



2011-12

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

# STATE ACCOUNTS

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## CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
Notes .....	2
Analysis of results .....	3
Recent and upcoming releases .....	8

## TABLES

List of tables .....	9
Gross state product .....	11
Expenditure components of gross state product .....	15
Industry gross value added .....	33
Income components of gross state product .....	51
Agricultural income .....	71
Household income .....	74

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory Notes .....	75
Appendix 1: List of time series spreadsheets .....	82
Glossary .....	84

## INQUIRIES

For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Jeff Tyndall on Canberra (02) 6252 5892.

## NOTES

- ABOUT THIS PUBLICATION** This publication contains state and territory estimates of Gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and volume terms, for the years 2003-04 to 2011-12.
- REVISIONS IN THIS ISSUE** The estimates in this issue incorporate new and revised national estimates as published in the 2011-12 *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0). This includes revisions across the time series to a range of estimates including Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) and Industry gross value added (GVA). Further details can be found in the *Australian System of National Accounts* publication (cat. no. 5204.0).
- These revisions impact on all states, although the extent varies between states. This is due to differing state weights of estimates effected by revisions. For example, if a certain state has a large proportion of an industry, then revisions to that industry's national total will have a greater impact upon the result of that state than the other states. There has also been changes to state level data and methodology in line with ongoing improvements to the State accounts. Recent years have also had the addition of new and updated data sources that become available throughout the year.
- DATA VALUES AND ROUNDING** All values, unless otherwise indicated, are shown in Australian dollars rounded to the nearest million.
- Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between the sums of the component items and totals.
- NEXT ISSUE** The 2012–13 issue of this publication is expected to be released in November 2013.
- INQUIRIES** For further information about these and related statistics, contact the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070 or Jeff Tyndall on Canberra (02) 6252 6192.

Brian Pink  
Australian Statistician

## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS

### GROWTH IN GSP VOLUME MEASURES

The volume measure of Gross state product (GSP) increased in all states in 2011–12. Western Australia (WA) experienced the strongest growth (6.7%), and was one of four states to exceed the national Gross domestic product (GDP) growth rate of 3.4%. The others were Queensland (QLD) (4.0%), Northern Territory (NT) (4.4%) and the Australian Capital Territory (ACT) (3.5%). Tasmania (TAS) experienced the lowest growth rate of 0.5% for 2011–12.

### GSP, Chain Volume measures

	Annual growth	Average annual compound growth rate (2000-01 to 2011-12)
<b>2011–12</b>		
New South Wales	2.4	2.2
Victoria	2.3	2.9
Queensland	4.0	4.0
South Australia	2.1	2.5
Western Australia	6.7	4.8
Tasmania	0.5	2.1
Northern Territory	4.4	3.6
Australian Capital Territory	3.5	3.2
Australia(a)	3.4	3.1

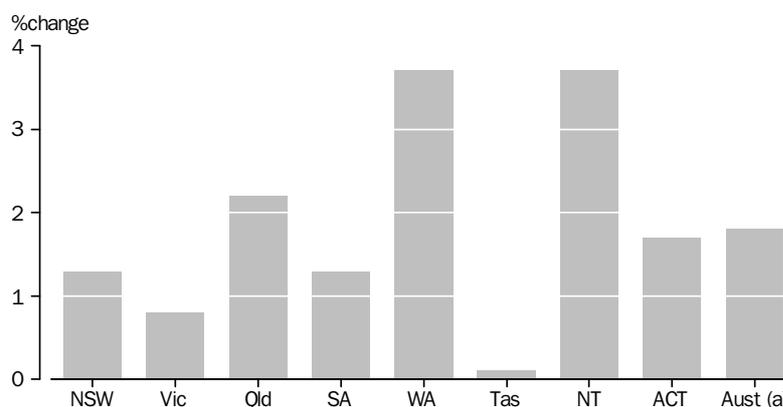
(a) Gross domestic product.

### GSP PER CAPITA

For analytical purposes it is important to allow for the impact of population growth on movements in GSP. All states had positive growth in GSP per capita due to GSP growth rates exceeding their state population growth rates for 2011–12.

Both WA and NT recorded the highest GSP per capita growth (3.7%) while Tasmania (TAS) recorded the lowest (0.1%) for 2011–12.

### GSP PER CAPITA



(a) GDP

### REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

Volume estimates of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for international exports and imports change at different rates) then GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason,

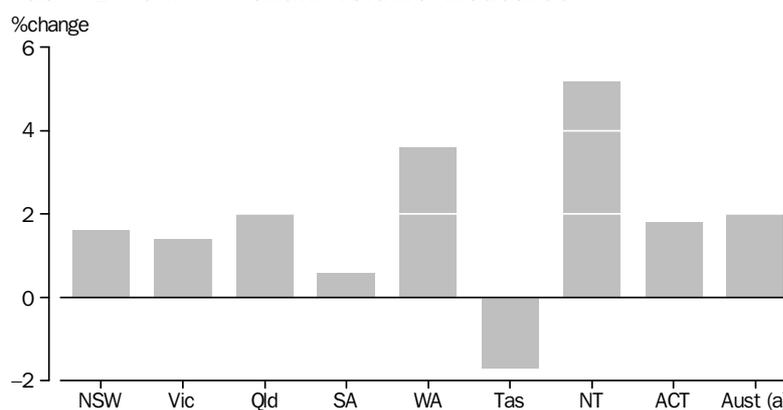
## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

### REAL GROSS STATE INCOME *continued*

Real gross state income (RGSI) includes an adjustment to capture the terms of trade (for details on the calculation method see the Explanatory Notes, paragraphs 26 – 28).

The following graph shows annual percentage changes in RGSI per capita in 2011–12. WA recorded the highest growth in RGSI per capita of 6.6%. TAS (–1.3%) is the only state to report negative RGSI in 2011–12.

#### RGSI PER CAPITA: Chain volume measures



(a) Real gross domestic income.

### GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA)

Volume growth in GVA was positive in all states in 2011–12. The strongest growth was in WA (7.2%), while TAS (0.6%) recorded the weakest growth.

Growth in WA was driven by the Mining (8.4%), Construction (9.7%), Agriculture, forestry and fishing (50.5%), Wholesale trade (10.4%) and Manufacturing (5.1%) industries. Offsetting the growth in these industries was Information media and telecommunications, which fell 2.9%.

TAS experienced growth in the Mining (20.6%), Healthcare and social assistance (5.2%) and Wholesale trade (11.3%) industries. However, these increases were offset by falls in the Manufacturing (–11.4%) and Electricity, gas, water and waste services (–5.1%) industries.

## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

### INDUSTRY GVA CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS STATE PRODUCT GROWTH

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust. (a)
	% pts								
<b>2011–12</b>									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	0.3	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.1
Mining	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.3	—	—	0.6
Manufacturing	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	-1.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-0.1	—	-0.1	—	0.1	-0.2	—	0.2	—
Construction	0.1	—	0.4	-0.3	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.3
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.3
Retail trade	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1
Accommodation and food services	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Information media and telecommunications	—	0.1	—	-0.1	—	-0.1	—	—	—
Financial and insurance services	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	—	-0.3	—	—	0.3
Rental, hiring and real estate services	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Administrative and support services	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	-0.2	—	-0.1
Public administration and safety	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2
Education and training	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Arts and recreation services	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
Other services	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	—	-0.1	—
Statistical discrepancy	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Gross state product	2.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	6.7	0.5	4.4	3.5	3.4

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Gross domestic product.

### GROSS VALUE ADDED (GVA) *continued*

At a national level, the main industries contributing to the 2011–12 GVA growth of 3.3% were Mining (6.7%), Healthcare and social assistance (6.5%) and Wholesale trade (6.2%). Administrative and support services (-2.1%) and Manufacturing (-0.9%) were the main detractors to growth.

From a state perspective, there are differing industry impacts in GVA growth. In 2011–12, the largest contributor(s) to results in each state were:

- NSW – Financial and insurance services (0.5% pts);
- VIC – Healthcare and social assistance (0.4% pts);
- QLD – Healthcare and social assistance (0.5% pts);
- SA – Financial and insurance services (0.4% pts);
- WA – Mining (2.9% pts);
- TAS – Healthcare and social assistance (0.4% pts);
- NT – Construction (2.6% pts);
- ACT – Public administration and safety (1.8% pts).

### STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD)

Volume SFD in 2011–12 recorded growth for seven out of eight states. The strongest growth was in NT (14.6%), followed by WA (13.5%) and QLD (8.6%). Growth in all these states was driven by strong Private gross fixed capital formation.

TAS was the only state to have no growth in SFD (0.0%). This result was driven by a 9.4% fall in Public gross fixed capital formation due to the completion of a number of major projects in 2010–11.

NT, WA and QLD were the only states to record SFD growth above the national Domestic final demand (DFD) of 5.0%.

## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

### STATE FINAL DEMAND (SFD) *continued*

QLD and WA contributed the most to Australia's DFD growth with 1.7 percentage points each while NSW contributed 0.6 percentage points and VIC by 0.5 percentage points.

### STATE FINAL DEMAND, Chain volume measures

			2011-12	
	2010-11	2011-12	SFD Growth	Contribution to DFD
			%	% pts
New South Wales	416 220	424 612	2.0	0.6
Victoria	329 053	336 277	2.2	0.5
Queensland	274 161	297 794	8.6	1.7
South Australia	90 535	92 393	2.1	0.1
Western Australia	173 088	196 469	13.5	1.7
Tasmania	27 437	27 442	—	—
Northern Territory	19 370	22 204	14.6	0.2
Australian Capital Territory	46 953	48 652	3.6	0.1
Australia(a)	1 376 818	1 445 843	5.0	5.0

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Domestic final demand.

### GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (GFCE)

GFCE in volume terms rose in all states in 2011–12. WA recorded the strongest growth in volume terms with an increase of 4.8%. The lowest growth was recorded in NT (0.5%), followed by VIC (2.2%). The major contributors to Australia's growth in GFCE of 3.1% were NSW (0.9 percentage points) and QLD (0.6 percentage points).

### HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE (HFCE)

HFCE volume growth was strongest in WA (5.9%), QLD (4.4%) and VIC (2.9%). Negative growth was experienced in TAS (–1.1%). The major contributor to Australia's HFCE growth of 3.2% were NSW (0.9 percentage points) and QLD (0.8 percentage points).

### PRIVATE GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

Private gross fixed capital formation in volume terms rose in all states in 2011–12. NT had the strongest growth (80.1%) due to strength in Non-dwelling construction (236.6%) and Machinery and equipment (11.8%). WA and QLD also showed strong growth with 26.9% and 26.7% respectively. The lowest growth was recorded in NSW (1.3%) followed by VIC (1.4%).

The major contributor to Australia's increase in Private gross fixed capital formation of 13.3% was WA with 5.7 percentage points.

### PUBLIC GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION

WA and ACT were the only states to record rises in Public gross fixed capital formation with 8.8% and 8.7% respectively.

The major contributor to Australia's negative growth in Public gross fixed capital formation of –2.2% was NSW with –1.5 percentage points.

### TOTAL FACTOR INCOME (TFI)

Total factor incomes grew in seven states with WA (7.9%), NT (7.5%) and ACT (6.4%) recording the strongest growth. TAS recorded negative growth of 0.8%.

Australia's Compensation of employees (COE) rose by 7.2% with WA recording the strongest growth of 13.8%. TAS (0.9%) recorded the slowest growth.

## ANALYSIS OF RESULTS *continued*

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### TOTAL FACTOR INCOME (TFI) *continued*

Gross operating surplus (GOS) plus gross mixed income (GMI) grew 3.0% for Australia. Six states experienced growth in GOS plus GMI with the strongest growth in NT (7.6%), ACT (5.3%) and WA (4.2%). Negative growth was experienced in TAS (-3.0%) and SA (-1.1%).

### GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA

The above analysis of GSP per capita concentrates on the level of economic production and its growth. It does not provide a measure of incomes received by residents of a particular state, because a proportion of income generated in the production process may be transferred to other states or overseas (and conversely income may be received from other states or overseas). A measure that takes these flows into account is gross household disposable income per capita.

Gross household disposable income per capita in 2011–12 was highest in ACT and lowest in TAS. Please refer to Table 43 for more details. Differences between the states reflect differences in the impact of a range of factors including the average level of compensation of employees received per employee, the proportion of the population in employment, the age distribution of the population and differences in the level of dwelling rent (including that imputed to owner occupiers). For example, a significant reason for the high level of gross household disposable income per capita in the ACT compared with other states is that the labour force participation rate is much higher there than in the rest of Australia.

## RECENT AND UPCOMING RELEASES

### RECENTLY RELEASED

*Australian System of National Accounts (cat. no. 5204.0)*

The 2011–12 issue of the Australian System of National Accounts, was released on 2 November 2012. It provides detailed, annual estimates of Australia's National Accounts. These include expenditure, income and production estimates of gross domestic product (GDP), productivity estimates, sectoral accounts (for households, financial and non-financial corporations, general government and the rest of the world), and additional aggregates dissected by industry. Many, but not all, estimates are available as chain volume measures as well as in current prices.

*Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables, 2008–09 (cat. no. 5209.0.55.001)*

The 2008–09 issue of Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables, was released on 10 September 2012. Input-Output tables provide a detailed articulation of the structure of economic production by detailing the flows of products into and between industries and their use for consumption, investment or export. They also provide information on the allocation of the value of transactions between taxes and transport, wholesale and retail margins. Input-Output tables are released as Microsoft Excel workbooks.

### UPCOMING RELEASES

*Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product (cat. no. 5206.0)*

The September quarter 2012 issue of National Income, Expenditure and Product, will be released on 5 December 2012. It provides quarterly and annual estimates of Australia's National and State Accounts. At a national level, this includes expenditure, income and production approaches to estimating gross domestic product (GDP), and income accounts for selected sectors (for households, general government and the rest of the world). This product also provides estimates of state final demand for each state and territory, but not gross state product. Many, but not all, estimates in this product are available as chain volume measures as well as in current prices, and in original, seasonally adjusted and trend terms.

*Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods (cat. no. 5216.0) Edition 3*

Edition 3 of Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods will be released on 10 December 2012. This will include a revised state accounts chapter and updates that have occurred in the state accounts since the last release of Concepts, Source and Methods in November 2000. This includes changes for SNA08, addition of GSP(P) and other changes to data sources and methodology.

*Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts (cat. no. 5232.0)*

The September quarter 2012 issue of Australian National Accounts: Financial Accounts, will be released on 20 December 2012. It provides quarterly estimates of the financial flows between sectors of the domestic economy and with the rest of the world. In addition, the publication provides estimates of the financial assets and liabilities owned by each sector and various subsectors at the end of each quarter. Other key estimates within the publication include the demand for credit by nonfinancial domestic institutional sectors during the quarter, and their corresponding levels of credit outstanding.

## LIST OF TABLES

*page*

### GROSS STATE PRODUCT

<b>1</b>	Gross state product, Chain volume measures . . . . .	11
<b>2</b>	Real gross state income, Chain volume measures . . . . .	12
<b>3</b>	Gross state product, Current prices . . . . .	13
<b>4</b>	Gross state product per capita, Current prices . . . . .	14

### EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT

<b>5</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Chain volume measures . . . . .	15
<b>6</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, New South Wales—Current prices . . . . .	16
<b>7</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Chain volume measures . . . . .	17
<b>8</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Victoria—Current prices . . . . .	18
<b>9</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Chain volume measures . . . . .	19
<b>10</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Queensland—Current prices . . . . .	20
<b>11</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	21
<b>12</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, South Australia—Current prices . . . . .	22
<b>13</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	23
<b>14</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Western Australia—Current prices . . . . .	24
<b>15</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Chain volume measures . . . . .	25
<b>16</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Tasmania—Current prices . . . . .	26
<b>17</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures . . . . .	27
<b>18</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Northern Territory—Current prices . . . . .	28
<b>19</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures . . . . .	29
<b>20</b>	Expenditure components of gross state product, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices . . . . .	30
<b>21</b>	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	31
<b>22</b>	Expenditure components of gross domestic product, Australia—Current prices . . . . .	32

## LIST OF TABLES *continued*

*page*

### INDUSTRY GROSS VALUE ADDED

<b>23</b>	Industry gross value added, New South Wales—Chain volume measures . . . . .	33
<b>24</b>	Industry gross value added, Victoria—Chain volume measures . . . . .	35
<b>25</b>	Industry gross value added, Queensland—Chain volume measures . . . . .	37
<b>26</b>	Industry gross value added, South Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	39
<b>27</b>	Industry gross value added, Western Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	41
<b>28</b>	Industry gross value added, Tasmania—Chain volume measures . . . . .	43
<b>29</b>	Industry gross value added, Northern Territory—Chain volume measures . . . . .	45
<b>30</b>	Industry gross value added, Australian Capital Territory—Chain volume measures . . . . .	47
<b>31</b>	Industry gross value added, Australia—Chain volume measures . . . . .	49

### INCOME COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT

<b>32</b>	Income components of gross state product, Current prices . . . . .	51
<b>33</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, New South Wales—Current prices . . . . .	53
<b>34</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Victoria—Current prices . . . . .	55
<b>35</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Queensland—Current prices . . . . .	57
<b>36</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, South Australia—Current prices . . . . .	59
<b>37</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Western Australia—Current prices . . . . .	61
<b>38</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Tasmania—Current prices . . . . .	63
<b>39</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Northern Territory—Current prices . . . . .	65
<b>40</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australian Capital Territory—Current prices . . . . .	67
<b>41</b>	Total factor income by industry and principal components, Australia—Current prices . . . . .	69

### AGRICULTURAL INCOME

<b>42</b>	Agricultural income, Current prices . . . . .	71
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### HOUSEHOLD INCOME

<b>43</b>	Gross household income and gross household disposable income, Current prices . . . . .	74
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## GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Chain volume measures(a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
LEVELS (\$m)									
New South Wales	377 634	384 326	392 503	400 747	412 244	416 293	424 547	435 547	446 169
Victoria	262 001	271 947	277 691	288 274	298 320	301 548	307 193	315 571	322 833
Queensland	210 180	222 819	235 394	248 820	260 796	263 465	267 221	269 880	280 622
South Australia	76 287	77 531	78 657	80 199	84 855	86 450	87 346	89 322	91 217
Western Australia	164 483	169 362	177 637	188 705	195 973	204 354	213 151	221 574	236 338
Tasmania	21 294	21 801	22 327	22 937	23 592	24 154	24 168	24 218	24 345
Northern Territory	13 222	13 806	14 264	15 079	16 135	16 917	17 118	17 322	18 086
Australian Capital Territory	24 521	25 025	25 528	26 645	27 483	28 618	29 509	30 455	31 511
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>1 153 355</b>	<b>1 190 111</b>	<b>1 226 323</b>	<b>1 272 776</b>	<b>1 320 746</b>	<b>1 342 514</b>	<b>1 370 540</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 451 120</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)								
New South Wales	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.0	2.0	2.6	2.4
Victoria	4.0	3.8	2.1	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.9	2.7	2.3
Queensland	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	4.8	1.0	1.4	1.0	4.0
South Australia	4.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	5.8	1.9	1.0	2.3	2.1
Western Australia	6.2	3.0	4.9	6.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.0	6.7
Tasmania	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.5
Northern Territory	2.8	4.4	3.3	5.7	7.0	4.9	1.2	1.2	4.4
Australian Capital Territory	1.6	2.1	2.0	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.2	3.5
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

	LEVELS—PER CAPITA (\$)								
New South Wales	56 459	57 116	57 836	58 430	59 273	58 847	59 158	60 017	60 807
Victoria	52 906	54 238	54 604	55 752	56 621	55 989	55 896	56 650	57 087
Queensland	54 492	56 467	58 211	60 106	61 406	60 311	59 828	59 522	60 838
South Australia	49 657	50 165	50 441	50 872	53 243	53 584	53 440	54 229	54 921
Western Australia	83 585	84 734	87 194	90 517	91 531	92 315	94 010	95 573	99 065
Tasmania	44 291	44 983	45 706	46 641	47 611	48 221	47 834	47 625	47 686
Northern Territory	65 918	67 750	68 444	71 017	74 192	75 895	75 167	75 524	78 292
Australian Capital Territory	75 213	76 261	76 802	79 048	80 284	82 044	83 087	84 209	85 627
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>57 641</b>	<b>58 772</b>	<b>59 699</b>	<b>60 982</b>	<b>62 121</b>	<b>61 787</b>	<b>61 935</b>	<b>62 599</b>	<b>63 754</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)								
New South Wales	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.4	-0.7	0.5	1.5	1.3
Victoria	2.7	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	-1.1	-0.2	1.3	0.8
Queensland	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.2
South Australia	3.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	4.7	0.6	-0.3	1.5	1.3
Western Australia	4.6	1.4	2.9	3.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.7	3.7
Tasmania	3.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.1
Northern Territory	2.2	2.8	1.0	3.8	4.5	2.3	-1.0	0.5	3.7
Australian Capital Territory	1.1	1.4	0.7	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.7
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>

(a) Generally chain volume measures are not additive outside the reference year. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. For more information refer to "chain volume measures" in the Glossary and paragraphs 29 to 35 of the Explanatory Notes. Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010-11.

