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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.7

POPULATION : BY MARITAL STATUS, AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

AUSTRALIA

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## Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and for Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.7). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

- 1. Summary of population;
- 2. Summary of dwellings;
- 3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
- 4. Ages of the population according to industry;
- 5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
- 6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
- 7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
- 8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 10.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

A statement of the procedure used to obtain details of age and of marital status of the population at the 1966 Census is contained in Census Bulletin 9.1 - "Summary of Population, Australia".

## Explanatory Notes

### Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who were engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".  
(Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications.)"

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendation of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 108,000 additional persons in the Australian work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Australian work force of approximately 2.3 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service".

#### Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".<br/>If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".</p> | <p>If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".<br/>If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".<br/>If looking for first job, write "F"."</p> |
|---|--|

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question.)"

TABLE 1. - MALES, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Total<br>(a)   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                   | 15-19                     | 20-24          | 25-29          | 30-34          | 35-39          | 40-44          | 45-49          | 50-54          | 55-59          | 60-64          |                | 65 and over      |
| EMPLOYER                          |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 1,359                     | 4,262          | 3,746          | 2,297          | 1,990          | 1,595          | 1,281          | 1,211          | 1,000          | 676            | 823            | 20,240           |
| Married                           | 40                        | 3,266          | 14,863         | 23,886         | 32,376         | 35,131         | 32,352         | 29,579         | 22,721         | 14,278         | 12,850         | 221,342          |
| Married but permanently separated | ..                        | 27             | 176            | 255            | 346            | 436            | 443            | 431            | 323            | 213            | 206            | 2,856            |
| Divorced                          | 1                         | 6              | 49             | 135            | 232            | 285            | 306            | 282            | 221            | 149            | 101            | 1,767            |
| Widowed                           | ..                        | 11             | 11             | 55             | 87             | 207            | 327            | 415            | 562            | 649            | 1,862          | 4,186            |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>1,400</b>              | <b>7,572</b>   | <b>18,845</b>  | <b>26,628</b>  | <b>35,031</b>  | <b>37,654</b>  | <b>34,709</b>  | <b>31,918</b>  | <b>24,827</b>  | <b>15,965</b>  | <b>15,842</b>  | <b>250,391</b>   |
| SELF-EMPLOYED                     |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 5,189                     | 11,270         | 7,155          | 4,450          | 4,264          | 3,739          | 3,187          | 3,204          | 2,716          | 2,107          | 2,316          | 49,597           |
| Married                           | 122                       | 6,929          | 21,906         | 28,581         | 35,187         | 34,933         | 31,348         | 30,300         | 26,416         | 18,867         | 18,353         | 252,942          |
| Married but permanently separated | 1                         | 55             | 232            | 377            | 489            | 611            | 595            | 600            | 494            | 379            | 397            | 4,230            |
| Divorced                          | 2                         | 6              | 85             | 177            | 316            | 429            | 396            | 463            | 364            | 288            | 254            | 2,780            |
