

## APPENDICES.

## APPENDIX A.

## CENSUS OF VICTORIA.—OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

TABLE I.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ARRANGED IN SIX CLASSES.

Class.	Occupations (arranged in Six Classes).	Males.		Females.	
		1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
	TOTAL POPULATION ... ..	401,050	452,083	330,478	410,263
	TOTAL OF SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS ... ..	398,341	445,643	328,726	408,781
I.	PROFESSIONAL ... ..	10,035	12,658	4,096	5,786
II.	DOMESTIC ... ..	153,751	174,623	280,598	329,698
III.	COMMERCIAL ... ..	25,808	32,586	1,271	2,598
IV.	AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL ... ..	61,277	81,719	24,564	42,483
V.	INDUSTRIAL ... ..	121,834	110,944	14,178	23,713
VI.	INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE ... ..	25,636	33,113	4,019	4,503
—	<i>No Occupation stated</i> ... ..	2,709	6,440	1,752	1,482

TABLE II.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ARRANGED IN FIFTEEN ORDERS.

Class.	Order.	Occupations (arranged in Fifteen Orders).	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
		Total Population ... ..	401,050	452,083	330,478	410,263
		Total of Specified Occupations... ..	398,341	445,643	328,726	408,781
I.	1	Persons engaged in the GENERAL or LOCAL GOVERNMENT or the DEFENCE of the Country	3,473	4,250	51	244
"	2	Persons engaged in the LEARNED PROFESSIONS, or in LITERATURE, SCIENCE, or ART (with their immediate Subordinates)	6,562	8,408	4,045	5,542
II.	3	Persons engaged in the DOMESTIC OFFICES or DUTIES of WIVES, MOTHERS, Mistresses of Families, CHILDREN, Relatives (not otherwise returned)	145,490	165,957	252,738	299,655
"	4	Persons engaged in ENTERTAINING and performing PERSONAL OFFICES for Man	8,261	8,666	27,860	30,043
III.	5	Persons who BUY or SELL, KEEP or LEND Money, Houses, or Goods of various kinds	12,559	15,385	1,203	2,231
"	6	Persons engaged in the CONVEYANCE of Men, Animals, Goods, and Messages	13,249	17,201	68	367

TABLE II.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ARRANGED IN FIFTEEN ORDERS—*continued.*

Class.	Order.	Occupations (arranged in Fifteen Orders).	Males		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
IV.	7	Persons working or cultivating LAND, and engaged in raising or dealing in ANIMALS, or following Pursuits subsidiary thereto	61,277	81,719	24,564	42,483
V.	8	Persons engaged in working and dealing in ART and MECHANIC productions in which Matters of various kinds are used in combination	22,755	27,347	419	718
"	9	Persons engaged in working and dealing in TEXTILE FABRICS, DRESS, and FIBROUS MATERIALS	9,965	13,571	12,186	20,977
"	10	Persons working and dealing in FOOD and DRINKS	12,632	13,512	1,437	1,755
"	11	Persons working and dealing in ANIMAL and VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES	9,263	8,059	91	213
"	12	Persons working and dealing in MINERALS ...	67,219	48,455	45	50
VI.	13	LABORERS and OTHERS, or Branch of Labor undefined	17,665	25,593	32	143
"	14	Persons of PROPERTY or RANK, not returned under any Office or Occupation	772	1,239	344	740
"	15	Persons SUPPORTED BY THE COMMUNITY ...	7,199	6,281	3,643	3,620
—	—	No Occupation stated ...	2,709	6,440	1,752	1,482

TABLE III.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ARRANGED IN SIXTY-TWO SUB-ORDERS.

Class.	Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations (arranged in Sixty-two Sub-orders).	Males.		Females.	
				1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
			Total of Population ...	401,050	452,083	330,478	410,263
			Total of Specified Occupations ...	398,341	445,643	328,726	408,781
I.	1	1	Officers of general government ...	2,587	3,240	50	237
"	"	2	Officers of local government ...	452	511	1	7
"	"	3	Engaged in defence ...	434	499	...	...
"	2	1	Clergymen, ministers, and church officers	838	1,052	61	185
"	"	2	Law-court officers, lawyers, and their immediate subordinates	1,151	1,243	1	...
"	"	3	Physicians, surgeons, druggists, &c. ...	1,173	1,483	135	112
"	"	4	Authors, literary persons, &c. ...	129	189	3	8
"	"	5	Scientific persons ...	231	298	1	2
"	"	6	Teachers ...	1,969	2,620	3,459	4,175
"	"	7	Artists ...	392	591	52	143
"	"	8	Musicians, &c., music teachers ...	393	480	276	809
"	"	9	Actors, &c. ...	286	452	57	108
II.	3	1	Wives and widows of no specified occupation	...	...	82,817	101,035
"	"	2	Sons, daughters, relatives, visitors (not otherwise described)	73,161	73,824	99,566	106,098

