,014.0</i>	<i>3,218.5</i>	<i>9,232.4</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>65.1</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	560.1	161.6	721.6	51.1	62.3	783.9	381.1	1,165.0	7.9	67.3
Husband or wife	485.2	133.5	618.8	34.1	40.4	659.1	302.7	961.8	6.1	68.5
With dependents present	264.8	80.2	345.0	17.4	21.7	366.8	85.8	452.6	5.9	81.0
Without dependents present	220.4	53.3	273.8	16.8	18.6	292.4	216.9	509.3	6.4	57.4
Sole parent	16.2	7.1	23.3	* 2.9	3.8	27.1	18.3	45.4	14.1	59.7
Other family head	10.8	3.6	14.4	* 1.1	* 1.1	15.5	13.4	28.9	* 7.1	53.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 0.2	11.5	11.7	* 0.4	4.2	15.9	25.4	41.3	26.5	38.6
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	40.4	5.0	45.4	11.2	11.3	56.7	4.2	60.9	20.0	93.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	7.2	* 0.8	8.1	* 1.4	* 1.4	9.5	17.2	26.7	* 15.0	35.6
Not a member of a family	110.5	13.6	124.1	13.0	13.5	137.6	91.2	228.8	9.8	60.1
Living alone	48.1	7.2	55.4	6.2	6.5	61.8	78.8	140.7	10.5	44.0
Not living alone	62.4	6.3	68.7	6.8	7.0	75.8	12.4	88.1	9.3	86.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>670.6</i>	<i>175.1</i>	<i>845.7</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>75.8</i>	<i>921.5</i>	<i>472.3</i>	<i>1,393.8</i>	<i>8.2</i>	<i>66.1</i>

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),
JUNE 1991—continued

	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Labour force</i>	<i>Not in labour force</i>	<i>Civilian population aged 15 and over</i>	<i>Unemployment rate</i>	<i>Participation rate</i>	
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Part-time workers</i>	<i>Looking for full-time work</i>	<i>Total</i>						
	— '000 —				— per cent —					
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: OTHER COUNTRIES										
Member of a family	761.1	166.8	927.9	107.7	123.4	1,051.3	720.5	1,771.9	11.7	59.3
Husband or wife	656.4	141.2	797.6	77.9	88.4	886.0	552.4	1,438.4	10.0	61.6
With dependents present	429.9	91.1	521.0	54.1	61.7	582.8	205.7	788.5	10.6	73.9
Without dependents present	226.6	50.1	276.6	23.8	26.6	303.3	346.7	650.0	8.8	46.7
Sole parent	16.8	5.1	21.9	* 3.1	5.0	26.9	22.7	49.6	18.4	54.2
Other family head	12.0	* 2.8	14.8	* 2.6	* 2.9	17.7	27.9	45.6	* 16.5	38.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.4	10.5	11.9	* 0.5	* 3.3	15.2	71.8	86.9	* 21.7	17.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	59.6	6.1	65.7	16.5	16.5	82.3	11.3	93.5	20.1	87.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	14.9	* 1.0	15.9	7.1	7.3	23.3	34.5	57.8	31.6	40.3
Not a member of a family	88.8	17.9	106.6	17.3	18.5	125.1	113.8	238.9	14.8	52.4
Living alone	45.3	5.5	50.7	9.5	9.7	60.4	79.0	139.4	16.1	43.3
Not living alone	43.5	12.4	55.9	7.8	8.8	64.7	34.8	99.5	13.6	65.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>849.9</i>	<i>184.7</i>	<i>1,034.5</i>	<i>125.0</i>	<i>141.9</i>	<i>1,176.5</i>	<i>834.3</i>	<i>2,010.8</i>	<i>12.1</i>	<i>58.5</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: TOTAL										
Member of a family	1,321.2	328.3	1,649.5	158.8	185.7	1,835.2	1,101.6	2,936.8	10.1	62.5
Husband or wife	1,141.7	274.7	1,416.4	112.0	128.7	1,545.2	855.1	2,400.3	8.3	64.4
With dependents present	694.7	171.3	866.0	71.5	83.5	949.5	291.5	1,241.0	8.8	76.5
Without dependents present	447.0	103.4	550.4	40.5	45.3	595.6	563.6	1,159.2	7.6	51.4
Sole parent	33.1	12.2	45.2	5.9	8.8	54.0	41.0	95.0	16.2	56.9
Other family head	22.8	6.5	29.2	3.7	4.0	33.3	41.2	74.5	12.1	44.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.6	22.0	23.6	* 0.9	7.5	31.1	97.2	128.2	24.2	24.2
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	100.0	11.1	111.1	27.7	27.9	139.0	15.4	154.4	20.1	90.0
Other relative of married couple or family head	22.1	* 1.9	24.0	8.5	8.8	32.7	51.7	84.4	26.8	38.8
Not a member of a family	199.3	31.5	230.7	30.4	32.0	262.7	205.0	467.7	12.2	56.2
Living alone	93.4	12.7	106.1	15.8	16.2	122.3	157.8	280.1	13.2	43.6
Not living alone	105.9	18.8	124.7	14.6	15.8	140.5	47.2	187.6	11.2	74.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,520.5</i>	<i>359.8</i>	<i>1,880.3</i>	<i>189.1</i>	<i>217.7</i>	<i>2,098.0</i>	<i>1,306.6</i>	<i>3,404.6</i>	<i>10.4</i>	<i>61.6</i>