| Widowed                           | 2                         | 11             | 28             | 51             | 139            | 242            | 312            | 563            | 815            | 1,079          | 3,017          | 6,259            |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>5,316</b>              | <b>18,271</b>  | <b>29,406</b>  | <b>33,636</b>  | <b>40,395</b>  | <b>39,954</b>  | <b>35,838</b>  | <b>35,130</b>  | <b>30,805</b>  | <b>22,720</b>  | <b>24,337</b>  | <b>315,808</b>   |
| EMPLOYEE (ON WAGE OR SALARY)      |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 327,351                   | 257,994        | 92,000         | 44,944         | 38,415         | 30,680         | 22,490         | 19,017         | 15,354         | 10,055         | 4,968          | 863,268          |
| Married                           | 6,340                     | 114,702        | 221,987        | 229,765        | 257,932        | 256,722        | 217,747        | 199,790        | 160,947        | 106,282        | 45,240         | 1,817,454        |
| Married but permanently separated | 73                        | 1,892          | 4,544          | 5,311          | 6,867          | 7,963          | 7,133          | 6,946          | 5,461          | 3,464          | 1,630          | 51,284           |
| Divorced                          | 84                        | 319            | 1,179          | 2,279          | 3,691          | 5,028          | 4,951          | 4,732          | 3,762          | 2,196          | 890            | 29,111           |
| Widowed                           | 74                        | 279            | 373            | 666            | 1,281          | 2,542          | 3,515          | 5,526          | 7,128          | 7,546          | 7,071          | 36,001           |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>333,922</b>            | <b>375,186</b> | <b>320,083</b> | <b>282,965</b> | <b>308,186</b> | <b>302,935</b> | <b>255,836</b> | <b>236,011</b> | <b>192,652</b> | <b>129,543</b> | <b>59,799</b>  | <b>2,797,118</b> |
| HELPER (NOT ON WAGE OR SALARY)    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 5,110                     | 1,770          | 574            | 280            | 248            | 193            | 178            | 146            | 155            | 126            | 266            | 9,046            |
| Married                           | 10                        | 163            | 291            | 262            | 241            | 245            | 193            | 286            | 315            | 390            | 818            | 3,214            |
| Married but permanently separated | 1                         | 7              | 15             | 9              | 13             | 15             | 20             | 20             | 21             | 28             | 55             | 204              |
| Divorced                          | ..                        | ..             | 4              | 5              | 10             | 12             | 13             | 15             | 16             | 14             | 25             | 114              |
| Widowed                           | 2                         | 3              | ..             | 2              | ..             | 9              | 9              | 6              | 25             | 65             | 349            | 470              |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>5,123</b>              | <b>1,943</b>   | <b>884</b>     | <b>558</b>     | <b>512</b>     | <b>474</b>     | <b>413</b>     | <b>473</b>     | <b>532</b>     | <b>623</b>     | <b>1,513</b>   | <b>13,048</b>    |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 339,009                   | 275,296        | 103,475        | 51,971         | 44,917         | 36,207         | 27,136         | 23,578         | 19,225         | 12,964         | 8,373          | 942,151          |
| Married                           | 6,512                     | 125,060        | 259,047        | 282,494        | 325,736        | 327,031        | 281,640        | 259,955        | 210,399        | 139,817        | 77,261         | 2,294,952        |
| Married but permanently separated | 75                        | 1,981          | 4,967          | 5,952          | 7,715          | 9,025          | 8,191          | 7,997          | 6,299          | 4,084          | 2,288          | 58,574           |
| Divorced                          | 87                        | 331            | 1,317          | 2,596          | 4,249          | 5,754          | 5,666          | 5,492          | 4,363          | 2,647          | 1,270          | 33,772           |
| Widowed                           | 78                        | 304            | 412            | 774            | 1,507          | 3,000          | 4,163          | 6,510          | 8,530          | 9,339          | 12,299         | 46,916           |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>345,761</b>            | <b>402,972</b> | <b>369,218</b> | <b>343,787</b> | <b>384,124</b> | <b>381,017</b> | <b>326,796</b> | <b>303,532</b> | <b>248,816</b> | <b>168,851</b> | <b>101,491</b> | <b>3,376,365</b> |