TABLE III.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Class.	Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations (arranged in Sixty-two Sub-orders).	Males.		Females.	
				1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
II.	3	3	Scholars (so described) ... ..	72,329	92,133	70,355	92,522
"	4	1	Engaged in boarding and lodging ... ..	3,628	3,933	2,492	3,542
"	"	2	Engaged in attendance ... ..	4,633	4,733	25,368	26,501
III.	5	1	Mercantile persons ... ..	6,969	10,602	167	730
"	"	2	Other general dealers ... ..	5,590	4,783	1,036	1,501
"	6	1	Carriers on railways * ... ..	717	2,849	28	249
"	"	2	" on roads ... ..	7,634	8,277	21	14
"	"	3	" on seas and rivers ... ..	2,962	3,339	12	24
"	"	4	Engaged in storage ... ..	918	1,248	3	9
"	"	5	Messengers and porters ... ..	1,018	1,488	4	71
IV.	7	1	Engaged— In agricultural pursuits ... ..	50,686	69,714	23,464	39,205
"	"	2	" pastoral pursuits ... ..	7,123	7,481	1,054	3,127
"	"	3	On land (not cultivating or grazing)... ..	1,020	1,236	42	141
"	"	4	About animals ... ..	2,448	3,288	4	10
V.	8	1	In books ... ..	2,232	3,296	113	196
"	"	2	" musical instruments ... ..	103	138	1	1
"	"	3	" prints and pictures ... ..	119	197	1	3
"	"	4	" carving and figures ... ..	100	146	11	16
"	"	5	" tackle for sports and games ... ..	27	22	7	4
"	"	6	" designs, medals, and dies ... ..	24	54	7	33
"	"	7	" watches and philosophical instru- ments ... ..	398	567	3	3
"	"	8	" surgical instruments ... ..	9	16	2	5
"	"	9	" arms ... ..	49	71	...	...
"	"	10	" machines and tools ... ..	793	991	2	3
"	"	11	" carriages, harness, and implements ... ..	2,793	3,542	9	14
"	"	12	" ships and boats ... ..	548	607	...	1
"	"	13	" houses and buildings ... ..	14,158	15,871	178	291
"	"	14	" furniture ... ..	1,121	1,644	59	104
"	"	15	" chemicals ... ..	281	185	26	44
"	9	1	" textile fabrics ... ..	2,817	4,000	353	642
"	"	2	" dress ... ..	6,981	9,327	11,826	20,272
"	"	3	" fibrous materials ... ..	167	244	7	63
"	10	1	" animal food ... ..	5,530	5,592	985	1,101
"	"	2	" vegetable food ... ..	3,677	3,999	258	310
"	"	3	" drinks and stimulants ... ..	3,425	3,921	194	344
"	11	1	" animal matters ... ..	1,378	1,877	12	73
"	"	2	" vegetable matters ... ..	7,885	6,182	79	140
"	12	1	" mining ... ..	53,112	36,058	16	8
"	"	2	" coal ... ..	319	443	2	1
"	"	3	" stone, clay, earthenware, and glass ... ..	7,233	3,486	16	13
"	"	4	" water ... ..	143	124	1	...
"	"	5	" gold, silver, and precious stones ... ..	299	634	1	14
"	"	6	" metals, other than gold and silver ... ..	6,113	7,710	9	14
VI.	13	1	Laborers (branch undefined) ... ..	15,277	22,029	12	4
"	"	2	Other indefinite occupations ... ..	2,388	3,564	20	139
"	14	...	Persons of property or rank, not re- turned under any office or occupation ... ..	772	1,239	344	740
"	15	1	From voluntary sources and public revenue ... ..	5,286	4,727	3,090	3,197
"	"	2	Criminal classes ... ..	1,913	1,554	553	423
—	—	—	No occupation stated ... ..	2,709	6,440	1,752	1,482

\* Not including persons engaged in railway construction.

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ARRANGED IN CLASSES, ORDERS, SUB-ORDERS, AND SPECIFIC CALLINGS.

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
		Total Population ... ..	401,050	452,083	330,478	410,263
		Total of Specified Occupations ... ..	398,341	445,643	328,726	408,781
		<b>I.—PROFESSIONAL CLASS.</b>				
1	1	The Governor ... ..	1	1	...	...
		Ministers of the Crown (not otherwise described) ...	3	4	...	...
		Members of Parliament (not otherwise described) ...	15	8	...	...
		Principal officers ... ..	60	40	...	...
		Clerks, accountants, &c. ... ..	538	853	...	61
		Architects, civil engineers, surveyors, draftsmen (not principal officers)	145	120	...	...
		Intermediate or subordinate officers (including lockers, weighers, sorters, messengers, office-keepers, boatmen, laborers, &c.)	435	526	6	2
		Police (including detectives) ... ..	1,045	1,103	...	...
		Penal (including all persons employed in penal establishments, gaols, and reformatories)	223	190	18	16
		Other Government officers (including coroners, deputy and electoral registrars, Crown prosecutors, official assignees, consuls, postmasters and postmistresses, not civil servants and not otherwise described, &c.)	92	115	26	148
		Government officers, civil servants (not otherwise described)	30	280	...	10
"	2	Members of local councils (not otherwise described) ...	6	35	...	...
		Magistrates, J.P.'s (not otherwise described) ...	10	23	...	...
		Officers of local bodies (including town clerks, shire secretaries, town surveyors, shire engineers, rate collectors, municipal inspectors, poundkeepers, fire brigade officers, &c.)	436	453	1	7
"	3	Army officers ... ..	45	29	...	...
		Army non-commissioned officers and soldiers ...	135	6	...	...
		Navy officers ... ..	42	35	...	...
		Navy petty officers and sailors ... ..	162	396	...	...
		Volunteers (including drill instructors, &c.) (not otherwise described)	29	25	...	...
		Others connected with defence (including markers and keepers of rifle butts, military staff and ordnance clerks, fitters, &c.)	21	8	...	...
2	1	Regular clergymen ... ..	633	782	...	...
		Theological students ... ..	6	22	...	...
		Irregular clergy (including lay and bible readers, local preachers, missionaries, catechists, &c.)	66	86	...	5
		Church officers (including church clerks, sextons, vergers, sacristans, chapel-keepers, &c.)	94	82	2	7
		Nuns, sisters of charity, &c. ... ..	...	...	53	160
		Others connected with religion (including diocesan officers, secretaries of religious societies, cemetery employés, joss-house-keepers and priests, &c.)	39	80	6	13
"	2	Judges ... ..	14	9	...	...
		Law-court officers (including sheriffs, clerks of courts, judges' associates, bailiffs, court interpreters)	192	142	...	...
		Lawyers ... ..	432	513	...	...
		Law students ... ..	23	25	...	...
		Law clerks ... ..	461	512	1	...

