

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA.

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CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 23.

SUMMARY OF POPULATION FOR AUSTRALIA

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INTRODUCTION

This Bulletin contains an analysis, in summary form, of the population of Australia as enumerated at the Census of 30th June, 1961. It collates the information already published in separate Bulletins for individual States and Territories. The information may be subject to minor amendment on completion of later tabulations. A list of 1961 Census publications already issued appears at the end of this Bulletin.

In this Bulletin the population is classified according to age, conjugal condition, birthplace, period of residence in Australia of persons born outside Australia, nationality, religion, industry and occupational status. The Bulletin is divided into two Parts. In Part A, Tables 1 - 9 show the Australian population at the 1961 Census classified according to a particular characteristic and compared with the data from the 1954 Census. In Part B, Tables 11 - 18 show the 1961 population for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole classified according to a particular characteristic.

A Bulletin on Dwellings (Census Bulletin No. 22 - Summary of Dwellings for Australia) was issued on 18th October, 1962. At a later stage a more detailed analysis will be published, showing particulars of both population and dwellings in a series of cross-tabulations (e.g., the numbers of males and females in the various industries according to their age groups, etc. and the number of dwellings according to numbers of both rooms and inmates, etc.).

Census Bulletin No. 2. - Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas, which was issued on 14th March, 1962, shows for each State the numbers of the population and occupied and unoccupied dwellings in each Local Government Area and in each major town arranged according to the Statistical Division in which they are situated.

All the following tables exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines.

PART A. - POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.

1. Population - Urban, Rural, Etc. - The following table shows the urban, rural and migratory population of Australia at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

"Metropolitan Urban" relates to the Capital City of each State and the City of Canberra, the National Capital. The boundaries of the metropolitan areas are specially determined for Census purposes and include, together with the city proper, a number of adjacent municipalities and shires. "Other Urban" relates to (i) all separately incorporated municipalities (or cities, towns or boroughs) outside the Metropolitan Urban Division except for any municipality or part of a municipality which was specifically regarded as rural for Census purposes; and (ii) towns, not separately incorporated, with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 persons in Tasmania). "Rural" comprises the remaining portion of each State and Territory. "Migratory" refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated who at midnight between 29th and 30th June, 1961 were on ships in Australian waters or on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

The Urban and Rural figures shown for the 1954 Census have been adjusted to the boundaries used in 1961.

TABLE 1. - AUSTRALIA : POPULATION, URBAN, RURAL, ETC.,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Particulars	Division				Total Australia
	Metro-politan Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Migratory	
Census, 30th June, 1954					
Population -					
Males	2,386,406	1,139,340	1,000,130	20,242	4,546,118
Females	2,484,799	1,131,638	820,848	3,127	4,440,412
Persons	4,871,205	2,270,978	1,820,978	23,369	8,986,530
Percentage of Total Population	54.21	25.27	20.26	0.26	100.00
Census, 30th June, 1961					
Population -					
Males	2,913,942	1,362,766	1,014,944	20,600	5,312,252
Females	2,983,362	1,350,650	857,236	4,686	5,195,934
Persons	5,897,304	2,713,416	1,872,180	25,286	10,508,186
Percentage of Total Population	56.12	25.82	17.82	0.24	100.00
Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954 -					
Numerical	1,026,099	442,438	51,202	1,917	1,521,656
Percentage	21.06	19.48	2.81	8.20	16.93

The total population of Australia increased by 16.9 per cent. between the 1954 and 1961 Censuses. The increase for males was 16.9 per cent. and for females 17.0 per cent.

The excess of females over males in the Metropolitan Urban Division fell from 98,393 in 1954 to 69,420 in 1961. At 30th June, 1961 the masculinity of the "Metropolitan Urban" population was 97.7 males per 100 females compared with 100.9 in "Other Urban" and 118.4 in "Rural". For Australia as a whole the masculinity of the population decreased from 102.4 in 1954 to 102.2 in 1961.

The proportions of the total population in the Metropolitan Urban and Other Urban Divisions rose from 54.2 per cent. and 25.3 per cent. respectively in 1954 to 56.1 per cent. and 25.8 per cent. respectively in 1961. The proportion in the Rural Division fell from 20.3 per cent. to 17.8 per cent. although there was an increase of 51,202 persons between Censuses in this Division.



PART A. - POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.

1. Population - Urban, Rural, Etc. - The following table shows the urban, rural and migratory population of Australia at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

"Metropolitan Urban" relates to the Capital City of each State and the City of Canberra, the National Capital. The boundaries of the metropolitan areas are specially determined for Census purposes and include, together with the city proper, a number of adjacent municipalities and shires. "Other Urban" relates to (i) all separately incorporated municipalities (or cities, towns or boroughs) outside the Metropolitan Urban Division except for any municipality or part of a municipality which was specifically regarded as rural for Census purposes; and (ii) towns, not separately incorporated, with a population of 1,000 persons or more (750 persons in Tasmania). "Rural" comprises the remaining portion of each State and Territory. "Migratory" refers to persons not elsewhere enumerated who at midnight between 29th and 30th June, 1961 were on ships in Australian waters or on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

The Urban and Rural figures shown for the 1954 Census have been adjusted to the boundaries used in 1961.

TABLE 1. - AUSTRALIA : POPULATION, URBAN, RURAL, ETC.,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Particulars	Division				Total Australia
	Metro- politan Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Migratory	
Census, 30th June, 1954					
Population -					
Males	2,373,697	1,117,988	1,034,191	20,242	4,546,118
Females	2,471,533	1,112,051	853,701	3,127	4,440,412
Persons	4,845,230	2,230,039	1,887,892	23,369	8,986,530
Percentage of Total Population	53.92	24.81	21.01	.26	100.00
Census, 30th June, 1961					
Population -					
Males	2,913,942	1,362,766	1,014,944	20,600	5,312,252
Females	2,983,362	1,350,650	857,236	4,686	5,195,934
Persons	5,897,304	2,713,416	1,872,180	25,286	10,508,186
Percentage of Total Population	56.12	25.82	17.82	.24	100.00
Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954 -					
Numerical	1,052,074	483,377	-15,712	1,917	1,521,656
Percentage	21.71	21.68	-.83	8.20	16.93

The total population of Australia increased by 16.9 per cent. between the 1954 and 1961 Censuses. The increase for males was 16.9 per cent. and for females 17.0 per cent.

The excess of females over males in the Metropolitan Urban Division fell from 97,836 in 1954 to 69,420 in 1961. At 30th June, 1961 the masculinity of the "Metropolitan Urban" population was 97.7 males per 100 females compared with 100.9 in "Other Urban" and 118.4 in "Rural". For Australia as a whole the masculinity of the population decreased from 102.4 in 1954 to 102.2 in 1961.

The proportions of the total population in the Metropolitan Urban and Other Urban Divisions rose from 53.9 per cent. and 24.8 per cent. respectively in 1954 to 56.1 per cent. and 25.8 per cent. respectively in 1961. The proportion in the Rural Division fell from 21.0 per cent. to 17.8 per cent. There was a decrease of 15,712 persons between Censuses in the Rural Division.

2. Age. - The following table shows the numbers in each five-year age group at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

**TABLE 2. - AUSTRALIA : AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.**
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Age Last Birthday (years)	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Persons		
							Per-cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954	
							Numer-ical	Per-cent.	
0-4	493,682	472,735	966,417	567,754	541,780	1,109,534	10.56	143,117	14.81
5-9	461,903	440,834	902,737	536,030	511,435	1,047,465	9.97	144,728	16.03
10-14	354,075	340,105	694,180	522,399	497,599	1,019,998	9.71	325,818	46.94
15-19	302,287	289,484	591,771	414,786	394,087	808,873	7.70	217,102	36.69
20-24	311,979	288,187	600,166	361,535	335,920	697,455	6.64	97,289	16.21
25-29	368,639	336,178	704,817	342,436	313,610	656,046	6.24	-48,771	-6.92
30-34	364,238	343,605	707,843	386,181	351,831	738,012	7.02	30,169	4.26
35-39	325,768	317,355	643,123	395,245	372,643	767,888	7.31	124,765	19.40
40-44	323,418	305,010	628,428	343,977	334,627	678,604	6.46	50,176	7.98
45-49	286,705	260,224	546,929	335,887	321,899	657,786	6.26	110,857	20.27
50-54	246,061	233,140	479,201	293,006	275,060	568,066	5.40	88,865	18.54
55-59	193,148	204,122	397,270	238,053	225,299	463,352	4.41	66,082	16.63
60-64	178,947	198,695	377,642	190,808	210,059	400,867	3.81	23,225	6.15
65-69	143,140	160,172	303,312	149,129	184,643	333,772	3.18	30,460	10.04
70-74	94,961	115,429	210,390	116,945	148,065	265,010	2.52	54,620	25.96
75-79	55,104	72,738	127,842	69,222	95,708	164,930	1.57	37,088	29.01
80-84	27,972	40,470	68,442	33,067	52,630	85,697	.82	17,255	25.21
85-89	11,025	16,618	27,643	12,215	21,732	33,947	.32	6,304	22.81
90-94	2,726	4,613	7,339	3,087	6,115	9,202	.09	1,863	25.38
95-99	315	652	967	446	1,099	1,545	.01	578	59.77
100 & over	25	46	71	44	93	137	..	66	92.96
TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	100.00	1,521,656	16.93
Under 21	1,668,770	1,596,959	3,265,729	2,113,610	2,014,647	4,128,257	39.29	862,528	26.41
21-64	2,542,080	2,432,715	4,974,795	2,814,487	2,671,202	5,485,689	52.20	510,894	10.27
65 & over	335,268	410,738	746,006	384,155	510,085	894,240	8.51	148,234	19.87
TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	100.00	1,521,656	16.93

The proportion of the total population under 21 years of age was 39.3 per cent. in 1961 compared with 36.3 per cent. in 1954. For ages 21-64 years the proportion was 52.2 per cent. in 1961 compared with 55.4 per cent. in 1954 and for persons aged 65 years and over 8.5 per cent. compared with 8.3 per cent.