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - MALES, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Total<br>(a)   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|
|                                   | 15-19                     | 20-24          | 25-29          | 30-34          | 35-39          | 40-44          | 45-49          | 50-54          | 55-59          | 60-64          |                | 65 and<br>over      |
| UNEMPLOYED                        |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                     |
| Never married                     | 9,336                     | 5,082          | 2,206          | 1,274          | 1,147          | 1,055          | 773            | 687            | 582            | 441            | 219            | 22,802              |
| Married                           | 141                       | 1,417          | 2,030          | 2,073          | 2,260          | 2,312          | 2,083          | 1,902          | 1,835          | 1,600          | 878            | 18,531              |
| Married but permanently separated | 6                         | 79             | 180            | 193            | 257            | 338            | 306            | 271            | 245            | 174            | 76             | 2,125               |
| Divorced                          | 3                         | 13             | 42             | 70             | 106            | 177            | 177            | 179            | 125            | 107            | 44             | 1,043               |
| Widowed                           | 4                         | 12             | 11             | 17             | 33             | 56             | 73             | 142            | 185            | 221            | 194            | 948                 |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>9,490</b>              | <b>6,603</b>   | <b>4,469</b>   | <b>3,627</b>   | <b>3,803</b>   | <b>3,938</b>   | <b>3,412</b>   | <b>3,181</b>   | <b>2,972</b>   | <b>2,543</b>   | <b>1,411</b>   | <b>45,449</b>       |
| TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE           |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                     |
| Never married                     | 348,345                   | 280,378        | 105,681        | 53,245         | 46,064         | 37,262         | 27,909         | 24,265         | 19,807         | 13,405         | 8,592          | 964,953             |
| Married                           | 6,653                     | 126,477        | 261,077        | 284,567        | 327,996        | 329,343        | 283,723        | 261,857        | 212,234        | 141,417        | 78,139         | 2,313,483           |
| Married but permanently separated | 81                        | 2,060          | 5,147          | 6,145          | 7,972          | 9,363          | 8,497          | 8,268          | 6,544          | 4,258          | 2,364          | 60,699              |
| Divorced                          | 90                        | 344            | 1,359          | 2,666          | 4,355          | 5,931          | 5,843          | 5,671          | 4,488          | 2,754          | 1,314          | 34,815              |
| Widowed                           | 82                        | 316            | 423            | 791            | 1,540          | 3,056          | 4,236          | 6,652          | 8,715          | 9,560          | 12,493         | 47,864              |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>355,251</b>            | <b>409,575</b> | <b>373,687</b> | <b>347,414</b> | <b>387,927</b> | <b>384,955</b> | <b>330,208</b> | <b>306,713</b> | <b>251,788</b> | <b>171,394</b> | <b>102,902</b> | <b>3,421,814</b>    |
| NOT IN THE WORK FORCE             |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                     |
| Never married                     | 181,448                   | 25,153         | 7,069          | 4,268          | 4,580          | 4,707          | 4,612          | 5,244          | 5,773          | 7,269          | 31,138         | (a)281,261          |
| Married                           | 110                       | 1,823          | 3,259          | 3,526          | 4,183          | 5,579          | 6,575          | 9,533          | 15,198         | 30,615         | 198,352        | 278,753             |
| Married but permanently separated | 9                         | 110            | 209            | 280            | 422            | 638            | 787            | 975            | 1,136          | 1,718          | 8,166          | 14,450              |
| Divorced                          | 12                        | 29             | 83             | 135            | 269            | 452            | 542            | 685            | 872            | 1,158          | 3,833          | 8,070               |
| Widowed                           | 18                        | 19             | 29             | 31             | 82             | 205            | 309            | 660            | 1,333          | 3,436          | 68,151         | 74,273              |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>181,597</b>            | <b>27,134</b>  | <b>10,649</b>  | <b>8,240</b>   | <b>9,536</b>   | <b>11,581</b>  | <b>12,825</b>  | <b>17,097</b>  | <b>24,312</b>  | <b>44,196</b>  | <b>309,640</b> | <b>(a)656,807</b>   |
| GRAND TOTAL                       |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                     |
| Never married                     | 529,793                   | 305,531        | 112,750        | 57,513         | 50,644         | 41,969         | 32,521         | 29,509         | 25,580         | 20,674         | 39,730         | (a)1,246,214        |
| Married                           | 6,763                     | 128,300        | 264,336        | 288,093        | 332,179        | 334,922        | 290,298        | 271,390        | 227,432        | 172,032        | 276,491        | 2,592,236           |
| Married but permanently separated | 90                        | 2,170          | 5,356          | 6,425          | 8,394          | 10,001         | 9,284          | 9,243          | 7,680          | 5,976          | 10,530         | 75,149              |
| Divorced                          | 102                       | 373            | 1,442          | 2,801          | 4,624          | 6,383          | 6,385          | 6,356          | 5,360          | 3,912          | 5,147          | 42,885              |
| Widowed                           | 100                       | 335            | 452            | 822            | 1,622          | 3,261          | 4,545          | 7,312          | 10,048         | 12,996         | 80,644         | 122,137             |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                      | <b>536,848</b>            | <b>436,709</b> | <b>384,336</b> | <b>355,654</b> | <b>397,463</b> | <b>396,536</b> | <b>343,033</b> | <b>323,810</b> | <b>276,100</b> | <b>215,590</b> | <b>412,542</b> | <b>(a)1,078,621</b> |