## REAL GROSS STATE DOMESTIC INCOME(a), Chain volume measures(b)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
LEVELS (\$m)									
New South Wales	352 254	364 311	374 775	387 185	403 306	410 418	418 245	435 547	447 574
Victoria	254 039	265 008	270 709	281 904	295 765	295 462	304 413	315 571	324 817
Queensland	190 615	207 339	227 897	241 596	250 357	268 649	257 742	269 880	280 114
South Australia	72 461	74 071	75 733	79 039	84 212	83 312	85 388	89 322	90 570
Western Australia	112 039	119 433	134 347	150 399	162 253	176 695	183 126	221 574	236 273
Tasmania	20 413	21 136	21 772	23 444	23 937	23 538	23 964	24 218	23 901
Northern Territory	12 018	13 009	14 047	14 958	16 878	17 732	16 595	17 322	18 348
Australian Capital Territory	24 384	24 866	25 344	26 443	27 334	28 412	29 479	30 455	31 554
<b>Australia (RGDI)(c)</b>	<b>1 038 459</b>	<b>1 089 044</b>	<b>1 143 973</b>	<b>1 204 271</b>	<b>1 263 465</b>	<b>1 303 785</b>	<b>1 318 604</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 453 150</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)								
New South Wales	4.6	3.4	2.9	3.3	4.2	1.8	1.9	4.1	2.8
Victoria	5.5	4.3	2.2	4.1	4.9	-0.1	3.0	3.7	2.9
Queensland	7.1	8.8	9.9	6.0	3.6	7.3	-4.1	4.7	3.8
South Australia	5.8	2.2	2.2	4.4	6.5	-1.1	2.5	4.6	1.4
Western Australia	6.9	6.6	12.5	11.9	7.9	8.9	3.6	21.0	6.6
Tasmania	7.7	3.5	3.0	7.7	2.1	-1.7	1.8	1.1	-1.3
Northern Territory	2.8	8.2	8.0	6.5	12.8	5.1	-6.4	4.4	5.9
Australian Capital Territory	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.6
<b>Australia (RGDI)(c)</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>

	LEVELS—PER CAPITA (\$)								
New South Wales	52 664	54 141	55 224	56 453	57 988	58 016	58 280	60 017	60 999
Victoria	51 299	52 854	53 231	54 520	56 136	54 858	55 390	56 650	57 438
Queensland	49 420	52 544	56 357	58 361	58 949	61 497	57 706	59 522	60 728
South Australia	47 166	47 926	48 566	50 136	52 839	51 639	52 242	54 229	54 531
Western Australia	56 935	59 754	65 945	72 143	75 782	79 820	80 768	95 573	99 038
Tasmania	42 458	43 611	44 570	47 672	48 308	46 991	47 430	47 625	46 818
Northern Territory	59 915	63 837	67 402	70 444	77 610	79 548	72 872	75 524	79 424
Australian Capital Territory	74 792	75 776	76 251	78 449	79 849	81 452	83 002	84 209	85 746
<b>Australia (RGDI)(c)</b>	<b>51 898</b>	<b>53 781</b>	<b>55 690</b>	<b>57 700</b>	<b>59 427</b>	<b>60 004</b>	<b>59 588</b>	<b>62 599</b>	<b>63 843</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)								
New South Wales	4.0	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	—	0.5	3.0	1.6
Victoria	4.2	3.0	0.7	2.4	3.0	-2.3	1.0	2.3	1.4
Queensland	4.5	6.3	7.3	3.6	1.0	4.3	-6.2	3.1	2.0
South Australia	5.1	1.6	1.3	3.2	5.4	-2.3	1.2	3.8	0.6
Western Australia	5.2	5.0	10.4	9.4	5.0	5.3	1.2	18.3	3.6
Tasmania	6.4	2.7	2.2	7.0	1.3	-2.7	0.9	0.4	-1.7
Northern Territory	2.2	6.5	5.6	4.5	10.2	2.5	-8.4	3.6	5.2
Australian Capital Territory	1.6	1.3	0.6	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.8
<b>Australia (RGDI)(c)</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) For a definition of real gross state income and real gross domestic income see the Glossary.

(b) Generally chain volume measures are not additive outside the reference year. Therefore, in general, the sum of the state estimates may not equal the estimates for Australia. For more information refer to "chain volume measures" in the Glossary and paragraphs 29 to 35 of the Explanatory Notes. Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010–11.

(c) Real gross domestic income.

## GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Current prices

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
New South Wales	298 014	314 326	330 369	350 591	374 816	391 662	409 199	435 547	455 275
Victoria	213 769	226 998	237 237	254 177	275 631	282 945	297 399	315 571	328 595
Queensland	151 059	168 632	191 756	212 856	230 927	258 746	252 398	269 880	283 604
South Australia	59 761	62 390	66 167	71 105	77 762	79 998	83 401	89 322	91 928
Western Australia	93 039	101 592	119 009	138 542	154 840	176 143	181 566	221 574	238 870
Tasmania	16 368	17 363	18 543	20 709	21 913	22 095	23 490	24 218	24 175
Northern Territory	9 512	10 560	11 793	13 044	15 095	16 625	16 280	17 322	18 583
Australian Capital Territory	18 113	19 109	20 094	22 277	24 337	26 078	28 582	30 455	32 197
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>859 635</b>	<b>920 969</b>	<b>994 968</b>	<b>1 083 303</b>	<b>1 175 321</b>	<b>1 254 293</b>	<b>1 292 315</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 473 227</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)								
New South Wales	6.4	5.5	5.1	6.1	6.9	4.5	4.5	6.4	4.5
Victoria	6.3	6.2	4.5	7.1	8.4	2.7	5.1	6.1	4.1
Queensland	10.6	11.6	13.7	11.0	8.5	12.0	-2.5	6.9	5.1
South Australia	7.1	4.4	6.1	7.5	9.4	2.9	4.3	7.1	2.9
Western Australia	7.2	9.2	17.1	16.4	11.8	13.8	3.1	22.0	7.8
Tasmania	11.3	6.1	6.8	11.7	5.8	0.8	6.3	3.1	-0.2
Northern Territory	5.1	11.0	11.7	10.6	15.7	10.1	-2.1	6.4	7.3
Australian Capital Territory	7.6	5.5	5.2	10.9	9.2	7.2	9.6	6.6	5.7
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>

	RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0) (prop)								
New South Wales	34.7	34.1	33.2	32.4	31.9	31.2	31.7	31.0	30.9
Victoria	24.9	24.6	23.8	23.5	23.5	22.6	23.0	22.5	22.3
Queensland	17.6	18.3	19.3	19.6	19.6	20.6	19.5	19.2	19.3
South Australia	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.2
Western Australia	10.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	13.2	14.0	14.0	15.8	16.2
Tasmania	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Northern Territory	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Australian Capital Territory	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## GROSS STATE PRODUCT PER CAPITA, Current prices

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

## VALUES (\$)

New South Wales	44 555	46 713	48 681	51 117	53 892	55 365	57 019	60 017	62 049
Victoria	43 167	45 273	46 650	49 158	52 314	52 535	54 113	56 650	58 106
Queensland	39 164	42 735	47 420	51 418	54 374	59 230	56 510	59 522	61 484
South Australia	38 899	40 368	42 432	45 104	48 792	49 585	51 026	54 229	55 349
Western Australia	47 279	50 828	58 416	66 456	72 319	79 571	80 080	95 573	100 127
Tasmania	34 045	35 826	37 960	42 111	44 223	44 111	46 491	47 625	47 353
Northern Territory	47 419	51 820	56 586	61 433	69 409	74 582	71 488	75 524	80 445
Australian Capital Territory	55 559	58 233	60 454	66 087	71 095	74 761	80 478	84 209	87 493
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>42 961</b>	<b>45 481</b>	<b>48 437</b>	<b>51 904</b>	<b>55 281</b>	<b>57 727</b>	<b>58 400</b>	<b>62 599</b>	<b>64 725</b>

## PERCENTAGE CHANGES FROM PREVIOUS YEAR (%)

New South Wales	5.8	4.8	4.2	5.0	5.4	2.7	3.0	5.3	3.4
Victoria	5.0	4.9	3.0	5.4	6.4	0.4	3.0	4.7	2.6
Queensland	7.9	9.1	11.0	8.4	5.7	8.9	-4.6	5.3	3.3
South Australia	6.3	3.8	5.1	6.3	8.2	1.6	2.9	6.3	2.1
Western Australia	5.5	7.5	14.9	13.8	8.8	10.0	0.6	19.3	4.8
Tasmania	9.9	5.2	6.0	10.9	5.0	-0.3	5.4	2.4	-0.6
Northern Territory	4.5	9.3	9.2	8.6	13.0	7.5	-4.1	5.6	6.5
Australian Capital Territory	7.0	4.8	3.8	9.3	7.6	5.2	7.6	4.6	3.9
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

## RATIO (AUSTRALIA = 100.0) (prop)

New South Wales	103.7	102.7	100.5	98.5	97.5	95.9	97.6	95.9	95.9
Victoria	100.5	99.5	96.3	94.7	94.6	91.0	92.7	90.5	89.8
Queensland	91.2	94.0	97.9	99.1	98.4	102.6	96.8	95.1	95.0
South Australia	90.5	88.8	87.6	86.9	88.3	85.9	87.4	86.6	85.5
Western Australia	110.1	111.8	120.6	128.0	130.8	137.8	137.1	152.7	154.7
Tasmania	79.2	78.8	78.4	81.1	80.0	76.4	79.6	76.1	73.2
Northern Territory	110.4	113.9	116.8	118.4	125.6	129.2	122.4	120.6	124.3
Australian Capital Territory	129.3	128.0	124.8	127.3	128.6	129.5	137.8	134.5	135.2
<b>Australia (GDP)</b>	<b>100.0</b>								

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	18 952	19 793	20 024	21 042	21 709	23 353	23 531	24 454	25 481
State and local	40 318	40 831	41 851	41 512	42 473	43 680	44 237	45 274	46 468
<i>Total general government</i>	59 193	60 569	61 808	62 520	64 150	67 029	67 760	69 728	71 949
Households									
Food	21 436	22 293	22 885	23 368	23 537	22 936	23 553	23 531	24 293
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	9 022	9 405	9 194	9 213	9 490	9 566	9 552	9 554	9 559
Clothing and footwear	6 558	6 922	7 094	7 530	8 082	8 212	8 464	8 322	8 187
Rent and other dwelling services	42 009	43 246	44 353	45 419	46 335	47 282	48 310	49 449	50 420
Electricity, gas and other fuel	4 759	4 704	4 786	4 958	5 044	5 274	4 822	4 956	5 208
Furnishings and other household equipment	8 526	8 785	8 599	9 047	9 971	10 134	10 420	10 440	10 623
Health	9 728	10 339	11 117	11 969	12 905	13 184	13 545	14 011	14 623
Transport	23 287	23 798	23 629	25 114	26 995	24 810	25 514	27 538	29 305
Communications	4 506	4 833	5 132	5 272	5 425	5 536	5 532	5 917	6 034
Recreation and culture	21 005	21 678	22 555	23 735	24 508	24 632	25 618	27 853	28 616
Education services	8 737	8 820	9 016	9 207	9 591	9 856	10 184	10 605	10 899
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	17 242	17 565	17 259	18 642	19 133	19 267	20 238	20 638	21 510
Miscellaneous goods and services	30 778	32 480	34 217	35 280	37 494	36 503	36 921	37 974	38 198
Net expenditure interstate	1 730	1 509	1 238	1 082	1 037	886	1 446	1 089	834
<i>Total households</i>	208 734	215 938	220 635	229 670	239 643	237 885	244 058	251 879	258 307
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	267 858	276 478	282 418	292 240	303 888	304 890	311 814	321 606	330 256
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	22 148	21 106	18 832	17 137	16 950	16 144	16 346	17 916	16 357
Ownership transfer costs	7 289	5 376	5 430	5 522	5 729	5 433	5 777	5 078	5 025
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	9 233	9 018	10 331	10 336	11 206	9 836	9 373	9 562	9 090
New engineering construction	4 199	5 492	5 195	5 140	5 461	7 254	6 128	6 965	9 026
Net purchases of second hand assets	-417	-374	-115	-316	-400	-601	-393	-306	-7
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	12 980	14 096	15 390	15 139	16 245	16 480	15 106	16 221	18 109
Machinery and equipment									
New	14 510	17 870	19 244	18 696	23 126	21 555	23 024	23 544	23 911
Net purchases of second hand assets	-798	-736	-1 050	-1 106	-1 037	-1 391	-1 357	-985	-1 336
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	13 701	17 124	18 184	17 582	22 076	20 159	21 661	22 559	22 575
Cultivated biological resources	861	886	911	745	684	670	741	898	868
Intellectual property products	6 778	7 228	7 757	8 623	9 724	9 595	10 102	10 665	11 324
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	61 280	64 620	65 681	64 029	71 381	68 316	69 673	73 338	74 256
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 131	1 369	1 691	864	388	403	539	577	974
State and local	4 528	4 802	5 121	5 724	6 218	6 951	7 514	6 340	6 551
<i>Total public corporations</i>	5 700	6 249	6 933	6 607	6 597	7 342	8 048	6 917	7 525
General government									
National	2 286	2 691	2 933	2 976	3 461	3 352	3 911	4 311	4 850
State and local	6 421	6 494	6 449	7 052	7 068	8 076	10 306	10 049	7 724
<i>Total general government</i>	8 614	9 156	9 395	10 015	10 563	11 437	14 202	14 360	12 574
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	14 285	15 364	16 228	16 577	17 120	18 743	22 227	21 276	20 099
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	75 994	80 367	81 986	80 537	88 483	87 024	91 902	94 612	94 355
<b>State final demand</b>	343 278	356 466	364 279	372 416	392 290	391 776	403 725	416 220	424 612
International trade—exports of goods	31 647	32 886	35 537	35 362	36 431	36 854	38 219	40 612	43 927
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	45 987	52 397	56 489	62 551	70 931	67 065	73 104	81 485	87 980
International trade—exports of services	19 066	19 805	20 632	22 700	22 597	22 418	20 791	20 084	19 800
less International trade—imports of services	14 394	15 500	15 718	16 816	19 769	17 951	19 322	22 047	23 602
Balancing item(c)	47 816	46 393	46 741	51 437	52 913	50 954	55 317	62 164	70 444
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-3 792	-3 327	-2 478	-1 801	-1 288	-693	-1 080	-1	-1 034
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>377 634</b>	<b>384 326</b>	<b>392 503</b>	<b>400 747</b>	<b>412 244</b>	<b>416 293</b>	<b>424 547</b>	<b>435 547</b>	<b>446 169</b>

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010-11.

