

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 5.
THE LABOUR FORCE



PART 9. AUSTRALIA

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

J. P. O'NEILL
Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972

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INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.



Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

CONFIDENTIAL

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of \$100.



State	A.C.T.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

Signature of Collector

Signature of Householder.....Date.....
Street, etc.....
City, town or village.....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

For Census Collector's use only

- If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—
1. The type of dwelling— (Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)
 - 1 Separate house
 - 2 Semi-detached house
 - 3 Attached house
 - 4 Terrace or row house
 - 5 Villa unit or town house
 - 6 Self-contained flat
 - 7 Non self-contained flat
 - 8 Caravan, houseboat
 - 9 Other (describe)
 2. The reason for being unoccupied—
 - 1 For sale
 - 2 To let (other than holiday home)
 - 3 Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
 - 4 Vacant for repairs or alterations
 - 5 Holiday home
 - 6 Condemned or demolition
 - 7 Usual residents temporarily absent
 - 8 Other (describe)

List in Column ① all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.**
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE.** The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.**
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

Yes No
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
- Please use ink or ball point pen.
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the **Divisional Returning Officer** for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

Column ①	Column ②	Column ③	Column ④	Column ⑤	Column ⑥	
First Name and Surname List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname.	Relationship to head of household For example: head mother wife daughter son son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-parent etc.	Sex	Age (In years and completed months)		Present Marital Status	Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling? <small>NOTE</small> A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling. OR any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
			Years	Months		
1 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
⑧ First name Surname		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			<input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No ➤ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons
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PP

LIFT THIS FLAP

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2. (a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966? No Go to question D3
Yes →

(b) In what year was this dwelling built?
 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971
 1 2 3 4 5 6

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only)
 0 Brick
 1 Brick veneer
 2 Stone
 3 Concrete
 4 Timber
 5 Metal
 6 Fibro-cement
 7 Other (please describe) _____

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?
 ● Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
 ● Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
 ● Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
 A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?
 ● Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.
 None 1 2 3 4 5 or more

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?
 (Tick one box only)
 Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but used also by another household
 No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?
 (Tick one box only)
 Yes, for this household only
 Yes, but used also by another household
 No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?
 1 Flush toilet connected to public sewer
 2 Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
 3 Sanitary pan collection
 4 Other _____

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)
 Electricity— Yes No
 (i) Mains 1 0
 (ii) Home generated 1 0
 Gas— 1 0
 (i) Mains 1 0
 (ii) Bottled or L.P. 1 0
 Television set 1 0

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?
 Yes No → Go to question D12

D11. (a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?
 Yes No → Go to question D12
 (b) To whom is this rent paid? *
 1 Department of the Interior
 2 Employer
 3 Other landlord
 (c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?
 1 Furnished 0 Unfurnished
 (d) What is the weekly rent?
 ● Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.
 \$ _____ C

D12. (a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes? (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
 Yes No → Go to question D13
 (b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?
 Yes No → Go to question D13
 (c) What is the name of that Post Office? _____

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than flats or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?
 (Tick one box only)
 None 1 2 3 or more

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?
 ● Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
 ● Include company vehicles kept at home.
 None 1 2 3 4 or more

TURN OVER

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (Exclude Villa Unit or Town House—see below).	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or Row House
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villa Unit or Town House *
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained Flat or Home Unit (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building? _____
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
	Other—describe _____	X <input type="checkbox"/> Other—describe

* VARIED APPROPRIATELY ON THE SCHEDULE USED FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY

PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED

1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1
 First name.....
 Surname.....

2. What is this person's usual major activity?
 (Tick one box only)
 1 Working in a job, trade, business or profession
 4 Child at primary or secondary school
 2 Engaged in home duties
 5 Full-time student (other than school child)
 3 Child not yet attending primary school
 6 Other, specify:

3. Was this person born in Australia?
 Yes No
 Give State or Territory of birth.....
 No Go to question 4
 (e) Give country of birth (not town or locality).....
 (f) Give nationality or citizenship (e.g. Australian, British, Greek, Italian, 'Stateless', etc.) (If alien or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.)
 (c) State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia
 Resident Give date of first arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....
 Visitor Give date of arrival in Australia on this visit Month.....Year.....

4. Give the country of birth of—
 (a) this person's father.....
 (b) this person's mother.....

5. What is this person's racial origin?
 (If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
 (Tick one box only or give one origin only)
 1 European origin
 2 Aboriginal origin
 3 Torres Strait Islander origin
 4 Other origin (give one only).....

