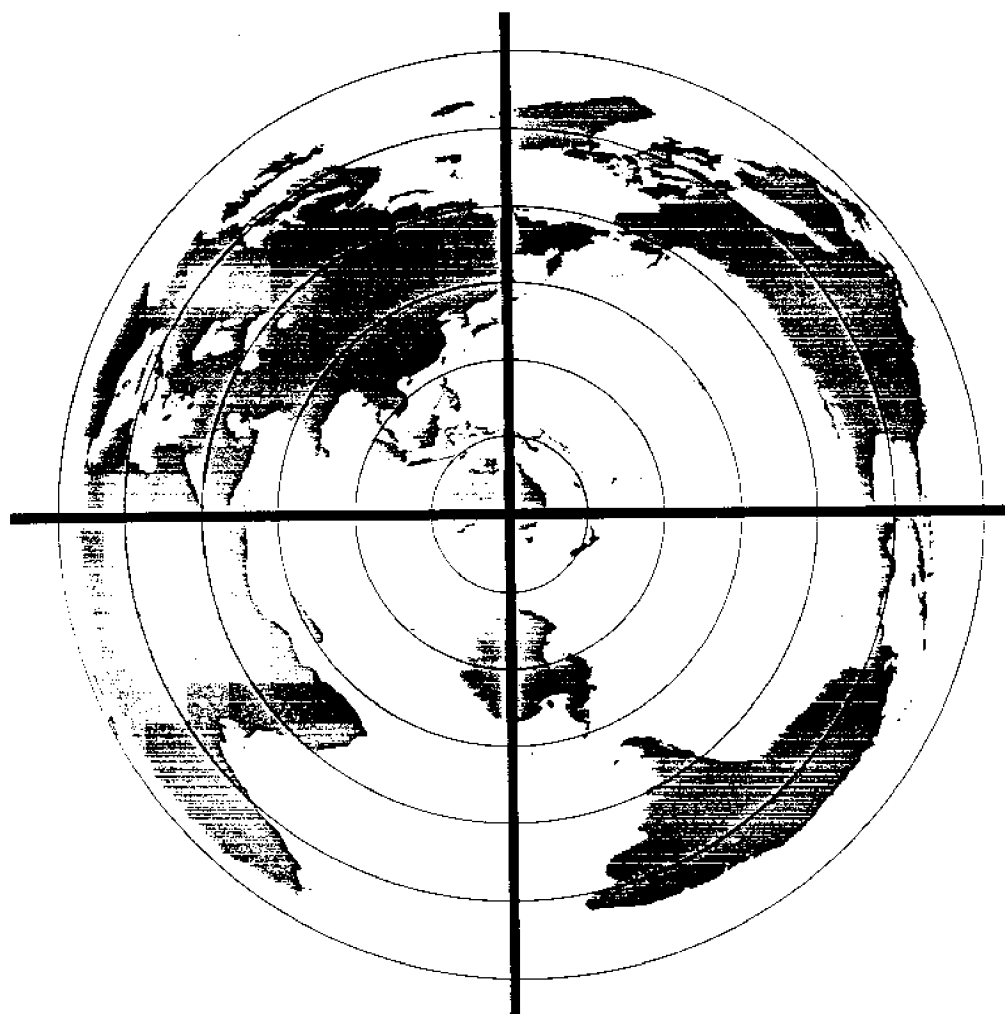


March Quarter 1994

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AUSTRALIA



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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE
AUSTRALIA
MARCH QUARTER 1994

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INQUIRIES

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

March quarter 1994 compared with December quarter 1993 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

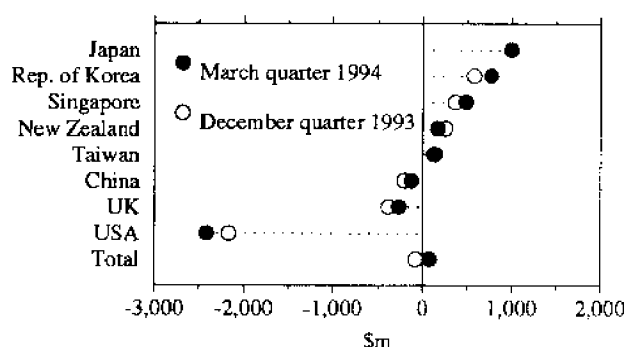
In the March quarter 1994 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$72 million, a surplus after two consecutive deficits.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

- Japan, up \$8 million (1%) to \$994 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$196 million (34%) to \$770 million;
- Singapore, up \$123 million (34%) to \$486 million;
- New Zealand, down \$86 million (34%) to \$164 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$18 million (15%) to \$136 million.

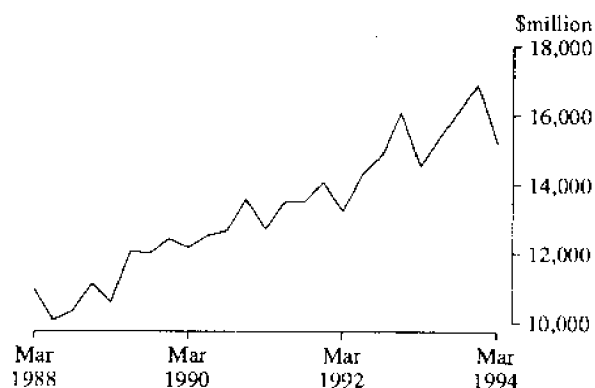
Deficits were recorded with USA, up \$254 million (12%) to \$2,420 million; UK, down \$107 million (28%) to \$274 million; and China, down \$75 million (37%) to \$128 million.

GRAPH 1: AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)

*Merchandise exports*

Merchandise exports for March quarter 1994 were \$15,193 million, down \$1,676 million or 10 per cent on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 2: MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



The commodity groups recording significant decreases on the previous quarter were:

- *crude materials*, down \$565 million (17%) to \$2,840 million (due to decreased exports of textile fibres and metalliferous ores and metal scrap);
- *mineral fuels*, down \$492 million (16%) to \$2,593 million (due to decreases in exports of coal and petroleum);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, down \$490 million (24%) to \$1,544 million (due mainly to decreased exports of road vehicles and other transport equipment); and
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$304 million (15%) to \$1,775 million (due mainly to decreased exports of non-ferrous metals and iron and steel).

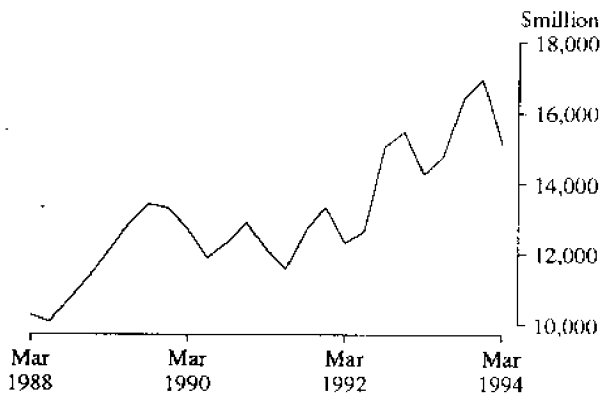
Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, down \$407 million (10%) to \$3,660 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$114 million (9%) to \$1,141 million;
- USA, down \$320 million (23%) to \$1,053 million;
- New Zealand, down \$153 million (14%) to \$913 million;
- Singapore, up \$75 million (9%) to \$883 million;
- Taiwan, down \$85 million (12%) to \$652 million;
- Hong Kong, down \$186 million (23%) to \$637 million; and
- China, down \$33 million (5%) to \$619 million.

Merchandise imports

Merchandise imports for March quarter 1994 were \$15,121 million, down \$1,834 million or 11% on the previous quarter.

GRAPH 3: MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The commodity groups recording significant decreases on the previous quarter were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, down \$1,091 million (14%) to \$6,699 million (due mainly to decreased imports of transport equipment, telecommunications equipment and road vehicles);
- *miscellaneous manufactured articles*, down \$295 million (11%) to \$2,289 million (due to a decrease in imports of miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes);
- *mineral fuels*, down \$182 million (20%) to \$749 million (due to a decrease in imports of petroleum and petroleum products); and
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down \$178 million (7%) to \$2,247 million (due mainly to decreased imports of textile yarn and manufactures of metals, nes).

The only increase was recorded for *chemicals*, up \$31 million (2%) to \$1,757 million.

Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, down \$66 million (2%) to \$3,473 million;
- Japan, down \$415 million (13%) to \$2,666 million;
- Germany, up \$146 million (14%) to \$909 million;
- UK, down \$82 million (8%) to \$883 million;
- New Zealand, down \$67 million (8%) to \$749 million;
- China, down \$109 million (13%) to \$747 million;
- Taiwan, down \$102 million (16%) to \$516 million; and

Italy, 1

Year ended March 1994 compared with year ended March 1993 —

Excess of merchandise exports or imports

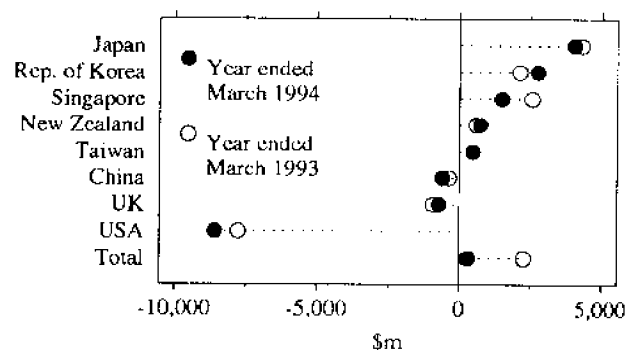
For the year ended March 1994 merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$293 million, a decrease of \$1,970 million on the surplus recorded for the previous year.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced surpluses with:

- Japan, down \$275 million (6%) to \$4,032 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$630 million (30%) to \$2,750 million;
- Singapore, down \$1,056 million (41%) to \$1,491 million;
- New Zealand, up \$169 million (30%) to \$740 million; and
- Taiwan, up \$8 million (2%) to \$469 million.

Deficits were recorded with USA, up \$819 million (11%) to \$8,600 million; UK, down \$181 million (20%) to \$744 million; and China, up \$256 million (71%) to \$618 million.

GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES
Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)



Merchandise exports

Merchandise exports for the year ended March 1994 were \$63,540 million, up \$3,811 million or 6 per cent on the previous year.

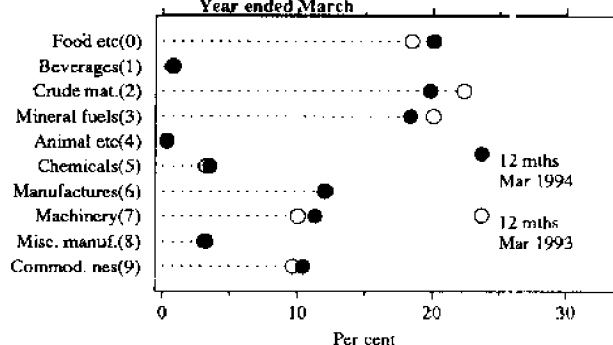
The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *food and live animals*, up \$1,721 million (16%) to \$12,788 million (due mainly to increased exports of cereals, meat, and dairy products);
- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$1,230 million (21%) to \$7,188 million (due mainly to increased exports of office machines, general industrial machinery, electrical machinery and road vehicles);

- *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, up \$834 million (14%) to \$6,632 million, (due to increased exports of non-monetary gold); and
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$409 million (6%) to \$7,629 million (due mainly to increased exports of iron and steel, textiles and leather manufactures).

A decrease was recorded in *crude materials*, down \$724 million (5%) to \$12,651 million (due to a fall of \$682 million in exports of textile fibres).

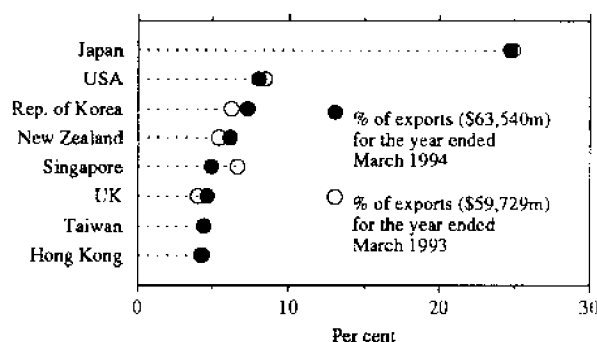
GRAPH 5: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION)
OF EXPORTS
Year ended March



Australia's major export destinations were:

- Japan, up \$817 million (5%) to \$15,710 million;
- USA, up \$22 million to \$5,053 million;
- Republic of Korea, up \$930 million (25%) to \$4,636 million;
- New Zealand, up \$622 million (19%) to \$3,849 million;
- Singapore, down \$821 million (21%) to \$3,134 million;
- UK, up \$524 million (22%) to \$2,899 million;
- Taiwan, up \$169 million (6%) to \$2,778 million; and
- Hong Kong, up \$72 million (3%) to \$2,658 million.

GRAPH 6: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS
Year ended March



Merchandise imports

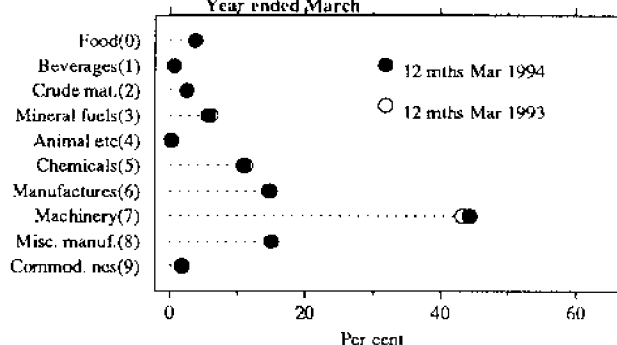
Merchandise imports for the year ended March 1994 were \$63,248 million, up \$5,783 million or 10 per cent on the previous year.

The commodity groups recording significant increases on the previous year were:

- *machinery and transport equipment*, up \$3,228 million (13%) to \$28,109 million (due mainly to increased imports of road vehicles, electrical machinery, office machines and general industrial machinery);
- *miscellaneous manufactures*, up \$890 million (10%) to \$9,572 million (due mainly to increased imports of miscellaneous manufactures, articles of apparel and clothing accessories, and professional instruments and apparatus);
- *manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, up \$711 million (8%) to \$9,279 million (due mainly to increased imports of iron and steel, rubber manufactures, textiles and metal manufactures); and
- *chemicals*, up \$463 million (7%) to \$6,903 million (due mainly to increased imports of organic chemicals, and chemical materials and products nes).

The only decrease was recorded in *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere*, down \$39 million (3%) to \$1,121 million (due to a fall of \$53 million in imports of non-monetary gold).

GRAPH 7: COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION)
OF IMPORTS
Year ended March

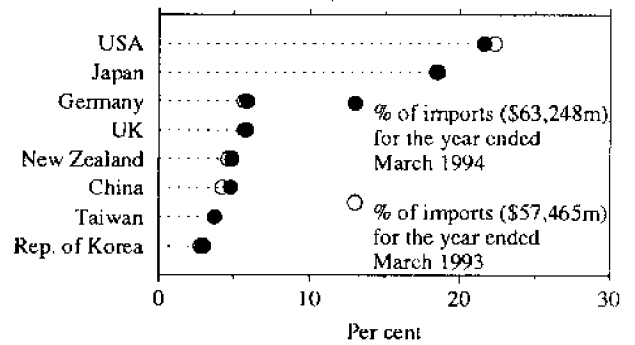


Australia's major import sources were:

- USA, up \$840 million (7%) to \$13,652 million;
- Japan, up \$1,093 million (10%) to \$11,677 million;
- Germany, up \$429 million (13%) to \$3,700 million;
- UK, up \$341 million (10%) to \$3,642 million;
- New Zealand, up \$450 million (17%) to \$3,107 million;

- China, up \$593 million (24%) to \$3,018 million;
- Taiwan, up \$160 million (7%) to \$2,309 million; and
- Republic of Korea, up \$300 million (19%) to \$1,885 million.

GRAPH 8: COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS
Year ended March



AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

- A DUAL PERSPECTIVE

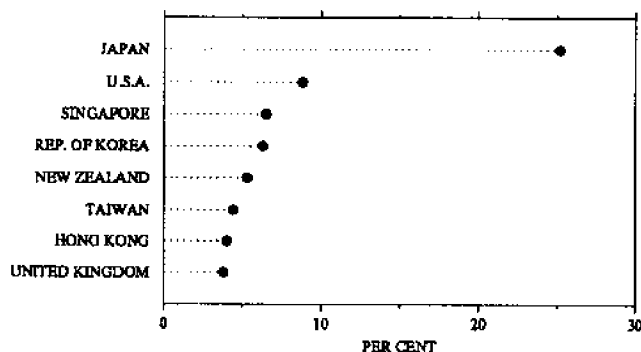
Introduction

This article reviews the pattern of merchandise trade between Australia and the United Kingdom over the five year period from 1988 to 1992. After analysing the total trade flows between the two countries, the article focuses on the importance of this trade for each country in terms of various commodities exported and imported. The statistics are presented on a foreign trade basis (rather than balance of payments basis).

Total trade flows between Australia and the United Kingdom

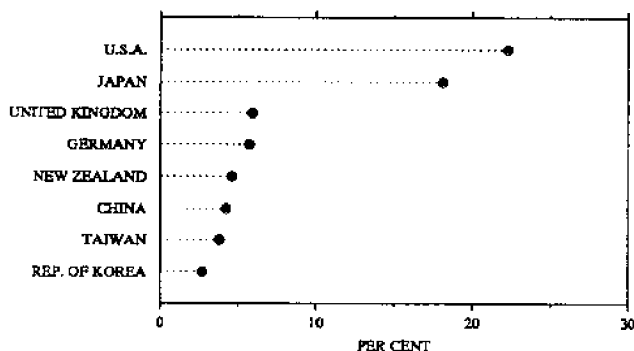
2. Based on Australian statistics, in 1992 the United Kingdom was the eighth most important destination for Australia's exports, taking 3.9 per cent of its total merchandise exports (see Graph 1). As a source of imports, the United Kingdom was Australia's third largest supplier, providing 5.9 per cent of its total merchandise imports in 1992 (see Graph 2).

GRAPH 1: MAJOR AUSTRALIAN EXPORT DESTINATIONS
1992 SHARE OF TOTAL AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0)

GRAPH 2: MAJOR AUSTRALIAN IMPORT SOURCES
1992 SHARE OF TOTAL AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



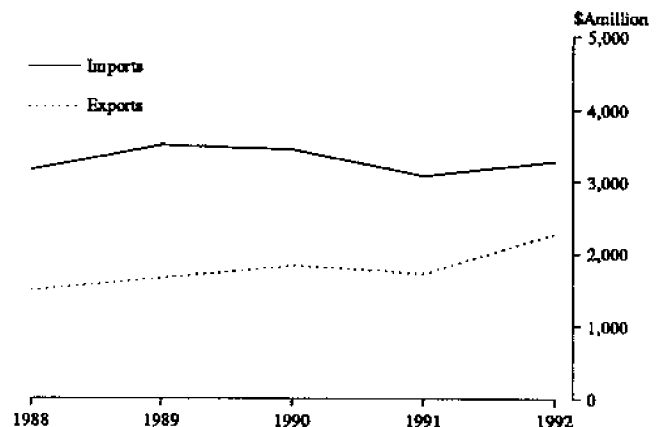
Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0)

3. From the United Kingdom's perspective, Australia was less important as a trading partner for both merchandise exports and imports. In 1992, Australia was the

destination for only 1.3 per cent of the United Kingdom's total merchandise exports, ranking seventeenth as a market for United Kingdom exports. For imports, Australia ranked twenty-first as a source, accounting for 0.8 per cent of the United Kingdom's merchandise imports.