At the 1961 Census males exceeded females in number in each age group under 60 years, females exceeding males in all higher age groups.

3. Conjugal Condition. - The following table shows the population of Australia classified according to conjugal condition at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

At the 1961 Census 48.0 per cent. of the population were never married (46.9 per cent. in 1954); 44.8 per cent. married (45.7 per cent. in 1954); 1.4 per cent. married but permanently separated (1.4 per cent. in 1954); 5.0 per cent. widowed (5.2 per cent. in 1954); and 0.8 per cent. divorced (0.8 per cent. in 1954).

The ratio of widowed females to widowed males increased from 311 : 100 in 1954 to 352 : 100 in 1961. The ratio of males to females in the never married group "15 years of age and over" increased from 141 : 100 in 1954 to 143 : 100 in 1961.

**TABLE 3. - AUSTRALIA : CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.**
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Conjugal Condition	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
Never Married -							
Under 15 yrs. of age	1,309,660	1,253,674	2,563,334	1,626,183	1,550,814	3,176,997	613,663
15 yrs. of age and over	962,491	684,154	1,646,645	1,098,484	770,070	1,868,554	221,909
TOTAL	2,272,151	1,937,828	4,209,979	2,724,667	2,320,884	5,045,551	835,572
Married	2,062,122	2,043,651	4,105,773	2,364,687	2,344,654	4,709,341	603,568
Married but Permanently Separated	57,371	66,228	123,599	68,172	78,434	146,606	23,007
Widowed	113,064	351,102	464,166	116,085	408,623	524,708	60,542
Divorced	32,389	36,650	69,039	38,641	43,339	81,980	12,941
Not Stated	9,021	4,953	13,974	(a)	(a)	(a)	-13,974
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) In processing the 1961 Census data, a conjugal condition was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

4. Birthplace. - The following table shows the birthplaces of the population of Australia at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

TABLE 4. - AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Birthplace	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase since 1954
Australia	3,812,435	3,887,629	7,700,064	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014	1,028,950
New Zealand	21,723	21,627	43,350	23,343	23,632	46,975	3,625
Europe -							
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	359,010	305,195	664,205	400,594	354,982	755,576	91,371
Germany	33,663	31,759	65,422	57,573	51,737	109,310	43,888
Greece	16,794	9,068	25,862	43,753	33,603	77,356	51,494
Italy	80,279	39,618	119,897	134,008	93,681	227,689	107,792
Malta	12,411	7,577	19,988	22,669	16,701	39,370	19,382
Netherlands	30,046	21,989	52,035	56,898	45,280	102,178	50,143
Poland	35,652	20,942	56,594	36,390	23,654	60,044	3,450
Other	91,848	59,213	151,061	134,445	90,299	224,744	73,683
TOTAL EUROPE	659,703	495,361	1,155,064	886,330	709,937	1,596,267	441,203
Other Birthplaces	52,257	35,795	88,052	77,857	58,073	135,930	47,878
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

The Australian-born portion of the total population declined between Censuses from 85.7 per cent. in 1954 to 83.1 per cent. in 1961. On the other hand the proportion of European-born persons to total population rose from 12.9 per cent. in 1954 to 15.2 per cent. in 1961. Included in the 15.2 per cent. European-born were: United Kingdom, 7.2 per cent. (7.4 per cent. in 1954); Italy, 2.2 per cent. (1.3 per cent. in 1954); Germany, 1.0 per cent. (0.7 per cent. in 1954); and Netherlands, 1.0 per cent. (0.6 per cent. in 1954).

Of the European countries listed in the table the largest increases since 1954 occurred in respect of the following: Italy, 107,792 persons; United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland, 91,371 persons; Greece, 51,494 persons; and Netherlands, 50,143 persons.

Figures are not yet available for countries other than those shown in Table 4.

5. Period of Residence in Australia of Persons born Outside Australia. - The post-war migration flow into Australia is reflected in the following table which classifies the overseas-born population of Australia according to period of residence in Australia. Of those persons born outside Australia who stated their period of residence, 664,689 in 1954 had resided in Australia less than 7 years, while in 1961, only 651,645 had been resident less than 7 years.

TABLE 5. - AUSTRALIA : PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Period of Residence in Australia (Years)	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
Under 1	47,430	34,841	82,271	72,321	51,195	123,516	41,245
1 and under 2	32,228	27,096	59,324	48,605	38,376	86,981	27,657
2 " " 3	65,374	39,354	104,728	47,135	42,932	90,067	-14,661
3 " " 4	71,183	50,367	121,550	37,744	41,249	78,993	-42,557
4 " " 5	87,636	62,200	149,836	42,600	41,279	83,879	-65,957
5 " " 6	64,618	45,416	110,034	54,094	42,073	96,167	-13,867
6 " " 7	21,522	15,424	36,946	51,833	40,209	92,042	55,096
7 " " 14	331,417	268,228	599,645	345,594	254,847	600,441	) 490,762
14 " " 21				22,451	17,839	40,290	
21 and over	12,275	9,857	22,132	244,043	205,633	449,676	) 14,988
Not Stated				21,110	16,010	37,120	
Born outside Australia	733,683	552,783	1,286,466	987,530	791,642	1,779,172	492,706
Born in Australia	3,812,435	3,887,629	7,700,064	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014	1,028,950
TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

6. Nationality (i.e. Allegiance). - At 30th June, 1961, 9,983,634 persons or 95.0 per cent. of the population of Australia were British subjects compared with 8,582,251 persons or 95.5 per cent. in 1954. Since 1954 the number of foreign nationals increased by 120,273 (29.7 per cent.).

Of the 1,779,172 overseas-born population 1,254,620 (or 70.5 per cent.) were British subjects (68.6 per cent. in 1954), while the remainder, 524,552 (29.5 per cent.) owed foreign allegiance.

The most numerous foreign nationals in Australia at 30th June, 1961 were: Italian, 154,026; Dutch, 75,762; Greek, 60,883; and German, 60,477. The decreases between Censuses, in the numbers of Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian, Polish and Ukrainian nationals would indicate that any excess of arrivals over departures was counteracted by the decrease due to naturalization (and death).

Figures are not yet available for nationalities or groupings of nationalities other than as shown in Table 6.

TABLE 6. - AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Nationality	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
British (a)							
Born in Australia	3,812,435	3,887,629	7,700,064	4,324,722	4,404,292	8,729,014	1,028,950
Born outside Australia	484,798	397,389	882,187	686,145	568,475	1,254,620	372,433
TOTAL BRITISH	4,297,233	4,285,018	8,582,251	5,010,867	4,972,767	9,983,634	1,401,383
Foreign -							
Dutch	30,518	22,940	53,458	41,156	34,606	75,762	22,304
German	17,262	14,186	31,448	34,312	26,165	60,477	29,029
Greek	11,415	6,428	17,843	32,755	28,128	60,883	43,040
Hungarian	5,910	3,746	9,656	8,210	5,790	14,000	4,344
Italian	61,673	28,345	90,018	86,935	67,091	154,026	64,008
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian	16,735	13,893	30,628	4,174	2,937	7,111	-23,517
Polish	29,524	20,222	49,746	12,949	9,468	22,417	-27,329
Ukrainian	9,871	7,368	17,239	2,920	2,109	5,029	-12,210
Yugoslavian	11,633	6,491	18,124	17,764	9,632	27,396	9,272
Other (incl. Stateless)	54,344	31,775	86,119	60,210	37,241	97,451	11,332
TOTAL FOREIGN	248,885	155,394	404,279	301,385	223,167	524,552	120,273
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948, are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

7. Religion. - The following table sets out the religions of those persons who answered this question (which is not obligatory), at the Censuses of 1954 and 1961.

There were 1,102,930 persons or 10.5 per cent. of the population who gave no reply to the question in 1961 compared with 855,819 or 9.5 per cent. in 1954.

Church of England, with 3,668,931 had most adherents in 1961 followed by the Roman Catholic Church with 2,620,011 consisting of 1,139,658 who described themselves as "Roman Catholic" and 1,480,353 as "Catholic". It is presumed that the great majority of the latter were adherents of the Roman Catholic Church. The Methodist Church had 1,076,395 adherents; Presbyterian, 976,518; Lutheran, 160,181; and Greek Orthodox, 154,924.

Of those who stated their religious belief, the greatest numerical increase since 1954 was recorded by Roman Catholic and Catholic (so described) with 559,025. This was followed by Church of England with an increase of 260,081 persons; Presbyterian, 106,276; Methodist, 98,462; Greek Orthodox 80,179; and Lutheran, 44,003.