(a) This table excludes 585,949 males aged 0-4 years, 595,538 males aged 5-9 years and 556,251 males aged 10-14 years excluded by definition from the work force.

TABLE 2. - FEMALES, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years)      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        | Total<br>(a) |                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------------|----------------|
|                                   | 15-19                          | 20-24   | 25-29   | 30-34   | 35-39   | 40-44   | 45-49   | 50-54   | 55-59  | 60-64  |              | 65 and<br>over |
|                                   | EMPLOYER                       |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |              |                |
| Never married                     | 246                            | 462     | 212     | 196     | 274     | 296     | 338     | 404     | 407    | 311    | 496          | 3,642          |
| Married                           | 75                             | 1,623   | 4,234   | 5,920   | 8,064   | 8,855   | 7,752   | 5,924   | 3,631  | 1,583  | 949          | 48,610         |
| Married but permanently separated | 1                              | 12      | 41      | 72      | 124     | 149     | 149     | 140     | 98     | 48     | 41           | 875            |
| Divorced                          | ..                             | 5       | 26      | 45      | 103     | 138     | 165     | 142     | 136    | 57     | 52           | 869            |
| Widowed                           | ..                             | 11      | 30      | 72      | 160     | 349     | 684     | 965     | 1,073  | 955    | 1,926        | 6,225          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 322                            | 2,113   | 4,543   | 6,305   | 8,725   | 9,787   | 9,088   | 7,575   | 5,345  | 2,954  | 3,464        | 60,221         |
|                                   | SELF-EMPLOYED                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |              |                |
| Never married                     | 687                            | 939     | 453     | 376     | 472     | 514     | 646     | 834     | 881    | 712    | 1,115        | 7,629          |
| Married                           | 175                            | 2,361   | 5,341   | 6,617   | 7,821   | 7,886   | 7,301   | 6,428   | 4,228  | 2,150  | 1,460        | 51,768         |
| Married but permanently separated | 1                              | 32      | 72      | 116     | 170     | 207     | 258     | 220     | 179    | 98     | 92           | 1,445          |
| Divorced                          | ..                             | 5       | 50      | 74      | 165     | 205     | 233     | 236     | 189    | 120    | 101          | 1,378          |
| Widowed                           | ..                             | 8       | 25      | 47      | 133     | 298     | 506     | 826     | 1,084  | 1,024  | 2,248        | 6,199          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 863                            | 3,345   | 5,941   | 7,230   | 8,761   | 9,110   | 8,944   | 8,544   | 6,561  | 4,104  | 5,016        | 68,419         |
|                                   | EMPLOYEE (ON WAGE OR SALARY)   |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |              |                |
| Never married                     | 290,318                        | 146,359 | 36,574  | 17,544  | 15,289  | 14,599  | 13,273  | 13,581  | 12,639 | 7,519  | 6,011        | 573,706        |
| Married                           | 10,961                         | 81,897  | 65,693  | 62,109  | 81,179  | 88,440  | 68,732  | 50,261  | 27,651 | 9,608  | 3,770        | 550,301        |
| Married but permanently separated | 284                            | 2,953   | 4,146   | 4,298   | 5,726   | 6,548   | 6,123   | 4,845   | 3,187  | 1,308  | 552          | 39,970         |
| Divorced                          | 65                             | 467     | 1,652   | 2,418   | 3,588   | 4,847   | 4,639   | 3,872   | 2,607  | 1,093  | 412          | 25,660         |
| Widowed                           | 81                             | 279     | 473     | 874     | 2,124   | 4,515   | 7,647   | 10,518  | 11,163 | 7,690  | 6,441        | 51,805         |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 301,709                        | 231,955 | 108,538 | 87,243  | 107,906 | 118,949 | 100,414 | 83,077  | 57,247 | 27,218 | 17,186       | 1,241,442      |
|                                   | HELPER (NOT ON WAGE OR SALARY) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |              |                |
| Never married                     | 2,531                          | 1,117   | 493     | 307     | 318     | 290     | 259     | 290     | 278    | 243    | 505          | 6,631          |
| Married                           | 183                            | 1,375   | 2,306   | 2,647   | 3,211   | 3,659   | 3,430   | 2,899   | 2,061  | 1,196  | 995          | 23,962         |
| Married but permanently separated | 5                              | 40      | 47      | 52      | 54      | 53      | 45      | 35      | 30     | 16     | 27           | 404            |
| Divorced                          | ..                             | 7       | 19      | 23      | 34      | 34      | 35      | 31      | 22     | 17     | 16           | 238            |
| Widowed                           | 2                              | 3       | 10      | 12      | 16      | 31      | 57      | 87      | 117    | 179    | 568          | 1,082          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 2,721                          | 2,542   | 2,875   | 3,041   | 3,633   | 4,067   | 3,826   | 3,342   | 2,508  | 1,651  | 2,111        | 32,317         |
|                                   | TOTAL EMPLOYED                 |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |              |                |
| Never married                     | 293,782                        | 148,877 | 37,732  | 18,423  | 16,353  | 15,699  | 14,516  | 15,109  | 14,205 | 8,785  | 8,127        | 591,608        |
| Married                           | 11,394                         | 87,256  | 77,574  | 77,293  | 100,275 | 108,840 | 87,215  | 65,512  | 37,571 | 14,537 | 7,174        | 674,641        |
| Married but permanently separated | 291                            | 3,037   | 4,306   | 4,538   | 6,074   | 6,957   | 6,575   | 5,240   | 3,494  | 1,470  | 712          | 42,694         |
| Divorced                          | 65                             | 484     | 1,747   | 2,560   | 3,890   | 5,224   | 5,072   | 4,281   | 2,954  | 1,287  | 581          | 28,145         |
| Widowed                           | 83                             | 301     | 538     | 1,005   | 2,433   | 5,193   | 8,894   | 12,396  | 13,437 | 9,848  | 11,183       | 65,311         |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 305,615                        | 239,955 | 121,897 | 103,819 | 129,025 | 141,913 | 122,272 | 102,538 | 71,661 | 35,927 | 27,777       | 1,402,399      |

