

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 9.5 - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION : BY BIRTHPLACE AND NATIONALITY

AUSTRALIA

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## Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory and Australia as a whole.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 9.5). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 7.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

A statement of the procedure used to obtain details of the birthplace and nationality of the population at the 1966 Census is contained in Census Bulletin 9.1 - "Summary of Population, Australia".

TABLE 1. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE AND NATIONALITY

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Birthplace		British nationality (a)		Nationality same as birthplace		Other nationalities (b)		Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
AUSTRALASIA -									
New Zealand	M	26,147	99.90	..	..	27	0.10	26,174	100.00
	F	26,290	99.92	..	..	21	0.08	26,311	100.00
	P	52,437	99.91	..	..	48	0.09	52,485	100.00
Other countries in Australasia	M	3,456	98.29	..	..	60	1.71	3,516	100.00
	F	2,997	98.78	..	..	37	1.22	3,034	100.00
	P	6,453	98.52	..	..	97	1.48	6,550	100.00
EUROPE -									
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland	M	474,222	99.96	..	..	205	0.04	474,427	100.00
	F	434,023	99.95	..	..	214	0.05	434,237	100.00
	P	908,245	99.95	..	..	419	0.05	908,664	100.00
Albania	M	882	81.14	171	15.73	34	3.13	1,087	100.00
	F	173	74.57	41	17.67	18	7.76	232	100.00
	P	1,055	79.98	212	16.07	52	3.94	1,319	100.00
Austria	M	6,994	53.31	5,700	43.45	425	3.24	13,119	100.00
	F	6,571	62.97	3,464	33.20	400	3.83	10,435	100.00
	P	13,565	57.59	9,164	38.91	825	3.50	23,554	100.00
Belgium	M	585	38.26	815	53.30	129	8.44	1,529	100.00
	F	726	46.87	703	45.38	120	7.75	1,549	100.00
	P	1,311	42.59	1,518	49.32	249	8.09	3,078	100.00
Bulgaria	M	775	77.42	162	16.18	64	6.39	1,001	100.00
	F	281	79.15	47	13.24	27	7.61	355	100.00
	P	1,056	77.88	209	15.41	91	6.71	1,356	100.00
Czechoslovakia	M	6,454	82.74	656	8.41	690	8.85	7,800	100.00
	F	3,694	84.47	251	5.74	428	9.79	4,373	100.00
	P	10,148	83.36	907	7.45	1,118	9.18	12,173	100.00
Denmark	M	1,798	51.79	1,627	46.86	47	1.35	3,472	100.00
	F	988	51.22	907	47.02	34	1.76	1,929	100.00
	P	2,786	51.58	2,534	46.92	81	1.50	5,401	100.00
Estonia	M	2,534	88.26	226	7.87	111	3.87	2,871	100.00
	F	2,586	90.61	175	6.13	93	3.26	2,854	100.00
	P	5,120	89.43	401	7.00	204	3.56	5,725	100.00
Finland	M	1,250	36.52	2,136	62.40	37	1.08	3,423	100.00
	F	777	31.06	1,695	67.75	30	1.20	2,502	100.00
	P	2,027	34.21	3,831	64.66	67	1.13	5,925	100.00
France	M	1,517	45.71	1,504	45.31	298	8.98	3,319	100.00
	F	1,690	50.93	1,371	41.32	257	7.75	3,318	100.00
	P	3,207	48.32	2,875	43.32	555	8.36	6,637	100.00
Germany	M	31,549	56.54	22,686	40.66	1,564	2.80	55,799	100.00
	F	34,074	64.40	17,109	32.34	1,727	3.26	52,910	100.00
	P	65,623	60.37	39,795	36.61	3,291	3.03	108,709	100.00
Greece	M	22,971	31.07	50,537	68.35	428	0.58	73,936	100.00
	F	15,050	22.75	50,696	76.63	407	0.62	66,153	100.00
	P	38,021	27.14	101,233	72.26	835	0.60	140,089	100.00
Hungary	M	13,256	76.57	2,966	17.13	1,091	6.30	17,313	100.00
	F	9,822	78.40	1,985	15.84	721	5.76	12,528	100.00
	P	23,078	77.34	4,951	16.59	1,812	6.07	29,841	100.00
Italy	M	69,156	46.06	80,216	53.43	766	0.51	150,138	100.00
	F	46,166	39.40	70,325	60.01	696	0.59	117,187	100.00
	P	115,322	43.14	150,541	56.31	1,462	0.55	267,325	100.00
Latvia	M	7,299	86.93	855	10.18	242	2.88	8,396	100.00
	F	6,323	90.34	511	7.30	165	2.36	6,999	100.00
	P	13,622	88.48	1,366	8.87	407	2.64	15,395	100.00

