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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.4 - POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND AGE

AUSTRALIA

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.4). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia.

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 17.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTESWork Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:
- "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.)"; and
- "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service"
2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.
- "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
- "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."
- "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
- "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".
(Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)"
3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.
4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.
5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Industry

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.
- "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H.". "

7. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

8. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to occupation and industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

9. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

Age

10. At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

"State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

11. This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

12. Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

13. The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
MALES											
Primary production	38,359	37,982	37,158	35,755	39,755	38,908	35,629	35,876	31,670	23,801	26,449
Mining and quarrying	3,194	6,044	6,521	6,267	7,116	6,681	5,738	5,514	4,540	1,773	639
Manufacturing	109,175	116,648	108,436	100,533	113,009	113,680	97,427	89,443	70,325	47,877	22,024
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	7,074	10,070	9,504	9,422	11,644	12,595	10,986	10,847	9,148	6,707	918
Building and construction	39,752	48,862	51,124	49,233	50,804	49,772	38,655	33,688	28,244	17,595	5,849
Transport and storage	15,453	24,439	26,977	27,978	33,601	32,380	27,885	25,295	20,863	13,014	4,938
Communication	10,225	10,247	7,650	6,511	8,172	10,809	8,931	7,702	6,256	3,521	436
Finance and property	18,382	16,637	11,147	9,740	9,907	10,136	8,226	7,591	7,575	4,402	3,619
Commerce	59,507	56,348	51,410	47,586	53,363	50,514	46,002	42,386	33,057	22,986	16,333
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	22,381	33,235	18,282	13,703	15,377	17,329	13,701	12,041	9,228	6,538	1,596
Community and business services (including professional)	13,126	32,255	30,051	25,446	27,540	24,474	20,331	19,627	16,445	12,168	9,502
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	8,652	10,908	11,412	11,822	13,999	14,028	13,410	13,610	11,541	8,577	7,743
Other industries	9,962	5,892	4,011	3,410	3,631	3,635	3,277	3,080	2,891	2,428	2,851
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	355,251	409,575	373,687	347,414	387,927	384,955	330,208	306,713	251,788	171,394	102,902
											3,421,814

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group) (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
FEMALES											
Primary production	5,342	5,320	6,421	7,400	8,783	9,727	8,989	8,134	6,096	3,873	5,224
Mining and quarrying	608	537	289	165	171	178	137	104	77	34	16
Manufacturing	63,684	54,738	33,310	28,958	35,210	37,936	28,627	21,106	12,536	4,988	2,455
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	2,632	1,765	543	306	366	440	389	330	241	90	19
Building and construction	2,036	2,216	1,896	1,883	2,079	1,846	1,279	870	564	230	152
Transport and storage	4,616	5,203	2,811	2,237	2,544	2,407	2,017	1,600	1,101	485	243
Communication	7,815	4,035	1,586	1,292	1,579	1,791	1,606	1,406	1,116	647	316
Finance and property	31,959	18,048	4,549	2,393	2,954	3,509	3,021	2,613	2,049	1,007	757
Commerce	83,893	47,389	22,241	20,119	26,785	30,877	27,467	22,263	14,499	6,637	4,196
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	15,471	10,346	3,253	2,101	2,792	3,355	2,883	2,828	2,157	1,222	234
Community and business services (including professional)	59,779	69,538	30,177	21,607	25,879	28,086	25,115	22,802	17,421	9,082	6,531
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	27,587	20,564	13,253	13,555	17,694	19,207	18,030	15,787	11,566	6,155	5,769
Other industries	7	8	5	1	2	6	2	..	2	1	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	12,494	6,109	4,474	4,013	4,462	4,685	4,390	3,980	3,143	1,834	2,173
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	317,923	245,816	124,808	106,030	131,300	144,046	123,956	103,823	72,568	36,285	28,086
											1,434,641

