

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 2.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION

VICTORIA

<u>Section</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>	<u>Page</u>
1.	Introduction .. ..	2
2.	General - .. ..	3
	Table 1 - Population : Censuses, 1911 to 1966 ..	3
	Table 2 - Population : Intercensal Increases, Censuses, 1911 to 1966 .. ..	3
3.	Population Distribution - .. ..	3
	Table 3 - Population : Urban and Rural, Census, 30 June 1966	4
4.	Age - .. ..	4
	Table 4 - Population, by Age : Census, 30 June 1966 ..	5
	Table 5 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Censuses, 1961 and 1966 .. ..	6
	Table 6 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	7
5.	Marital Status - .. ..	8
	Table 7 - Population, by Marital Status : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	8
	Table 8 - Population, by Marital Status : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	8
6.	Birthplace - .. ..	9
	Table 9 - Population, by Birthplace : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	9
	Table 10 - Population, by Birthplace : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	11
7.	Period of Residence in Australia - .. ..	11
	Table 11 - Overseas Born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966 ..	12
8.	Nationality - .. ..	12
	Table 12 - Population, by Nationality : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	13
	Table 13 - Population, by Nationality : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	14
9.	Religion - .. ..	15
	Table 14 - Population, by Religious Denomination : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 to 1966	15
10.	Education - .. ..	16
	Table 15 - Population, by Educational Attainment : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	16
11.	Work Force .. ..	17
12.	Occupational Status - .. ..	17
	Table 16 - Population, by Occupational Status : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	18
13.	Occupation - .. ..	19
	Table 17 - Population, by Occupation : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	20
14.	Industry - .. ..	23
	Table 18 - Population, by Industry : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 ..	23
	List of 1966 Census Publications issued ..	26
	Outline Map, Melbourne Statistical Division ..	

## Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 2.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

- 1. Summary of population;
- 2. Summary of dwellings;
- 3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
- 4. Ages of the population according to industry;
- 5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
- 6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
- 7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
- 8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 26.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish the results of this analysis. The publication will include statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. GeneralTABLE 1. - POPULATION : VICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	655,591	659,960	1,315,551
1921	754,724	776,556	1,531,280
1933	903,244	917,017	1,820,261
1947	1,013,867	1,040,834	2,054,701
1954	1,231,099	1,221,242	2,452,341
1961	1,474,395	1,455,718	2,930,113
1966	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, VICTORIA  
CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males %	Females %	Persons %
1911-1921	99,133	116,596	215,729	1.42	1.64	1.53
1921-1933	148,520	140,461	288,981	1.48	1.37	1.42
1933-1947	110,623	123,817	234,440	0.83	0.91	0.87
1947-1954	217,232	180,408	397,640	2.81	2.31	2.56
1954-1961	243,296	234,476	477,772	2.61	2.54	2.58
1961-1966	139,509	149,904	289,413	1.83	1.98	1.90

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria to Melbourne and other urban centres in Victoria is contained in Field Count Statement No. 7. In this bulletin, totals for each section of State only are published, namely:

- (a) Melbourne Metropolitan Area. This area is the "urban" centre of Melbourne (see Field Count Statement Nos. 4 and 7 for a description of criteria used). Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.
- (b) Other Urban. Includes all urban centres other than the Melbourne Metropolitan Area. For definition of these Urban centres refer to Field Count Statement No. 7.
- (c) Rural. Includes all areas not included in (a) or (b) above.
- (d) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Victorian ports or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in Victoria. It also includes persons who, at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, VICTORIA  
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent. of State Total %	Intercensal Increase or Decrease 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage %
Urban - Melbourne Metro- politan Area	1,045,925	1,064,254	2,110,179	65.54	251,645	13.54
Other Urban	319,873	323,107	642,980	19.97	63,044	10.87
<u>Total Urban</u>	1,365,798	1,387,361	2,753,159	85.51	314,689	12.91
<u>Total Rural</u>	245,587	217,791	463,378	14.39	-23,656	-4.86
Migratory	2,519	470	2,989	0.09	-1,620	-35.15
<u>TOTAL VICTORIA</u>	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	100.00	289,413	9.88

NOTE. For Metropolitan and other urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No. 7), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with the Metropolitan Area.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

#### Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

"State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages have been individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lies (to conform with other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" ages had been compiled previously using the latest available estimates of the age distribution of the population.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	31,151	30,121	61,272	50	17,932	18,000	35,932
1	32,053	30,441	62,494	51	17,588	17,450	35,038
2	33,400	31,334	64,734	52	18,729	18,649	37,378
3	33,743	32,064	65,807	53	17,761	17,140	34,901
4	33,936	32,338	66,274	54	16,798	16,798	33,596
0-4	164,283	156,298	320,581	50-54	88,808	88,037	176,845
5	33,878	32,528	66,406	55	16,589	15,851	32,440
6	32,999	31,235	64,234	56	15,920	15,491	31,411
7	33,297	31,493	64,790	57	14,672	14,436	29,108
8	32,142	30,709	62,851	58	14,893	14,910	29,803
9	31,900	30,406	62,306	59	14,140	13,915	28,055
5-9	164,216	156,371	320,587	55-59	76,214	74,603	150,817
10	31,887	29,936	61,823	60	13,475	13,785	27,260
11	30,849	29,333	60,182	61	12,348	12,227	24,575
12	30,253	28,781	59,034	62	12,340	12,702	25,042
13	30,526	29,287	59,813	63	11,475	12,211	23,686
14	29,705	28,168	57,873	64	10,773	11,653	22,426
10-14	153,220	145,505	298,725	60-64	60,411	62,578	122,989
15	29,352	28,271	57,623	65	10,637	12,593	23,230
16	29,173	27,756	56,929	66	10,011	12,397	22,408
17	28,283	27,036	55,319	67	8,455	10,137	18,592
18	29,285	27,948	57,233	68	7,990	10,521	18,511
19	31,821	30,791	62,612	69	7,507	10,078	17,585
15-19	147,914	141,802	289,716	65-69	44,600	55,726	100,326
20	26,061	25,168	51,229	70	7,134	10,441	17,575
21	24,990	24,535	49,525	71	6,457	9,020	15,477
22	24,215	24,090	48,305	72	6,506	9,564	16,070
23	22,185	21,617	43,802	73	6,118	8,983	15,101
24	22,996	22,039	45,035	74	5,795	8,642	14,437
20-24	120,447	117,449	237,896	70-74	32,010	46,650	78,660
25	22,452	21,008	43,460	75	5,192	8,093	13,285
26	21,726	20,545	42,271	76	4,985	7,737	12,722
27	21,447	20,464	41,911	77	4,132	6,348	10,480
28	21,246	20,419	41,665	78	3,707	6,042	9,749
29	20,874	19,550	40,424	79	3,101	5,137	8,238
25-29	107,745	101,986	209,731	75-79	21,117	33,357	54,474
30	20,890	19,770	40,660	80	2,771	4,733	7,504
31	19,170	18,007	37,177	81	2,275	3,817	6,092
32	20,010	18,841	38,851	82	1,950	3,667	5,617
33	20,270	18,652	38,922	83	1,587	3,177	4,764
34	20,168	18,604	38,772	84	1,340	2,761	4,101
30-34	100,508	93,874	194,382	80-84	9,923	18,155	28,078
35	22,010	20,431	42,441	85	1,103	2,308	3,411
36	22,389	20,539	42,928	86	925	2,004	2,929
37	21,813	20,290	42,103	87	645	1,462	2,107
38	23,368	21,346	44,714	88	553	1,188	1,741
39	22,913	21,198	44,111	89	436	922	1,358
35-39	112,493	103,804	216,297	85-89	3,662	7,884	11,546
40	23,550	22,193	45,743	90	320	799	1,119
41	21,809	20,638	42,447	91	226	562	788
42	22,782	21,762	44,544	92	182	411	593
43	21,608	21,440	43,048	93	112	329	441
44	21,447	20,624	42,071	94	92	236	328
40-44	111,196	106,657	217,853	90-94	932	2,337	3,269
45	22,117	21,182	43,299	95	65	166	231
46	19,773	19,396	39,169	96	35	106	141
47	17,057	16,796	33,853	97	15	64	79
48	17,204	17,120	34,324	98	19	65	84
49	17,900	17,580	35,480	99	13	34	47
45-49	94,051	92,074	186,125	95-99	147	435	582
				100 & over	7	40	47
				<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,613,904</b>	<b>1,605,622</b>	<b>3,219,526</b>