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),
JUNE 1991
(‘000)

	Age group (years)						65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64		
MALES								
Member of a family	603.3	495.0	1,070.5	1,112.4	826.2	612.6	614.4	5,334.4
Husband with dependents present	* 2.2	39.8	574.5	881.6	422.3	74.6	13.7	2,008.6
Employed	* 1.0	29.4	516.2	803.4	370.3	50.1	* 3.0	1,773.3
Not in the labour force	* 0.6	* 2.1	14.8	34.7	33.4	19.7	10.7	116.0
Husband without dependents present	* 2.7	59.9	266.4	147.0	353.7	506.7	557.5	1,893.9
Employed	* 1.7	51.5	243.0	130.4	309.8	295.0	56.8	1,088.1
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 2.6	8.1	8.8	31.0	186.4	500.0	737.2
Sole parent	* 0.4	* 1.2	8.8	21.5	12.2	3.7	* 0.5	48.2
Employed	* 0.0	* 0.5	5.6	16.4	9.5	* 1.7	* 0.0	33.7
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 0.2	* 2.5	* 2.8	* 1.9	* 1.6	* 0.5	9.7
Other family head	* 0.6	9.3	13.4	7.7	12.7	10.8	20.3	74.8
Employed	* 0.4	6.5	10.2	5.9	9.9	5.2	* 1.2	39.4
Not in the labour force	* 0.2	* 1.2	* 1.2	* 0.5	* 1.9	5.3	19.1	29.5
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	377.0	57.2	..	..	..	..	..	434.2
Employed	91.0	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	111.5
Not in the labour force	263.0	35.4	..	..	..	..	..	298.4
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	211.7	306.2	184.9	47.8	20.8	6.7	* 0.7	778.9
Employed	156.5	247.6	143.5	33.7	14.4	3.7	* 0.0	599.4
Not in the labour force	13.2	12.6	16.3	9.0	4.9	* 2.6	* 0.7	59.4
Other relative of married couple or family head	8.6	21.4	22.5	6.9	4.5	10.2	21.6	95.8
Employed	6.0	16.2	15.7	4.5	* 2.5	* 3.3	* 0.8	48.9
Not in the labour force	* 0.3	* 0.7	* 2.6	* 1.3	* 1.7	6.1	20.8	33.6
Not a member of a family	38.8	160.4	269.9	157.1	83.1	85.8	137.0	932.0
Living alone	4.5	24.0	99.9	95.9	60.1	73.5	123.5	481.3
Employed	* 2.6	18.0	84.8	83.4	45.1	34.3	8.0	276.1
Not in the labour force	* 0.8	* 2.0	6.1	5.9	10.2	32.9	115.4	173.2
Not living alone	34.3	136.4	170.0	61.1	23.0	12.3	13.5	450.7
Employed	19.4	104.6	145.0	50.1	14.9	4.8	* 1.5	340.4
Not in the labour force	9.5	19.9	8.8	4.9	5.8	6.5	12.0	67.5
Total	642.1	655.4	1,340.4	1,269.5	909.3	698.4	751.4	6,266.4
Employed	278.5	494.7	1,164.0	1,127.8	776.3	398.1	71.3	4,310.8
Not in the labour force	288.0	76.7	60.3	68.0	91.0	261.2	679.2	1,524.4
FEMALES								
Member of a family	563.1	495.8	1,187.4	1,181.6	792.8	578.8	570.6	5,370.1
Wife with dependents present	8.2	82.3	724.7	840.3	256.7	26.7	3.7	1,942.6
Employed	* 1.0	24.5	348.4	561.5	158.7	8.8	* 0.3	1,103.0
Not in the labour force	6.0	52.2	345.3	250.6	89.5	17.1	3.5	764.2
Wife without dependents present	10.7	111.3	232.9	169.5	433.6	484.0	427.3	1,869.3
Employed	6.1	86.4	202.4	124.7	259.1	118.1	16.0	812.7
Not in the labour force	* 2.8	15.3	21.2	38.4	163.4	363.1	411.3	1,015.6
Sole parent	11.0	35.8	109.3	131.7	41.4	5.9	* 0.5	335.6
Employed	* 1.0	7.0	42.2	71.6	23.6	* 1.1	* 0.0	146.6
Not in the labour force	9.0	25.7	57.9	51.1	16.2	4.6	* 0.5	165.0
Other family head	* 1.7	7.2	7.1	19.1	40.7	43.6	72.5	192.0
Employed	* 0.6	5.9	5.9	13.8	26.2	11.4	* 1.8	65.6
Not in the labour force	* 1.0	* 0.7	* 0.3	3.9	12.2	31.9	70.7	120.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	372.4	56.7	..	..	..	..	..	429.1
Employed	114.4	26.1	..	..	..	..	..	140.5
Not in the labour force	234.0	28.1	..	..	..	..	..	262.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	151.0	192.4	100.8	15.8	11.1	3.8	* 1.4	476.2
Employed	112.8	162.4	80.4	12.1	7.3	* 1.9	* 0.0	376.9
Not in the labour force	9.3	8.2	12.7	* 2.7	3.5	* 1.9	* 1.4	39.8
Other relative of married couple or family head	8.1	10.1	12.6	5.2	9.3	14.9	65.2	125.4
Employed	5.2	7.6	7.6	3.7	3.8	* 3.2	* 0.7	31.8
Not in the labour force	* 0.9	* 0.4	* 2.8	* 1.1	4.6	11.2	64.5	85.5
Not a member of a family	46.4	145.3	150.6	76.0	75.7	110.4	396.1	1,000.5
Living alone	3.8	19.0	59.3	48.3	62.6	101.6	381.1	675.7
Employed	* 2.1	16.3	52.3	38.4	37.9	24.3	7.1	178.4
Not in the labour force	* 1.1	* 1.7	4.1	6.4	18.9	75.7	374.0	481.9
Not living alone	42.7	126.3	91.3	27.7	13.1	8.8	15.0	324.8
Employed	22.3	95.1	78.2	22.9	9.2	* 2.7	* 1.0	231.5
Not in the labour force	13.6	18.6	7.3	* 2.9	3.6	6.1	14.0	65.9
Total	609.5	641.0	1,338.0	1,257.6	868.6	689.1	966.8	6,370.6
Employed	265.4	431.3	817.5	848.6	525.9	171.3	26.9	3,086.9
Not in the labour force	277.6	150.8	451.7	357.1	312.1	511.6	939.8	3,000.7