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major group)(a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
PERSONS											
Primary production	43,701	43,302	43,579	43,155	48,538	48,635	44,618	44,010	37,766	27,674	31,673
Mining and quarrying	3,802	6,581	6,810	6,432	7,287	6,859	5,875	5,618	4,617	1,807	655
Manufacturing	172,859	171,386	141,746	129,491	148,219	151,616	126,054	110,549	82,861	52,865	24,479
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	9,706	11,835	10,047	9,728	12,010	13,035	11,375	11,177	9,389	6,797	937
Building and construction	41,788	51,078	53,020	51,116	52,883	51,618	39,934	34,558	28,808	17,825	6,001
Transport and storage	20,069	29,642	29,788	30,215	36,145	34,787	29,902	26,895	21,964	13,499	5,181
Communication	18,040	14,282	9,236	7,803	9,751	12,600	10,537	9,108	7,372	4,168	752
Finance and property	50,341	34,685	15,696	12,133	12,861	13,645	11,247	10,204	9,624	5,409	4,376
Commerce	143,400	103,737	73,651	67,705	80,148	81,391	73,469	64,649	47,556	29,623	20,529
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	37,852	43,581	21,535	15,804	18,169	20,684	16,584	14,869	11,385	7,760	210,053
Community and business services (including professional)	72,905	101,793	60,228	47,053	53,419	52,560	45,446	42,429	33,866	21,250	16,033
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	36,239	31,472	24,665	25,377	31,693	33,235	31,440	29,397	23,107	14,732	13,512
Other industries	16	16	9	9	11	16	16	13	7	8	6
Industry inadequately described or not stated	22,456	12,001	8,485	7,423	8,093	8,320	7,667	7,060	6,034	4,262	5,024
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	673,174	655,391	498,495	453,444	519,227	529,001	454,164	410,536	324,356	207,679	130,988
											4,856,455

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total over
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Primary production -											
Fishing	779	864	860	841	981	873	746	680	540	378	177
Hunting and trapping	97	80	92	103	122	105	114	91	103	92	33
Rural industries	36,257	35,531	34,831	33,234	36,987	36,393	33,521	33,872	30,038	22,638	26,057
Forestry	1,226	1,507	1,375	1,577	1,665	1,537	1,248	1,233	989	693	359
Total Primary Production	38,359	37,982	37,158	35,755	39,755	38,908	35,629	35,876	31,670	23,801	359,359
Mining and quarrying -											
Mining (including opencut mining)	2,820	5,393	5,708	5,418	6,174	5,863	5,071	4,877	4,099	1,500	496
Quarrying	374	651	813	849	942	818	667	637	441	273	143
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,194	6,044	6,521	6,267	7,116	6,681	5,738	5,514	4,540	1,773	639
Manufacturing -											
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	4,386	5,398	5,647	5,726	6,098	5,889	4,876	4,216	3,294	2,091	949
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	228	629	874	965	1,317	1,263	941	710	395	179	45
Foundry, engineering and metalworking	35,239	40,243	37,085	34,131	39,183	40,327	32,821	28,701	20,847	13,948	6,124
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	19,425	18,503	17,317	15,470	17,795	18,524	16,062	15,177	12,662	8,504	2,745
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	2,870	3,232	3,222	3,191	3,579	3,531	3,285	3,172	2,370	1,669	842
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	1,777	1,791	1,908	1,945	1,975	2,138	2,135	1,973	1,713	1,049	877
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	1,505	1,234	1,195	1,091	1,219	1,123	1,032	1,277	1,145	894	580
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	14,930	15,828	14,473	13,244	14,759	14,194	12,494	10,106	7,376	7,376	3,237
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	6,840	5,310	4,557	4,469	4,893	4,845	4,347	4,135	3,552	2,354	1,333
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	4,169	3,000	2,541	2,512	2,333	2,235	2,061	1,819	1,721	1,173	708
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	9,255	10,289	8,570	7,430	7,971	7,486	6,762	6,620	5,573	3,692	2,121
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,431	4,583	4,763	4,504	5,446	5,512	4,787	4,210	3,173	2,242	775
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	1,002	660	671	562	716	804	770	614	434	363	272
											6,868