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - FEMALES, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Total<br>(a) |                |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------------|
|                                   | 15-19                     | 20-24   | 25-29   | 30-34   | 35-39   | 40-44   | 45-49   | 50-54   | 55-59   | 60-64   |              | 65 and<br>over |
| UNEMPLOYED                        |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 11,550                    | 3,183   | 771     | 343     | 252     | 184     | 204     | 163     | 163     | 74      | 43           | 16,930         |
| Married                           | 688                       | 2,424   | 1,842   | 1,574   | 1,643   | 1,431   | 902     | 602     | 358     | 144     | 85           | 11,693         |
| Married but permanently separated | 64                        | 216     | 227     | 189     | 215     | 244     | 216     | 191     | 94      | 25      | 13           | 1,694          |
| Divorced                          | 4                         | 21      | 59      | 75      | 106     | 135     | 142     | 112     | 63      | 21      | 14           | 752            |
| Widowed                           | 2                         | 17      | 12      | 30      | 59      | 139     | 220     | 217     | 229     | 94      | 154          | 1,173          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 12,308                    | 5,861   | 2,911   | 2,211   | 2,275   | 2,133   | 1,684   | 1,285   | 907     | 358     | 309          | 32,242         |
| TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE           |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 305,332                   | 152,060 | 38,503  | 18,766  | 16,605  | 15,883  | 14,720  | 15,272  | 14,368  | 8,859   | 8,170        | 608,538        |
| Married                           | 12,082                    | 89,680  | 79,416  | 78,867  | 101,918 | 110,271 | 88,117  | 66,114  | 37,929  | 14,681  | 7,259        | 686,334        |
| Married but permanently separated | 355                       | 3,253   | 4,533   | 4,727   | 6,289   | 7,201   | 6,791   | 5,431   | 3,588   | 1,495   | 725          | 44,388         |
| Divorced                          | 69                        | 505     | 1,806   | 2,635   | 3,996   | 5,359   | 5,214   | 4,393   | 3,017   | 1,308   | 595          | 28,897         |
| Widowed                           | 85                        | 318     | 550     | 1,035   | 2,492   | 5,332   | 9,114   | 12,613  | 13,666  | 9,242   | 11,337       | 66,484         |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 317,923                   | 245,816 | 124,808 | 106,030 | 131,300 | 144,046 | 123,956 | 103,823 | 72,568  | 36,285  | 28,086       | 1,434,641      |
| NOT IN THE WORK FORCE             |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 164,123                   | 16,224  | 5,783   | 3,931   | 4,115   | 4,675   | 5,122   | 6,557   | 7,921   | 13,135  | 59,230       | (a)290,816     |
| Married                           | 28,955                    | 152,476 | 226,269 | 215,524 | 222,963 | 217,010 | 190,834 | 182,896 | 151,385 | 117,722 | 186,120      | 1,892,154      |
| Married but permanently separated | 297                       | 2,122   | 3,229   | 3,516   | 4,149   | 4,232   | 4,001   | 4,300   | 3,928   | 4,317   | 8,739        | 42,830         |
| Divorced                          | 14                        | 228     | 755     | 1,177   | 1,616   | 1,978   | 2,166   | 2,726   | 2,791   | 3,000   | 5,795        | 22,246         |
| Widowed                           | 66                        | 366     | 885     | 1,522   | 2,956   | 5,274   | 8,560   | 17,522  | 28,323  | 45,300  | 285,892      | 396,666        |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 193,455                   | 171,416 | 236,921 | 225,670 | 235,799 | 233,169 | 210,683 | 214,001 | 194,348 | 183,474 | 545,776      | (a)2,644,712   |
| GRAND TOTAL                       |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 469,455                   | 168,284 | 44,286  | 22,697  | 20,720  | 20,558  | 19,842  | 21,829  | 22,289  | 21,994  | 67,400       | (a)899,354     |
| Married                           | 41,037                    | 242,156 | 305,685 | 294,391 | 324,881 | 327,281 | 278,951 | 249,010 | 189,314 | 132,403 | 193,379      | 2,578,488      |
| Married but permanently separated | 652                       | 5,375   | 7,762   | 8,243   | 10,438  | 11,433  | 10,792  | 9,731   | 7,516   | 5,812   | 9,464        | 87,218         |
| Divorced                          | 83                        | 733     | 2,561   | 3,812   | 5,612   | 7,337   | 7,380   | 7,119   | 5,808   | 4,308   | 6,390        | 51,143         |
| Widowed                           | 151                       | 684     | 1,435   | 2,557   | 5,448   | 10,606  | 17,674  | 30,135  | 41,989  | 55,242  | 297,229      | 463,150        |
| <u>TOTAL</u>                      | 511,378                   | 417,232 | 361,729 | 331,700 | 367,099 | 377,215 | 334,639 | 317,824 | 266,916 | 219,759 | 573,862      | (a)4,079,353   |

(a) This table excludes 557,195 females aged 0-4 years, 567,358 females aged 5-9 years and 530,197 females aged 10-14 years excluded by definition from the work force.