4. Over the period 1988 to 1992, using Australia's statistics of merchandise trade with the United Kingdom, the value of total trade (exports and imports) has grown in nominal terms by 19.6 per cent - from \$4,650 million in 1988 to \$5,562 million in 1992. Australia has recorded trade deficits with the United Kingdom in each of the years from 1988 to 1992 (see Graph 3). The trade deficit has ranged between \$1,007 million and \$1,854 million over the period. The trade deficit with the United Kingdom has been steadily diminishing as a percentage of the total value of merchandise trade between the two countries. In 1988, the deficit was 36.1 per cent of total trade with the United Kingdom, falling to 18.1 per cent by 1992.

GRAPH 3: AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE TRADE
WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0)

Analysis of Australia's merchandise trade with the United Kingdom - contrasting perspectives

5. Table A provides an Australian focus on the trading relationship between Australia and the United Kingdom. It shows the composition of the bilateral trade flows, in terms of the values and percentage shares of the major commodities traded, and the significance of the trade flows expressed as a proportion of Australia's world wide trade in each commodity. Table B provides similar information from the United Kingdom's perspective.

6. The tables present the value of trade for the two years 1988 and 1992, the share of total trade with the partner country represented by each major commodity in 1992 and the proportion of the country's world wide trade in each major commodity that is traded with the partner country for that year.

TABLE A: UNITED KINGDOM'S IMPORTANCE TO AUSTRALIA AS A TRADING PARTNER

SITC Code and commodity	1988 (\$Am)	1992 (\$Am)	Share of Australia's total trade in 1992	
			with United Kingdom (per cent)	in the commodity (per cent)
AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO THE UNITED KINGDOM				
0 Food and live animals	150 (a)	186 (a)	8.2	1.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	40	111	4.9	29.4
of which:				
11 Beverages	40	111	4.9	31.2
2 Crude materials, inedible except fuels	353 (a)	243 (a)	10.7	1.8
of which:				
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	128	112	4.9	2.5
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	206 (a)	102 (a)	4.5	1.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	116 (a)	271 (a)	11.9	2.3
of which:				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	116	271	11.9	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	2 (a)	2 (a)	0.1	1.3
5 Chemical and related products, nes	29 (a)	71 (a)	3.1	3.9
6 Manufactures goods	391 (a)	391 (a)	17.2	5.5
of which:				
68 Non-ferrous metals	357 (a)	301 (a)	13.2	7.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	207 (a)	386 (a)	16.9	6.7
of which:				
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	28	133	5.8	14.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactures articles	68	116	5.1	6.5
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (b)	131	500	21.9	8.7
Total Australian exports to the United Kingdom (b)	1486	2277	100	3.9
AUSTRALIAN MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM				
0 Food and live animals	81 (a)	67	2.0	3.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	96	111	3.4	26.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	26 (a)	39 (a)	1.2	2.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6 (a)	3 (a)	0.1	0.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1 (a)	1 (a)	0.0	0.6
5 Chemical and related products, nes	580 (a)	737 (a)	22.4	11.8
of which:				
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	139	279	8.5	21.8
6 Manufactured goods	485 (a)	491 (a)	14.9	5.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1109 (a)	1103 (a)	33.6	4.6
of which:				
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	201 (a)	173 (a)	5.3	7.4
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	202 (a)	206	6.3	7.1
77 Electrical machinery	154 (a)	177 (a)	5.4	5.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactures articles	611 (a)	706 (a)	21.5	8.3
of which:				
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	425 (a)	470 (a)	14.3	12.8
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (b)	169	27	0.8	2.3
Total Australian imports from the United Kingdom: (b)	3164	3284	100	5.9

Source: Foreign Trade, Australia: FASTRACCS services (5460.0)

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in SITC 9.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.

TABLE B: AUSTRALIA'S IMPORTANCE TO UNITED KINGDOM AS A TRADING PARTNER

SITC Code and commodity	1988 (a) (\$Am)	1992 (a) (\$Am)	Share of Australia's total trade in 1992	
			with United Kingdom (per cent)	in the commodity (per cent)
UNITED KINGDOM MERCHANDISE IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA				
0 Food and live animals	163	200	8.2	0.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	41	122	5.0	2.5
of which:				
11 Beverages	41	122	5.0	3.2
2 Crude materials, inedible except fuels	463	423	17.2	3.7
of which:				
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	147	97	3.9	8.3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	293	303	12.4	10.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	155	334	13.6	2.0
of which:				
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	152	315	12.8	17.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2	0.1	0.2
5 Chemical and related products, nes	58	80	3.3	0.3
6 Manufactured goods	397	390	15.9	0.8
of which:				
68 Non-ferrous metals	355	332	13.5	5.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	238	676	27.5	0.6
of which:				
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	20	364	14.8	4.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactures articles	127	177	7.2	0.4
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	55	51	2.0	1.3
Total United Kingdom imports from Australia (b)	1697	2455	100	0.8
UNITED KINGDOM'S MERCHANDISE EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA				
0 Food and live animals	67	78	2.3	0.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	109	121	3.6	1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	25	38	1.1	0.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3	3	0.1	0.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2	0.1	1.1
5 Chemical and related products	567	661	19.8	2.0
of which:				
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	122	208	6.2	3.2
6 Manufactured goods	453	455	13.7	1.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1242	1225	36.7	1.3
of which:				
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	185	201	6.0	2.3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	182	193	5.8	1.9
77 Electrical machinery	177	178	5.3	1.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactures articles	595	675	20.3	2.2
of which:				
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	405	426	12.8	3.2
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere	90	76	2.3	1.7
Total United Kingdom exports to Australia (b)	3152	3334	100	1.3

Source: Central Statistical Office, Overseas Trade Statistics of the United Kingdom, 1988 to 1992 (MM20).

(a) These data, shown in Great Britain pound in the source material, have been converted to Australian dollars using the following exchange rates: 1988 \$A1 = 0.4371 pound; 1992 \$A1 = 0.4129 pound.

(b) Includes commodities subject to confidentiality restrictions.

7. An example will illustrate the meaning of the last two columns in Tables A and B. In 1992, Australia's beverage exports (SITC 11) to the United Kingdom represented 4.9 per cent of Australia's exports to the United Kingdom and accounted for 31.2 per cent of Australia's world wide exports of that commodity.

8. There are several reasons why the bilateral trade flows in Australia's merchandise trade statistics may not easily be related to the bilateral trade flows in partner countries' statistics. In comparing Australian and United Kingdom statistics, for example, issues affecting comparability include:

- **Valuation.** The exports data for Australia are valued free on board (fob) the vessel or aircraft as it leaves Australia, while the matching imports data for the United Kingdom are valued at cost, insurance and freight (cif) and include the costs of moving the goods to the United Kingdom. Other things being equal, this will mean the value of United Kingdom's imports from Australia will be larger than the equivalent exports value recorded by Australia.
- **Exchange rate.** Australia's merchandise trade statistics were compiled and presented in Australian dollars. The United Kingdom data were converted to Australian dollars using an average annual exchange rate for each calendar year. The conversion of import and export values using an average annual exchange rate leads to a certain degree of error which cannot easily be quantified. Differences between the two sets of statistics may, therefore, arise from this conversion practice.
- **Timing.** Both Australian and United Kingdom data have been presented on a calendar year basis for the purpose of this comparison. However, a time lag may exist between a shipment departing from one country and arriving in the partner country. For example, an export from the United Kingdom may be recorded in a different time period to that recorded in Australia's corresponding import statistics if the transaction occurred close to the end of the year. This may significantly affect the comparability of the statistics when the goods being traded are of high value and traded infrequently (such as ships, aircraft and satellites).
- **Indirect trade involving third countries.** The United Kingdom and Australia both classify exports by country of final destination, which is the country where the goods are to be consumed or further processed. When the country of final destination is not known at the time of exportation, however, the exporter declares the country of last shipment in its place. The country of last shipment is the last country in which the goods will be unloaded as far as the exporter is aware at the time of shipment.

On the other hand, imports are classified by the country of origin of the goods (i.e. the country in which the goods have been produced or manufactured). Therefore, in principle, export and import statistics will only match between the two countries when exports are shipped directly from the country of origin to the country of final destination. Discrepancies will

occur when goods involve third countries, such as re-exports of third country merchandise and imports routed through third countries.

- **Confidentiality.** Both the United Kingdom and Australia protect certain data by applying restrictions to commodities that are deemed confidential. In Australia's foreign trade statistics, confidential commodity data are not reported against the commodity, but rather, are classified to *commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere* (SITC 9). In the United Kingdom trade statistics, the commodities subject to confidentiality restrictions are withheld from publication. Confidentiality restrictions do not affect total import and export statistics, but they do affect data comparability at the commodity level.

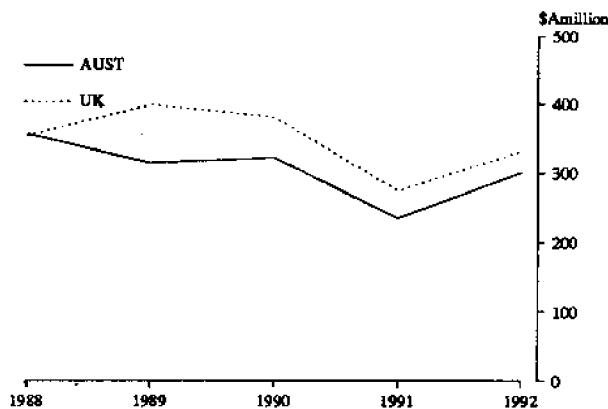
9. Further information on the various differences that can occur between different countries' merchandise trade statistics is contained in the articles *Merchandise Export and Import Statistics by Country - Factors Affecting Bilateral Reconciliations* (published in the March quarter 1991 issue of this publication), and *Bilateral Merchandise Trade Statistics Reconciliation: Australia and the United States of America* (published in the December quarter 1993 issue of this publication). Because of the difficulties in trying to reconcile and relate partner country data on trade flows, no attempt has been made to do so in this article. The analysis therefore concentrates on trade shares rather than value comparisons and uses the data for each country separately.

10. The following two sections discuss the bilateral merchandise trade flows from the perspective of, first, Australia's exports to the United Kingdom and, second, Australia's imports from the United Kingdom. Over the five year period from 1988 to 1992, the trading relationship between Australia and the United Kingdom has been characterised by a high degree of stability in the major commodities traded. For both imports and exports, Australia's most significant items of trade with the United Kingdom in 1992 were still, by and large, the same as in 1988.

Australian exports/United Kingdom imports

11. *Non-ferrous metals* (SITC 68) was the largest group of commodities exported to the United Kingdom from Australia in 1992, accounting for 13.2 per cent by value of Australia's total exports to the United Kingdom. Similarly, the United Kingdom recorded this trade flow as representing 13.5 per cent of total imports from Australia. Graph 4 shows the pattern of trade in this commodity group for the five years to 1992. The principal commodity responsible for the large decrease in the value of Australia's exports of non-ferrous metals in 1991 was *lead* (SITC 685), exports of which fell 35 per cent between 1990 and 1991. The United Kingdom was the destination for 7.9 per cent of Australia's total exports of this commodity group. Australia was a less important source of supply for the United Kingdom, accounting for 5.3 per cent of the United Kingdom's total imports of this commodity group. Valuation differences and confidentiality restrictions have impacted on the value of trade recorded in this classification; however, both countries have recorded the direction and magnitude of the trade flow in a similar manner.

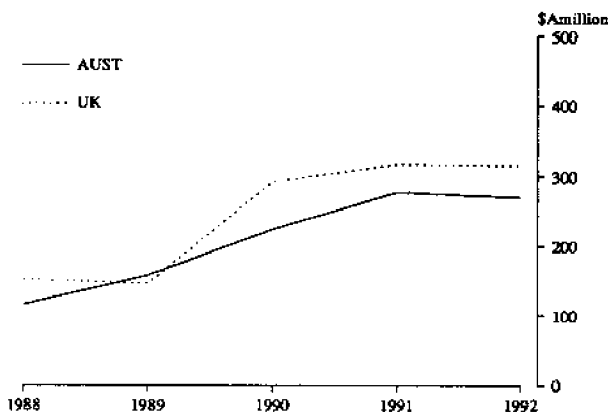
GRAPH 4: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF NON-FERROUS METALS



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992

12. Coal, coke and briquettes (SITC 32) formed 11.9 per cent of Australian exports to the United Kingdom in 1992, making it the second largest group of commodities traded in that year. An upward trend characterises the movement in trade for this commodity group over the years 1988 to 1991. However, trade steadied at \$271 million in 1992 (see Graph 5). Coal is the commodity that drives trade movements in this commodity group, accounting for over 99 per cent of the total trade value of this group. While the United Kingdom represented a market for only 3.7 per cent of Australia's exports of coal, Australia was considerably more important as a source of supply from the United Kingdom's perspective, representing 17.0 per cent of the United Kingdom's imports of coal.

GRAPH 5: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF COAL, COKE & BRIQUETTES

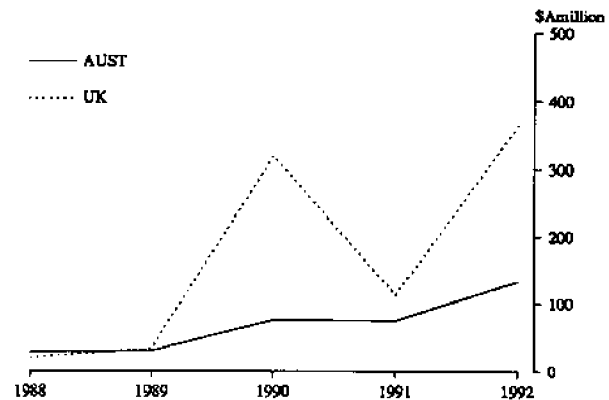


Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992

13. Australia's exports of transport equipment, excluding road vehicles (SITC 79) was the third largest group of commodities by value exported to the United Kingdom in 1992. This commodity group accounted for 5.8 per cent of Australia's total exports to the United Kingdom. In the United Kingdom statistics, this group of commodities represented 14.8 per cent of the United Kingdom's total imports from Australia in 1992. While Australia's exports of this commodity group have increased steadily over the five year period to 1992, United Kingdom imports have shown a much greater degree of variation over the same period (see Graph 6). These differences in trad-

ing patterns are probably associated with Australia's exclusion of some short term movements of ships and aircraft under lease to the United Kingdom from its merchandise trade statistics, as such leases are treated as non-merchandise trade in Australian statistics.

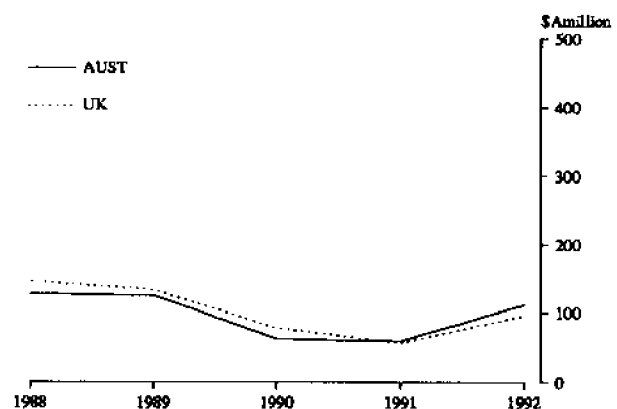
GRAPH 6: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT (EXCL. ROAD VEHICLES)



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992

14. From the Australian perspective, textile fibres and their wastes (SITC 26) was the fourth most important export to the United Kingdom, representing 4.9 per cent of total exports for 1992. The United Kingdom's statistics present a similar picture, with textile fibres and their waste accounting for 3.9 per cent of the United Kingdom's total imports from Australia. Graph 7 illustrates the trading pattern of textile fibres and their wastes for the five years to 1992. Wool (SITC 268) exports comprised 96 per cent of this commodity group. Between 1989 and 1990, the value of wool exports declined by 55 per cent. This trough can be attributed to a fall in world wool commodity prices. The United Kingdom was the market for 2.5 per cent of Australia's wool exports in 1992. From the United Kingdom perspective, Australia supplied 8.3 per cent of its total imports of wool.

GRAPH 7: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF TEXTILE FIBRES & THEIR WASTES

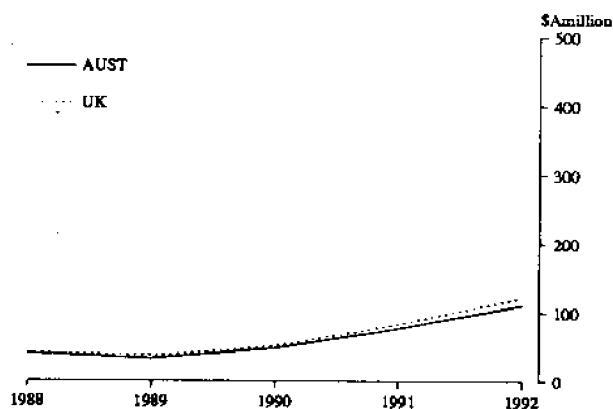


Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (\$460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992

15. Beverages (SITC 11) were Australia's fifth largest export group in 1992, accounting for 4.9 per cent of total exports to the United Kingdom. Similarly, from the United Kingdom's perspective, this group represented 5.0 per cent of total imports of Australian merchandise. Over the period 1989 to 1992, both countries showed strong growth patterns in the beverage trade, principally in wines,

with the value of this trade growing more than three times (see Graph 8). While the proportion of trade is similar for both countries, the relative importance of this trade to each country is quite different. The United Kingdom was a major market for Australia's beverage exports, with over 31 per cent of Australia's world-wide exports in this commodity group destined for the United Kingdom market in 1992. On the other hand, these exports represented only 3.2 per cent of United Kingdom's total beverage imports.

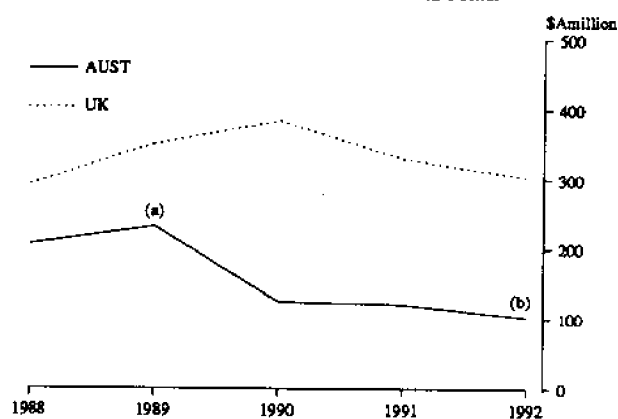
GRAPH 8: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF BEVERAGES



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

16. Another commodity of high importance in Australia's export trade with the United Kingdom is *metalliferous ores and scrap* (SITC 28). In Australian statistics, this category is significantly affected by confidentiality restrictions that result in some commodities, that would otherwise be classified to SITC 28, being included in SITC 9. The principal commodities involved are uranium (confidential from May 1989) and rutile (confidential from January 1992). The application of confidentiality restrictions to the Australian data prevents any reliable analysis for this commodity group. From the United Kingdom point of view, metalliferous ores and scrap accounted from \$303 million, or 12.4 per cent, of the United Kingdom's total imports from Australia in 1992 (see Graph 9). During that year, Australia was a source for 10.8 per cent of United Kingdom imports of this commodity group.