6. What is this person's religious denomination?
 (If no religion write 'none').....

PERSONS UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?
 Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
 If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
 If now attending school give the present grade.
 (Tick one box only)
 * PRIMARY SCHOOL SECONDARY SCHOOL
 Grade or Form Grade or Form
 Never attended school
 Kindergarten 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 1 2 3 4 5 or 6

8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.
 (If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.....
 For this use
 G Only T Address.....

9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966? (i.e. 5 years ago)
 Yes No Go to instruction following this question
 Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?
 Yes No
 Give name of that town or village which was NEAREST
 (If overseas write 'O')
 Name of city, town or village.....
 State, Territory.....

PERSONS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS NOT MARRIED AND HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED GO TO QUESTION 12

10. (a) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?
 Yes No
 (b) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood.....Years
 (If less than one year, write 'O')
 (c) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood.....Years
 (If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A MALE GO TO QUESTION 12

11. (a) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)
 Now living.....Total.....
 Not now living.....
 Is this person AT PRESENT married?
 Yes No Go to question 12
 (If none write 'nil')

(b) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?
Years
 (If less than 1 year, write 'O')

(c) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?
 (Include adoptions. Exclude still births)
 Now living.....Total.....
 Not now living.....
 (If none write 'nil')

*GRADE OR FORM VARIED APPROPRIATELY ON THE SCHEDULE FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY

ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?
 Yes No Go to question 13

Give full name of qualification for which studying (e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Ecop, etc.)

13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?
 Yes No Go to question 14
 (e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Full name of qualification(s) (e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil), etc.)

Main field of training or study (e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained. (e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

14. (a) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?
 Tick 'yes' even if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
 Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.
 Yes No
 (b) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?
 Tick 'yes' even if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
 Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.
 Yes No
 (c) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?
 Yes No
 (d) Did this person look for work last week?
 Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.
 Yes, looking for first job
 Yes, but not for first job
 No

IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (a) and 14 (b) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON

15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?
 Main job.....hours
 Other job(s).....hours
 (If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE JOB (OR MAIN JOB) HELD BY THIS PERSON LAST WEEK.
 (If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

16. In the job held last week, was this person—
 (Tick one box only)
 A wage or salary earner?
 Conducting own business but not employing others?
 Conducting own business and employing others?
 A helper not receiving wages or salary?

17. (a) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?
 (For government employees give full name of department.)

 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)
 (b) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?

 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)
 (c) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?
 (Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....
 Suburb or town.....
 (USE BLOCK LETTERS)
 (d) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?
 (Use two or more words. For example, dairy farming, road construction, grain wholesaling, retail grocery, jewellery repairing, hospital administration, Public Service, etc.)

18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?
 (Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. builder's labourer, electrical fitter, retail shop proprietor, shearing contractor, insurance clerk.)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) *AND* those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did not work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer	Employed	In the labour force
2. Self-employed		
3. Employee		
4. Helper		
5. Looking for first job	Unemployed	Not in the labour force
6. Other unemployed		
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (see Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available.

Examples of these are:

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC Code</i>
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc.	A
Mining	B
Manufacturing	C
Electricity, Gas and Water	D
Construction	E
Wholesale and Retail Trade	F
Transport and Storage	G
Communication	H
Finance, Business Services, etc.	I
Public Administration, Defence	J
Community Services	K
Entertainment, Recreation, etc.	L