The greatest proportional increases among Christian religions since 1954 were recorded by Greek Orthodox, 107.3 per cent.; Lutheran, 37.9 per cent.; Roman Catholic and Catholic (so described), 27.1 per cent.; Seventh Day Adventist, 24.9 per cent.; and Salvation Army, 19.2 per cent. Among non-Christian religions, the Hebrew religion, with 59,343 adherents in 1961, had increased by 22.5 per cent. since the 1954 Census.

The total number of adherents at 30th June, 1961 in all the Christian religions represented in Australia was 9,274,126 compared with 8,033,754 in 1954. Adherents to Christian religions represented 98.6 per cent. of all persons who replied to the religion question at the 1961 Census compared with 98.8 per cent. at the 1954 Census.

TABLE 7. - AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Religion	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Increase or Decrease(-) since 1954
Christian -							
Baptist	60,048	67,396	127,444	70,989	78,830	149,819	22,375
Brethren	7,511	8,893	16,404	7,264	8,259	15,523	- 881
Catholic, Roman (a)	413,719	347,383	761,102	602,762	536,896	1,139,658	378,556
Catholic (a)	635,398	664,486	1,299,884	730,093	750,260	1,480,353	180,469
Churches of Christ	37,880	42,484	80,364	45,114	50,527	95,641	15,277
Church of England	1,709,197	1,699,653	3,408,850	1,834,736	1,834,195	3,668,931	260,081
Congregational	32,508	36,944	69,452	34,679	38,847	73,526	4,074
Greek Orthodox	44,382	30,363	74,745	84,965	69,959	154,924	80,179
Lutheran	60,306	55,872	116,178	82,452	77,729	160,181	44,003
Methodist	478,605	499,328	977,933	528,004	548,391	1,076,395	98,462
Presbyterian	430,798	439,444	870,242	482,503	494,015	976,518	106,276
Protestant (undefined)	48,539	46,877	95,416	50,516	48,035	98,551	3,135
Salvation Army	20,304	22,534	42,838	24,379	26,705	51,084	8,246
Seventh Day Adventist	11,166	14,163	25,329	14,312	17,314	31,626	6,297
Other (including Christian undefined)	31,957	35,616	67,573	48,626	52,770	101,396	33,823
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	4,022,318	4,011,436	8,033,754	4,641,394	4,632,732	9,274,126	1,240,372
Non-Christian -							
Hebrew	24,548	23,888	48,436	29,571	29,772	59,343	10,907
Other	4,910	1,471	6,381	6,547	2,928	9,475	3,094
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	29,458	25,359	54,817	36,118	32,700	68,818	14,001
Indefinite	10,038	8,418	18,456	13,495	11,267	24,762	6,306
No Religion	16,652	7,032	23,684	25,206	12,344	37,550	13,866
No Reply	467,652	388,167	855,819	596,039	506,891	1,102,930	247,111
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

8. Industry. - The following table shows the main groups of industry for the male and female population of Australia at 30th June, 1961 compared with 1954. For industry groups Finance and Property, Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services, and Community and Business Services (including Professional), the figures derived from the 1954 classification have been adjusted to the classification used in 1961.

The numerically largest industry group in 1961 was Manufacturing which absorbed 1,140,366 persons (887,106 males and 253,260 females) and represented 27.0 per cent. of the total work force (27.8 per cent. in 1954). This was followed by Commerce, 16.2 per cent. of the total work force (15.6 per cent. in 1954); Primary Production, 10.9 per cent. (13.3 per cent. in 1954); Community and Business Services (including Professional), 9.7 per cent. (8.0 per cent. in 1954); Building and Construction, 8.8 per cent. (8.8 per cent. in 1954); and Transport and Storage and Communication, 8.6 per cent. (9.1 per cent. in 1954). The group Community and Business Services (including Professional), sixth in numerical importance in 1954 rose to fourth place at 30th June, 1961 displacing Transport and Storage and Communication which fell to sixth.

The highest proportional increases since 1954 were in the numbers of persons engaged in Finance and Property, Community and Business Services (including Professional), and Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services. These groups grew by 49.8 per cent., 39.1 per cent., and 28.0 per cent. respectively which was substantially higher than the increase in the total work force of 14.1 per cent. There were decreases since 1954 of 11.2 per cent. and 7.0 per cent. respectively in the numbers of persons engaged in Mining and Quarrying, and Primary Production.

Figures are not yet available for 1961 to show industry in any greater detail than that given in Table 8.

**TABLE 8. - AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.**
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry Group	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
Primary Production	461,215	32,083	493,298	419,678	39,189	458,867	-34,431
Mining and Quarrying	60,310	1,061	61,371	52,989	1,478	54,467	- 6,904
Manufacturing	800,268	227,063	1,027,331	887,106	253,260	1,140,366	113,035
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	69,554	4,096	73,650	88,621	5,652	94,273	20,623
Building and Construction	321,829	3,793	325,622	365,252	7,290	372,542	46,920
Transport and Storage and Communication	304,388	31,447	335,835	326,128	36,813	362,941	27,106
Finance and Property Commerce	61,488	32,725	94,213	86,282	54,858	141,140	46,927
Commerce	387,468	189,913	577,381	451,552	234,972	686,524	109,143
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	126,840	29,671	156,511	135,849	33,943	169,792	13,281
Community and Business Services (including Professional) (a)	136,512	158,325	294,837	182,239	227,901	410,140	115,303
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.	99,003	125,486	224,489	112,512	135,454	247,966	23,477
Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated	27,745	9,739	37,484	57,565	28,348	85,913	48,429
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	2,856,620	845,402	3,702,022	3,165,773	1,059,158	4,224,931	522,909
Persons not in Work Force	1,689,498	3,595,010	5,284,508	2,146,479	4,136,776	6,283,255	998,747
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

9. Occupational Status. - The following table gives details of the occupational status of the population of Australia at 30th June, 1961 compared with the 1954 Census. It shows the capacity in which persons were engaged in the work force, whether as employer, employee, not at work, etc., as well as particulars of those persons not in the work force.

Of the total persons in the work force at 30th June, 1961, 79.3 per cent. were employees (79.9 per cent. in 1954); 9.8 per cent. self-employed (11.1 per cent. in 1954); and 6.3 per cent. employers (6.8 per cent. in 1954).

There was a higher percentage of dependent population (i.e. persons not in the work force) to total population in 1961 (59.8 per cent.) than in 1954 (58.8 per cent.). The increase since 1954 in the number of persons not in the work force (18.9 per cent.) was greater than the increase in the work force (14.1 per cent.). The proportion of full-time students or children attending school to total population was greater in 1961 than in 1954 (21.2 per cent. and 18.2 per cent. respectively). See also Table 2. - Age Distribution of the Population.

TABLE 9. - AUSTRALIA : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS OF POPULATION,
 CENSUSES, 1954 AND 1961.
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupational Status	Census, 30th June, 1954			Census, 30th June, 1961			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1954
In Work Force -							
At Work -							
Employer	220,408	30,028	250,436	224,513	42,746	267,259	16,823
Self-Employed	358,746	51,436	410,182	350,437	62,775	413,212	3,030
Employee	2,211,915	737,488	2,949,403	2,448,458	901,746	3,350,204	400,801
Helper (not on wage or salary)	18,342	9,866	28,208	13,801	7,941	21,742	-6,466
TOTAL	2,809,411	828,818	3,638,229	3,037,209	1,015,208	4,052,417	414,188
Not at Work (a)-							
Unable to secure Employment	9,067	3,357	12,424	83,873	27,533	111,406	98,982
Temporarily laid off	4,046	1,263	5,309	11,933	3,932	15,865	10,556
Sickness or Accident	13,432	4,216	17,648	19,828	6,587	26,415	8,767
Changing Jobs	8,887	3,532	12,419	8,279	3,967	12,246	- 173
Other and Not Stated	5,481	1,585	7,066	4,651	1,931	6,582	- 484
TOTAL	40,913	13,953	54,866	128,564	43,950	172,514	117,648
Not Stated	6,296	2,631	8,927	(b)	(b)	(b)	-8,927
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	2,856,620	845,402	3,702,022	3,165,773	1,059,158	4,224,931	522,909
Not in Work Force -							
Child not attending School	521,723	499,255	1,020,978	594,446	566,767	1,161,213	140,235
Full time Student or Child attending School	839,864	794,339	1,634,203	1,154,895	1,072,475	2,227,370	593,167
Independent Means, including "Retired (so described)"	60,039	62,659	122,698	60,633	63,330	123,963	1,265
Home Duties	..	1,894,936	1,894,936	..	1,962,590	1,962,590	67,654
Pensioner or Annuitant	213,209	302,274	515,483	274,571	414,998	689,569	174,086
Inmate of Institution	31,024	26,609	57,633	38,375	32,671	71,046	13,413
Other	23,639	14,938	38,577	23,559	23,945	47,504	8,927
TOTAL NOT IN WORK FORCE	1,689,498	3,595,010	5,284,508	2,146,479	4,136,776	6,283,255	998,747
GRAND TOTAL	4,546,118	4,440,412	8,986,530	5,312,252	5,195,934	10,508,186	1,521,656

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs, or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

(b) In processing the 1961 Census data an occupational status was allocated prior to tabulation in all instances where this information was not stated.