GRAPH 9: AUSTRALIAN EXPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM IMPORTS OF METALLIFEROUS ORES & METAL SCRAP

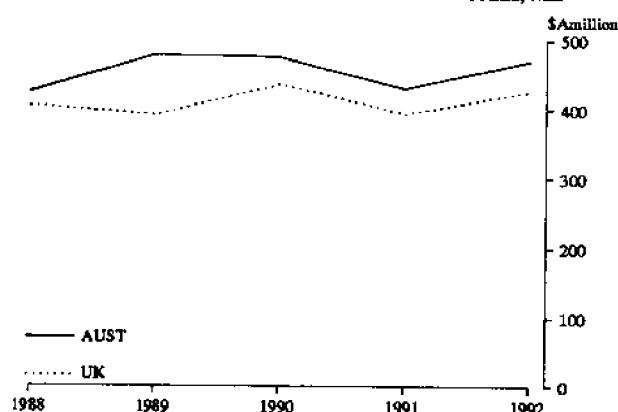


(a) Uranium confidentialised from 1989. (b) Rutile confidentialised from 1992.
Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

Australian imports/United Kingdom exports

17. The most significant commodity group imported in value terms in 1992 was *miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes* (SITC 89) accounting for 14.3 per cent of Australia's total imports from the United Kingdom. United Kingdom statistics similarly recorded this trade flow as being the most significant, representing 12.8 per cent of total exports to Australia. Both countries have recorded a similar steady trend for this commodity group with the flow of trade between 1988 and 1992 staying within a \$400 million to \$500 million band (see Graph 10). The largest component of this commodity group was *printed matter* (SITC 892) which accounted for over 56 per cent of trade in this group in 1992. While Australia was the destination for 3.2 per cent of the United Kingdom's world-wide exports of miscellaneous manufactured articles nes, Australia relied on the United Kingdom for 12.8 per cent of its total imports in this group.

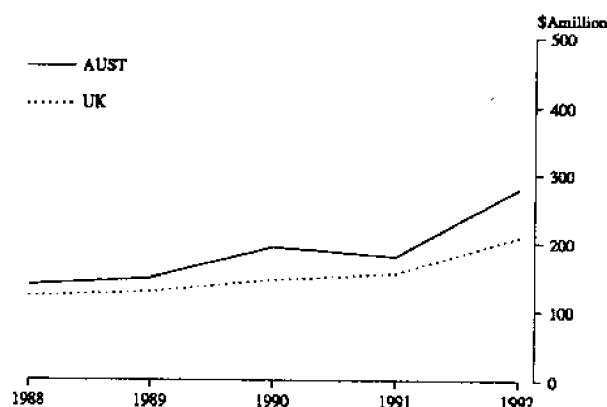
GRAPH 10: AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, NES



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

18. In 1992, *medicinal and pharmaceutical products* (SITC 54) represented the second largest item of trade in both countries' data. Australia recorded this trade flow as 8.5 per cent of total imports from the United Kingdom, while in the United Kingdom statistics, this commodity group represented 6.2 per cent of total exports to Australia. Over the period from 1988 to 1992, the value of trade steadily increased, with the most significant increase occurring in 1992 (see Graph 11). Between 1991 and 1992, Australia's imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical prod-

GRAPH 11: AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS OF MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS

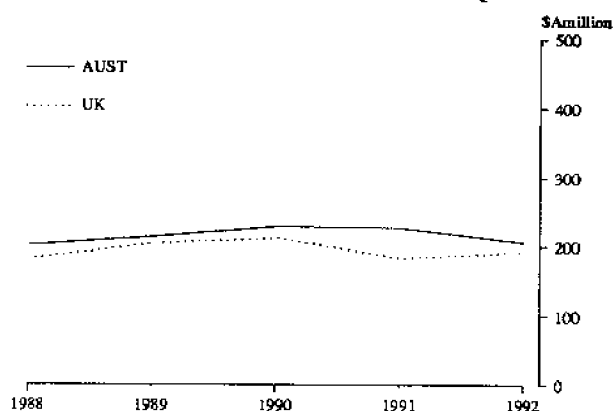


Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

ucts increased by 55 per cent. In 1992, the United Kingdom was Australia's largest supplier of medicinal and pharmaceutical products, accounting for 21.8 per cent of its total imports of these commodities. However, from the United Kingdom point of view, Australia was the market for only 3.2 per cent of its total exports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products.

19. Based on Australian statistics, *general industrial machinery and equipment (SITC 74)* was the third largest commodity group traded between Australia and the United Kingdom in 1992, accounting for 6.3 per cent of imports from the United Kingdom. The United Kingdom statistics present a similar trading pattern for this commodity, with this trade flow being the United Kingdom's fourth largest export to Australia at 5.8 per cent. Trade has remained steady over the five year period, with the flow of trade remaining in a 15 per cent range either side of \$200 million (see Graph 12). While the Australian market was the destination for 1.9 per cent of United Kingdom exports in this group, Australia relied on the United Kingdom as a source for 7.1 per cent of world-wide imports in this group.

GRAPH 12: AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS OF GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

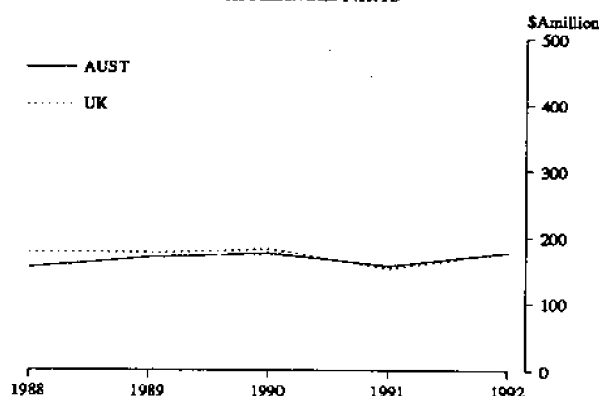


Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

20. *Electrical machinery (SITC 77)* was the fourth most important group of commodities imported by Australia from the United Kingdom in 1992, accounting for 5.4 per cent of total imports. The United Kingdom recorded this group as being the fifth largest group of commodities exported to Australia, measuring 5.3 per cent of total exports to Australia. Both countries' data indicate a steady trade flow over the five year period to 1992, with the trade value ranging from \$154 million in 1988 to \$177 million in 1992 (see Graph 13). The United Kingdom had a 5.7 per cent share of total Australian imports in this group, whereas Australia was the market for only 1.3 per cent of United Kingdom world-wide exports.

21. *Machinery specialised for particular industries (SITC 72)* accounted for 6 per cent of United Kingdom exports to Australia in 1992, making it the third largest

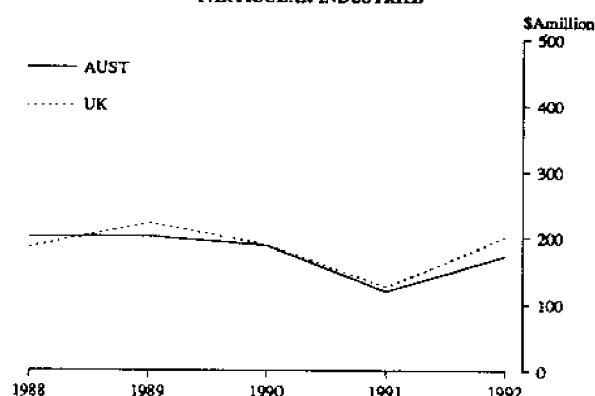
GRAPH 13: AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES PARTS



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

group of commodities exported to Australia. However, this commodity group was less important for Australia, accounting for 5.3 per cent of Australia's total merchandise imports from the United Kingdom. The most notable aspect of this trade flow was a decline between 1990 and 1991 of 37 per cent, which was evident in both sets of statistics. However, this fall was not sustained and the value of trade returned to a level of \$173 million in 1992 (see Graph 14). While Australia was the destination for 2.3 per cent of United Kingdom total exports in this group, Australia relied on the United Kingdom for 7.4 per cent of its total imports of these commodities.

GRAPH 14: AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS/UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS OF MACHINERY SPECIALISED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES



Source: Foreign Trade Australia: FASTTRACCS Service (5460.0), United Kingdom CSO: Overseas Trade Statistics 1988 - 1992.

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TABLE 1. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE BY COUNTRY
(\$million)

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Other Countries	Total
EXPORTS										
1990-91	1,348	14,378	3,237	2,545	2,769	1,962	1,796	5,778	18,586	52,399
1991-92	1,458	14,574	3,365	2,830	3,189	2,519	1,930	5,220	19,940	55,027
1992-93	2,268	15,206	3,970	3,365	3,787	2,680	2,394	4,939	22,181	60,792
1991-92 June qtr.	344	3,584	832	763	901	673	623	1,297	5,256	14,272
1992-93 Sept. qtr.	508	3,801	1,000	853	1,001	593	605	1,285	5,195	14,841
Dec. qtr.	696	3,944	1,008	857	1,027	696	584	1,378	5,889	16,080
Mar. qtr.	515	3,563	865	755	1,026	648	564	1,071	5,530	14,536
June qtr.	549	3,897	1,096	901	733	744	642	1,205	5,567	15,334
1993-94 Sept. qtr.	579	4,085	1,143	968	711	645	1,064	1,422	5,526	16,144
Dec. qtr.	653	4,067	1,255	1,066	807	737	584	1,373	6,326	16,869
Mar. qtr.	619	3,660	1,141	913	883	652	609	1,053	5,662	15,193
IMPORTS										
1990-91	1,503	8,849	1,254	2,150	1,271	1,752	3,302	11,475	17,356	48,912
1991-92	1,976	9,290	1,213	2,399	1,301	1,979	3,102	11,743	17,982	50,984
1992-93	2,557	11,139	1,696	2,785	1,509	2,213	3,395	13,004	21,278	59,575
1991-92 June qtr.	450	2,305	294	606	302	475	764	2,996	4,478	12,670
1992-93 Sept. qtr.	645	2,598	322	689	367	588	902	3,471	5,459	15,041
Dec. qtr.	677	2,807	618	685	382	588	838	3,338	5,547	15,479
Mar. qtr.	653	2,875	351	677	357	498	797	3,007	5,061	14,276
June qtr.	582	2,859	405	735	403	539	858	3,188	5,211	14,780
1993-94 Sept. qtr.	833	3,071	428	808	399	635	937	3,453	5,829	16,391
Dec. qtr.	856	3,081	681	816	444	619	965	3,539	5,955	16,955
Mar. qtr.	747	2,666	371	749	397	516	883	3,473	5,321	15,121
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)										
1990-91	-155	5,529	1,983	395	1,498	210	-1,506	-5,698	1,231	3,487
1991-92	-518	5,284	2,152	431	1,888	540	-1,172	-6,523	1,958	4,043
1992-93	-289	4,067	2,274	580	2,278	467	-1,001	-8,065	903	1,217
1991-92 June qtr.	-106	1,279	538	157	599	198	-141	-1,699	778	1,602
1992-93 Sept. qtr.	-137	1,203	678	164	634	5	-297	-2,186	-264	-200
Dec. qtr.	19	1,137	390	172	645	108	-254	-1,960	342	601
Mar. qtr.	-138	688	514	78	669	150	-233	-1,936	469	260
June qtr.	-33	1,038	691	166	330	205	-216	-1,983	356	554
1993-94 Sept. qtr.	-254	1,014	715	160	312	10	127	-2,031	-303	-247
Dec. qtr.	-203	986	574	250	363	118	-381	-2,166	371	-86
Mar. qtr.	-128	994	770	164	486	136	-274	-2,420	341	72

TABLE 2. AUSTRALIA'S MERCHANDISE TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS (a)
(\$million)

	<i>Asia Pacific Economic Co- operation (APEC)</i>	<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</i>	<i>Developing Countries (DCs)</i>	<i>European Community (EC)</i>	<i>European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</i>	<i>Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)</i>
EXPORTS						
1990-91	38,787	6,334	18,751	6,375	1,514	2,589
1991-92	41,158	7,267	21,537	6,865	978	2,835
1992-93	45,837	8,669	25,656	7,061	699	3,047
1991-92						
June qtr.	10,554	2,025	5,845	1,846	177	826
1992-93						
Sept. qtr.	11,305	2,186	6,011	1,852	212	638
Dec. qtr.	12,151	2,317	6,771	1,869	183	842
Mar. qtr.	10,847	2,190	6,499	1,634	114	778
June qtr.	11,534	1,976	6,375	1,705	190	789
1993-94						
Sept. qtr.	12,133	2,108	6,423	2,053	281	713
Dec. qtr.	12,931	2,343	7,363	1,824	138	922
Mar. qtr.	11,414	2,182	6,778	1,716	124	890
IMPORTS						
1990-91	32,809	3,461	11,706	10,678	2,086	2,137
1991-92	35,393	4,035	12,918	10,360	2,012	2,160
1992-93	41,325	4,770	15,799	11,605	2,500	2,926
1991-92						
June qtr.	8,743	930	3,069	2,570	540	522
1992-93						
Sept. qtr.	10,370	1,229	3,955	3,004	621	784
Dec. qtr.	10,786	1,300	4,314	2,980	703	741
Mar. qtr.	9,922	1,094	3,712	2,734	581	699
June qtr.	10,246	1,147	3,818	2,887	595	702
1993-94						
Sept. qtr.	11,355	1,252	4,438	3,153	696	776
Dec. qtr.	11,769	1,342	4,720	3,368	669	674
Mar. qtr.	10,459	1,150	3,777	3,088	650	504
EXCESS OF EXPORTS (+) OR IMPORTS (-)						
1990-91	5,978	2,873	7,045	-4,303	-572	452
1991-92	5,765	3,232	8,619	-3,495	-1,034	675
1992-93	4,512	3,899	9,857	-4,544	-1,802	121
1991-92						
June qtr.	1,812	1,095	2,776	-723	-362	304
1992-93						
Sept. qtr.	935	957	2,055	-1,152	-409	-146
Dec. qtr.	1,365	1,016	2,458	-1,111	-521	101
Mar. qtr.	925	1,096	2,787	-1,099	-467	79
June qtr.	1,287	829	2,557	-1,181	-405	87
1993-94						
Sept. qtr.	778	856	1,985	-1,101	-415	-63
Dec. qtr.	1,161	1,001	2,643	-1,544	-531	248
Mar. qtr.	956	1,032	3,001	-1,372	-526	386

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

TABLE 3. EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	March quarter 1993		December quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	127	0.9	142	0.8	111	0.7
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	549	3.8	581	3.4	510	3.4
Aluminium (684)	482	3.3	586	3.5	466	3.1
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	128	0.9	39	0.2	62	0.4
Cars and other road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) (78)	184	1.3	332	2.0	212	1.4
Cheese and curd (024)	74	0.5	111	0.7	92	0.6
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	1,926	13.2	2,031	12.0	1,679	11.1
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	32	0.2	62	0.4	52	0.3
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excl. master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	134	0.9	132	0.8	115	0.8
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	40	0.3	149	0.9	40	0.3
Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	200	1.4	212	1.3	215	1.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (incl. fruit juices) (057-059)	123	0.8	134	0.8	102	0.7
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	333	2.3	289	1.7	314	2.1
Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1,075	7.4	1,244	7.4	1,463	9.6
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)	47	0.3	70	0.4	45	0.3
Iron and steel (67)	308	2.1	391	2.3	342	2.3
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excl. roasted iron pyrites) (281.50,60)	716	4.9	708	4.2	632	4.2
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	75	0.5	67	0.4	67	0.4
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	162	1.1	235	1.4	155	1.0
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	604	4.2	883	5.2	653	4.3
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	112	0.8	154	0.9	135	0.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	149	1.0	182	1.1	233	1.5
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	64	0.4	33	0.2	66	0.4
Nickel oxide smelters (284.22)	68	0.5	56	0.3	61	0.4
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	220	1.5	378	2.2	340	2.2
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc (287.81-85)(a)	54	0.4	73	0.4	64	0.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	400	2.7	331	2.0	283	1.9
Petroleum products (334,335)	380	2.6	408	2.4	302	2.0
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	70	0.5	75	0.4	74	0.5
Plastics in primary and non-primary form (57,58)(a)	79	0.5	83	0.5	68	0.4
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	139	1.0	162	1.0	125	0.8
Rice (042)(a)	58	0.4	65	0.4	82	0.5
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	38	0.3	40	0.2	41	0.3
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	26	0.2	29	0.2	33	0.2
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	2	—	1	—	6	—
Sugar, beet or cane, raw, in solid form (061.11,12)	198	1.4	313	1.9	248	1.6
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	40	0.3	72	0.4	9	0.1
Wheat (incl. spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	694	4.8	525	3.1	800	5.3
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	110	0.8	121	0.7	101	0.7
Wool, greasy (incl. fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	496	3.4	678	4.0	521	3.4
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	209	1.4	196	1.2	204	1.3
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	118	0.8	94	0.6	84	0.6
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	97	0.7	119	0.7	94	0.6
Total major commodities(a)	11,138	76.6	12,582	74.6	11,304	74.4
Total Trade	14,536	100.0	16,869	100.0	15,193	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 4. IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	March quarter 1993		December quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	199	1.4	306	1.8	285	1.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	413	2.9	334	2.0	427	2.8
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	509	3.6	637	3.8	574	3.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	116	0.8	225	1.3	127	0.8
Chemical materials and products, nes (59)(a)	198	1.4	230	1.4	225	1.5
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	162	1.1	220	1.3	228	1.5
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, nes (662,663)	99	0.7	114	0.7	105	0.7
Coffee and coffee substitutes (071)	34	0.2	30	0.2	32	0.2
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	163	1.1	192	1.1	185	1.2
Electrical machinery and apparatus nes (778)	232	1.6	289	1.7	270	1.8
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	133	0.9	163	1.0	132	0.9
Glass, glassware and pottery (664,665,666)	98	0.7	121	0.7	98	0.6
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment nes (775)	129	0.9	158	0.9	133	0.9
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	163	1.1	126	0.7	110	0.7
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof nes (713)	194	1.4	223	1.3	218	1.4
Iron and steel (67)	255	1.8	258	1.5	259	1.7
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	160	1.1	192	1.1	157	1.0
Manufactures of base metals nes (699)	144	1.0	180	1.1	176	1.2
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus nes (874)	279	2.0	309	1.8	293	1.9
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	347	2.4	327	1.9	352	2.3
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.10)	284	2.0	386	2.3	384	2.5
Non-electrical parts and accessories of machinery nes (749)	36	0.3	47	0.3	36	0.2
Organic chemicals (51)	370	2.6	401	2.4	405	2.7
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64) (a)	361	2.5	405	2.4	376	2.5
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	300	2.1	393	2.3	361	2.4
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	381	2.7	458	2.7	422	2.8
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) incl. station wagons and racing cars (781)	758	5.3	906	5.3	770	5.1
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	556	3.9	652	3.8	467	3.1
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	380	2.7	230	1.4	221	1.5
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	100	0.7	117	0.7	107	0.7
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	319	2.2	343	2.0	347	2.3
Printed matter (892)	183	1.3	240	1.4	201	1.3
Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof (726)	54	0.4	120	0.7	83	0.6
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	151	1.1	208	1.2	178	1.2
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	111	0.8	146	0.9	130	0.9
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	323	2.3	408	2.4	32	0.2
Telecommunication equipment nes and parts nes and accessories (764)	326	2.3	439	2.6	353	2.3
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761,762)	123	0.9	209	1.2	124	0.8
Textile yarn (651)	139	1.0	146	0.9	151	1.0
Tools for use in the hand or in machines (695)	79	0.6	91	0.5	81	0.5
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	59	0.4	54	0.3	72	0.5
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled (248.20,40)	94	0.7	122	0.7	101	0.7
Woven cotton fabrics (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (652)	73	0.5	69	0.4	65	0.4
Woven fabrics of man-made textile material (excl. narrow or special fabrics) (653)	93	0.7	102	0.6	95	0.6
Total major commodities(a)	9,679	67.8	11,328	66.8	9,944	65.8
Total Trade	14,276	100.0	16,955	100.0	15,121	100.0

