



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS
AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS
OF FAMILIES**

**AUSTRALIA
JULY 1979**

CATALOGUE NO. 6224.0

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS Canberra

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AUSTRALIA

JULY 1979

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Catalogue No. 6224.0

AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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NOON 21 MAY 1980

**LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF
FAMILIES, AUSTRALIA
JULY 1979**

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MAIN FEATURES

Note : Survey estimates are subject to sampling variability, as explained in paragraph 18 below.

In July 1979, the estimated number of families (within the scope of the survey) was 3,779,000, comprising 3,301,600 married couple families and 477,400 other families (103,100 with a male head and 374,300 with a female head).

In about two out of five married couple families (40.4 per cent), both husband and wife were in the labour force. Of these, 60.5 per cent had dependent children.

The wife was employed in one out of five of those married couple families where the husband was unemployed.

In 276,300 families, at least one member was unemployed. In 195,000 of these families at least one member was employed.

Unemployment rates for July 1979 (per cent)

Husbands	2.3
With dependent children	2.2
Without dependent children	2.5
Wives	4.7
Male heads of families other than married couple families	6.1
Female heads of families other than married couple families	11.0
All persons who were members of families	5.6
All persons who were not members of families	8.4
All persons	5.9

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

In July 1979 a survey, based on the monthly population survey, was conducted throughout Australia to provide details of the employment status of family members, their relationship to the family head and family composition.

2. Some of the results were published on 6 March 1980 in *Persons Looking for Work, July 1979* (6222.0). These included estimates of the number of families with some unemployment, families in which the husband or head was unemployed and the family status of individuals looking for work.

3. This publication contains more detailed information on the family status of individuals and the composition of the family including type of family, employment status of the head and other members, the number of members and number and age of dependent children. Results for November 1974 were given in a previous issue of this publication. Information on individuals by family status and employment status has been published at irregular intervals in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0), the most recent being in the May 1977 issue.

4. The survey was based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 30,000 houses, flats etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, institutions, etc.) and covered about two-thirds of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information was obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers, the interviews being conducted during the two weeks beginning on Monday, 9th July 1979.

Scope

5. The survey included all persons aged fifteen years and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia, and
- (e) boarding school students, patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, gaols, etc.

Definitions

6. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his *actual activity* (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during a specified week known as *the survey week*, which is the week immediately preceding that in which the interview takes place. Definitions of the principal categories appearing in this statement are given in recent issues of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

7. The *unemployment rate* for any group is the number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force (i.e. employed plus unemployed) in the same group.

8. The *labour force participation rate* for any group is the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

9. *Main English-speaking countries* comprise the U.K., Ireland, Canada, U.S.A., New Zealand and South Africa.

10. The term *not married* comprises never married, widowed, divorced, and permanently separated persons (see paragraph 12(c) on de facto relationships).

11. A *family* was generally defined to consist of two or more persons living in the same household at the time of the survey, comprising the head of the family and spouse (if any) and any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and not accompanied by children of their own

- (b) brothers or sisters, if not married and not accompanied by parents or children of their own
- (c) grandchildren, if not married and not accompanied by either of their parents, nor by children of their own.
- (d) ancestors, if not married and not accompanied by children under 15 years of age of their own; or
- (e) any children under 15 years of age not accompanied by a parent, unless the children were related to some person in a second family in the household.

12. The following points should be noted in relation to the definition of a family in the previous paragraph:

- (a) family status was determined at the time of the survey. Thus, if members of the family were absent (e.g. children at boarding schools) the family status of the head and other family members could have been affected
- (b) the term relationship includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption
- (c) the marriage relationship includes legal and de facto relationships
- (d) regardless of relationship, visitors to households were not combined with usual residents to form families
- (e) a family, as defined, can contain no more than two married persons, and can contain two married persons only if these persons are husband and wife.

13. *Dependent children* comprise all family members under 15 years of age and all family members aged 15 to 20 years who are full-time students.

14. Persons were defined as *not a member of a family* if they lived by themselves or they were not related to any other member of the household in which they were living.

15. A *married couple family* was defined as a family where both husband and wife were living at the dwelling at the time of the interview, or where one or both were absent for a period of six weeks or less.

NOTE: 68,000 married couple families where either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey (as defined above) or whose current period of absence was expected to be more than six weeks have been excluded from the family tables in this publication.

16. *Other families* were families other than married couple families as defined above. In addition to single parent families, this category included families in which the head was not a parent, e.g. a head living with a brother or sister.

Comparability of series

17. Estimates for the July 1979 survey are based on revised population estimates derived from the results of the 1976 Population Census (adjusted for underenumeration) and a revised population survey questionnaire. Care should be used in comparing the July 1979 estimates with those obtained from earlier surveys.

Reliability of the estimates

18. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the information had been obtained from occupants of all dwellings. More information on this topic is given in the technical note, page 26.

Related publications

19. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

Persons not in the Labour Force (6220.0)

Family Status and Employment Status of the Population, November 1974 and November 1975 (6223.0)

20. All current publications produced by the ABS are listed in *Catalogue of Publications* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

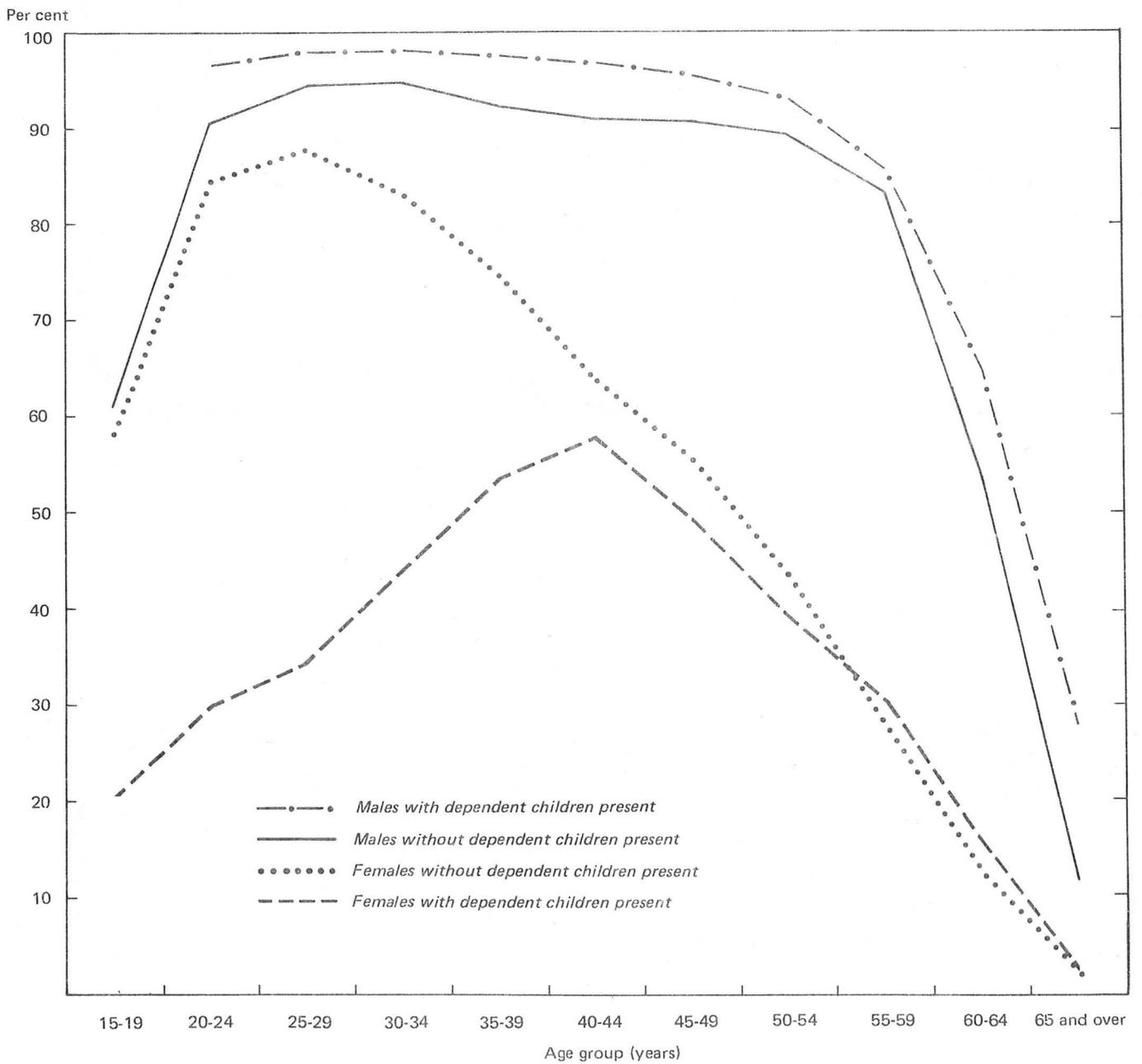
* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 18 above.

n.a. not available

.. not applicable.