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
		I.—PROFESSIONAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>				
2	2	Others connected with the law (including law agents, law stationers, parliamentary agents, patent agents, process servers, &c.)	29	42	...	...
"	3	Medical men ... ..	434	454	...	...
		Medical students ... ..	25	85	...	...
		Irregular medical practitioners (including Chinese doctors, herbalists, hydropaths, medical botanists, &c.)	68	67	1	2
		Dentists ... ..	63	105	...	2
		Chemists and druggists, and assistants ( <i>see also analytical chemist, Order 2, Sub-order 5, post; and manufacturing chemist, Order 8, Sub-order 15, post</i> )	573	755	2	6
		Midwives ... ..	...	...	130	100
		Others connected with medicine (including surgery men, medical galvanists, chiropodists, medical agents, &c.)	10	17	2	2
"	4	Authors, editors, writers ... ..	22	44	3	8
		Reporters, short-hand writers ... ..	78	103	...	...
		University graduates (not otherwise described) ...	2	2	...	...
		Other literary persons (including interpreters (not law court), lecturers, &c.)	27	40	...	...
"	5	Civil engineers ... ..	186	216	...	...
		Engineers' draftsmen ... ..	7	11	...	...
		Analytical chemists ... ..	6	10	...	...
		Other scientific persons (including naturalists, astronomers, botanists, geologists, metallurgists, phrenologists, museum and observatory employes, electrical engineers, electricians, &c.)	32	61	1	2
"	6	University professors ... ..	3	4	...	...
		Inspectors of schools ... ..	11	20	...	...
		Schoolmasters, mistresses, teachers of State schools ...	872	1,459	957	1,688
		" " " of private schools	213	105	876	227
		" " " (schools not stated)	687	777	864	1,364
		Tutors, governesses ... ..	94	67	747	831
		Teachers of accomplishments, not music (including teachers of foreign languages, drawing, dancing, drilling, calisthenics, gymnastics, swimming, riding, &c.)	52	83	13	60
		Others connected with education (including officers in Education department, teachers in training, teachers of the deaf and dumb and blind, &c.)	37	105	2	5
"	7	Artists, painters ... ..	116	169	27	54
		Sculptors ... ..	13	26	...	...
		Engravers ... ..	68	139	...	...
		Photographers, photographic artists ... ..	193	247	25	82
		Others connected with fine arts (art students, art gallery attendants, &c.)	2	10	...	7
"	8	Music masters, mistresses ... ..	120	190	219	732
		Musicians, vocalists ... ..	272	279	57	75
		Others connected with music (organ blowers, &c.) ...	1	11	...	2
"	9	Actors, actresses ... ..	139	140	51	97
		Billiard-table keepers, markers ... ..	92	85	...	...
		Others connected with exhibitions (including employes at Melbourne International Exhibition, cricket ground and racecourse keepers, bookmakers (betting men), professional cricketers, professors of leger-demain, checktakers, theatrical managers, scene painters, merry go-round keepers, &c.)	55	227	6	11