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES									
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	297275	297434	157702	63493	50925	18063	12148	7257	910297
NOW MARRIED	7122	184411	653462	638589	580752	224888	152571	76101	2517896
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	110	3708	15684	16338	16752	6228	4143	2057	65020
DIVORCED	0	1187	7899	11673	14591	5774	3692	1691	46507
WIDOWED	18	222	1345	4398	11412	8756	9703	10952	46806
TOTAL	304525	486962	836092	740491	674432	263709	182257	98058	3586526
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	11887	7958	3998	1801	1353	468	272	161	27898
NOW MARRIED	204	2357	5565	4929	4170	1747	1405	722	21099
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	8	183	476	472	510	206	110	40	2005
DIVORCED	0	44	225	337	393	133	100	40	1272
WIDOWED	0	11	24	105	223	154	158	164	839
TOTAL	12099	10553	10288	7644	6649	2708	2045	1127	53113
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	309162	305392	161700	71294	52278	18531	12420	7418	938195
NOW MARRIED	7326	186768	659027	643518	584922	226635	153976	76823	2538995
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	118	3891	16160	16810	17262	6434	4253	2097	67025
DIVORCED	0	1231	8124	12010	14984	5907	3792	1731	47779
WIDOWED	18	233	1369	4503	11635	8910	9861	11116	47645
TOTAL	316624	497515	846380	749135	681081	266417	184302	99165	3639639
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	250607	51104	18917	10820	11562	6320	8065	32094	389489
NOW MARRIED	698	8913	25504	25886	32815	23785	42756	227513	387870
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	16	409	1420	1777	2725	1593	2200	9172	19312
DIVORCED	0	170	806	1340	2352	1450	1884	5968	13970
WIDOWED	15	55	197	529	1717	1899	4533	72929	81874
TOTAL	251336	60651	46844	40352	51171	35647	59438	347676	892515
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	559769	356436	180617	82114	63840	24851	20485	39512	1327684
NOW MARRIED	8024	195641	684531	669404	617737	250420	196732	304336	2926865
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	134	4300	17580	18587	19987	8027	6453	11269	86337
DIVORCED	0	1401	8930	13350	17336	7357	5676	7699	61749
WIDOWED	33	288	1566	5032	13352	10809	14394	84045	129519
TOTAL	567960	558166	893224	789487	732252	301464	243740	446861	4532154
FEMALES									
AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)									
MARITAL STATUS	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	TOTAL
EMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	254231	157242	64063	27726	25995	12143	7662	6228	555290
NOW MARRIED	16121	143216	234529	264599	207996	50581	18922	7213	943177
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	399	5153	11642	12142	12139	3671	1606	588	47340
DIVORCED	82	1331	7645	10593	12110	3971	1762	824	38318
WIDOWED	31	329	2092	8163	23212	14810	10765	10375	69777
TOTAL	270864	307271	319971	323223	281452	85176	40717	25228	1653902
UNEMPLOYED									
NEVER MARRIED	10406	3936	1258	352	284	101	50	68	16455
NOW MARRIED	971	4043	5020	3821	2237	442	187	141	16862
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	53	253	474	349	302	72	20	23	1576
DIVORCED	3	49	200	233	237	60	23	14	819
WIDOWED	0	15	58	194	397	194	128	249	1235
TOTAL	11433	8326	7010	4949	3457	869	408	495	36947
TOTAL LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	264637	161178	65321	28078	26279	12244	7712	6296	571745
NOW MARRIED	17092	147259	239549	268420	210233	51023	19109	7354	960039
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	452	5436	12116	12491	12441	3743	1626	611	48916
DIVORCED	85	1390	7845	10826	12347	4031	1785	838	39337
WIDOWED	31	344	2150	8357	23609	15004	10893	10624	71012
TOTAL	282297	315597	326981	328172	284909	86045	41125	25723	1690849
NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE									
NEVER MARRIED	229664	31415	12490	7888	10401	7566	12927	59728	372079
NOW MARRIED	29816	186931	486720	381117	372382	168756	140113	198080	1963965
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	385	3609	8573	8334	8949	4533	4772	8981	48136
DIVORCED	18	559	3595	4729	6326	3932	4519	8606	32284
WIDOWED	56	618	3077	8624	29241	33139	54348	317016	446119
TOTAL	259939	223182	514455	410692	427299	217926	216679	592411	2862583
GRAND TOTAL									
NEVER MARRIED	494301	192593	77811	35966	36680	19810	20639	66024	943824
NOW MARRIED	46908	334240	726269	649537	582615	219779	159222	205434	2924004
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	837	9045	20689	20825	21390	8276	6398	9592	97052
DIVORCED	103	1939	11440	15555	18673	7963	6304	9444	71421
WIDOWED	87	962	5227	16981	52850	48143	65241	327640	517331
TOTAL	542236	538779	841436	738864	712208	303971	257604	618134	4553432

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS				TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	
MALES					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	26489	8606	273002	1232	309329
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	88573	7966	210044	159	306842
CLERICAL WORKERS	686	613	299289	124	300712
SALES WORKERS	3709	34001	179720	561	217991
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	52171	142313	141299	5345	341128
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	147	1391	32171	88	33797
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	5796	31134	213950	153	251033
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	34359	61935	1359986	570	1456850
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	4696	8333	131068	274	144371
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	62605	0	62605
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1066	4130	155528	1134	161858
TOTAL EMPLOYED	217792	300422	3058662	9640	3586516
FEMALES					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	2320	5752	215844	3263	227179
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	16643	2850	22388	151	42032
CLERICAL WORKERS	10367	7225	509211	2293	529696
SALES WORKERS	12447	24302	164642	2504	203895
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	11425	27128	15303	8922	62778
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	3	40	40	7	90
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	296	1267	38118	76	39757
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	945	3203	219357	336	223841
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	4288	4749	232588	1575	243191
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	2591	0	2591
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	312	1130	74212	3194	78848
TOTAL EMPLOYED	59646	77637	1494294	22321	1653898
PERSONS					
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	28809	14358	488846	4495	536508
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	105316	10816	232432	310	348874
CLERICAL WORKERS	11653	7838	808500	2417	830408
SALES WORKERS	16156	58303	344362	3065	421886
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	63596	169441	156602	14267	403906
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	150	1431	32211	95	33887
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	6092	32401	252068	229	290790
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	35304	65138	1579343	906	1680691
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	8984	13073	363656	1849	387562
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	0	0	65196	0	65196
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1378	5260	229740	4328	240706
TOTAL EMPLOYED	277438	378059	4552956	31961	5240414