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE AND NATIONALITY

## NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION : AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Birthplace	British nationality (a)		Nationality same as birthplace		Other nationalities (b)		Total		
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
EUROPE - continued -									
Lithuania	M	3,823	84.99	516	11.47	159	3.53	4,498	100.00
	F	2,525	88.01	239	8.33	105	3.66	2,869	100.00
	P	6,348	86.17	755	10.25	264	3.58	7,367	100.00
Malta	M	31,000	99.91	..	..	28	0.09	31,028	100.00
	F	24,050	99.89	..	..	26	0.11	24,076	100.00
	P	55,050	99.90	..	..	54	0.10	55,104	100.00
Netherlands	M	30,571	55.39	24,399	44.21	219	0.40	55,189	100.00
	F	23,754	53.55	20,368	45.92	238	0.54	44,360	100.00
	P	54,325	54.57	44,767	44.97	457	0.46	99,549	100.00
Norway	M	1,132	46.60	1,260	51.87	37	1.52	2,429	100.00
	F	324	43.96	385	52.24	28	3.80	737	100.00
	P	1,456	45.99	1,645	51.96	65	2.05	3,166	100.00
Poland	M	28,156	77.15	7,015	19.22	1,325	3.63	36,496	100.00
	F	19,003	75.57	5,225	20.78	917	3.65	25,145	100.00
	P	47,159	76.51	12,240	19.86	2,242	3.64	61,641	100.00
Portugal	M	231	17.25	1,082	80.81	26	1.94	1,339	100.00
	F	112	13.30	709	84.20	21	2.49	842	100.00
	P	343	15.73	1,791	82.12	47	2.15	2,181	100.00
Romania	M	1,967	73.73	214	8.02	487	18.25	2,668	100.00
	F	1,501	73.58	146	7.16	393	19.26	2,040	100.00
	P	3,468	73.66	360	7.65	880	18.69	4,708	100.00
Spain	M	829	13.20	5,365	85.44	85	1.35	6,279	100.00
	F	577	12.45	3,993	86.15	65	1.40	4,635	100.00
	P	1,406	12.88	9,358	85.74	150	1.37	10,914	100.00
Sweden	M	819	44.37	974	52.76	53	2.87	1,846	100.00
	F	253	35.53	406	57.02	53	7.44	712	100.00
	P	1,072	41.91	1,380	53.95	106	4.14	2,558	100.00
Switzerland	M	1,186	44.25	1,398	52.16	96	3.58	2,680	100.00
	F	1,058	53.62	808	40.95	107	5.42	1,973	100.00
	P	2,244	48.23	2,206	47.41	203	4.36	4,653	100.00
U.S.S.R. (c)	M	12,052	80.70	1,797	12.03	1,086	7.27	14,935	100.00
	F	11,725	81.56	1,530	10.64	1,121	7.80	14,376	100.00
	P	23,777	81.12	3,327	11.35	2,207	7.53	29,311	100.00
Yugoslavia	M	17,727	39.77	23,476	52.67	3,370	7.56	44,573	100.00
	F	10,652	39.89	13,801	51.68	2,251	8.43	26,704	100.00
	P	28,379	39.82	37,277	52.30	5,621	7.89	71,277	100.00
Other countries in Europe	M	2,533	75.75	..	..	811	24.25	3,344	100.00
	F	2,053	80.60	..	..	494	19.40	2,547	100.00
	P	4,586	77.85	..	..	1,305	22.15	5,891	100.00
ASIA -									
Burma	M	861	83.92	109	10.62	56	5.46	1,026	100.00
	F	1,025	87.91	90	7.72	51	4.37	1,166	100.00
	P	1,886	86.04	199	9.08	107	4.88	2,192	100.00
Ceylon	M	2,914	99.56	..	..	13	0.44	2,927	100.00
	F	2,620	99.43	..	..	15	0.57	2,635	100.00
	P	5,534	99.50	..	..	28	0.50	5,562	100.00
China	M	4,565	43.94	4,004	38.54	1,820	17.52	10,389	100.00
	F	4,058	57.96	1,144	16.34	1,799	25.70	7,001	100.00
	P	8,623	49.59	5,148	29.60	3,619	20.81	17,390	100.00
Cyprus	M	5,499	92.00	..	..	478	8.00	5,977	100.00
	F	4,257	90.08	..	..	469	9.92	4,726	100.00
	P	9,756	91.15	..	..	947	8.85	10,703	100.00