21. Because figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES :
AGE AND WHETHER DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979



EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1979

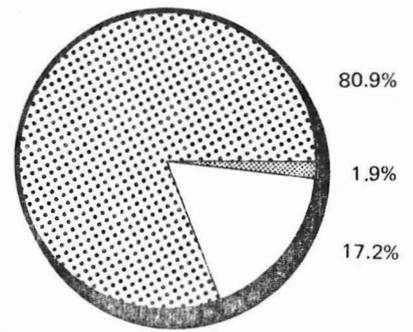
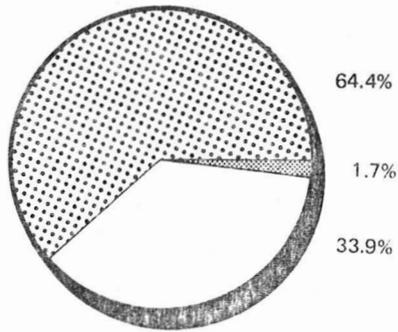
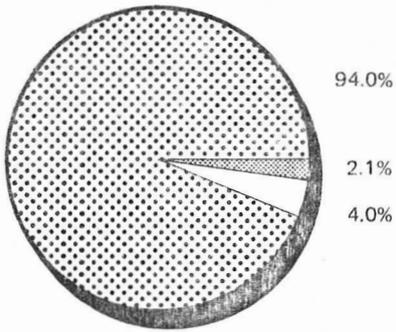
A. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES

With dependent children present

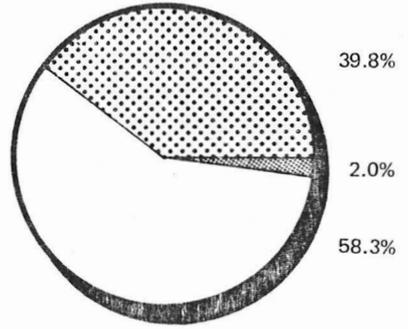
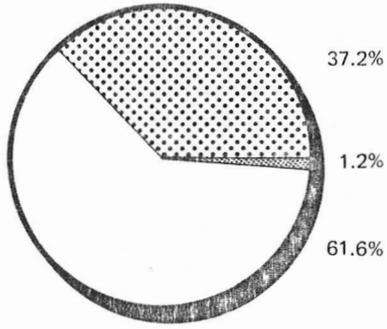
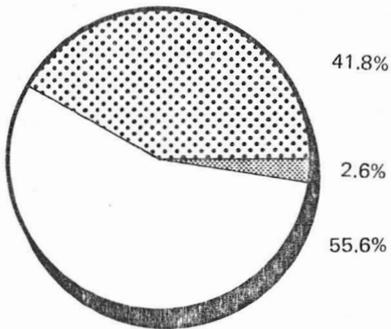
With no dependent children present

Total

Husband



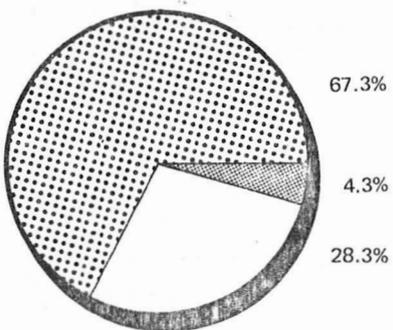
Wife



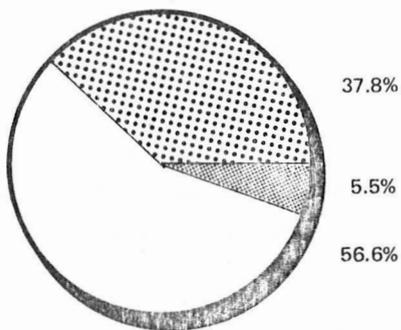
B. OTHER FAMILIES

Families with a male head – Total

Families with a female head



With dependent children present



Total

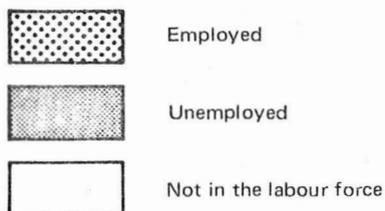
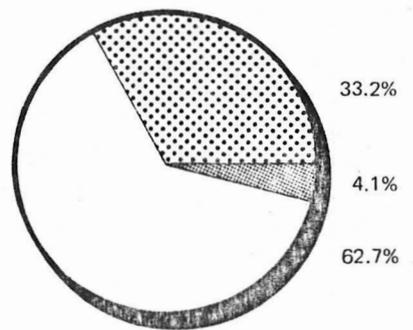


TABLE 1. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS,
MAY 1977 AND JULY 1979
(per cent)

	<i>Males</i>		<i>Females</i>		<i>Persons</i>	
	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>
Member of a family	87.4	86.8	86.6	85.4	87.0	86.1
Husband or wife	64.3	63.9	63.3	62.0	63.8	62.9
With dependent children present	36.8	35.7	36.4	34.6	36.6	35.1
Without dependent children present	27.5	28.2	27.0	27.4	27.2	27.8
Not married head of family	2.1	2.0	6.7	7.1	4.4	4.5
With dependent children present	0.6	0.9	3.6	4.2	2.2	2.6
Without dependent children present	1.5	1.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Other child (a) of family head	13.8	13.8	8.1	8.1	10.9	10.9
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2
Not a member of a family	12.6	13.2	13.4	14.6	13.0	13.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Of any age.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, MAY 1977 AND JULY 1979
(per cent)

	<i>In the labour force</i>						<i>Not in the labour force</i>		<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employed</i>		<i>Unemployed</i>		<i>Total</i>		<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	
	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>	<i>May 1977</i>	<i>July 1979</i>			
MALES									
Member of a family	78.9	76.3	3.2	3.5	82.1	79.8	17.9	20.2	100.0
Husband	84.0	80.9	1.6	1.9	85.6	82.8	14.4	17.2	100.0
With dependent children present	95.2	94.0	1.9	2.1	97.1	96.0	2.9	4.0	100.0
Without dependent children present	69.0	64.4	1.3	1.7	70.3	66.1	29.7	33.9	100.0
Not married head of a family	72.4	67.3	5.1	4.3	77.5	71.7	22.4	28.3	100.0
With dependent children present	87.4	82.4	*	*	90.9	87.0	*	13.0	100.0
Without dependent children present	65.8	55.5	5.7	*	71.6	59.6	28.4	40.4	100.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	16.2	16.4	3.2	3.2	19.4	19.7	80.6	80.3	100.0
Other child (a) of family head	83.9	82.0	9.5	10.5	93.5	92.5	6.5	7.5	100.0
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	55.8	60.3	7.6	6.4	63.4	66.7	36.6	33.3	100.0
Not a member of a family	70.6	68.7	5.5	6.4	76.1	75.1	23.9	24.9	100.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>77.9</i>	<i>75.3</i>	<i>3.5</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>81.3</i>	<i>79.2</i>	<i>18.7</i>	<i>20.8</i>	<i>100.0</i>
FEMALES									
Member of a family	41.1	40.8	2.9	3.4	44.0	44.2	56.0	55.8	100.0
Wife	40.1	39.8	1.7	2.0	41.8	41.7	58.2	58.3	100.0
With dependent children present	40.4	41.8	2.1	2.6	42.4	44.4	57.6	55.6	100.0
Without dependent children present	39.7	37.2	1.3	1.2	40.9	38.4	59.1	61.6	100.0
Not married head of family	35.1	33.2	3.0	4.1	38.0	37.3	62.0	62.7	100.0
With dependent children present	38.2	37.8	4.2	5.5	42.4	43.4	57.6	56.6	100.0
Without dependent children present	31.4	26.3	*	*	32.9	28.2	67.1	71.8	100.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	15.9	18.8	4.2	4.9	20.1	23.6	79.9	76.4	100.0
Other child (a) of family head	79.8	76.6	11.2	12.5	91.0	89.1	9.0	10.9	100.0
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	19.4	21.9	*	3.3	21.2	25.3	78.8	74.7	100.0
Not a member of a family	41.7	39.8	2.8	3.6	44.5	43.4	55.5	56.6	100.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>41.2</i>	<i>40.6</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>44.1</i>	<i>44.1</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>55.9</i>	<i>100.0</i>
PERSONS									
Member of a family	59.9	58.5	3.0	3.4	62.9	61.9	37.1	38.1	100.0
Husband or wife	62.0	60.4	1.7	1.9	63.7	62.4	36.3	37.6	100.0
With dependent children present	67.7	68.0	2.0	2.4	69.7	70.3	30.3	29.7	100.0
Without dependent children present	54.3	50.9	1.3	1.4	55.6	52.3	44.4	47.7	100.0
Not married head of family	43.9	41.4	3.5	4.2	47.3	45.7	52.6	54.3	100.0
With dependent children present	45.5	45.3	4.2	5.4	49.6	50.7	50.4	49.3	100.0
Without dependent children present	42.3	37.1	2.9	3.0	45.2	40.1	54.8	59.9	100.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	16.0	17.6	3.7	4.1	19.7	21.7	80.2	78.3	100.0
Other child (a) family head	82.4	80.0	10.2	11.3	92.5	91.3	7.5	8.7	100.0
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	33.0	36.8	3.9	4.5	36.9	41.3	63.1	58.7	100.0
Not a member of a family	55.6	53.4	4.1	4.9	59.7	58.3	40.3	41.7	100.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>59.4</i>	<i>57.8</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>62.5</i>	<i>61.4</i>	<i>37.5</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>100.0</i>