For footnotes see end of table

TABLE 36. FAMILY STATUS, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a),
JUNE 1991—continued
(‘000)

	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 and over	
	PERSONS							
Member of a family	1,166.3	990.8	2,257.9	2,294.0	1,619.0	1,191.4	1,185.1	10,704.5
Husband or wife with dependents present	10.4	122.1	1,299.2	1,721.8	679.0	101.2	17.4	3,951.2
Employed	* 2.0	53.9	864.5	1,364.8	529.0	58.8	* 3.3	2,876.3
Not in the labour force	6.5	54.3	360.1	285.3	123.0	36.9	14.1	880.2
Husband or wife without dependents present	13.4	171.1	499.3	316.5	787.3	990.7	984.8	3,763.2
Employed	7.7	137.9	445.4	255.1	568.9	413.0	72.7	1,900.8
Not in the labour force	* 3.0	17.9	29.3	47.2	194.5	549.5	911.3	1,752.7
Sole parent	11.4	37.0	118.1	153.1	53.6	9.6	* 1.0	383.8
Employed	* 1.0	7.5	47.9	88.0	33.1	* 2.8	* 0.0	180.3
Not in the labour force	9.2	25.9	60.4	53.9	18.2	6.2	* 1.0	174.7
Other family head	* 2.3	16.5	20.5	26.8	53.4	54.4	92.9	266.8
Employed	* 1.0	12.4	16.2	19.7	36.0	16.6	* 3.1	105.1
Not in the labour force	* 1.3	* 2.0	* 1.5	4.4	14.1	37.1	89.8	150.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	749.3	113.9	..	..	..	..	..	863.3
Employed	205.4	46.6	..	..	..	..	..	252.0
Not in the labour force	497.0	63.5	..	..	..	..	..	560.5
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	362.7	498.6	285.7	63.6	31.9	10.4	* 2.1	1,255.1
Employed	269.3	409.9	223.9	45.8	21.8	5.5	* 0.0	976.2
Not in the labour force	22.5	20.8	29.0	11.8	8.5	4.5	* 2.1	99.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	16.7	31.5	35.1	12.2	13.7	25.1	86.8	221.2
Employed	11.2	23.8	23.3	8.1	6.3	6.5	* 1.5	80.7
Not in the labour force	* 1.2	* 1.1	5.4	* 2.4	6.3	17.3	85.3	119.1
Not a member of a family	85.2	305.6	420.5	233.0	158.8	196.1	533.1	1,932.5
Living alone	8.2	42.9	159.2	144.3	122.7	175.0	504.6	1,157.0
Employed	4.6	34.3	137.1	121.8	83.0	58.6	15.1	454.5
Not in the labour force	* 1.8	3.6	10.2	12.2	29.1	108.7	489.4	655.1
Not living alone	77.0	262.7	261.3	88.8	36.1	21.1	28.5	775.5
Employed	41.7	199.6	223.3	73.0	24.2	7.6	* 2.5	571.8
Not in the labour force	23.1	38.4	16.1	7.8	9.5	12.6	26.0	133.4
Total	1,251.6	1,296.5	2,678.4	2,527.1	1,777.8	1,387.5	1,718.2	12,637.0
Employed	543.9	926.0	1,981.5	1,976.4	1,302.2	569.4	98.2	7,397.7
Not in the labour force	565.6	227.5	512.0	425.1	403.1	772.8	1,619.0	4,525.1