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : VICTORIA  
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birth-day (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Persons		
							Per cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
							%	Numerical	%
0-4	157,534	149,998	307,532	164,283	156,298	320,581	9.96	13,049	4.24
5-9	148,199	140,571	288,770	164,216	156,371	320,587	9.96	31,817	11.02
10-14	142,119	135,735	277,854	153,220	145,505	298,725	9.28	20,871	7.51
15-19	112,556	106,809	219,365	147,914	141,802	289,716	9.00	70,351	32.07
20-24	100,750	94,326	195,076	120,447	117,449	237,896	7.39	42,820	21.95
25-29	97,160	89,564	186,724	107,745	101,986	209,731	6.51	23,007	12.32
30-34	109,792	99,750	209,542	100,508	93,874	194,382	6.04	-15,160	-7.23
35-39	111,929	105,927	217,856	112,493	103,804	216,297	6.72	-1,559	-0.72
40-44	95,120	92,504	187,624	111,196	106,657	217,853	6.77	30,229	16.11
45-49	92,443	89,383	181,826	94,051	92,074	186,125	5.78	4,299	2.36
50-54	81,322	77,524	158,846	88,808	88,037	176,845	5.49	17,999	11.33
55-59	66,826	64,904	131,730	76,214	74,603	150,817	4.68	19,087	14.49
60-64	53,988	61,039	115,027	60,411	62,578	122,989	3.82	7,962	6.92
65-69	41,897	53,858	95,755	44,600	55,726	100,326	3.12	4,571	4.77
70-74	31,258	42,352	73,610	32,010	46,650	78,660	2.44	5,050	6.86
75-79	18,127	27,237	45,364	21,117	33,357	54,474	1.69	9,110	20.08
80-84	8,919	15,313	24,232	9,923	18,155	28,078	0.87	3,846	15.87
85-89	3,417	6,663	10,080	3,662	7,884	11,546	0.36	1,466	14.54
90-94	908	1,901	2,809	932	2,337	3,269	0.10	460	16.38
95-99	123	328	451	147	435	582	0.02	131	29.05
100 & over	8	32	40	7	40	47	0.00	7	17.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,474,395</b>	<b>1,455,718</b>	<b>2,930,113</b>	<b>1,613,904</b>	<b>1,605,622</b>	<b>3,219,526</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>289,413</b>	<b>9.88</b>
Under 21	581,042	552,337	1,133,379	655,694	625,144	1,280,838	39.78	147,459	13.01
21-64	788,696	755,697	1,544,393	845,812	815,894	1,661,706	51.61	117,313	7.60
65 & over	104,657	147,684	252,341	112,398	164,584	276,982	8.60	24,641	9.76
<b>TOTAL VICTORIA</b>	<b>1,474,395</b>	<b>1,455,718</b>	<b>2,930,113</b>	<b>1,613,904</b>	<b>1,605,622</b>	<b>3,219,526</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>289,413</b>	<b>9.88</b>

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
 VICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	7.94	9.60	10.53	10.50	9.96
5 - 9	9.01	7.50	9.74	9.85	9.96
10 - 14	8.99	6.59	7.37	9.48	9.28
15 - 19	8.85	7.40	6.27	7.49	9.00
20 - 24	8.53	8.07	6.56	6.66	7.39
25 - 29	8.01	7.76	7.93	6.37	6.51
30 - 34	7.58	7.80	7.98	7.15	6.04
35 - 39	7.29	7.39	7.08	7.43	6.72
40 - 44	7.05	6.78	7.04	6.40	6.77
45 - 49	6.08	6.47	6.21	6.20	5.78
50 - 54	5.08	5.98	5.61	5.42	5.49
55 - 59	4.15	5.45	4.68	4.50	4.68
60 - 64	3.88	4.35	4.42	3.93	3.82
65 - 69	3.29	3.34	3.39	3.27	3.12
70 - 74	2.35	2.41	2.37	2.51	2.44
75 and over	1.92	3.11	2.81	2.84	3.04
<u>Total</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	36.57	32.63	35.13	38.68	39.78
21 - 64	55.87	58.57	56.30	52.71	51.61
65 and over	7.56	8.80	8.57	8.61	8.60
<u>TOTAL VICTORIA</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

### Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W".

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : VICTORIA  
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
						Total	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	447,852	426,304	874,156	481,719	458,174	939,893	65,737
15 years of age and over	303,290	222,756	526,046	344,297	260,300	604,597	78,551
<u>Total</u>	751,142	649,060	1,400,202	826,016	718,474	1,544,490	144,288
Married	664,992	660,473	1,325,465	725,320	722,267	1,447,587	122,122
Married but permanently separated (a)	18,302	21,927	40,229	19,938	24,134	44,072	3,843
Divorced	8,462	10,318	18,780	9,755	12,436	22,191	3,411
Widowed	31,497	113,940	145,437	32,875	128,311	161,186	15,749
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	1,474,395	1,455,718	2,930,113	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	289,413

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
VICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	54.65	(b)39.34	(b)	0.29	5.42	0.31	100.00
1947	46.35	45.13	1.65	0.61	5.94	0.33	100.00
1954	46.17	46.28	1.36	0.67	5.30	0.23	100.00
1961	47.79	45.24	1.37	0.64	4.96	(c)	100.00
1966	47.97	44.96	1.37	0.69	5.01	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".  
(c) See text preceding Table 7.