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	9316	47295	99783	66727	50528	17491	10976	7213	309329
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	942	11857	65616	88418	83297	28697	17251	10764	306842
CLERICAL WORKERS	41062	66807	66040	41159	46129	18675	13618	7222	300712
SALES WORKERS	22074	28327	55540	44150	37636	14350	9344	6570	217991
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	26029	34181	66169	67112	66542	30908	24794	25393	341128
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1581	4622	8607	8328	6937	2588	844	290	33797
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	11631	28224	65189	62324	51405	18181	10966	3113	251033
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	161179	205249	330761	293028	269024	104211	71608	21790	1456850
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	8077	15004	28993	28621	29101	14760	12039	7776	144371
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	9002	26203	14728	7646	4117	684	225	0	62605
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	13632	19190	34666	32978	29711	13162	10592	7927	161858
TOTAL EMPLOYED	304525	486959	836092	740491	674427	263707	182257	98058	3586516
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	23563	61638	55893	38011	28634	9930	5667	3843	227179
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	352	2370	7389	11520	12247	4138	2228	1788	42032
CLERICAL WORKERS	126416	133037	99071	79464	63920	16420	7757	3611	529696
SALES WORKERS	46643	25672	32227	42023	38719	11453	4808	2350	203895
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	2575	3448	11917	16157	15870	5617	3383	3841	62778
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	9	11	20	21	21	6	1	1	90
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	5626	8719	9265	8020	5658	1349	731	389	39757
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	26105	31240	48360	57618	44741	10535	3851	1391	223841
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	26906	28956	40845	54906	57588	20082	9097	4811	243191
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	911	1124	316	135	105	0	0	0	2591
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	11757	11086	14666	15347	13949	5646	3194	3203	78848
TOTAL EMPLOYED	270863	307271	319969	323222	281452	85176	40717	25228	1653898
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	32879	108933	155676	104738	79162	27421	16643	11056	536508
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	1294	14227	73005	99938	95544	32835	19479	12552	348874
CLERICAL WORKERS	167478	199844	165111	120623	110049	35095	21375	10833	830408
SALES WORKERS	68717	53999	87767	86173	76355	25803	14152	8920	421886
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	28604	37599	78086	83269	82412	30525	28177	29234	403906
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	1590	4633	8627	8349	6958	2594	845	291	33887
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	17257	36943	74454	70344	57063	19530	11697	3502	290790
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	187284	236489	379121	350646	313765	114746	75459	23181	1680691
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	34983	43960	69838	83527	86689	34842	21136	12587	387562
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	9113	27327	15044	7781	4222	684	225	0	65196
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	25389	30276	49332	48325	43660	18808	13786	11130	240706
TOTAL EMPLOYED	575388	794230	1156061	1063713	955879	348883	222974	123286	5240414

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	227035	38567	2253	707	4349	1135	35283	82294	309329
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	232561	31547	6494	4481	3541	1230	26988	74281	306842
CLERICAL WORKERS	243768	29190	2467	902	2899	742	20744	56944	300712
SALES WORKERS	165808	23916	5103	5033	1881	833	15417	52183	217991
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	300553	13037	11599	1678	1241	2066	10954	40575	341128
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	25342	3561	681	216	583	670	2744	8455	33797
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	199937	22760	5714	2938	2114	1773	15797	51096	251033
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	946091	173635	77539	39978	25224	41395	152988	510759	1456850
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	97038	18753	5550	4222	1628	2082	15998	47333	144371
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	50949	7424	378	74	915	102	2763	11656	62605
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	118054	11622	7977	4949	1420	4231	13605	43804	161858
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2607136	374612	125755	65178	45795	56259	312381	979300	3586516
FEMALES									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	181082	22254	892	312	3021	596	19022	46097	227179
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	31524	4503	585	398	750	187	4085	10508	42032
CLERICAL WORKERS	425688	55669	5336	1441	6711	1327	33524	104008	529696
SALES WORKERS	159889	20150	4319	3937	2531	856	12213	44006	203895
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	54168	2528	2302	520	419	623	2218	8610	62778
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	73	4	0	0	2	2	9	17	90
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	33107	4152	183	84	383	78	1770	6650	39757
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	113940	23606	19895	18592	4846	12507	30455	109901	223841
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	173356	27969	6749	4278	4464	4056	22319	69835	243191
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2232	230	1	0	27	2	99	359	2591
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	54441	5815	4190	3718	1090	2635	6959	24407	78848
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1229500	166880	44452	33280	24244	22069	132673	424398	1653898
PERSONS									
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	408117	60821	3145	1019	7370	1731	54305	128391	536508
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	264085	36050	7079	4879	4291	1417	31073	84789	348874
CLERICAL WORKERS	669456	84859	7803	2343	9610	2069	54268	160952	830408
SALES WORKERS	325697	44066	9422	8970	4412	1689	27630	96189	421886
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	354721	15565	13901	2198	1660	2689	13172	49185	403906
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	25415	3565	681	216	585	672	2753	8472	33887
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	233044	26912	5897	3022	2497	1851	17567	57746	290790
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	1060031	197241	97434	98570	30070	53902	183443	620660	1690691
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	270394	46722	12299	8500	6092	6138	37417	117168	387562
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	53181	7654	379	74	942	104	2862	12015	65196
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	172495	17437	12167	8667	2510	6866	20564	68211	240706
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3836636	540892	170207	98458	70039	79128	445054	1403778	5240414