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 37. FAMILY STATUS OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS(a),
AND WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, JUNE 1991
(^{'000})

	<i>Part-time workers</i>					<i>Average weekly hours worked</i>			
	<i>Full-time workers</i>	<i>Weekly hours worked</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Total workers</i>	<i>By</i>		<i>Total</i>
		<i>0(b)</i>	<i>1-14</i>	<i>15-34</i>			<i>full-time workers</i>	<i>part-time workers</i>	
MALES									
Member of a family	3,361.2	20.9	168.3	143.9	333.1	3,694.3	40.9	13.9	38.4
Husband	2,703.9	10.9	57.8	88.8	157.5	2,861.4	41.6	16.5	40.2
With dependents present	1,703.8	4.5	21.2	43.8	69.5	1,773.3	42.2	17.9	41.2
Without dependents present	1,000.0	6.4	36.6	45.1	88.0	1,088.1	40.6	15.4	38.5
Sole parent	32.0	* 0.0	* 0.9	* 0.8	* 1.7	33.7	39.7	15.7	38.5
Other family head	35.1	* 0.5	* 1.5	* 2.2	4.3	39.4	39.6	14.8	36.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	4.6	6.5	87.6	12.9	106.9	111.5	31.5	8.1	9.0
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	541.1	* 2.9	19.4	35.8	58.2	599.4	37.7	17.2	35.7
Other relative of married couple or family head	44.5	* 0.0	* 1.1	* 3.3	4.3	48.9	39.0	18.3	37.2
Not a member of a family	553.8	* 3.4	21.6	37.7	62.7	616.5	39.8	16.5	37.4
Living alone	252.9	* 0.8	8.7	13.7	23.3	276.1	40.7	16.3	38.6
Not living alone	301.0	* 2.5	12.9	23.9	39.4	340.4	39.1	16.6	36.5
Total	3,915.0	24.2	190.0	181.6	395.8	4,310.8	40.7	14.3	38.3
FEMALES									
Member of a family	1,476.2	62.3	528.4	610.2	1,200.9	2,677.1	37.0	14.9	27.1
Wife	1,006.0	46.8	357.9	505.1	909.7	1,915.7	37.3	15.6	27.0
With dependents present	475.3	30.0	253.6	344.1	627.7	1,103.0	38.0	15.3	25.1
Without dependents present	530.7	16.8	104.3	161.0	282.0	812.7	36.7	16.3	29.6
Sole parent	82.3	* 2.8	29.0	32.5	64.3	146.6	36.6	15.3	27.2
Other family head	44.8	* 1.9	7.3	11.6	20.8	65.6	37.6	16.4	30.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	* 2.6	9.5	112.0	16.4	137.9	140.5	29.2	7.8	8.2
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	314.7	* 0.8	21.2	40.2	62.1	376.9	35.8	18.3	32.9
Other relative of married couple or family head	25.8	* 0.5	* 1.2	4.4	6.1	31.8	39.0	17.6	34.9
Not a member of a family	327.0	3.7	32.2	46.9	82.8	409.8	36.8	16.6	32.7
Living alone	142.7	* 1.2	12.5	22.0	35.6	178.4	37.4	17.2	33.4
Not living alone	184.3	* 2.5	19.7	25.0	47.2	231.5	36.4	16.3	32.3
Total	1,803.2	66.0	560.6	657.1	1,283.7	3,086.9	37.0	15.0	27.8
PERSONS									
Member of a family	4,837.4	83.1	696.8	754.1	1,534.0	6,371.4	39.7	14.6	33.7
Husband or wife	3,709.9	57.7	415.6	593.9	1,067.3	4,777.1	40.4	15.7	34.9
With dependents present	2,179.1	34.6	274.8	387.9	697.2	2,876.3	41.3	15.6	35.0
Without dependents present	1,530.8	23.1	140.8	206.0	370.0	1,900.8	39.2	16.0	34.7
Sole parent	114.3	* 2.8	29.9	33.4	66.0	180.3	37.4	15.3	29.3
Other family head	79.9	* 2.4	8.9	13.9	25.2	105.1	38.5	16.1	33.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(c)	7.2	16.0	199.6	29.2	244.8	252.0	30.6	7.9	8.6
Other child(d) of married couple or family head	855.9	3.8	40.6	76.0	120.3	976.2	37.0	17.8	34.6
Other relative of married couple or family head	70.3	* 0.5	* 2.2	7.7	10.4	80.7	39.0	17.9	36.3
Not a member of a family	880.8	7.1	53.8	84.6	145.5	1,026.3	38.7	16.6	35.6
Living alone	395.6	* 2.0	21.2	35.7	58.9	454.5	39.5	16.8	36.6
Not living alone	485.2	5.0	32.7	48.9	86.6	571.8	38.1	16.4	34.8
Total	5,718.2	90.2	750.6	838.7	1,679.5	7,397.7	39.5	14.8	33.9