## Section 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

**TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : VICTORIA**  
**CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966**

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
<b>AUSTRALASIA -</b>					
<b>Australia -</b>					
New South Wales	95,933	50,619	53,552	104,171	8,238
Victoria	2,119,968	1,115,162	1,144,751	2,259,913	139,945
Queensland	22,789	13,177	14,124	27,301	4,512
South Australia	36,718	18,980	19,771	38,751	2,033
Western Australia	22,764	11,461	12,238	23,699	935
Tasmania	39,662	18,174	22,284	40,458	796
Northern Territory	626	455	467	922	296
Australian Capital Territory	706	496	572	1,068	362
Australia (undefined)	21,257	20,844	21,801	42,645	21,388
<u>Total born in Australia</u>	2,360,423	1,249,368	1,289,560	2,538,928	178,505
Norfolk Island	40	21	11	32	-8
Christmas Island	9	14	8	22	13
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	1	..	1	1	..
Papua	141	145	111	256	115
New Guinea	255	239	223	462	207
Nauru	58	56	66	122	64
<u>Total born in Australian     External Territories</u>	504	475	420	895	391
New Zealand	11,476	5,738	5,945	11,683	207
<u>Total born in Australasia</u>	2,372,403	1,255,581	1,295,925	2,551,506	179,103
<b>EUROPE -</b>					
England	150,621	90,708	85,396	176,104	25,483
Wales	3,548	2,430	1,951	4,381	833
Scotland	36,876	21,689	20,234	41,923	5,047
Northern Ireland	4,637	3,279	2,660	5,939	1,302
Ireland, Republic of	2,577	1,411	1,091	2,502	-75
Ireland (undefined)	8,110	4,898	3,659	8,557	447
Albania	753	587	122	709	-44
Austria	8,615	4,508	3,664	8,172	-443
Belgium	859	437	486	923	64
Bulgaria	361	251	85	336	-25
Czechoslovakia	4,243	2,489	1,626	4,115	-128
Denmark	1,158	656	438	1,094	-64
Estonia	1,307	584	623	1,207	-100
Finland	1,380	646	480	1,126	-254
France	1,790	998	1,055	2,053	263
Germany	39,291	18,982	18,288	37,270	-2,021
Greece	31,763	32,884	31,391	64,275	32,512
Hungary	10,654	5,721	4,371	10,092	-562
Italy	91,075	61,091	50,128	111,219	20,144
Latvia	5,603	2,687	2,431	5,118	-485
Lithuania	2,676	1,527	1,057	2,584	-92
Malta	17,844	14,804	11,648	26,452	8,608

**TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : VICTORIA**  
**CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued**

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
<b>EUROPE - continued</b>					
Netherlands	36,284	19,092	15,554	34,646	-1,638
Norway	822	516	191	707	-115
Poland	23,795	13,986	10,711	24,697	902
Portugal	62	97	34	131	69
Romania	1,449	861	676	1,537	88
Spain	1,041	1,727	1,416	3,143	2,102
Sweden	674	381	192	573	-101
Switzerland	1,547	868	673	1,541	-6
U.S.S.R. (a)	8,622	4,537	4,098	8,635	13
Yugoslavia	17,218	14,574	10,060	24,634	7,416
Other countries in Europe	2,371	1,004	778	1,782	-589
<u>Total born in Europe</u>	519,626	330,910	287,267	618,177	98,551
<b>ASIA -</b>					
Burma	238	154	157	311	73
Ceylon	1,750	1,660	1,466	3,126	1,376
China	2,864	2,340	1,387	3,727	863
Cyprus	3,688	2,407	2,005	4,412	724
Hong Kong	869	720	304	1,024	155
India	3,122	1,935	1,708	3,643	521
Indonesia	1,279	796	598	1,394	115
Israel	2,023	1,071	1,063	2,134	111
Japan	604	370	408	778	174
Lebanon	971	897	626	1,523	552
Malaysia	1,738	1,568	866	2,434	696
Pakistan	404	154	102	256	-148
Philippines	112	86	105	191	79
Singapore	713	530	295	825	112
Syria	77	69	65	134	57
Thailand	141	116	124	240	99
Turkey	538	489	481	970	432
Other countries in Asia	509	324	259	583	74
<u>Total born in Asia</u>	21,640	15,686	12,019	27,705	6,065
<b>AFRICA -</b>					
United Arab Republic	6,555	4,666	4,238	8,904	2,349
Republic of South Africa	2,268	1,245	1,300	2,545	277
Other countries in Africa	1,807	1,771	1,500	3,271	1,464
<u>Total born in Africa</u>	10,630	7,682	7,038	14,720	4,090
<b>AMERICA -</b>					
Canada	1,515	1,009	876	1,885	370
United States of America	2,992	2,180	1,600	3,780	788
West Indies Federation	62	40	51	91	29
Other countries in North America	88	100	71	171	83
Countries in South America	432	353	342	695	263
<u>Total born in America</u>	5,089	3,682	2,940	6,622	1,533
<b>PACIFIC ISLANDS -</b>					
Fiji	404	171	210	381	-23
New Caledonia	35	14	27	41	6
New Hebrides	44	39	41	80	36
Other Pacific Islands	133	86	103	189	56
<u>Total born in Pacific Islands</u>	616	310	381	691	75
<b>OTHER -</b>					
At sea	109	53	52	105	-4
Total born in Australia	2,360,423	1,249,368	1,289,560	2,538,928	178,505
Total born outside Australia	569,690	364,536	316,062	680,598	110,908
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	2,930,113	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	289,413