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY
(\$million)

Country or country group	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>						
Brunei	15	—	42	49	65	27
Indonesia	402	272	1,765	1,265	1,815	1,182
Malaysia	417	256	1,235	947	1,654	1,068
Philippines	171	39	562	167	681	189
Singapore	883	397	3,955	1,407	3,134	1,643
Thailand	294	187	1,159	719	1,260	782
<i>Total ASEAN</i>	<i>2,182</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>8,718</i>	<i>4,554</i>	<i>8,609</i>	<i>4,890</i>
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>						
Belgium-Luxembourg	104	132	652	499	461	518
Denmark	19	65	66	258	62	296
France	165	379	884	1,498	804	1,487
Germany	231	909	1,028	3,271	971	3,700
Greece	5	11	43	53	30	50
Ireland	8	57	22	253	27	286
Italy	286	406	928	1,295	1,000	1,525
Netherlands	195	158	879	587	721	678
Portugal	4	15	41	58	30	65
Spain	91	73	283	214	294	249
United Kingdom	609	883	2,375	3,301	2,899	3,642
<i>Total EC</i>	<i>1,716</i>	<i>3,088</i>	<i>7,202</i>	<i>11,288</i>	<i>7,298</i>	<i>12,496</i>
<i>Other Countries —</i>						
Algeria	11	—	30	10	28	—
Argentina	26	16	85	65	108	92
Austria	7	47	27	230	28	217
Bahrain(a)	10	1	29	6	44	12
Bangladesh	49	5	71	18	108	20
Brazil	60	88	266	325	347	347
Bulgaria	—	2	9	4	11	5
Canada	255	233	1,060	942	1,202	1,024
Cayman Islands	—	3	—	11	—	12
Chile	30	11	76	36	117	37
China	619	747	2,064	2,425	2,400	3,018
Christmas Island	4	—	10	—	23	1
Colombia	14	2	14	11	27	11
Croatia	—	2	4	8	3	10
Czech Republic(b)	8	15	—	3	28	52
Egypt(a)	71	1	294	5	311	5
Fiji	72	38	316	118	328	167
Finland	27	118	141	391	100	455
French Polynesia	15	—	77	—	63	1
Ghana	4	—	15	1	48	2
Guam	5	—	28	—	20	—
Hong Kong	637	191	2,586	798	2,658	772
Hungary	1	10	17	32	4	31
India	193	100	967	335	808	420
Iran	188	4	304	13	516	15
Iraq	22	—	90	—	46	—
Israel	13	48	71	169	69	186
Japan	3,660	2,666	14,893	10,584	15,710	11,677
Jordan	6	10	28	9	57	21
Kenya	1	2	7	8	6	10
Kiribati	9	—	15	—	22	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY — *continued*
(\$million)

Country or country group	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Korea, Republic of	1,141	371	3,706	1,585	4,636	1,885
Kuwait	24	16	90	58	91	57
Laos	10	—	27	—	18	—
Lebanon	2	1	8	4	12	4
Libya	3	—	10	—	13	—
Macau	2	3	24	16	7	12
Malawi	—	2	—	8	1	9
Mauritius	10	—	64	3	66	2
Mexico	76	24	105	89	196	101
Morocco	7	2	3	6	11	14
Myanmar	—	2	1	10	10	12
Nauru	8	2	39	31	36	14
Nepal	3	—	6	1	11	1
New Caledonia	30	9	142	37	165	38
New Zealand	913	749	3,227	2,657	3,849	3,107
Norway	20	22	103	124	129	116
Oman	27	—	74	1	102	8
Pakistan	50	32	247	119	222	144
Papua New Guinea	226	331	859	1,187	921	1,349
Peru	5	14	20	18	19	30
Poland	4	6	15	24	18	23
Puerto Rico	—	58	4	208	3	216
Qatar	10	18	37	11	43	95
Romania	11	2	82	7	54	9
Russian Federation(c)	85	7	72	19	249	24
Samoa (American)	2	1	24	3	17	3
Saudi Arabia	111	125	332	793	337	625
Slovenia	2	6	1	25	6	27
Solomon Islands	15	1	46	3	67	3
South Africa	76	75	337	175	342	255
Sri Lanka	23	13	72	39	85	48
Sweden	25	258	152	996	139	1,033
Switzerland	44	205	262	702	337	786
Taiwan	652	516	2,609	2,149	2,778	2,309
Tonga	3	—	14	2	13	2
Turkey	69	10	212	42	249	40
United Arab Emirates	115	68	386	591	400	672
United States of America	1,053	3,473	5,031	12,812	5,053	13,652
Vanuatu	11	—	37	2	60	2
Venezuela	2	—	24	3	11	5
Vietnam	33	58	63	241	126	256
Western Samoa	3	10	25	42	21	66
Yemen	29	1	63	17	89	11
Zimbabwe	1	2	9	9	10	12
Other Countries(b)(c)	47	23	403	155	193	128
Destination or Origin Unknown	1	7	2	42	3	31
International Waters	22	—	115	—	114	4
No Country Details(a)	56	—	296	—	309	—
Ships' Stores	132	—	674	—	671	—
Unidentified(d)	80	—	62	—	80	—
Total Trade	15,193	15,121	59,729	57,465	63,540	63,248

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category. (b) The scope of the former Czech and Slovak Republic has changed during the period covered in this table and care should be taken when comparing data over time. Trade has been separately identified from 10 March 1993 for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic. (c) The scope of the former USSR has changed during the period covered in this table and care should be taken when comparing data over time. Trade has been separately identified from October 1991 for each of the three Baltic republics (Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania) and from September 1992 for each of the remaining 12 republics. Also, beginning in September 1992, the USSR has ceased to be identified. (d) Includes \$10 million of exports for February 1994 and \$70 million for March 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by country. See footnote (c) to Table 6.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY
(\$million)
CHINA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	1	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	3	—	5	—	9	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	—	1	—	3	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	1	4	1	6
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	68	3	21	4
05 Vegetables and fruit	—	6	1	30	1	32
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	2	—	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	2	—	6	5	6
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	10	—	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	3	2	—	1	12
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	7	14	79	54	42	60
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	—	—	2	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	—	—	3	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	9	—	33	—	37	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	3	—	10	—	9
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	118	—	668	—	578	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	2	2	8	3	6
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	102	1	434	3	458	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	2	9	8	12	9
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	232	9	1,147	29	1,087	28
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	11	—	35	—	43	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	2	120	16	—	25
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	11	2	155	16	44	25
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	7	—	11	—	34	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	7	—	11	1	34	1
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	9	1	29	1	30
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	—	6	2	22	1	25
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	1	3	3	9	4
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	3	3	13	6	14
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	2	1	7	—	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	4	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	—	4	—	7	—
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	—	1	2	1	3
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	3	1	8	—	12
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	6	26	16	87	26	97

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
CHINA — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	1	3	1	4	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	4	—	7	1	13
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	—	3	—	11	1	15
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	5	9	21	5	25
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	53	5	220	9	235
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2	18	2	63	4	73
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	3	3	27	8	28	8
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	10	1	121	2	57	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	2	26	8	77	8	102
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	21	114	176	409	117	477
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	4	2	7	18	12
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	5	3	25	9	49	15
73 Metal working machinery	—	2	3	8	7	12
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	14	15	11	51	44	67
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	—	11	3	25	2	39
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	33	7	131	39	184
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	8	40	20	113	34	155
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	4	6	1	36	10	47
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	13	—	51	1	81	1
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	51	115	122	381	284	532
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	10	4	27	2	41
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	10	—	31	1	44
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	27	—	130	—	135
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	260	1	655	6	824
85 Footwear(a)	—	65	—	192	1	222
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	3	6	8	13	12
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	5	6	12	24	26	34
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	1	77	2	365	7	436
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	11	458	25	1,431	55	1,748
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	—	—	1	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	—	—	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	272	10	332	17	708	50
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	272	10	333	17	709	50
TOTAL TRADE	619	747	2,064	2,425	2,400	3,018

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
JAPAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	13	—	13	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	391	—	1,333	—	1,694	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	59	—	199	—	245	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	102	3	362	18	492	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	31	2	203	8	123	7
05 Vegetables and fruit	17	—	72	3	101	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	6	1	4	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	4	1	16	2	20	3
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	62	1	187	1	209	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	2	4	9	6	10
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	670	9	2,395	41	2,907	36
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	5	1	17	2	24	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	8	19
TOTAL SECTION 1	5	1	17	3	33	21
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	9	—	78	—	67	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	17	—	50	—	62	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	2	—	6	—	9
24 Cork and wood	101	—	397	—	457	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	153	2	818	8	723	9
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	6	5	133	19	70	19
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	404	1	1,999	12	1,852	9
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	4	42	8	56	12
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	702	14	3,518	55	3,288	58
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	766	5	3,649	4	3,561	12
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	118	1	751	3	507	6
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	285	—	992	—	1,047	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,169	6	5,391	8	5,115	18
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	6	—	5	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	2	—	7	—	7	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	3	—	14	—	12	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	2	35	5	113	10	127
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	8	27	44	25	36
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	4	7	14	29	22	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	4	8	15	27	16	29
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	—	2	3	6	2	8
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	—	1	2	1	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	16	1	61	2	64
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	22	3	75	3	87
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	6	15	33	39	27	54
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	26	113	101	397	107	438

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
JAPAN — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	10	3	10	1
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	4	80	18	260	18	324
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	4	—	6	1	13	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	5	26	15	106	23	98
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	32	8	196	7	174
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	22	24	131	114	120	104
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	22	79	80	264	89	296
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	196	9	839	28	848	38
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	5	34	17	140	14	160
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	262	285	1,123	1,112	1,141	1,196
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	98	74	300	74	438
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	6	119	19	344	23	436
73 Metal working machinery	—	20	4	90	4	112
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	14	160	48	551	61	749
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	52	223	153	843	169	1,034
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	153	8	718	4	699
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3	170	14	598	15	670
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	18	1,088	77	4,231	117	4,778
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	15	4	57	329	46	14
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	126	2,034	454	8,004	514	8,929
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	6	1	19	—	21
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	1	2	3	2	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	2	8	10	8	7
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	6	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	42	12	171	12	204
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	61	15	294	16	309
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	10	63	35	294	38	299
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	20	173	73	792	82	845
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	4	1	7	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	28	—	28	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	396	—	835	—	1,333	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	277	30	938	172	1,142	135
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	677	30	1,806	173	2,510	136
TOTAL TRADE	3,660	2,666	14,893	10,584	15,710	11,677

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	—	3	—	8	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	22	—	237	—	161	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	4	—	9	—	12	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	1	2	14	5	14
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	1	13	1	12	3
05 Vegetables and fruit	1	—	1	1	2	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	1	1	1	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	4	—	10	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	17	—	4	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	1	1	2	3	4	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	35	3	289	21	219	25
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	2	—	5	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	2	—	5	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	7	—	36	—	26	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	—
24 Cork and wood	4	—	11	—	34	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	82	2	353	5	320	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	30	—	11	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	137	—	669	—	642	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	2	—	5	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	233	2	1,102	6	1,039	8
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	232	—	862	—	966	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	29	1	9	18	66	10
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	14	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	261	1	872	18	1,046	10
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	5	—	6	—	8	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	—	—	—	1	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	1	—	2	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	7	—	8	—	11	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	8	1	17	—	28
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	1	10	3	18	4
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	14	2	32	3	49	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	—	3	4	9	2	12
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	1	2	2	9	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	2	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	8	4	26	3	28
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	7	1	15	1	25
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	5	5	11	4	17
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	24	34	59	89	86	123

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	1	10	2	19	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	22	1	76	1	87
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	3	—	3	—	10	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	6	1	27	1	25
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	49	7	168	9	195
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	2	4	7	13	10	14
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	49	19	67	110	133	108
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	93	3	373	10	461	9
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	15	8	54	29	56
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	156	117	477	460	672	497
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	30	3	55	8	130	17
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	1	7	5	254	6	23
73 Metal working machinery	1	1	1	1	1	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	2	5	12	26	14	31
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	10	27	15	58	68	92
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	1	33	34	158	9	162
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	1	27	4	68	8	105
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3	50	4	149	15	239
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	—	—	—	299
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	50	153	132	721	251	970
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	—	1	1	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	—	—	2	—	1
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	10	—	9
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	12	—	28	1	30
85 Footwear(a)	—	9	—	79	—	43
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	1	11	6	7	6
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	12	1	44	5	51	5
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	5	19	21	91	24	86
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	19	44	77	221	84	181
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	1	—	3	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	190	—	335	—	595	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	166	17	352	49	625	72
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	356	17	688	49	1,223	72
TOTAL TRADE	1,141	371	3,706	1,585	4,636	1,885

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	25	9	48	6	58
01 Meat and meat preparations	5	8	20	13	27	24
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	3	18	4	72	10	75
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	25	3	91	4	99
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	9	3	38	14	39	19
05 Vegetables and fruit	11	26	59	106	65	103
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	6	3	20	11	24	13
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	8	3	27	11	33	11
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	24	3	26	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	10	12	43	39	42	51
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	60	125	246	410	277	453
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	10	5	37	15	52	17
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	—	2	—	3	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	11	5	39	15	55	17
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	4	—	17	2	17	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	—	5	—	6	—
24 Cork and wood	1	53	3	175	4	234
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	15	—	53	—	51
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1	10	6	33	5	36
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	5	1	6	2
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1	1	7	9	7	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	6	8	20	8	19
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	12	86	53	294	56	350
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	2	1	1	1	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	83	38	164	170	230	198
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	4	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	83	41	165	175	232	208
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	2	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	1	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	2	1	1	1
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	1	3	1	4	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	4	18	9	18	13
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	—	16	2	19	2
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	9	2	32	11	42	11
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	49	4	156	19	201	20
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	17	15	70	65	78	71
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2	4	2	3	4	5
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	14	5	62	16	59	20
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	10	7	38	20	47	27
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	12	10	45	26	56	33
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	122	48	438	171	523	202

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NEW ZEALAND — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	3	15	11	62	11	66
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	10	21	35	22	45
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	1	15	4	70	5	69
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	22	47	123	177	107	193
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	27	30	96	131	110	142
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	15	2	56	10	64	12
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	31	14	84	85	105	87
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	31	23	143	73	147	100
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	25	26	90	83	110	108
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	159	183	627	727	681	821
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	8	9	36	16	34	16
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	17	9	90	33	100	47
73 Metal working machinery	2	1	12	5	12	3
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	25	36	93	87	114	131
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	69	2	203	7	273	9
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	9	14	48	12	40	28
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	45	30	163	110	206	124
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	74	5	264	18	344	24
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	13	2	53	22	54	11
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	262	106	962	310	1,177	393
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	3	3	10	7	14	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	12	11	48	14	54
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	1	2	2	3	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	29	29	84	113	99	125
85 Footwear(a)	5	7	15	20	19	25
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	14	4	54	21	61	20
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	13	—	45	3	60	2
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	55	40	222	153	255	180
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	122	95	443	367	526	420
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	11	—	33	—	44	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	46	7	148	8	179
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	68	14	210	38	265	61
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	80	60	250	187	317	240
TOTAL TRADE	913	749	3,227	2,657	3,849	3,107

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
SINGAPORE

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	2	—	8	—	11	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	10	—	26	—	33	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	25	—	89	—	89	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	9	4	24	11	37	15
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	1	9	4	10	4
05 Vegetables and fruit	28	—	99	2	106	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	4	—	4	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	8	9	27	9	34
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	1	3	1	4	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	3	8	14	9	14
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	82	18	279	59	312	71
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	1	—	6	1	5	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	—	6	1	5	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	5
24 Cork and wood	1	—	—	3	1	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	2	—	3	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	1	4	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	—	3	—	3	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	3	3	4	2
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	3	3	14	10	16	11
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	1	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	83	77	433	300	453	243
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	83	77	433	300	455	243
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	3	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	2	—	9	—	7
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	1	3	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	3	3	12	1	9
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	11	8	61	8	56
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	5	1	16	2	10	3
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	19	3	27	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	8	2	27	3	34	4
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	1	8	2	11	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	1	—	—	—	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	7	12	16	15	21
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	6	7	5	7
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	3	7	17	26	14	23
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	29	31	114	121	125	121

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
SINGAPORE — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	1	—	3	—	2	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	1	4	4	7	5
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	1	1	5	8	4	6
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	5	2	16	22	19	21
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	2	2	11	6	13	13
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	7	1	38	9	36	8
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	20	3	80	7	82	9
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	28	—	89	1	97	1
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	15	8	42	20	63	26
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	80	19	288	77	323	89
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5	3	32	6	24	7
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	12	3	47	18	61	16
73 Metal working machinery	1	—	7	1	6	2
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	19	9	68	41	77	48
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	24	97	51	320	79	466
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	16	9	91	21	95
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	21	46	89	117	100	169
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	6	1	21	2	33	3
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	5	2	66	4	45	7
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	99	178	390	600	446	814
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	1	3	3	3	4
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	1	5	10	7	6
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	—	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	—	2	1	5	1
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	—	2	1	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	11	34	34	28	42
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	21	2	68	12	82	8
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	13	40	65	110	56	158
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	43	55	178	173	182	220
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	4	—	6	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	3	—	4	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	436	—	2,163	—	1,153	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	25	12	79	55	104	63
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	462	13	2,249	55	1,267	63
TOTAL TRADE	883	397	3,955	1,407	3,134	1,643