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE AND NATIONALITY

## NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Birthplace		British nationality (a)		Nationality same as birthplace		Other nationalities (b)		Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
ASIA - continued -									
Hong Kong	M	2,201	79.86	..	..	555	20.14	2,756	100.00
	F	1,298	89.52	..	..	152	10.48	1,450	100.00
	P	3,499	83.19	..	..	707	16.81	4,206	100.00
India	M	8,208	99.49	..	..	42	0.51	8,250	100.00
	F	7,448	99.25	..	..	56	0.75	7,504	100.00
	P	15,656	99.38	..	..	98	0.62	15,754	100.00
Indonesia	M	2,194	59.03	397	10.68	1,126	30.29	3,717	100.00
	F	1,677	58.17	153	5.31	1,053	36.52	2,883	100.00
	P	3,871	58.65	550	8.33	2,179	33.02	6,600	100.00
Israel	M	1,485	75.23	220	11.14	269	13.63	1,974	100.00
	F	1,482	78.54	174	9.22	231	12.24	1,887	100.00
	P	2,967	76.85	394	10.20	500	12.95	3,861	100.00
Japan	M	363	21.53	1,299	77.05	24	1.42	1,686	100.00
	F	869	60.43	534	37.13	35	2.43	1,438	100.00
	P	1,232	39.44	1,833	58.67	59	1.89	3,124	100.00
Lebanon	M	2,470	40.15	3,596	58.45	86	1.40	6,152	100.00
	F	1,768	39.15	2,681	59.37	67	1.48	4,516	100.00
	P	4,238	39.73	6,277	58.84	153	1.43	10,668	100.00
Malaysia	M	5,711	99.06	..	..	54	0.94	5,765	100.00
	F	3,346	98.01	..	..	68	1.99	3,414	100.00
	P	9,057	98.67	..	..	122	1.33	9,179	100.00
Pakistan	M	640	98.46	..	..	10	1.54	650	100.00
	F	416	97.88	..	..	9	2.12	425	100.00
	P	1,056	98.23	..	..	19	1.77	1,075	100.00
Philippines	M	136	28.22	252	52.28	94	19.50	482	100.00
	F	149	29.68	288	57.37	65	12.95	502	100.00
	P	285	28.96	540	54.88	159	16.16	984	100.00
Singapore	M	2,123	97.16	..	..	62	2.84	2,185	100.00
	F	1,429	98.15	..	..	27	1.85	1,456	100.00
	P	3,552	97.56	..	..	89	2.44	3,641	100.00
Syria	M	70	34.65	89	44.06	43	21.29	202	100.00
	F	78	40.41	66	34.20	49	25.39	193	100.00
	P	148	37.47	155	39.24	92	23.29	395	100.00
Thailand	M	66	15.79	346	82.78	6	1.44	418	100.00
	F	89	21.98	306	75.56	10	2.47	405	100.00
	P	155	18.83	652	79.22	16	1.94	823	100.00
Turkey	M	670	52.63	235	18.46	368	28.91	1,273	100.00
	F	657	54.61	204	16.96	342	28.43	1,203	100.00
	P	1,327	53.59	439	17.73	710	28.68	2,476	100.00
Other countries in Asia	M	721	45.84	..	..	852	54.16	1,573	100.00
	F	656	55.59	..	..	524	44.41	1,180	100.00
	P	1,377	50.02	..	..	1,376	49.98	2,753	100.00
AFRICA -									
United Arab Republic	M	7,762	67.67	1,025	8.94	2,683	23.39	11,470	100.00
	F	7,263	68.71	802	7.59	2,506	23.71	10,571	100.00
	P	15,025	68.17	1,827	8.29	5,189	23.54	22,041	100.00
Republic of South Africa	M	4,762	98.63	..	..	66	1.37	4,828	100.00
	F	4,791	98.50	..	..	73	1.50	4,864	100.00
	P	9,553	98.57	..	..	139	1.43	9,692	100.00
Other countries in Africa	M	4,704	88.01	..	..	641	11.99	5,345	100.00
	F	4,010	88.58	..	..	517	11.42	4,527	100.00
	P	8,714	88.27	..	..	1,158	11.73	9,872	100.00