(a) Of any age.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, JULY 1979

	<i>In the labour force</i>			<i>Not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Unemploy- ment rate</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>				
	- '000 -				- per cent -		
MALES							
Member of a family	3,440.2	157.7	3,598.0	910.2	4,508.2	4.4	79.8
Husband	2,683.4	63.2	2,746.6	569.9	3,316.5	2.3	82.8
With dependent children present	1,740.1	38.6	1,778.7	73.2	1,852.0	2.2	96.0
Without dependent children present	943.3	24.6	967.9	496.7	1,464.6	2.5	66.1
Not married head of family	69.4	4.5	73.9	29.2	103.1	6.1	71.7
With dependent children present	37.4	*	39.5	5.9	45.4	*	87.0
Without dependent children present	32.0	*	34.4	23.3	57.8	*	59.5
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	46.6	9.2	55.8	227.8	283.6	16.5	19.7
Other child (a) of family head	586.5	75.1	661.6	53.3	714.9	11.4	92.5
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	54.4	5.7	60.1	30.0	90.1	9.5	66.7
Not a member of a family	470.8	43.8	514.6	171.1	685.7	8.5	75.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,911.0</i>	<i>201.6</i>	<i>4,112.6</i>	<i>1,081.3</i>	<i>5,193.9</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>79.2</i>
FEMALES							
Member of a family	1,848.5	153.3	2,001.8	2,531.4	4,533.2	7.7	44.2
Wife	1,308.9	65.0	1,374.0	1,918.2	3,292.2	4.7	41.7
With dependent children present	767.1	48.3	815.4	1,020.7	1,836.1	5.9	44.4
Without dependent children present	541.8	16.8	558.6	897.5	1,456.1	3.0	38.4
Not married head of family	124.3	15.4	139.7	234.6	374.3	11.0	37.3
With dependent children present	85.0	12.4	97.4	127.2	224.6	12.7	43.4
Without dependent children present	39.3	*	42.3	107.4	149.6	*	28.3
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	55.3	14.3	69.6	224.9	294.4	20.5	23.6
Other child (a) of family head	328.6	53.8	382.4	46.8	429.2	14.1	89.1
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	31.4	4.8	36.1	106.9	143.0	13.2	25.3
Not a member of a family	308.3	27.7	335.9	437.9	773.9	8.2	43.4
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,156.8</i>	<i>181.0</i>	<i>2,337.8</i>	<i>2,969.3</i>	<i>5,307.0</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>44.1</i>
PERSONS							
Member of a family	5,288.8	311.0	5,599.8	3,441.6	9,041.4	5.6	61.9
Husband or wife	3,992.3	128.3	4,120.6	2,488.2	6,608.7	3.1	62.4
With dependent children present	2,507.3	86.9	2,594.2	1,093.9	3,688.1	3.3	70.3
Without dependent children present	1,485.0	41.4	1,526.4	1,394.2	2,920.6	2.7	52.3
Not married head of family	193.7	19.9	213.6	263.8	477.4	9.3	44.7
With dependent children present	122.4	14.5	136.9	133.1	270.0	10.6	50.7
Without dependent children present	71.4	5.4	76.7	130.7	207.4	7.0	37.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	101.9	23.5	125.4	452.6	578.0	18.7	21.7
Other child (a) of family head	915.1	128.9	1,044.0	100.0	1,144.1	12.3	91.3
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	85.8	10.5	96.3	136.9	233.2	10.9	41.3
Not a member of a family	779.0	71.5	850.5	609.0	1,459.5	8.4	58.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>6,067.8</i>	<i>382.5</i>	<i>6,450.3</i>	<i>4,050.6</i>	<i>10,500.9</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>61.4</i>

(a) Of any age.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS
BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY BIRTHPLACE, JULY 1979
(^{'000})

	<i>In the labour force</i>			<i>Not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>		
BORN IN AUSTRALIA					
Member of a family	3,883.6	224.1	4,107.7	2,627.8	6,735.5
Married head of family	2,782.9	75.5	2,858.4	1,855.8	4,714.1
With dependent children present	1,700.3	51.0	1,751.3	809.2	2,560.5
Without dependent children present	1,082.6	24.5	1,107.1	1,046.6	2,153.7
Not married head of family	145.7	14.6	160.3	213.7	374.0
With dependent children present	90.3	11.5	101.8	106.7	208.5
Without dependent children present	55.4	*	58.5	107.0	165.5
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	86.8	19.9	106.7	381.1	487.9
Other child (a) of family head	798.6	106.3	904.9	85.7	990.6
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	69.5	7.8	77.3	91.5	168.9
Not a member of a family	592.6	54.2	646.9	480.5	1,127.4
Total	4,476.2	278.3	4,754.6	3,108.3	7,862.9
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES					
Member of a family	607.7	35.5	643.3	373.8	1,017.1
Married head of family	501.4	18.0	519.4	288.9	808.3
With dependent children present	301.9	10.8	312.6	103.9	416.6
Without dependent children present	199.5	7.2	206.7	185.0	391.7
Not married head of family	27.0	*	29.5	26.8	56.3
With dependent children present	18.1	*	19.6	14.8	34.4
Without dependent children present	8.9	*	9.9	12.0	21.9
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	10.3	*	12.5	32.3	44.8
Other child (a) of family head	62.7	12.1	74.8	7.2	82.0
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	6.3	*	7.1	18.6	25.7
Not a member of a family	105.3	9.6	114.9	74.9	189.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>713.1</i>	<i>45.1</i>	<i>758.2</i>	<i>448.7</i>	<i>1,206.9</i>
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES (b)					
Member of a family	797.5	51.4	848.8	440.0	1,288.8
Married head of family	708.1	34.8	742.8	343.5	1,086.3
With dependent children present	505.1	25.1	530.2	180.9	711.1
Without dependent children present	202.9	9.7	212.6	162.6	375.2
Not married head of family	21.0	*	23.8	23.3	47.1
With dependent children present	14.0	*	15.5	11.6	27.1
Without dependent children present	7.0	*	8.3	11.7	20.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	4.7	*	6.1	39.2	45.3
Other child (a) of family head	53.8	10.5	64.3	7.2	71.5
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	9.9	*	11.9	26.8	38.6
Not a member of a family	81.1	7.7	88.7	53.5	142.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>878.5</i>	<i>59.1</i>	<i>937.6</i>	<i>493.5</i>	<i>1,431.1</i>
TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA					
Member of a family	1,405.2	86.9	1,492.1	813.8	2,305.9
Married head of family	1,209.4	52.8	1,262.2	632.4	1,894.6
With dependent children present	807.0	35.9	842.9	284.8	1,127.6
Without dependent children present	402.4	16.9	419.4	347.6	767.0
Not married head of family	48.0	5.3	53.3	50.1	103.4
With dependent children present	32.1	*	35.1	26.4	61.5
Without dependent children present	15.9	*	18.2	23.7	41.9
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	15.0	*	18.6	71.5	90.1
Other child (a) of family head	116.5	22.6	139.1	14.3	153.4
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	16.2	*	18.9	45.4	64.3
Not a member of a family	186.4	17.3	203.7	128.4	332.1
Total	1,591.6	104.2	1,695.8	942.2	2,638.0

(a) Of any age. (b) Other than Main English-speaking countries.