(b) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

## EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, New South Wales—Current

6 prices

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	15 177	16 453	17 128	18 457	19 843	22 291	22 988	24 454	25 979
State and local	30 595	32 083	34 309	35 327	37 252	40 078	41 898	45 274	47 228
<i>Total general government</i>	45 772	48 536	51 437	53 784	57 094	62 369	64 886	69 728	73 207
Households									
Food	17 358	18 168	19 439	21 165	21 835	22 220	23 022	23 531	24 259
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	6 783	7 357	7 409	7 703	8 204	8 568	8 872	9 554	9 851
Clothing and footwear	6 867	7 108	7 149	7 513	8 035	8 321	8 692	8 322	8 170
Rent and other dwelling services	32 163	33 239	34 554	36 799	40 241	43 377	46 369	49 449	52 938
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 774	2 943	3 180	3 460	3 779	4 072	4 451	4 956	5 907
Furnishings and other household equipment	8 609	8 750	8 608	8 988	9 896	10 033	10 516	10 440	10 581
Health	8 416	9 211	10 091	11 351	12 418	12 768	13 355	14 011	14 973
Transport	20 554	21 496	22 663	25 078	28 083	24 611	25 160	27 538	29 845
Communications	4 646	5 066	5 382	5 564	5 807	5 791	5 784	5 917	6 035
Recreation and culture	20 136	20 830	21 857	23 221	24 134	24 645	25 825	27 853	28 566
Education services	5 842	6 548	7 107	7 661	8 187	8 966	9 770	10 605	11 460
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	14 565	15 366	15 581	17 321	18 283	18 335	19 784	20 638	21 917
Miscellaneous goods and services	25 636	27 307	29 591	31 064	33 342	34 856	36 128	37 974	38 721
Net expenditure interstate	1 417	1 266	1 070	960	954	841	1 404	1 089	852
<i>Total households</i>	175 764	184 655	193 680	207 848	223 199	227 405	239 133	251 879	264 076
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	221 536	233 191	245 118	261 632	280 293	289 774	304 018	321 606	337 284
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	17 868	17 903	16 365	14 893	15 194	15 127	15 941	17 916	16 728
Ownership transfer costs	5 918	4 729	4 588	5 014	5 196	4 158	5 116	5 078	5 013
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	7 503	7 843	8 925	9 227	10 316	9 610	9 122	9 562	9 260
New engineering construction	3 415	4 579	4 339	4 595	5 094	7 052	5 988	6 965	9 295
Net purchases of second hand assets	-327	-314	-99	-286	-382	-600	-385	-306	-7
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	10 592	12 108	13 164	13 537	15 028	16 061	14 725	16 221	18 548
Machinery and equipment									
New	17 875	21 459	22 701	21 365	25 073	23 705	24 170	23 544	23 053
Net purchases of second hand assets	-994	-881	-1 221	-1 260	-1 112	-1 534	-1 444	-985	-1 281
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	16 881	20 578	21 479	20 106	23 961	22 171	22 726	22 559	21 772
Cultivated biological resources	778	665	747	583	607	598	658	898	838
Intellectual property products	6 606	7 004	7 602	8 545	9 813	9 821	10 224	10 665	11 201
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	58 643	62 987	63 946	62 678	69 798	67 937	69 389	73 338	74 100
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	1 054	1 292	1 563	817	391	428	549	577	966
State and local	3 343	3 777	4 189	5 114	5 900	6 883	7 334	6 340	6 691
<i>Total public corporations</i>	4 396	5 069	5 751	5 931	6 291	7 311	7 884	6 917	7 657
General government									
National	2 311	2 686	3 096	3 093	3 596	3 727	4 073	4 311	4 720
State and local	5 090	5 271	5 795	6 359	6 885	8 144	10 288	10 049	7 908
<i>Total general government</i>	7 401	7 957	8 891	9 452	10 480	11 871	14 361	14 360	12 628
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	11 798	13 026	14 643	15 383	16 771	19 183	22 245	21 276	20 285
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	70 441	76 013	78 589	78 061	86 570	87 120	91 634	94 614	94 385
<b>State final demand</b>	291 977	309 204	323 707	339 692	366 863	376 893	395 653	416 220	431 669
International trade—exports of goods	22 576	26 432	30 374	31 649	33 984	43 312	35 451	40 612	45 090
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	53 765	60 106	64 886	69 791	75 906	78 994	76 002	81 485	87 094
International trade—exports of services	15 967	16 986	18 155	20 530	21 021	21 497	20 351	20 084	20 315
less International trade—imports of services	16 223	17 565	18 130	19 425	21 943	21 911	20 600	22 047	23 271
Balancing item(b)	37 483	39 375	41 149	47 937	50 798	50 865	54 346	62 164	69 489
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	-1	—	—	—	-1	-924
<b>Gross state product</b>	298 014	314 326	330 369	350 591	374 816	391 662	409 199	435 547	455 275

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	14 909	15 746	15 978	16 335	16 809	17 948	18 053	18 695	19 595
State and local	30 688	31 210	32 582	32 863	34 273	34 822	36 248	36 943	37 277
<i>Total general government</i>	45 564	46 974	48 535	49 192	51 062	52 789	54 295	55 638	56 872
Households									
Food	16 098	16 711	17 046	17 427	17 511	18 466	18 773	18 874	19 672
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5 869	6 277	6 331	6 219	6 026	6 012	6 146	6 115	6 120
Clothing and footwear	4 343	4 640	4 765	5 131	5 712	6 112	6 503	6 780	6 538
Rent and other dwelling services	29 268	30 275	31 198	32 097	32 881	33 733	34 641	35 545	36 407
Electricity, gas and other fuel	4 896	5 093	5 077	5 040	5 184	5 069	5 469	5 729	5 974
Furnishings and other household equipment	7 024	7 388	7 261	7 793	8 245	8 041	8 503	8 938	9 501
Health	10 041	10 415	10 341	10 680	11 027	11 483	11 894	12 461	12 830
Transport	17 543	18 389	18 224	18 912	20 310	18 697	18 964	19 911	20 801
Communications	3 303	3 568	3 832	3 993	4 168	4 324	4 424	4 751	4 881
Recreation and culture	16 291	16 845	17 297	17 762	18 933	18 826	19 220	21 100	22 402
Education services	7 482	7 632	7 862	7 986	8 190	8 456	8 637	8 830	9 146
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	9 854	10 001	10 227	10 436	10 035	10 146	10 095	10 808	10 848
Miscellaneous goods and services	21 779	23 058	24 568	25 624	27 204	26 439	26 913	28 148	28 834
Net expenditure interstate	1 566	2 086	1 457	1 867	1 220	1 453	1 650	1 315	865
<i>Total households</i>	154 942	162 049	165 104	170 784	176 736	177 196	181 747	189 304	194 821
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	200 503	209 074	213 650	220 035	227 852	229 979	236 030	244 942	251 693
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	17 143	16 953	16 225	16 069	16 790	18 249	19 230	20 612	21 022
Ownership transfer costs	5 863	5 310	5 305	5 161	5 623	4 797	5 488	5 441	4 956
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	7 950	8 501	8 772	9 735	11 794	10 856	8 969	8 018	9 448
New engineering construction	4 741	5 401	6 497	5 783	5 045	5 636	6 323	6 766	6 852
Net purchases of second hand assets	-390	-394	-374	-818	-139	-251	-192	136	-1 042
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	12 313	13 516	14 876	14 675	16 656	16 172	15 066	14 921	15 258
Machinery and equipment									
New	13 392	15 007	17 648	18 322	19 624	19 219	19 468	20 434	20 797
Net purchases of second hand assets	-1 223	-844	-1 038	-981	-1 034	-1 183	-1 304	-1 313	-1 276
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	12 162	14 162	16 609	17 338	18 587	18 035	18 164	19 121	19 521
Cultivated biological resources	967	1 061	1 033	845	811	908	983	1 043	995
Intellectual property products	4 808	5 197	5 483	6 103	6 900	6 787	7 126	7 436	7 760
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	51 773	55 391	59 333	60 306	65 476	65 013	66 014	68 574	69 511
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	830	1 011	1 267	653	289	305	411	439	738
State and local	2 672	1 924	2 104	2 543	3 069	3 412	4 234	4 729	3 907
<i>Total public corporations</i>	3 505	2 975	3 425	3 219	3 359	3 716	4 645	5 168	4 645
General government									
National	2 004	2 261	2 471	2 433	2 749	2 912	3 462	3 614	4 077
State and local	3 721	3 750	4 150	4 145	3 960	5 038	7 020	6 756	6 349
<i>Total general government</i>	5 689	6 007	6 610	6 567	6 735	7 967	10 468	10 369	10 426
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	9 117	8 918	10 011	9 773	10 092	11 683	15 119	15 537	15 071
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	61 096	64 540	69 362	70 014	75 507	76 629	81 129	84 109	84 582
<b>State final demand</b>	260 714	272 801	282 713	289 731	303 206	306 495	317 165	329 053	336 277
International trade—exports of goods	20 936	20 809	20 549	20 902	20 975	20 707	20 623	21 380	22 970
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	39 621	43 743	46 150	48 588	54 148	48 792	51 986	56 806	59 300
International trade—exports of services	9 798	9 668	10 414	11 459	12 699	12 972	12 931	12 248	11 908
less International trade—imports of services	7 935	8 616	8 920	9 876	11 344	10 839	12 010	13 981	14 778
Balancing item(c)	17 421	20 907	18 988	25 069	27 312	21 358	20 992	23 677	27 048
Statistical discrepancy (E)	690	121	95	-423	-380	-352	-522	-1	-1 292
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>262 001</b>	<b>271 947</b>	<b>277 691</b>	<b>288 274</b>	<b>298 320</b>	<b>301 548</b>	<b>307 193</b>	<b>315 571</b>	<b>322 833</b>

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010–11.

(b) From 2010–11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

## EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Victoria—Current prices

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	12 155	13 414	14 120	14 519	15 486	17 110	17 635	18 695	20 014
State and local	21 980	23 169	25 448	26 787	29 488	31 246	34 439	36 943	36 767
<i>Total general government</i>	34 134	36 583	39 568	41 306	44 974	48 356	52 074	55 638	56 782
Households									
Food	13 047	13 553	14 459	15 881	16 510	18 140	18 445	18 874	19 695
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4 288	4 732	4 938	5 075	5 147	5 335	5 628	6 115	6 317
Clothing and footwear	4 850	5 094	5 145	5 459	6 059	6 437	6 731	6 780	6 556
Rent and other dwelling services	21 105	22 122	23 142	24 875	27 705	30 302	32 842	35 545	38 320
Electricity, gas and other fuel	3 298	3 499	3 551	3 623	3 975	4 121	4 958	5 729	6 407
Furnishings and other household equipment	7 144	7 432	7 358	7 882	8 324	8 040	8 640	8 938	9 493
Health	8 295	8 866	8 984	9 755	10 363	10 896	11 571	12 461	13 127
Transport	15 373	16 407	17 254	18 663	20 891	18 524	18 721	19 911	21 202
Communications	3 421	3 758	4 040	4 227	4 475	4 533	4 636	4 751	4 882
Recreation and culture	15 650	16 147	16 660	17 256	18 649	18 775	19 407	21 100	22 374
Education services	4 953	5 492	5 952	6 304	6 648	7 312	8 050	8 830	9 667
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	8 390	8 705	9 186	9 684	9 682	9 758	9 884	10 808	11 114
Miscellaneous goods and services	18 054	19 269	21 130	22 488	24 141	25 275	26 276	28 148	29 261
Net expenditure interstate	1 285	1 752	1 260	1 659	1 124	1 380	1 603	1 315	885
<i>Total households</i>	129 155	136 829	143 060	152 830	163 693	168 828	177 391	189 304	199 301
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	163 289	173 413	182 628	194 137	208 668	217 183	229 465	244 942	256 083
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	14 278	14 511	14 128	13 950	15 283	16 854	18 469	20 612	21 249
Ownership transfer costs	3 666	3 418	3 615	4 086	4 792	4 009	5 116	5 441	4 636
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	6 438	7 333	7 278	8 552	11 272	10 252	8 315	8 018	9 390
New engineering construction	3 802	4 453	5 396	5 172	4 677	5 461	6 141	6 766	7 047
Net purchases of second hand assets	-294	-319	-314	-729	-135	-246	-183	136	-1 052
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	9 946	11 467	12 361	12 995	15 814	15 467	14 272	14 921	15 386
Machinery and equipment									
New	16 393	17 962	20 819	20 982	21 396	21 288	20 532	20 434	19 934
Net purchases of second hand assets	-1 514	-1 007	-1 208	-1 119	-1 113	-1 313	-1 391	-1 313	-1 217
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	14 878	16 955	19 611	19 863	20 283	19 975	19 140	19 121	18 717
Cultivated biological resources	840	787	839	669	831	864	952	1 043	994
Intellectual property products	4 692	5 044	5 385	6 062	6 988	6 973	7 230	7 436	7 656
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	48 301	52 182	55 939	57 625	63 990	64 142	65 179	68 574	68 638
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	776	958	1 172	619	294	324	418	439	732
State and local	2 231	1 691	1 851	2 271	2 905	3 390	4 159	4 729	3 987
<i>Total public corporations</i>	3 007	2 649	3 024	2 890	3 199	3 714	4 577	5 168	4 719
General government									
National	1 981	2 218	2 565	2 501	2 852	3 186	3 562	3 614	3 961
State and local	3 027	3 128	3 746	3 766	3 899	5 022	6 823	6 756	6 378
<i>Total general government</i>	5 007	5 346	6 311	6 266	6 752	8 209	10 385	10 369	10 339
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	8 014	7 996	9 335	9 156	9 951	11 923	14 962	15 537	15 058
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	56 316	60 177	65 274	66 781	73 941	76 065	80 141	84 111	83 695
<b>State final demand</b>	219 605	233 590	247 902	260 918	282 609	293 248	309 606	329 053	339 778
International trade—exports of goods	19 332	19 872	20 338	21 439	21 913	21 735	19 552	21 380	23 152
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	40 728	45 141	49 012	51 325	56 058	56 456	53 117	56 806	60 106
International trade—exports of services	8 194	8 285	9 158	10 356	11 806	12 471	12 683	12 248	12 208
less International trade—imports of services	8 846	9 668	10 204	11 328	12 613	13 150	12 767	13 981	14 566
Balancing item(b)	16 213	20 060	19 056	24 118	27 975	25 098	21 442	23 677	28 795
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	-1	—	—	—	-1	-667
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>213 769</b>	<b>226 998</b>	<b>237 237</b>	<b>254 177</b>	<b>275 631</b>	<b>282 945</b>	<b>297 399</b>	<b>315 571</b>	<b>328 595</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Queensland—Chain volume  
measures(a)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	10 896	11 217	11 104	12 000	12 305	13 044	13 119	14 179	15 139
State and local	24 912	25 588	26 799	27 793	29 121	30 208	31 138	32 279	32 772
<i>Total general government</i>	35 839	36 840	37 857	39 795	41 407	43 250	44 240	46 458	47 911
Households									
Food	11 860	12 060	12 270	12 715	13 959	14 703	15 161	16 115	17 468
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	4 966	5 119	5 251	5 313	5 450	5 420	5 463	5 441	5 493
Clothing and footwear	3 885	4 275	4 640	4 530	4 274	4 311	4 445	4 532	4 632
Rent and other dwelling services	25 699	26 981	28 104	29 096	29 974	30 920	31 819	32 697	33 574
Electricity, gas and other fuel	2 510	2 466	2 609	2 702	2 790	2 813	2 903	2 824	2 703
Furnishings and other household equipment	5 472	5 836	6 009	6 570	7 178	7 126	6 798	6 962	7 102
Health	5 505	5 831	5 702	6 125	6 732	7 302	7 672	8 073	8 577
Transport	12 419	13 418	13 300	14 293	15 470	14 291	14 200	14 597	15 626
Communications	2 548	2 787	3 022	3 181	3 358	3 511	3 588	3 870	3 951
Recreation and culture	11 202	12 256	12 811	13 502	14 680	14 938	14 879	14 839	15 610
Education services	3 930	4 021	4 168	4 446	4 729	4 877	4 961	5 184	5 440
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	9 555	9 466	10 259	10 194	10 493	9 677	9 602	9 978	10 007
Miscellaneous goods and services	16 563	18 004	19 174	20 768	22 359	22 129	22 196	23 018	23 528
Net expenditure interstate	-2 459	-2 936	-2 216	-2 387	-1 855	-2 018	-2 398	-2 201	-1 429
<i>Total households</i>	113 231	119 428	125 003	131 024	139 786	140 029	141 271	145 929	152 281
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	148 981	156 267	162 914	170 868	181 295	183 314	185 529	192 387	200 192
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	16 564	17 536	17 967	18 971	18 873	17 307	16 408	14 285	14 273
Ownership transfer costs	5 371	4 240	4 272	4 676	4 598	3 225	3 577	2 753	3 176
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	4 722	5 100	6 406	7 379	8 033	7 749	5 872	6 270	6 799
New engineering construction	3 993	4 717	6 005	7 712	8 169	11 966	10 773	15 625	27 838
Net purchases of second hand assets	-21	-206	-293	-232	-69	-481	-517	-638	-283
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	8 852	9 781	12 329	15 074	16 398	19 315	16 142	21 256	34 354
Machinery and equipment									
New	10 224	12 185	14 579	16 580	20 025	19 350	15 841	18 054	20 375
Net purchases of second hand assets	-244	-592	-646	-858	-533	-673	-928	-901	-770
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	9 979	11 592	13 932	15 723	19 486	18 675	14 911	17 153	19 605
Cultivated biological resources	1 021	1 027	1 132	804	796	769	862	847	834
Intellectual property products	2 994	3 241	3 574	4 075	4 578	4 563	4 991	5 288	5 762
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	43 371	46 602	52 710	58 849	64 839	63 949	56 748	61 582	78 005
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	595	741	936	496	214	225	309	325	510
State and local	2 035	3 512	4 761	6 800	8 160	7 528	6 502	6 073	4 619
<i>Total public corporations</i>	2 701	4 310	5 764	7 297	8 363	7 744	6 810	6 398	5 130
General government									
National	1 275	1 402	1 471	1 567	1 778	2 236	2 626	2 815	3 139
State and local	5 169	6 041	5 755	7 223	8 060	9 639	12 133	10 978	11 323
<i>Total general government</i>	6 485	7 458	7 290	8 802	9 846	11 876	14 750	13 794	14 462
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	9 246	11 802	13 002	16 013	18 054	19 532	21 562	20 192	19 592
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	53 084	58 675	65 853	74 849	82 868	83 441	78 316	81 772	97 597
<b>State final demand</b>	200 970	213 999	228 330	245 799	264 482	267 078	263 839	274 161	297 794
International trade—exports of goods	42 213	45 005	45 415	45 715	47 208	48 832	53 797	50 336	53 198
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	20 359	23 539	24 989	27 415	31 857	30 551	31 338	33 084	38 773
International trade—exports of services	7 663	7 875	8 051	8 796	9 326	9 277	8 837	8 302	8 061
less International trade—imports of services	4 126	4 733	4 994	5 337	6 300	6 363	6 785	7 796	8 500
Balancing item(c)	-19 471	-18 927	-19 516	-20 574	-22 954	-25 237	-21 401	-22 039	-30 378
Statistical discrepancy (E)	3 290	3 139	3 098	1 837	891	429	272	-1	-780
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>210 180</b>	<b>222 819</b>	<b>235 394</b>	<b>248 820</b>	<b>260 796</b>	<b>263 465</b>	<b>267 221</b>	<b>269 880</b>	<b>280 622</b>

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010–11.