10. Full-Blood Aboriginal Population. - Particulars of full-blood Australian aboriginals are not included in Census tables because the Commonwealth Constitution (Section 127) provides that "In reckoning the numbers of the people of the Commonwealth, or of a State or other part of the Commonwealth, aboriginal natives shall not be counted". However, at the Census of 1961, as at previous Censuses, collectors were instructed to ascertain as fully as possible, by means of the ordinary schedule, detailed information concerning full-blood Australian aboriginals who were civilized or semi-civilized, and who were either in employment, or living in reserves, camps, etc., in proximity to settlements. The numbers of full-blood aboriginals so enumerated in each State and Territory at the Census of 30th June, 1961, and an estimate of the total numbers at that date are shown in the following table. These particulars are excluded from the population figures shown in all other tables in this Bulletin.

TABLE 10. - FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINAL POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.

State or Territory	Number of Full-Blood Aboriginals Enumerated at Census, 30th June, 1961			Estimated Number of Full-Blood Aboriginals out of Contact at Census	Total Number of Full-Blood Ab- originals as Re- corded or Estim- ated as at 30th June, 1961
	Males	Females	Persons		
New South Wales	791	697	1,488	..	1,488
Victoria	141	112	253	..	253
Queensland	4,686	4,000	8,686	..	8,686
South Australia	1,181	966	2,147	..	2,147
Western Australia	4,243	3,878	8,121	2,000	10,121
Tasmania	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Territory	7,857	7,585	15,442	1,944	17,386
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA	18,899	17,238	36,137	3,944	40,081

Torres Strait Islanders, whether full-blood or half-caste, and half-caste aboriginals or persons of less than half aboriginal blood are included in the population shown in all other tables in this Bulletin. Census tabulations which show separately the number of full-blood and half-caste Torres Strait Islanders and half-caste aboriginals so included, have not yet been completed.

**PART B. - POPULATION OF AUSTRALIA BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.**

**TABLE 11. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : AGE DISTRIBUTION
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)**

Age Last Birthday (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
0-4	202,771	157,536	85,911	52,311	41,965	21,350	1,858	4,052	567,754
5-9	190,735	148,193	80,399	50,926	41,225	19,714	1,401	3,437	536,030
10-14	189,083	142,114	78,037	50,881	39,421	18,750	1,018	3,095	522,399
15-19	154,917	112,555	62,191	38,277	29,609	14,110	814	2,313	414,786
20-24	136,435	100,751	51,879	31,537	24,567	11,857	1,988	2,521	361,535
25-29	129,918	97,160	47,706	29,600	22,692	11,005	1,845	2,510	342,436
30-34	146,295	109,792	52,202	35,330	25,749	12,173	1,888	2,752	386,181
35-39	149,279	111,929	53,809	37,174	26,236	12,431	1,477	2,910	395,245
40-44	131,066	95,120	48,839	32,747	21,974	11,036	980	2,215	343,977
45-49	127,058	92,443	47,802	31,958	23,098	10,948	912	1,668	335,887
50-54	110,592	81,322	42,283	26,241	21,341	9,331	658	1,238	293,006
55-59	88,410	66,826	34,286	20,936	18,884	7,381	521	809	238,053
60-64	70,379	53,990	29,368	16,305	14,099	5,697	396	574	190,808
65-69	56,005	41,897	23,348	13,497	9,445	4,364	214	359	149,129
70-74	45,215	31,264	18,437	11,003	7,194	3,483	128	221	116,945
75-79	26,872	18,128	10,544	6,854	4,381	2,267	63	113	69,222
80-84	12,233	8,919	5,128	3,185	2,401	1,118	32	51	33,067
85-89	4,385	3,417	1,829	1,167	913	482	9	13	12,215
90-94	1,100	908	481	257	227	104	3	7	3,087
95-99	143	123	88	37	30	25	..	..	446
100 & over	18	8	12	2	1	2	1	..	44
TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
Under 21	763,719	581,052	317,360	198,930	157,337	76,383	5,427	13,402	2,113,610
21-64	1,063,219	788,679	397,352	255,293	193,523	89,400	10,329	16,692	2,814,487
65 & over	145,971	104,664	59,867	36,002	24,592	11,845	450	764	384,155
TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
0-4	193,806	149,999	81,460	50,708	39,951	20,344	1,729	3,783	541,780
5-9	182,885	140,564	76,287	48,482	39,527	19,001	1,299	3,390	511,435
10-14	180,326	135,734	73,766	48,147	37,620	18,140	972	2,894	497,599
15-19	146,517	106,809	60,035	36,236	28,130	13,646	675	2,039	394,087
20-24	126,619	94,325	48,209	28,896	23,312	11,264	1,082	2,213	335,920
25-29	118,141	89,565	44,079	26,834	21,628	10,142	1,065	2,156	313,610
30-34	133,595	99,751	48,181	31,923	23,899	11,104	966	2,412	351,831
35-39	141,852	105,928	50,079	35,270	24,397	11,685	898	2,534	372,643
40-44	128,833	92,504	47,089	31,269	21,691	10,761	636	1,844	334,627
45-49	123,335	89,382	45,311	29,646	22,177	10,115	497	1,436	321,899
50-54	105,937	77,525	38,053	24,674	19,034	8,499	388	950	275,060
55-59	85,224	64,904	31,655	19,825	15,950	6,767	257	717	225,299
60-64	80,132	61,040	30,323	18,351	13,356	6,080	186	591	210,059
65-69	70,573	53,858	26,012	17,409	10,796	5,427	135	433	184,643
70-74	57,988	42,356	20,319	14,117	8,548	4,385	53	299	148,065
75-79	37,509	27,236	12,714	9,522	5,684	2,844	37	162	95,708
80-84	20,180	15,313	6,922	5,105	3,409	1,617	8	76	52,630
85-89	8,063	6,663	2,780	1,972	1,561	656	6	31	21,732
90-94	2,143	1,901	822	611	424	204	..	10	6,115
95-99	416	328	140	112	77	26	..	..	1,099
100 & over	30	33	13	6	6	5	..	..	93
TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
Under 21	729,347	553,252	301,723	189,521	149,987	73,429	4,874	12,514	2,014,647
21-64	1,017,855	754,778	372,804	240,740	180,685	84,119	5,776	14,445	2,671,202
65 & over	196,902	147,688	69,722	48,854	30,505	15,164	239	1,011	510,085
TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

TABLE 11. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : AGE DISTRIBUTION
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUSES, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Age Last Birthday (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
PERSONS									
0-4	396,577	307,535	167,371	103,019	81,916	41,694	3,587	7,835	1,109,534
5-9	373,620	288,757	156,686	99,408	80,752	38,715	2,700	6,827	1,047,465
10-14	369,409	277,848	151,803	99,028	77,041	36,890	1,990	5,989	1,019,998
15-19	301,434	219,364	122,226	74,513	57,739	27,756	1,489	4,352	808,873
20-24	263,054	195,076	100,088	60,433	47,879	23,121	3,070	4,734	697,455
25-29	248,059	186,725	91,785	56,434	44,320	21,147	2,910	4,666	656,046
30-34	279,890	209,543	100,383	67,253	49,648	23,277	2,854	5,164	738,012
35-39	291,131	217,857	103,888	72,444	50,633	24,116	2,375	5,444	767,888
40-44	259,899	187,624	95,928	64,016	43,665	21,797	1,616	4,059	678,604
45-49	250,393	181,825	93,113	61,604	45,275	21,063	1,409	3,104	657,786
50-54	216,529	158,847	80,336	50,915	40,375	17,830	1,046	2,188	568,066
55-59	173,634	131,730	65,941	40,761	34,834	14,148	778	1,526	463,352
60-64	150,511	115,030	59,691	34,656	27,455	11,777	582	1,165	400,867
65-69	126,578	95,755	49,360	30,906	20,241	9,791	349	792	333,772
70-74	103,203	73,620	38,756	25,120	15,742	7,868	181	520	265,010
75-79	64,381	45,364	23,258	16,376	10,065	5,111	100	275	164,930
80-84	32,413	24,232	12,050	8,290	5,810	2,735	40	127	85,697
85-89	12,448	10,080	4,609	3,139	2,474	1,138	15	44	33,947
90-94	3,243	2,809	1,303	868	651	308	3	17	9,202
95-99	559	451	228	149	107	51	..	..	1,545
100 & over	48	41	25	8	7	7	1	..	137
TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
Under 21	1,493,066	1,134,304	619,083	388,451	307,324	149,812	10,301	25,916	4,128,257
21-64	2,081,074	1,543,457	770,156	496,033	374,208	173,519	16,105	31,137	5,485,689
65 & over	342,873	252,352	129,589	84,856	55,097	27,009	689	1,775	894,240
TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

**TABLE 12. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : CONJUGAL CONDITION
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)**