(a) Includes Ukraine. **NOTE.** Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
VICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947 %	1954 %	1961 %	1966 %
<b>AUSTRALASIA -</b>				
Victoria	81.92	76.38	72.35	70.19
Other States	9.39	8.58	8.21	8.67
Total born in Australia	91.31	84.95	80.56	78.86
New Zealand	0.55	0.45	0.39	0.36
Other Australasia	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03
<u>Total born in Australasia</u>	91.87	85.42	80.97	79.25
<b>EUROPE -</b>				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	6.13	7.00	7.04	7.44
Austria	0.08	0.16	0.29	0.25
Germany	0.21	0.89	1.34	1.16
Greece	0.13	0.31	1.08	2.00
Italy	0.40	1.73	3.11	3.45
Malta	0.03	0.29	0.61	0.82
Netherlands	0.03	0.65	1.24	1.08
Poland	0.20	0.87	0.81	0.77
Yugoslavia	0.02	0.25	0.59	0.77
Other countries in Europe	0.34	1.45	1.62	1.47
<u>Total born in Europe</u>	7.58	13.61	17.73	19.20
Other Birthplaces	0.55	0.97	1.30	1.55
Total born in Australia	91.31	84.95	80.56	78.86
Total born outside Australia	8.69	15.05	19.44	21.14
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Includes Ireland (undefined).

Section 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of residence of overseas born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in Victoria.

**TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA  
NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, VICTORIA  
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966**

Period of Residence in Australia (Years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	42,167	24,474	21,213	45,687	7.40	6.71	3,520
1 and under 2	29,875	20,061	17,973	38,034	5.24	5.59	8,159
2 " " 3	31,730	19,153	17,784	36,937	5.57	5.43	5,207
3 " " 4	28,870	15,352	14,184	29,536	5.07	4.34	666
4 " " 5	30,751	11,349	12,884	24,233	5.40	3.56	-6,518
5 years and over	395,293	266,236	225,351	491,587	69.39	72.23	96,294
Not stated	11,004	7,911	6,673	14,584	1.93	2.14	3,580
<u>Total Born Outside Australia</u>	569,690	364,536	316,062	680,598	100.00	100.00	110,908

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

#### Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

"State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : VICTORIA  
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
<b>BRITISH (a) -</b>					
Born in Australia	2,360,423	1,249,368	1,289,560	2,538,928	178,505
Born outside Australia	364,228	255,273	219,718	474,991	110,763
<u>Total British (a)</u>	2,724,651	1,504,641	1,509,278	3,013,919	289,268
<b>FOREIGN -</b>					
Albanian	250	117	46	163	-87
Austrian	5,069	1,941	1,438	3,379	-1,690
Belgian	405	201	209	410	5
Bulgarian	129	56	20	76	-53
Burmese	10	20	14	34	24
Chinese	1,692	1,283	381	1,664	-28
Czechoslovak	498	186	103	289	-209
Danish	730	269	184	453	-277
Dutch	27,631	8,655	7,394	16,049	-11,582
Estonian	282	44	32	76	-206
Filipino	73	57	77	134	61
Finnish	1,161	396	333	729	-432
French	963	503	529	1,032	69
German	23,904	8,529	6,903	15,432	-8,472
Greek	28,154	26,104	27,337	53,441	25,287
Hungarian	5,437	1,230	949	2,179	-3,258
Indonesian	182	117	56	173	-9
Israeli	1,349	324	280	604	-745
Italian	68,328	37,499	34,030	71,529	3,201
Japanese	347	280	159	439	92
Latvian	1,497	334	217	551	-946
Lebanese	594	605	430	1,035	441
Lithuanian	659	177	93	270	-389
Norwegian	548	237	101	338	-210
Polish	8,167	2,838	2,414	5,252	-2,915
Portuguese	83	88	29	117	34
Romanian	235	108	67	175	-60
Russian (b)	2,663	1,102	922	2,024	-639
Spanish	790	1,536	1,269	2,805	2,015
Swedish	391	182	107	289	-102
Swiss	939	482	326	808	-131
Syrian	27	29	24	53	26
Thai	124	107	111	218	94
Turkish	97	131	119	250	153
U.S. American	2,403	1,790	1,265	3,055	652
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	72	428	324	752	680
Yugoslav	10,393	8,029	5,678	13,707	3,314
Stateless	8,785	2,740	2,019	4,759	-4,026
Other	401	509	355	864	463
<u>Total Foreign</u>	205,462	109,263	96,344	205,607	145
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	2,930,113	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	289,413

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.  
page.

(b) Includes Ukrainian.

(a) See text on previous

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTIONVICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to Nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	91.31	84.95	80.56	78.86
Born outside Australia	8.13	9.50	12.43	14.75
<u>Total British</u>	99.44	94.45	92.99	93.61
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.02	0.06	0.17	0.11
Dutch	0.03	0.66	0.94	0.50
German	0.06	0.47	0.82	0.48
Greek	0.06	0.26	0.96	1.66
Italian	0.11	1.44	2.33	2.22
Polish	0.05	0.66	0.28	0.16
Yugoslav	0.01	0.22	0.36	0.43
All other nationalities	0.23	1.78	1.15	0.83
<u>Total Foreign</u>	0.56	5.55	7.01	6.39
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 12.