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY AGE, JULY 1979
(000)

	Age group (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MALES												
Member of family	594.7	448.7	462.8	505.3	419.2	373.7	346.9	359.4	312.8	243.0	441.7	4,508.2
Husband with dependent children present	*	65.1	243.2	399.1	363.4	306.3	229.6	144.5	68.1	21.2	9.8	1,852.0
In the labour force	*	63.3	238.7	391.2	355.6	297.7	220.1	135.7	58.9	13.8	*	1,778.7
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.5	8.8	9.2	7.4	7.4	73.2
Husband without dependent children present	*	86.0	129.8	63.6	27.0	44.9	95.5	188.7	227.7	206.9	392.1	1,464.6
In the labour force	*	83.9	126.6	62.7	26.1	42.3	90.4	174.1	195.4	113.4	50.8	967.9
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.2	14.6	32.3	93.5	341.4	496.7
Not married head of family with dependent children present	4.7		4.9	6.2	8.6	6.8	5.3	5.3	*	*	*	45.4
In the labour force	*	*	4.5	5.8	7.8	5.7	5.1	5.9	*	*	*	39.5
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.9
Not married head of family without dependent children present	*	5.1	4.8	*	*	4.6	5.7	7.1	5.9	20.1		57.8
In the labour force	*	4.5	4.8	*	*	6.1	4.5	6.1	6.0			34.4
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.5		23.3
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	271.8	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283.6
In the labour force	52.2	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.8
Not in the labour force	219.6	8.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	227.8
Other child of family head	303.2	261.2	73.3	31.5	15.2	10.5	6.3	9.1	4.7			714.9
In the labour force	291.1	241.7	67.4	27.0	12.3	8.4	4.7	6.3	*	*	*	661.6
Not in the labour force	12.1	19.4	5.9	4.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	53.3
Other relatives	13.3	16.0	8.2	7.3		*	5.6	6.0	4.9	6.9	18.5	90.1
In the labour force	12.7	14.5	7.0	6.4		*	6.8	5.1	6.3	*	*	60.1
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.3	30.0
Not a member of a family	53.2	151.0	109.7	61.9	42.3	29.9	34.8	32.8	40.0	32.6	97.6	685.7
In the labour force	38.3	134.3	102.8	59.1	39.8	27.3	30.0	27.2	29.3	16.2	10.4	514.6
Not in the labour force	14.9	16.7	6.8	*	*	*	4.8	5.7	10.7	16.4	87.2	171.1
Total	647.9	599.7	572.5	567.1	461.5	403.6	381.7	392.2	352.8	275.6	539.3	5,193.9

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN NON-INSTITUTIONALISED POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER : FAMILY STATUS BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS BY AGE,
 JULY 1979 - *continued*
 ('000)

	Age group (years)											Total
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
FEMALES												
Member of a family	555.4	474.4	526.3	523.5	427.9	373.0	339.2	344.8	308.6	229.5	430.5	4,533.2
Wife with dependent children present	11.7	144.1	346.9	433.3	354.1	257.9	160.0	90.3	30.6	7.1		1,836.1
In the labour force	*	43.1	116.0	189.2	189.8	149.4	80.3	35.3	9.7	*	*	815.4
Not in the labour force	9.6	101.0	230.9	244.1	164.3	108.5	79.7	55.0	20.9	6.7		1,020.7
Wife without dependent children present	19.2	139.8	104.3	36.4	27.5	75.1	134.8	212.7	239.7	193.0	273.7	1,456.1
In the labour force	14.3	118.4	89.6	27.8	20.0	47.3	69.5	87.4	57.2	20.2	6.8	558.6
Not in the labour force	4.9	21.3	14.7	8.6	7.5	27.8	65.3	125.3	182.4	172.8	266.9	897.5
Not married head of family with dependent children present	9.5	24.4	42.1	41.0	35.0	26.7	20.2	12.4	6.8	*	*	224.6
In the labour force	*	8.2	17.8	20.1	17.4	15.4	8.8	5.1	*	*	*	97.4
Not in the labour force	7.5	18.2	24.3	20.9	17.6	11.4	11.4	7.3	5.1	*	*	127.2
Not married head of family without dependent children present	*	5.4	5.1			6.5	11.9	16.9	17.8	15.6	70.1	149.7
In the labour force	*	5.3	*	*	*	5.1	8.1	8.6	5.7	*	*	42.3
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.3	12.1	12.8	68.2	107.4
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	283.2	11.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	294.4
In the labour force	67.1	*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.6
Not in the labour force	216.0	8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224.9
Other child of family head	218.3	137.2	26.4	10.8	9.1	6.1	8.0	5.4	5.8		*	429.2
In the labour force	205.8	124.0	22.2	10.1	5.5	*	6.7	*	*	*	*	382.4
Not in the labour force	12.5	13.3	*	*	5.7	*	4.7			*	*	46.8
Other relatives	13.0	10.2	5.6			4.9		7.1	10.4	12.1	79.7	143.0
In the labour force	11.3	8.6	*	*	*	*	5.3		*	*	*	36.1
Not in the labour force	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.1		8.1	10.0	78.2	106.9
Not a member of a family	69.9	125.5	55.6	33.2	15.4	14.8	22.3	31.6	48.8	68.7	288.2	773.9
In the labour force	50.1	108.1	50.2	28.8	13.4	10.0	15.9	17.8	21.2	12.6	7.8	335.9
Not in the labour force	19.8	17.4	5.3	*	*	4.8	6.3	13.7	27.6	56.1	280.4	437.9
Total	625.3	599.8	581.9	556.7	443.2	387.8	361.4	376.3	357.5	298.2	718.8	5,307.0

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS : FAMILY STATUS BY FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS
BY HOURS WORKED, JULY 1979
(⁰⁰⁰)

	Full-time workers	Part-time workers			Total	Total workers
		Weekly hours worked				
		0(a)	1-14	15-34		
MALES						
Member of a family	3,278.8	7.0	75.9	78.5	161.4	3,440.2
Husband	2,595.8	4.5	26.4	56.6	87.5	2,683.4
With dependent children present	1,704.7	*	6.6	27.1	35.4	1,740.1
Without dependent children present	891.2	*	19.8	29.4	52.1	943.3
Not married head of family	65.1	*	*	*	4.4	69.4
With dependent children present	35.5	*	*	*	*	37.4
Without dependent children present	29.6	*	*	*	*	32.0
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	4.7	*	37.9	*	41.9	46.6
Other child (b) of family head	561.8	*	9.9	14.4	24.7	586.5
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	51.5	*	*	*	*	54.4
Not a member of a family	437.8	*	11.9	19.3	33.0	470.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>3,716.6</i>	<i>8.7</i>	<i>87.8</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>194.4</i>	<i>3,911.0</i>
FEMALES						
Member of a family	1,135.5	31.1	302.4	379.5	713.0	1,848.5
Wife	726.7	25.5	229.9	326.8	582.3	1,308.9
With dependent children present	342.2	18.7	172.2	234.1	425.0	767.1
Without dependent children present	384.5	6.8	57.7	92.7	157.5	541.8
Not married head of family	81.0	*	16.6	25.1	43.3	124.3
With dependent children present	50.4	*	13.6	19.7	34.6	85.0
Without dependent children present	30.6	*	*	5.4	8.7	39.3
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	*	*	47.7	*	53.6	55.3
Other child (b) of family head	300.1	*	6.5	20.7	28.6	328.6
Other relative (parent, sister, etc.)	26.1	*	*	*	5.3	31.4
Not a member of a family	263.4	*	14.5	28.1	44.8	308.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,399.0</i>	<i>33.4</i>	<i>316.9</i>	<i>407.6</i>	<i>757.9</i>	<i>2,156.8</i>
PERSONS						
Member of a family	4,414.3	38.2	378.3	458.0	874.4	5,288.8
Married head of family	3,322.5	30.1	256.3	383.4	669.8	3,992.3
With dependent children present	2,046.9	20.4	178.8	261.2	460.4	2,507.3
Without dependent children present	1,275.7	9.7	77.5	122.2	209.4	1,485.0
Not married head of family	146.1	*	18.2	27.4	47.7	193.7
With dependent children present	85.8	*	14.0	20.8	36.5	122.4
Without dependent children present	60.2	*	417.4	6.6	11.1	71.4
Full-time students 15-20 years of age	6.4	*	85.6	5.9	95.5	101.9
Other child (b) of family head	861.9	*	16.4	35.1	53.2	915.1
Other relative (parent, brother, etc.)	77.5	*	*	6.1	8.2	85.8
Not a member of a family	701.2	*	26.4	47.4	77.8	779.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,115.6</i>	<i>42.1</i>	<i>404.7</i>	<i>505.4</i>	<i>952.3</i>	<i>6,067.8</i>

(a) Persons who had a job in which they usually worked part-time i.e. less than 35 hours per week but were not at work during the survey week. (b) Of any age.