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part time, i.e. less than 35 hours per week, but were not at work during the reference week. (c) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (d) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 38. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION, JUNE 1990 AND JUNE 1991

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>	<i>June 1990</i>	<i>June 1991</i>
	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (per cent)					
Member of a family	5.6	8.8	6.7	8.2	6.1	8.6
Husband or wife	3.6	6.2	4.7	5.7	4.1	6.0
With dependents present	3.8	6.3	5.5	6.4	4.5	6.3
Without dependents present	3.3	5.9	3.6	4.8	3.4	5.5
Sole parent	* 4.2	12.7	13.5	14.1	11.8	13.8
Other family head	8.2	13.0	9.2	7.9	8.8	9.9
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	14.3	17.8	10.4	15.9	12.1	16.8
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	11.5	16.7	10.4	13.6	11.1	15.5
Other relative of married couple or family head	13.6	21.5	17.9	20.2	15.3	21.0
Not a member of a family	7.4	10.8	7.7	9.5	7.5	10.3
Living alone	7.2	10.4	6.7	8.0	7.0	9.4
Not living alone	7.5	11.2	8.5	10.6	7.9	10.9
Total	5.9	9.1	6.8	8.4	6.3	8.8
	PROPORTIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (per cent)					
Member of a family	82.5	82.7	85.0	84.9	83.7	83.5
Husband or wife	40.0	43.6	41.8	41.1	40.8	42.6
With dependents present	26.4	27.7	28.8	26.6	27.5	27.3
Without dependents present	13.6	15.9	13.0	14.5	13.3	15.4
Sole parent	* 0.6	1.1	9.6	8.5	4.7	4.0
Other family head	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.6
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	6.9	5.6	7.7	9.4	7.3	7.1
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	30.8	27.9	20.1	21.0	25.9	25.2
Other relative of married couple or family head	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
Not a member of a family	17.5	17.3	15.0	15.1	16.3	16.5
Living alone	7.5	7.4	5.4	5.5	6.6	6.6
Not living alone	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