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	72742	18905	33229	89377	77301	13950	3825	309329
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	188111	57537	21654	20834	10525	1635	6546	306842
CLERICAL WORKERS	260865	11409	10250	7867	5586	499	4236	300712
SALES WORKERS	170821	27308	9148	4828	1360	123	4403	217991
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	312753	13485	9698	1798	943	109	2342	341128
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	29110	3074	625	141	65	9	773	33797
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	215635	22854	5792	828	318	42	5564	251033
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	877370	518635	43248	5493	1521	175	10408	1456850
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	114221	24731	2300	972	311	28	1808	144371
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	40963	13294	3865	1996	1364	66	1117	62605
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	140017	15933	2028	1690	1168	229	793	161858
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2422548	727165	141837	135024	100462	16865	41815	3586516
FEMALES								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	69482	947	56045	71301	22759	2235	4410	227179
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	35682	1156	1689	1288	499	45	1673	42032
CLERICAL WORKERS	444081	2817	12520	5788	2936	262	61292	529696
SALES WORKERS	191504	2996	3228	1594	310	26	4237	203895
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	56500	491	2768	1582	269	16	1152	62778
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	79	2	2	3	1	0	3	90
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	36880	372	708	281	75	7	1434	39757
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	211743	7245	1839	657	133	12	2212	223841
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	213842	14817	3768	1428	300	33	9003	243191
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2120	24	200	31	13	0	203	2591
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	72844	966	1656	1336	454	45	1547	78848
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1334757	31833	84423	85289	27749	2681	87166	1653898
PERSONS								
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS	142224	19852	89274	160678	100060	16185	8235	536508
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS	223793	58693	23343	22122	11024	1680	8219	348874
CLERICAL WORKERS	704946	14226	22770	13655	8522	761	65528	830408
SALES WORKERS	362325	30304	12376	6422	1670	149	8640	421886
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS, ETC.	369253	13976	12466	3380	1212	125	3494	403906
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS	29189	3076	627	144	66	9	776	33887
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	252515	23226	6500	1109	393	49	6998	290790
TRADESMEN, PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS, LABOURERS	1089113	525880	45087	6150	1654	187	12620	1690691
SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS	328063	39548	6068	2400	611	61	10811	387562
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	43023	13318	4065	2027	1377	61	1320	65196
OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	212861	16899	3694	3026	1622	274	2340	240706
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3757305	759998	226260	221113	128211	19546	128981	5240414