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total over
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Manufacturing - continued -											
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	665	530	492	488	577	637	658	654	599	463	390
Manufacture of rubber goods	1,612	2,281	2,343	2,121	2,315	2,299	1,862	1,643	1,253	811	356
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	669	825	679	653	734	690	555	486	387	286	202
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	860	1,122	1,176	1,132	1,260	1,284	986	790	542	362	197
Other manufacturing undefined	935	869	703	692	684	764	690	628	475	362	221
Total Manufacturing	377	321	220	207	155	135	95	124	84	59	50
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -	109,175	116,648	108,436	100,533	113,009	113,680	97,427	89,443	70,325	47,877	22,024
Gas and electricity	4,712	6,878	6,656	6,538	8,160	8,782	7,454	7,256	5,879	4,271	409
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2,362	3,192	2,848	2,884	3,484	3,813	3,532	3,591	3,269	2,436	509
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	7,074	10,070	9,504	9,422	11,644	12,595	10,986	10,847	9,148	6,707	918
Building and construction -											
Construction and repair of buildings	30,854	32,927	33,891	32,239	32,136	31,899	23,568	18,784	15,473	8,932	3,916
Construction works (other than buildings)	8,898	15,935	17,233	16,924	18,668	17,873	15,087	14,204	12,771	8,663	1,233
Total Building and Construction	39,752	48,862	51,124	49,233	50,804	49,772	38,655	33,688	28,244	17,595	5,849
Transport and storage -											
Road transport	4,328	11,801	14,598	15,137	17,218	14,873	12,575	11,311	8,426	4,818	1,995
Shipping	1,719	2,628	2,811	2,450	2,868	2,699	2,268	1,993	1,732	1,223	796
Loading and discharging vessels	163	1,055	1,504	2,112	2,885	3,403	3,549	3,971	3,121	2,253	1,351
Rail and air transport	9,083	8,730	7,860	8,079	10,384	11,144	9,216	7,740	7,360	4,561	706
Other transport	4	3	5	6	6	3	5	7	8	•	47
Storage	156	222	192	194	240	258	272	273	216	152	90
Total Transport and Storage	15,453	24,439	26,977	27,978	33,601	32,380	27,885	25,295	20,863	13,014	4,938
Communication	10,225	10,247	7,650	6,511	8,172	10,809	8,931	7,702	6,256	3,521	436
Finance and property -											
Banking	13,496	9,803	5,126	3,988	3,588	3,503	2,387	2,272	3,028	1,091	199
Insurance	3,664	4,390	3,568	3,255	3,331	3,286	2,625	2,217	1,926	1,456	1,113
Other finance and property	1,222	2,444	2,453	2,497	2,988	3,347	3,214	3,102	2,621	1,855	2,307
Total Finance and Property	18,382	16,637	11,147	9,740	9,907	10,136	8,226	7,591	7,575	4,402	3,619

For footnote see end of Table

9

107,362

18,896

6,153

31,923

6,166

9,711

7,023

1,827

202

197

221

50

356

390

409

509

409

509

66,925

31,923

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Commerce -											
Wholesale trade	14,619	19,270	18,901	17,839	20,189	19,703	17,606	15,688	11,802	8,050	5,382
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	2,878	3,225	2,714	2,534	2,758	2,615	2,592	2,454	2,261	1,715	1,275
Retail trade	42,010	33,853	29,795	27,213	30,416	28,196	25,804	24,244	18,994	13,221	9,676
<u>Total Commerce</u>	<u>59,507</u>	<u>56,348</u>	<u>51,410</u>	<u>47,586</u>	<u>53,363</u>	<u>50,514</u>	<u>46,002</u>	<u>42,386</u>	<u>33,057</u>	<u>22,986</u>	<u>16,333</u>
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -											
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	10,962	14,019	9,654	7,983	9,225	12,062	9,951	8,988	7,334	5,167	1,503
Defence: enlisted personnel	10,699	18,231	7,895	5,054	5,184	3,735	2,198	1,379	332	126	54
Defence: civilian employees	720	985	733	666	968	1,532	1,552	1,674	1,562	1,245	93
<u>Total Public Authority and Defence Services</u>	<u>22,381</u>	<u>33,235</u>	<u>18,282</u>	<u>13,703</u>	<u>15,377</u>	<u>17,329</u>	<u>13,701</u>	<u>12,041</u>	<u>9,228</u>	<u>6,538</u>	<u>1,596</u>
Community and business services (including professional) -											
Law, order and public safety	1,986	5,590	5,937	5,623	5,463	4,206	3,223	2,786	1,979	1,255	1,096
Religion and social welfare	644	1,354	1,860	1,912	2,093	1,761	1,651	1,909	1,656	1,400	1,528
Health, hospitals, etc.	1,647	3,386	4,624	4,657	6,627	6,929	6,123	5,708	4,843	3,670	2,468
Education	4,833	15,166	12,171	8,886	8,818	7,472	6,029	6,452	5,644	3,901	1,914
Other community and business services (including professional)	4,016	6,759	5,459	4,368	4,539	4,106	3,305	2,772	2,323	1,942	2,496
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>	<u>13,126</u>	<u>32,255</u>	<u>30,051</u>	<u>25,446</u>	<u>27,540</u>	<u>24,474</u>	<u>20,331</u>	<u>19,627</u>	<u>16,445</u>	<u>12,168</u>	<u>9,502</u>
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -											
Amusement, sport and recreation	3,648	4,168	3,411	3,244	3,709	3,451	3,396	3,627	3,395	2,640	2,029
Private domestic service	247	232	297	334	398	438	509	644	640	753	1,297
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,073	3,524	4,811	5,335	6,569	7,008	6,521	6,294	5,162	3,651	3,261
Other personal services	2,684	2,984	2,893	2,909	3,323	3,131	2,984	3,045	2,344	1,533	1,156
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	<u>8,652</u>	<u>10,908</u>	<u>11,412</u>	<u>11,822</u>	<u>13,999</u>	<u>14,028</u>	<u>13,410</u>	<u>13,610</u>	<u>11,541</u>	<u>8,577</u>	<u>7,743</u>
Other industries	9	8	4	8	9	14	10	13	5	7	5
Industry inadequately described or not stated	9,962	5,892	4,011	3,410	3,631	3,635	3,277	3,080	2,891	2,428	2,851
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	<u>355,251</u>	<u>409,575</u>	<u>373,687</u>	<u>347,414</u>	<u>387,927</u>	<u>384,955</u>	<u>330,208</u>	<u>306,713</u>	<u>251,788</u>	<u>171,394</u>	<u>102,902</u>
											<u>3,421,814</u>