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	30	—	165	—	152	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	18	—	77	—	72	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	65	3	156	7	198	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	—	36	2	12	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	4	1	13	5	15	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	4	—	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	1	—	5	—	4	—
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	7	1	17	2	19	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	1	2	3	2	3
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	128	6	472	24	473	23
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	—	—	—	1	1	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1	4	4	6	6	11
TOTAL SECTION 1	1	4	5	7	7	11
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	14	—	17	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	1	—	1
24 Cork and wood	3	—	8	1	8	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	39	5	245	16	196	19
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	27	—	8	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	44	—	173	—	186	—
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	2	1	8	3	9	3
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	93	6	475	22	424	25
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	104	—	440	—	442	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	16	2	43	4	105	8
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	2	—	5	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	120	2	485	4	552	8
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	6	—	24	—	22	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	—	4	—	5	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	7	—	29	—	27	—
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	4	2	13	4	15
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	2	14	5	12	7
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	2	18	5	22	6
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	9	1	21	4	30	3
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	4	5	13	7	13
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	5	16	27	14	29
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	12	1	45	1	51
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	1	3	6	4	7
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	24	31	81	118	95	133

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
TAIWAN — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	10	1	46	7	49	6
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	7	1	30	1	32
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	5	4	20	17	21	15
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	2	1	13	4	11
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	1	43	10	179	8	183
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	3	9	8	46	11	43
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	54	6	182	28	272	23
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	111	2	480	8	485	10
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	45	16	193	9	198
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	187	120	762	521	860	523
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	7	5	21	7	26
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	4	12	5	50	10	53
73 Metal working machinery	—	5	1	20	—	24
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	3	20	8	76	17	88
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	6	132	31	503	42	612
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	—	11	12	55	8	55
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	4	37	14	138	17	161
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	16	4	62	3	65
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	—	—	3	2	1	2
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	20	242	84	926	106	1,085
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	6	—	38	—	32
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	10	1	55	2	51
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	3	—	20	—	16
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	9	3	34	3	32
85 Footwear(a)	—	5	—	39	—	25
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	1	4	4	15	4	19
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	6	7	18	38	25	39
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	2	50	11	276	10	251
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	10	93	36	516	44	465
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	1	—	2	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	6	—	14	—	13	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	9	—	120	—	45	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	48	13	46	11	130	35
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	63	13	180	11	189	35
TOTAL TRADE	652	516	2,609	2,149	2,778	2,309

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	2	—	3
01 Meat and meat preparations	16	—	87	1	78	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2	—	18	2	15	2
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	1	1	3	5	2	5
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	2	1	11	—	10
05 Vegetables and fruit	8	1	65	6	44	6
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	1	5	7	6	6
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	5	1	16	—	16
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	1	1	2	1	2
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	4	2	16	5	17
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	28	15	184	67	152	66
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	29	24	123	113	165	110
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	1	—	4	—	3
TOTAL SECTION 1	29	25	123	116	165	113
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	1	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	2	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	4
24 Cork and wood	1	—	5	1	5	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	24	6	112	24	84	27
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	5	1	13	3	16	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	36	—	98	1	98	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	2	10	6	7	8
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	67	11	242	36	214	44
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	65	—	247	1	233	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	1	—	3	—	3
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	65	1	247	3	233	4
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	—	2	1	2	1
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	38	1	144	1	178
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	1	13	4	35	5	45
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	8	10	40	5	37
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	15	81	43	274	48	296
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	12	2	50	3	58
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	10	—	40	1	47
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	12	6	48	8	49
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	1	31	3	103	4	126
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	20	204	70	735	75	838

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED KINGDOM — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	3	1	12	1	11
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	11	7	42	8	54
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	—	—	1	2	2	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	20	1	69	1	81
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	7	22	21	85	29	91
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	9	19	30	86	17	78
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1	19	6	53	3	72
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	39	6	301	48	213	29
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	4	26	16	91	18	99
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	61	126	384	488	292	518
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17	36	106	152	62	136
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	4	55	20	191	22	236
73 Metal working machinery	1	5	3	25	3	23
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	21	64	36	215	70	250
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	14	31	39	112	48	112
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	19	14	65	12	71
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	10	48	32	179	48	212
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3	40	25	115	25	172
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	16	13	126	73	148	53
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	89	310	400	1,126	439	1,266
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	2	—	7	1	7
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	3	1	14	2	9
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	—	2
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	5	8	17	9	17
85 Footwear(a)	—	4	1	12	2	11
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	4	37	16	143	20	154
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	2	10	7	38	9	38
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	12	116	81	463	53	492
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	20	178	116	696	95	731
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	1	3	4	4	10
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	109	—	66	—	651	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	120	13	538	27	577	51
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	230	14	607	32	1,232	62
TOTAL TRADE	609	883	2,375	3,301	2,899	3,642

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	8	2	5
01 Meat and meat preparations	180	—	1,089	—	1,083	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	3	20	14	27	12
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	22	8	161	27	99	31
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	6	3	22	1	21
05 Vegetables and fruit	4	31	29	91	33	113
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	3	22	12	20	13
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	2	—	8	1	7
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	1	3	1	9	2	11
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	13	7	53	8	50
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	220	69	1,333	245	1,276	264
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	13	10	54	38	60	42
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	8	—	38	—	36
TOTAL SECTION 1	13	18	54	76	60	78
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	1	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	24	3	32	5	70
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	4	—	19	—	20
24 Cork and wood	1	10	2	102	3	130
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	4	—	38	—	28
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	48	5	163	20	172	25
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	8	5	34	6	33
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	18	8	66	32	54	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	5	8	21	27	24	39
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	78	72	261	304	267	357
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	7	—	37	—	43	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	16	56	148	208	193	171
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	22	56	185	209	236	171
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	1	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	—	2	—	2
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	2	1	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	1	2	4	2	4
5 CHEMICAL, AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	97	2	326	2	353
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	17	19	39	68	60	91
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	2	16	5	61	11	66
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	7	46	15	179	37	199
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	37	9	118	11	136
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	66	—	159	—	189
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	49	4	195	3	188
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	47	4	163	4	184
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	25	75	72	269	87	301
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	56	452	151	1,538	216	1,707

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	8	1	28	3	34	4
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	31	10	111	8	129
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	1	5	2	13	4	16
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	67	2	245	2	263
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	10	61	32	207	47	242
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	13	26	51	98	62	108
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	48	19	230	56	211	70
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	12	13	87	51	49	53
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	13	93	31	255	49	344
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	105	317	473	1,039	465	1,229
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	7	181	59	585	41	635
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	20	216	66	677	96	924
73 Metal working machinery	3	12	10	47	16	46
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	11	260	60	852	64	1,026
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	86	422	222	1,694	322	1,776
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	100	25	344	28	438
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	28	218	77	681	103	882
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	50	173	347	458	279	631
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	43	256	239	1,692	272	910
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	253	1,839	1,106	7,030	1,223	7,268
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	3	1	14	1	16
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	5	10	20	11	24
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	2	—	9	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9	8	34	28	47	35
85 Footwear(a)	1	3	9	8	11	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	18	196	70	673	82	742
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	4	67	14	199	17	247
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	20	285	69	1,043	80	1,173
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	54	570	208	1,995	249	2,254
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	4	5	16	13	21
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	—	46	—	33	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	2	—	8	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	242	75	1,206	357	1,007	299
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	250	79	1,258	373	1,060	321
TOTAL TRADE	1,053	3,473	5,031	12,812	5,053	13,652

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
OTHER COUNTRIES

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	71	4	201	1	265	7
01 Meat and meat preparations	191	3	717	22	787	19
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	260	15	589	69	817	69
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	62	85	198	310	237	345
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	35	14	359	71	180	70
05 Vegetables and fruit	181	57	527	218	554	247
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	8	7	32	37	33	33
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	21	73	57	263	75	286
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	28	24	180	53	140	77
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	30	69	70	229	93	277
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	887	350	2,931	1,273	3,181	1,430
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	31	35	135	146	145	154
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6	12	20	60	24	64
TOTAL SECTION 1	37	47	155	206	169	218
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	49	—	143	1	175	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	8	4	10	7	18	10
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	18	5	65	5	75
24 Cork and wood	2	62	14	241	11	293
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	11	10	66	13	55
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	384	7	2,003	31	1,609	33
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	15	16	92	84	91	74
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	207	27	1,164	118	1,022	102
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	16	18	88	58	82	68
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	685	164	3,527	670	3,026	710
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	509	1	2,247	3	2,265	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	241	539	1,608	2,733	1,365	2,778
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	14	6	27	14	32	20
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	764	545	3,882	2,749	3,662	2,801
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	22	—	90	1	93	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	39	2	147	2	163
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	3	12	12	15	12
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	26	43	103	160	111	177
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	6	154	25	495	31	541
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	24	33	67	133	92	144
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	43	39	170	146	174	165
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	64	203	226	801	253	821
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	19	45	65	178	76	199
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	4	48	9	161	10	174
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	19	49	86	181	93	198
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	9	45	38	166	40	187
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	48	78	123	254	162	293
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	236	695	810	2,514	931	2,723

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
OTHER COUNTRIES — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	50	12	157	43	193	48
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	8	56	42	218	46	234
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	6	40	23	128	32	153
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	18	199	84	740	89	781
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	27	218	99	878	132	918
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	68	148	233	577	272	608
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	114	82	401	229	499	298
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	284	59	1,296	208	1,245	239
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	94	123	323	606	320	524
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	669	938	2,658	3,627	2,827	3,804
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	39	106	259	382	218	404
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	83	292	386	919	420	1,110
73 Metal working machinery	9	34	53	100	46	110
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	94	303	306	1,024	416	1,147
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	78	126	221	511	287	540
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	71	151	252	592	314	713
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	89	313	289	1,056	381	1,271
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	53	281	167	715	296	952
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	71	52	368	211	354	341
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	588	1,658	2,300	5,510	2,731	6,586
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	7	13	76	52	26	52
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	7	42	23	162	34	186
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	25	2	99	3	102
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	14	102	46	372	55	395
85 Footwear(a)	2	46	8	151	10	172
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	45	117	175	441	168	473
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	39	78	141	333	156	359
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	54	190	208	862	242	923
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	169	613	680	2,472	694	2,661
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	52	1	153	5	203	5
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	36	—	186	2	134	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	322	—	1,011	917	1,282	833
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,192	81	3,473	440	4,130	367
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	1,601	268	4,823	1,364	5,750	1,206
TOTAL TRADE	5,663	5,321	21,870	20,545	23,082	22,315

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	946	—	1,983	—	2,777	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	247	—	873	—	1,169	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1	—	3	—	4	—
TOTAL SECTION 0	1,194	—	2,858	—	3,950	—
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	4	—	69	—	39	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	2	—	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	51	—	40	1	162	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	679	—	2,927	—	3,035	—
TOTAL SECTION 2	734	—	3,036	3	3,236	1
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	—	18	—	22	—	93
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	15	—	168	—	99	—
TOTAL SECTION 3	15	18	168	22	99	93
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	9	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	—	3	—	3	—	10
TOTAL SECTION 4	—	3	9	3	—	10
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals	1	46	18	164	6	185
52 Inorganic chemicals	—	28	1	355	1	171
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	—	3	—	8	—	9
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7	—	36	—	37	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	—	2	—	9	—	9
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	—	—	—	22	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms	—	44	10	108	2	146
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	—	1	—	2	—	2
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	8	—	—	—	20	—
TOTAL SECTION 5	17	123	64	670	66	522

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
NO COUNTRY DETAILS — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	4	—	—	—	24	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	—	—	5	—	2	—
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	1	7	—	23	5	27
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes	2	—	—	9	9	1
67 Iron and steel	—	15	2	55	—	70
68 Non-ferrous metals	68	1	248	7	210	4
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	—	5	—	15	—	24
TOTAL SECTION 6	75	28	254	109	250	126
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	4	—	1	16	5	2
73 Metal working machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	—	12	—	54	—	35
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	—	15	—	83	—	64
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	3	39	5	121	10	166
TOTAL SECTION 7	6	66	6	275	15	266
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
85 Footwear	2	—	1	—	7	—
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	—	10	—	19	1	47
TOTAL SECTION 8	2	10	1	19	9	47
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes	-2,043	-249	-6,398	-1,100	-7,625	-1,064
TOTAL SECTION 9	-2,043	-249	-6,398	-1,100	-7,625	-1,064
TOTAL TRADE	—	—	—	—	—	—

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
TOTAL

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	80	29	235	59	306	73
01 Meat and meat preparations	848	11	3,679	37	4,023	44
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	380	37	1,008	157	1,290	158
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	263	132	911	489	1,076	536
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1,028	29	2,713	137	3,176	140
05 Vegetables and fruit	253	123	866	461	920	508
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	266	15	963	76	1,262	68
07 Coffee; tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	39	93	119	333	156	364
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	106	30	431	71	406	98
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	48	108	143	375	174	438
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	3,311	607	11,067	2,194	12,788	2,427
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	90	74	375	316	460	326
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8	26	27	109	42	134
TOTAL SECTION 1	98	100	403	425	502	460
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	88	1	393	3	385	5
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	28	31	68	50	91	90
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	28	11	96	12	114
24 Cork and wood	113	126	439	523	523	660
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	31	11	157	14	134
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	848	37	4,370	138	3,688	157
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	85	32	351	151	376	139
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	1,629	39	7,539	176	7,357	132
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	42	41	193	135	206	161
TOTAL SECTION 2(b)(d)	2,840	366	13,375	1,428	12,651	1,592
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,694	7	7,518	8	7,557	22
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	585	735	3,277	3,477	2,920	3,535
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	314	7	1,189	18	1,199	24
TOTAL SECTION 3	2,593	749	11,984	3,504	11,675	3,581
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	41	1	151	2	168	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	2	46	3	163	4	185
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	8	4	28	17	32	17
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	51	51	182	182	205	204
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(b)	16	405	80	1,372	81	1,526
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	66	110	196	671	242	528
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	87	80	303	308	361	337
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	163	352	546	1,328	665	1,398
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	47	118	164	451	198	507
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	6	120	12	356	16	378
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	44	193	200	671	199	741
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	24	154	98	542	110	622
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(b)	105	225	304	742	378	866
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	560	1,757	1,905	6,440	2,250	6,903

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 6. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
TOTAL — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	85	34	270	132	348	141
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	19	222	104	783	111	924
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	21	69	63	251	92	276
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	52	376	256	1,419	252	1,499
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(b)	80	517	288	2,092	368	2,221
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	143	252	555	1,025	606	1,048
67 Iron and steel	342	259	1,158	895	1,421	1,042
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	872	117	3,976	437	3,812	488
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	160	401	550	1,533	619	1,641
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,775	2,247	7,221	8,568	7,629	9,279
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	125	448	628	1,475	610	1,691
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	155	716	665	2,511	792	2,862
73 Metal working machinery	18	81	94	295	96	335
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	204	884	643	2,977	876	3,571
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	340	1,071	939	4,072	1,290	4,679
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	103	545	409	2,248	476	2,509
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)	210	967	707	3,181	925	3,915
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	212	1,658	909	5,789	1,123	6,910
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	177	329	965	2,334	1,001	1,637
TOTAL SECTION 7	1,544	6,699	5,958	24,882	7,188	28,109
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	11	44	95	168	48	186
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	15	83	54	344	73	379
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	60	6	273	8	276
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	60	427	187	1,257	233	1,466
85 Footwear	10	138	36	503	56	507
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	96	415	380	1,512	394	1,672
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	105	231	366	947	443	1,041
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	173	890	714	3,677	765	4,046
TOTAL SECTION 8(b)	472	2,289	1,838	8,682	2,020	9,572
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	71	6	205	26	282	37
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	49	—	277	3	212	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,463	232	4,537	1,065	5,074	1,012
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)(e)	366	17	778	67	1,063	70
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)(e)	1,949	256	5,798	1,160	6,632	1,121
TOTAL TRADE	15,193	15,121	59,729	57,465	63,540	63,248

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (e) Includes small value export entries to the value of \$10 million for February 1994 and \$70 million for March 1994 submitted via the EXIT system which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	37	29	116	57	157	69
01 Meat and meat preparations	743	10	3,259	25	3,578	35
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	307	21	818	86	1,020	89
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	259	98	851	368	1,032	395
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	72	20	456	83	311	90
05 Vegetables and fruit	118	80	481	318	559	335
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	13	9	68	43	66	40
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	27	39	109	140	129	155
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	89	14	292	46	315	57
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	32	47	119	174	130	190
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	1,698	366	6,569	1,338	7,297	1,457
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	39	18	157	66	195	71
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3	16	14	56	26	80
TOTAL SECTION 1	42	34	170	121	221	151
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	47	—	191	2	201	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	21	29	60	47	75	85
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	23	11	79	11	95
24 Cork and wood	111	121	424	506	512	639
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	28	10	134	13	121
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	520	26	2,831	95	2,439	109
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	17	18	231	77	126	73
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	722	20	3,498	91	3,341	55
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	28	28	110	90	134	110
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	1,473	294	7,365	1,122	6,853	1,292
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1,156	7	5,297	6	5,277	20
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	428	461	2,362	1,877	2,072	1,812
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	285	6	994	17	1,068	23
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	1,869	474	8,653	1,900	8,417	1,855
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	21	—	61	1	84	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	25	2	76	3	87
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	5	2	19	10	20	11
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	28	27	81	87	107	98
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	11	174	49	590	60	644
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	49	43	152	164	179	209
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	73	33	220	128	297	141
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	118	78	386	300	485	332
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	41	64	141	226	172	258
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	6	86	10	278	14	299
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	39	95	171	353	174	374
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	20	106	80	358	90	419
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	88	124	269	408	321	476
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	445	803	1,479	2,804	1,793	3,152

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	39	21	146	86	161	90
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	13	167	77	568	82	688
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	19	43	55	186	82	195
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	48	185	236	716	231	758
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	59	354	224	1,446	273	1,536
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	107	112	436	466	486	487
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	311	148	1,005	585	1,298	636
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	700	60	3,062	209	3,084	253
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	127	271	466	913	492	1,090
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	1,422	1,361	5,706	5,175	6,189	5,732
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	91	318	370	1,015	432	1,219
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	109	389	456	1,550	591	1,588
73 Metal working machinery	12	44	70	173	71	209
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	142	538	476	1,742	620	2,248
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	295	998	789	3,696	1,130	4,332
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	63	443	189	1,786	229	2,017
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	152	648	547	2,051	699	2,599
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	187	1,361	792	4,988	927	5,851
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	130	269	631	2,075	659	1,273
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	1,181	5,008	4,320	19,076	5,357	21,336
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	5	32	27	117	32	136
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	12	61	41	242	55	276
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	40	5	201	6	198
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	49	363	152	1,057	194	1,228
85 Footwear(a)	8	103	29	398	43	388
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	60	273	241	957	256	1,090
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	92	161	323	654	390	732
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	139	647	538	2,700	606	2,956
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	365	1,681	1,355	6,325	1,580	7,004
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	48	4	126	18	172	23
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	26	—	142	2	110	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	1,321	216	4,336	1,007	4,169	933
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,497	191	4,554	847	5,746	795
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,891	411	9,158	1,874	10,197	1,752
TOTAL TRADE	11,414	10,459	44,858	39,821	48,012	43,830

