

## INDEX.

- Aborigines, The, 57  
Accidents, Fatal, 56  
    Railway, 188  
Adelaide, Population of, 60  
    Rainfall of, 13  
    Settlement of, 3  
    Temperature of, 13  
    Trade of, 139  
    University of, 94  
Ages at Death, 50  
    of the People, 42  
Agricultural Bonuses, 290  
    Education, 289  
    Production, Value of, 250  
Agriculture, 250  
    Areas under Crops, 253, 524  
    Extension of, 255  
    State Advances to Farmers, 298  
Aliens, Influx of, 59  
Alum, 243  
Antimony, Production of, 230  
Apatite, 243  
Areas and Boundaries, 6  
Arsenic, 234  
Art Galleries, 103  
Artesian Wells, 295  
Asbestos, 244  
Assurance, Life, 456  
Auckland, Rainfall of, 15  
    Trade of, 139  
Australasian Auxiliary Squadron, 31  
Banking, 438, 535  
    Capital Resources of Banks, 439  
    Deposits, 451  
    Expenses of, 445  
    in each Colony, 443  
    Liabilities and Assets, 440, 535  
    Metallic Reserves, 444  
    Results of Working, 442  
    Savings Banks, 447, 534  
Bankruptcies, 466  
Baptist Church, 73  
Barley, 269  
    Area under, 269  
    Average yield of, 270  
    Import and Export of, 270  
    Production of, 269  
    Value of Crop, 270  
Beef, Consumption of, 352  
Beer, Consumption of, 357  
Belgium, Trade with, 150  
Benevolent Societies, 105  
Birthplaces of the People, 61  
Births, 45, 514  
    Illegitimate, 118, 516  
Bismuth, Production of, 231  
Bitumen, 242  
Boards and Trusts—  
    in New South Wales, 417  
    in Victoria, 418  
    in other Colonies, 419  
    Loans of, 420  
    Revenue and Expenditure of, 420  
Boundaries of the Colonies, 6  
Brandy, Production of, 276  
Breadwinners, Classification of, 330  
Brisbane, Population of, 60  
    Rainfall of, 13  
    Temperature of, 13  
    Trade of, 139  
British Trade, 149  
Broken Hill Proprietary Co., 219  
Butter, Consumption of, 352  
    Exports of, 323  
    Production of, 322, 523  
Cable Services, 204  
Cancer, Deaths from, 55  
Capital, Importation of, 427  
Capital Punishment, 115  
Cattle, 308  
    Breeding of, 308  
    Cast of, 320  
    Export of, 321  
    Increase in, 309, 522  
    Slaughter of, 310  
    Value of, 310  
Charities, Public, 103  
Cheese, Consumption of, 352  
    Export of, 323  
    Production of, 322, 523  
China, Trade with, 152  
Chinese Population, 58

- Chrome Ore, 233  
 Chrysoberyls, 246  
 Church of England, 70  
     Schools, 91  
 Cities, Population of, 60, 516  
 Climate, 10  
 Coal, 234  
     Average yield per Miner, 236  
     Deposits of, 234  
     Discovery of, 235  
     Export of, 237  
     Miners, Number of, 236  
     Prices of, 240  
     Production of, 239  
         in principal Countries, 240  
 Cobalt, 233  
 Coffee, Consumption of, 352  
     Growth of, 289  
 Colonisation, Progress of, 1  
 Commerce, 141. (See also *Trade*).  
 Commercial Class, 336  
 Commonwealth Bill, The, 25  
 Congregational Church, 72  
 Conjugal Condition of the People, 65  
 Copper, 222  
     Discovery of, 223  
     Miners, Number of, 225  
     Prices of, 225  
     Production of, 225  
 Cost of Living, 358  
*Credit Foncier*, 298  
 Crime, 106  
     Capital Punishment, 116  
     Magistrates' Courts, 108  
         Drunkenness, 112  
         Persons charged at, 108  
     Police Forces, 113  
     Prisoners, Number of, 116  
     Superior Courts, 114  
         Committals to, 115  
         Convictions in, 114  
 Criminal Laws, 107  
 Crops, Areas under, 253, 524  
     Minor, 288  
     Value of, 251  
 Currency, 453  
 Customs Revenue, 161, 529  
  