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3 - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total over
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Primary production -											
Fishing	22	27	37	29	41	47	35	35	13	9	7
Hunting and trapping	5	14	4	4	7	4	4	1	2		302
Rural industries	5,280	5,237	6,362	7,340	8,691	9,641	8,930	8,082	6,071	3,857	5,210
Forestry	35	42	18	27	44	35	20	16	11	5	7
Total Primary Production	5,342	5,320	6,421	7,400	8,783	9,727	8,989	8,134	6,096	3,873	5,224
Mining and quarrying											
Mining (including opencut mining)	536	458	251	145	137	147	115	82	58	29	14
Quarrying	72	79	38	20	34	31	22	22	19	5	2
Total Mining and Quarrying	608	537	289	165	171	178	137	104	77	34	16
Manufacturing											
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	931	1,016	600	465	632	584	445	332	206	87	44
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	86	145	65	51	57	61	40	32	10	1	3
Foundry, engineering and metalworking	10,198	11,369	7,021	6,192	8,170	8,890	6,224	4,194	2,115	748	307
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	2,149	2,419	1,612	1,397	1,805	2,026	1,378	946	525	199	67
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	5,135	4,211	2,920	2,642	3,186	3,467	2,346	1,767	1,035	349	154
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	17,993	12,864	8,252	6,930	7,451	7,791	6,252	4,842	3,110	1,373	792
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	2,347	1,578	989	967	1,201	1,353	1,089	908	622	290	120
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	9,291	7,600	4,535	4,050	4,599	4,744	3,646	2,686	1,606	585	272
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	897	605	306	320	384	393	306	206	130	63	48
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	797	649	420	475	635	740	610	482	280	114	70
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	7,081	5,390	2,456	2,025	2,664	3,073	2,541	2,022	1,321	613	316
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,513	2,837	1,470	1,164	1,521	1,737	1,376	956	630	191	73
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	348	282	182	156	225	249	202	135	100	40	20

For footnote see end of Table.