Section 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to State their religion in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that "No person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

TABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease Numerical
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	
<b>CHRISTIAN -</b>							
Baptist	38,627	19,469	21,950	41,419	1.32	1.29	2,792
Brethren	3,357	1,605	1,741	3,346	0.11	0.10	- 11
Catholic, Roman (a)	250,823	134,108	119,839	253,947	8.56	7.89	3,124
Catholic (a)	511,912	314,704	320,844	635,548	17.47	19.74	123,636
Churches of Christ	37,939	18,560	20,703	39,263	1.30	1.22	1,324
Church of England	893,159	455,772	467,306	923,078	30.48	28.67	29,919
Congregational	12,104	5,394	6,426	11,820	0.41	0.37	-284
Orthodox	54,823	52,279	48,108	100,387	1.87	3.12	45,564
Lutheran	35,368	19,052	18,585	37,637	1.21	1.17	2,269
Methodist	275,205	135,296	144,004	279,300	9.39	8.68	4,095
Presbyterian	367,346	188,067	199,041	387,108	12.54	12.02	19,762
Salvation Army	13,597	6,954	7,796	14,750	0.46	0.46	1,153
Seventh-day Adventist	5,721	3,220	3,929	7,149	0.20	0.22	1,428
Protestant (undefined)	39,940	22,046	22,410	44,456	1.36	1.38	4,516
Other (including Christian undefined)	24,890	16,554	17,339	33,893	0.85	1.05	9,003
<b>Total Christian</b>	<b>2,564,811</b>	<b>1,393,080</b>	<b>1,420,021</b>	<b>2,813,101</b>	<b>87.53</b>	<b>87.38</b>	<b>248,290</b>
<b>NON-CHRISTIAN -</b>							
Hebrew	29,932	15,456	15,602	31,058	1.02	0.96	1,126
Other	2,873	2,699	1,491	4,190	0.10	0.13	1,317
<b>Total Non-Christian</b>	<b>32,805</b>	<b>18,155</b>	<b>17,093</b>	<b>35,248</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>2,443</b>
Indefinite	6,651	5,078	4,406	9,478	0.23	0.29	2,827
No religion	10,796	17,569	10,396	27,965	0.37	0.87	17,169
No reply	315,050	180,022	153,712	333,734	10.75	10.37	18,684
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>2,930,113</b>	<b>1,613,904</b>	<b>1,605,622</b>	<b>3,219,526</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>289,413</b>

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

## Section 10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in Victoria were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

**"Education.** For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Leaving or Matriculation level, write 'M'. If passed at Intermediate level, write 'J'. If attended secondary school (e.g. high, technical, non-Government) but passed no examinations at Intermediate level or above, write 'H'. If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examinations such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), or Merit, write "P". If never attended school, write "N".

**Note:** For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, or in another Australian State or Territory, give what is considered to be the equivalent in terms of the above categories."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instruction.

**"Qualifications.** State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma of Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, namely: University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at intermediate level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for children aged 0-16 years the level was determined as follows. Children aged 0-11 years were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to relevant information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
Tertiary -						
University degree	25,385	8,467	33,852	1.57	0.53	1.05
Other tertiary qualifications	40,149	29,031	69,180	2.49	1.81	2.15
Secondary -						
Passed at leaving or matriculation level	147,237	129,937	277,174	9.12	8.09	8.61
Passed at intermediate level	208,282	208,183	416,465	12.91	12.97	12.94
Attended secondary school (a)	394,502	381,174	775,676	24.44	23.74	24.09
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	588,593	643,663	1,232,256	36.47	40.09	38.27
No schooling	176,230	169,419	345,649	10.92	10.55	10.74
Not stated	33,526	35,748	69,274	2.08	2.23	2.15
GRAND TOTAL	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examination at intermediate level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

Section 11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 33,000 additional persons in the Victorian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Victorian work force of approximately 2.5 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Section 12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".  
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".