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	OCCUPATIONAL STATUS					TOTAL
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED MALES	EMPLOYEE	HELPER		
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	52681	139286	120951	5300		318218
MINING	436	1566	68349	96		70447
MANUFACTURING	14818	13115	876910	231		903274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	36	28	83685	1		83750
CONSTRUCTION	31074	40516	320024	194		391808
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	62243	48403	489315	750		600711
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	10025	24111	204131	132		238399
COMMUNICATION	29	102	78184	1		78316
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	18263	12200	174766	190		205419
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	214219	0		214219
COMMUNITY SERVICES	11526	3350	207249	1331		223456
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	14218	11717	83231	304		1099470
OTHER AND NOT STATED	2443	7828	137658	1110		149039
TOTAL EMPLOYED	217792	300422	3058672	9640		3586526
FEMALES						
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	11888	27182	19916	9203		68189
MINING	52	84	5416	24		5576
MANUFACTURING	3697	3846	304308	533		312344
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	7	4	7490	1		7502
CONSTRUCTION	2779	1564	15575	503		20421
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	24879	25954	333214	3330		387377
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	1413	1790	29806	305		33314
COMMUNICATION	17	81	25068	3		25169
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	2058	3733	151897	311		157999
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	68933	0		68933
COMMUNITY SERVICES	2014	4536	330936	3707		341193
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	10391	7110	139280	1260		158041
OTHER AND NOT STATED	491	1753	62459	3141		67844
TOTAL EMPLOYED	59646	77637	1494298	22321		1653902
PERSONS						
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	64569	166468	140867	14503		386407
MINING	488	1650	73765	120		76023
MANUFACTURING	18475	15161	1181218	764		1215618
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	43	32	91175	2		91252
CONSTRUCTION	33853	42080	335599	697		412229
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	37122	74357	822529	4080		988088
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	11438	25901	233937	437		271713
COMMUNICATION	46	183	103252	4		103485
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	20321	15933	326663	501		363418
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	0	0	283152	0		283152
COMMUNITY SERVICES	13540	7886	538185	5038		564649
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	24609	18827	222511	1564		275511
OTHER AND NOT STATED	2934	9581	200117	4251		216883
TOTAL EMPLOYED	277438	378059	4552970	31961		5240428

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)								TOTAL
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 AND +	
MALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	24018	32282	64135	64106	61435	27359	21689	23194	318218
MINING	4010	10707	19803	16351	12562	4563	1775	676	70447
MANUFACTURING	79812	116888	205477	189722	178104	69061	46472	17738	903274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	5351	9525	16943	17869	19683	8055	5617	707	83750
CONSTRUCTION	34542	53500	98804	88567	70716	24315	16788	4576	391808
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	68698	80897	141194	120577	104601	40526	26918	17300	600711
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	12249	26076	55862	56303	51570	19455	12921	3963	238399
COMMUNICATION	9545	11821	16160	13454	17065	5970	3872	429	78316
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	20237	36931	54337	36950	30302	11205	8358	7099	205419
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	19850	50451	45736	33400	37422	14954	10084	2322	214219
COMMUNITY SERVICES	6496	27939	61110	50012	42614	17352	11550	6383	223456
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	7454	12570	23191	22334	22009	9414	6963	5535	1099470
OTHER AND NOT STATED	12263	17375	33340	38046	26349	11480	9250	8136	149039
TOTAL EMPLOYED	304525	486962	836032	740491	674432	263709	182257	98058	3586526
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	3231	4220	13122	17151	16806	5995	3619	4045	68189
MINING	1093	1657	1353	741	524	118	64	26	5576
MANUFACTURING	40445	52644	66782	73497	57841	13842	5148	2145	312344
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	2390	2089	1001	800	843	262	88	29	7502
CONSTRUCTION	2037	3126	5777	5175	3115	726	311	154	20421
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	82315	63064	66340	75321	67549	19661	8676	4451	387377
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	5918	7730	7533	6040	4835	1295	613	250	33314
COMMUNICATION	4072	5821	4768	4360	4010	1195	650	293	25169
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	46992	41764	24807	18591	16742	5078	2614	1411	157999
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	14134	17327	11604	10020	10400	3393	1673	392	68933
COMMUNITY SERVICES	38282	74926	72534	64403	56757	18931	9637	5723	341193
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	21183	23153	31200	34092	30436	9930	4787	3260	158041
OTHER AND NOT STATED	9672	9750	13150	13032	11594	4760	2837	3049	67844
TOTAL EMPLOYED	270864	307271	319971	323223	281452	85176	40717	25228	1653902
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	27249	36502	77257	81257	78241	33354	25308	27239	386407
MINING	5103	12364	21156	17092	13086	4681	1839	702	76023
MANUFACTURING	120257	169532	272259	263219	235945	82903	51620	19883	1215618
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	7741	11614	17944	18669	20526	8317	5705	736	91252
CONSTRUCTION	36579	56626	104891	93762	73831	25041	17099	4730	412229
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	151013	143961	207534	195898	172150	60187	35594	21751	988088
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	17267	33806	63395	62343	56405	20750	13534	4213	271713
COMMUNICATION	13617	17642	20928	17814	21075	7165	4522	722	103485
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	67229	78695	79144	55541	47044	16293	10972	8510	363418
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	33984	67778	57340	43420	47822	18337	11757	2714	283152
COMMUNITY SERVICES	44778	102865	133644	114415	99371	36293	21187	12896	564649
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	28637	53723	54391	56426	52445	19344	11750	4795	275511
OTHER AND NOT STATED	21935	27125	46490	43878	37943	16240	12087	11185	216883
TOTAL EMPLOYED	575389	794233	1156063	1063714	955884	348885	222974	123286	5240428