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALEs, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total over
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Manufacturing - continued -											
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	492	387	297	267	320	408	326	243	158	81	40
Manufacture of rubber goods	854	861	540	463	595	620	443	321	179	62	23
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	591	584	288	220	303	299	211	159	90	41	13
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	774	888	652	625	744	782	582	411	199	45	31
Other manufacturing	839	686	416	374	557	585	511	391	181	88	51
Manufacturing undefined	368	367	289	175	161	134	99	73	39	18	11
Total Manufacturing	63,684	54,738	33,310	28,958	35,210	37,936	28,627	21,106	12,536	4,988	2,455
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -											
Gas and electricity	2,046	1,468	433	238	284	339	297	253	164	53	9
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	586	297	110	68	82	101	92	77	77	37	10
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	2,632	1,765	543	306	366	440	389	330	241	90	19
Building and construction -											
Construction and repair of buildings	1,611	1,689	1,514	1,543	1,699	1,504	1,020	684	463	174	123
Construction works (other than buildings)	425	527	382	340	380	342	259	186	101	56	29
Total Building and Construction	2,036	2,216	1,896	1,883	2,079	1,846	1,279	870	564	230	152
Transport and storage -											
Road transport	1,944	1,924	1,335	1,338	1,539	1,275	1,025	750	459	229	156
Shipping	590	614	260	149	145	169	146	128	107	48	31
Loading and discharging vessels	96	82	31	23	32	34	27	20	13	7	2
Rail and air transport	1,907	2,524	1,158	704	806	897	795	680	513	198	48
Other transport	..	1	..	1	..	3	1	7
Storage	79	58	27	22	22	29	23	21	9	3	6
Total Transport and Storage	4,616	5,203	2,811	2,237	2,544	2,407	2,017	1,600	1,101	485	243
Communication	7,815	4,035	1,586	1,292	1,579	1,791	1,606	1,406	1,116	647	316
Finance and property -											
Banking	15,456	6,846	1,243	499	540	726	603	548	426	140	112
Insurance	11,086	6,517	1,685	860	1,093	1,292	1,091	883	700	315	147
Other finance and property	5,417	4,685	1,621	1,034	1,321	1,491	1,327	1,182	923	552	498
Total Finance and Property	31,959	18,048	4,549	2,393	2,954	3,509	3,021	2,613	2,049	1,007	757
											23,189

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)						Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	
Commerce -							
Wholesale trade	15,608	13,218	5,551	3,846	4,716	5,454	586
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	1,877	1,545	617	366	447	519	6,194
Retail trade	66,408	32,626	16,073	15,207	21,622	24,904	6,654
<u>Total Commerce</u>	<u>83,893</u>	<u>47,389</u>	<u>22,241</u>	<u>20,119</u>	<u>26,785</u>	<u>30,877</u>	<u>239,518</u>
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	13,500	8,639	2,806	1,840	2,462	3,014	40,794
Defence : enlisted personnel	967	1,017	227	63	79	48	2,460
Defence : civilian employees	1,004	690	220	198	251	293	1,388
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>	<u>15,471</u>	<u>10,346</u>	<u>3,253</u>	<u>2,101</u>	<u>2,792</u>	<u>3,355</u>	<u>46,642</u>
Community and business services (including professional) -							
Law, order and public safety	5,259	4,127	1,438	788	942	986	16,103
Religion and social welfare	2,292	2,287	1,553	1,393	1,655	2,082	18,774
Health, hospitals, etc.	29,503	28,853	13,231	10,245	12,393	13,336	141,739
Education	14,754	27,187	11,126	7,254	8,551	9,236	109,386
Other community and business services (including professional)	7,971	7,084	2,829	1,927	2,338	2,446	30,015
<u>Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)</u>	<u>59,779</u>	<u>69,538</u>	<u>30,177</u>	<u>21,607</u>	<u>25,879</u>	<u>28,086</u>	<u>316,017</u>
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	2,930	3,311	2,201	1,833	2,017	1,867	18,119
Private domestic service	4,299	2,420	1,514	1,472	1,867	2,344	27,829
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	8,284	7,946	6,810	7,632	10,494	11,442	83,086
Other personal services	12,074	6,887	2,728	2,618	3,316	3,554	40,133
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u>	<u>27,587</u>	<u>20,564</u>	<u>13,253</u>	<u>13,555</u>	<u>17,694</u>	<u>19,207</u>	<u>169,167</u>
Other industries	7	8	5	1	2	2	35
Industry inadequately described or not stated	12,494	6,109	4,474	4,013	4,462	4,685	51,757
<u>TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	<u>317,923</u>	<u>245,816</u>	<u>124,808</u>	<u>106,030</u>	<u>131,300</u>	<u>144,046</u>	<u>1,434,641</u>