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
<b>II.—DOMESTIC CLASS.</b>						
3	1	Wives, widows, of no specified occupation ... ..	...	...	82,817	101,035
"	2	Sons, daughters, relatives, visitors (not otherwise described)	73,161	73,824	99,566	106,098
"	3	University students (not law or medical) ... ..	35	145	...	2
		Scholars at home ... ..	8,961	4,924	11,348	6,667
		" at State schools ... ..	39,556	50,377	33,461	48,519
		" at private schools ... ..	13,294	8,592	16,058	9,519
		" (mode of education not stated) ... ..	10,483	28,095	9,488	27,815
4	1	Hotelkeepers ... ..	2,860	3,102	370	848
		Hotelkeepers' wives, assisting in business ... ..	...	...	1,359	1,843
		Beer or colonial wine sellers ... ..	85	16	31	3
		Beer or colonial wine sellers' wives, assisting in business	...	...	11	...
		Coffee or eating house keepers... ..	103	58	27	13
		Coffee or eating house keepers' wives, assisting in business	...	...	17	8
		Boarding or lodging house keepers ... ..	166	162	508	458
		Boarding or lodging house keepers' wives, assisting in business	...	...	50	70
		Cooks (not domestic servants) ... ..	264	476	35	169
		Officers of charitable institutions ... ..	97	87	50	74
		Servants' registry office keepers ... ..	9	3	29	44
		Others engaged in boarding and lodging (including bath-keepers, hotel clerks, caterers at parliament houses, club managers, officers of Sailors' Home, &c.)	44	29	5	12
"	2	Domestic servants ... ..	2,324	2,875	20,219	20,515
		Housekeepers ... ..	...	2	950	1,049
		Inn, club-house, eating-house servants ... ..	1,975	1,506	2,862	3,283
		Servants of charitable institutions ... ..	312	308	388	347
		Nurses (not domestic servants or servants of charitable institutions)	...	6	764	1,061
		Office keepers, cleaners, porters, &c. (not under Government)	14	20	17	23
		Others engaged in attendance (including hotel-runners, charwomen, bath attendants, lodgekeepers, &c.)	8	16	168	223
<b>III.—COMMERCIAL CLASS.</b>						
5	1	Capitalists ... ..	197	378	48	103
		Merchants ... ..	676	747	1	12
		Auctioneers, appraisers, valuers ... ..	199	253	...	1
		Brokers (not share, stock, &c.) ... ..	160	145	1	...
		Commission agents, factors ... ..	459	957	..	1
		Bank officers, clerks ... ..	802	1,305	...	...
		Officers of public companies ... ..	119	186	...	1
		" benefit societies ... ..	23	15	...	...
		Share and stock—brokers, dealers, jobbers ... ..	370	404	1	4
		Commercial clerks ... ..	2,610	4,250	1	43
		" travellers, salesmen, saleswomen ... ..	687	1,023	115	565
		Others engaged in mercantile pursuits (including accountants, auditors, trade assignees, gold buyers, money brokers and lenders, average adjusters, collectors of accounts, "speculators," &c.)	667	939	...	...
"	2	Shopkeepers (branch undefined), including assistants	3,858	3,065	667	1,016
		Shopkeepers' wives (branch undefined), assisting in business	...	...	234	354

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
III.—COMMERCIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>						
5	2	Pawnbrokers ... ..	111	113	4	17
		Hawkers, pedlers... ..	809	856	27	31
		Other general dealers (including fancy goods dealers, marine storekeepers, "dealers," "traders," &c.)	812	749	104	88
6	1	Railway officers, clerks, station masters... ..	205	497	1	8
		" engine-drivers, stokers, cleaners ... ..	109	340	...	...
		" servants ... ..	403	2,012	27	241
"	2	Coach, omnibus, cab—proprietors ... ..	445	585	6	4
		" " " drivers, conductors ... ..	1,242	1,749	...	3
		Draymen, carriers, carters... ..	5,722	5,788	5	5
		Livery-stable keepers and assistants ... ..	83	79	1	1
		Toll—keepers, contractors ... ..	122	...	9	...
		Others connected with conveyance on roads (including forwarding agents and clerks, coach agents and clerks, omnibus managers, timekeepers, cleaners, &c.)	20	76	...	1
"	3	Harbor, pier—service ... ..	31	50	...	...
		Pilots ... ..	26	29	...	...
		Lighthouse keepers ... ..	41	34	...	...
		Shipowners ... ..	25	24	...	...
		Ship—masters, officers, seamen (merchant service) ...	2,086	2,171	...	...
		Engineers, stokers, coal-trimmers of steamers (merchant service)	80	159	...	...
		Ship servants, stewards, stewardesses ... ..	209	278	12	23
		Stevedores, lumpers ... ..	187	268	...	...
		Watermen, boatmen, boat proprietors ... ..	154	127	...	...
		Others connected with seas or rivers (including shipping brokers and agents, ships' clerks, ship-watchmen, marine surveyors, supercargoes, dredgers, lightermen, divers, &c.)	123	199	...	1
"	4	Storekeepers (bonded or free, not shopkeepers) ...	56	83	2	2
		Store laborers, storemen (not shopmen) ... ..	812	1,074	...	1
		Others connected with storage (including packers, store clerks and managers, laborers, &c.)	50	91	1	6
"	5	Messengers, porters (not Government or railway) ...	342	483	1	3
		Errand—boys, girls ... ..	357	368	...	1
		Telegraph service ... ..	228	476	2	61
		Others connected with messages (including mail carriers and contractors, &c.)	91	161	1	6
IV.—AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL CLASS.						
7	1	Farmers, market gardeners ... ..	24,966	35,214	614	1,152
		Farmers' wives, assisting on farm ... ..	...	...	20,684	22,749
		" sons, daughters, or other relatives, over 15 years of age, if not otherwise described, living on farm, or under 15 if stated to be assisting thereon	9,997	18,275	1,663	13,059
		Farm bailiffs (overseers) ... ..	171	119	...	...
		" servants, agricultural laborers ... ..	13,900	12,568	501	2,234
		Gardeners (not domestic servants) ... ..	1,499	3,102	...	4
		Others connected with agriculture (including vine dressers, hop growers and pickers, tobacco growers, agricultural students, planters,* &c.) ... ..	153	436	2	7
"	2	Squatters, graziers, sheep or cattle farmers ... ..	1,201	2,372	35	94
		Squatters', graziers' wives, assisting on station or grazing farm	...	...	521	1,084

\* Visitors to the colony.