If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".  
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".  
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (.e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION  
VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
<b>IN WORK FORCE -</b>						
Employed -						
Employer	67,236	16,747	83,983	4.17	1.04	2.61
Self-Employed	92,302	20,008	112,310	5.72	1.25	3.49
Employee-on wage or salary	777,217	374,625	1,151,842	48.16	23.33	35.78
Helper, Unpaid	3,333	8,191	11,524	0.21	0.51	0.36
<u>Total Employed</u>	940,088	419,571	1,359,659	58.25	26.13	42.23
Unemployed	10,139	7,250	17,389	0.63	0.45	0.54
<u>Total in Work Force</u>	950,227	426,821	1,377,048	58.88	26.58	42.77
<b>NOT IN WORK FORCE -</b>						
Child not at school	167,858	159,767	327,625	10.40	9.95	10.18
Child attending school or full-time student	376,213	345,855	722,068	23.31	21.54	22.43
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	72,213	117,975	190,188	4.47	7.35	5.91
Of independent means	14,602	17,544	32,146	0.91	1.09	1.00
Home duties	..	508,249	508,249	..	31.65	15.79
Inmates of institutions	10,402	11,867	22,269	0.64	0.74	0.69
Other not in work force	22,389	17,544	39,933	1.39	1.09	1.24
<u>Total Not in Work Force</u>	663,677	1,178,801	1,842,478	41.12	73.42	57.23
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	1,613,904	1,605,622	3,219,526	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 13. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

"State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 11) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subjected to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

**TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION**

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

**NOTE.** Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
<b>0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -</b>				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	10,090	75	10,165	0.74
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	2,821	277	3,098	0.22
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	1,015	120	1,135	0.08
Medical practitioners and dentists	4,157	477	4,634	0.34
Nurses	1,112	19,369	20,481	1.49
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	2,460	1,939	4,399	0.32
Teachers	18,224	22,530	40,754	2.96
Clergy and related members of religious orders	3,582	878	4,460	0.32
Law professionals	2,240	142	2,382	0.17
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	4,735	2,367	7,102	0.52
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	16,277	3,255	19,532	1.42
Other professional, technical and related workers	9,909	2,872	12,781	0.93
<u>Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers</u>	76,622	54,301	130,923	9.51
<b>1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -</b>				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	3,016	49	3,065	0.22
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	76,058	10,535	86,593	6.29
<u>Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers</u>	79,074	10,584	89,658	6.51
<b>2. CLERICAL WORKERS -</b>				
Book-keepers and cashiers	10,501	11,254	21,755	1.58
Stenographers and typists	..	49,902	49,902	3.62
Other clerical workers	70,327	61,742	132,069	9.59
<u>Total Clerical Workers</u>	80,828	122,898	203,726	14.79
<b>3. SALES WORKERS -</b>				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	6,459	398	6,857	0.50
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	13,851	433	14,284	1.04
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	37,131	47,214	84,345	6.13
<u>Total Sales Workers</u>	57,441	48,045	105,486	7.66

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
<b>4. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -</b>				
Farmers and farm managers	66,198	8,531	74,729	5.43
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	27,199	10,182	37,381	2.72
Wool classers	717	..	717	0.05
Hunters and trappers	176	..	176	0.01
Fishermen and related workers	934	11	945	0.07
Timber getters and other forestry workers	2,888	4	2,892	0.21
<u>Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers</u>	98,112	18,728	116,840	8.49
<b>5. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -</b>				
Miners and quarrymen	2,007	2	2,009	0.15
Well drillers and related workers	184	..	184	0.01
Mineral treaters	185	..	185	0.01
<u>Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers</u>	2,376	2	2,378	0.17
<b>6. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -</b>				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	600	2	602	0.04
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	1,956	16	1,972	0.14
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	799	7	806	0.06
Drivers and firemen, railway	2,292	..	2,292	0.17
Drivers, road transport	45,422	666	46,088	3.35
Guards and conductors, railway	835	..	835	0.06
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	4,632	205	4,837	0.35
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	822	6,590	7,412	0.54
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	7,083	1,313	8,396	0.61
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	2,252	553	2,805	0.20
<u>Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations</u>	66,693	9,352	76,045	5.52
<b>7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -</b>				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	9,669	11,722	21,391	1.55
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	7,305	33,506	40,811	2.96
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	5,429	6,172	11,601	0.84
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	4,588	..	4,588	0.33
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	5,000	225	5,225	0.38
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	110,846	1,114	111,960	8.13
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	31,069	413	31,482	2.29
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	16,726	11,774	28,500	2.07
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	35,551	515	36,066	2.62

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

**NOTE.** Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	14,171	217	14,388	1.05
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	24,468	49	24,517	1.78
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	10,759	2,722	13,481	0.98
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	2,979	703	3,682	0.27
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	24,558	5,516	30,074	2.18
Chemical and related process workers	6,430	1,241	7,671	0.56
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	429	796	1,225	0.09
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	9,644	6,722	16,366	1.19
Packers, labellers and related workers	2,867	7,944	10,811	0.79
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	15,925	71	15,996	1.16
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	28,929	878	29,807	2.16
Labourers, n.e.c.	60,945	1,202	62,147	4.51
<u>Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.</u>	428,287	93,502	521,789	37.89
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	9,404	153	9,557	0.69
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	4,660	27,987	32,647	2.37
Waiters, bartenders	3,448	5,419	8,867	0.64
Building caretakers, cleaners	9,866	6,858	16,724	1.21
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	2,784	6,449	9,233	0.67
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	2,146	4,176	6,322	0.46
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	929	183	1,112	0.08
Photographers and related camera operators	967	232	1,199	0.09
Embalmers and undertakers	316	15	331	0.02
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	3,985	5,631	9,616	0.70
<u>Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers</u>	38,505	57,103	95,608	6.94
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	14,530	725	15,255	1.11
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	7,759	11,581	19,340	1.40
<u>GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	950,227	426,821	1,377,048	100.00

## Section 14. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to their industry is extremely difficult for reasons outlined on page 19.

**TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION**

**VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

**NOTE.** Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
<b>A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -</b>				
Fishing	962	30	992	0.07
Hunting and trapping	161	9	170	0.01
Rural industries	88,357	19,076	107,433	7.80
Forestry	3,311	64	3,375	0.25
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	92,791	19,179	111,970	8.13
<b>B. MINING AND QUARRYING -</b>				
Mining (including opencut mining)	2,457	250	2,707	0.20
Quarrying	2,342	150	2,492	0.18
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	4,799	400	5,199	0.38
<b>C. MANUFACTURING -</b>				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	13,971	1,854	15,825	1.15
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	2,466	144	2,610	0.19
Founding, engineering and metalworking	91,619	20,558	112,177	8.15
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	54,107	6,594	60,701	4.41
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	15,494	13,453	28,947	2.10
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	10,352	36,685	47,037	3.42
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	6,256	6,842	13,098	0.95
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	38,837	14,019	52,856	3.84
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	10,196	753	10,949	0.80
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	7,028	1,559	8,587	0.62
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	24,508	9,452	33,960	2.47
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	14,850	4,923	19,773	1.44
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	2,632	687	3,319	0.24

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
<b>C. MANUFACTURING - continued</b>				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	2,117	1,030	3,147	0.23
Manufacture of rubber goods	6,986	1,896	8,882	0.65
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	2,735	1,164	3,899	0.28
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	4,873	2,841	7,714	0.56
Other manufacturing	2,084	1,695	3,779	0.27
Manufacturing undefined	569	661	1,230	0.09
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	311,680	126,810	438,490	31.84
<b>D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -</b>				
Gas and electricity	23,267	1,845	25,112	1.82
Water supply sewerage, etc.	8,149	538	8,687	0.63
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	31,416	2,383	33,799	2.45
<b>E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -</b>				
Construction and repair of buildings	72,006	3,341	75,347	5.47
Construction works (other than buildings)	32,777	752	33,529	2.44
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	104,783	4,093	108,876	7.91
<b>F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -</b>				
Road transport	30,871	3,167	34,038	2.47
Shipping	4,739	605	5,344	0.39
Loading and discharging vessels	5,851	77	5,928	0.43
Rail and air transport	20,736	2,574	23,310	1.69
Other transport	16	2	18	0.00
Storage	629	76	705	0.05
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	62,842	6,501	69,343	5.04
<b>G. COMMUNICATION</b>				
	23,262	6,576	29,838	2.17
<b>H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -</b>				
Banking	13,830	7,903	21,733	1.58
Insurance	9,023	7,572	16,595	1.21
Other finance and property	7,366	5,045	12,411	0.90
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>	30,219	20,520	50,739	3.68
<b>I. COMMERCE -</b>				
Wholesale trade	48,463	16,803	65,266	4.74
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	7,157	1,535	8,692	0.63
Retail Trade	79,519	63,014	142,533	10.35
<u>Total Commerce</u>	135,139	81,352	216,491	15.72
<b>J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -</b>				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	23,652	9,250	32,902	2.39
Defence : enlisted personnel	14,530	725	15,255	1.11
Defence : civilian employees	3,784	1,279	5,063	0.37
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>	41,966	11,254	53,220	3.87
<b>K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -</b>				
Law, order and public safety	10,574	5,159	15,733	1.14
Religion and social welfare	5,159	5,878	11,037	0.80
Health, hospitals, etc.	13,425	37,377	50,802	3.69

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

VICTORIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
<b>K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued</b>				
Education	23,950	31,157	55,107	4.00
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	11,979	8,751	20,730	1.51
<u>Total Community and Business Services</u>	65,087	88,322	153,409	11.14
<b>L. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -</b>				
Amusement, sport and recreation	9,571	5,061	14,632	1.06
Private domestic service	2,111	7,951	10,062	0.73
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	14,167	20,476	34,643	2.52
Other personal services	8,595	12,589	21,184	1.54
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.</u>	34,444	46,077	80,521	5.85
<b>M. OTHER INDUSTRIES</b>	28	8	36	0.00
<b>N. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED</b>	11,771	13,346	25,117	1.82
<u><b>GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</b></u>	950,227	426,821	1,377,048	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State- ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67							
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67								
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67								
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67								
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67								
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67								
8 A.C.T.	Nos 1 & 5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66								
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

20 OCTOBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning  
4 1971 Extension 25.