TABLE 7. ALL FAMILIES : FAMILY SIZE BY TYPE OF FAMILY BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYED FAMILY MEMBERS (a) NOVEMBER 1974 AND JULY 1979
(per cent)

Number in family	None employed		One employed		Two or more employed		Total
	Nov. 1974	July 1979	Nov. 1974	July 1979	Nov. 1974	July 1979	
MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES							
Two	27.1	36.5	35.4	28.7	37.5	34.8	100.0
Three	4.2	7.3	45.0	44.2	50.8	48.5	100.0
Four	1.6	3.4	46.5	42.6	51.9	54.1	100.0
Five or more	1.6	3.5	43.3	40.5	55.1	56.0	100.0
Total	10.1	15.1	41.9	37.8	48.0	47.1	100.0
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD							
Two	18.5	22.0	47.3	46.7	34.2	31.4	100.0
Three or more	*	*	41.3	49.1	55.1	40.2	100.0
Total	14.0	17.9	45.4	47.5	40.6	34.5	100.0
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD							
Two	35.4	42.9	50.1	45.1	14.5	12.0	100.0
Three	30.3	41.3	39.3	36.0	30.4	22.7	100.0
Four	31.9	44.8	41.7	27.0	26.4	28.2	100.0
Five or more	26.7	50.2	32.7	24.7	40.6	25.6	100.0
Total	33.3	43.1	45.5	39.1	21.3	17.9	100.0
ALL FAMILIES							
Two	27.9	36.7	38.0	31.9	34.1	31.3	100.0
Three	6.5	12.5	44.4	43.2	49.1	44.3	100.0
Four	2.9	5.3	46.2	41.9	50.8	52.7	100.0
Five or more	2.3	4.9	43.0	40.0	54.8	55.1	100.0
Total	12.1	17.9	42.3	38.2	45.6	43.8	100.0

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

TABLE 8. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND, WIFE OR FAMILY HEAD BY WHETHER ANY DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979

	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total	Unemployment rate	Participation rate
	Employed	Unemployed	Total				
—'000 families—							
MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES							
Husband	2,672.1	63.2	2,735.3	566.3	3,301.6	2.3	82.8
With dependent children present	1,733.4	38.6	1,772.0	72.4	1,844.4	2.2	96.1
Without dependent children present	938.7	24.6	963.0	493.9	1,457.1	2.6	66.1
Wife	1,317.3	64.1	1,381.3	1,920.2	3,301.6	4.6	41.8
With dependent children present	776.1	47.4	823.4	1,021.0	1,844.4	5.8	44.6
Without dependent children present	541.2	16.7	557.9	899.2	1,457.1	3.0	38.3
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A MALE HEAD							
Head	69.4	4.5	73.9	29.2	103.1	6.1	71.7
With dependent children present	37.4	*	39.5	5.9	45.4	*	87.0
Without dependent children present	32.0	*	34.4	23.3	57.8	*	59.5
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD							
Head	124.3	15.4	139.7	234.6	374.3	11.0	37.3
With dependent children present	85.0	12.4	97.4	127.2	224.6	12.7	43.4
Without dependent children present	39.3	*	42.3	107.4	149.6	*	28.3
TOTAL OTHER FAMILIES							
Head	193.7	19.9	213.6	263.8	477.4	9.3	44.7
With dependent children present	122.4	14.5	136.9	133.1	270.0	10.6	50.7
Without dependent children present	71.4	5.4	76.7	130.7	207.4	7.0	37.0

TABLE 9. ALL FAMILIES : TYPE OF FAMILY AND NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY NUMBER OF EMPLOYED (a) AND UNEMPLOYED (a) FAMILY MEMBERS,
JULY 1979
(*000 families)

Number in family	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES (b)												
Two	385.2	12.5	397.7	294.6	17.8	312.4	379.3	..	379.3	1,059.1	30.3	1,089.4
Three	31.0	15.1	46.1	256.7	20.8	277.5	293.6	11.3	304.9	581.3	47.2	628.5
Four	15.2	13.2	28.5	333.5	28.8	362.3	438.4	21.2	459.6	787.1	63.2	850.3
Five	9.1	5.2	14.3	187.7	18.1	205.9	232.1	23.2	255.3	428.9	46.5	475.5
Six or more	4.9	6.3	11.2	81.6	9.8	91.4	135.6	19.7	155.3	222.1	35.8	257.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>445.5</i>	<i>52.3</i>	<i>497.8</i>	<i>1,154.1</i>	<i>95.3</i>	<i>1,249.4</i>	<i>1,479.0</i>	<i>75.4</i>	<i>1,554.4</i>	<i>3,078.4</i>	<i>223.0</i>	<i>3,301.6</i>
OTHER FAMILIES WITH MALE HEAD												
Two	10.4	*	14.5	27.8	*	30.8	20.7	*	20.7	59.0	7.0	66.0
Three	*	*	*	11.7	*	12.5	7.9	*	9.0	21.8	*	24.5
Four or more	*	*	*	5.1	*	5.7	*	*	5.9	9.6	*	12.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>13.1</i>	<i>5.4</i>	<i>18.5</i>	<i>44.6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>49.0</i>	<i>32.6</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>35.6</i>	<i>90.3</i>	<i>12.8</i>	<i>103.1</i>
OTHER FAMILIES WITH A FEMALE HEAD												
Two	74.7	9.3	84.0	83.2	5.2	88.4	23.5	*	23.5	181.5	14.5	196.0
Three	38.7	8.0	46.7	35.9	4.8	40.7	24.8	*	25.6	99.4	13.7	113.0
Four	15.9	*	19.1	9.7	*	11.5	10.8	*	12.0	36.5	6.1	42.6
Five or more	8.3	*	11.4	*	*	5.6	4.8	*	5.8	16.5	6.2	22.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>137.6</i>	<i>23.6</i>	<i>161.2</i>	<i>132.3</i>	<i>13.8</i>	<i>146.2</i>	<i>63.9</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>66.9</i>	<i>333.8</i>	<i>40.5</i>	<i>374.3</i>
ALL FAMILIES (b)												
Two	470.3	25.9	496.2	405.6	26.0	431.6	423.6	..	423.6	1,299.5	51.9	1,351.4
Three	71.9	24.0	95.9	304.4	26.3	330.7	326.2	13.2	339.4	702.5	63.6	766.1
Four	31.4	16.7	48.1	347.2	31.0	378.2	451.8	23.9	475.7	830.3	71.6	901.9
Five	14.4	6.7	21.1	191.0	19.4	210.3	235.6	24.0	259.6	440.9	50.1	491.0
Six or more	8.2	8.0	16.2	82.9	10.8	93.7	138.3	20.4	158.6	229.4	39.2	268.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>596.1</i>	<i>81.3</i>	<i>677.5</i>	<i>1,331.1</i>	<i>113.5</i>	<i>1,444.6</i>	<i>1,575.4</i>	<i>81.5</i>	<i>1,656.9</i>	<i>3,502.7</i>	<i>276.3</i>	<i>3,779.0</i>

(a) Aged 15 years and over (b) Excludes 68,000 married couple families in which either the husband or the wife was out of scope of the survey. See paragraph 15 page 4.