(b) From 2010–11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	8 715	9 292	9 409	10 599	11 348	12 462	12 826	14 179	15 503
State and local	16 546	17 806	19 747	22 078	24 606	27 033	29 120	32 279	33 501
<i>Total general government</i>	25 260	27 099	29 156	32 677	35 955	39 494	41 946	46 458	49 003
Households									
Food	9 716	9 910	10 550	11 675	13 050	14 297	14 879	16 115	17 464
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3 653	3 906	4 123	4 333	4 612	4 823	5 045	5 441	5 643
Clothing and footwear	3 996	4 334	4 618	4 546	4 380	4 400	4 553	4 532	4 663
Rent and other dwelling services	15 605	17 101	18 864	21 076	24 581	27 915	30 531	32 697	34 832
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 503	1 518	1 688	1 817	2 091	2 181	2 589	2 824	2 862
Furnishings and other household equipment	5 244	5 532	5 665	6 227	6 867	6 888	6 816	6 962	7 106
Health	4 721	5 173	5 130	5 787	6 444	7 085	7 572	8 073	8 727
Transport	10 561	11 490	12 057	13 569	15 407	13 813	13 935	14 597	15 980
Communications	2 620	2 915	3 163	3 352	3 592	3 671	3 751	3 870	3 953
Recreation and culture	11 107	12 039	12 551	13 244	14 489	14 927	15 073	14 839	15 493
Education services	2 648	2 941	3 225	3 535	3 925	4 369	4 739	5 184	5 765
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	8 048	8 219	9 185	9 507	10 165	9 390	9 485	9 978	10 238
Miscellaneous goods and services	13 687	14 959	16 395	18 147	19 796	21 171	21 729	23 018	23 890
Net expenditure interstate	-2 016	-2 464	-1 916	-2 119	-1 707	-1 916	-2 329	-2 201	-1 466
<i>Total households</i>	91 093	97 572	105 298	114 695	127 691	133 014	138 367	145 929	155 150
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	116 353	124 671	134 454	147 372	163 646	172 508	180 313	192 387	204 153
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	12 588	14 233	15 051	16 403	17 513	16 852	16 158	14 285	14 254
Ownership transfer costs	3 459	3 055	3 276	4 006	4 394	3 086	3 264	2 753	2 941
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	3 710	4 455	5 987	7 331	8 266	8 196	5 842	6 270	6 918
New engineering construction	3 109	3 790	4 927	6 737	7 521	11 724	10 580	15 625	28 234
Net purchases of second hand assets	-17	-178	-280	-235	-68	-496	-513	-638	-288
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 802	8 067	10 635	13 833	15 719	19 424	15 908	21 256	34 864
Machinery and equipment									
New	12 071	14 142	16 745	18 521	21 311	21 105	16 612	18 054	19 667
Net purchases of second hand assets	-288	-677	-722	-944	-557	-732	-982	-901	-740
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	11 783	13 465	16 023	17 577	20 753	20 373	15 630	17 153	18 927
Cultivated biological resources	1 002	848	1 024	681	745	739	775	846	841
Intellectual property products	2 530	2 774	3 176	3 751	4 435	4 537	4 958	5 288	5 795
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	38 165	42 443	49 184	56 250	63 560	65 010	56 693	61 582	77 622
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	539	684	851	465	215	239	315	325	508
State and local	1 449	2 702	3 863	6 145	7 724	7 491	6 428	6 073	4 746
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 988	3 386	4 714	6 610	7 939	7 730	6 743	6 398	5 254
General government									
National	1 316	1 432	1 608	1 688	1 892	2 512	2 740	2 815	3 062
State and local	3 706	4 565	5 003	6 433	7 947	10 046	12 156	10 978	11 459
<i>Total general government</i>	5 022	5 998	6 611	8 121	9 840	12 558	14 896	13 794	14 521
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	7 010	9 384	11 325	14 731	17 779	20 288	21 639	20 192	19 775
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	45 175	51 827	60 510	70 981	81 338	85 298	78 332	81 774	97 397
<b>State final demand</b>	161 529	176 498	194 963	218 354	244 984	257 806	258 645	274 161	301 550
International trade—exports of goods	20 757	27 092	36 087	36 225	36 051	57 409	44 241	50 336	53 906
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	18 078	21 728	24 862	27 197	32 360	33 972	31 036	33 084	40 463
International trade—exports of services	6 406	6 749	7 084	7 952	8 663	8 924	8 668	8 302	8 250
less International trade—imports of services	4 542	5 252	5 657	6 082	7 031	7 635	7 175	7 796	8 376
Balancing item(b)	-15 013	-14 728	-15 859	-16 394	-19 380	-23 786	-20 946	-22 039	-30 687
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	-1	—	—	—	-1	-576
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>151 059</b>	<b>168 632</b>	<b>191 756</b>	<b>212 856</b>	<b>230 927</b>	<b>258 746</b>	<b>252 398</b>	<b>269 880</b>	<b>283 604</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	4 364	4 547	4 628	5 007	5 143	5 485	5 545	5 736	6 128
State and local	9 657	9 970	10 205	10 291	10 423	10 841	11 183	11 251	11 367
<i>Total general government</i>	14 000	14 498	14 813	15 290	15 561	16 327	16 726	16 988	17 495
Households									
Food	4 551	4 792	4 898	5 155	5 428	5 709	5 584	5 752	5 940
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 132	2 174	2 167	2 158	2 174	2 189	2 154	2 153	2 141
Clothing and footwear	1 107	1 194	1 248	1 339	1 400	1 482	1 640	1 685	1 580
Rent and other dwelling services	8 434	8 678	8 902	9 111	9 262	9 414	9 603	9 793	9 968
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 220	1 233	1 279	1 343	1 421	1 492	1 411	1 419	1 462
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 086	2 148	2 029	2 267	2 441	2 575	2 537	2 525	2 495
Health	2 273	2 248	2 309	2 368	2 525	2 710	2 814	2 852	2 921
Transport	4 343	4 471	4 394	4 510	4 725	4 430	4 536	4 676	4 856
Communications	953	1 027	1 094	1 135	1 180	1 221	1 226	1 324	1 353
Recreation and culture	4 321	4 655	4 744	4 824	5 161	5 178	5 356	5 528	5 489
Education services	1 767	1 801	1 849	1 853	1 873	1 957	2 028	2 086	2 147
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	3 535	3 243	3 293	3 365	3 556	3 663	3 660	3 681	3 722
Miscellaneous goods and services	6 581	6 941	7 213	7 547	8 126	8 016	8 019	8 258	8 337
Net expenditure interstate	11	44	17	25	140	217	189	83	115
<i>Total households</i>	43 147	44 563	45 327	46 935	49 404	50 223	50 746	51 814	52 526
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	57 153	59 064	60 140	62 228	64 983	66 553	67 472	68 802	70 020
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	3 998	4 235	4 292	4 401	4 392	4 540	4 496	4 392	4 241
Ownership transfer costs	1 302	1 195	1 198	1 274	1 332	1 121	1 108	1 008	913
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 574	1 937	2 039	1 984	1 783	1 946	1 569	1 711	2 343
New engineering construction	1 770	1 614	1 096	1 755	1 692	1 961	2 018	2 525	2 185
Net purchases of second hand assets	58	-151	6	-64	-81	-118	-43	-232	20
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	3 381	3 402	3 144	3 664	3 388	3 783	3 545	4 005	4 548
Machinery and equipment									
New	4 258	4 585	4 703	4 517	4 348	4 359	4 598	4 875	5 242
Net purchases of second hand assets	-184	-100	-145	-148	-191	-272	-345	-245	-293
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	4 070	4 480	4 554	4 365	4 155	4 086	4 251	4 630	4 948
Cultivated biological resources	364	368	317	328	303	340	336	395	382
Intellectual property products	1 312	1 449	1 682	1 973	2 242	1 973	1 960	2 111	2 317
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	14 410	15 235	15 333	16 025	15 791	15 807	15 685	16 541	17 349
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	243	295	370	194	82	85	115	120	190
State and local	404	423	308	495	420	683	1 682	1 000	801
<i>Total public corporations</i>	657	736	710	702	505	769	1 795	1 121	991
General government									
National	704	785	821	818	926	1 058	1 345	1 368	1 500
State and local	1 155	1 377	1 338	1 394	1 481	1 919	2 742	2 703	2 531
<i>Total general government</i>	1 863	2 159	2 163	2 213	2 414	2 982	4 085	4 071	4 032
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 463	2 830	2 851	2 895	2 934	3 755	5 869	5 192	5 023
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	16 959	18 136	18 201	18 915	18 718	19 547	21 555	21 733	22 372
<b>State final demand</b>	73 955	77 084	78 267	81 095	83 608	86 023	89 033	90 535	92 393
International trade—exports of goods	9 308	9 256	9 876	8 716	10 027	9 480	8 919	11 277	11 631
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	5 325	5 791	5 936	6 250	6 919	5 859	6 348	6 529	7 159
International trade—exports of services	1 629	1 707	1 984	2 030	2 076	2 033	2 088	1 969	1 886
less International trade—imports of services	1 147	1 315	1 309	1 378	1 624	1 584	1 709	2 198	2 204
Balancing item(c)	-2 342	-3 667	-3 873	-3 709	-2 420	-3 566	-4 919	-5 732	-5 026
Statistical discrepancy (E)	208	257	-352	-306	107	-78	282	—	-303
<b>Gross state product</b>	76 287	77 531	78 657	80 199	84 855	86 450	87 346	89 322	91 217

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) From 2010—11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	3 490	3 769	3 966	4 472	4 763	5 256	5 425	5 736	6 239
State and local	7 129	7 743	8 222	8 682	9 050	10 023	10 793	11 251	11 371
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>10 619</i>	<i>11 512</i>	<i>12 188</i>	<i>13 154</i>	<i>13 813</i>	<i>15 279</i>	<i>16 218</i>	<i>16 988</i>	<i>17 610</i>
Households									
Food	3 628	3 866	4 167	4 662	5 088	5 546	5 517	5 752	5 937
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 520	1 599	1 653	1 718	1 814	1 913	1 965	2 153	2 204
Clothing and footwear	1 232	1 303	1 343	1 417	1 495	1 516	1 638	1 685	1 588
Rent and other dwelling services	5 833	6 231	6 649	7 163	7 875	8 522	9 147	9 793	10 396
Electricity, gas and other fuel	970	988	1 014	1 097	1 208	1 301	1 289	1 419	1 719
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 091	2 107	2 007	2 226	2 402	2 522	2 548	2 525	2 496
Health	1 898	1 945	2 037	2 215	2 407	2 605	2 749	2 852	2 984
Transport	3 750	3 986	4 187	4 459	4 906	4 385	4 476	4 676	5 001
Communications	979	1 075	1 146	1 196	1 262	1 275	1 281	1 324	1 354
Recreation and culture	4 257	4 561	4 654	4 745	5 101	5 169	5 382	5 528	5 485
Education services	1 179	1 304	1 417	1 475	1 543	1 729	1 921	2 086	2 270
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 827	2 685	2 816	2 985	3 302	3 442	3 564	3 681	3 812
Miscellaneous goods and services	5 439	5 789	6 189	6 557	7 172	7 636	7 840	8 258	8 473
Net expenditure interstate	9	37	15	22	129	206	184	83	116
<i>Total households</i>	<i>35 612</i>	<i>37 476</i>	<i>39 294</i>	<i>41 936</i>	<i>45 704</i>	<i>47 767</i>	<i>49 500</i>	<i>51 814</i>	<i>53 835</i>
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	<i>46 231</i>	<i>48 988</i>	<i>51 482</i>	<i>55 089</i>	<i>59 517</i>	<i>63 046</i>	<i>65 718</i>	<i>68 802</i>	<i>71 445</i>
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	3 185	3 507	3 641	3 795	3 950	4 320	4 423	4 392	4 216
Ownership transfer costs	829	809	869	975	1 160	1 022	1 049	1 008	902
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 242	1 576	1 715	1 744	1 632	1 888	1 532	1 711	2 327
New engineering construction	1 349	1 281	895	1 632	1 613	1 947	1 981	2 525	2 233
Net purchases of second hand assets	42	-116	5	-59	-78	-119	-43	-232	20
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	<i>2 632</i>	<i>2 742</i>	<i>2 616</i>	<i>3 317</i>	<i>3 167</i>	<i>3 716</i>	<i>3 469</i>	<i>4 005</i>	<i>4 580</i>
Machinery and equipment									
New	4 934	5 251	5 345	5 023	4 638	4 759	4 816	4 875	5 063
Net purchases of second hand assets	-214	-114	-161	-163	-200	-296	-366	-245	-282
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	<i>4 720</i>	<i>5 138</i>	<i>5 184</i>	<i>4 860</i>	<i>4 439</i>	<i>4 463</i>	<i>4 451</i>	<i>4 630</i>	<i>4 781</i>
Cultivated biological resources	309	280	259	264	267	303	310	395	375
Intellectual property products	1 124	1 250	1 506	1 828	2 182	1 967	1 950	2 111	2 327
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>12 799</i>	<i>13 726</i>	<i>14 074</i>	<i>15 038</i>	<i>15 165</i>	<i>15 792</i>	<i>15 652</i>	<i>16 541</i>	<i>17 181</i>
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	220	272	335	180	82	90	117	120	190
State and local	296	331	252	416	387	672	1 661	1 000	819
<i>Total public corporations</i>	<i>516</i>	<i>603</i>	<i>587</i>	<i>597</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>761</i>	<i>1 778</i>	<i>1 121</i>	<i>1 009</i>
General government									
National	659	735	825	813	930	1 131	1 376	1 368	1 468
State and local	881	1 070	1 165	1 219	1 408	1 913	2 721	2 703	2 589
<i>Total general government</i>	<i>1 540</i>	<i>1 805</i>	<i>1 989</i>	<i>2 032</i>	<i>2 338</i>	<i>3 044</i>	<i>4 097</i>	<i>4 071</i>	<i>4 056</i>
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	<i>2 056</i>	<i>2 408</i>	<i>2 577</i>	<i>2 629</i>	<i>2 807</i>	<i>3 805</i>	<i>5 875</i>	<i>5 192</i>	<i>5 065</i>
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>16 134</b>	<b>16 651</b>	<b>17 667</b>	<b>17 972</b>	<b>19 597</b>	<b>21 526</b>	<b>21 733</b>	<b>22 246</b>
<b>State final demand</b>	<b>61 086</b>	<b>65 122</b>	<b>68 133</b>	<b>72 757</b>	<b>77 489</b>	<b>82 643</b>	<b>87 245</b>	<b>90 535</b>	<b>93 692</b>
International trade—exports of goods	7 936	8 079	9 165	9 085	10 439	9 632	8 259	11 277	11 505
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	5 164	5 711	6 241	6 584	7 342	6 868	6 445	6 529	7 292
International trade—exports of services	1 357	1 457	1 740	1 831	1 927	1 955	2 050	1 969	1 931
less International trade—imports of services	1 276	1 473	1 495	1 581	1 810	1 922	1 821	2 198	2 167
Balancing item(b)	-4 179	-5 085	-5 135	-4 403	-2 941	-5 442	-5 887	-5 732	-5 554
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-187
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>59 761</b>	<b>62 390</b>	<b>66 167</b>	<b>71 105</b>	<b>77 762</b>	<b>79 998</b>	<b>83 401</b>	<b>89 322</b>	<b>91 928</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

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(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	4 965	5 139	5 206	5 622	5 744	6 164	6 204	6 357	6 622
State and local	14 090	14 521	14 958	15 653	16 373	17 213	17 818	18 366	19 280
<i>Total general government</i>	19 054	19 663	20 154	21 289	22 116	23 388	24 022	24 723	25 901
Households									
Food	6 533	6 732	7 131	7 353	7 637	7 942	8 092	8 726	9 099
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2 321	2 438	2 491	2 586	2 569	2 568	2 621	2 683	2 744
Clothing and footwear	1 569	1 740	1 908	2 297	2 469	2 447	2 500	2 592	2 711
Rent and other dwelling services	12 884	13 407	13 891	14 397	14 873	15 416	15 901	16 467	17 083
Electricity, gas and other fuel	1 377	1 427	1 422	1 502	1 623	1 792	1 543	1 595	1 557
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 711	3 027	3 100	3 480	3 501	3 484	3 679	3 774	4 273
Health	3 041	3 136	3 237	3 470	3 786	4 105	4 318	4 623	4 865
Transport	6 178	6 678	7 052	7 707	8 211	7 695	7 785	7 997	8 453
Communications	1 375	1 503	1 633	1 710	1 806	1 898	1 926	2 081	2 119
Recreation and culture	4 807	5 233	5 385	6 048	6 455	6 214	6 516	6 958	7 686
Education services	2 377	2 416	2 488	2 610	2 724	2 812	2 926	3 088	3 259
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	3 273	3 343	3 472	4 133	4 170	4 097	4 385	4 811	5 525
Miscellaneous goods and services	8 502	9 090	9 721	10 426	11 325	11 376	11 706	12 200	12 608
Net expenditure interstate	-351	-177	90	53	20	-84	-202	-29	152
<i>Total households</i>	56 043	59 643	62 751	67 793	71 262	71 671	73 676	77 566	82 134
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	74 973	79 250	82 901	89 124	93 442	95 048	97 688	102 290	108 036
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	8 137	8 651	9 380	10 045	10 889	10 611	10 928	11 533	9 789
Ownership transfer costs	2 735	2 822	3 218	2 685	2 316	1 915	2 332	1 882	1 934
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	2 563	2 476	2 625	3 507	4 274	5 063	4 469	4 831	np
New engineering construction	5 509	6 109	11 852	15 579	16 746	20 338	20 391	22 985	np
Net purchases of second hand assets	32	29	-9	-17	-262	-134	-327	-46	np
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	8 057	8 589	14 500	19 111	20 806	25 321	24 540	27 770	41 776
Machinery and equipment									
New	7 921	8 047	10 350	10 996	14 295	14 685	14 857	15 780	19 908
Net purchases of second hand assets	-276	-279	-422	-398	-468	-532	-601	-576	-271
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	7 645	7 768	9 927	10 597	13 826	14 153	14 256	15 204	19 637
Cultivated biological resources	351	366	339	268	239	238	259	349	328
Intellectual property products	2 879	2 987	3 095	4 499	5 697	6 395	6 008	6 126	6 331
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	30 163	31 441	41 005	47 445	54 167	58 738	58 396	62 864	79 796
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	311	388	495	264	110	115	158	168	268
State and local	1 517	1 741	2 382	2 326	2 598	2 626	3 070	2 673	2 885
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 830	2 133	2 880	2 586	2 707	2 741	3 228	2 841	3 152
General government									
National	597	698	702	694	828	892	1 097	1 191	1 366
State and local	1 971	2 215	2 133	2 478	3 015	2 968	3 931	3 903	4 118
<i>Total general government</i>	2 578	2 929	2 860	3 179	3 846	3 863	5 027	5 094	5 484
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	4 442	5 101	5 715	5 764	6 546	6 604	8 256	7 935	8 636
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	34 779	36 724	46 788	53 190	60 691	65 281	66 674	70 797	88 432
<b>State final demand</b>	108 968	115 161	129 120	141 887	153 941	160 310	164 350	173 088	196 469
International trade—exports of goods	90 124	93 887	93 685	99 216	101 352	104 465	112 911	113 421	118 591
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	15 856	18 360	21 977	24 669	28 889	30 528	28 702	25 955	33 347
International trade—exports of services	3 895	4 175	4 258	4 853	5 642	5 400	5 350	5 356	5 254
less International trade—imports of services	3 093	3 441	3 552	4 306	6 944	7 768	8 239	8 897	9 698
Balancing item(c)	-18 308	-21 094	-22 962	-28 644	-29 489	-28 328	-33 767	-35 439	-41 923
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1 245	-966	-935	368	362	802	1 247	-1	992
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>164 483</b>	<b>169 362</b>	<b>177 637</b>	<b>188 705</b>	<b>195 973</b>	<b>204 354</b>	<b>213 151</b>	<b>221 574</b>	<b>236 338</b>