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total over
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Primary production -											
Fishing	801	891	897	870	1,022	920	781	715	553	387	184
Hunting and trapping	102	94	96	107	129	109	118	92	104	94	33
Rural industries	41,537	40,768	41,193	40,574	45,678	46,034	42,451	41,954	36,109	26,495	31,267
Forestry	1,261	1,549	1,393	1,604	1,709	1,572	1,268	1,249	1,000	698	189
Total Primary Production	43,701	43,302	43,579	43,155	48,538	48,635	44,618	44,010	37,766	27,674	31,673
Mining and quarrying -											
Mining (including opencut mining)	3,356	5,851	5,959	5,563	6,311	6,010	5,186	4,959	4,157	1,529	510
Quarrying	446	730	851	869	976	849	689	659	460	278	145
Total Mining and Quarrying	3,802	6,581	6,810	6,432	7,287	6,859	5,875	5,618	4,617	1,807	655
Manufacturing -											
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	5,317	6,414	6,247	6,191	6,730	6,473	5,321	4,548	3,500	2,178	993
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	314	774	939	1,016	1,374	1,324	981	742	405	180	48
Foundry, engineering and metalworking	45,437	51,612	44,106	40,323	47,353	49,217	39,045	32,895	22,962	14,696	6,431
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	21,574	20,922	18,929	16,867	19,600	20,550	17,440	16,123	13,187	8,703	2,812
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	8,005	7,443	6,142	5,833	6,765	6,998	5,631	4,939	3,405	2,018	996
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	19,770	14,655	10,160	8,875	9,426	9,929	8,387	6,815	4,823	2,422	1,669
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	3,852	2,812	2,184	2,058	2,420	2,476	2,121	2,185	1,767	1,184	700
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	24,221	23,428	19,008	17,294	19,358	18,938	16,348	15,180	11,712	7,961	3,509
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	7,937	5,915	4,863	4,789	5,277	5,238	4,653	4,341	3,682	2,417	1,381
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	4,966	3,649	2,961	2,987	2,968	2,975	2,671	2,301	2,001	1,287	778
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	16,336	15,679	11,026	9,455	10,635	10,559	9,303	8,642	6,894	4,305	2,437
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	4,944	7,420	6,233	5,668	6,967	7,249	6,163	3,803	2,433	848	56,894
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	1,350	942	853	718	941	1,053	972	749	534	403	292
											8,807

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Manufacturing - continued -											
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	1,157	917	789	755	897	1,045	984	897	757	544	430
Manufacture of rubber goods	2,466	3,142	2,883	2,584	2,910	2,919	2,305	1,964	1,432	873	379
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	1,260	1,409	967	873	1,037	989	766	645	477	327	215
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	1,634	2,010	1,828	1,757	2,004	2,066	1,568	1,201	741	407	228
Other manufacturing	1,774	1,555	1,119	1,066	1,241	1,349	1,201	1,019	656	450	272
Manufacturing undefined	745	688	502	382	316	269	194	197	123	77	61
Total Manufacturing	172,859	171,386	141,746	129,491	148,219	151,616	126,054	110,549	82,861	52,865	24,479
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) -											
Gas and electricity	6,758	8,346	7,089	6,776	8,444	9,121	7,751	7,509	6,043	4,324	418
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2,948	3,489	2,958	2,952	3,566	3,914	3,624	3,668	3,346	2,473	519
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	9,706	11,835	10,047	9,728	12,010	13,035	11,375	11,177	9,389	6,797	937
Building and construction -											
Construction and repair of buildings	32,465	34,616	35,405	33,782	33,835	33,403	24,588	19,468	15,936	9,106	4,039
Construction works (other than buildings)	9,323	16,462	17,615	17,334	19,048	18,215	15,346	15,090	12,872	8,719	1,962
Total Building and Construction	41,788	51,078	53,020	51,116	52,883	51,618	39,934	34,558	28,808	17,825	6,001
Transport and storage -											
Road transport	6,272	13,725	15,933	16,475	18,757	16,148	13,600	12,061	8,885	5,047	2,151
Shipping	2,309	3,242	3,071	2,599	3,013	2,868	2,414	2,121	1,839	1,271	827
Loading and discharging vessels	259	1,137	1,535	2,135	2,917	3,437	3,576	3,991	3,134	2,260	1,353
Rail and air transport	10,990	11,254	9,018	8,783	11,190	12,041	10,011	8,420	7,873	4,759	754
Other transport	4	4	5	7	6	6	6	8	8	•	54
Storage	235	280	226	216	262	287	295	295	225	162	96
Total Transport and Storage	20,069	29,642	29,788	30,215	36,145	34,787	29,902	26,895	21,964	13,499	5,181
Communication	18,040	14,282	9,236	7,803	9,751	12,600	10,537	9,108	7,372	4,168	752
Finance and property -											
Banking	28,952	16,649	6,369	4,487	4,128	4,229	2,990	2,820	3,454	1,231	311
Insurance	14,750	10,907	5,253	4,115	4,424	4,578	3,716	3,100	2,626	1,771	1,260
Other finance and property	6,639	7,129	4,074	3,531	4,309	4,838	4,541	4,284	3,544	2,407	2,805
Total Finance and Property	50,341	34,685	15,696	12,133	12,861	13,645	11,247	10,204	9,624	5,409	4,376

For footnote see end of Table.