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	29	—	75	—	115	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	31	—	79	1	119	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	140	—	432	—	509	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	11	48	38	157	53	188
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	21	6	68	27	73	28
05 Vegetables and fruit	53	10	187	53	217	50
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	1	11	9	9	7
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	7	23	20	76	26	90
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	9	8	34	30	40	38
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	10	20	39	21	42
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	310	107	965	392	1,183	444
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	1	12	3	15	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	2	1	9	1	7
TOTAL SECTION 1	4	2	12	11	16	10
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	9	—	9	—	26	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	1	—	1	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	15	4	50	4	61
24 Cork and wood	1	37	3	149	5	158
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	—	8	—	11	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	53	2	421	5	326	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	3	2	27	4	20	8
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	9	6	76	21	71	19
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	3	4	9	13	11	16
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	82	66	559	244	476	271
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3	—	78	—	62	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	130	209	946	1,169	795	841
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	6	—	13	1	19
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	133	215	1,024	1,182	858	860
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	6	—	7	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	23	—	71	—	81
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	1	2	3	8	3	8
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	25	9	79	10	89
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	14	15	72	22	65
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	10	4	33	10	32	18
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	27	2	91	8	106	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	30	4	82	13	106	17
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	9	1	28	6	39	6
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	6	2	38	3	41
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	11	10	50	21	51	30
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	8	14	25	17	32
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	15	11	54	40	69	40
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	110	60	369	231	444	258

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) — continued

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	6	2	16	8	22	8
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	2	12	15	43	17	51
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	3	15	12	70	15	77
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	10	20	41	71	47	92
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	9	59	35	207	42	244
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	18	23	76	92	93	102
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	78	5	267	23	375	29
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	201	4	795	10	820	16
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	62	22	223	70	195	82
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	388	161	1,481	595	1,624	699
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13	4	62	14	60	24
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	38	4	160	135	215	21
73 Metal working machinery	5	1	28	2	25	5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	55	22	168	68	225	96
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	42	126	97	382	142	574
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	22	85	30	286	62	380
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	44	80	172	217	214	333
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	28	4	64	8	115	13
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	10	2	115	16	85	8
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	255	327	896	1,126	1,143	1,455
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	3	6	7	8	11
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	21	9	78	12	94
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	3	1	18	1	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	25	4	97	9	103
85 Footwear(a)	—	15	1	56	2	63
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	10	13	54	40	47	52
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	31	4	108	24	120	21
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	23	73	110	261	103	323
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	71	158	292	580	301	683
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	5	—	12	—	19	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	3	—	4	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	561	4	2,351	4	1,556	6
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	260	26	745	109	976	116
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	826	30	3,111	114	2,555	122
TOTAL TRADE	2,182	1,150	8,718	4,554	8,609	4,890

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — continued
(\$million)
Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	76	—	209	—	281	1
01 Meat and meat preparations	157	—	735	1	752	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	291	2	735	4	932	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	135	75	333	271	438	317
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	38	10	432	45	217	49
05 Vegetables and fruit	155	44	400	177	489	197
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	6	4	25	25	24	20
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	18	50	67	167	82	197
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	26	23	99	46	96	71
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	18	20	59	80	71	85
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	919	228	3,096	816	3,382	943
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	13	7	51	31	62	26
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5	8	16	35	19	42
TOTAL SECTION 1	18	15	67	66	81	68
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	40	—	107	—	136	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	5	7	4	17	10	17
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	15	5	51	5	64
24 Cork and wood	8	40	27	159	49	171
25 Pulp and waste paper	3	1	11	12	14	6
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	371	9	2,117	30	1,767	38
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	7	13	102	64	62	58
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	316	24	1,446	102	1,473	88
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	12	10	54	36	66	42
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	766	120	3,873	473	3,581	484
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	647	—	2,675	—	2,833	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	216	466	1,442	2,763	1,224	2,488
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	6	2	14	20	19
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	863	471	4,119	2,777	4,077	2,508
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	30	—	99	—	126	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	2	32	1	103	2	123
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	3	2	14	8	14	9
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	34	34	113	111	142	133
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	6	52	31	183	39	196
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	20	18	80	61	89	76
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	62	9	193	28	245	37
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	59	18	205	64	239	71
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	21	11	56	39	79	46
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	2	23	5	64	5	83
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	27	28	119	94	127	103
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	8	34	35	111	38	138
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	28	24	89	84	121	101
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	232	216	813	728	981	851

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Developing Countries (DCs) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	27	11	108	41	113	44
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	5	50	29	186	33	208
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	13	26	47	107	63	119
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	19	43	95	184	98	198
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	28	290	105	1,137	133	1,230
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	60	92	217	331	263	372
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	216	48	666	219	937	221
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	484	14	2,130	53	2,151	57
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	89	125	315	461	341	512
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	940	698	3,710	2,720	4,132	2,962
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	59	24	190	65	296	103
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	74	37	348	470	416	150
73 Metal working machinery	9	13	52	36	50	51
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	106	76	308	259	437	335
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	87	340	204	1,118	368	1,458
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	65	170	146	671	224	821
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	91	244	317	715	416	997
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	44	81	113	273	193	388
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	69	6	421	22	411	328
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	605	991	2,100	3,628	2,811	4,632
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	7	21	78	78	28	89
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	7	46	25	180	33	207
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	42	2	205	3	205
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	10	360	27	1,012	41	1,198
85 Footwear(a)	1	106	4	411	6	403
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	28	28	133	87	125	124
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	75	33	259	160	311	175
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	55	263	227	1,213	247	1,313
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	183	899	754	3,345	793	3,712
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	20	—	75	1	113	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	20	—	72	—	50	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	931	20	3,513	64	2,841	84
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	1,245	84	2,822	323	3,954	377
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	2,217	104	6,482	387	6,958	461
TOTAL TRADE	6,778	3,777	25,126	15,050	26,939	16,753

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Community (EC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	1	2	1	3
01 Meat and meat preparations	34	1	183	11	155	7
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	6	12	23	53	23	56
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	3	7	49	29	38	26
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	7	11	45	9	41
05 Vegetables and fruit	52	18	226	60	165	70
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	3	4	11	24	12	19
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	25	1	92	1	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	4	3	85	9	38	10
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	13	3	53	6	66
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	104	91	594	378	448	394
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	35	50	146	227	189	236
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	7	—	32	—	30
TOTAL SECTION 1	35	58	146	259	189	266
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	29	1	118	—	120	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2	—	6	—	8	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	5	—	14	—	18
24 Cork and wood	2	1	9	4	8	4
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	1	—	1
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	270	9	1,215	36	990	40
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	15	4	53	14	62	16
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	133	1	653	6	510	4
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	8	10	55	33	42	37
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	459	30	2,109	109	1,739	121
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	269	—	1,110	2	1,073	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	3	9	20	—	25
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	14	—	27	1	32	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	282	4	1,146	23	1,105	27
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	4	1	3	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	10	1	54	1	47
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	1	3	5	4	3
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	2	11	8	59	7	52
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	141	4	447	4	534
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	29	24	98	32	106
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	7	31	53	135	35	131
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	28	199	90	753	97	788
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	47	6	195	10	215
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	7	—	16	—	20
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	45	2	171	2	189
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	38	10	146	11	160
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	4	75	15	277	15	317
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	53	613	203	2,238	204	2,460

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Community (EC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	37	6	97	21	137	23
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	3	46	18	172	18	198
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	1	22	2	56	4	67
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	100	2	369	3	387
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	9	78	30	306	43	319
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	25	97	64	412	63	398
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	2	47	51	128	18	173
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	63	29	483	140	331	128
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	8	88	36	354	39	371
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	150	511	783	1,957	657	2,065
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	23	104	218	370	113	369
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	11	267	64	719	60	995
73 Metal working machinery	2	28	12	89	9	95
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	31	272	68	994	135	1,056
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	29	60	113	300	103	275
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	11	47	35	265	45	252
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	26	214	79	750	116	840
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	15	237	74	612	136	836
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	24	51	161	223	180	331
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	171	1,280	824	4,321	895	5,050
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	1	11	3	47	3	44
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	17	3	78	7	77
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	15	1	55	1	57
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	7	25	26	89	28	93
85 Footwear(a)	1	22	2	62	3	66
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	22	112	74	449	78	452
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	5	47	19	197	20	203
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	19	199	116	835	88	888
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	56	447	244	1,812	227	1,881
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	2	7	7	9	13
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	18	—	62	—	67	1
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	115	1	86	1	674	2
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	269	41	992	122	1,076	165
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	405	43	1,146	130	1,826	180
TOTAL TRADE	1,716	3,088	7,202	11,288	7,298	12,496

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	7	—	44	1	36	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	—	2	—	14	—	8
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	1	7	1	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
05 Vegetables and fruit	3	—	22	1	14	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	—	—	1	—	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	—	3	—	18	—	14
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	—	1	—	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	—	1	2	3	2	4
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	11	9	70	47	54	39
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	8	—	36	1	35	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	—	1
TOTAL SECTION 1	8	—	36	1	35	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	—	—	—	1
24 Cork and wood	—	1	—	4	1	6
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	2	—	4	—	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	—	—	10	2	4	3
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	—	7	4	2	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	17	—	82	—	66	1
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	1	7	1	6	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	19	5	106	17	79	18
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	4	—	46	—	45	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	—	—	1	—	—
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	4	—	46	1	45	—
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	—	2	—	2
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	—	1	—	2	—	2
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	24	—	71	—	91
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	3	1	15	7	13
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	—	8	—	25	—	39
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1	64	4	253	5	245
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	1	3	3	12	2	14
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	—	1	—	—	—	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	4	—	15	—	15
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	—	3	1	12	—	13
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	—	21	—	29	2	41
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	9	130	10	433	18	473

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	—	1	1	1	—	2
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	—	3	1	11	1	12
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	—	—	—	1	—	1
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	—	75	—	273	—	288
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	—	6	1	30	1	25
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	1	7	20	35	10	33
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	—	17	1	61	—	72
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1	16	2	39	2	61
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	1	23	3	201	5	95
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	3	148	28	652	21	591
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1	18	2	63	3	71
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	1	51	10	205	6	237
73 Metal working machinery	1	5	1	25	1	21
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	2	50	6	150	5	182
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2	10	9	56	10	57
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	2	36	15	95	17	154
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	3	46	6	176	9	198
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1	53	3	169	12	195
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	6	5	2	28	8	14
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	19	274	55	967	71	1,129
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	1	—	2	—	2
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	2	1	10	—	9
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	1	—	—
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	1	2	2	2	2
85 Footwear(a)	—	1	—	1	—	2
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	3	24	11	93	12	100
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	1	22	2	89	4	101
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	4	19	14	72	18	75
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	9	70	30	270	37	292
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	—	—	3	1	1	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	—	68	—	32	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	19	—	95	—	210	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	19	14	138	53	129	63
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	43	14	304	54	373	63
TOTAL TRADE	124	650	686	2,445	733	2,610

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	38	—	87	—	120	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	50	—	109	—	178	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	40	—	119	—	148	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	—	2	7	11	2	8
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	—	149	2	26	2
05 Vegetables and fruit	19	4	50	16	61	16
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	5	1	5	2
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2	7	4	29	7	30
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	28	—	29	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	—	4	3	6	2
TOTAL SECTION 0(a)	161	14	563	62	582	59
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	3	—	9	—	14	—
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SECTION 1	3	—	10	1	14	1
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	3	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	1	6	3	18	3	25
24 Cork and wood	—	7	1	13	—	24
25 Pulp and waste paper	2	—	8	—	10	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	13	1	235	2	171	4
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	21	1	24	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	2	16	18	11	11
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	1	—	5	1	5	1
TOTAL SECTION 2(a)(b)	19	16	293	53	227	64
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	19	—	78	—	90	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	44	320	323	1,966	272	1,881
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	—	11	—	6
TOTAL SECTION 3(a)(b)	63	321	401	1,977	362	1,887
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	6	—	1	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	5	—	15	—	15
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	—	—	1	—	1	—
TOTAL SECTION 4(a)(b)	1	5	7	15	2	15
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	2	4	4	6	5
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	3	16	1	16	11
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	26	3	26	3
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	2	—	8	—	13	—
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	—	8	1	10	2
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)(b)	1	11	—	9	1	27
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	2	16	14	13	8
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	5	4	5	8
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(a)(b)	5	2	14	3	23	3
TOTAL SECTION 5(a)(b)	24	22	96	38	113	66

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 7. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS AND COMMODITY — *continued*
(\$million)
Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) — *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	March quarter 1994		Twelve months ended			
	Exports	Imports	March quarter 1993		March quarter 1994	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	2	—	3	—	4	—
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(b)	1	2	4	5	6	6
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)(b)	1	7	4	32	6	40
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)(b)	1	13	2	28	2	52
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(a)(b)	3	35	13	115	11	142
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(a)(b)	4	6	21	16	18	24
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	36	—	111	1	153	1
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	65	1	253	3	252	2
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(b)	37	3	137	8	90	12
TOTAL SECTION 6(a)(b)	149	66	547	208	541	280
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3	—	16	—	13	1
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	14	—	62	114	81	1
73 Metal working machinery	2	—	12	—	9	—
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(b)	14	1	57	3	64	3
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	—	12	1	10	1
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(b)	6	3	15	5	20	8
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(a)(b)	12	9	32	31	40	41
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	6	—	24	1	24	2
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	3	—	84	—	30	1
TOTAL SECTION 7(a)(b)	62	13	314	155	291	58
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	—	—	4	—	3	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	7	4	25	4	36
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	2	1	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1	7	1	26	2	30
85 Footwear(a)	—	9	1	32	—	36
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	2	—	15	—	11	1
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(b)	3	—	10	—	15	1
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(a)(b)	3	8	14	28	13	34
TOTAL SECTION 8(a)(b)	9	33	49	116	50	141
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	3	—	7	—	8	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2	—	—	—	9	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(c)	393	15	797	121	1,114	84
TOTAL SECTION 9(c)	398	15	804	121	1,132	84
TOTAL TRADE	890	504	3,084	2,746	3,314	2,656

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 8. EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)</i> <i>Division/Sub-division</i>	<i>March quarter 1993</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	1,610	1,399	1,091	1,512	1,671
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	50	229	281	160	48
03 Forestry and logging	6	13	16	11	6
04 Commercial fishing	89	87	86	107	129
Total	1,756	1,727	1,474	1,790	1,854
Mining					
11 Coal mining	1,926	1,900	1,859	2,033	1,681
12 Oil and gas extraction	733	728	691	620	597
13 Metal ore mining	1,070	1,152	1,230	1,169	1,010
14 Other mining	45	59	59	61	59
Total	3,773	3,839	3,839	3,883	3,348
Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	2,069	2,398	2,622	2,768	2,361
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	480	474	497	574	532
23 Wood and paper products	185	206	213	220	178
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	77	86	84	87	80
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1,516	1,627	1,653	1,686	1,446
26 Non-metallic mineral products	53	59	65	66	62
27 Metal products	2,676	2,555	3,145	3,062	3,016
28 Machinery and equipment	1,586	2,007	2,034	2,278	1,761
29 Other manufacturing	103	105	117	133	106
Total	8,744	9,518	10,430	10,875	9,542
Other Industries(a)(b)	264	250	400	321	450
Total Trade	14,536	15,334	16,144	16,869	15,193

(a) Includes \$10 million of exports for February 1994 and \$70 million for March 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (c) to Table 6. (b) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 9. IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN
(\$m)

<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC)</i> <i>Division/Sub-division</i>	<i>March quarter 1993</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing					
01 Agriculture	113	119	133	104	143
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	1	5	2	2	1
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	1	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	5	4	5	7	5
Total	120	129	141	114	151
Mining					
11 Coal mining	1	1	4	3	2
12 Oil and gas extraction	561	585	617	656	473
13 Metal ore mining	27	22	26	24	34
14 Other mining	34	28	32	46	33
Total	623	636	679	729	543
Manufacturing					
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	625	628	720	782	679
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1,164	1,075	1,264	1,147	1,193
23 Wood and paper products	550	568	671	629	569
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	316	367	409	430	360
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	2,535	2,478	2,620	2,510	2,487
26 Non-metallic mineral products	206	207	237	249	216
27 Metal products	1,029	1,065	1,262	1,180	1,137
28 Machinery and equipment	6,730	7,230	7,804	8,587	7,380
29 Other manufacturing	327	341	529	528	354
Total	13,481	13,960	15,517	16,043	14,374
Other Industries(a)	52	55	55	70	54
Total Trade	14,276	14,780	16,391	16,955	15,121

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodities Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 10. EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
(\$m)

BEC	March quarter 1993	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994
<i>Food and beverages</i>	2,943	3,134	3,122	3,345	3,330
Primary	1,270	1,151	905	1,018	1,368
Mainly for industry	912	820	540	661	1,003
Mainly for household consumption	358	331	365	357	364
Processed	1,673	1,983	2,218	2,327	1,963
Mainly for industry	339	345	559	469	454
Mainly for household consumption	1,333	1,638	1,659	1,858	1,509
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	6,347	6,532	7,190	7,354	6,654
Primary	2,348	2,530	2,571	2,771	2,241
Processed	3,998	4,001	4,619	4,583	4,413
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	3,045	3,046	2,943	3,081	2,591
Primary	2,325	2,334	2,244	2,362	1,962
Processed	720	711	699	719	628
Motor spirit	42	60	58	41	43
Other	678	651	642	678	586
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	912	1,172	1,178	1,399	1,127
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	457	621	556	713	536
Parts and accessories	456	551	622	686	591
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	530	668	737	730	500
Passenger motor cars	82	172	148	197	102
Other	115	133	221	176	96
Industrial	89	107	177	155	79
Non-industrial	26	26	44	21	17
Parts and accessories	333	362	369	356	302
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	425	479	536	580	495
Durable	94	103	105	129	96
Semi-durable	132	150	176	180	149
Non-durable	199	226	255	271	249
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</i>	334	305	437	380	495
Total Trade	14,536	15,334	16,144	16,869	15,193

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes \$10 million of exports for February 1994 and \$70 million for March 1994 which cannot yet be allocated to commodity classification codes. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 11. IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)
((\$m))

<i>BEC</i>	<i>March quarter 1993</i>	<i>June quarter 1993</i>	<i>September quarter 1993</i>	<i>December quarter 1993</i>	<i>March quarter 1994</i>
<i>Food and beverages</i>	656	649	734	793	722
Primary	149	151	164	165	182
Mainly for industry	48	51	57	35	70
Mainly for household consumption	101	99	108	130	112
Processed	507	498	569	628	539
Mainly for industry	57	67	71	70	82
Mainly for household consumption	450	431	499	558	457
<i>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</i>	3,982	4,050	4,512	4,357	4,189
Primary	147	164	173	174	168
Processed	3,835	3,887	4,339	4,183	4,021
<i>Fuels and lubricants</i>	952	910	926	900	711
Primary	557	580	613	656	469
Processed	395	330	313	245	242
Motor spirit	42	22	6	6	43
Other	353	308	307	239	199
<i>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</i>	3,837	4,399	4,823	5,057	4,535
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	2,466	2,858	3,116	3,378	2,924
Parts and accessories	1,371	1,541	1,707	1,679	1,611
<i>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</i>	2,432	2,388	2,455	2,888	2,428
Passenger motor cars	758	865	876	906	770
Other	750	588	533	931	652
Industrial	683	527	445	816	568
Non-industrial	68	62	87	115	83
Parts and accessories	924	935	1,047	1,051	1,005
<i>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</i>	2,378	2,331	2,895	2,914	2,473
Durable	578	590	689	830	565
Semi-durable	1,041	944	1,288	1,199	1,087
Non-durable	760	796	917	886	820
<i>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</i>	39	53	46	45	64
Total Trade	14,276	14,780	16,391	16,955	15,121

(a) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 12. EXPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$m)

State	March quarter 1993	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994
Australian produce					
New South Wales	3,086	3,480	3,576	3,889	3,289
Victoria	2,713	2,849	2,912	3,276	2,977
Queensland	2,671	2,864	3,185	3,285	2,595
South Australia	862	998	885	1,007	952
Western Australia	3,831	3,604	3,916	3,788	4,007
Tasmania	377	394	405	407	320
Northern Territory	266	295	404	315	228
Australian Capital Territory	2	3	4	3	2
State not available for publication(b)	79	96	74	83	136
Total	13,887	14,583	15,361	16,053	14,505
Re-exports	649	751	783	815	687
Total Trade	14,536	15,334	16,144	16,869	15,193

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs. (b) Includes \$10 million of exports for February 1994 and \$70 million for March 1994 which cannot yet be allocated by State. See footnote (e) to Table 6.