TABLE 10. ALL FAMILIES : NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF MEMBERS (a), JULY 1979
(*000 families)

Number in family	None employed			One employed			Two or more employed			Total		
	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total	None unemployed	One or more unemployed	Total
ALL MEMBERS (a) IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	..	7.3	7.3	36.6	26.0	62.6	423.6	*	423.6	460.2	33.2	493.4
Three	..	4.8	4.8	27.8	9.7	37.5	190.3	13.2	203.6	218.1	27.7	245.9
Four	..	*	*	7.1	18.8	26.0	296.8	13.4	310.2	304.0	34.7	338.7
Five or more	..	*	*	*	12.4	13.3	172.5	18.3	190.8	173.4	31.7	205.1
<i>Total</i>	..	15.7	15.7	72.5	66.9	139.3	1,083.2	44.9	1,128.1	1,155.7	127.4	1,283.1
ONE MEMBER (a) NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	37.9	18.6	56.6	369.0	..	369.0	..	..	..	406.9	18.6	425.6
Three	30.9	12.2	43.2	184.4	16.6	201.0	135.9	..	135.9	351.2	28.9	380.1
Four	12.5	11.1	23.5	299.7	7.5	307.2	114.8	10.5	125.3	427.0	29.1	456.0
Five or more	5.7	8.3	14.0	216.1	9.8	225.9	123.6	19.3	142.9	345.3	37.5	382.8
<i>Total</i>	87.0	50.3	137.3	1,069.2	33.9	1,103.1	374.2	29.8	404.0	1,530.4	114.0	1,644.4
TWO OR MORE MEMBERS (a) NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE												
Two	432.4	..	432.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	432.4	..	432.4
Three	41.0	7.0	47.9	92.2	..	92.2	..	..	..	133.2	7.0	140.1
Four	18.9	*	22.0	40.3	4.7	45.0	40.2	..	40.2	99.4	7.8	107.2
Five or more	16.9	5.4	22.2	56.9	7.9	64.9	77.8	6.8	84.6	151.6	20.1	171.7
<i>Total</i>	509.1	15.4	524.5	189.4	12.7	202.1	118.0	6.8	124.8	816.5	34.9	851.4
TOTAL												
Two	470.3	25.9	496.2	405.6	26.0	431.6	423.6	..	423.6	1,299.5	51.9	1,351.4
Three	71.9	24.0	95.9	304.4	26.3	330.7	326.2	13.2	339.4	702.5	63.6	766.1
Four	31.4	16.7	48.1	347.2	31.0	378.2	451.8	23.9	475.7	830.3	71.6	901.9
Five or more	22.6	14.7	37.3	273.9	30.2	304.1	373.9	44.4	418.2	670.4	89.3	759.6
<i>Total</i>	596.1	81.3	677.5	1,331.1	113.5	1,444.6	1,575.4	81.5	1,656.9	3,502.7	276.3	3,779.0

(a) Aged 15 years and over.

TABLE 11. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE BY
NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS BY BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND,
JULY 1979
(^{'000 families})

<i>Number in family</i>	<i>Husband in the labour force</i>			<i>Husband not in the labour force</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Wife in the labour force</i>	<i>Wife not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
Two	281.8	212.3	494.1	14.5	281.4	296.0	790.1
Three	146.5	226.5	373.0	6.2	54.5	60.7	433.7
Four	246.4	297.2	543.6	4.7	21.2	25.9	569.4
Five	135.5	180.5	316.0	*	8.2	10.3	326.4
Six or more	70.3	103.4	173.7	*	7.5	8.5	182.2
Total	880.5	1,019.9	1,900.4	28.4	373.0	401.4	2,301.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
Two	62.4	35.7	98.2	*	64.3	68.2	166.3
Three	31.1	32.8	63.8	*	11.1	13.5	77.4
Four	56.3	43.5	99.8	*	*	*	102.9
Five	25.5	25.9	51.4	*	*	*	52.7
Six or more	11.9	13.5	25.4	*	*	*	25.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>187.3</i>	<i>151.3</i>	<i>338.6</i>	<i>7.3</i>	<i>78.9</i>	<i>86.2</i>	<i>424.8</i>
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES (a)							
Two	54.7	36.0	90.7	*	39.4	42.3	133.0
Three	55.7	47.2	102.9	*	11.0	14.6	117.5
Four	90.8	75.1	165.9	*	9.8	12.1	178.0
Five	45.7	45.2	90.9	*	*	5.5	96.4
Six or more	20.3	25.5	45.8	*	*	*	50.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>267.2</i>	<i>229.0</i>	<i>496.2</i>	<i>10.7</i>	<i>68.1</i>	<i>78.7</i>	<i>575.0</i>
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA							
Two	117.1	71.8	188.9	6.7	103.7	110.5	299.3
Three	86.7	80.0	166.7	5.9	22.1	28.1	194.8
Four	147.1	118.5	256.7	*	11.9	15.2	280.8
Five	71.2	71.1	142.4	*	5.3	6.7	149.1
Six or more	32.3	39.0	71.2	*	*	4.5	75.7
Total	454.5	380.4	834.8	17.9	147.0	164.9	999.8

(a) Other than Main English-speaking countries.

TABLE 12. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE BY
NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT BY BIRTHPLACE OF HUSBAND,
JULY 1979
(*000 families)

Number of dependent children present	Husband in the labour force			Husband not in the labour force			Total
	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	Wife in the labour force	Wife not in the labour force	Total	
HUSBAND BORN IN AUSTRALIA							
None	367.9	326.6	694.6	20.2	334.5	354.8	1,049.3
One	148.2	203.1	351.4	4.5	17.6	22.1	373.4
Two	219.9	271.4	491.3	*	10.4	12.4	503.7
Three	98.4	148.1	246.5	*	6.5	7.9	254.3
Four or more	46.1	70.7	116.7	*	*	*	121.0
Total	880.5	1,019.9	1,900.4	28.4	373.0	401.4	2,301.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : MAIN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES							
None	78.9	52.9	131.7	5.4	75.6	80.9	212.7
One	36.3	27.9	64.2	*	*	4.7	67.1
Two	46.9	40.0	86.9	*	*	*	88.7
Three	18.9	21.7	40.6	*	*	*	40.9
Four or more	6.4	8.8	15.1	*	*	*	15.4
Total	187.3	151.3	338.6	7.3	78.9	86.2	424.8
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA : OTHER COUNTRIES (a)							
None	80.6	56.4	137.0	5.0	53.2	58.1	195.1
One	59.0	48.8	107.8	*	*	6.3	114.1
Two	82.7	71.2	153.9	5.4	5.7	7.6	161.6
Three	34.8	36.2	70.9	*	5.3	*	75.3
Four or more	10.2	16.4	26.6	*	*	*	28.9
Total	267.2	229.0	496.2	10.7	68.1	78.7	575.0
HUSBAND BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA							
None	159.4	109.3	268.7	10.3	128.8	139.1	407.8
One	95.2	76.8	172.0	*	5.4	9.2	181.2
Two	129.6	111.2	240.8	*	7.0	9.4	250.3
Three	53.6	57.9	111.5	*	*	4.7	116.2
Four or more	16.6	25.2	41.8	*	*	*	44.3
Total	454.5	380.4	834.8	17.9	147.0	164.9	999.8

(a) Other than Main English-speaking countries.