 Dairy Cows, Number of, 322, 523  
     Farming, 321  
     Return from, 323  
 Deaths, 46, 515  
     Ages of Deceased Persons, 50  
     Causes of, 51  
         Accidents, 56  
         Cancer, 55  
         Diarrhoeal Diseases, 56  
         Phthisis, 54  
     Deaths, Indexes of Mortality, 48  
 Debt (Public), 387, 531  
     Character of Stock issued, 399  
     Conversion and Consolidation, 401  
     Cost of placing Loans, 394  
     Dates of Maturity, 392  
     Expenditure from Loans, 407, 531  
     Growth of, 387, 531  
     Interest Payable on, 390, 531  
     Latest Issues of Loans, 402  
     Quotations of Stocks, 396  
     Redemption of, 391  
 Defence, 28  
     Australasian Auxiliary Squadron, 31  
     Cost of, 34  
     Imperial War Vessels, 30  
     Local War Vessels, 32  
     Military Forces, 29  
     Naval Forces, 29  
     Works, Value of, 35  
 Dependents, Classification of, 331  
 Destitute Asylums, 105  
 Diamonds, 244  
 Diarrhoeal Diseases, Deaths from, 56  
 Dividend Tax, 373  
 Divorce, 119  
 Domestic Class, 340  
 Drunkenness, 112  
     Consumption of Intoxicants, 113  
 Dwellings of the People, 68  
 Education, 78  
     Advancement of, 98  
     Agricultural, 289  
     Cost of, 86  
     Enrolment at all Schools, 93  
     General, 98  
     Private Schools, 91  
     Secondary, 88  
     State Schools, 82  
     Systems of, 78  
     Technical, 96  
     University, 94  
 Elaterite, 242  
 Elections, General, 17  
 Electoral Qualifications, 17  
 Emeralds, 245  
 Employment and Production, 329  
 Executions, 115  
 Expenditure of the People, 358  
     (Public), 381, 530  
     from Loans, 407, 531  
     State and Local, 411  
 Exports, 142, 519  
     of Coal, 237  
     of Domestic Produce, 155, 520  
     of Gold, 161, 522  
     of Live Cattle, 320  
     of Meat, 316

- Exports of Pastoral Produce, 160, 521  
 of Wine, 278  
 Price-levels of, 361
- Farmers, Advances to, 298
- Federation, 22
- Finance (Private), 423  
 (Public), 364, 528  
   Adjusted Revenue and Expendi-  
   ture, 383  
   Debt (Public), 387, 531  
   Expenditure, Heads of, 381, 530  
   Position of Revenue Accounts,  
   385  
   Revenue, Sources of, 365, 528  
   Trust Funds, 387
- Food Supply, 352
- Fortifications, Value of, 35
- France, Trade with, 150
- Fremantle, Trade of, 139
- Friendly Societies, 462
- Frozen Meat Trade, 316
- Fruits, Growth of, 286  
 Imports and Exports of, 288
- Gardens and Orchards, 286
- Garnets, 246
- Gems and Gemstones, 244
- Germany, Trade with, 150
- Gold, Average yield per miner, 216  
 Coinage, 454  
 Discovery of, 210  
 Exports of, 161, 522  
 Miners, Number of, 216  
 Mines, Deep, 216  
 Mining Machinery, Value of, 217  
 Nuggets, 217  
 Production of, 211, 214, 218, 524  
   Alluvial and Quartz, 215  
   Quartz, Yields from, 216
- Grape Crop, Value of, 278
- Grapes, Production of, 276
- Graphite, 242
- Green Forage, 274
- Gypsum, 243
- Habitations of the People, 68
- Hay, 273  
 Area cut for, 273  
 Average yield of, 273  
 Imports and Exports of, 274  
 Production of, 273  
 Value of Crop, 274
- History of Colonisation, 1
- Hobart, Foundation of, 1  
 Population of, 60  
 Rainfall of, 14  
 Trade of, 139
- Honey-farming, 326
- Horses, 310  
 Breeding of, 310  
 Increase in, 311, 523  
 Value of, 312
- Hospitals, 104
- Illegitimacy, 118, 516
- Immigration, 40
- Imperial War Vessels, 31
- Importation of Capital, 427
- Imports, 142, 518  
 for home consumption, 163  
 Price-levels of, 362
- Income Taxation in New South Wales, 372  
 in New Zealand, 378  
 in Queensland, 373  
 in South Australia, 374  
 in Tasmania, 375  
 in Victoria, 373
- Indefinite Class, 339
- Industrial Class, 334  
 Schools, 104
- Insanity, Causes of, 124  
 Expenditure on Asylums, 105  
 Increase of, 122
- Insolvencies, 466
- Instruction, Private, 91  
 Public, 78
- Intoxicants, Consumption of, 113, 357
- Investment Companies, 446
- Iron Deposits, 228
- Irrigation, 293
- Kaolin, 244
- Kauri Gum, 242
- Kerosene, Imports of, 241  
 Shale, Exports of, 241  
 Production of, 240
- Land-Credit Systems, 298
- Land Laws of New South Wales, 467  
 of New Zealand, 503  
 of Northern Territory, 493  
 of Queensland, 483  
 of South Australia, 488  
 of Tasmania, 499  
 of Victoria, 473  
 of Western Australia, 494
- Land Revenue, 380  
 Taxation in New South Wales, 371  
 in New Zealand, 376  
 in South Australia, 374  
 in Tasmania, 375  
 in Victoria, 372
- Lead, Production of, 232
- Libraries, Public, 101
- Life Assurance Companies, 456  
 Amounts assured, 458