TABLE 13. IMPORTS BY STATE(a)
(\$m)

State	March quarter 1993	June quarter 1993	September quarter 1993	December quarter 1993	March quarter 1994
New South Wales	6,105	6,560	7,065	7,481	6,639
Victoria	4,370	4,630	5,387	5,328	5,001
Queensland	1,487	1,604	1,802	1,808	1,582
South Australia	797	721	791	686	649
Western Australia	1,380	1,081	1,205	1,344	1,111
Tasmania	70	123	78	231	70
Northern Territory	63	54	59	67	65
Australian Capital Territory	3	8	4	11	4
Total Trade	14,276	14,780	16,391	16,955	15,121

(a) State in which goods were released from Customs control, see the Explanatory Notes for further details.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(Million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1981-82</i>	<i>1982-83</i>	<i>1983-84</i>	<i>1984-85</i>	<i>1985-86</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates(d)	806	237	249	248	279	319
01 Meat and meat preparations	1,381	1,678	1,394	1,374	1,701	2,249
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	301	329	368	420	437	467
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	309	358	397	402	485	600
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(e)	2,496	1,918	2,662	4,024	3,929	2,793
05 Vegetables and fruit	206	240	226	259	372	551
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	794	581	648	612	650	716
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	31	36	39	38	57	65
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	44	65	101	123	148	210
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	14	17	22	26	29	48
<i>Total Section 0(d)(e)</i>	<i>6,381</i>	<i>5,460</i>	<i>6,106</i>	<i>7,527</i>	<i>8,086</i>	<i>8,018</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	39	52	59	57	70	133
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	15	15	15	15	19
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>72</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>151</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	217	232	269	321	395	542
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	15	10	15	31	51	40
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	2	2	3	2	4	6
24 Cork and wood	185	183	220	223	265	361
25 Pulp and waste paper	1	3	4	10	15	28
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	1,889	1,926	2,056	2,623	3,207	3,870
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(e)	84	98	123	144	153	103
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(c)	3,376	3,753	4,107	4,578	4,848	4,850
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	53	53	54	58	70	97
<i>Total Section 2(e)</i>	<i>5,822</i>	<i>6,263</i>	<i>6,851</i>	<i>7,991</i>	<i>9,009</i>	<i>9,897</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2,296	3,080	3,338	4,665	5,240	5,456
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(g)	551	1,153	1,429	2,420	2,276	1,622
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(e)	317	343	432	399	461	231
<i>Total Section 3(e)(g)</i>	<i>3,163</i>	<i>4,576</i>	<i>5,199</i>	<i>7,484</i>	<i>7,977</i>	<i>7,309</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	82	79	94	106	116	90
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	8	2	5	10	14	23
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	6	7	7	9	12	11
<i>Total Section 4</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>142</i>	<i>124</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(e)	44	45	45	50	54	51
52 Inorganic chemicals(e)	44	39	44	56	59	66
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(e)	19	20	21	25	30	35
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	88	108	119	122	147	166
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	31	34	38	40	59	57
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	5	4	9	4	2	5
57 Plastics in primary forms	8	8	8	8	8	5
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	90	113	131	139	133	137
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	73	86	87	99	102	142
<i>Total Section 5(e)</i>	<i>402</i>	<i>458</i>	<i>501</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>593</i>	<i>665</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	34	48	53	69	88	118
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	11	11	12	15	19	43
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(e)	7	8	7	6	8	9
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51	47	54	69	75	104
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	139	156	148	166	221	246
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(e)	114	110	153	123	150	175
67 Iron and steel	439	484	417	464	580	591
68 Non-ferrous metals	994	1,252	1,572	1,869	1,948	2,312
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	194	178	205	180	190	244
<i>Total Section 6(e)</i>	<i>1,984</i>	<i>2,292</i>	<i>2,621</i>	<i>2,960</i>	<i>3,280</i>	<i>3,841</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	98	128	186	194	229	296
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	170	179	179	175	241	306
73 Metal working machinery	23	29	31	28	27	26
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	155	158	176	167	180	237
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	71	89	118	158	220	390
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	40	72	51	59	66	88
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(e)	111	117	146	157	181	255
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	196	230	269	300	262	438
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	234	133	181	241	206	577
<i>Total Section 7(e)</i>	<i>1,099</i>	<i>1,133</i>	<i>1,336</i>	<i>1,480</i>	<i>1,612</i>	<i>2,612</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	5	7	9	9	10	16
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	13	13	19	16	22	34
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	2	2	4	3	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	13	17	16	18	23	39
85 Footwear	4	4	5	5	7	9
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	110	134	147	141	162	177
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	103	132	149	177	203	250
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	151	168	163	215	228	326
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>401</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>510</i>	<i>585</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>854</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	185	243	109	107	109	284
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	12	13	3	4	4	10
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	1	—	2
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	103	209	378	554	786	1,348
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(h)	174	180	219	277	451	694
<i>Total Section 9(h)</i>	<i>473</i>	<i>646</i>	<i>710</i>	<i>942</i>	<i>1,350</i>	<i>2,337</i>
Total Trade	19,872	21,458	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	302	297	193	160	209	247
01 Meat and meat preparations	2,522	2,275	2,942	3,180	3,436	3,743
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	515	596	709	721	815	1,102
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	703	611	674	720	832	952
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(e)	2,308	2,828	3,301	2,438	2,353	2,953
05 Vegetables and fruit	591	537	536	628	728	871
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(c)	715	935	1,103	948	747	1,074
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	62	68	68	88	97	125
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	240	278	257	257	356	467
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(e)	76	98	100	113	145	144
<i>Total Section 0(e)</i>	<i>8,033</i>	<i>8,523</i>	<i>9,884</i>	<i>9,252</i>	<i>9,716</i>	<i>11,678</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	234	226	225	289	346	385
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	24	21	17	21	21	32
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>258</i>	<i>247</i>	<i>242</i>	<i>310</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>417</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(c)	680	495	575	413	362	388
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	32	70	50	48	63	80
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	7	16	8	9	9	11
24 Cork and wood	404	430	396	437	444	465
25 Pulp and waste paper	32	36	25	28	7	12
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	5,507	6,274	4,739	3,745	4,614	4,016
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	177	232	222	263	297	369
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(f)	5,274	6,456	7,375	8,296	7,639	7,572
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	114	126	148	159	181	197
<i>Total Section 2(e)(f)</i>	<i>12,227</i>	<i>14,135</i>	<i>13,537</i>	<i>13,398</i>	<i>13,617</i>	<i>13,111</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(e)	4,706	4,805	5,933	6,481	6,948	7,623
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1,919	1,468	1,996	3,220	2,912	3,336
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(e)	257	161	489	1,006	1,017	1,236
<i>Total Section 3(e)</i>	<i>6,882</i>	<i>6,434</i>	<i>8,419</i>	<i>10,706</i>	<i>10,878</i>	<i>12,195</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	119	103	106	118	115	156
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(e)	13	11	2	4	3	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes	9	10	11	16	18	31
<i>Total Section 4(e)</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>136</i>	<i>192</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(e)	101	93	89	113	89	88
52 Inorganic chemicals(e)	71	91	164	201	229	197
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	85	148	262	186	241	328
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(e)	206	235	270	321	456	564
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(c)	78	94	89	124	132	172
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	7	8	10	19	14	12
57 Plastics in primary forms(e)	79	151	134	161	189	210
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	102	60	66	77	86	100
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	174	196	177	175	226	324
<i>Total Section 5(e)</i>	<i>903</i>	<i>1,076</i>	<i>1,261</i>	<i>1,377</i>	<i>1,662</i>	<i>1,995</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 14. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes						
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	161	148	167	180	221	284
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(e)	68	64	65	65	79	108
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(e)	15	11	23	37	63	66
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products	102	124	162	188	212	259
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(c)	222	153	179	210	236	307
67 Iron and steel(e)	259	356	460	507	616	558
68 Non-ferrous metals(e)	526	492	767	981	1,144	1,211
69 Manufactures of metals, nes	3,260	4,176	3,882	3,758	3,558	3,996
	284	321	369	477	561	551
<i>Total Section 6(e)</i>	<i>4,897</i>	<i>5,845</i>	<i>6,073</i>	<i>6,404</i>	<i>6,690</i>	<i>7,340</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	337	326	428	543	610	615
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(e)	305	340	423	517	535	695
73 Metal working machinery	40	37	69	82	84	105
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes	287	341	384	475	536	719
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	429	417	564	720	832	995
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	121	167	238	320	307	502
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(e)	290	293	363	470	595	763
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	517	420	595	847	770	989
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	381	440	619	657	765	1,031
<i>Total Section 7(e)</i>	<i>2,706</i>	<i>2,780</i>	<i>3,684</i>	<i>4,630</i>	<i>5,033</i>	<i>6,415</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	21	28	30	43	72	63
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	41	36	44	34	42	64
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	5	6	5	5	7
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	60	62	114	130	154	199
85 Footwear	11	16	24	24	30	41
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	212	199	255	276	329	395
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks	276	260	231	255	287	397
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes	407	444	676	553	701	722
<i>Total Section 8</i>	<i>1,031</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>1,381</i>	<i>1,319</i>	<i>1,619</i>	<i>1,887</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	223	147	185	174	211	219
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	48	234	283	230	300	267
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	2	1	2	1	—	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,431	2,491	2,872	3,672	4,023	4,315
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(h)	938	921	1,138	787	775	759
<i>Total Section 9(h)</i>	<i>3,643</i>	<i>3,794</i>	<i>4,479</i>	<i>4,865</i>	<i>5,309</i>	<i>5,562</i>
Total Trade	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,792

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (c) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes. (d) Ship's stores for 1981-82 are not allocated to individual commodity groups but shown in total with other trade in SITC 00. (e) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (f) Excludes some commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (g) See footnote (c). (h) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c)
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
(X) Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	33	28	36	40	81	113
01 Meat and meat preparations	10	15	14	20	17	16
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	46	59	68	69	78	81
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	213	216	260	304	333	423
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(d)	31	38	47	60	69	73
05 Vegetables and fruit(d)	148	170	225	281	263	271
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	14	14	18	24	23	28
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	187	218	264	344	419	405
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	22	39	30	40	38	55
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	28	38	53	63	97	147
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>732</i>	<i>836</i>	<i>1,015</i>	<i>1,247</i>	<i>1,418</i>	<i>1,612</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	104	100	106	138	200	211
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	69	83	90	87	98	116
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>196</i>	<i>225</i>	<i>298</i>	<i>327</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	3	2	3	3	4	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	14	15	23	18	8	10
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)	57	47	63	72	76	88
24 Cork and wood	207	164	228	326	328	298
25 Pulp and waste paper	98	82	98	100	104	171
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	90	76	104	121	135	150
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)	223	197	172	205	260	224
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(d)	34	17	18	23	26	39
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes	45	48	54	64	82	100
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>769</i>	<i>648</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>932</i>	<i>1,023</i>	<i>1,083</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2	5	4	7	3	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3,000	3,092	2,213	2,291	1,924	1,742
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1	1	1	1	—	4
<i>Total Section 3</i>	<i>3,003</i>	<i>3,098</i>	<i>2,218</i>	<i>2,299</i>	<i>1,927</i>	<i>1,749</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	1	1	1	1	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	53	49	63	57	44	64
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	26	32	47	54	49	25
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	495	468	610	672	766	881
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	259	232	184	189	249	322
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	89	78	101	115	143	189
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	155	193	221	294	393	508
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	102	106	134	170	221	241
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	62	90	126	178	147	140
57 Plastics in primary forms	13	9	16	25	16	14
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	430	364	485	567	679	784
59 Chemical materials and products, nes	222	235	280	337	412	394
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>1,828</i>	<i>1,776</i>	<i>2,157</i>	<i>2,549</i>	<i>3,025</i>	<i>3,472</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	44	46	83	111	126	152
62 Rubber manufactures, nes	287	245	302	385	450	462
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	106	94	118	150	168	169
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	557	484	616	838	842	1,013
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,095	1,011	1,302	1,444	1,678	1,831
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	410	369	424	539	654	713
67 Iron and steel(d)	578	550	436	547	609	634
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	137	93	98	123	165	203
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	642	554	606	782	929	1,009
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>3,856</i>	<i>3,446</i>	<i>3,984</i>	<i>4,919</i>	<i>5,620</i>	<i>6,185</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	747	676	587	683	991	1,217
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,481	1,079	1,152	1,652	2,052	1,735
73 Metal working machinery	227	174	146	222	385	481
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	1,213	1,152	1,146	1,383	1,854	1,984
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	733	819	1,142	1,667	2,174	2,558
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	711	808	966	1,167	1,466	1,497
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	996	974	1,126	1,472	1,843	1,886
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	1,969	1,807	2,303	3,088	3,771	2,719
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1,278	533	741	567	605	1,312
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>9,357</i>	<i>8,022</i>	<i>9,309</i>	<i>11,900</i>	<i>15,141</i>	<i>15,389</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	42	41	45	68	80	75
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	129	112	145	194	238	235
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	79	89	107	137	147	180
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	392	390	425	539	568	657
85 Footwear	144	145	160	179	208	251
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes	438	438	511	642	845	907
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	391	374	402	511	635	720
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	1,066	1,145	1,323	1,597	1,949	2,160
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>2,681</i>	<i>2,734</i>	<i>3,119</i>	<i>3,866</i>	<i>4,669</i>	<i>5,185</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	221	311	570	831	1,235	1,585
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	7	7	8	10	13	15
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	3	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	24	30	37	62	114	140
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	33	41	53	97	114	153
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>390</i>	<i>668</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,477</i>	<i>1,894</i>
Total Trade	22,766	21,216	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — *continued*
(\$million)

<i>SITC code and commodity description</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>	<i>1990-91</i>	<i>1991-92</i>	<i>1992-93</i>
0 FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS						
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	148	156	139	73	60	60
01 Meat and meat preparations	19	30	22	36	43	33
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	88	91	106	124	135	159
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	409	437	425	447	474	500
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	72	72	94	105	112	136
05 Vegetables and fruit	285	375	415	383	469	470
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	34	44	51	61	59	77
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	379	353	331	309	309	337
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excl. unmilled cereals)	48	73	69	65	90	67
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(d)	187	202	246	313	306	389
<i>Total Section 0(d)</i>	<i>1,669</i>	<i>1,833</i>	<i>1,898</i>	<i>1,916</i>	<i>2,058</i>	<i>2,228</i>
1 BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO						
11 Beverages	234	273	304	293	281	319
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	111	92	92	103	111	119
<i>Total Section 1</i>	<i>345</i>	<i>366</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>395</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>438</i>
2 CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS						
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	10	12	12	10	6	5
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	19	50	27	58	61	68
23 Crude rubber (incl. synthetic and reclaimed)(d)	100	114	93	77	82	104
24 Cork and wood	382	561	518	436	459	571
25 Pulp and waste paper	225	224	243	147	142	157
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	166	179	149	132	141	144
27 Crude fertilisers (excl. those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excl. coal, petroleum and precious stones)(d)	248	281	230	118	139	147
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	69	78	146	132	129	165
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, nes(d)	104	107	120	110	123	146
<i>Total Section 2(d)</i>	<i>1,323</i>	<i>1,607</i>	<i>1,539</i>	<i>1,220</i>	<i>1,280</i>	<i>1,506</i>
3 MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS						
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5	11	18	5	9	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(d)	2,029	1,999	2,505	3,116	2,712	3,829
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	5	4	16	8	10	21
<i>Total Section 3(d)</i>	<i>2,039</i>	<i>2,014</i>	<i>2,540</i>	<i>3,129</i>	<i>2,731</i>	<i>3,857</i>
4 ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES						
41 Animal oils and fats	1	3	2	2	2	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(d)	90	102	110	115	134	171
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, nes(d)	17	13	12	13	13	17
<i>Total Section 4(d)</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>190</i>
5 CHEMICAL AND RELATED PRODUCTS, NES						
51 Organic chemicals(d)	1,106	1,160	1,071	1,004	1,095	1,402
52 Inorganic chemicals(d)	515	682	767	661	720	655
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(d)	196	217	233	233	270	320
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	647	694	820	942	1,053	1,393
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(d)	269	292	331	338	383	463
56 Fertilisers (excl. crude)	138	214	252	276	312	351
57 Plastics in primary forms(d)	266	717	650	595	602	706
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(d)	678	444	484	439	483	562
59 Chemical materials and products, nes(d)	474	564	627	629	659	773
<i>Total Section 5(d)</i>	<i>4,290</i>	<i>4,985</i>	<i>5,235</i>	<i>5,118</i>	<i>5,575</i>	<i>6,625</i>

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 15. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY(a)(b)(c) — continued
(\$million)

SITC code and commodity description	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
6 MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL						
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, nes	159	151	137	121	127	134
62 Rubber manufactures, nes(d)	571	682	750	661	748	812
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(d)	203	233	227	214	238	259
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(d)	1,191	1,296	1,297	1,155	1,334	1,419
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, nes, and related products(d)	1,924	1,999	1,955	1,818	2,021	2,144
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, nes(d)	849	965	1,069	958	928	1,033
67 Iron and steel(d)	830	1,078	1,039	883	825	945
68 Non-ferrous metals(d)	246	357	396	385	380	465
69 Manufactures of metals, nes(d)	1,130	1,192	1,349	1,201	1,283	1,569
<i>Total Section 6(d)</i>	<i>7,104</i>	<i>7,954</i>	<i>8,219</i>	<i>7,396</i>	<i>7,884</i>	<i>8,779</i>
7 MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT						
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1,210	1,126	1,384	1,259	1,292	1,605
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(d)	1,988	2,359	2,756	2,148	1,903	2,646
73 Metal working machinery	384	376	392	317	320	288
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, nes and machine parts, nes(d)	2,307	2,518	2,977	2,716	2,718	3,110
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	2,646	3,327	3,557	3,375	3,637	4,239
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(d)	1,508	1,717	1,805	1,737	1,981	2,347
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip)(d)	2,137	2,358	2,718	2,521	2,836	3,362
78 Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles)	3,139	4,807	5,062	4,459	4,808	6,161
79 Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	1,061	2,035	2,801	3,156	2,499	2,154
<i>Total Section 7(d)</i>	<i>16,381</i>	<i>20,623</i>	<i>23,452</i>	<i>21,687</i>	<i>21,995</i>	<i>25,911</i>
8 MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURES ARTICLES						
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, nes	100	125	145	139	155	177
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	252	285	338	291	320	350
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	187	190	210	215	241	270
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	717	759	908	956	1,100	1,330
85 Footwear	279	338	339	384	411	512
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, nes(d)	964	1,065	1,144	1,199	1,282	1,569
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, nes; watches and clocks(d)	718	782	783	778	839	977
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, nes(d)	2,374	2,883	3,015	2,994	3,419	3,733
<i>Total Section 8(d)</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>6,429</i>	<i>6,880</i>	<i>6,955</i>	<i>7,768</i>	<i>8,918</i>
9 COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSEWHERE IN THE SITC						
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1,396	752	599	214	28	30
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	31	20	35	20	9	2
96 Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	8	2	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	80	151	285	623	1,040	1,021
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities nes(e)	241	188	123	108	74	69
<i>Total Section 9(e)</i>	<i>1,748</i>	<i>1,112</i>	<i>1,050</i>	<i>966</i>	<i>1,150</i>	<i>1,122</i>
Total Trade	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575