TABLE 39. FAMILY STATUS OF UNEMPLOYED PERSONS(a): DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, JUNE 1991

	Duration of unemployment (weeks)							Total	Average duration	Median duration
	Under 2	2 and under 4	4 and under 8	8 and under 13	13 and under 26	26 and under 52	52 and over			
	— '000 —								— weeks —	
MALES										
Member of a family	14.7	28.5	36.3	39.1	74.0	72.9	90.9	356.4	44.6	23
Husband	7.8	16.6	18.6	18.7	37.2	35.5	53.6	188.0	51.0	23
With dependents present	4.8	11.4	12.7	11.2	23.0	23.3	33.0	119.3	47.4	24
Without dependents present	* 3.0	5.2	5.9	7.5	14.3	12.2	20.6	68.6	57.3	22
Sole parent	* 0.2	* 0.5	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.7	* 1.7	* 1.1	4.9	* 44.6	* 26
Other family head	* 0.2	* 0.3	* 1.0	* 1.3	* 0.2	* 1.3	* 1.4	5.9	* 54.1	* 20
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 1.9	3.5	* 3.1	* 1.4	7.4	4.3	* 2.5	24.2	19.3	18
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	4.4	6.9	12.8	13.4	25.9	26.2	30.4	120.1	40.3	24
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.2	* 0.6	* 0.6	3.7	* 2.6	3.9	* 1.8	13.4	33.4	* 21
Not a member of a family	* 2.2	5.5	8.7	8.2	14.6	14.0	21.5	74.7	51.8	23
Living alone	* 0.9	* 1.6	* 2.8	* 2.5	6.3	5.9	11.9	31.9	72.0	30
Not living alone	* 1.3	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.2	8.0	9.6	42.8	36.7	20
Total	16.9	34.1	45.1	47.3	88.6	86.9	112.4	431.2	45.8	23.1
FEMALES										
Member of a family	19.9	24.5	26.4	22.9	55.2	40.9	50.2	240.1	37.0	18
Wife	12.7	15.3	12.1	11.0	24.2	15.9	25.0	116.4	37.4	16
With dependents present	9.9	9.4	8.3	6.4	15.6	9.3	16.5	75.4	35.0	15
Without dependents present	* 2.8	5.9	3.9	4.6	8.6	6.7	8.5	41.0	41.7	18
Sole parent	* 1.5	* 2.1	* 3.0	* 2.1	5.7	3.7	5.8	24.0	38.3	18
Other family head	* 0.5	* 0.0	* 0.6	* 0.0	* 1.2	* 0.5	* 3.0	5.6	* 78.0	* 52
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	* 2.9	* 3.1	* 3.4	* 3.0	7.5	3.7	* 3.0	26.5	20.4	15
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	* 1.9	3.9	6.5	5.8	15.0	14.8	11.7	59.5	39.9	23
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.4	* 0.2	* 0.8	* 0.9	* 1.7	* 2.3	* 1.8	8.1	31.7	* 26
Not a member of a family	* 1.7	3.7	4.0	5.0	10.7	8.0	9.9	42.9	42.4	20
Living alone	* 0.8	* 1.1	* 1.4	* 1.6	4.5	* 2.0	4.0	15.5	52.8	20
Not living alone	* 0.9	* 2.5	* 2.5	* 3.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	27.4	36.4	19
Total	21.6	28.2	30.4	27.9	65.9	48.9	60.1	283.0	37.8	18.1
PERSONS										
Member of a family	34.6	53.0	62.8	62.0	129.3	113.8	141.1	596.6	41.5	21
Husband or wife	20.5	31.9	30.8	29.7	61.5	51.4	78.6	304.4	45.8	21
With dependents present	14.7	20.8	21.0	17.6	38.5	32.5	49.5	194.7	42.6	21
Without dependents present	5.8	11.1	9.8	12.1	22.9	18.9	29.1	109.7	51.5	21
Sole parent	* 1.7	* 2.6	* 3.2	* 2.8	6.4	5.4	6.8	28.9	39.3	18
Other family head	* 0.7	* 0.3	* 1.6	* 1.3	* 1.4	* 1.8	4.4	11.5	65.8	* 27
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.7	6.6	6.5	4.4	14.9	8.0	5.6	50.8	19.9	17
Other child(c) of married couple or family head	6.3	10.8	19.3	19.2	40.9	41.0	42.1	179.6	40.1	24
Other relative of married couple or family head	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 1.4	4.6	4.2	6.2	3.6	21.4	32.8	22
Not a member of a family	3.9	9.2	12.7	13.2	25.2	22.0	31.4	117.6	48.3	23
Living alone	* 1.6	* 2.7	4.2	4.1	10.8	8.0	15.9	47.4	65.8	26
Not living alone	* 2.2	6.5	8.5	9.1	14.4	14.0	15.5	70.2	36.6	19
Total	38.5	62.2	75.5	75.2	154.5	135.7	172.6	714.2	42.6	21.1

(a) Civilians who were residents of households where family status was determined. For further details see paragraphs 7 and 8 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In June 1991, details of the labour force status of family members and family composition were derived from the labour force survey part of the monthly population survey.

2. Table 1 summarises the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over. Tables 2 to 30 show information about *married-couple*, *one-parent* and *other families* — for example, number of dependents present, labour force status of husband, wife or family head — while Tables 31 to 39 contain more detailed estimates of the *family status of persons* aged 15 and over classified by age, birthplace and other variables.

The population survey

3. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 31,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about three-fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews for this survey were conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday 10 June 1991. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

4. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependents) stationed in Australia.

Coverage

5. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible.

6. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for less than six weeks at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

7. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more like-

ly for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, caravan parks, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is most difficult. Thus for the family survey, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

8. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from the family survey because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Table 1 summarises those persons for whom family information was obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information could not be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the scope of the family survey.

Comparability of series

9. Estimates for the June 1989 and subsequent surveys are based on population estimates derived from the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing (adjusted for underenumeration). Estimates for surveys conducted in July 1983, July 1984, July 1985, June 1986, June 1987 and June 1988 were based on 1981 census results.

10. Commencing with the June 1989 issue, the category *other families* was split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore these estimates are not strictly comparable with estimates in issues prior to June 1989. However, in June 1988, 98 per cent of *other families* with dependents were *one-parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

11. Estimates of the number of husbands and wives with dependents in June 1988, as published in selected tables in the June 1989 issue of this publication, are slightly higher than those published in the June 1988 issue. The estimates of the number of husbands and wives without dependents are correspondingly lower. This is due to a small error made at the computer processing stage of the production of family status estimates in the June 1988 issue of this publication.