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
		IV.—AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>				
7	2	Squatters', graziers' sons, daughters, or other relatives, over 15 years of age, if not otherwise described, living on station or grazing farm, or under 15 if stated to be assisting thereon	329	581	428	876
		Station or grazing farm managers, overseers, superintendents	654	662	...	...
		Station or grazing farm servants and laborers ...	4,699	3,656	70	1,072
		Others connected with grazing (including herdsmen, shepherds to butchers, cow-boys, poundkeepers' men, paddock-keepers, station agents, &c.)	240	210	...	1
"	3	Land proprietors ... ..	256	498	37	141
		Land, estate—agents and assistants ... ..	94	108	1	...
		Land surveyors and assistants ... ..	213	266	...	...
		Agricultural implement—proprietors, workers ...	52	17	...	...
		Grubbers, bushmen (not fencers or splitters) ...	325	172	...	...
		Others engaged on land (not cultivating nor grazing, including selectors, surveyors' laborers, chainmen, drainers, thistle cutters, &c.)	80	175	4	...
"	4	Horse proprietors, breeders, dealers ... ..	78	118	...	...
		Veterinary surgeons, farriers ... ..	151	232	...	1
		Horse-breakers, grooms (not domestic servants) ...	977	1,512	...	...
		Live stock salesmen ... ..	172	103	2	1
		Animal, bird—dealers, keepers ... ..	27	72	...	...
		Game, rabbit—catchers, killers ... ..	103	230	1	3
		Fishermen ... ..	522	554	...	3
		Others engaged about animals (including drovers, inspectors of sheep, horse clippers, beekeepers, &c.)	418	467	1	2
		V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS.				
8	1	Booksellers, publishers and assistants ( <i>see also stationers, Order 11, Sub-order 2, post</i> )	176	378	26	37
		Bookbinders ... ..	148	222	79	122
		Printers, compositors ... ..	1,494	2,168	2	19
		Newspaper proprietors, editors, publishers ... ..	172	263	...	1
		Others connected with books (including news agents, newsvendors, newspaper runners, clerks in newspaper offices, librarians, employes in Public Library, book hawkers, &c.)	242	265	6	17
"	2	Musical instrument makers, dealers ... ..	63	80	1	...
		Music—publishers, sellers ... ..	15	25	...	1
		Others connected with musical instruments (including piano and organ tuners, &c.)	25	33	...	...
"	3	Lithographers, lithographic printers ... ..	93	167	...	2
		Picture cleaners, dealers ... ..	3	9	...	...
		Map and print sellers ... ..	3	1	...	1
		Others connected with prints and pictures (including ticket writers, glass stainers, enamellers, rubber stamp makers, map mounters, &c.)	20	20	1	...
"	4	Wood-carvers ... ..	68	102	...	1
		Image-makers ... ..	2	3	...	...
		Modellers ... ..	17	24	...	1
		Taxidermists ... ..	8	9	...	...
		Others connected with carving and figures (including artists in hair, artificial, wax, or paper flower makers, &c.)	5	8	11	14
"	5	Toy makers, dealers ... ..	14	12	7	4

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>						
8	5	Billiard-table makers ... ..	9	6	...	...
		Fishing rod, tackle—makers ... ..	2	4	...	...
		Others connected with sports and games ... ..	2	...	...	...
"	6	Pattern designers ... ..	10	20	...	5
		Diesinkers, mould-makers, medal-makers ... ..	11	19	...	...
		Others connected with designs or medals (including embossers, type founders, and electrotypers)	3	15	7	28
"	7	Watch, clock—makers, and assistants ( <i>see also goldsmiths, jewellers, Order 12, Sub-order 5, post</i> )	373	525	3	3
		Philosophical instrument makers ... ..	8	6	...	...
		Opticians ... ..	11	22	...	...
		Others connected with watches and philosophical instruments (including adjusters of weights, scale makers)	6	14	...	...
"	8	Surgical instrument makers, dealers ... ..	9	16	1	2
		Others connected with surgical instruments... ..	...	...	1	3
"	9	Gunsmiths ... ..	47	49	...	...
		Others making and dealing in arms (including keepers of powder magazines, armourers, gunpowder, cartridge, and fuse, &c., makers)	2	22	...	...
"	10	Mechanical engineers, engine and machine makers, agents, dealers ( <i>see also workers in metals, Order 12, Sub-order 6, post</i> )	720	870	...	...
		Tool makers, dealers ... ..	12	11	..	...
		Cutlers ... ..	24	29	...	...
		Others making and dealing in machines and tools (including sewing-machine dealers, sawsmiths, filers and sharpeners, knife-grinders, gas-meter makers, &c.)	37	81	2	3
"	11	Carriage makers, dealers ... ..	864	1,347	4	1
		Perambulator, wheel-chair, velocipede—makers, dealers	3	12	...	3
		Saddlers, harness-makers—dealers ... ..	1,060	1,252	4	6
		Whipmakers ... ..	44	86	1	1
		Wheelwrights ... ..	701	699	...	...
		Millwrights ... ..	81	68	...	...
		Agricultural implement makers, dealers ... ..	32	61	...	...
		Others making and dealing in carriages, harness, and implements (including spring makers and saddlers' ironmongers)	8	17	...	3
"	12	Shipbuilders, shipwrights ... ..	378	429	...	...
		Ship-riggers ... ..	8	18	...	...
		Ship-chandlers ... ..	21	12	...	...
		Block, oar, mast—makers ... ..	6	8	...	...
		Boatbuilders ... ..	42	46	...	...
		Sailmakers ... ..	88	93	...	1
		Others connected with ships and boats (including buoy makers)	5	1	...	...
"	13	House proprietors ... ..	497	619	173	284
		House agents, factors, rent collectors ... ..	52	46	1	...
		Architects ... ..	210	261	...	...
		Builders ... ..	638	711	...	...
		Carpenters, joiners ... ..	6,107	6,505	...	...
		Bricklayers ... ..	1,080	1,183	...	...
		Masons, paviors ... ..	1,869	1,364	...	...
		Slaters, shinglers, tilers ... ..	85	88	...	...
		Plasterers ... ..	711	723	...	...
		Painters, paperhangers, plumbers, glaziers ... ..	1,941	2,804	1	...
		Contractors, their clerks and assistants ... ..	920	1,503	1	4