- Life Assurance Companies, Assets and  
     Liabilities of, 460  
     Expenses of Management, 461  
     Policies in force, 458  
     Premium Income, 458  
     Receipts and Expenditure of, 459  
     Valuation of, 457  
 Limestone, 243  
 Lithographic Stone, 243  
 Live Stock, Increase of, 303, 522  
 Living, Cost of, 358  
 Local Government, 413  
     Indebtedness, 421  
 Loans (see *Debt*).  
     Expenditure from, 407, 531  
     Municipal, 416  
 Lord Howe Island, 7  
  
 Maize, 267  
     Area under, 267  
     Average yield of, 267  
     Imports and Exports of, 268  
     Production of, 267, 269  
     Value of Crop, 268  
 Magistrates' Courts, 108  
 Malt, Import and Export of, 270  
 Manganese, Production of, 231  
 Manufactories, 344  
     Employment in, 344  
     Plant and Production of, 347  
 Maori Population, 58  
     Wars, 4  
 Marble, 243  
 Marriages, 56, 515  
 Meat, Consumption of, 352  
 Melbourne, Ratable value of, 415  
     Foundation of, 2  
     Population of, 60  
     Rainfall of, 12  
     Temperature of, 12  
     Trade of, 139  
     University of, 94  
 Mercury, 233  
 Mica, 243  
 Military Forces, 29  
 Milk, Production of, 322  
 Mineral Resources, 210  
 Minerals, Production of, 246, 523  
 Minor Crops, 289  
 Molybdenum, 233  
 Money Orders, 464  
 Mortality, Indexes of, 48  
 Municipalities, 413  
     Loans of, 416  
     Receipts and Expenditure, 415  
 Museums, 103  
 Mutton, Consumption of, 352  
  
 Native Races, 57  
 Naturalisation, 59  
 Naval Defence, 30  
     Forces, 29  
 Newspapers, 102  
 New Caledonia, Trade with, 152  
 New Guinea, 7  
 New South Wales, Boundaries of, 7  
     Climate of, 11  
     Elections in, 17  
     Parliament of, 16  
     Rainfall of, 12  
     Settlement of, 1  
 New Zealand, Boundaries of, 8  
     Climate of, 14  
     Elections in, 21  
     Parliament of, 20  
     Rainfall of, 15  
     Settlement of, 4  
     University of, 94  
 Nickel, Production of, 233  
 Norfolk Island, 7  
 Northern Territory, Climate of, 13  
     Rainfall of, 14  
     Settlement of, 3  
  
 Oatmeal, Consumption of, 352  
 Oats, 265  
     Area under, 265  
     Average yield of, 265  
     Imports and Exports of, 266  
     Production of, 265, 266  
     Value of Crop, 266  
 Occupations of the People, 332  
 Ocean Mail Services, 198  
 Opal, 245  
 Orchards, 288  
 Ozokerite, 242  
  