Conjugal Condition	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Never Married-									
Under 15 yrs. of age	582,589	447,843	244,347	154,118	122,611	59,814	4,277	10,584	1,626,183
15 yrs. of age & over	411,437	303,306	168,953	93,928	74,942	33,939	5,436	6,543	1,098,484
TOTAL	994,026	751,149	413,300	248,046	197,553	93,753	9,713	17,127	2,724,667
Married	889,428	664,984	328,735	223,324	162,838	76,861	5,550	12,967	2,364,687
Married but Permanently Separated	27,308	18,302	10,144	5,049	4,629	2,016	458	266	68,172
Widowed	45,296	31,497	17,518	10,303	7,137	3,817	214	303	116,085
Divorced	16,851	8,463	4,882	3,503	3,295	1,181	271	195	38,641
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
Never Married-									
Under 15 yrs. of age	557,017	426,297	231,513	147,337	117,098	57,485	4,000	10,067	1,550,814
15 yrs. of age & over	289,703	222,774	113,257	66,028	48,873	24,100	1,614	3,721	770,070
TOTAL	846,720	649,071	344,770	213,365	165,971	81,585	5,614	13,788	2,320,884
Married	882,488	660,462	327,347	220,579	160,456	76,153	4,566	12,603	2,344,654
Married but Permanently Separated	31,933	21,927	11,262	5,540	5,201	2,080	246	245	78,434
Widowed	162,980	113,940	56,167	35,974	26,320	11,746	351	1,145	408,623
Divorced	19,983	10,318	4,703	3,657	3,229	1,148	112	189	43,339
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
PERSONS									
Never Married-									
Under 15 yrs. of age	1,139,606	874,140	475,860	301,455	239,709	117,299	8,277	20,651	3,176,997
15 yrs. of age & over	701,140	526,080	282,210	159,956	123,815	58,039	7,050	10,264	1,868,554
TOTAL	1,840,746	1,400,220	758,070	461,411	363,524	175,338	15,327	30,915	5,045,551
Married	1,771,916	1,325,446	656,082	443,903	323,294	153,014	10,116	25,570	4,709,341
Married but Permanently Separated	59,241	40,229	21,406	10,589	9,830	4,096	704	511	146,606
Widowed	208,276	145,437	73,685	46,277	33,457	15,563	565	1,448	524,708
Divorced	36,834	18,781	9,585	7,160	6,524	2,329	383	384	81,980
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

TABLE 13. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : BIRTHPLACES
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Birthplace	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Australia	1,625,121	1,160,934	673,921	386,674	284,775	159,080	12,186	22,031	4,324,722
New Zealand	11,738	5,622	3,135	933	963	559	139	254	23,343
Europe - United King- dom and Republic of Ireland	142,685	108,744	49,863	41,691	44,456	8,777	1,380	2,998	400,594
Germany	18,749	20,720	4,567	8,347	2,715	1,300	350	825	57,573
Greece	15,380	17,239	2,581	5,319	2,260	345	388	241	43,753
Italy	37,435	51,863	12,145	15,317	14,934	1,043	459	812	134,008
Malta	9,775	10,220	1,105	1,053	342	52	9	113	22,669
Netherlands	15,651	20,140	5,392	6,912	6,156	1,903	123	621	56,898
Poland	11,318	13,807	2,398	4,472	2,795	1,108	64	428	36,390
Other	51,306	43,236	11,453	14,585	8,960	2,414	605	1,886	134,445
TOTAL EUROPE	302,299	285,969	89,504	97,696	82,618	16,942	3,378	7,924	886,330
Other Birth- places	33,751	21,870	8,019	4,922	7,096	1,047	503	649	77,857
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

FEMALES

Australia	1,665,045	1,199,397	667,129	396,527	287,395	158,363	9,334	21,102	4,404,292
New Zealand	12,456	5,848	2,621	889	948	568	107	195	23,632
Europe - United King- dom and Republic of Ireland	126,331	97,785	43,491	37,137	38,914	7,969	692	2,663	354,982
Germany	17,018	18,568	3,899	7,663	2,867	924	111	687	51,737
Greece	11,371	14,421	1,398	4,157	1,827	141	161	127	33,603
Italy	24,919	38,966	7,627	10,789	10,317	493	106	464	93,681
Malta	7,303	7,631	724	722	194	19	6	102	16,701
Netherlands	12,023	16,084	4,165	5,760	5,011	1,653	44	540	45,280
Poland	7,165	9,987	1,373	2,469	1,916	500	6	238	23,654
Other	35,813	30,304	6,088	9,426	6,130	1,206	91	1,241	90,299
TOTAL EUROPE	241,943	233,746	68,765	78,123	67,176	12,905	1,217	6,062	709,937
Other Birth- places	24,660	16,727	5,734	3,576	5,658	876	231	611	58,073
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

PERSONS

Australia	3,290,166	2,360,331	1,341,050	783,201	572,170	317,443	21,520	43,133	8,729,014
New Zealand	24,194	11,470	5,756	1,822	1,911	1,127	246	449	46,975
Europe - United King- dom and Republic of Ireland	269,016	206,529	93,354	78,828	83,370	16,746	2,072	5,661	755,576
Germany	35,767	39,288	8,466	16,010	5,582	2,224	461	1,512	109,310
Greece	26,751	31,660	3,979	9,476	4,087	486	549	368	77,356
Italy	62,354	90,829	19,772	26,106	25,251	1,536	565	1,276	227,689
Malta	17,078	17,851	1,829	1,775	536	71	15	215	39,370
Netherlands	27,674	36,224	9,557	12,672	11,167	3,556	167	1,161	102,178
Poland	18,483	23,794	3,771	6,941	4,711	1,608	70	666	60,044
Other	87,119	73,540	17,541	24,011	15,090	3,620	696	3,127	224,744
TOTAL EUROPE	544,242	519,715	158,269	175,819	149,794	29,847	4,595	13,986	1,596,267
Other Birth- places	58,411	38,597	13,753	8,498	12,754	1,923	734	1,260	135,930
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

TABLE 14. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA
OF PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Period of Residence in Australia (Years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Under 1	26,857	24,865	5,403	8,859	4,199	1,143	293	702	72,321
1 & under 2	17,735	16,375	3,633	6,680	2,334	952	240	656	48,605
2 " " 3	16,487	16,286	3,759	6,524	2,256	914	323	586	47,135
3 " " 4	12,861	13,436	3,287	4,322	2,299	835	178	526	37,744
4 " " 5	15,106	15,080	3,545	4,970	2,230	857	198	614	42,600
5 " " 6	16,907	20,669	3,905	6,982	3,762	1,059	277	533	54,094
6 " " 7	16,240	19,914	3,620	6,388	3,987	768	242	674	51,833
7 " " 14	113,431	116,150	30,426	40,102	32,608	8,142	1,384	3,351	345,594
14 " " 21	9,876	5,680	2,256	1,400	2,236	666	102	235	22,451
21 and over	94,590	58,990	38,325	15,092	32,702	2,766	712	866	244,043
Not Stated	7,698	6,016	2,499	2,232	2,064	446	71	84	21,110
Born outside Australia	347,788	313,461	100,658	103,551	90,677	18,548	4,020	8,827	987,530
Born in Australia	1,625,121	1,160,934	673,921	386,674	284,775	159,080	12,186	22,031	4,324,722
TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
Under 1	18,897	17,287	3,870	6,374	3,175	866	157	569	51,195
1 & under 2	13,272	13,505	2,616	5,665	1,893	816	114	495	38,376
2 " " 3	14,375	15,462	2,856	6,394	2,462	781	107	495	42,932
3 " " 4	13,639	15,438	3,013	5,179	2,545	821	108	506	41,249
4 " " 5	13,905	15,669	2,834	5,213	2,303	748	105	502	41,279
5 " " 6	12,532	17,156	2,774	5,331	3,066	696	86	432	42,073
6 " " 7	12,324	15,788	2,638	4,886	3,393	608	94	478	40,209
7 " " 14	82,848	86,253	22,289	28,774	26,127	5,630	456	2,470	254,847
14 " " 21	7,354	4,849	1,770	1,251	1,957	418	64	176	17,839
21 and over	83,958	49,874	30,362	12,407	25,468	2,667	220	677	205,633
Not Stated	5,955	5,040	2,098	1,114	1,393	298	44	68	16,010
Born outside Australia	279,059	256,321	77,120	82,588	73,782	14,349	1,555	6,868	791,642
Born in Australia	1,665,045	1,199,397	667,129	396,527	287,395	158,363	9,334	21,102	4,404,292
TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934
PERSONS									
Under 1	45,754	42,152	9,273	15,233	7,374	2,009	450	1,271	123,516
1 & under 2	31,007	29,880	6,249	12,345	4,227	1,768	354	1,151	86,981
2 " " 3	30,862	31,748	6,615	12,918	4,718	1,695	430	1,081	90,067
3 " " 4	26,500	28,874	6,300	9,501	4,844	1,656	286	1,032	78,993
4 " " 5	29,011	30,749	6,379	10,183	4,533	1,605	303	1,116	83,879
5 " " 6	29,439	37,825	6,679	12,313	6,828	1,755	363	965	96,167
6 " " 7	28,564	35,702	6,258	11,274	7,380	1,376	336	1,152	92,042
7 " " 14	196,279	202,403	52,715	68,876	58,735	13,772	1,840	5,821	600,441
14 " " 21	17,230	10,529	4,026	2,651	4,193	1,084	166	411	40,290
21 and over	178,548	108,864	68,687	27,499	58,170	5,433	932	1,543	449,676
Not Stated	13,653	11,056	4,597	3,346	3,457	744	115	152	37,120
Born outside Australia	626,847	569,782	177,778	186,139	164,459	32,897	5,575	15,695	1,779,172
Born in Australia	3,290,166	2,360,331	1,341,050	783,201	572,170	317,443	21,520	43,133	8,729,014
TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