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>						
8	13	Others engaged in houses and buildings (including overseers and foremen, boys assisting workmen, blind and venetian blind makers) ...	48	64	2	3
"	14	Furniture-makers, cabinet-makers, upholsterers ...	893	1,292	47	79
		Furniture brokers, dealers ...	70	93	6	11
		Picture-frame makers ...	15	48	2	1
		Carvers and gilders ...	58	60	...	6
		Mattress, bed—makers ...	21	49	1	5
		Others working and dealing in furniture (including carpet planners and cleaners, undertakers, &c.)	64	102	3	2
"	15	Manufacturing chemists ...	10	25	...	5
		Drysalters ...	1	8	...	...
		Dyers, scourers, calenderers ...	74	83	16	20
		Asphalte makers, workers ...	4	15	...	...
		Others working and dealing in chemicals (including blacking makers, starch and blue makers, ink makers, washing-powder makers, salt manufacturers, varnish makers, match and fuel makers, &c.)	192	54	10	19
9	1	Manchester warehousemen and assistants ...	375	656	...	...
		Drapers, linen, woollen — drapers, mercers, and assistants	2,131	2,579	279	305
		Woolstaplers ...	165	291	1	8
		Woollen manufacture (all branches, including woollen mill—agents, managers, clerks, weavers, &c.; woollen factory—workers, warpers, carders, spinners, fullers, finishers, &c.)	101	344	45	253
		Silk manufacture ...	...	...	...	1
		Cotton, flax—manufacture (all branches) ...	5	12	1	6
		Others working and dealing in textile fabrics (including flock manufacturers, flag makers, embroiderers, fancy needleworkers, knitters not inmates of charitable institutions, &c.)	40	118	27	69
"	2	Hairdressers, wigmakers ...	274	448	6	11
		Hatters, capmakers; straw, cabbagetree, hat, bonnet—makers and assistants	150	242	134	130
		Furriers ...	17	27	5	26
		Tailors, tailoresses ...	1,510	1,824	1,313	3,200
		Clothes dealers, outfitters, slopsellers, and assistants	56	98	5	24
		Milliners, dressmakers ...	2	1	6,577	11,517
		Clothing manufacture (including pressers, shirtmakers, sewing machinists, clerks, &c., to clothing factory, staymakers, cutters, &c.)	92	91	1,814	2,565
		Hosiers, haberdashers, glovers, and assistants ...	11	28	6	20
		Shoe, boot—makers, dealers, and assistants ...	4,843	6,469	73	447
		Shoemakers' wives, assisting in business ...	...	...	509	770
		Shoeblocks ...	5	9	...	...
		Umbrella, parasol, stick—makers, menders, dealers ...	8	54	8	61
		Washerwomen, manglers, laundry-keepers, workers ...	4	15	1,368	1,440
		Others working and dealing in dress (including fancy workers, waterproof clothing makers, tailors' clerks)	9	21	8	61
"	3	Mat, matting—makers, dealers ...	1	8	1	2
		Rope, cord—makers, dealers ...	131	157	...	13
		Canvas, sail-cloth—makers, dealers ...	...	3	...	1
		Tent, tarpaulin—makers, dealers ...	29	49	...	...
		Sacking, sack, bag—makers, dealers ...	4	11	4	16