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) From 2010—11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

## EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Western Australia—Current

14

prices

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	3 936	4 213	4 404	4 964	5 268	5 892	6 061	6 357	6 727
State and local	9 112	9 862	10 577	12 026	13 360	15 223	16 854	18 366	20 038
<i>Total general government</i>	13 049	14 075	14 980	16 990	18 628	21 116	22 916	24 723	26 765
Households									
Food	5 297	5 607	6 201	6 735	7 259	7 854	8 052	8 726	9 144
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1 736	1 879	1 979	2 151	2 225	2 323	2 435	2 683	2 819
Clothing and footwear	1 873	2 010	2 134	2 542	2 697	2 592	2 555	2 592	2 697
Rent and other dwelling services	7 714	8 311	8 947	10 113	12 045	13 844	15 231	16 467	17 825
Electricity, gas and other fuel	918	958	965	1 030	1 124	1 262	1 347	1 595	1 657
Furnishings and other household equipment	2 754	3 018	3 089	3 504	3 497	3 451	3 707	3 774	4 235
Health	2 554	2 714	2 867	3 237	3 628	3 964	4 264	4 623	4 958
Transport	5 452	6 004	6 673	7 682	8 518	7 595	7 729	7 997	8 547
Communications	1 415	1 573	1 710	1 803	1 932	1 984	2 011	2 081	2 123
Recreation and culture	4 892	5 285	5 473	6 134	6 559	6 327	6 609	6 958	7 593
Education services	1 487	1 629	1 771	1 984	2 210	2 480	2 764	3 088	3 437
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	2 703	2 838	3 056	3 785	3 971	3 926	4 306	4 811	5 659
Miscellaneous goods and services	6 976	7 535	8 298	9 080	9 997	10 794	11 342	12 200	12 839
Net expenditure interstate	-300	-155	82	50	19	-81	-202	-29	159
<i>Total households</i>	45 471	49 204	53 244	59 830	65 681	68 315	72 150	77 566	83 694
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	58 520	63 279	68 225	76 820	84 309	89 430	95 066	102 290	110 459
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	5 140	6 032	7 504	8 912	10 104	10 185	10 705	11 533	9 945
Ownership transfer costs	1 787	1 987	3 014	3 136	3 067	1 708	2 522	1 882	2 062
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	1 789	1 895	2 118	3 161	4 262	5 343	4 557	4 831	np
New engineering construction	4 267	4 912	9 695	13 839	15 416	19 723	19 817	22 985	np
Net purchases of second hand assets	24	23	-8	-16	-252	-135	-321	-46	np
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	6 080	6 831	11 805	16 984	19 426	24 931	24 053	27 770	42 508
Machinery and equipment									
New	8 680	8 769	11 251	11 707	14 718	15 738	15 540	15 780	19 287
Net purchases of second hand assets	-306	-303	-453	-423	-477	-570	-635	-576	-261
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	8 374	8 466	10 798	11 283	14 241	15 168	14 905	15 204	19 026
Cultivated biological resources	305	260	264	197	196	200	219	349	305
Intellectual property products	2 342	2 432	2 639	4 008	5 422	6 196	5 807	6 126	6 494
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	24 029	26 007	36 022	44 522	52 456	58 388	58 213	62 864	80 340
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	280	355	446	245	110	122	161	168	267
State and local	1 220	1 474	2 072	2 206	2 571	2 739	3 138	2 673	2 884
<i>Total public corporations</i>	1 500	1 829	2 517	2 451	2 681	2 861	3 299	2 841	3 151
General government									
National	618	715	769	748	880	1 017	1 160	1 191	1 317
State and local	1 549	1 796	1 945	2 309	3 073	3 147	4 033	3 903	4 088
<i>Total general government</i>	2 167	2 511	2 714	3 057	3 952	4 163	5 194	5 094	5 404
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 667	4 341	5 232	5 508	6 633	7 025	8 493	7 935	8 555
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	27 696	30 348	41 254	50 030	59 090	65 413	66 706	70 799	88 895
<b>State final demand</b>	86 216	93 626	109 479	126 850	143 399	154 843	161 772	173 088	199 354
International trade—exports of goods	34 052	40 367	50 899	61 911	70 222	88 837	85 114	113 421	121 900
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	11 689	14 166	19 094	22 126	27 354	33 122	27 937	25 955	35 339
International trade—exports of services	3 277	3 600	3 763	4 404	5 254	5 197	5 245	5 356	5 387
less International trade—imports of services	3 449	3 865	4 068	4 950	7 666	9 497	8 793	8 897	9 559
Balancing item(b)	-15 367	-17 971	-21 969	-27 546	-29 014	-30 115	-33 835	-35 439	-42 387
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1	-485
<b>Gross state product</b>	93 039	101 592	119 009	138 542	154 840	176 143	181 566	221 574	238 870

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	1 501	1 588	1 595	1 728	1 784	1 909	1 924	1 989	2 088
State and local	3 452	3 540	3 692	3 733	3 809	3 970	4 064	4 116	4 181
<i>Total general government</i>	4 944	5 124	5 277	5 458	5 591	5 879	5 988	6 106	6 269
Households									
Food	1 431	1 489	1 534	1 495	1 552	1 678	1 755	1 781	1 729
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	689	718	701	652	631	646	633	615	609
Clothing and footwear	328	353	387	419	427	441	431	442	522
Rent and other dwelling services	2 255	2 318	2 373	2 417	2 450	2 485	2 526	2 572	2 604
Electricity, gas and other fuel	411	386	385	425	417	437	406	418	392
Furnishings and other household equipment	658	680	713	746	809	813	780	716	689
Health	711	719	782	856	829	838	893	943	1 093
Transport	1 569	1 623	1 679	1 738	1 832	1 766	1 723	1 767	1 763
Communications	280	300	325	337	354	369	372	402	413
Recreation and culture	1 253	1 301	1 394	1 386	1 411	1 311	1 335	1 341	1 345
Education services	397	402	411	413	421	430	441	456	455
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	818	832	846	840	905	964	977	966	964
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 990	2 139	2 275	2 425	2 640	2 622	2 633	2 686	2 708
Net expenditure interstate	-447	-154	-353	-187	-444	-144	-209	-24	-374
<i>Total households</i>	12 303	13 062	13 447	13 963	14 262	14 657	14 703	15 083	14 912
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	17 242	18 191	18 730	19 428	19 859	20 537	20 690	21 189	21 181
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	1 315	1 286	1 336	1 373	1 497	1 506	1 447	1 429	1 451
Ownership transfer costs	393	302	290	294	251	255	265	239	208
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	388	451	429	465	578	643	571	570	522
New engineering construction	256	403	371	473	446	465	287	297	273
Net purchases of second hand assets	31	-115	-85	-34	-20	-5	-21	-14	-15
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	674	750	725	921	1 014	1 111	837	852	779
Machinery and equipment									
New	829	1 124	1 408	970	1 388	1 560	1 083	1 223	1 533
Net purchases of second hand assets	-29	-22	-65	-168	-96	-70	-82	-54	-85
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	798	1 099	1 340	804	1 292	1 489	1 000	1 169	1 448
Cultivated biological resources	104	120	116	95	99	108	115	117	114
Intellectual property products	331	398	411	447	561	497	499	502	506
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 506	3 986	4 335	3 861	4 733	5 000	4 154	4 309	4 506
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	74	91	113	59	25	26	35	36	55
State and local	439	375	458	218	386	414	628	589	717
<i>Total public corporations</i>	506	463	568	276	411	439	663	625	772
General government									
National	256	280	290	295	329	334	370	397	440
State and local	364	516	530	419	471	575	814	917	544
<i>Total general government</i>	629	797	821	722	810	915	1 185	1 314	984
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 134	1 256	1 382	994	1 221	1 354	1 849	1 939	1 756
<i>Total gross fixed capital formation</i>	4 655	5 258	5 716	4 846	5 943	6 341	6 003	6 248	6 262
<b>State final demand</b>	21 866	23 426	24 447	24 253	25 802	26 884	26 692	27 437	27 442
International trade—exports of goods	3 376	3 468	3 399	3 530	3 521	3 492	3 203	3 188	3 224
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	734	648	533	613	687	802	726	637	926
International trade—exports of services	354	396	436	460	474	437	386	352	384
less International trade—imports of services	173	222	198	185	281	297	301	355	380
Balancing item(c)	-3 415	-4 722	-5 271	-4 602	-5 253	-5 538	-5 062	-5 767	-5 377
Statistical discrepancy (E)	19	102	46	94	15	-22	-23	—	-23
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>21 294</b>	<b>21 801</b>	<b>22 327</b>	<b>22 937</b>	<b>23 592</b>	<b>24 154</b>	<b>24 168</b>	<b>24 218</b>	<b>24 345</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) From 2010—11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	1 185	1 306	1 351	1 524	1 639	1 817	1 877	1 989	2 130
State and local	2 419	2 605	2 882	3 078	3 264	3 648	3 889	4 116	4 186
<i>Total general government</i>	3 604	3 911	4 233	4 602	4 903	5 465	5 765	6 106	6 316
Households									
Food	1 160	1 227	1 313	1 365	1 451	1 644	1 743	1 781	1 733
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	498	538	537	520	530	562	575	615	633
Clothing and footwear	331	349	386	415	415	433	429	442	520
Rent and other dwelling services	1 523	1 637	1 768	1 941	2 133	2 274	2 436	2 572	2 696
Electricity, gas and other fuel	289	279	286	326	343	376	370	418	451
Furnishings and other household equipment	638	662	701	742	795	803	784	716	685
Health	632	649	711	796	790	809	889	943	1 115
Transport	1 346	1 452	1 608	1 731	1 884	1 714	1 699	1 767	1 833
Communications	287	313	339	354	377	385	388	402	413
Recreation and culture	1 240	1 282	1 380	1 387	1 424	1 323	1 351	1 341	1 344
Education services	289	310	328	336	351	387	426	456	474
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	684	715	749	768	862	914	952	966	987
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 668	1 821	1 994	2 166	2 371	2 504	2 580	2 686	2 762
Net expenditure interstate	-355	-126	-297	-161	-398	-133	-198	-24	-375
<i>Total households</i>	10 230	11 108	11 803	12 686	13 330	13 994	14 425	15 083	15 271
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	13 833	15 020	16 036	17 287	18 232	19 458	20 190	21 189	21 587
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	936	1 007	1 103	1 162	1 332	1 380	1 397	1 429	1 459
Ownership transfer costs	223	188	197	234	256	232	266	239	216
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	263	320	308	364	472	570	549	570	518
New engineering construction	186	306	295	421	413	448	278	297	282
Net purchases of second hand assets	20	-81	-65	-28	-18	-4	-21	-14	-15
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	469	544	539	756	867	1 014	806	852	785
Machinery and equipment									
New	970	1 293	1 602	1 079	1 475	1 696	1 132	1 223	1 477
Net purchases of second hand assets	-34	-25	-72	-184	-100	-76	-87	-54	-82
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	937	1 268	1 529	895	1 374	1 620	1 045	1 169	1 395
Cultivated biological resources	91	88	94	75	97	101	110	117	113
Intellectual property products	274	334	360	407	544	496	499	502	505
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 930	3 430	3 823	3 529	4 471	4 844	4 123	4 309	4 473
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	66	82	101	54	25	27	35	36	55
State and local	348	316	405	209	379	425	631	589	729
<i>Total public corporations</i>	413	398	506	263	404	452	666	625	785
General government									
National	232	256	284	288	327	354	378	397	430
State and local	266	387	446	352	422	539	788	917	553
<i>Total general government</i>	498	643	730	640	749	893	1 167	1 314	983
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	911	1 041	1 236	903	1 153	1 345	1 833	1 939	1 768
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	3 841	4 471	5 059	4 433	5 624	6 189	5 956	6 248	6 241
<b>State final demand</b>	17 675	19 490	21 095	21 720	23 856	25 647	26 146	27 437	27 828
International trade—exports of goods	2 324	2 641	2 895	3 721	3 644	3 517	3 007	3 188	3 168
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	670	601	515	615	693	956	714	637	951
International trade—exports of services	293	337	382	414	440	421	379	352	393
less International trade—imports of services	193	248	226	213	312	361	321	355	371
Balancing item(b)	-3 062	-4 256	-5 087	-4 318	-5 021	-6 173	-5 007	-5 767	-5 843
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-49
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>16 368</b>	<b>17 363</b>	<b>18 543</b>	<b>20 709</b>	<b>21 913</b>	<b>22 095</b>	<b>23 490</b>	<b>24 218</b>	<b>24 175</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	1 878	1 917	1 989	2 161	2 159	2 283	2 287	2 552	2 539
State and local	2 914	2 959	3 036	3 097	3 248	3 358	3 446	3 497	3 541
<i>Total general government</i>	4 789	4 874	5 024	5 261	5 407	5 643	5 733	6 048	6 080
Households									
Food	674	717	704	784	852	911	903	880	903
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	214	231	231	245	253	266	261	260	257
Clothing and footwear	124	132	134	147	170	180	190	185	189
Rent and other dwelling services	1 832	1 914	1 990	2 053	2 114	2 177	2 237	2 277	2 316
Electricity, gas and other fuel	109	108	112	121	129	132	128	129	118
Furnishings and other household equipment	248	256	266	295	349	370	363	389	398
Health	241	242	228	238	251	281	296	291	301
Transport	443	487	514	582	647	613	651	702	741
Communications	109	117	127	133	142	149	149	160	165
Recreation and culture	602	628	689	703	842	886	822	791	851
Education services	107	111	115	129	142	150	157	171	172
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	397	480	497	552	557	612	640	681	682
Miscellaneous goods and services	970	1 063	1 161	1 237	1 360	1 358	1 376	1 441	1 465
Net expenditure interstate	-3	-259	-114	-348	-95	-188	-288	-92	-57
<i>Total households</i>	6 012	6 166	6 608	6 836	7 726	7 906	7 886	8 264	8 500
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	10 790	11 030	11 626	12 089	13 133	13 548	13 619	14 313	14 580
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	506	646	760	692	671	630	697	672	649
Ownership transfer costs	276	295	324	317	268	261	251	192	213
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	343	246	302	444	506	457	356	338	np
New engineering construction	1 984	2 051	2 076	1 839	1 142	2 624	938	688	np
Net purchases of second hand assets	3	4	-6	—	8	25	—	—	np
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	2 350	2 348	2 411	2 296	1 644	3 125	1 294	1 025	3 450
Machinery and equipment									
New	625	572	754	806	1 491	1 315	1 305	898	1 007
Net purchases of second hand assets	-20	-17	-18	-11	-30	-45	-24	-11	-15
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	604	555	735	795	1 461	1 270	1 280	887	992
Cultivated biological resources	117	111	124	86	95	88	102	91	90
Intellectual property products	241	349	604	600	619	604	519	492	655
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 948	4 085	4 751	4 615	4 801	5 943	4 159	3 360	6 049
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	32	38	50	26	11	12	16	16	26
State and local	135	276	257	163	200	219	343	349	299
<i>Total public corporations</i>	170	315	310	191	212	231	359	365	325
General government									
National	213	236	207	167	217	201	239	257	281
State and local	281	335	382	414	477	522	906	1 076	969
<i>Total general government</i>	504	581	596	585	699	728	1 146	1 332	1 249
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	666	882	895	772	911	957	1 503	1 697	1 575
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	4 637	4 978	5 650	5 387	5 707	6 892	5 664	5 057	7 624
<b>State final demand</b>	15 409	16 004	17 309	17 495	18 855	20 491	19 292	19 370	22 204
International trade—exports of goods	3 461	3 259	3 214	4 475	4 133	4 929	5 550	5 506	5 098
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	1 640	3 402	4 336	4 170	3 332	4 439	3 329	3 688	3 540
International trade—exports of services	900	897	870	879	880	850	908	824	784
less International trade—imports of services	212	257	273	328	334	386	446	518	525
Balancing item(c)	-4 561	-2 612	-2 362	-3 197	-4 088	-4 521	-4 819	-4 173	-5 976
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-135	-82	-158	-74	19	-6	-39	—	40
<b>Gross state product</b>	13 222	13 806	14 264	15 079	16 135	16 917	17 118	17 322	18 086

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) From 2010—11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

## EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS OF GROSS STATE PRODUCT, Northern Territory—Current

18

prices

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	1 422	1 516	1 642	1 874	1 954	2 146	2 212	2 552	2 597
State and local	2 067	2 182	2 345	2 546	2 836	3 118	3 357	3 497	3 568
<i>Total general government</i>	3 490	3 698	3 987	4 419	4 790	5 264	5 569	6 048	6 164
Households									
Food	559	601	615	729	807	898	903	880	896
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	155	173	179	199	214	234	241	260	268
Clothing and footwear	128	131	132	146	167	181	194	185	189
Rent and other dwelling services	937	1 115	1 248	1 370	1 556	1 767	2 063	2 277	2 505
Electricity, gas and other fuel	80	79	83	91	104	105	122	129	121
Furnishings and other household equipment	238	247	259	291	346	371	374	389	393
Health	200	210	201	225	241	268	291	291	308
Transport	404	449	502	597	689	624	648	702	760
Communications	112	122	133	140	151	156	155	160	165
Recreation and culture	569	592	656	689	830	881	833	791	846
Education services	80	88	94	107	123	139	153	171	179
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	332	410	437	506	526	575	626	681	709
Miscellaneous goods and services	819	902	1 009	1 108	1 221	1 296	1 353	1 441	1 488
Net expenditure interstate	-3	-219	-99	-310	-88	-179	-281	-92	-61
<i>Total households</i>	4 609	4 901	5 450	5 890	6 887	7 316	7 674	8 264	8 767
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	8 099	8 598	9 437	10 309	11 676	12 580	13 243	14 313	14 931
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	309	431	553	559	586	584	678	672	656
Ownership transfer costs	100	115	156	167	158	164	238	192	187
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	202	161	215	345	423	417	344	338	np
New engineering construction	1 613	1 735	1 732	1 608	1 043	2 516	911	688	np
Net purchases of second hand assets	2	3	-4	—	7	23	-1	—	np
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	1 817	1 899	1 943	1 953	1 473	2 956	1 254	1 025	3 577
Machinery and equipment									
New	728	659	858	897	1 602	1 447	1 369	898	974
Net purchases of second hand assets	-24	-19	-20	-12	-31	-50	-26	-11	-15
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	704	639	838	885	1 570	1 397	1 343	887	959
Cultivated biological resources	122	102	125	78	84	85	87	91	92
Intellectual property products	194	282	517	538	592	589	505	492	672
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	3 245	3 467	4 132	4 181	4 464	5 775	4 105	3 360	6 144
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	28	35	44	24	11	12	16	16	25
State and local	96	209	201	138	185	214	333	349	309
<i>Total public corporations</i>	124	244	245	162	196	226	349	365	335
General government									
National	178	198	187	153	212	208	241	257	275
State and local	202	247	320	351	439	508	889	1 076	1 000
<i>Total general government</i>	380	445	508	504	651	716	1 130	1 332	1 275
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	504	689	753	667	847	942	1 479	1 697	1 609
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	3 749	4 156	4 885	4 848	5 311	6 717	5 584	5 057	7 753
<b>State final demand</b>	11 848	12 755	14 322	15 157	16 988	19 297	18 827	19 370	22 684
International trade—exports of goods	2 070	2 340	2 720	4 063	4 599	6 375	5 092	5 506	5 439
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	899	1 990	2 888	2 847	2 581	4 347	3 051	3 688	4 187
International trade—exports of services	750	767	765	795	819	817	889	824	803
less International trade—imports of services	234	286	310	375	376	460	470	518	517
Balancing item(b)	-4 023	-3 025	-2 817	-3 747	-4 354	-5 057	-5 007	-4 173	-5 599
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-38
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>9 512</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>13 044</b>	<b>15 095</b>	<b>16 625</b>	<b>16 280</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>18 583</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

np not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international

trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of

goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in

inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of

payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	16 346	17 565	17 670	20 528	21 126	22 508	22 337	22 919	23 794
State and local	2 310	2 360	2 467	2 410	2 420	2 464	2 577	2 627	2 655
<i>Total general government</i>	18 698	19 959	20 179	22 939	23 546	24 974	24 914	25 546	26 450
Households									
Food	1 196	1 246	1 236	1 255	1 292	1 301	1 406	1 580	1 610
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	367	388	408	428	394	394	404	408	402
Clothing and footwear	325	346	387	413	434	478	463	482	466
Rent and other dwelling services	2 320	2 389	2 458	2 517	2 573	2 630	2 698	2 778	2 856
Electricity, gas and other fuel	200	196	192	203	200	177	171	192	170
Furnishings and other household equipment	589	594	651	710	647	635	636	598	597
Health	569	552	567	565	595	590	604	640	617
Transport	1 129	1 161	1 192	1 300	1 407	1 361	1 436	1 511	1 589
Communications	268	286	298	301	302	303	289	307	303
Recreation and culture	1 223	1 224	1 263	1 355	1 340	1 314	1 355	1 292	1 306
Education services	441	453	468	512	526	545	569	594	613
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	780	760	766	914	880	884	985	926	924
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 716	1 801	1 964	1 953	2 030	2 013	2 058	2 140	2 180
Net expenditure interstate	-47	-110	-133	-114	-35	-124	-187	-142	-106
<i>Total households</i>	11 055	11 265	11 705	12 323	12 598	12 503	12 891	13 308	13 527
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	29 824	31 252	31 933	35 267	36 148	37 471	37 804	38 854	39 976
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	1 047	987	1 035	1 073	987	1 029	1 341	1 655	1 786
Ownership transfer costs	443	421	402	436	415	386	425	430	439
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	334	371	881	1 313	1 093	1 066	1 000	1 008	976
New engineering construction	157	149	148	174	250	222	201	247	326
Net purchases of second hand assets	32	53	17	20	6	-94	26	15	-10
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	526	574	1 045	1 503	1 351	1 191	1 226	1 270	1 292
Machinery and equipment									
New	619	725	694	677	605	743	758	600	698
Net purchases of second hand assets	-18	-14	-21	-16	-5	8	-43	-26	-46
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	599	710	671	659	599	752	715	574	652
Cultivated biological resources	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intellectual property products	345	366	391	434	492	484	509	538	571
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 992	3 144	3 581	4 102	3 848	3 875	4 230	4 468	4 740
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	58	69	86	43	20	21	28	30	53
State and local	150	137	30	53	98	155	223	325	316
<i>Total public corporations</i>	208	209	125	100	119	177	251	355	369
General government									
National	1 551	1 557	1 764	2 173	2 282	2 263	2 288	2 456	2 750
State and local	255	243	283	365	512	461	781	821	827
<i>Total general government</i>	1 795	1 795	2 026	2 522	2 780	2 725	3 062	3 277	3 577
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 915	1 914	2 129	2 604	2 909	2 893	3 309	3 631	3 946
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	4 925	5 072	5 708	6 702	6 758	6 766	7 539	8 099	8 686
<b>State final demand</b>	34 629	36 188	37 575	41 946	42 875	44 196	45 335	46 953	48 652
International trade—exports of goods	1	—	12	8	5	10	4	3	12
less International trade—imports of goods(b)	3	26	3	316	14	5	4	7	22
International trade—exports of services	989	957	974	989	1 035	1 044	1 119	1 208	1 226
less International trade—imports of services	960	974	1 010	1 040	1 182	1 053	1 353	1 471	1 434
Balancing item(c)	-10 448	-11 451	-12 352	-15 235	-15 505	-15 554	-15 581	-16 231	-16 916
Statistical discrepancy (E)	313	331	333	294	269	-19	-11	—	-8
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>25 025</b>	<b>25 528</b>	<b>26 645</b>	<b>27 483</b>	<b>28 618</b>	<b>29 509</b>	<b>30 455</b>	<b>31 511</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) From 2010—11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(c) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	11 715	13 312	13 931	17 640	19 173	21 090	21 597	22 919	24 489
State and local	1 823	1 948	2 170	2 117	2 164	2 277	2 512	2 627	2 648
<i>Total general government</i>	13 538	15 260	16 101	19 757	21 337	23 367	24 110	25 546	27 138
Households									
Food	983	1 040	1 075	1 155	1 214	1 280	1 380	1 580	1 617
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	281	307	332	362	349	363	381	408	415
Clothing and footwear	343	355	395	415	446	493	479	482	465
Rent and other dwelling services	1 608	1 692	1 737	1 849	2 101	2 338	2 552	2 778	3 046
Electricity, gas and other fuel	138	137	139	153	177	161	168	192	178
Furnishings and other household equipment	556	555	619	669	614	616	633	598	582
Health	473	472	500	518	563	565	593	640	640
Transport	985	1 032	1 133	1 291	1 452	1 337	1 411	1 511	1 624
Communications	276	300	313	318	324	317	303	307	304
Recreation and culture	1 194	1 191	1 235	1 334	1 324	1 317	1 367	1 292	1 308
Education services	298	332	363	411	440	491	544	594	643
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	656	659	682	843	845	853	969	926	952
Miscellaneous goods and services	1 408	1 501	1 690	1 721	1 808	1 911	2 004	2 140	2 229
Net expenditure interstate	-38	-92	-115	-101	-33	-118	-181	-142	-111
<i>Total households</i>	9 161	9 481	10 098	10 936	11 623	11 926	12 602	13 308	13 892
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	22 698	24 741	26 200	30 693	32 961	35 293	36 712	38 854	41 030
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	829	808	881	936	889	972	1 306	1 655	1 795
Ownership transfer costs	295	257	258	356	374	316	439	430	403
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	249	295	739	1 153	986	1 013	969	1 008	982
New engineering construction	128	125	125	160	239	222	199	247	340
Net purchases of second hand assets	23	41	14	17	6	-91	25	15	-10
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	400	461	878	1 330	1 231	1 144	1 192	1 270	1 311
Machinery and equipment									
New	781	888	831	781	662	823	795	600	666
Net purchases of second hand assets	-24	-18	-26	-20	-6	9	-45	-26	-44
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	757	870	804	761	655	832	750	574	622
Cultivated biological resources	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intellectual property products	359	376	402	447	508	505	521	538	560
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	2 643	2 772	3 224	3 830	3 657	3 769	4 208	4 468	4 692
<b>Public gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	55	66	80	41	20	22	28	30	52
State and local	116	111	25	44	89	151	220	325	326
<i>Total public corporations</i>	171	177	105	86	110	173	248	355	378
General government									
National	1 379	1 391	1 686	2 058	2 251	2 316	2 292	2 456	2 704
State and local	196	192	254	326	495	460	772	821	841
<i>Total general government</i>	1 575	1 583	1 940	2 385	2 746	2 776	3 063	3 277	3 545
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	1 746	1 760	2 045	2 470	2 856	2 949	3 311	3 631	3 923
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	4 388	4 532	5 269	6 300	6 513	6 718	7 519	8 099	8 614
<b>State final demand</b>	27 087	29 273	31 469	36 994	39 473	42 011	44 231	46 953	49 644
International trade—exports of goods	1	—	12	8	5	11	4	3	12
less International trade—imports of goods(a)	4	26	3	317	13	6	4	7	22
International trade—exports of services	820	814	853	893	962	1 002	1 093	1 208	1 259
less International trade—imports of services	1 088	1 098	1 164	1 194	1 265	1 303	1 453	1 471	1 412
Balancing item(b)	-8 702	-9 854	-11 073	-14 106	-14 825	-15 637	-15 289	-16 231	-17 218
Statistical discrepancy (E)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-65
<b>Gross state product</b>	18 113	19 109	20 094	22 277	24 337	26 078	28 582	30 455	32 197

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) From 2010-11, confidentialised data are not included in state totals.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GSP less state final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	73 965	77 638	78 325	84 417	86 771	92 688	92 996	96 882	101 386
State and local	128 643	131 247	135 825	137 450	142 187	146 581	150 722	154 353	157 540
<i>Total general government</i>	202 304	208 700	213 840	221 805	228 871	239 311	243 690	251 235	258 927
Households									
Food	63 749	66 004	67 672	69 521	71 748	73 639	75 221	77 238	80 714
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	25 574	26 743	26 763	26 808	26 985	27 059	27 234	27 228	27 325
Clothing and footwear	18 177	19 539	20 496	21 774	22 957	23 659	24 635	25 021	24 824
Rent and other dwelling services	124 934	129 363	133 367	137 163	140 486	144 062	147 734	151 578	155 227
Electricity, gas and other fuel	15 444	15 594	15 837	16 268	16 785	17 146	16 850	17 262	17 584
Furnishings and other household equipment	27 325	28 726	28 625	30 900	33 125	33 161	33 713	34 343	35 677
Health	32 063	33 442	34 257	36 257	38 651	40 492	42 036	43 893	45 827
Transport	66 918	70 020	69 984	74 150	79 586	73 654	74 810	78 700	83 133
Communications	13 342	14 421	15 463	16 063	16 735	17 312	17 507	18 812	19 219
Recreation and culture	60 668	63 810	66 127	69 323	73 338	73 299	75 104	79 703	83 304
Education services	25 236	25 655	26 373	27 152	28 194	29 078	29 901	31 014	32 131
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	45 465	45 717	46 640	49 098	49 746	49 314	50 580	52 490	54 182
Miscellaneous goods and services	88 893	94 591	100 305	105 266	112 543	110 458	111 824	115 866	117 859
<i>Total households</i>	605 812	632 394	650 735	679 423	711 421	712 056	726 979	753 148	777 008
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	807 958	841 133	864 674	901 410	940 630	951 334	970 651	1 004 383	1 035 934
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	71 489	71 838	70 004	69 852	71 157	70 100	70 930	72 495	69 568
Ownership transfer costs	24 288	20 264	20 738	20 562	20 590	17 377	19 238	17 023	16 863
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	27 052	28 071	31 765	35 104	39 171	37 579	32 106	32 308	36 328
New engineering construction	22 675	26 033	33 276	38 441	38 937	50 422	47 035	56 097	84 657
Net purchases of second hand assets	-684	-1 139	-854	-1 435	-936	-1 635	-1 451	-1 085	-1 419
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	49 269	53 215	64 396	72 290	77 428	86 378	77 671	87 320	119 565
Machinery and equipment									
New	52 450	60 318	69 510	71 662	84 922	82 767	80 935	85 411	93 471
Net purchases of second hand assets	-2 815	-2 610	-3 412	-3 687	-3 397	-4 159	-4 684	-4 112	-4 093
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	49 615	57 695	66 083	67 961	81 507	78 599	76 241	81 299	89 378
Cultivated biological resources	3 782	3 928	3 975	3 161	3 020	3 125	3 405	3 740	3 612
Intellectual property products	19 821	21 346	23 107	26 782	30 803	30 864	31 708	33 159	35 225
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	212 754	225 931	247 280	259 369	285 215	286 717	279 036	295 035	334 211
<b>Public gross fixed capital expenditure</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	3 274	4 003	5 007	2 599	1 139	1 192	1 611	1 710	2 814
State and local	12 085	13 232	15 465	18 319	21 164	21 993	24 203	22 080	20 095
<i>Total public corporations</i>	15 488	17 451	20 770	20 965	22 282	23 162	25 806	23 790	22 910
General government									
National	8 847	9 890	10 635	11 079	12 534	13 227	15 334	16 408	18 404
State and local	19 419	20 988	21 067	23 532	25 089	29 230	38 634	37 195	34 385
<i>Total general government</i>	28 208	30 872	31 798	34 630	37 710	42 506	53 926	53 603	52 789
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	43 585	48 178	52 350	55 468	59 866	65 580	79 710	77 393	75 698
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	256 130	273 751	299 264	314 438	344 673	351 922	358 781	372 427	409 909
<b>Domestic final demand</b>	1 061 324	1 112 503	1 162 760	1 214 781	1 285 142	1 303 254	1 329 418	1 376 818	1 445 843
International trade—exports of goods	202 144	208 554	212 683	217 623	223 565	228 267	242 577	245 725	258 652
less International trade—imports of goods	130 509	148 207	159 974	174 214	196 681	187 333	195 270	208 191	231 048
International trade—exports of services	44 291	45 478	47 616	52 163	54 728	54 429	52 411	50 343	49 304
less International trade—imports of services	32 052	35 061	35 977	39 266	47 778	46 241	50 168	57 263	61 120
Balancing item(b)	8 159	6 845	-787	1 687	1 769	-9 863	-8 428	-3 547	-9 986
Statistical discrepancy (E)	-1	—	1	3	—	—	-1	4	-525
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 153 355</b>	<b>1 190 111</b>	<b>1 226 323</b>	<b>1 272 776</b>	<b>1 320 746</b>	<b>1 342 514</b>	<b>1 370 540</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 451 120</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