TABLE 3. - PERSONS, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Total<br>(a)   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
|                                   | 15-19                     | 20-24          | 25-29          | 30-34          | 35-39          | 40-44          | 45-49          | 50-54          | 55-59          | 60-64          |                | 65 and<br>over   |
| EMPLOYER                          |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 1,605                     | 4,724          | 3,958          | 2,493          | 2,264          | 1,891          | 1,619          | 1,615          | 1,407          | 987            | 1,319          | 23,882           |
| Married                           | 115                       | 4,889          | 19,097         | 29,806         | 40,440         | 43,986         | 40,104         | 35,503         | 26,352         | 15,861         | 13,799         | 269,952          |
| Married but permanently separated | 1                         | 39             | 217            | 327            | 470            | 585            | 592            | 571            | 421            | 261            | 247            | 3,731            |
| Divorced                          | 1                         | 11             | 75             | 180            | 335            | 423            | 471            | 424            | 357            | 206            | 153            | 2,636            |
| Widowed                           | ..                        | 22             | 41             | 127            | 247            | 556            | 1,011          | 1,380          | 1,635          | 1,604          | 3,788          | 10,411           |
| <u>Total</u>                      | <u>1,722</u>              | <u>9,685</u>   | <u>23,388</u>  | <u>32,933</u>  | <u>43,756</u>  | <u>47,441</u>  | <u>43,797</u>  | <u>39,493</u>  | <u>30,172</u>  | <u>18,919</u>  | <u>19,306</u>  | <u>310,612</u>   |
| SELF-EMPLOYED                     |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 5,876                     | 12,209         | 7,608          | 4,826          | 4,736          | 4,253          | 3,833          | 4,038          | 3,597          | 2,819          | 3,431          | 57,226           |
| Married                           | 297                       | 9,290          | 27,247         | 35,198         | 43,008         | 42,819         | 38,649         | 36,728         | 30,644         | 21,017         | 19,813         | 304,710          |
| Married but permanently separated | 2                         | 87             | 304            | 493            | 659            | 818            | 853            | 820            | 673            | 477            | 489            | 5,675            |
| Divorced                          | 2                         | 11             | 135            | 251            | 481            | 634            | 629            | 699            | 553            | 408            | 355            | 4,158            |
| Widowed                           | 2                         | 19             | 53             | 98             | 272            | 540            | 818            | 1,389          | 1,899          | 2,103          | 5,265          | 12,458           |
| <u>Total</u>                      | <u>6,179</u>              | <u>21,616</u>  | <u>35,347</u>  | <u>40,866</u>  | <u>49,156</u>  | <u>49,064</u>  | <u>44,782</u>  | <u>43,674</u>  | <u>37,366</u>  | <u>26,824</u>  | <u>29,353</u>  | <u>384,227</u>   |
| EMPLOYEE (ON WAGE OR SALARY)      |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 617,669                   | 404,353        | 128,574        | 62,488         | 53,704         | 45,279         | 35,763         | 32,598         | 27,993         | 17,574         | 10,979         | 1,436,974        |
| Married                           | 17,301                    | 196,599        | 287,680        | 291,874        | 339,111        | 345,162        | 286,479        | 250,051        | 188,598        | 115,890        | 49,010         | 2,367,755        |
| Married but permanently separated | 357                       | 4,845          | 8,690          | 9,609          | 12,593         | 14,511         | 13,256         | 11,791         | 8,648          | 4,772          | 2,182          | 91,254           |
| Divorced                          | 149                       | 786            | 2,831          | 4,697          | 7,279          | 9,875          | 9,590          | 8,604          | 6,369          | 3,289          | 1,302          | 54,771           |
| Widowed                           | 155                       | 558            | 846            | 1,540          | 3,405          | 7,057          | 11,162         | 16,044         | 18,291         | 15,236         | 13,512         | 87,806           |
| <u>Total</u>                      | <u>635,631</u>            | <u>607,141</u> | <u>428,621</u> | <u>370,208</u> | <u>416,092</u> | <u>421,884</u> | <u>356,250</u> | <u>319,088</u> | <u>249,899</u> | <u>156,761</u> | <u>76,985</u>  | <u>4,038,560</u> |
| HELPER (NOT ON WAGE OR SALARY)    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 7,641                     | 2,887          | 1,067          | 587            | 566            | 483            | 437            | 436            | 433            | 369            | 771            | 15,677           |
| Married                           | 193                       | 1,538          | 2,597          | 2,909          | 3,452          | 3,904          | 3,623          | 3,185          | 2,376          | 1,586          | 1,813          | 27,176           |
| Married but permanently separated | 6                         | 47             | 62             | 61             | 67             | 68             | 65             | 55             | 51             | 44             | 82             | 608              |
| Divorced                          | ..                        | 7              | 23             | 28             | 44             | 46             | 48             | 46             | 38             | 31             | 41             | 352              |
| Widowed                           | 4                         | 6              | 10             | 14             | 16             | 40             | 66             | 93             | 142            | 244            | 917            | 1,552            |
| <u>Total</u>                      | <u>7,844</u>              | <u>4,485</u>   | <u>3,759</u>   | <u>3,599</u>   | <u>4,145</u>   | <u>4,541</u>   | <u>4,239</u>   | <u>3,815</u>   | <u>3,040</u>   | <u>2,274</u>   | <u>3,624</u>   | <u>45,365</u>    |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED                    |                           |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                  |
| Never married                     | 632,791                   | 424,173        | 141,207        | 70,394         | 61,270         | 51,906         | 41,652         | 38,687         | 33,430         | 21,749         | 16,500         | 1,533,759        |
| Married                           | 17,906                    | 212,316        | 336,621        | 359,787        | 426,011        | 435,871        | 368,855        | 325,467        | 247,970        | 154,354        | 84,435         | 2,969,593        |
| Married but permanently separated | 366                       | 5,018          | 9,273          | 10,490         | 13,789         | 15,982         | 14,766         | 13,237         | 9,793          | 5,554          | 3,000          | 101,268          |
| Divorced                          | 152                       | 815            | 3,064          | 5,156          | 8,139          | 10,978         | 10,738         | 9,773          | 7,317          | 3,934          | 1,851          | 61,917           |
| Widowed                           | 161                       | 605            | 950            | 1,779          | 3,940          | 8,193          | 13,057         | 18,906         | 21,967         | 19,187         | 23,482         | 112,227          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | <u>651,376</u>            | <u>642,927</u> | <u>491,115</u> | <u>447,606</u> | <u>513,149</u> | <u>522,930</u> | <u>449,068</u> | <u>406,070</u> | <u>320,477</u> | <u>204,778</u> | <u>129,268</u> | <u>4,778,764</u> |