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.		
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.	
		V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>					
9	3	Others working and dealing in fibrous materials (including jute factory workers, engine-packing makers, oilskin-cloth makers, floorcloth makers, &c.)	2	16	2	31	
10	1	Cowkeepers, dairymen, milksellers ... ..	1,077	886	453	361	
		Cheesemongers and assistants ... ..	21	41	...	6	
		Butchers, meat salesmen, and assistants ... ..	3,951	4,263	24	43	
		Butchers' wives, assisting in business ... ..	...	...	490	679	
		Provision curers, dealers, meat preservers ... ..	227	85	2	4	
		Poulterers, game dealers ... ..	82	69	10	4	
		Fish mongers, dealers, curers ... ..	131	204	6	3	
		Oyster, shellfish—dealers ... ..	26	23	...	...	
		Others working and dealing in animal food (including laborers at abattoirs, tripe dealers and dressers, &c.)	15	21	...	1	
"	2	Corn, flour, meal—merchants, dealers, and assistants	373	368	7	12	
		Millers, flour mill workers ... ..	600	558	1	1	
		Bakers and assistants ... ..	1,810	2,128	44	40	
		Confectioners, pastrycooks, and assistants ... ..	328	411	58	80	
		Greengrocers, fruiterers, and assistants ... ..	448	399	145	165	
		Seed merchants, dealers, and assistants ... ..	48	53	...	3	
		Others working and dealing in vegetable food (including jam and pickle makers, potato dealers and salesmen, grain shippers, macaroni makers, &c.)	70	82	3	9	
"	3	Brewers, and others engaged in brewing ... ..	538	480	2	2	
		Maltsters ... ..	52	85	...	...	
		Wine, spirit—merchants, and assistants ... ..	150	148	...	2	
		„ manufacture (engaged in) ... ..	16	11	...	...	
		Distillers, rectifiers ... ..	19	28	...	...	
		Gingerbeer, sodawater, mineralwater, cordial—manufacturers	325	302	6	4	
		Sugar refiners ... ..	25	53	...	...	
		Coffee, chicory—roasters, dealers ... ..	40	38	...	...	
		Grocers, tea dealers, and assistants ... ..	1,857	2,165	175	257	
		Tobacco, cigar, snuff—manufacture (engaged in) ... ..	157	320	2	48	
		Tobacconists ... ..	166	208	8	20	
		Others working and dealing in drinks and stimulants (including opium sellers and dealers, sauce makers, wine and beer bottlers, yeast dealers, cocoa manufacturers, &c.)	80	83	1	11	
11	1	Soap-boilers ... ..	72	92	...	1	
		Tallow-chandlers ... ..	68	91	1	2	
		„ melters, boilers-down (not meat-preservers) ... ..	35	22	...	...	
		Manure manufacturers, dealers ... ..	35	9	...	...	
		Hide, skin—salesmen, dealers ... ..	47	40	...	...	
		Fellmongers ... ..	335	270	...	2	
		Tanners .. ..	376	613	...	2	
		Curriers ... ..	215	339	...	3	
		Leather manufacture (including morocco kid and fancy leather-dressers, finishers, and japanners, port-manteau and trunk makers, fancy leather case-makers, &c.)	32	61	...	2	
		Feather dressers, dealers, cleaners, glove cleaners ... ..	1	3	6	15	
		Hair brush, broom—makers, dealers ... ..	25	143	3	45	
		Others engaged in working and dealing in animal matters (including glue-makers, curled-hair makers, wool merchants, brokers, pressers, &c., bone collectors, grindery dealers, &c.)	137	194	2	1	
"	2	Oil, color—men, and assistants ... ..	38	28	...	...	
		French-polishers ... ..	122	242	2	1	

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.		
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.	
		V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>					
11	2	Japanners	15	20	...	8	
		Timber merchants, dealers	292	297	1	7	
		Firewood dealers, sellers, choppers	2,602	1,769	18	...	
		Fencers, hurdle-makers, splitters	2,538	1,581	...	...	
		Turners	111	169	...	...	
		Coopers	384	397	...	...	
		Sawyers, saw-mill owners, workers	1,262	1,079	1	...	
		Basket-makers	62	82	...	2	
		Hay and straw dealers	62	53	1	4	
		Chaff-cutters	37	26	...	...	
		Paper manufacture (including paper-rulers, machine-rulers, paper mill employés, &c.)	48	100	7	31	
		Rag, waste paper—gatherers, dealers	26	42	3	...	
		Stationers and assistants ( <i>see also bookseller, Order 8, Sub-order 1, ante</i> )	164	117	8	20	
		Bill stickers, distributors	18	25	...	1	
		Others working and dealing in vegetable matters (including bark-merchants, choppers, grinders, pressers, strippers, box-makers, broom-makers, cane-workers, case-makers, cork-cutters, merchants, paper-bag makers, timber-benders, &c.)	104	155	38	66	
12	1	Gold miners (alluvial)	26,916	12,035	6	2	
		„ „ (quartz)	8,818	8,235	...	1	
		„ „ miners, diggers (not otherwise described)	16,087	13,879	6	2	
		Quartz crushing, &c.	590	1,035	2	...	
		Miners (other metals or minerals)	36	46	...	...	
		Others engaged in mining (including mining engineers and engine-drivers, managers and officers of mining companies, mining registrars, whim-drivers, watchmen on claims, mining carters, mine-proprietors, contractors and tributers, pyrites workers, &c.)	665	828	2	3	
„	2	Coal, coke—merchants, dealers, and assistants	66	35	...	1	
		Charcoal burners, dealers	126	123	...	...	
		Chimney-sweeps	29	42	1	...	
		Gasworks service	98	243	1	...	
„	3	Quarry owners, workers	946	632	...	...	
		Stone cutters, dressers (not masons)	102	288	...	1	
		Lime burners, quarriers, dealers	93	51	...	1	
		Plaster, cement—makers, dealers	3	4	...	...	
		Brick makers, dealers	1,173	798	2	1	
		Pottery makers, dealers	74	139	2	...	
		Glass makers, dealers	28	157	1	3	
		China, earthenware—makers, dealers	20	15	11	6	
		Road, railway—contractors	318	103	...	1	
		„ surveyors—inspectors (not under Government or local government)	82	13	...	...	
		„ railway—laborers, navvies, excavators ( <i>see also laborers undefined, Order 13, Sub-order 1, post</i> )	4,295	1,174	...	...	
		Nightmen, scavengers	48	50	...	...	
		Others working and dealing in stone, clay, earthenware, or glass (including bottle dealers, washers, collectors, marble merchants, stone carters, &c.)	51	62	...	...	
„	4	Waterworks service	88	95	...	...	
		Water carriers, carters, dealers	25	3	...	...	
		Ice makers, merchants, dealers	1	6	...	...	
		Others working and dealing in water (including dam-makers, well-sinkers, water-race owners, caretakers, &c.)	29	20	1	...	