TABLE 15. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Nationality	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
British (a)- Born in Australia	1,625,121	1,160,934	673,921	386,674	284,775	159,080	12,186	22,031	4,324,722
Born out- side Australia	244,418	198,296	79,316	70,961	71,704	13,603	2,510	5,337	686,145
TOTAL BRITISH	1,869,539	1,359,230	753,237	457,635	356,479	172,683	14,696	27,368	5,010,867
Foreign - Dutch	11,513	15,037	3,826	5,213	3,916	1,180	68	403	41,156
German	11,906	13,442	1,862	4,535	1,021	756	258	532	34,312
Greek	11,524	14,704	1,131	3,767	905	264	292	168	32,755
Hungarian	3,613	3,122	386	699	121	115	54	100	8,210
Italian	24,675	37,565	5,382	9,929	7,631	818	312	623	86,935
Latvian, Lithuan- ian and Estonian	1,465	1,384	322	547	305	76	12	63	4,174
Polish	4,300	4,535	947	1,464	1,030	392	27	254	12,949
Ukrainian	1,044	1,028	190	372	176	68	2	40	2,920
Yugoslavian	6,658	6,569	1,180	1,453	1,267	303	59	275	17,764
Other (incl. Stateless)	26,672	17,779	6,116	4,611	2,601	973	426	1,032	60,210
TOTAL FOREIGN	103,370	115,165	21,342	32,590	18,973	4,945	1,510	3,490	301,385
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252
FEMALES									
British (a)- Born in Australia	1,665,045	1,199,397	667,129	396,527	287,395	158,363	9,334	21,102	4,404,292
Born out- side Australia	205,563	165,639	64,039	57,400	58,885	11,353	1,161	4,435	568,475
TOTAL BRITISH	1,870,608	1,365,036	731,168	453,927	346,280	169,716	10,495	25,537	4,972,767
Foreign - Dutch	9,429	12,541	3,036	4,679	3,452	1,061	25	383	34,606
German	8,871	10,453	1,270	3,753	876	468	83	391	26,165
Greek	9,443	13,368	730	3,272	977	117	113	108	28,128
Hungarian	2,620	2,302	166	471	108	56	7	60	5,790
Italian	17,879	30,831	3,316	7,944	6,274	396	69	382	67,091
Latvian, Lithuan- ian and Estonian	1,051	1,054	207	332	211	35	..	47	2,937
Polish	3,077	3,629	641	926	744	257	3	191	9,468
Ukrainian	808	771	115	226	120	35	..	34	2,109
Yugoslavian	3,530	3,822	314	857	906	94	4	105	9,632
Other (incl. Stateless)	16,788	11,911	3,286	2,728	1,229	477	90	732	37,241
TOTAL FOREIGN	73,496	90,682	13,081	25,188	14,897	2,996	394	2,433	223,167
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

TABLE 15. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : NATIONALITY (i.e. ALLEGIANCE)
 OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Nationality	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
PERSONS									
British (a)- Born in Australia	3,290,166	2,360,331	1,341,050	783,201	572,170	317,443	21,520	43,133	8,729,014
Born out- side Australia	449,981	363,935	143,355	128,361	130,589	24,956	3,671	9,772	1,254,620
TOTAL BRITISH	3,740,147	2,724,266	1,484,405	911,562	702,759	342,399	25,191	52,905	9,983,634
Foreign -									
Dutch	20,942	27,578	6,862	9,892	7,368	2,241	93	786	75,762
German	20,777	23,895	3,132	8,288	1,897	1,224	341	923	60,477
Greek	20,967	28,072	1,861	7,039	1,882	381	405	276	60,883
Hungarian	6,233	5,424	552	1,170	229	171	61	160	14,000
Italian	42,554	68,396	8,698	17,873	13,905	1,214	381	1,005	154,026
Latvian, Lithuan- ian and Estonian	2,516	2,438	529	879	516	111	12	110	7,111
Polish	7,377	8,164	1,588	2,390	1,774	649	30	445	22,417
Ukrainian	1,852	1,799	305	598	296	103	2	74	5,029
Yugoslavian	10,188	10,391	1,494	2,310	2,173	397	63	380	27,396
Other (incl. Stateless)	43,460	29,690	9,402	7,339	3,830	1,450	516	1,764	97,451
TOTAL FOREIGN	176,866	205,847	34,423	57,778	33,870	7,941	1,904	5,923	524,552
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table, Irish nationality is included with British.

TABLE 16. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Christian -									
Baptist	23,952	18,225	10,676	9,830	4,311	3,547	131	317	70,989
Brethren	2,291	1,558	1,741	250	425	973	6	20	7,264
Catholic, Roman(a)	248,593	134,535	109,157	32,820	56,520	14,321	2,790	4,026	602,762
Catholic(a)	272,139	254,236	79,909	61,707	36,116	18,483	1,609	5,894	730,093
Churches of Christ	6,009	17,883	3,657	11,327	4,757	1,226	68	187	45,114
Church of England	775,646	443,024	247,232	126,919	146,798	79,982	4,748	10,387	1,834,736
Congreg- ational	10,178	5,552	4,477	8,442	3,826	1,993	81	130	34,679
Greek Or- thodox	31,718	29,759	6,487	10,294	4,955	647	561	544	84,965
Lutheran	14,409	18,267	18,212	27,252	2,261	849	364	838	82,452
Methodist	144,047	134,040	81,971	106,680	37,455	20,770	1,339	1,702	528,004
Presbyt- erian	164,927	179,466	86,487	19,212	20,403	8,350	939	2,719	482,503
Protestant (undef- ined)	14,669	20,349	5,334	5,892	2,675	1,037	362	198	50,516
Salvation Army	7,508	6,323	3,960	3,161	2,174	1,114	79	60	24,379
Seventh Day Ad- ventist	5,586	2,559	2,556	1,173	1,691	704	9	34	14,312
Other(in- cluding Christ- ian un- defined)	14,361	11,858	10,702	4,667	4,084	2,483	262	209	48,626
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	1,736,033	1,277,634	672,558	429,626	328,451	156,479	13,348	27,265	4,641,394
Non-Christ- ian -									
Hebrew	11,831	14,993	702	486	1,404	80	13	62	29,571
Other	1,991	1,962	911	695	649	86	140	113	6,547
TOTAL NON- CHRISTIAN	13,822	16,955	1,613	1,181	2,053	166	153	175	36,118
Indefinite	4,562	3,637	1,735	1,433	1,106	915	53	54	13,495
No Religion	9,671	7,081	3,185	2,138	2,051	529	202	349	25,206
No Reply	208,821	169,088	95,488	55,847	41,791	19,539	2,450	3,015	596,039
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 16. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION,
 CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
FEMALES									
Christian -									
Baptist	26,853	20,402	11,577	11,202	4,650	3,680	96	370	78,830
Brethren	2,578	1,799	2,058	323	431	1,035	11	24	8,259
Catholic,									
Roman(a)	227,534	116,287	100,150	26,809	49,533	11,967	1,526	3,090	536,896
Catholic(a)	283,516	257,676	83,134	61,717	38,015	19,222	1,343	5,637	750,260
Churches									
of Christ	6,880	20,056	3,970	12,578	5,504	1,281	52	206	50,527
Church of									
England	781,319	450,136	239,084	128,135	143,065	79,119	3,417	9,920	1,834,195
Congreg-									
ational	11,565	6,552	4,689	9,425	4,200	2,200	76	140	38,847
Greek Or-									
thodox	26,134	25,064	5,290	8,350	4,102	362	298	359	69,959
Lutheran	13,124	17,101	16,911	26,695	2,199	706	225	768	77,729
Methodist	150,233	141,165	83,585	110,090	39,010	21,466	1,165	1,677	548,391
Presbyt-									
erian	168,708	187,880	86,829	18,699	20,170	8,407	658	2,664	494,015
Protestant									
(undef-									
ined)	14,146	19,592	4,815	5,582	2,559	938	258	145	48,035
Salvation									
Army	8,134	7,274	4,358	3,250	2,371	1,202	55	61	26,705
Seventh									
Day Ad-									
ventist	6,845	3,161	2,917	1,378	2,099	863	8	43	17,314
Other(in-									
clud-									
ing									
Christ-									
ian un-									
defined)	15,769	13,032	11,238	5,041	4,672	2,607	227	184	52,770
TOTAL									
CHRISTIAN	1,743,338	1,287,177	660,605	429,274	322,580	155,055	9,415	25,288	4,632,732
Non-Christ-									
ian -									
Hebrew	12,195	14,939	632	499	1,378	70	10	49	29,772
Other	897	911	449	307	187	32	66	79	2,928
TOTAL									
NON-									
CHRISTIAN	13,092	15,850	1,081	806	1,565	102	76	128	32,700
Indefinite	3,894	3,014	1,349	1,181	922	851	33	23	11,267
No Religion	4,577	3,715	1,361	1,096	1,105	246	57	187	12,344
No Reply	179,203	145,962	79,853	46,758	35,005	16,458	1,308	2,344	506,891
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 16. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : RELIGIONS OF THE POPULATION,
 CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Religion	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
PERSONS									
Christian -									
Baptist	50,805	38,627	22,253	21,032	8,961	7,227	227	687	149,819
Brethren	4,869	3,357	3,799	573	856	2,008	17	44	15,523
Catholic,									
Roman(a)	476,127	250,822	209,307	59,629	106,053	26,288	4,316	7,116	1,139,658
Catholic(a)	555,655	511,912	163,043	123,424	74,131	37,705	2,952	11,531	1,480,353
Churches									
of Christ	12,889	37,939	7,627	23,905	10,261	2,507	120	393	95,641
Church of									
England	1,556,965	893,160	486,316	255,054	289,863	159,101	8,165	20,307	3,668,931
Congreg-									
ational	21,743	12,104	9,166	17,867	8,026	4,193	157	270	73,526
Greek Or-									
thodox	57,852	54,823	11,777	18,644	9,057	1,009	859	903	154,924
Lutheran	27,533	35,368	35,123	53,947	4,460	1,555	589	1,606	160,181
Methodist	294,280	275,205	165,556	216,770	76,465	42,236	2,504	3,379	1,076,395
Presbyt-									
erian	333,635	367,346	173,316	37,911	40,573	16,757	1,597	5,383	976,518
Protestant									
(undef-									
ined)	28,815	39,941	10,149	11,474	5,234	1,975	620	343	98,551
Salvation									
Army	15,642	13,597	8,318	6,411	4,545	2,316	134	121	51,084
Seventh									
Day Ad-									
ventist	12,431	5,720	5,473	2,551	3,790	1,567	17	77	31,626
Other (in-									
clud-									
ing									
Christ-									
ian un-									
defined)	30,130	24,890	21,940	9,708	8,756	5,090	489	393	101,396
TOTAL									
CHRISTIAN	3,479,371	2,564,811	1,333,163	858,900	651,031	311,534	22,763	52,553	9,274,126
Non-Christ-									
ian -									
Hebrew	24,026	29,932	1,334	985	2,782	150	23	111	59,343
Other	2,888	2,873	1,360	1,002	836	118	206	192	9,475
TOTAL									
NON-									
CHRISTIAN	26,914	32,805	2,694	1,987	3,618	268	229	303	68,818
Indefinite	8,456	6,651	3,084	2,614	2,028	1,766	86	77	24,762
No Religion	14,248	10,796	4,546	3,234	3,156	775	259	536	37,550
No Reply	388,024	315,050	175,341	102,605	76,796	35,997	3,758	5,359	1,102,930
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