For footnote see end of Table.



TABLE 3. - PERSONS, BY MARITAL STATUS, GROUPED AGE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : AUSTRALIA  
 CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

| Marital status                    | Age last birthday (years) |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Total<br>(a) |                |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|----------------|
|                                   | 15-19                     | 20-24   | 25-29   | 30-34   | 35-39   | 40-44   | 45-49   | 50-54   | 55-59   | 60-64   |              | 65 and<br>over |
| UNEMPLOYED                        |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 20,886                    | 8,265   | 2,977   | 1,617   | 1,399   | 1,239   | 977     | 850     | 745     | 515     | 262          | 39,732         |
| Married                           | 829                       | 3,841   | 3,872   | 3,647   | 3,903   | 3,743   | 2,985   | 2,504   | 2,193   | 1,744   | 963          | 30,224         |
| Married but permanently separated | 70                        | 295     | 407     | 382     | 472     | 582     | 522     | 462     | 339     | 199     | 89           | 3,819          |
| Divorced                          | 7                         | 34      | 101     | 145     | 212     | 312     | 319     | 291     | 188     | 128     | 58           | 1,795          |
| Widowed                           | 6                         | 29      | 23      | 47      | 92      | 195     | 293     | 359     | 414     | 315     | 348          | 2,121          |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 21,798                    | 12,464  | 7,380   | 5,838   | 6,078   | 6,071   | 5,096   | 4,466   | 3,879   | 2,901   | 1,720        | 77,691         |
| TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE           |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 653,677                   | 432,438 | 144,184 | 72,011  | 62,669  | 53,145  | 42,629  | 39,537  | 34,175  | 22,264  | 16,762       | 1,573,491      |
| Married                           | 18,735                    | 216,157 | 340,493 | 363,434 | 429,914 | 439,614 | 371,840 | 327,971 | 250,163 | 156,098 | 85,398       | 2,999,817      |
| Married but permanently separated | 436                       | 5,313   | 9,680   | 10,872  | 14,261  | 16,564  | 15,288  | 13,699  | 10,132  | 5,753   | 3,089        | 105,087        |
| Divorced                          | 159                       | 849     | 3,165   | 5,301   | 8,351   | 11,290  | 11,057  | 10,064  | 7,505   | 4,062   | 1,909        | 63,712         |
| Widowed                           | 167                       | 634     | 973     | 1,826   | 4,032   | 8,388   | 13,350  | 19,265  | 22,381  | 19,502  | 23,830       | 114,348        |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 673,174                   | 655,391 | 498,495 | 453,444 | 519,227 | 529,001 | 454,164 | 410,536 | 324,356 | 207,679 | 130,988      | 4,856,455      |
| NOT IN THE WORK FORCE             |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 345,571                   | 41,377  | 12,852  | 8,199   | 8,695   | 9,382   | 9,734   | 11,801  | 13,694  | 20,404  | 90,368       | (a) 572,077    |
| Married                           | 29,065                    | 154,299 | 229,528 | 219,050 | 227,146 | 222,589 | 197,409 | 192,429 | 166,583 | 148,337 | 384,472      | 2,170,907      |
| Married but permanently separated | 306                       | 2,232   | 3,438   | 3,796   | 4,571   | 4,870   | 4,788   | 5,275   | 5,064   | 6,035   | 16,905       | 57,280         |
| Divorced                          | 26                        | 257     | 838     | 1,312   | 1,885   | 2,430   | 2,708   | 3,411   | 3,663   | 4,158   | 9,628        | 30,316         |
| Widowed                           | 84                        | 385     | 914     | 1,553   | 3,038   | 5,479   | 8,869   | 18,182  | 29,656  | 48,736  | 354,043      | 470,939        |
| <u>Total</u>                      | 375,052                   | 198,550 | 247,570 | 233,910 | 245,335 | 244,750 | 223,508 | 231,098 | 218,660 | 227,670 | 855,416      | (a) 3,301,519  |
| GRAND TOTAL                       |                           |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |              |                |
| Never married                     | 999,248                   | 473,815 | 157,036 | 80,210  | 71,364  | 62,527  | 52,363  | 51,338  | 47,869  | 42,668  | 107,130      | (a) 2,145,568  |
| Married                           | 47,800                    | 370,456 | 570,021 | 582,484 | 657,060 | 662,203 | 569,249 | 520,400 | 416,746 | 304,435 | 469,870      | 5,170,724      |
| Married but permanently separated | 742                       | 7,545   | 13,118  | 14,668  | 18,832  | 21,434  | 20,076  | 18,974  | 15,196  | 11,788  | 19,994       | 162,367        |
| Divorced                          | 185                       | 1,106   | 4,003   | 6,613   | 10,236  | 13,720  | 13,765  | 13,475  | 11,168  | 8,220   | 11,537       | 94,028         |
| Widowed                           | 251                       | 1,019   | 1,887   | 3,379   | 7,070   | 13,867  | 22,219  | 37,447  | 52,037  | 68,238  | 377,873      | 585,287        |
| <u>TOTAL</u>                      | 1,048,226                 | 853,941 | 746,065 | 687,354 | 764,562 | 773,751 | 677,672 | 641,634 | 543,016 | 435,349 | 986,404      | (a) 8,157,974  |