12. For the July 1982 and previous surveys office imputation was undertaken to determine the family status of those persons enumerated in private dwellings where

family information could not be obtained for all usual residents, and for those persons enumerated in non-private dwellings or as visitors to private dwellings where family information could not be obtained for each member of the family. Due to the increased demand for family data on a consistent and more regular basis, it was decided to change the processing methodology to eliminate office imputation and rely solely on the reported information. Consequently the scope of the July 1983 and subsequent surveys was narrowed to exclude those three groups of respondents for whom it is known that complete family information is difficult to collect (see paragraphs 7 and 8).

13. Surveys from July 1983 onwards are thus not strictly comparable with previous surveys since the persons excluded may have differing family and labour force characteristics to those persons included in the survey. Because of these exclusions the total number of persons with particular family characteristics will also differ between surveys conducted prior to July 1983 and those conducted from July 1983 onwards. Table 1 shows the number of persons excluded from the survey.

14. In the July 1985 and previous surveys, dependents (then described as dependent children) comprised all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 who were full-time students, except those classified as husbands, wives or other family heads. The current definition is given in the Glossary. Tables 24, 25 and 31 of the June 1986 issue of this publication provide an indication of the differences between the student component of the old and new definitions.

15. Since the July 1985 survey was conducted, the definition of employed persons has been extended to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This new definition aligns the Australian labour force concepts with a set of changed international definitions adopted by the International Labour Organisation at the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

16. Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. The changes in definition resulted in original (unadjusted) estimates of employment for March 1986 increasing by 34,900 and unemployment decreasing by 5,800.

17. Estimates of the number of families in June 1986 and subsequent years have been calculated differently to those for earlier years. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the family weight is determined using an average of all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the family weight used to publish estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

18. For these reasons, estimates for the June 1986 and subsequent surveys are not strictly comparable with those for earlier surveys. Although comparisons may generally be made, users should be aware of the above differences.

Reliability of the estimates

19. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Note.

Related publications

20. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly

Social Indicators, Australia, No. 4, 1984 (4101.0)

Australia's Children, 1989 (4119.0)

Census 86 - Australian Families and Households (2506.0)

Census 86 - Australia's One Parent Families (2511.0)

Family Formation Survey, Australia (3223.0)

Child Care Arrangements, Australia, November 1990 (4402.0)

Australian Families, 1982 (4408.0)

1986 Income Distribution Survey—Income Units, Australia (6523.0)

Information Paper—Measuring Employment and Unemployment (6279.0)

Information Paper—Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0)

21. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

22. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: floppy disk, microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, manually-extracted tabulation. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Ian Clout on Canberra (06) 252 6018 or any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- * subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 5 of the Technical Note.
- .. not applicable

23. Where estimates have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

Estimates of families and persons are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that estimates of persons conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Two types of error are possible in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The *sampling error* is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the *relative standard error* which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. Standard errors of estimates should be determined by using Table A, if necessary in conjunction with the factors given in paragraph 8 below.

4. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

5. As the standard errors in Table A show, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high relative standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently

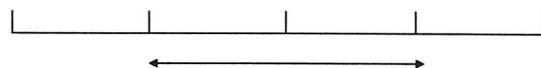
reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. *3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution. See paragraph 8 concerning the derivation of relative standard errors for some estimates.

6. The annual movement in the level of an estimate is also subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A to calculate standard errors of annual movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

7. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is given below:

- (a) From Table A it will be seen that the estimate of 335,200 one-parent families with a female parent in June 1991 has a standard error of about 7,200. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the number that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 328,000 to 342,400 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 320,800 to 349,600.

					<i>Published estimate</i>
320,800	328,000	335,200	342,400	349,600	



2 chances in 3 that, if all dwellings were included, the value would be in this range



19 chances in 20 that, if all dwellings were included, the value would be in this range

8. The relative standard errors of estimates of *average family size, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment and median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons or families contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors:

Average family size: 0.3
 Average hours worked: 0.7
 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3
 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

9. An example of the calculation of standard errors by the use of these factors is as follows:

In June 1991 the estimate of median duration of unemployment for husbands of married-couple families was 23 weeks (from Table 21) and the number of families with the husband unemployed was estimated as 183,500. From Table A it can be calculated that this estimate (183,500) has a standard error of about 5,552 and therefore a relative standard error of about 3.0 per cent. The *relative standard error* of the estimate of median duration of unemployment is calculated by multiplying this figure (3.0) by the appropriate factor shown in the previous paragraph (in this case 2.0): $3.0 \times 2.0 = 6.0$ per cent. The *standard error* of this estimate of median duration of unemployment is therefore 6.0 per cent of 23, i.e. about 1.4. Therefore there are about two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment for unemployed husbands that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey would have been within the range 21.6 to 24.4 weeks and about nineteen chances in twenty that it would have been within the range 20.2 to 25.8 weeks.