TABLE 17. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION,
CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aborigines)

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
Primary Production	130,362	99,820	92,539	40,763	38,038	16,208	1,427	521	419,678
Mining and Quarrying	22,692	4,690	10,176	3,104	7,727	3,537	999	64	52,989
Manufacturing	357,296	280,465	93,213	85,806	43,825	24,274	810	1,417	887,106
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	32,445	30,469	9,178	8,732	4,442	2,981	119	255	88,621
Building and Construction	134,352	99,543	55,552	31,859	24,984	13,209	1,799	3,954	365,252
Transport and Storage and Communication	125,423	84,033	48,644	29,057	25,029	11,389	1,563	990	326,128
Finance and Property Commerce	33,430 170,068	25,475 126,447	11,235 63,451	7,759 41,972	5,468 33,727	2,433 13,562	133 758	349 1,567	86,282 451,552
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	47,692	35,775	18,992	11,189	9,287	3,857	2,407	6,650	135,849
Community and Business Services (including Professional) (a)	68,890	51,497	25,585	14,907	13,636	5,336	727	1,661	182,239
Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	45,433	31,896	14,710	8,640	7,449	2,987	438	959	112,512
Other Industries and Industry Inadequately Described or Not Stated	23,396	16,990	7,802	4,554	2,907	1,516	172	228	57,565
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	1,191,479	887,100	451,077	288,342	216,519	101,289	11,352	18,615	3,165,773
Persons not in Work Force	781,430	587,295	323,502	201,883	158,933	76,339	4,854	12,243	2,146,479
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

TABLE 17. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION,
 CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
FEMALES									
Primary Pro- duction	11,591	9,964	9,116	4,269	3,116	958	131	44	39,189
Mining and Quarrying	536	201	353	109	154	96	27	2	1,478
Manufacturing	105,347	99,226	18,691	17,259	7,150	5,260	75	252	253,260
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sani- tary Ser- vices(Pro- duction, Supply and Maintenance)	2,219	2,033	556	395	260	183	2	4	5,652
Building and Construct- ion	2,940	2,122	926	662	432	134	20	54	7,290
Transport and Storage and Communi- cation	14,178	10,414	5,372	3,203	2,063	1,269	152	162	36,813
Finance and Property	23,255	16,343	6,320	4,382	2,977	1,291	58	232	54,858
Commerce	90,017	63,825	32,933	22,811	17,056	6,985	468	877	234,972
Public Autho- rity(n.e.i.) and Defence Services	12,012	9,299	4,466	2,435	2,145	1,154	395	2,037	33,943
Community and Business Services (including Profession- al) (a)	85,489	64,250	29,921	20,688	17,351	7,684	829	1,689	227,901
Amusement, Hotels and Other Ac- commodation, Cafes, Per- sonal, Ser- vice, etc.	51,695	36,926	21,185	10,781	9,205	4,049	655	958	135,454
Other Indus- tries and Industry Inadequat- ely Desc- ribed or Not Stated	11,607	8,308	4,100	2,228	1,372	574	79	80	28,348
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	410,886	322,911	133,939	89,222	63,281	29,637	2,891	6,391	1,059,158
Persons not in Work Force	1,533,218	1,132,807	610,310	389,893	297,896	143,075	7,998	21,579	4,136,776
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

TABLE 17. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : INDUSTRY OF THE POPULATION,
 CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
 (Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Industry	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
PERSONS									
Primary Pro- duction	141,953	109,784	101,655	45,032	41,154	17,166	1,558	565	458,867
Mining and Quarrying	23,228	4,891	10,529	3,213	7,881	3,633	1,026	66	54,467
Manufacturing	462,643	379,691	111,904	103,065	50,975	29,534	885	1,669	1,140,366
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sani- tary Ser- vices (Pro- duction, Supply and Maintenance)	34,664	32,502	9,734	9,127	4,702	3,164	121	259	94,273
Building and Construct- ion	137,292	101,665	56,478	32,521	25,416	13,343	1,819	4,008	372,542
Transport and Storage and Communi- cation	139,601	94,447	54,016	32,260	27,092	12,658	1,715	1,152	362,941
Finance and Property	56,685	41,818	17,555	12,141	8,445	3,724	191	581	141,140
Commerce	260,085	190,272	96,384	64,783	50,783	20,547	1,226	2,444	686,524
Public Autho- rity (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	59,704	45,074	23,458	13,624	11,432	5,011	2,802	8,687	169,792
Community and Business Services (including Profession- al) (a)	154,379	115,747	55,506	35,595	30,987	13,020	1,556	3,350	410,140
Amusement, Hotels and Other Ac- commodation, Cafes, Per- sonal Ser- vice, etc.	97,128	68,822	35,895	19,421	16,654	7,036	1,093	1,917	247,966
Other Indus- tries and Industry Inadequat- ely Desc- ribed or Not Stated	35,003	25,298	11,902	6,782	4,279	2,090	251	308	85,913
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	1,602,365	1,210,011	585,016	377,564	279,800	130,926	14,243	25,006	4,224,931
Persons not in Work Force	2,314,648	1,720,102	933,812	591,776	456,829	219,414	12,852	33,822	6,283,255
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

(a) Includes police, fire brigades, hospitals, medical and dental services, education, and business services such as consultant engineering and surveying, accountancy and auditing, industrial and trade associations, advertising, etc.

TABLE 18. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961.
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
MALES									
<u>In Work Force-</u>									
At Work -									
Employer	81,131	60,853	36,233	20,150	17,402	7,108	752	884	224,513
Self-									
Employed	116,732	101,549	58,035	35,179	25,961	11,619	581	781	350,437
Employee	942,934	682,781	330,480	223,163	164,176	78,862	9,670	16,392	2,448,458
Helper (not on wage or salary)	3,707	3,926	3,231	1,329	1,061	505	26	16	13,801
TOTAL	1,144,504	849,109	427,979	279,821	208,600	98,094	11,029	18,073	3,037,209
Not at Work(a)-									
Unable to secure Employment	30,632	25,561	14,323	5,649	5,218	2,000	146	344	83,873
Temporarily laid off	4,218	3,535	2,397	802	531	366	25	59	11,933
Sickness or Accident	7,497	5,519	3,761	1,184	1,254	484	51	78	19,828
Changing Jobs	2,984	2,004	1,865	503	599	197	85	42	8,279
Other and Not Stated	1,644	1,372	752	383	317	148	16	19	4,651
TOTAL	46,975	37,991	23,098	8,521	7,919	3,195	323	542	128,564
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	1,191,479	887,100	451,077	288,342	216,519	101,289	11,352	18,615	3,165,773
<u>Not in Work Force -</u>									
Child not attending School	208,638	162,025	92,714	54,760	46,976	23,266	1,957	4,110	594,446
Full-time Student or Child attending School	418,347	323,949	167,552	111,062	83,636	40,484	2,414	7,451	1,154,895
Independent Means, in- cluding "Retired (so des- cribed)"	20,730	18,040	9,804	6,332	3,958	1,602	95	72	60,633
Home Duties	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pensioner or Ann- uitant	109,185	66,581	44,232	24,271	20,337	9,178	249	538	274,571
Inmate of Instit- ution	14,949	10,161	5,579	3,538	2,863	1,174	97	14	38,375
Other	9,581	6,539	3,621	1,920	1,163	635	42	58	23,559
TOTAL NOT IN WORK FORCE	781,430	587,295	323,502	201,883	158,933	76,339	4,854	12,243	2,146,479
GRAND TOTAL	1,972,909	1,474,395	774,579	490,225	375,452	177,628	16,206	30,858	5,312,252