 Pacific Cable, 206  
 Parcels Posts, 197  
 Parks, Public, 103  
 Parliaments, 16  
 Pastoral and Dairy Production, Value of,  
     326  
     Produce, Exports of, 160  
     Production, Value of, 314  
     Products, Price-levels of, 328  
     Property, Value of, 313  
     Resources, 303  
     Stock-carrying capacity, 312  
 Pauperism, 104  
 Perth, Foundation of, 2  
     Population of, 60  
     Rainfall of, 14  
     Temperature of, 14

- Phthisis, Deaths from, 54  
 Platinum, Production of, 232  
 Police Forces, 113  
 Political Divisions, 1  
 Population, 36  
   Aboriginal, 57  
   Ages of the, 42  
   Birthplaces of the, 61  
   Chinese, 58  
   Conjugal Condition, 65  
   Density of, 39  
   Habitations of, 68  
   Immigration, 40  
   Increase of, 36, 513  
     Sources of, 38, 514  
   of Cities and Towns, 60, 516  
   Sickness of, 67  
 Pork, Consumption of, 352  
 Ports, Shipping and Trade of, 138  
 Postal Notes, 465  
 Posts and Telegraphs, 192, 527  
   Cable Services, 204  
   Growth of Postal Business, 194  
   Ocean Mail Services, 198  
   Parcels Posts, 197  
   Postage Rates, 201  
     Uniform, 209  
   Postal Facilities, 198  
   Registered Letters, 196  
   Revenues and Expenditures, 208  
   Telegraphs, 201  
   Telephones, 207  
 Potatoes, 271  
   Area under, 271  
   Average yield of, 271  
   Consumption of, 352  
   Import and Export of, 272  
   Production of, 271  
   Value of Crop, 272  
 Poultry-farming, Return from, 326  
 Presbyterian Church, 72  
 Price-levels, 360  
   of Exports, 361  
   of Imports, 362  
   of Pastoral Products, 328  
 Primary Producers, Number of, 332  
 Prisoners in Gaol, 116  
 Private Finance, 423  
 Probate Duties, 368  
   Returns, 425  
 Production, Value of, 349  
 Professional Class, 340  
 Property, Value of Ratable, 414  
 Public Charities, 103  
   Finance, 364, 528  
   Instruction, 78  
   Libraries, 101  
 Quartz, 243  
 Queensland, Boundaries of, 7  
   Climate of, 13  
   Elections in, 20  
   Parliament of, 19  
   Rainfall of, 13  
   Settlement of, 5  
 Railways, 167, 525  
   Accidents on, 188  
   Coaching and Goods Traffic, 187  
   Comparison of Facilities, 176  
   Control of State, 174  
   Cost of Construction, 177  
   Diversity of Gauge, 174  
   Financial Results of Foreign Lines  
     186  
   History of Construction, 167  
   in 1897-8, 190, 526  
   Interest returned on Capital, 183  
   Length of, 172  
   Private, 171  
   Revenue and Working Expenses, 179  
     per mile, 185  
   Rolling Stock, 188  
   under Construction, 173  
 Rainfall, 15  
 Reformatories, 104  
 Registered Letters, 196  
 Religion, 70  
   State-aid to, 73  
 Responsible Government, 16  
 Revenue from Customs, 161, 529  
   Public, 365, 528  
 Rice, Consumption of, 352  
 Roman Catholic Church, 71  
   Schools, 91  
 Salt, Consumption of, 352  
 Salts, 242  
 Salvation Army, 73  
 Sapphire, 245  
 Savings Banks, 447, 534  
 School Ages, 79  
 Schools, Private, 91  
   State, 82, 534  
     Average Attendance, 85, 534  
     Enrolment at, 84, 534  
     Expenditure on, 86  
     Fees payable at, 87  
     Number of, 82, 534  
     Teachers at, 82, 534  
 Settlement, Australasian, 508, 533  
   of New South Wales, 1  
   of New Zealand, 4  
   of Northern Territory, 3  
   of Queensland, 5

