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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
CANBERRA.

OFFICIAL

YEAR BOOK

OF THE

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

No. 43—1957.

Prepared under Instructions from
The Right Honorable the Treasurer,

BY

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.



By AUTHORITY:

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PREFACE.

By the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia, the Parliament of the Commonwealth is empowered, subject to the Constitution, "to make laws for the peace, order, and good government of the Commonwealth, with respect to Census and statistics." In the exercise of the power so conferred, a "Census and Statistics Act" was passed in 1905, and in the year following the "Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics" was created. The first Official Year Book was published early in 1908. The publication here presented is the forty-third Official Year Book issued under the authority of the Commonwealth Government.

The Synopsis on pp. xi to xxxi following shows the general arrangement of the work. The special index (preceding the General Index) provided at the end of the volume, together with certain references given in the various chapters, will assist in tracing in previous issues special articles and other more or less important miscellaneous matter which, owing to limitations of space, have been omitted or abbreviated in the present volume. Where, in the General Index, more than one reference to a subject is given, the chief reference (or references) has been specially indicated wherever possible.

Every endeavour has been made to meet the demand occasioned by the current economic and financial conditions for new information, or information expressed in new terms, concerning many branches of statistics, while a Diary of Principal Economic Events of the years 1953 to 1956 is inserted after the last chapter.

It is not proposed to refer to the whole of the new matter or to the new treatment of existing matter incorporated in the present volume, but attention may be drawn to the following:—

- Chapter VI. Labour, Wages and Prices.—Basic Wage Inquiry, 1956—Précis of judgment (p. 171).
- Chapter VIII. Electric Power Generation and Distribution.—Revised material relating to Victoria (p. 272).
- Chapter XI. Transport and Communication.—Expanded section dealing with Broadcasting and Television (pp. 429–434).
- Chapter XIV. Public Health and Related Institutions.—Revised data and amended order of sections relating to Commonwealth Government activities (pp. 498–511). Grants to Organizations (Lady Gowrie Centres, National Fitness, Flying Doctor Service, and Blood Transfusion Service) associated with Public Health (pp. 512–514).
- Chapter XVIII. Housing.—New chapter bringing together various sections dealing with Housing. Revised and enlarged details of Commonwealth–State Housing agreements (p. 627). New Section relating to Government Assistance to Housing (pp. 627–636).
- Chapter XX. Private Finance.—Private Savings Banks (p. 724).
- Chapter XXIX. Repatriation.—The Services Canteens Trust Fund (p. 1043).
- Appendix.—Basic Wage Inquiry, 1956–57 (p. 1132).

The material in the Year Book has been carefully checked throughout, but I shall be grateful to those who will be kind enough to point out defects or make suggestions.

In a publication of this size, a considerable time must necessarily elapse between the handling, both by author and printer, of the earlier and later parts of the work. In order to offset, to some extent, the consequent delay in presentation, the contents of this issue have already been published in separate Parts as the successive chapters or groups of chapters were printed. Particulars of these Parts, numbering eleven in all, are shown in the Price List of Printed Publications at the end of this volume. In a statistical publication, the time element, however, does result in an unevenness in the periods to which the statistics relate. To overcome this difficulty, in part at least, an Appendix is provided in which so far as space permits, later particulars, where available, of many statistical series appearing in preceding chapters have been inserted. The insertions have been restricted mainly to figures, as the inclusion of current textual matter is not generally practicable.

In a number of chapters the figures in this issue have been brought forward two years from those in the previous issue. The Appendix to this issue contains information for various periods up to 1956–57.

It should be pointed out that for the most recent statistics the reader should refer to other publications issued by this Bureau, notably the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics* and the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*. There are also numerous mimeographed statements issued from time to time on a wide range of subjects. Particulars of these are shown in Chapter XXXI.—Statistical Organization and Sources of Information.

My thanks are tendered to the State Statisticians, who have collected and compiled the data on which a great part of the information given in the Official Year Book is based. Thanks are also tendered to the responsible officers of the various Commonwealth and State Departments, and to others who have kindly, and often at considerable trouble, supplied information.

I also desire to express my keen appreciation to the valuable work performed by Mr. A. E. Callander, Editor of Publications, Mr. E. H. Harry, B.A., B.Com., and Mr. G. I. Neville, B.Com., Assitant Editors, and the other officers of the Publications Division, and of the services rendered by the officers in charge of the several Branches of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics upon whom has devolved the duty of revising the chapters relative to their respective Branches.

S. R. CARVER,
Commonwealth Statistician.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
Canberra, A.C.T., October, 1957.

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THE FUTURE

The future of the world is uncertain. The world is changing rapidly, and the pace of change is accelerating. The challenges we face are complex and interconnected, and they require a collective effort to address. The future is not predetermined, and it is up to us to shape it. We must work together to create a world that is more just, more equitable, and more sustainable. We must embrace change and innovation, and we must be willing to take risks. The future is bright, but it is also uncertain. Let us work together to make the most of the opportunities that lie ahead.

The future is a canvas, and we are the artists. We have the power to create a world that is better than the one we have today. We have the power to make a difference. We have the power to change the world. Let us use our power wisely, and let us work together to create a world that is more just, more equitable, and more sustainable. The future is in our hands, and it is up to us to make the most of it. Let us embrace change and innovation, and let us be willing to take risks. The future is bright, but it is also uncertain. Let us work together to make the most of the opportunities that lie ahead.

The future is a journey, and we are the travelers. We are on a path, and we must stay on it. We must be resilient, and we must be brave. We must be willing to face our fears, and we must be willing to take risks. The future is a long and winding road, and it is up to us to make the most of it. Let us embrace change and innovation, and let us be willing to take risks. The future is bright, but it is also uncertain. Let us work together to make the most of the opportunities that lie ahead.

The future is a dream, and we are the dreamers. We have the power to make our dreams come true. We have the power to create a world that is better than the one we have today. We have the power to make a difference. We have the power to change the world. Let us use our power wisely, and let us work together to create a world that is more just, more equitable, and more sustainable. The future is in our hands, and it is up to us to make the most of it. Let us embrace change and innovation, and let us be willing to take risks. The future is bright, but it is also uncertain. Let us work together to make the most of the opportunities that lie ahead.

The future is a promise, and we are the keepers. We have the power to fulfill our promises. We have the power to create a world that is better than the one we have today. We have the power to make a difference. We have the power to change the world. Let us use our power wisely, and let us work together to create a world that is more just, more equitable, and more sustainable. The future is in our hands, and it is up to us to make the most of it. Let us embrace change and innovation, and let us be willing to take risks. The future is bright, but it is also uncertain. Let us work together to make the most of the opportunities that lie ahead.

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