For footnotes see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE AND NATIONALITY

## NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIA

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Birthplace		British nationality (a)		Nationality same as birthplace		Other nationalities (b)		Total	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
AMERICA -									
Canada	M	4,533	98.24	..	..	81	1.76	4,614	100.00
	F	3,849	98.19	..	..	71	1.81	3,920	100.00
	P	8,382	98.22	..	..	152	1.78	8,534	100.00
United States of America	M	1,947	19.12	8,126	79.81	109	1.07	10,182	100.00
	F	1,691	23.39	5,481	75.81	58	0.80	7,230	100.00
	P	3,638	20.89	13,607	78.15	167	0.96	17,412	100.00
West Indies Federation	M	282	96.91	..	..	9	3.09	291	100.00
	F	210	97.67	..	..	5	2.33	215	100.00
	P	492	97.23	..	..	14	2.77	506	100.00
Other countries in North America	M	206	56.75	..	..	157	43.25	363	100.00
	F	163	61.28	..	..	103	38.72	266	100.00
	P	369	58.66	..	..	260	41.34	629	100.00
Countries in South America	M	775	59.21	..	..	534	40.79	1,309	100.00
	F	746	59.16	..	..	515	40.84	1,261	100.00
	P	1,521	59.18	..	..	1,049	40.82	2,570	100.00
PACIFIC ISLANDS -									
Fiji	M	1,546	99.74	..	..	4	0.26	1,550	100.00
	F	1,518	99.61	..	..	6	0.39	1,524	100.00
	P	3,064	99.67	..	..	10	0.33	3,074	100.00
New Caledonia	M	191	62.21	..	..	116	37.79	307	100.00
	F	285	57.81	..	..	208	42.19	493	100.00
	P	476	59.50	..	..	324	40.50	800	100.00
New Hebrides	M	133	82.61	..	..	28	17.39	161	100.00
	F	163	84.90	..	..	29	15.10	192	100.00
	P	296	83.85	..	..	57	16.15	353	100.00
Other Pacific Islands	M	458	92.90	..	..	35	7.10	493	100.00
	F	542	92.97	..	..	41	7.03	583	100.00
	P	1,000	92.94	..	..	76	7.06	1,076	100.00
OTHER -									
At sea	M	196	94.23	..	..	12	5.77	208	100.00
	F	211	95.48	..	..	10	4.52	221	100.00
	P	407	94.87	..	..	22	5.13	429	100.00
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Overseas Born Population	M	871,263	75.56	257,451	22.33	24,433	2.12	1,153,147	100.00
	F	748,582	76.56	208,813	21.36	20,378	2.08	977,773	100.00
	P	1,619,845	76.02	466,264	21.88	44,811	2.10	2,130,920	100.00

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act of 1948-1966 are deemed to be British subjects. For purposes of this table Irish nationality is included with British.

(b) Details of the individual Nationalities included in this column are available on request.

(c) Includes Ukraine.

## LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State- ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop. (1)	Summary of Dwgs (2)	Age x Marital Status (3)	Industry x Age (4)	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y (5)	Industry x Occ. St. (6)	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St. (7)	Pop./ Dwgs. x L.G.A's (8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68	10. 4.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19. 3.68	24. 5.68	14. 2.68	22. 5.68	9. 5.68	
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19. 3.68	8. 5.68	24. 5.68	9. 7.68	26. 6.68	
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26. 3.68	5. 6.68	14. 6.68	9. 7.68	26. 6.68	
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	8. 5.68
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19. 3.68	26. 6.68
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68	5. 6.68	14. 6.68	17.7.68		
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)	24. 5.68	21. 6.68	23.7.68	31. 5.68	21. 6.68	

F.C. Statement No. 2. - Population: Nauru, Norfolk Island, Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands - 22.7.66.

Census Bulletin No. 10.1. - Summary of Population : Territory of Norfolk Island - 21.6.68.

K. M. ARCHER  
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CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

23 JULY 1968

**NOTE.** Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 60 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.