TABLE IV.—OCCUPATIONS OF MALES AND FEMALES AT THE CENSUSES OF 1871 AND 1881, ETC.—*continued.*

Order.	Sub-order.	Occupations.	Males.		Females.	
			1871.	1881.	1871.	1881.
		V.—INDUSTRIAL CLASS— <i>continued.</i>				
12	5	Goldsmiths, silversmiths, jewellers ( <i>see also</i> Watchmakers, Order 8, Sub-order 7, <i>ante</i> )	248	529	...	8
		Lapidaries; precious stones—workers, dealers ...	4	12	...	...
		Assayers ... ..	21	24	...	...
		Electroplaters, platers ... ..	7	22	...	...
		Others working and dealing in gold, silver, and precious stones (including employes in Melbourne Royal Mint, goldbeaters, goldmelters, goldsmelters, &c.)	19	47	1	6
"	6	Copper workers, dealers ... ..	60	85	...	...
		Tin, zinc—workers, dealers ... ..	697	737	1	3
		Lead, antimony—workers, dealers ... ..	15	8	...	...
		Iron founders, moulders, workers, dealers ( <i>see also</i> mechanical engineers, Order 8, Sub-order 10, <i>ante</i> )...	548	930	...	...
		Blacksmiths, whitesmiths ... ..	3,825	4,543	...	...
		Ironmongers, hardware dealers ... ..	533	609	6	6
		Brass founders, moulders, workers, dealers ... ..	99	245	...	...
		Locksmiths, bellhangers ... ..	34	35	...	...
		Gasfitters ... ..	67	75	...	...
		Others working and dealing in metals other than gold and silver (including boilermakers, metal stampers, galvanized iron workers, pewterers, chasers, wire workers, &c.)	235	443	2	5
		VI.—INDEFINITE AND NON-PRODUCTIVE CLASS.				
13	1	Laborers, branch undefined ( <i>see also</i> road, railway—laborers, Order 12, Sub-order 3, <i>ante</i> )	15,277	22,029	12	4
"	2	Mechanics, manufacturers (not otherwise defined) ...	77	168	2	9
		Apprentices (branch undefined) ... ..	109	283	10	50
		Engineers, engine-drivers, stokers, firemen (undefined)	1,718	1,743	...	...
		Draftsmen (not otherwise described) ... ..	18	61	...	...
		Managers, overlookers, foremen, fore-women (nature of business not described)	39	186	2	18
		Other indefinite occupations (including travellers, tramps, watchmen (undefined), professionals (undefined), assistants (undefined), patentees, stocktakers, secretaries (undefined), &c.)	427	1,123	6	62
14	1	Annuitants (including also pensioners not Victorian)	174	253	125	242
		Of independent means, source of income undescribed (including retired merchants, tradesmen, professional men, &c.; also persons stated to be living on their property or income)	124	204	69	131
		"Gentlemen," "ladies" (returned as such) ... ..	472	780	150	367
		Other persons of property or rank ... ..	2	2	...	...
15	1	Pensioners (Victorian) ... ..	57	88	...	5
		Inmates of charitable institutions ... ..	3,853	4,486	2,016	2,880
		Inmates of industrial schools ... ..	1,272	111	1,047	302
		Paupers, beggars ... ..	22	10	9	4
		Others supported from voluntary sources and revenue (including callers, swagmen, &c.)	82	32	18	6
	2	Prisoners ... ..	1,534	1,308	310	333
		Inmates of reformatories ... ..	132	136	40	52
		Inmates of refuges ... ..	...	...	100	15
		Brothel-keepers* ... ..	...	...	2	...
		Prostitutes* ... ..	...	...	101	18
		Others of the criminal classes (including lottery and "fan-tan" table keepers, ticketsellers, gamblers, &c.)	247	110	...	5
—	—	No occupation stated ... ..	2,709	6,440	1,752	1,482

\* Persons so returned were generally in watch-houses on the census night, the schedule entries being made by the police