TABLE 13. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979
(*000 families)

Number of dependent children present	Employment status of wife				
	In the labour force			Not in the labour force	Total
	Employed	Unemployed	Total		
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
None	503.5	14.3	517.7	420.9	938.7
One	232.0	8.5	240.6	269.8	510.4
Two	325.5	20.8	346.3	371.5	717.8
Three	140.3	10.7	150.9	201.8	352.7
Four or more	58.4	*	61.2	91.3	152.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,259.7</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>1,316.8</i>	<i>1,355.3</i>	<i>2,672.1</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
None	7.6	*	9.6	15.0	24.6
One	*	*	*	10.1	13.0
Two	*	*	*	11.1	14.3
Three or more	*	*	*	8.8	11.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>45.0</i>	<i>63.2</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	511.1	16.3	527.4	435.9	963.3
One	233.3	10.1	243.5	279.9	523.4
Two	327.9	21.6	349.5	382.6	732.1
Three	140.9	11.1	152.0	206.0	358.0
Four or more	59.1	*	62.6	95.9	158.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,272.4</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>1,335.0</i>	<i>1,400.3</i>	<i>2,735.3</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	30.1	*	30.5	463.3	493.9
One	7.8	*	8.2	23.0	31.2
Two or more	6.9	*	7.6	33.6	41.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>519.9</i>	<i>566.3</i>
TOTAL					
None	541.2	16.7	557.9	899.2	1,457.1
One	241.2	10.5	251.7	302.9	554.6
Two	332.2	21.8	354.0	400.0	754.0
Three	143.1	11.5	154.6	216.0	370.6
Four or more	59.7	*	63.2	102.1	165.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,317.3</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>1,381.3</i>	<i>1,920.2</i>	<i>3,301.6</i>

TABLE 14. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES : EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE
AND AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979
(^{'000} families)

	<i>Labour force status of wife</i>				
	<i>In the labour force</i>			<i>Not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>		
HUSBAND EMPLOYED					
Families with dependent children present					
Age of dependent children					
0-9 years only	277.9	20.7	298.6	524.4	823.0
10-14 years only	118.6	*	122.4	80.8	203.2
15-20 years only	90.2	*	92.0	66.7	158.7
0-9 years and 10-14 years	143.2	9.9	153.0	157.7	310.7
0-9 years and 15-20 years	17.9	*	19.0	15.5	34.5
10-14 years and 15-20 years	74.8	*	78.9	49.9	128.9
0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	33.7	*	35.1	39.4	74.5
Total	756.2	42.9	799.1	934.4	1,733.4
Families without dependent children present	503.5	14.3	517.7	420.9	938.7
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,259.7</i>	<i>57.1</i>	<i>1,316.8</i>	<i>1,355.3</i>	<i>2,672.1</i>
HUSBAND UNEMPLOYED					
Families with dependent children present	5.1	*	8.6	30.0	38.6
Families without dependent children present	7.6	*	9.6	15.0	24.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>18.2</i>	<i>45.0</i>	<i>63.2</i>
HUSBAND IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
Families with dependent children present					
Age of dependent children					
0-9 years only	279.9	22.5	302.3	543.0	845.3
10-14 years only	119.6	*	123.5	83.2	206.7
15-20 years only	90.5	*	92.7	67.9	160.6
0-9 years and 10-14 years	144.7	10.5	155.2	162.9	318.1
0-9 years and 15-20 years	17.9	*	19.0	16.1	35.1
10-14 years and 15-20 years	75.1	*	79.4	51.0	130.4
0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	33.7	*	35.4	40.3	75.8
Total	761.3	46.3	807.6	964.4	1,772.0
Families without dependent children present	511.1	16.3	527.4	435.9	963.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,272.4</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>1,335.0</i>	<i>1,400.3</i>	<i>2,735.3</i>
HUSBAND NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
Families with dependent children present					
Age of dependent children					
0-14 years only	6.6	*	7.1	28.5	35.6
Other	8.2	*	8.7	28.2	36.9
Total	14.7	*	15.8	56.6	72.4
Families without dependent children present	30.1	*	30.5	463.3	493.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>44.9</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>46.4</i>	<i>519.9</i>	<i>566.3</i>
TOTAL					
Families with dependent children present					
Age of dependent children					
0-9 years only	283.4	22.7	306.0	559.8	865.8
10-14 years only	122.6	*	126.9	94.9	221.8
15-20 years only	94.9	*	97.0	78.2	175.3
0-9 years and 10-14 years	146.4	10.8	157.3	171.4	328.7
0-9 years and 15-20 years	18.0	*	19.3	16.9	36.2
10-14 years and 15-20 years	76.7	*	81.0	56.8	137.8
0-9 years, 10-14 years and 15-20 years	34.1	*	35.9	43.0	78.9
Total	776.1	47.4	823.4	1,021.0	1,844.4
Families without dependent children present	541.2	16.7	557.9	899.2	1,457.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,317.3</i>	<i>64.1</i>	<i>1,381.3</i>	<i>1,920.2</i>	<i>3,301.6</i>

TABLE 15. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE :
AGE OF WIFE BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979
(*000 families)

	<i>Age of wife (years)</i>						<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-19</i>	<i>20-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-54</i>	<i>55 years and over</i>	
Families with dependent children present							
Age of dependent children							
0-9 years only	*	40.4	205.1	48.6	6.2	*	302.3
10-14 years only	*	*	16.6	74.1	31.2	*	123.5
15-20 years only	*	*	*	42.7	42.4	6.0	92.7
0-9 and 10-14 years	*	*	72.7	75.3	7.0	*	155.2
Other (a)	*	*	7.5	100.2	24.9	*	133.9
<i>Total</i>	*	41.7	302.8	340.8	111.8	8.2	807.6
Families without dependent children present	14.8	115.5	115.8	65.0	149.0	67.3	527.4
Total	17.2	157.1	418.6	405.8	260.8	75.5	1,335.0

(a) Includes all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9, 10-14 and 15-20 years.

TABLE 16. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE :
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF HUSBAND AND WIFE,
JULY 1979
(*000 families)

<i>Occupational status of wife</i>	<i>Occupational status of husband</i>					
	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Employer</i>	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Wage or salary earner</i>			
Employer	70.3	*	11.4	85.5	*	85.5
Self-employed	4.8	98.3	34.3	137.4	*	137.8
Wage or salary earner	47.6	75.5	913.6	1,036.7	12.3	1,049.1
<i>Total employed</i>	<i>122.8</i>	<i>177.6</i>	<i>959.3</i>	<i>1,259.7</i>	<i>12.7</i>	<i>1,272.4</i>
Unemployed	*	*	52.5	57.1	5.5	62.6
Total	123.9	181.1	1,011.8	1,316.8	18.2	1,335.0

TABLE 17. MARRIED COUPLE FAMILIES WITH BOTH HUSBAND AND WIFE IN THE LABOUR FORCE : FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS OF WIFE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF WIFE BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979 ('000 families)

	Families with dependent children present						Families without dependent children present	Total	Families with any dependent children who are aged (years) (b)		
	Age of dependent children (years)					Total			0-9	10-14	15-20
	0-9 only	10-14 only	15-20 only	0-9 and 10-14	Other (a)						
Wife employed											
Full time	108.8	61.9	48.5	57.2	60.5	336.9	365.5	702.4	189.7	169.7	109.0
Part time	171.1	57.7	42.0	87.5	66.2	424.4	145.6	570.0	286.5	203.4	108.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>279.9</i>	<i>119.6</i>	<i>90.5</i>	<i>144.7</i>	<i>126.7</i>	<i>761.3</i>	<i>511.1</i>	<i>1,272.4</i>	<i>476.1</i>	<i>373.0</i>	<i>217.2</i>
Wife unemployed, looking for											
Full-time work	8.6	*	*	5.4	*	20.5	11.5	31.9	15.1	10.2	4.9
Part-time work	13.9	*	*	5.1	*	25.8	4.8	30.6	20.8	10.3	*
<i>Total</i>	<i>22.5</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>10.5</i>	<i>7.2</i>	<i>46.3</i>	<i>16.3</i>	<i>62.6</i>	<i>35.9</i>	<i>20.5</i>	<i>9.4</i>
Wife in labour force											
Full time	117.3	63.4	49.9	62.7	64.1	357.4	376.9	734.3	204.7	179.9	113.9
Part time	185.0	60.1	42.9	92.6	69.8	450.2	150.4	600.7	307.2	213.7	112.6
Total	302.3	123.5	92.7	155.2	133.9	807.6	527.4	1,335.0	512.0	393.6	226.6

(a) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9, 10-14 and 15-20 years. (b) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 18. OTHER FAMILIES (a) : LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HEAD BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979 ('000 families)

	Other families with a male head				Other families with a female head			
	Head in the labour force		Head not in the labour force	Total	Head in the labour force		Head not in the labour force	Total
	Employed	Total			Employed	Total		
Families with dependent children present								
Age of dependent children								
0-9 years only	13.6	14.7	*	15.6	33.1	39.3	64.9	104.2
10-14 years only	8.9	9.3	*	11.3	19.0	20.9	20.4	41.2
15-20 years only	6.6	7.0	*	8.6	12.8	13.8	12.6	26.4
9-0 years and 10-14 years	*	*	*	5.1	11.7	13.4	18.6	32.0
10-14 years and 15-20 years	*	*	*	*	6.0	7.3	5.6	12.9
<i>Total (b)</i>	<i>37.4</i>	<i>39.5</i>	<i>5.9</i>	<i>45.4</i>	<i>85.0</i>	<i>97.4</i>	<i>127.2</i>	<i>224.6</i>
Families without dependent children present								
	32.0	34.4	23.3	57.8	39.3	42.3	107.4	149.6
Total	69.4	73.9	29.2	103.1	124.3	139.7	234.6	374.3

(a) Other than married couple families. (b) See footnote (a) to Table 17.