15-19
20-24
25-29
30-34
35-39
40-44
45-49
50-54
55-59
60-64
65 and over

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND AGE (GROUPED AGES) : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Age last birthday (years)										Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	
Commerce -											
Wholesale trade	30,227	32,488	24,452	21,685	24,905	25,157	21,986	19,123	14,113	9,139	5,968
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	4,755	4,770	3,331	2,900	3,205	3,134	2,983	2,821	2,565	1,849	1,362
Retail trade	108,418	66,479	45,868	43,120	52,038	53,100	48,500	42,705	30,878	18,635	13,199
Total Commerce	143,400	103,737	73,651	67,705	80,148	81,391	73,469	64,649	47,556	29,623	20,529
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services -											
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	24,462	22,658	12,460	9,823	11,687	15,076	12,573	11,569	9,337	6,267	1,730
Defence : enlisted personnel	11,666	19,248	8,122	5,117	5,263	3,783	2,228	1,402	334	1,130	..
Defence : civilian employees	1,724	1,675	953	864	1,219	1,825	1,783	1,898	1,714	1,363	100
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	37,852	43,581	21,535	15,804	18,169	20,684	16,584	14,869	11,385	7,760	1,830
Community and business services (including professional) -											
Law, order and public safety	7,245	9,717	7,375	6,411	6,405	5,192	3,989	3,448	2,563	1,587	1,315
Religion and social welfare	2,936	3,641	3,413	3,305	3,748	3,843	3,614	3,858	3,246	2,385	2,553
Health, hospitals, etc.	31,150	32,239	17,855	14,902	19,020	20,265	17,932	15,948	11,851	6,996	4,263
Education	19,587	42,353	23,297	16,140	17,369	16,708	14,705	14,899	12,825	7,744	5,045
Other community and business services (including professional)	11,987	13,843	8,288	6,295	6,877	6,552	5,206	4,276	3,381	2,538	2,857
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	72,905	101,793	60,228	47,053	53,419	52,560	45,446	42,429	33,866	21,250	16,033
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc. -											
Amusement, sport and recreation	6,578	7,479	5,612	5,077	5,726	5,318	4,812	4,688	4,209	3,023	2,315
Private domestic service	4,546	2,652	1,811	1,806	2,265	2,782	3,222	3,841	3,757	2,941	3,995
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	10,357	11,470	11,621	12,967	17,063	18,450	17,206	15,204	10,999	6,438	5,520
Other personal services	14,758	9,871	5,621	5,527	6,632	6,685	6,200	5,664	4,142	2,330	1,682
Total Amusement, Hotels and other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	36,239	31,472	24,665	25,377	31,693	33,235	31,440	29,397	23,107	14,732	13,512
Other industries	16	16	9	9	11	16	16	13	7	8	6
Industry inadequately described or not stated	22,456	12,001	8,485	7,423	8,093	8,320	7,667	7,060	6,034	4,262	5,024
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	673,174	655,391	498,495	453,444	519,227	529,001	454,164	410,536	324,356	207,679	130,988
											4,856,455

(a) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

(b) Industry major groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G. As.
1	No. 6	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
N.S.W.	22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2	No. 7								
Vic.	10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
3	No. 8								
Qld	19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68			
4	No. 9								
S.A.	20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68			
5	No.10								
W.A.	24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.68
6	No.11								
Tas.	27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7	No.12								
N.T.	10. 2.67	10.11.67		10.4.68	5. 6.68	14.6.68			
8	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9	Nos.3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68	21.6.68			31. 5.68	21.6.68

F.C. Statement No. 2. - Population : Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island And Cocos (Keeling) Islands - 22.7.66.

Census Bulletin No. 10.1. - Summary of Population : Territory of Norfolk Island - 21.6.68

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CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

21 JUNE 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.