(a) This table excludes 1,143,144 persons aged 0-4 years, 1,162,896 persons aged 5-9 years, and 1,086,448 persons aged 10-14 years, excluded by definition from the work force.

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

| State  | Field<br>Count<br>State-<br>ments        | Census Bulletins             |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
|--------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
|        |  | Summary<br>of<br>Pop.<br>(1) | Summary<br>of<br>Dwgs.<br>(2) | Age x<br>Marital<br>Status<br>(3) | Industry<br>x<br>Age<br>(4) | O/S Born<br>B'place<br>x Nat'y.<br>(5) | Industry<br>x<br>Occ. St.<br>(6) | Mar. St.<br>x Age x<br>Occ. St.<br>(7) | Pop./Dwgs.<br>x<br>L.G. As.<br>(8) |
| 1      | No. 6                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| N.S.W. | 22.12.66                                 | 13.10.67                     |                               | 8. 3.68                           | 10. 4.68                    | 14. 2.68                               | 22. 5.68                         | 9. 5.68                                |                                    |
| 2      | No. 7                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| Vic.   | 10. 1.67                                 | 20.10.67                     |                               | 19.3.68                           | 24. 5.68                    | 14. 2.68                               | 22. 5.68                         | 9. 5.68                                |                                    |
| 3      | No. 8                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| Qld    | 19. 1.67                                 | 27.10.67                     |                               | 19.3.68                           | 8. 5.68                     | 24. 5.68                               |                                  |  |                                    |
| 4      | No. 9                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| S.A.   | 20. 1.67                                 | 17.11.67                     |                               | 26.3.68                           | 5. 6.68                     | 14.6.68                                |                                  |  |                                    |
| 5      | No.10                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| W.A.   | 24. 1.67                                 | 7.11.67                      |                               | 9. 2.68                           | 23. 2.68                    | 9. 2.68                                | 1. 3.68                          | 23. 2.68                               | 8. 5.68                            |
| 6      | No.11                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| Tas.   | 27. 1.67                                 | 2.11.67                      |                               | 1. 3.68                           | 10. 4.68                    | 6. 3.68                                | 26. 3.68                         | 19.3.68                                |                                    |
| 7      | No.12                                    |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| N.T.   | 10. 2.67                                 | 10.11.67                     |                               | 10.4.68                           | 5. 6.68                     | 14.6.68                                |                                  |  |                                    |
| 8      | Nos.1&5<br>22. 7.66<br>and<br>2.12.66    | 11. 4.67                     | 22. 6.67                      | 26. 4.67                          | 3. 5.67                     | 4. 5.67                                | 9. 5.67                          | 10. 5.67                               | 23. 6.67                           |
| A.C.T. |  |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |
| 9      | Nos.3 & 4<br>13.10.66<br>and<br>14.11.66 | 15.12.67                     | 7. 2.68<br>(Interim)          | 24. 5.68                          | 21.6.68                     |  | 31. 5.68                         | 21.6.68                                |                                    |
| Aust.  |  |                              |                               |                                   |                             |  |                                  |  |                                    |

F.C. Statement No. 2. - Population : Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island And Cocos (Keeling) Islands - 22.7.66.

Census Bulletin No. 10.1. - Summary of Population : Territory of Norfolk Island - 21.6.68

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**NOTE.** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.