10. Proportions and percentages (for example, participation rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator.

The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

$$\text{RSE } (x/y) = \sqrt{[\text{RSE } (x)]^2 - [\text{RSE } (y)]^2}$$

11. Standard errors contained in Table A are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Table A, while standard errors of estimates of unemployment and not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent higher respectively. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Table A. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 15 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are generally less than 10 per cent higher.

12. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM DECEMBER 1987

Size of estimate (Number of families or persons)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia	
									per cent of estimate	
				— number —						
100			130	110	120	80	130	100	120	117.6
200	230	230	190	160	180	120	170	140	180	89.0
300	290	280	240	200	220	150	210	170	230	75.2
400	340	330	280	230	250	180	240	200	270	66.6
500	380	370	310	260	280	200	260	220	300	60.5
600	420	410	340	280	310	220	280	240	340	55.9
800	480	470	390	330	350	250	320	270	390	49.2
1,000	540	530	440	370	390	280	360	300	450	44.5
1,300	620	610	500	410	440	320	400	340	510	39.6
1,500	660	650	530	440	470	340	430	360	560	37.0
1,800	720	710	580	480	510	360	470	390	610	34.0
2,000	760	750	610	510	540	380	490	410	650	32.4
2,500	850	840	680	560	600	420	540	450	730	29.2
3,000	920	910	740	610	650	450	590	490	800	26.8
3,500	990	980	800	660	700	480	630	520	870	24.9
4,000	1,050	1,050	850	700	740	510	670	550	930	23.3
4,500	1,100	1,100	900	730	780	540	710	580	990	22.0
5,000	1,200	1,150	940	770	820	560	750	600	1,050	20.9
6,000	1,300	1,250	1,000	830	880	600	810	650	1,150	19.1
10,000	1,600	1,600	1,300	1,050	1,100	730	1,050	800	1,500	14.8
20,000	2,200	2,200	1,750	1,400	1,500	920	1,400	1,050	2,050	10.4
50,000	3,250	3,250	2,600	2,050	2,150	1,200	2,150	1,500	3,150	6.3
100,000	4,300	4,300	3,400	2,650	2,850	1,500	3,000	1,900	4,300	4.3
200,000	5,700	5,600	4,500	3,450	3,700	1,750	4,200	2,450	5,800	2.9
300,000	6,600	6,600	5,200	3,950	4,300	1,900		2,800	6,900	2.3
500,000	8,000	7,900	6,300	4,750	5,200	2,100		3,300	8,400	1.7
1,000,000	10,300	10,100	8,100	6,000	6,600				11,100	1.1
2,000,000	13,000	12,800	10,300	7,500	8,400				14,300	0.7
5,000,000	17,600	17,100	13,900						19,700	0.4
10,000,000	21,800								24,800	0.2

TABLE B. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT (a)
FROM DECEMBER 1987

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Estimates(b) of—									
Average family size	330	310	220	150	180	80	180	120	180
Average hours worked	2,300	2,300	1,500	1,100	1,200	700	1,000	800	1,700
Average duration of unemployment	7,300	7,300	4,900	3,400	3,800	2,000	3,200	2,300	6,000
Median duration of unemployment	15,900	15,900	10,600	7,300	8,100	4,200	7,000	4,700	14,000
All other estimates	4,500	4,500	3,000	2,100	2,300	1,300	2,000	1,400	3,500

(a) See paragraph 8 of this Technical Note. (b) The entries in this table refer to the number of families or persons contributing to the estimate.

GLOSSARY

Actively looking for work: Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

Aggregate hours worked: The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

Average hours worked: Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

Average duration of unemployment: For any group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

Average family size: For any group of families, the total number of family members divided by the number of families in the group.

Dependents: All family members under 15 years of age; family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

Duration of unemployment: The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

Employed: Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of

employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Family: Two or more related persons (*relationship* includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

Family head: Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present. Persons without a spouse, son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present, provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present. If a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family. No family head is defined for a married-couple family.

Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Household: A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

Labour force: For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status: A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in

the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Living alone: A person who is the sole member of a household.

Main English-speaking countries: The United Kingdom, Ireland, Canada, the United States of America, New Zealand and South Africa.

Marital status: Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

Married-couple families: Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See *Marital status*.

Median duration of unemployment: The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

Not a member of a family: A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

Not in the labour force: Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

One-parent families: Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

Other countries: All countries outside Australia other than the main English-speaking countries defined previously.

Other families: Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

Participation rate: For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Sole parent: The head of a one-parent family.

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed looking for full-time work: Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.



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