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	BIRTHPLACE							TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	GRAND TOTAL
	AUSTRALIA	U.K., EIRE	ITALY	GREECE	GERMANY	YUGOSLAVIA	OTHER		
MALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	283437	10415	10591	1490	1013	1803	9469	34781	318218
MINING	52655	7852	1108	348	1205	990	6289	17792	70447
MANUFACTURING	562855	117940	42934	29255	16407	27482	106401	340419	903274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	62277	8535	2633	889	1051	1164	7201	21473	83750
CONSTRUCTION	261162	43971	26149	6040	7320	9685	37481	130646	391808
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	452836	60867	16478	11997	6682	4454	47397	147875	600711
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	186345	22230	5246	3040	2255	1688	17595	52054	238399
COMMUNICATION	62951	7197	1441	746	513	490	4978	15365	78316
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	160582	22146	2347	1123	2023	802	16396	44837	205419
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	172768	22362	2359	736	2159	769	13066	41451	214219
COMMUNITY SERVICES	168897	28111	2138	997	2235	1110	19968	54559	223456
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	74711	11260	4385	3475	1441	1255	12943	34759	109470
OTHER AND NOT STATED	105669	11126	7946	5042	1491	4567	13198	43370	149039
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2607145	374012	125755	65178	45795	56259	312382	979381	3586526
FEMALES									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	59199	2751	2292	518	433	618	2378	8990	68189
MINING	4227	728	45	4	76	25	471	1349	5576
MANUFACTURING	181468	35884	20422	18167	6583	12600	37220	130876	312344
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	6286	604	69	49	101	42	351	1216	7502
CONSTRUCTION	15793	2077	414	67	406	143	1521	4628	20421
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	300261	40683	7716	5917	5153	2182	25465	87116	387377
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	26087	3339	378	314	499	223	2474	7227	33314
COMMUNICATION	21356	2047	151	107	214	56	1238	3813	25169
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	127168	14450	2183	1190	1803	663	10542	30831	157999
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	55973	6667	603	241	810	225	4474	12960	68933
COMMUNITY SERVICES	264331	36824	3767	1523	4547	2148	28053	76862	341193
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	120464	15790	2976	1984	2685	1725	12517	37577	158041
OTHER AND NOT STATED	46890	5097	3436	3299	934	2219	5969	20954	67844
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1229503	166881	44452	33280	24244	22869	132673	424399	1653902
PERSONS									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	342636	13166	12883	2008	1446	2421	11847	43771	386407
MINING	56882	8580	1153	352	1281	1015	6760	19141	76023
MANUFACTURING	744323	153824	63356	47422	22990	40082	143621	471295	1215618
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	68563	9139	2702	938	1152	1206	7552	22689	91252
CONSTRUCTION	276955	46048	26563	6107	7726	9828	30902	135274	412229
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	753097	101550	24194	17914	11835	6636	72862	234991	988088
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	212432	25569	5624	3354	2754	1911	20069	59281	271713
COMMUNICATION	84307	9244	1592	853	727	546	6216	19178	103485
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	287750	36596	4530	2313	3826	1465	26938	75668	363418
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	228741	28969	2962	977	2969	994	17540	54411	283152
COMMUNITY SERVICES	433228	64935	5905	2520	6782	3258	48021	131421	564649
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	195175	27050	7361	5359	4126	2980	25460	72336	267511
OTHER AND NOT STATED	152559	16223	11382	8341	2425	6786	19167	64324	216883
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3836648	540893	170207	98458	70039	79128	445055	1403780	5240428