- Settlement of South Australia, 3  
   of Tasmania, 1  
   of Victoria, 2  
   of Western Australia, 2  
 Sheep, 304  
   Breeding of, 304  
   Cast of, 320  
   Increase in, 306, 522  
   Introduction of Merino, 305  
   Slaughter of, 308  
   Value of, 308  
 Shipping, 126, 517.  
   External, 131  
   Improvement in, 137  
   in Ballast, 134  
   in 1897, 140  
   Increase of, 126, 517  
   Intercolonial, 129  
   Nationality of Vessels, 135  
   of Ports, 138.  
   of Principal Countries, 133  
   Registration of, 140  
   Steam and Sailing, 136  
 Sickness and Infirmity, 67  
 Silver, 218  
   Coinage, 455  
   Discovery of, 218  
   Production of, 219, 221  
 Social Condition, 102  
 South Australia, Boundaries of, 8  
   Climate of, 13  
   Elections in, 19  
   Parliament of, 19  
   Rainfall of, 13  
   Settlement of, 3  
 Sown Grasses, 275  
 Spirits, Consumption of, 357  
 State Advances to Farmers, 298  
 Stock, Live, 303, 522  
   Carrying capacity, 312  
 Succession Duties, 368  
 Sugar, Consumption of, 352  
   Duties on, 281  
   Import of, 280  
   Production of, 230  
 Sugar-beet, 281  
 Sugar-cane, Growth of, 279  
   Value of Crop, 281  
 Suicides, 116  
 Sulphur, 234  
 Swine Breeding, 324, 523  
 Sydney, Ratable Value of, 415  
   Foundation of, 1  
   Population of, 60  
   Rainfall of, 12  
   Temperature of, 11  
   Trade of, 139  
   University of, 94  
 Tasmania, Boundaries of, 8  
   Climate of, 14  
   Elections in, 19  
   Parliament of, 18  
   Settlement of, 1  
   University of, 94  
 Taxation, Land and Income, 371  
   Revenue from, 367, 379  
 Tea, Consumption of, 352  
 Technical Education, 96  
 Telegraphs, 201, 526  
 Telephones, 207  
 Tellurium, 232  
 Temperature, 10  
 Tin, 226  
   Discovery of, 226  
   Price of, 228  
   Production of, 227  
   Miners, Numbers of, 228  
 Titanium, 233  
 Tobacco, 284  
   Area under, 284  
   Average yield of, 284  
   Consumption of, 356  
   Imports of, 286  
   Production of, 284  
   Value of Crop, 286  
 Towns, Population of, 60  
 Trade, Balance of, 155  
   Distribution of, 142  
   Exports of Domestic Produce, 155, 521  
     of Gold, 161  
   External, 144  
   Growth of, 141, 518  
   Imports for Home Consumption, 161  
   in Frozen Meat, 316  
   in Pastoral Produce, 160  
   in Wool, 157, 521  
   Intercolonial, 143  
   of 1897, 165, 520  
   with Foreign Countries, 149  
   with United Kingdom, 148  
 Tramways, 190  
 Tripoli, 243  
 Trust Funds, 387  
 Turquoises, 246  
 United Kingdom, Trade of, 149  
   Trade with, 151  
 University Education, 94  
 Vessels, Improvement in, 137  
   Nationality of, 135  
   Registration of, 140  
 Victoria, Boundaries of, 7  
   Climate of, 12  
   Elections in, 18  
   Parliament of, 18

- Victoria, Rainfall of, 12
  - Settlement of, 2
- Vine Cultivation, 275
- Wealth (Private), 423
  - Diffusion of, 424
- Wellington, Population of, 60
  - Rainfall of, 15
- Wesleyan Methodist Church, 72
- Western Australia, Boundaries of, 8
  - Climate of, 14
  - Elections in, 22
  - Parliament of, 21
  - Settlement of, 2
- Wheat, 258
  - Area under, 259
  - Average yield of, 261
- Wheat, Consumption of, 263, 352
  - Imports and Exports of, 263
  - Prices of, 264
  - Production of, 259
- Wine, 275
  - Average yield per acre, 277
  - Consumption of, 357
  - Exports of, 278
  - Production of, 276
- Wolfram, 233
- Wool, Prices of, 315
  - Production of, 315
  - Sales, 160
  - Trade, 157, 521
- Workers, Grades of, 341
- Zinc Ores, 233