(a) For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 18. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
FEMALES									
<u>In Work Force-</u>									
At Work -									
Employer	14,590	12,298	7,264	4,084	3,129	1,113	145	123	42,746
Self-									
Employed	21,953	19,450	9,821	5,855	3,866	1,572	142	116	62,775
Employee	354,889	275,225	108,376	75,434	53,443	25,857	2,474	6,048	901,746
Helper (not on wage or salary)	2,787	2,039	1,643	639	599	199	29	6	7,941
TOTAL	394,219	309,012	127,104	86,012	61,037	28,741	2,790	6,293	1,015,208
Not at Work(a)-									
Unable to secure Employ- ment	10,232	8,630	4,470	2,203	1,433	481	38	46	27,533
Tempora- rily laid off	1,468	1,479	484	265	139	78	9	10	3,932
Sickness or Acc- ident	2,687	2,051	985	361	313	159	13	18	6,587
Changing Jobs	1,610	1,031	655	229	262	124	36	20	3,967
Other and Not Stated	670	708	241	152	97	54	5	4	1,931
TOTAL	16,667	13,899	6,835	3,210	2,244	896	101	98	43,950
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	410,886	322,911	133,939	89,222	63,281	29,637	2,891	6,391	1,059,158
<u>Not in Work Force -</u>									
Child not attending School	199,360	154,321	87,801	52,978	44,455	22,188	1,831	3,833	566,767
Full-time Student or Child attending School	392,656	296,788	154,863	101,751	78,611	38,635	2,265	6,906	1,072,475
Independent Means, in- cluding "Retired (so des- cribed)"	23,217	19,633	8,589	6,360	3,594	1,788	50	99	63,330
Home Duties Pensioner or Ann- uitant	731,379	540,214	286,865	186,604	138,551	65,610	3,578	9,789	1,962,590
Inmate of Instit- ution	165,455	104,146	64,920	37,545	28,825	13,055	207	845	414,998
Other	11,271	10,687	4,039	2,897	2,549	1,175	26	27	32,671
	9,880	7,018	3,233	1,758	1,311	624	41	80	23,945
TOTAL NOT IN WORK FORCE	1,533,218	1,132,807	610,310	389,893	297,896	143,075	7,998	21,579	4,136,776
GRAND TOTAL	1,944,104	1,455,718	744,249	479,115	361,177	172,712	10,889	27,970	5,195,934

(a) For footnote see end of Table.

**TABLE 18. - STATES AND TERRITORIES OF AUSTRALIA : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS
OF THE POPULATION, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1961 (Cont'd.).
(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals)**

Occupational Status	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
PERSONS									
In Work Force									
At Work -									
Employer	95,721	73,151	43,497	24,234	20,531	8,221	897	1,007	267,259
Self-Employed	138,685	120,999	67,856	41,034	29,827	13,191	723	897	413,212
Employee	1,297,823	958,006	438,856	298,597	217,619	104,719	12,144	22,440	3,350,204
Helper (not on wage or salary)	6,494	5,965	4,874	1,968	1,660	704	55	22	21,742
TOTAL	1,538,723	1,158,121	555,083	365,833	269,637	126,835	13,819	24,366	4,052,417
Not at Work(a)-									
Unable to secure Employment	40,864	34,191	18,793	7,852	6,651	2,481	184	390	111,406
Temporarily laid off	5,686	5,014	2,881	1,067	670	444	34	69	15,865
Sickness or Accident	10,184	7,570	4,746	1,545	1,567	643	64	96	26,415
Changing Jobs	4,594	3,035	2,520	732	861	321	121	62	12,246
Other and Not Stated	2,314	2,080	993	535	414	202	21	23	6,582
TOTAL	63,642	51,890	29,933	11,731	10,163	4,091	424	640	172,514
TOTAL IN WORK FORCE	1,602,365	1,210,011	585,016	377,564	279,800	130,926	14,243	25,006	4,224,931
Not in Work Force -									
Child not attending School	407,998	316,346	180,515	107,738	91,431	45,454	3,788	7,943	1,161,213
Full-time Student or Child attending School	811,003	620,737	322,415	212,813	162,247	79,119	4,679	14,357	2,227,370
Independent Means, including "Retired (so described)"	43,947	37,673	18,393	12,692	7,552	3,390	145	171	123,963
Home Duties Pensioner or Annuitant	731,379	540,214	286,865	186,604	138,551	65,610	3,578	9,789	1,962,590
Inmate of Institution	274,640	170,727	109,152	61,816	49,162	22,233	456	1,383	689,569
Other	26,220	20,848	9,618	6,435	5,412	2,349	123	41	71,046
	19,461	13,557	6,854	3,678	2,474	1,259	83	138	47,504
TOTAL NOT IN WORK FORCE	2,314,648	1,720,102	933,812	591,776	456,829	219,414	12,852	33,822	6,283,255
GRAND TOTAL	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186

(a) The category "Not at Work" includes those who stated that they were usually engaged in work, but were not actively seeking a job at the time of the Census by reason of sickness, accident, etc., or because they were on strike, changing jobs or temporarily laid off, etc. It includes also persons able and willing to work but unable to secure employment, as well as casual and seasonal workers not actually in a job at the time of the Census. The numbers shown as "Not at Work", therefore, do not represent the number of unemployed available for work and unable to obtain it.

LIST OF 1961 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED TO DATE

Publication	Date of Issue
Field Count Statements (a) -	
No. 1. Population of Capital Cities and Principal Towns : Australia	22nd Sept., 1961
No. 2. New South Wales - Population of Municipalities and of Non-Municipal Towns (1,000 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 3. Victoria - Population of Cities, Towns and Boroughs, and of Non-Municipal Towns (1,000 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 4. Queensland - Population of Cities and Towns, and of Non-Municipal Towns (1,000 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 5. South Australia - Population of Municipalities and of Non-Municipal Towns (1,000 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 6. Western Australia - Population of Municipalities and of Non-Municipal Towns (1,000 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 7. Tasmania - Population of Cities and of Towns (750 persons or more)	16th Oct., 1961
No. 8. Population of the Australian Capital Territory	16th Oct., 1961
No. 9. New South Wales - Population of Shires	19th Oct., 1961
No.10. Victoria - Population of Shires	19th Oct., 1961
No.11. Queensland - Population of Shires	19th Oct., 1961
No.12. South Australia - Population of District Councils	19th Oct., 1961
No.13. Western Australia - Population of Shires	19th Oct., 1961
No.14. Tasmania - Population of Municipalities	19th Oct., 1961
No.15. Population of Districts of the Northern Territory	19th Oct., 1961
No.16. Population of States and Territories of Australia	2nd Nov., 1961
Census Bulletins -	
No. 1. Summary of Population and Dwellings for the Australian Capital Territory	17th Jan., 1962
No. 2. Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas	14th March, 1962
No. 3. Summary of Population for Tasmania	21st March, 1962
No. 4. Summary of Dwellings for Tasmania	27th March, 1962
No. 5. Summary of Population and Dwellings for the Northern Territory	27th March, 1962
No. 6. Population and Dwellings of States and Territories, Metropolitan Urban, Other Urban and Rural Divisions	10th April, 1962
No. 7. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Norfolk Island	12th April, 1962
No. 8. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Cocos (Keeling) Islands	13th April, 1962
No. 9. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Christmas Island	16th April, 1962
No.10. Summary of Population for Western Australia	26th April, 1962
No.11. Summary of Population for South Australia	4th May, 1962
No.12. Summary of Dwellings for Western Australia	15th May, 1962
No.13. Summary of Dwellings for South Australia	25th May, 1962
No.14. Summary of Population for Queensland	29th May, 1962
No.15. Summary of Dwellings for Queensland	3rd July, 1962
No.16. Summary of Population and Dwellings for Papua and New Guinea	6th July, 1962
No.17. Summary of Dwellings for Victoria	10th August, 1962
No.18. Summary of Dwellings for New South Wales	3rd Sept., 1962
No.19. Occupied Dwellings According to Class in Local Government Areas and Non-Municipal Towns	7th Sept., 1962
No.20. Summary of Population for Victoria	7th Sept., 1962
No.21. Summary of Population for New South Wales	8th Oct., 1962
No.22. Summary of Dwellings for Australia	18th Oct., 1962
No.23. Summary of Population for Australia	28th Nov., 1962

(a) Superseded by Census Bulletin No. 2.

K. M. ARCHER
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

CANBERRA. A.C.T. 28TH NOVEMBER, 1962

NOTE : Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 4 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.