(a) See paragraph 23 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Due to changes in Customs valuation, data from 1989-90 are not fully comparable to data for previous periods. See the note 'Change in the valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (c) From 1987-88 includes gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender. See Appendix A of the 1988-89 publication *Foreign Trade: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0). (d) Excludes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details. (e) Includes commodities subject to a 'No Commodity Details' restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

TABLE 16. HISTORICAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY(a)(b)

(\$million)

Country or country group	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	4	6	8	11	10	13	14	11	14	15	19	53
Indonesia	414	405	375	431	522	528	593	762	1,030	1,462	1,627	1,715
Malaysia	436	463	453	604	516	592	665	743	925	985	1,103	1,311
Philippines	193	193	153	191	204	239	266	422	470	437	513	598
Singapore	504	517	821	782	728	779	1,190	1,446	1,985	2,769	3,189	3,787
Thailand	133	179	203	200	164	224	324	468	591	665	816	1,205
Total ASEAN	1,684	1,763	2,013	2,219	2,144	2,395	3,052	3,852	5,015	6,334	7,267	8,669
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	130	166	157	217	267	298	374	386	482	448	594	618
Denmark	14	23	34	65	128	162	89	67	79	89	95	67
France	399	494	480	670	708	908	973	981	870	774	939	850
Germany	478	569	687	744	901	1,122	1,053	1,132	1,249	1,056	1,092	990
Greece	15	41	20	50	68	35	71	63	48	30	46	41
Ireland	2	2	3	3	8	6	8	7	16	16	19	22
Italy	393	368	479	581	687	823	1,053	1,012	1,038	923	979	872
Netherlands	209	297	319	457	439	598	601	681	1,042	1,016	856	876
Portugal	32	19	24	26	72	35	44	52	48	32	28	41
Spain	82	73	95	143	232	293	266	207	221	196	286	289
United Kingdom	714	1,118	1,107	923	1,154	1,375	1,701	1,548	1,736	1,796	1,930	2,394
Total EC	2,468	3,169	3,404	3,881	4,663	5,655	6,233	6,138	6,829	6,375	6,865	7,061
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	20	38	48	84	98	139	100	115	128	138	225	289
Canada	361	284	305	298	460	650	706	710	760	802	845	1,158
China	550	643	613	1,062	1,497	1,592	1,230	1,257	1,171	1,348	1,458	2,268
Fiji	156	173	183	158	205	174	124	205	203	240	246	327
Finland	11	35	25	22	56	50	80	100	84	80	114	116
Hong Kong	423	341	604	839	727	1,087	1,961	1,856	1,342	1,560	2,106	2,597
India	311	210	140	238	428	551	363	551	588	667	754	889
Iran	145	232	294	453	305	344	363	334	546	477	261	371
Japan	5,346	5,959	6,527	7,986	9,308	9,083	10,667	11,978	12,781	14,378	14,574	15,206
Korea, Republic of	681	829	942	1,158	1,319	1,504	1,787	2,211	2,700	3,237	3,365	3,970
New Zealand	1,014	1,131	1,386	1,542	1,506	1,777	2,210	2,258	2,616	2,545	2,830	3,365
Papua New Guinea	414	500	482	516	562	651	761	789	815	779	883	855
Saudi Arabia	362	353	369	469	486	298	260	253	287	218	266	329
South Africa	145	144	171	206	138	138	124	156	112	178	226	334
Sweden	54	34	36	49	90	121	149	137	148	127	145	136
Switzerland	20	30	57	51	57	365	339	359	712	1,256	655	302
Taiwan	445	551	705	847	1,061	1,229	1,355	1,593	1,821	1,962	2,519	2,680
United Arab Emirates	138	142	157	190	179	222	224	266	274	278	329	408
United States of America	2,114	2,182	2,590	3,458	3,240	4,190	4,608	4,498	5,426	5,778	5,220	4,939
Vietnam	4	2	2	2	7	5	9	22	84	25	50	76
Other Countries	2,338	2,123	2,384	3,360	3,666	3,167	3,268	3,847	4,043	2,849	3,032	3,159
Destination or Origin Unknown	10	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	7	6	5	1
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	188
No Country Details	79	119	110	124	121	121	143	144	93	82	160	325
Ships' Stores	578	469	465	498	471	408	467	429	486	679	568	709
Unidentified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	62
Total Trade	19,872	21,458	24,013	29,708	32,793	35,806	40,721	44,007	49,078	52,399	55,027	60,792

(a) See footnote (a) and (b) of Table 14. (b) See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 17. HISTORICAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY(a)
(\$million)

Country or country group	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
<i>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) —</i>												
Brunei	—	17	—	—	—	32	28	32	24	41	82	50
Indonesia	516	561	299	363	209	311	588	419	441	784	995	1,305
Malaysia	187	214	257	318	325	410	591	687	658	591	867	974
Philippines	88	84	92	111	123	113	127	165	150	129	143	177
Singapore	651	554	462	712	745	756	899	1,090	1,213	1,271	1,301	1,509
Thailand	72	89	121	155	201	284	331	420	479	505	647	756
Total ASEAN	1,514	1,519	1,232	1,659	1,603	1,906	2,564	2,814	2,965	3,461	4,035	4,770
<i>European Community (EC) —</i>												
Belgium-Luxembourg	135	124	161	216	287	312	320	403	433	380	387	512
Denmark	82	77	101	132	173	177	190	202	251	207	230	274
France	626	454	506	559	776	829	892	1,267	1,166	1,233	1,336	1,481
Germany	1,355	1,276	1,385	1,821	2,728	2,795	2,932	2,970	3,443	3,115	3,007	3,383
Greece	18	19	21	52	47	45	50	77	68	45	49	51
Ireland	72	97	99	125	150	184	202	171	186	199	193	255
Italy	504	536	715	882	1,095	1,110	1,330	1,374	1,635	1,390	1,229	1,349
Netherlands	355	262	334	351	431	487	596	601	520	550	588	624
Portugal	20	16	23	25	35	32	47	58	61	52	59	63
Spain	72	65	91	137	156	141	190	208	219	204	179	218
United Kingdom	1,602	1,443	1,603	1,962	2,516	2,706	3,012	3,454	3,356	3,302	3,102	3,395
Total EC	4,840	4,371	5,038	6,261	8,394	8,818	9,760	10,785	11,336	10,678	10,360	11,605
<i>Other Countries —</i>												
Brazil	136	154	177	257	246	220	299	430	352	316	316	329
Canada	581	433	452	606	691	750	863	1,067	1,228	902	849	984
China	284	257	311	375	435	589	851	1,026	1,241	1,503	1,976	2,557
Fiji	20	23	32	40	50	28	44	99	93	90	101	130
Finland	136	108	149	193	208	263	293	352	311	303	322	415
Hong Kong	499	484	550	657	676	800	845	888	847	741	792	796
India	119	142	119	169	171	203	228	247	278	260	288	362
Iran	58	39	3	3	19	4	17	10	11	10	14	14
Japan	4,510	4,365	5,338	6,609	8,248	7,710	7,817	9,757	9,872	8,849	9,290	11,139
Korea, Republic of	301	289	382	474	557	891	1,020	1,262	1,254	1,254	1,213	1,696
New Zealand	723	689	910	1,104	1,455	1,431	1,733	1,970	2,173	2,150	2,399	2,785
Papua New Guinea	70	69	76	114	171	190	109	105	235	584	953	1,254
Saudi Arabia	1,193	977	680	638	471	437	419	458	676	843	643	812
South Africa	89	84	132	137	158	155	99	98	119	99	114	192
Sweden	321	277	339	484	658	655	777	841	896	767	793	1,013
Switzerland	213	197	227	276	429	490	544	497	567	664	580	721
Taiwan	632	649	849	1,052	1,161	1,517	1,744	1,920	1,946	1,752	1,979	2,213
United Arab Emirates	264	394	267	171	135	176	216	396	452	419	469	698
United States of America	5,203	4,578	5,044	6,426	7,285	8,118	8,532	10,129	12,373	11,475	11,743	13,004
Vietnam	—	4	3	7	11	17	20	21	17	18	79	237
Other Countries	1,058	1,108	1,226	1,330	1,452	1,607	1,794	1,850	2,071	1,752	1,642	1,810
Destination or Origin Unknown	3	4	2	6	8	11	9	19	21	21	35	40
International Waters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unidentified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Total Trade	22,766	21,216	23,540	29,049	34,691	36,988	40,597	47,040	51,333	48,912	50,984	59,575

(a) See footnote (a), (b) and (c) of Table 15.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

2. The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The sections below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation.

Source of data

3. These statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (ACS).

Scope

4. Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) Australia's stock of material resources.

Excluded are:

- (a) direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- (b) ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- (c) non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (eg mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

Coverage

5. The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries - the customs record - will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- (a) certain materials under inter-governmental agreements for defence and similar projects;
- (b) migrants and passengers' effects exported or imported and parcel post exports and imports of small value, for which Customs entries are not required;
- (c) the sale or delivery of certain ships intended for use on overseas routes; and

For exports only:

- (d) sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia prior to 1 July 1987 for use on overseas routes; sales of aircraft (and parts or components) which were imported into Australia on or after 1 July 1987 for use on over-

seas routes are included in recorded export statistics;

- (e) fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- (f) from 1 July 1986 export consignments where the value of the goods in each transaction is less than \$500. Prior to that date, the value level was \$250.

For imports only:

- (g) bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft;
- (h) prior to 1 July 1987 the delivery of certain aircraft (and parts and components) intended for use on overseas routes; and
- (i) entries lodged on informal clearance documents (ICDs) for values not exceeding \$250. From 21 October 1985 onwards, ICDs for postal articles valued between \$250 and \$1000 are excluded.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

Basis of compilation

6. The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

7. Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

8. Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged.

Statistical Period

9. From January 1988, exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia. Prior to January 1988, exports are recorded in the month in which the entries were processed by the ACS. For further details on the impact of the changed compilation basis on the merchandise export series refer to the article 'Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics' in the June 1992 issue of this publication.

10. Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the ACS. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by ACS. Currently, approximately 85 per cent of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects

shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10 per cent reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5 per cent by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

11. Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. When the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

Valuation

12. The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment and enter an approximate value must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

13. The value of imports is the Australian Customs value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

14. Changes in Customs valuation introduced from 1 July 1989 with the *Customs and Excise Legislation Amendment Act 1989* are likely to have marginally raised Customs valuations. Data for periods from 1 July 1989 are therefore not fully comparable with data for previous periods. However, investigations of imports valuations, for years before and after the change have shown no measurable effect on the valuation of imports that can be attributed to the change in legislation. For details of the changes in legislation see the note 'Change in the Valuation of Imports' at the beginning of the Explanatory Notes of the 1989-90 issue of *Foreign Trade, Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0).

Country

15. For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with ACS provisions. External territories under Australian administration are treated as separate countries while self-governing territories and dependent territories under the administration of other countries may be treated as individual countries in Australian international merchandise trade statistics.

16. For exports, country refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. For imports, country refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of imports and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'.

17. Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication

reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

18. However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

19. The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

- Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);
- Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);
- Developing Countries (DCs);
- European Community (EC);
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA); and
- Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

20. A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, OPEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

21. More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Commodity classification

22. Commodity export and import statistics in Tables 6 and 7 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC Rev3) with the addition of dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

23. Tables 14 and 15 of this publication are presented according to the second revision of SITC for 1980-81 to December 1987 and according to SITC Rev3 from January 1988 to 1992-93. See Appendix B of the 1988-89 issue of *Foreign Trade Australia: Comparative and Summary Tables* (5410.0) for details of Divisions significantly affected by this change.

Broad Economic Categories

24. Merchandise trade in Tables 10 and 11 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' classification, Broad Economic Categories (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the

purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

Industry of origin

25. Exports and imports statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in Tables 8 and 9. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the main economic activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 1993 Edition* (1292.0).

State

26. State information for exports presented in Table 12 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

27. State information for imports presented in Table 13 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under ACS control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by the ACS.

Confidentiality

28. Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. More details on the confidentiality process can be obtained from the *Confidentiality Manager* on Canberra (06) 252 5409.

Reliability

29. Statistics in this publication for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

Relationship to balance of payments statistics

30. The basic source of balance of payments data on merchandise exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before foreign trade

statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 9 of *Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (5331.0).

Related publications

31. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Balance of Payments, Australia (5301.0) — issued monthly

Balance of Payments, Australia (5302.0) — issued quarterly

Balance of Payments, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5331.0) — irregular issue

Export Price Index, Australia (6405.0) — issued monthly

Import Price Index, Australia (6414.0) — issued monthly

32. In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (1302.0), the *Monthly Summary of Statistics, Australia* (1304.0), and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (1350.0).

33. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Next release date

34. The expected release date for the June 1994 quarter issue of this publication is 18 August 1994.

Rounding

35. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Symbols and other usages

36. The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

—	nil or rounded to zero
nes	not elsewhere specified
..	not applicable

APPENDIX

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMIC
CO-OPERATION (APEC)

Australia
Brunei(a)
Canada
China(a)
Hong Kong(a)
Indonesia(a)
Japan
Korea, Republic of(a)
Malaysia(a)
Mexico(a)
New Zealand
Papua New Guinea
Philippines(a)
Singapore(a)
Taiwan(a)
Thailand(a)
United States of America

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
NATIONS (ASEAN)

Brunei (a)
Indonesia (a)
Malaysia (a)
Philippines (a)
Singapore (a)
Thailand (a)

DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (DCs) (b)

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria (a)
American Samoa
Angola
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belize
Benin
Bermuda
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
British Indian Ocean Territory
British Virgin Islands
Brunei (a)
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Cayman Islands
Central African Republic
Chad

Chile
China(a)
Colombia
Comoros, Republic of
Congo
Cook Islands
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Republic
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Republic
Ecuador (a)
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
Fiji
French Polynesia
Gabon (a)
Gambia
Ghana
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guam
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hong Kong(a)
Hungary
India
Indonesia (a)
Iran (a)
Iraq (a)
Israel
Jamaica
Johnston Islands
Jordan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of
Korea, Republic of(a)
Kuwait (a)
Laos
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya (a)
Macao
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia (a)

APPENDIX — *continued*

MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

Maldives	Tokelau
Mali	Tonga
Malta	Trinidad and Tobago
Mariana Islands	Tunisia
Marshall Islands	Turkey
Mauritania	Turks and Caicos Islands
Mauritius	Tuvalu
Mexico(a)	Uganda
Micronesia, Fed States of	United Arab Emirates (a)
Midway Islands	Uruguay
Mongolia	Vanuatu
Montserrat	Venezuela (a)
Morocco	Vietnam
Mozambique	Virgin Islands of the United States
Myanmar	Wake Island
Nauru	Wallis and Futuna Islands
Namibia	Western Samoa
Nepal	Yemen
Netherlands Antilles	Zaire
New Caledonia	Zambia
Nicaragua	Zimbabwe
Niger	
Nigeria (a)	EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC)
Niue	Belgium-Luxembourg
Oman	Denmark
Pakistan	France
Palau	Germany
Panama	Greece
Paraguay	Ireland
Peru	Italy
Philippines (a)	Netherlands
Pitcairn Island	Portugal
Poland	Spain
Qatar (a)	United Kingdom
Romania	
Rwanda	EUROPEAN FREE TRADE ASSOCIATION
St Christopher and Nevis	(EFTA)
St Helena	Austria
St Lucia	Finland
St Pierre and Miquelon	Iceland
St Vincent and the Grenadines	Norway
Sao Tome and Principe	Sweden
Saudi Arabia (a)	Switzerland
Senegal	
Seychelles	ORGANISATION OF PETROLEUM
Sierra Leone	EXPORTING COUNTRIES (OPEC)
Singapore (a)	Algeria (a)
Slovak Republic	Ecuador (a)
Slovenia	Gabon (a)
Solomon Islands	Indonesia (a)
Somalia	Iran (a)
Sri Lanka	Iraq (a)
Sudan	Kuwait (a)
Suriname	Libya (a)
Swaziland	Nigeria (a)
Syria	Qatar (a)
Taiwan(a)	Saudi Arabia (a)
Tanzania	United Arab Emirates (a)
Thailand (a)	Venezuela (a)
Togo	

(a) Also included in other country groups. (b) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

**SPECIAL ARTICLES IN RECENT INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE AND
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<i>Article</i>	<i>Publication (ABS Catalogue No)</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Page reference</i>
Bilateral Merchandise Trade Reconciliation: Australia and United States of America	5422.0	Dec qtr 1993	5-11
Australia's Merchandise trade with New Zealand	5422.0	Sept qtr 1993	5-11
Time of recording for merchandise imports statistics	5422.0	June qtr 1993	2-6
Quality of Australia's foreign trade statistics	5422.0	Mar qtr 1993	2-12
Australia's merchandise trade with China - a dual perspective	5422.0	Dec qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with the Republic of Korea - a dual perspective	5422.0	Sept qtr 1992	2-9
Australia's merchandise trade with Japan - a dual perspective	5422.0	June qtr 1992	13-19
Changed timing basis for compilation of merchandise exports statistics	5432.0	Apr 1992	2-12
	5434.0	June qtr 1992	1-11
	5422.0	June qtr 1992	2-12
	5410.0	1991-92	3-12
	5424.0	1991-92	2-11
	5436.0	1991-92	2-11
Australia's merchandise trade with the United States of America - a dual perspective	5422.0	Mar qtr 1992	2-7
Changed methodology for measuring merchandise exports	5302.0	Mar qtr 1992	7-13
Australia's merchandise trade with the European Community	5422.0	Sept qtr 1991	2-7
Balance of payments ratios	5302.0	Sept qtr 1991	6-11
Australia's merchandise trade with selected Asian countries	5422.0	June qtr 1991	2-7
Merchandise export and import statistics by country - factors affecting bilateral reconciliations	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	2-12
Recording of merchandise exports and the impact of the EXIT system	5422.0	Mar qtr 1991	13-15
	5434.0	Mar qtr 1991	1-3
	5432.0	Feb 1991	2-4
Measurement of Australia's terms of trade	5302.0	Sept qtr 1990	12-16
Impact of trading days on merchandise trade estimates	5301.0	June 1990	5-7

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