TABLE 19. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE : FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE HEAD BY AGE OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979 ('000 families)

	<i>Families with dependent children present</i>						<i>Families without dependent children present</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Families with any dependent children who are aged (years) (c)</i>		
	<i>Age of dependent children (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>			<i>0-9</i>	<i>10-14</i>	<i>15-20</i>
	<i>0-9 only</i>	<i>10-14 only</i>	<i>15-20 only</i>	<i>0-9 and 10-14</i>	<i>Other (b)</i>						
MALE HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
Head employed											
Full time	12.2	8.9	6.2	*	*	35.5	29.6	65.1	17.7	17.0	10.1
Part time	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	13.6	8.9	6.6	*	*	37.4	32.0	69.4	19.2	17.0	10.6
Head unemployed, looking for											
Full-time work	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.5	*	*	*
Head in labour force											
Full time	13.0	9.3	6.5	*	*	37.3	31.5	68.8	18.7	17.6	10.6
Part time	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	14.7	9.3	7.0	*	*	39.5	34.4	73.9	20.4	17.6	11.2
FEMALE HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE											
Head employed											
Full time	20.7	11.4	7.7	5.1	5.5	50.4	30.6	81.0	26.9	21.3	13.1
Part time	12.5	7.6	5.1	6.6	*	34.6	8.7	43.3	20.2	16.8	8.0
<i>Total</i>	33.1	19.0	12.8	11.7	8.4	85.0	39.3	124.3	47.1	38.0	21.2
Head unemployed, looking for											
Full-time work	*	*	*	*	*	7.4	*	9.7	4.7	*	*
Part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	*	5.7	*	*	*
<i>Total</i>	6.2	*	*	*	*	12.4	*	15.4	8.3	5.0	*
Head in labour force											
Full time	24.6	12.9	8.2	5.9	6.2	57.8	32.9	90.7	31.6	24.2	14.4
Part time	14.7	8.0	5.6	7.5	*	39.7	9.3	49.0	23.9	18.9	9.5
<i>Total</i>	39.3	20.9	13.8	13.4	10.1	97.4	42.3	139.7	55.4	43.1	23.9

(a) Other than married couple families. (b) Comprises all other combinations of dependent children aged 0-9, 10-14 and 15-20 years. (c) Families with dependent children in more than one age group are included in each relevant group.

TABLE 20. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH AN EMPLOYED HEAD : FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979 ('000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Other families with a male head</i>			<i>Other families with a female head</i>		
	<i>Head employed -</i>			<i>Head employed -</i>		
	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Full time</i>	<i>Part time</i>	<i>Total</i>
None	29.6	*	32.0	30.6	8.7	39.3
One	19.2	*	20.8	27.8	15.5	43.2
Two	11.5	*	11.8	17.8	14.0	31.8
Three or more	4.8	*	4.8	4.8	5.2	10.0
<i>Total</i>	65.1	*	69.4	81.0	43.3	124.3

(a) Other than married couple families.

TABLE 21. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH A MALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND BIRTHPLACE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979
(*000 families)

<i>Labour force status and birthplace of head</i>	<i>Number of dependent children present</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>None</i>	<i>One</i>	<i>Two</i>	<i>Three or more</i>	
Head in the labour force	34.4	22.1	12.4	5.0	73.9
Born in Australia	25.2	16.4	8.6	*	53.8
Born overseas	9.3	5.7	*	*	20.1
Head not in the labour force	23.3	*	*	*	29.2
Born in Australia	20.2	*	*	*	24.5
Total	57.8	25.9	13.6	5.8	103.1
Born in Australia	45.4	19.4	9.6	*	78.3
born overseas	12.4	6.6	*	*	24.8

(a) Other than married couple families.

TABLE 22. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH A MALE HEAD : AGE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT, JULY 1979
(*000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Age of head (years)</i>					<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45-64</i>	<i>65 and over</i>	
None	6.4	4.8	*	23.2	20.1	57.8
One or more (b)	4.7	11.1	15.4	13.6	*	45.4
Total	11.1	15.9	18.7	36.8	20.7	103.1

(a) Other than married couple families. (b) Comprises 25,900 with one dependent child, 13,600 with two dependent children and 5,800 with three or more dependent children.

TABLE 23. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS
AND BIRTHPLACE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT,
JULY 1979
(*000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Head in the labour force</i>	<i>Head not in the labour force</i>	<i>Total</i>
HEAD BORN IN AUSTRALIA			
None	33.4	86.8	120.2
One	36.5	46.0	82.4
Two	27.9	31.6	59.5
Three or more	8.8	24.8	33.6
<i>Total</i>	<i>106.6</i>	<i>189.2</i>	<i>295.7</i>
HEAD BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA			
None	8.9	20.6	29.5
One	11.9	12.6	24.4
Two	8.1	8.3	16.3
Three or more	*	*	8.3
<i>Total</i>	<i>33.1</i>	<i>45.4</i>	<i>78.6</i>
TOTAL			
None	42.3	107.4	149.6
One	48.3	58.6	106.9
Two	36.0	39.8	75.8
Three or more	13.1	28.8	41.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>139.7</i>	<i>234.6</i>	<i>374.3</i>

(a) Other than married couple families.

TABLE 24. OTHER FAMILIES (a) WITH A FEMALE HEAD : LABOUR FORCE STATUS
AND AGE OF HEAD BY NUMBER OF DEPENDENT CHILDREN PRESENT,
JULY 1979
(*000 families)

<i>Number of dependent children present</i>	<i>Age of female head (years)</i>				<i>Total</i>
	<i>15-24</i>	<i>25-34</i>	<i>35-44</i>	<i>45 and over</i>	
HEAD IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	5.8	*	5.8	27.0	42.3
One	7.4	17.6	12.7	10.6	48.3
Two	*	15.7	12.7	5.0	36.0
Three or more	*	4.6	7.5	*	13.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>41.6</i>	<i>38.6</i>	<i>43.5</i>	<i>139.7</i>
HEAD NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE					
None	*	*	*	105.2	107.4
One	18.0	11.5	10.6	18.5	58.6
Two	6.5	20.0	8.9	4.5	39.8
Three or more	*	13.8	9.4	*	28.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>25.8</i>	<i>45.6</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>132.5</i>	<i>234.6</i>
TOTAL					
None	5.9	*	7.5	132.2	149.6
One	25.4	29.1	23.3	29.1	106.9
Two	9.1	35.6	21.6	9.5	75.8
Three or more	*	18.4	16.9	5.2	41.9
<i>Total</i>	<i>41.8</i>	<i>87.2</i>	<i>69.2</i>	<i>176.0</i>	<i>374.3</i>

(a) Other than married couple families.

TECHNICAL NOTE

Estimation procedure

The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of *standard errors* for general application is given below. These figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics. However, they will provide an indication of the magnitude of the standard error. An example of the calculation and use of standard errors is as follows. The estimated number of families with a female head is 374,300. From the table below it will be seen that the estimate has a standard error of about 6,400 and therefore there are about two chances in three that the

value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall within the range 367,900 to 380,700 and about nineteen chances in twenty that it will fall within the range 361,500 to 387,100.

4. The reliability of an estimated percentage computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends upon both the size of the numerator and the size of the denominator. However, the per cent standard error of the estimated percentage will generally be lower than the per cent standard error of the estimate of the numerator. The per cent standard errors of the numerator can be obtained from the table below.

5. As the standard errors in the table below show *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates less than 4,500 have not been shown. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates		Size of estimate (Persons)	Approximate standard error of estimates	
	Persons	Per cent of estimate		Persons	Per cent of estimate
4,500	970	21.6	200,000	5,100	2.6
5,000	1,000	20.0	300,000	6,000	2.0
6,000	1,100	18.0	500,000	7,200	1.4
10,000	1,400	14.0	1,000,000	9,100	0.9
20,000	2,000	10.0	2,000,000	11,000	0.6
50,000	2,900	5.8	3,300,000	13,200	0.4
100,000	3,900	3.9	5,000,000	15,000	0.3