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY (DIVISION)	LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION							TOTAL
	NO QUALIFICATION	TRADE LEVEL	TECHNICIAN LEVEL	OTHER TERTIARY	FIRST DEGREE	HIGHER DEGREE	NOT CLASSIFIABLE	
MALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	291932	11816	8939	1956	1459	189	1927	318218
MINING	48887	12841	2515	1825	2488	622	1269	70447
MANUFACTURING	578659	251809	31197	19811	11288	1436	9074	903274
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	47480	24524	4450	3897	2173	199	1027	83750
CONSTRUCTION	218022	154268	8920	4922	3094	283	7039	391808
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	418708	132746	19856	16178	5599	609	1459	600711
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	192882	27756	8413	2606	1114	115	2513	238399
COMMUNICATION	55149	6953	12538	1344	1129	68	1135	78316
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	137973	12895	11046	23260	14668	1288	4289	205419
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	140298	28136	16471	12785	12251	1224	3054	214219
COMMUNITY SERVICES	89137	24484	11303	42995	42895	10429	2213	223456
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	80042	19607	4098	2317	1057	145	2204	109470
OTHER AND NOT STATED	123387	19331	2092	1938	1247	258	796	149039
TOTAL EMPLOYED	2422556	727166	141838	135824	100462	16865	41815	3586526
FEMALES								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	61100	527	3030	1745	320	26	1441	68189
MINING	4402	33	215	105	120	11	690	5576
MANUFACTURING	284665	6699	4649	1846	795	91	13599	312344
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	6274	42	275	63	56	7	785	7502
CONSTRUCTION	17046	325	650	307	60	4	2029	20421
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	352154	5944	6246	4321	1284	87	17341	387377
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	28763	293	824	356	120	12	2946	33314
COMMUNICATION	23393	154	365	147	92	4	1014	25169
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	132782	772	3946	2096	1478	86	16839	157999
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	54529	438	2667	2193	2272	135	6699	68933
COMMUNITY SERVICES	173978	2187	56561	68898	20145	2120	17304	341193
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	134442	13543	3208	1832	545	52	4719	158041
OTHER AND NOT STATED	61531	876	1788	1380	463	46	1760	67844
TOTAL EMPLOYED	1334759	31833	84424	85289	27750	2681	87166	1653902
PERSONS								
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, ETC.	353032	12343	11969	3781	1779	215	3368	386407
MINING	53289	12874	2730	1930	2608	633	1959	76023
MANUFACTURING	863324	258508	35846	21657	12083	1527	22673	1215618
ELECTRICITY, GAS & WATER	53754	24566	4725	3960	2229	206	1812	91252
CONSTRUCTION	235068	154593	9570	5229	3154	287	4328	412229
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	770862	138690	26102	20499	6883	696	24356	988088
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	221645	28049	9237	2962	1234	127	5929	271713
COMMUNICATION	78542	7107	12903	1491	1221	72	2149	103485
FINANCE, BUSINESS SERVICES, ETC.	270755	13667	14992	25356	16146	1374	21128	363418
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, DEFENCE	194827	28574	19138	14978	14523	1359	9753	283152
COMMUNITY SERVICES	263115	26671	78864	111893	63040	12549	19517	564649
ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ETC.	214184	33150	7306	4149	1602	197	6923	267511
OTHER AND NOT STATED	184918	20207	3880	3308	1710	304	2556	216883
TOTAL EMPLOYED	3757315	758999	226262	221113	128212	19546	128981	5240428

1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1. Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2. Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>

Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —

No. 3. New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4. Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5. Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6. South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7. Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8. Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10. Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 3. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 4. BIRTHPLACE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

Part 1. New South Wales	35c (18c)	Part 5. Western Australia	35c (12c)
Part 2. Victoria	35c (18c)	Part 6. Tasmania	35c (12c)
Part 3. Queensland	35c (18c)	Part 7 & 8. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	35c (12c)
Part 4. South Australia	35c (12c)	Part 9. Australia	50c (18c)

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

Part 1. New South Wales	\$8.00 (65c)	Part 5. Western Australia	\$5.00 (65c)
Part 2. Victoria	\$7.00 (65c)	Part 6. Tasmania	\$2.00 (65c)
Part 3. Queensland	\$6.00 (65c)	Part 7. Northern Territory	50c (18c)
Part 4. South Australia	\$5.50 (65c)	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory	\$2.00 (65c)

Bulletin 8. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS –
COMMONWEALTH ELECTORAL DIVISIONS \$4.00 (65c)

Bulletin 9. THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION 40c (18c)

Bulletin 10. FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for \$7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below.
(Prices are post-free.)

- General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
- General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
- Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
- Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
- The Northern Territory and Urban Darwin. 20c
- Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
- East Central New South Wales (Newcastle to Wollongong and hinterland). 40c
- Geelong Statistical District and Latrobe Valley. 20c
- New South Wales urban centre map covering : Albury-Wodonga, Condobolin, Kempsey, Orange, Tamworth, Taree, Wagga Wagga. 20c
- Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
- Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
- South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
- Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
- Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

Distribution Arrangements. The publications listed above may be purchased *through the post or over the counter* from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State capital (except Perth); *through the post* from Mail Order Sales, Australian Government Publishing Service, P.O. Box 84, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600; and *over the counter* from the A.G.P.S. Book Centres, at 113-115 London Circuit, Canberra City; Bank House, 315 George Street, Sydney, N.S.W.; 347 Swanston Street, Melbourne, Victoria; and the Commonwealth Centre, 1-3 St George's Terrace, Perth, W.A.

Air mail and overseas rates are available on application. Account, standing order or reminder service facilities may be arranged with the Assistant Director, Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service.