(b) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Final consumption expenditure</b>									
General government									
National	57 794	63 275	65 951	74 048	79 474	88 064	90 621	96 882	103 678
State and local	91 671	97 399	105 700	112 641	122 020	132 646	142 863	154 353	159 307
<i>Total general government</i>	149 465	160 674	171 651	186 689	201 494	220 710	233 484	251 235	262 985
Households									
Food	51 747	53 973	57 818	63 367	67 215	71 878	73 942	77 238	80 745
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	18 913	20 490	21 150	22 060	23 094	24 121	25 142	27 228	28 149
Clothing and footwear	19 620	20 683	21 303	22 453	23 694	24 373	25 270	25 021	24 847
Rent and other dwelling services	86 488	91 448	96 910	105 185	118 238	130 339	141 170	151 578	162 559
Electricity, gas and other fuel	9 969	10 401	10 906	11 597	12 801	13 580	15 294	17 262	19 302
Furnishings and other household equipment	27 274	28 303	28 308	30 529	32 740	32 724	34 018	34 343	35 573
Health	27 190	29 241	30 521	33 884	36 855	38 961	41 284	43 893	46 833
Transport	58 425	62 316	66 075	73 071	81 830	72 602	73 779	78 700	84 793
Communications	13 756	15 121	16 225	16 953	17 921	18 112	18 309	18 812	19 229
Recreation and culture	59 046	61 928	64 466	68 009	72 510	73 364	75 846	79 703	83 010
Education services	16 776	18 645	20 257	21 813	23 427	25 873	28 366	31 014	33 897
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	38 205	39 595	41 692	45 400	47 635	47 193	49 570	52 490	55 388
Miscellaneous goods and services	73 686	79 083	86 296	92 330	99 848	105 443	109 252	115 866	119 661
<i>Total households</i>	501 095	531 227	561 927	606 651	657 808	678 563	711 242	753 148	793 986
<i>Total final consumption expenditure</i>	650 560	691 901	733 578	793 340	859 302	899 273	944 726	1 004 383	1 056 971
<b>Private gross fixed capital formation</b>									
Dwellings	55 134	58 432	59 226	60 611	64 851	66 275	69 078	72 495	70 302
Ownership transfer costs	16 278	14 558	15 972	17 973	19 396	14 696	18 010	17 023	16 361
Non-dwelling construction									
New building	21 397	23 879	27 284	31 878	37 629	37 289	31 228	32 308	36 454
New engineering construction	17 868	21 182	27 406	34 164	36 016	49 093	45 894	56 097	86 541
Net purchases of second hand assets	-526	-941	-750	-1 337	-921	-1 670	-1 441	-1 085	-1 435
<i>Total non-dwelling construction</i>	38 739	44 120	53 940	64 705	72 724	84 712	75 681	87 320	121 560
Machinery and equipment									
New	62 433	70 424	80 151	80 356	90 873	90 561	84 967	85 411	90 119
Net purchases of second hand assets	-3 399	-3 045	-3 884	-4 126	-3 596	-4 562	-4 977	-4 112	-3 921
<i>Total machinery and equipment</i>	59 034	67 379	76 267	76 230	87 277	85 999	79 990	81 299	86 198
Cultivated biological resources	3 449	3 029	3 352	2 548	2 828	2 890	3 110	3 740	3 558
Intellectual property products	18 121	19 496	21 588	25 586	30 485	31 084	31 694	33 159	35 211
<i>Total private gross fixed capital formation</i>	190 755	207 014	230 345	247 653	277 561	285 656	277 563	295 035	333 189
<b>Public gross fixed capital expenditure</b>									
Public corporations									
Commonwealth	3 018	3 745	4 592	2 445	1 148	1 264	1 640	1 710	2 795
State and local	9 096	10 613	12 857	16 541	20 142	21 965	23 903	22 080	20 491
<i>Total public corporations</i>	12 114	14 358	17 449	18 986	21 290	23 229	25 543	23 790	23 286
General government									
National	8 675	9 630	11 021	11 343	12 940	14 451	15 823	16 408	17 936
State and local	14 919	16 656	18 673	21 115	24 567	29 780	38 471	37 195	34 816
<i>Total general government</i>	23 594	26 286	29 694	32 458	37 507	44 231	54 294	53 603	52 752
<i>Total public gross fixed capital formation</i>	35 708	40 644	47 143	51 444	58 797	67 460	79 837	77 393	76 038
<b>Total gross fixed capital formation</b>	226 463	247 658	277 488	299 097	336 358	353 116	357 400	372 428	409 227
<b>Domestic final demand</b>	877 022	939 559	1 011 068	1 092 441	1 195 661	1 252 389	1 302 125	1 376 818	1 466 198
International trade—exports of goods	109 049	126 824	152 491	168 100	180 857	230 828	200 720	245 725	264 172
less International trade—imports of goods	130 997	149 469	167 501	180 802	202 307	214 721	198 306	208 191	235 455
International trade—exports of services	37 062	38 994	41 900	47 175	50 891	52 283	51 359	50 343	50 545
less International trade—imports of services	35 852	39 455	41 254	45 148	53 017	56 240	53 399	57 263	60 239
Balancing item(a)	3 350	4 516	-1 736	1 540	3 237	-10 246	-10 184	-3 540	-9 005
Statistical discrepancy (E)	2	—	-1	-6	-1	-1	1	-8	-2 990
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>859 635</b>	<b>920 969</b>	<b>994 968</b>	<b>1 083 303</b>	<b>1 175 321</b>	<b>1 254 293</b>	<b>1 292 315</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 473 227</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Calculated as the residual of GDP less domestic final demand less international trade in exports of goods and services, plus international trade in imports of goods and services. The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade, balancing item discrepancy and balance of payments (BOP) adjustments.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 722	5 277	5 614	4 598	4 061	5 742	5 361	7 226	7 377
Mining	9 559	10 002	10 345	11 221	10 970	11 151	12 055	13 032	14 225
Manufacturing	34 904	33 631	33 790	33 528	36 086	34 882	34 984	35 468	34 572
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	11 209	10 978	11 477	11 143	11 144	11 463	11 853	11 778	11 299
Construction	17 324	18 101	18 674	19 510	21 101	21 777	21 973	22 713	23 315
Wholesale trade	16 603	16 778	16 974	17 121	17 458	17 606	18 437	19 373	20 442
Retail trade	15 069	15 506	15 498	16 105	16 947	16 765	17 257	17 316	17 583
Accommodation and food services	10 935	11 460	11 753	12 197	12 056	11 403	11 729	12 144	12 291
Transport, postal and warehousing	16 693	17 483	17 165	18 290	19 123	18 241	19 350	20 363	20 995
Information media and telecommunications	14 595	14 960	15 509	16 409	17 420	17 293	17 922	18 399	18 283
Financial and insurance services	44 185	46 353	50 358	54 702	57 880	58 054	57 274	58 712	60 795
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	11 584	11 230	11 147	9 873	9 022	10 068	10 476	10 317	10 363
Professional, scientific and technical services	26 573	26 442	26 393	25 342	25 243	26 457	28 585	30 369	31 684
Administrative and support services	14 320	14 408	14 598	14 562	14 587	13 275	12 694	12 926	12 536
Public administration and safety	16 861	17 038	17 406	17 991	18 181	18 989	19 156	19 525	20 395
Education and training	17 418	17 586	17 730	17 989	18 244	18 814	19 312	19 418	19 601
Health care and social assistance	19 754	20 503	21 545	22 319	23 329	24 640	25 907	26 422	28 056
Arts and recreation services	3 047	3 211	3 355	3 644	3 632	3 912	3 870	3 914	4 033
Other services	9 793	9 355	8 890	8 849	9 177	9 199	8 835	8 605	8 770
Ownership of dwellings	30 834	31 721	32 351	32 870	33 580	34 214	34 490	34 869	35 563
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>344 162</i>	<i>350 479</i>	<i>358 963</i>	<i>367 044</i>	<i>378 476</i>	<i>383 669</i>	<i>391 537</i>	<i>402 889</i>	<i>412 179</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	29 757	30 559	31 095	31 924	32 510	31 971	31 936	32 658	32 620
Statistical discrepancy (P)	3 744	3 289	2 455	1 787	1 278	687	1 072	—	1 369
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>377 634</b>	<b>384 326</b>	<b>392 503</b>	<b>400 747</b>	<b>412 244</b>	<b>416 293</b>	<b>424 547</b>	<b>435 547</b>	<b>446 169</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19.4	11.7	6.4	-18.1	-11.7	41.4	-6.6	34.8	2.1
Mining	3.2	4.6	3.4	8.5	-2.2	1.7	8.1	8.1	9.2
Manufacturing	-0.2	-3.6	0.5	-0.8	7.6	-3.3	0.3	1.4	-2.5
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-0.8	-2.1	4.5	-2.9	—	2.9	3.4	-0.6	-4.1
Construction	6.4	4.5	3.2	4.5	8.2	3.2	0.9	3.4	2.7
Wholesale trade	-2.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.0	0.8	4.7	5.1	5.5
Retail trade	2.2	2.9	-0.1	3.9	5.2	-1.1	2.9	0.3	1.5
Accommodation and food services	3.6	4.8	2.6	3.8	-1.2	-5.4	2.9	3.5	1.2
Transport, postal and warehousing	1.5	4.7	-1.8	6.6	4.6	-4.6	6.1	5.2	3.1
Information media and telecommunications	4.8	2.5	3.7	5.8	6.2	-0.7	3.6	2.7	-0.6
Financial and insurance services	9.0	4.9	8.6	8.6	5.8	0.3	-1.3	2.5	3.5
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	-1.6	-3.1	-0.7	-11.4	-8.6	11.6	4.1	-1.5	0.4
Professional, scientific and technical services	4.0	-0.5	-0.2	-4.0	-0.4	4.8	8.0	6.2	4.3
Administrative and support services	-0.3	0.6	1.3	-0.2	0.2	-9.0	-4.4	1.8	-3.0
Public administration and safety	-1.8	1.0	2.2	3.4	1.1	4.4	0.9	1.9	4.5
Education and training	-0.2	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.6	0.6	0.9
Health care and social assistance	4.0	3.8	5.1	3.6	4.5	5.6	5.1	2.0	6.2
Arts and recreation services	3.9	5.4	4.5	8.6	-0.3	7.7	-1.1	1.1	3.0
Other services	3.5	-4.5	-5.0	-0.5	3.7	0.2	-4.0	-2.6	1.9
Ownership of dwellings	2.5	2.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.0
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>2.4</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.3</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	-1.7	-0.1	2.3	-0.1
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.4	—
Mining	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.3
Manufacturing	—	-0.3	—	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	—	0.1	-0.2
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	—	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	-0.1
Construction	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	—	0.2	0.1
Wholesale trade	-0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.2
Retail trade	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1
Accommodation and food services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	-0.2	0.1	0.1	—
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	—
Financial and insurance services	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	—	-0.2	0.3	0.5
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	-0.1	-0.1	—	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.1	—	—
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.3	—	—	-0.3	—	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
Administrative and support services	—	—	—	—	—	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Public administration and safety	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	—	0.1	0.2
Education and training	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Arts and recreation services	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—
Other services	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	—	-0.1	-0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 419	8 200	8 509	7 479	7 692	7 870	7 727	8 220	8 185
Mining	7 982	7 310	7 476	7 565	7 496	7 553	7 611	6 397	6 456
Manufacturing	29 076	29 292	28 432	28 112	28 741	27 584	28 617	27 922	26 808
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	6 168	6 201	6 034	6 064	5 959	6 199	6 241	6 461	6 469
Construction	13 928	14 471	15 239	15 820	16 919	17 832	18 137	18 740	18 593
Wholesale trade	12 808	13 431	13 574	13 354	14 066	14 629	15 154	14 280	14 921
Retail trade	13 537	14 419	14 560	15 222	15 753	15 665	16 152	16 691	16 968
Accommodation and food services	6 257	6 507	6 606	6 875	6 736	6 997	6 968	7 300	7 306
Transport, postal and warehousing	13 027	14 000	14 112	15 444	15 902	15 420	14 794	15 121	15 460
Information media and telecommunications	8 595	8 805	9 155	9 722	10 326	10 916	10 666	10 950	11 131
Financial and insurance services	25 386	29 066	30 013	34 556	37 287	35 623	36 132	38 749	39 526
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	6 130	6 115	6 454	6 160	6 322	6 603	6 543	6 698	7 036
Professional, scientific and technical services	16 201	16 304	17 064	18 082	18 065	18 545	20 398	23 472	24 728
Administrative and support services	6 485	6 506	6 886	7 256	8 260	8 221	8 322	8 732	8 597
Public administration and safety	9 947	10 128	10 407	11 001	10 893	11 796	11 245	11 549	12 190
Education and training	14 060	14 068	14 280	14 655	15 026	15 460	15 796	16 100	16 384
Health care and social assistance	13 668	14 236	14 932	15 687	16 499	17 476	18 556	19 133	20 431
Arts and recreation services	2 469	2 591	2 654	2 787	2 784	3 045	3 092	3 184	3 347
Other services	5 169	5 087	5 333	5 291	5 384	5 565	5 474	5 746	5 993
Ownership of dwellings	20 929	21 669	22 231	22 720	23 321	23 892	24 206	24 532	25 137
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>240 249</i>	<i>248 370</i>	<i>253 666</i>	<i>263 181</i>	<i>272 790</i>	<i>276 353</i>	<i>281 747</i>	<i>289 977</i>	<i>295 663</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	22 479	23 677	24 102	24 665	25 150	24 862	24 927	25 594	25 634
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-696	-124	-99	420	377	349	519	—	1 536
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>262 001</b>	<b>271 947</b>	<b>277 691</b>	<b>288 274</b>	<b>298 320</b>	<b>301 548</b>	<b>307 193</b>	<b>315 571</b>	<b>322 833</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24.9	-2.6	3.8	-12.1	2.8	2.3	-1.8	6.4	-0.4
Mining	-4.5	-8.4	2.3	1.2	-0.9	0.8	0.8	-15.9	0.9
Manufacturing	-0.8	0.7	-2.9	-1.1	2.2	-4.0	3.7	-2.4	-4.0
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-2.4	0.5	-2.7	0.5	-1.7	4.0	0.7	3.5	0.1
Construction	7.6	3.9	5.3	3.8	6.9	5.4	1.7	3.3	-0.8
Wholesale trade	12.0	4.9	1.1	-1.6	5.3	4.0	3.6	-5.8	4.5
Retail trade	6.8	6.5	1.0	4.5	3.5	-0.6	3.1	3.3	1.7
Accommodation and food services	4.0	4.0	1.5	4.1	-2.0	3.9	-0.4	4.8	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	1.6	7.5	0.8	9.4	3.0	-3.0	-4.1	2.2	2.2
Information media and telecommunications	2.8	2.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	-2.3	2.7	1.7
Financial and insurance services	10.0	14.5	3.3	15.1	7.9	-4.5	1.4	7.2	2.0
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	1.1	-0.3	5.6	-4.6	2.6	4.4	-0.9	2.4	5.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	2.7	0.6	4.7	6.0	-0.1	2.7	10.0	15.1	5.4
Administrative and support services	-2.4	0.3	5.8	5.4	13.8	-0.5	1.2	4.9	-1.5
Public administration and safety	0.2	1.8	2.8	5.7	-1.0	8.3	-4.7	2.7	5.5
Education and training	1.8	0.1	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8
Health care and social assistance	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.9	6.2	3.1	6.8
Arts and recreation services	5.0	4.9	2.4	5.0	-0.1	9.4	1.5	3.0	5.1
Other services	2.6	-1.6	4.8	-0.8	1.8	3.4	-1.6	5.0	4.3
Ownership of dwellings	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.3	2.5
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>3.4</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>3.7</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>2.0</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.0	5.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	-1.1	0.3	2.7	0.2
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	—
Mining	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	-0.4	—
Manufacturing	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-0.1	—	-0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Construction	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	—
Wholesale trade	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.2
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.1
Accommodation and food services	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.1	0.4	—	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Financial and insurance services	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.9	-0.6	0.2	0.9	0.2
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.2	—	0.3	0.4	—	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.4
Administrative and support services	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	—	0.1	—
Public administration and safety	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.2
Education and training	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Arts and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1
Other services	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	—	0.2	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.1	-0.2	0.5
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 202	5 765	5 521	4 923	5 146	6 213	6 173	6 795	7 486
Mining	24 184	26 004	26 503	27 651	28 541	28 995	31 338	26 991	27 884
Manufacturing	21 820	22 695	23 702	25 217	25 009	21 697	20 834	20 576	21 096
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	5 345	5 211	5 525	5 646	5 778	6 358	6 574	6 636	6 335
Construction	15 699	16 397	18 068	19 600	21 107	21 533	21 166	23 436	24 520
Wholesale trade	11 851	12 584	13 248	13 947	14 299	14 256	14 195	13 524	14 641
Retail trade	10 730	11 530	11 801	12 580	13 471	13 710	13 557	13 732	14 304
Accommodation and food services	7 450	7 809	8 062	7 784	7 807	7 329	6 717	6 557	6 962
Transport, postal and warehousing	10 519	11 495	12 828	13 377	14 521	14 958	15 341	15 822	16 547
Information media and telecommunications	4 218	4 330	4 564	4 882	5 193	5 119	4 984	5 283	5 187
Financial and insurance services	9 673	10 940	12 004	14 261	15 886	15 959	16 119	16 831	17 215
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	4 972	5 346	5 998	6 147	6 115	6 137	6 252	6 272	6 579
Professional, scientific and technical services	10 713	11 533	12 774	13 880	15 398	15 388	15 685	15 421	16 059
Administrative and support services	4 231	4 472	4 882	5 219	5 437	4 862	4 849	5 365	5 295
Public administration and safety	10 763	11 526	12 207	12 764	12 706	13 447	13 565	14 079	14 659
Education and training	8 548	8 999	9 293	9 452	9 710	10 049	10 342	10 406	10 573
Health care and social assistance	11 552	12 160	12 772	13 253	13 952	14 806	15 699	16 091	17 328
Arts and recreation services	1 040	1 135	1 161	1 224	1 326	1 480	1 515	1 495	1 534
Other services	3 789	3 802	3 951	4 158	4 215	4 631	4 830	4 632	4 712
Ownership of dwellings	19 002	19 881	20 595	21 198	21 904	22 569	22 913	23 255	23 891
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>198 298</i>	<i>210 641</i>	<i>222 786</i>	<i>234 454</i>	<i>245 073</i>	<i>247 417</i>	<i>251 225</i>	<i>253 200</i>	<i>262 806</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	14 942	15 233	15 690	16 196	16 633	16 530	16 290	16 680	16 823
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-3 357	-3 198	-3 154	-1 857	-896	-431	-274	—	992
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>210 180</b>	<b>222 819</b>	<b>235 394</b>	<b>248 820</b>	<b>260 796</b>	<b>263 465</b>	<b>267 221</b>	<b>269 880</b>	<b>280 622</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10.3	10.8	-4.2	-10.8	4.5	20.7	-0.6	10.1	10.2
Mining	—	7.5	1.9	4.3	3.2	1.6	8.1	-13.9	3.3
Manufacturing	3.0	4.0	4.4	6.4	-0.8	-13.2	-4.0	-1.2	2.5
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	1.8	-2.5	6.0	2.2	2.3	10.1	3.4	0.9	-4.5
Construction	8.7	4.5	10.2	8.5	7.7	2.0	-1.7	10.7	4.6
Wholesale trade	5.0	6.2	5.3	5.3	2.5	-0.3	-0.4	-4.7	8.3
Retail trade	9.4	7.5	2.4	6.6	7.1	1.8	-1.1	1.3	4.2
Accommodation and food services	8.5	4.8	3.2	-3.4	0.3	-6.1	-8.3	-2.4	6.2
Transport, postal and warehousing	5.3	9.3	11.6	4.3	8.6	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.6
Information media and telecommunications	7.9	2.7	5.4	7.0	6.4	-1.4	-2.6	6.0	-1.8
Financial and insurance services	15.8	13.1	9.7	18.8	11.4	0.5	1.0	4.4	2.3
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	7.9	7.5	12.2	2.5	-0.5	0.4	1.9	0.3	4.9
Professional, scientific and technical services	12.5	7.6	10.8	8.7	10.9	-0.1	1.9	-1.7	4.1
Administrative and support services	4.8	5.7	9.2	6.9	4.2	-10.6	-0.3	10.6	-1.3
Public administration and safety	2.4	7.1	5.9	4.6	-0.5	5.8	0.9	3.8	4.1
Education and training	2.6	5.3	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	0.6	1.6
Health care and social assistance	5.2	5.3	5.0	3.8	5.3	6.1	6.0	2.5	7.7
Arts and recreation services	12.6	9.1	2.3	5.4	8.3	11.6	2.4	-1.3	2.6
Other services	2.5	0.3	3.9	5.2	1.4	9.9	4.3	-4.1	1.7
Ownership of dwellings	4.4	4.6	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.0	1.5	1.5	2.7
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>6.1</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>5.2</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>3.8</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	6.2	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.7	-0.6	-1.5	2.4	0.9
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.4	—	0.2	0.3
Mining	—	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	-1.6	0.3
Manufacturing	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	-0.1
Construction	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.4
Wholesale trade	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	—	—	-0.3	0.4
Retail trade	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Accommodation and food services	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Information media and telecommunications	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	—
Financial and insurance services	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	—	0.1	0.3	0.1
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	—	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Administrative and support services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	—	0.2	—
Public administration and safety	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.2	0.2
Education and training	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
Arts and recreation services	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
Other services	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	0.3	0.1	—	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 097	3 173	3 535	2 999	4 168	4 401	4 810	5 185	5 154
Mining	2 699	3 142	2 934	3 325	3 655	4 007	3 776	4 211	4 384
Manufacturing	9 872	9 437	9 192	9 131	9 393	8 400	8 453	8 341	8 458
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	1 958	2 198	2 183	2 306	2 401	2 488	2 474	2 431	2 422
Construction	4 396	4 579	4 677	4 999	5 354	5 859	5 972	6 261	6 010
Wholesale trade	3 062	3 120	3 127	3 144	3 386	3 586	3 781	3 920	4 004
Retail trade	3 710	3 884	3 873	4 149	4 370	4 513	4 541	4 484	4 518
Accommodation and food services	1 927	2 057	2 178	2 158	2 164	2 235	2 110	2 079	2 128
Transport, postal and warehousing	3 481	3 540	3 462	3 738	4 109	4 032	4 069	4 203	4 343
Information media and telecommunications	2 073	2 114	2 198	2 336	2 482	2 483	2 563	2 539	2 471
Financial and insurance services	5 415	5 731	5 519	6 114	6 782	7 017	7 198	7 385	7 724
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	1 854	1 777	1 802	1 644	1 476	1 576	1 509	1 486	1 576
Professional, scientific and technical services	3 365	3 327	3 287	3 179	3 370	3 682	3 964	4 222	4 413
Administrative and support services	2 196	2 134	2 055	2 052	2 049	1 798	1 786	1 909	1 886
Public administration and safety	4 330	4 357	4 446	4 526	4 674	4 864	4 852	4 866	5 101
Education and training	3 842	3 858	3 906	3 978	4 046	4 115	4 171	4 176	4 278
Health care and social assistance	4 848	4 884	5 107	5 205	5 493	5 743	5 965	6 015	6 317
Arts and recreation services	698	712	697	731	804	839	778	734	730
Other services	1 737	1 628	1 562	1 576	1 622	1 599	1 629	1 636	1 639
Ownership of dwellings	6 039	6 215	6 343	6 443	6 559	6 656	6 699	6 748	6 870
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>70 482</i>	<i>71 633</i>	<i>72 077</i>	<i>73 548</i>	<i>78 491</i>	<i>79 911</i>	<i>81 231</i>	<i>82 832</i>	<i>84 428</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	6 012	6 148	6 214	6 331	6 467	6 464	6 399	6 490	6 416
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-218	-267	345	300	-110	75	-285	—	373
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>76 287</b>	<b>77 531</b>	<b>78 657</b>	<b>80 199</b>	<b>84 855</b>	<b>86 450</b>	<b>87 346</b>	<b>89 322</b>	<b>91 217</b>

	PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27.3	2.4	11.4	-15.1	39.0	5.6	9.3	7.8	-0.6
Mining	-4.3	16.4	-6.6	13.3	9.9	9.6	-5.8	11.5	4.1
Manufacturing	-1.8	-4.4	-2.6	-0.7	2.9	-10.6	0.6	-1.3	1.4
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	5.6	12.3	-0.6	5.6	4.1	3.6	-0.6	-1.7	-0.3
Construction	5.4	4.2	2.1	6.9	7.1	9.4	1.9	4.8	-4.0
Wholesale trade	5.4	1.9	0.2	0.6	7.7	5.9	5.4	3.7	2.1
Retail trade	1.4	4.7	-0.3	7.1	5.3	3.3	0.6	-1.3	0.8
Accommodation and food services	-4.6	6.7	5.9	-0.9	0.3	3.3	-5.6	-1.5	2.3
Transport, postal and warehousing	4.7	1.7	-2.2	8.0	9.9	-1.9	0.9	3.3	3.3
Information media and telecommunications	3.3	2.0	4.0	6.3	6.2	0.1	3.2	-1.0	-2.7
Financial and insurance services	8.4	5.8	-3.7	10.8	10.9	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.6
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	0.1	-4.1	1.4	-8.8	-10.2	6.7	-4.3	-1.5	6.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	5.8	-1.2	-1.2	-3.3	6.0	9.3	7.7	6.5	4.5
Administrative and support services	0.3	-2.8	-3.7	-0.1	-0.1	-12.3	-0.7	6.9	-1.2
Public administration and safety	9.9	0.6	2.1	1.8	3.3	4.0	-0.2	0.3	4.8
Education and training	2.3	0.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.1	2.5
Health care and social assistance	3.6	0.7	4.6	1.9	5.5	4.6	3.9	0.8	5.0
Arts and recreation services	8.3	2.0	-2.1	4.8	10.1	4.3	-7.3	-5.6	-0.5
Other services	3.4	-6.3	-4.1	0.9	2.9	-1.4	1.8	0.5	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.8
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>6.7</i>	<i>1.8</i>	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>1.9</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.1	—	-1.0	1.4	-1.1
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.9	0.1	0.5	-0.7	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	—
Mining	-0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.2
Manufacturing	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
Construction	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.3	-0.3
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Retail trade	0.1	0.2	—	0.4	0.3	0.2	—	-0.1	—
Accommodation and food services	-0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.1	—	0.2	0.2
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	—	-0.1
Financial and insurance services	0.6	0.4	-0.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	—	-0.1	—	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Administrative and support services	—	-0.1	-0.1	—	—	-0.3	—	0.1	—
Public administration and safety	0.5	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.3
Education and training	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.2	—	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Arts and recreation services	0.1	—	—	—	0.1	—	-0.1	-0.1	—
Other services	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 578	4 151	4 313	2 906	3 376	4 365	4 006	2 462	3 703
Mining	51 624	55 029	56 056	63 169	64 301	67 149	74 062	76 687	83 136
Manufacturing	9 442	9 221	8 935	10 008	10 734	11 012	11 009	11 665	12 261
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	3 444	3 476	3 592	3 749	3 844	3 940	4 205	4 591	4 920
Construction	16 178	17 092	21 323	22 638	23 524	24 892	25 116	25 823	28 340
Wholesale trade	5 057	5 462	6 218	6 914	6 738	6 646	6 957	7 002	7 731
Retail trade	5 131	5 696	5 949	6 429	6 589	6 566	6 732	6 822	7 306
Accommodation and food services	2 086	2 233	2 349	2 453	2 555	2 592	2 435	2 647	2 963
Transport, postal and warehousing	8 257	8 506	9 058	9 085	9 476	9 943	10 095	10 190	10 556
Information media and telecommunications	2 036	2 084	2 178	2 328	2 476	2 508	2 689	2 923	2 838
Financial and insurance services	6 518	6 978	6 903	7 613	8 283	8 310	8 239	8 512	8 617
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	2 307	2 322	2 478	2 425	2 417	2 575	2 696	2 863	3 122
Professional, scientific and technical services	6 392	6 449	6 955	7 493	8 165	9 173	10 374	11 452	11 990
Administrative and support services	2 715	2 673	2 862	3 217	3 549	3 464	3 523	4 084	4 021
Public administration and safety	4 534	4 794	4 834	5 288	5 399	5 845	5 947	5 980	6 192
Education and training	4 981	5 052	5 165	5 266	5 422	5 666	5 788	5 842	5 887
Health care and social assistance	5 533	5 813	6 044	6 279	6 579	6 910	7 403	7 771	8 262
Arts and recreation services	690	733	732	823	854	884	925	987	1 069
Other services	2 306	2 387	2 467	2 831	2 759	2 685	2 681	2 879	3 187
Ownership of dwellings	10 113	10 507	10 834	11 147	11 539	11 944	12 155	12 432	12 900
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>155 296</i>	<i>160 935</i>	<i>169 120</i>	<i>181 109</i>	<i>188 438</i>	<i>197 428</i>	<i>206 829</i>	<i>213 611</i>	<i>229 002</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	7 348	7 093	7 281	7 685	7 732	7 720	7 612	7 963	8 149
Statistical discrepancy (P)	1 219	944	913	-378	-372	-814	-1 263	—	-813
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>164 483</b>	<b>169 362</b>	<b>177 637</b>	<b>188 705</b>	<b>195 973</b>	<b>204 354</b>	<b>213 151</b>	<b>221 574</b>	<b>236 338</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	74.1	-9.3	3.9	-32.6	16.2	29.3	-8.2	-38.6	50.5
Mining	-5.2	6.6	1.9	12.7	1.8	4.4	10.3	3.5	8.4
Manufacturing	11.8	-2.3	-3.1	12.0	7.3	2.6	—	6.0	5.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	2.7	0.9	3.3	4.4	2.6	2.5	6.7	9.2	7.2
Construction	3.2	5.6	24.8	6.2	3.9	5.8	0.9	2.8	9.7
Wholesale trade	13.9	8.0	13.9	11.2	-2.6	-1.4	4.7	0.6	10.4
Retail trade	5.8	11.0	4.4	8.1	2.5	-0.3	2.5	1.3	7.1
Accommodation and food services	1.5	7.1	5.2	4.5	4.2	1.4	-6.0	8.7	12.0
Transport, postal and warehousing	5.3	3.0	6.5	0.3	4.3	4.9	1.5	0.9	3.6
Information media and telecommunications	3.9	2.3	4.5	6.9	6.4	1.3	7.2	8.7	-2.9
Financial and insurance services	7.8	7.1	-1.1	10.3	8.8	0.3	-0.9	3.3	1.2
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	-1.3	0.6	6.7	-2.2	-0.3	6.5	4.7	6.2	9.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	3.5	0.9	7.9	7.7	9.0	12.3	13.1	10.4	4.7
Administrative and support services	-2.6	-1.5	7.1	12.4	10.3	-2.4	1.7	15.9	-1.5
Public administration and safety	8.4	5.7	0.9	9.4	2.1	8.3	1.8	0.6	3.5
Education and training	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.0	4.5	2.2	0.9	0.8
Health care and social assistance	2.7	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.8	5.0	7.1	5.0	6.3
Arts and recreation services	13.0	6.2	—	12.4	3.8	3.5	4.7	6.7	8.3
Other services	13.7	3.5	3.4	14.7	-2.5	-2.7	-0.1	7.4	10.7
Ownership of dwellings	3.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.3	3.8
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>3.6</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>4.8</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>7.2</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	5.4	-3.5	2.6	5.5	0.6	-0.2	-1.4	4.6	2.3
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.8	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.6
Mining	-1.8	2.1	0.6	4.0	0.6	1.5	3.4	1.2	2.9
Manufacturing	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	—	0.3	0.3
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1
Construction	0.3	0.6	2.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.1
Wholesale trade	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	-0.1	—	0.2	—	0.3
Retail trade	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.2
Accommodation and food services	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.2
Information media and telecommunications	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—
Financial and insurance services	0.3	0.3	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	0.1	—
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.1	—	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
Administrative and support services	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.3	—
Public administration and safety	0.2	0.2	—	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	0.1
Education and training	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Health care and social assistance	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Arts and recreation services	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other services	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	0.4	-0.2	—	-0.7	—	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.4
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 524	1 765	1 623	1 652	1 632	1 802	1 785	1 773	1 767
Mining	386	377	359	332	361	361	356	338	408
Manufacturing	2 517	2 384	2 466	2 539	2 602	2 536	2 307	2 236	1 980
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	1 078	1 145	1 139	1 122	1 081	1 091	1 080	1 108	1 052
Construction	1 290	1 328	1 485	1 545	1 553	1 598	1 604	1 632	1 694
Wholesale trade	567	601	654	683	694	688	698	699	778
Retail trade	1 173	1 233	1 321	1 387	1 402	1 405	1 398	1 357	1 396
Accommodation and food services	589	638	682	661	691	730	695	667	690
Transport, postal and warehousing	1 416	1 419	1 390	1 394	1 439	1 435	1 415	1 448	1 478
Information media and telecommunications	463	471	490	522	556	568	584	594	574
Financial and insurance services	1 340	1 367	1 366	1 547	1 780	1 871	1 891	1 925	1 864
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	275	294	316	302	280	298	321	324	331
Professional, scientific and technical services	539	576	640	648	707	747	793	790	807
Administrative and support services	219	233	247	257	294	331	365	410	402
Public administration and safety	1 291	1 368	1 335	1 356	1 372	1 421	1 463	1 502	1 560
Education and training	1 406	1 412	1 433	1 437	1 443	1 454	1 500	1 501	1 517
Health care and social assistance	1 578	1 618	1 713	1 827	1 901	1 974	2 050	2 010	2 115
Arts and recreation services	198	198	194	193	199	177	173	173	178
Other services	502	521	473	467	447	434	477	511	521
Ownership of dwellings	1 408	1 451	1 478	1 495	1 518	1 538	1 542	1 551	1 571
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>19 680</i>	<i>20 283</i>	<i>20 740</i>	<i>21 366</i>	<i>21 954</i>	<i>22 459</i>	<i>22 505</i>	<i>22 548</i>	<i>22 683</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 615	1 608	1 624	1 658	1 650	1 671	1 642	1 670	1 620
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-20	-103	-47	-95	-16	22	23	—	41
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>21 294</b>	<b>21 801</b>	<b>22 327</b>	<b>22 937</b>	<b>23 592</b>	<b>24 154</b>	<b>24 168</b>	<b>24 218</b>	<b>24 345</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11.9	15.8	-8.0	1.8	-1.2	10.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.3
Mining	—	-2.4	-4.6	-7.6	8.5	—	-1.3	-5.0	20.6
Manufacturing	3.0	-5.3	3.5	2.9	2.5	-2.5	-9.0	-3.1	-11.4
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-2.0	6.2	-0.6	-1.5	-3.7	0.9	-1.0	2.6	-5.1
Construction	18.8	2.9	11.8	4.0	0.5	2.9	0.4	1.8	3.8
Wholesale trade	7.0	6.0	8.8	4.5	1.7	-0.8	1.5	0.1	11.3
Retail trade	10.0	5.1	7.1	5.0	1.0	0.2	-0.5	-3.0	2.9
Accommodation and food services	3.5	8.4	6.8	-2.9	4.5	5.7	-4.8	-4.1	3.6
Transport, postal and warehousing	4.7	0.2	-2.1	0.4	3.2	-0.3	-1.4	2.3	2.1
Information media and telecommunications	4.2	1.8	4.1	6.5	6.4	2.2	2.8	1.6	-3.4
Financial and insurance services	7.6	2.0	—	13.2	15.1	5.2	1.1	1.8	-3.2
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	6.8	7.1	7.3	-4.2	-7.4	6.6	7.7	1.0	2.2
Professional, scientific and technical services	5.3	6.8	11.1	1.3	9.1	5.7	6.2	-0.4	2.2
Administrative and support services	4.1	6.2	6.3	3.8	14.4	12.6	10.3	12.5	-2.1
Public administration and safety	-3.0	5.9	-2.4	1.6	1.1	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.9
Education and training	3.6	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	3.1	0.1	1.1
Health care and social assistance	3.8	2.5	5.9	6.7	4.1	3.8	3.9	-2.0	5.2
Arts and recreation services	7.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.6	3.5	-11.3	-2.4	0.1	2.9
Other services	-1.8	3.8	-9.2	-1.2	-4.2	-3.0	9.9	7.2	1.9
Ownership of dwellings	3.1	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.3
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>3.1</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>3.0</i>	<i>2.8</i>	<i>2.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.6</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	4.6	-0.4	1.0	2.1	-0.5	1.3	-1.8	1.7	-3.0
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.8	1.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	—
Mining	—	—	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	—	—	-0.1	0.3
Manufacturing	0.4	-0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-0.3	-1.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-0.1	0.3	—	-0.1	-0.2	—	—	0.1	-0.2
Construction	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.1	0.3
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.3
Retail trade	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	—	—	-0.2	0.2
Accommodation and food services	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.3	—	-0.1	—	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	-0.1
Financial and insurance services	0.5	0.1	—	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	0.3	0.2	0.2	—	0.1
Administrative and support services	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	—
Public administration and safety	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Education and training	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.4
Arts and recreation services	0.1	—	—	—	—	-0.1	—	—	—
Other services	—	0.1	-0.2	—	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	—
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.2
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.2	—	-0.1	0.2
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	279	289	258	285	343	441	438	475	480
Mining	2 396	2 729	2 885	3 170	3 482	3 458	3 423	3 429	3 436
Manufacturing	551	475	482	599	664	780	1 066	1 140	1 215
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	144	149	153	166	157	170	178	184	187
Construction	1 770	1 919	1 871	1 832	2 095	2 257	1 883	1 782	2 226
Wholesale trade	110	110	141	165	185	201	224	262	294
Retail trade	442	473	479	526	583	612	608	587	591
Accommodation and food services	319	339	357	339	326	330	334	341	376
Transport, postal and warehousing	629	624	623	633	660	681	672	668	692
Information media and telecommunications	190	194	203	217	231	219	216	224	226
Financial and insurance services	378	373	372	438	516	538	536	548	552
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	368	465	610	654	615	628	658	619	628
Professional, scientific and technical services	285	353	428	468	479	485	506	517	523
Administrative and support services	256	269	288	293	297	272	288	294	266
Public administration and safety	1 113	1 177	1 195	1 251	1 283	1 375	1 405	1 465	1 503
Education and training	513	514	526	547	563	581	597	618	626
Health care and social assistance	636	685	745	793	844	897	946	982	1 043
Arts and recreation services	167	161	157	163	190	212	201	186	193
Other services	200	210	218	234	251	257	275	289	309
Ownership of dwellings	1 580	1 644	1 698	1 739	1 793	1 844	1 868	1 878	1 911
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>12 336</i>	<i>13 012</i>	<i>13 359</i>	<i>14 237</i>	<i>15 339</i>	<i>16 091</i>	<i>16 280</i>	<i>16 489</i>	<i>17 278</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	760	711	747	770	816	821	802	832	835
Statistical discrepancy (P)	132	80	155	73	-20	6	38	—	-27
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>13 222</b>	<b>13 806</b>	<b>14 264</b>	<b>15 079</b>	<b>16 135</b>	<b>16 917</b>	<b>17 118</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>18 086</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-8.3	3.6	-10.7	10.4	20.6	28.5	-0.6	8.3	1.2
Mining	-2.2	13.9	5.7	9.9	9.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	-1.9	-13.8	1.5	24.4	10.7	17.6	36.6	6.9	6.6
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	-1.6	3.5	2.1	8.9	-5.2	7.6	5.1	3.5	1.4
Construction	8.5	8.4	-2.5	-2.1	14.4	7.7	-16.6	-5.4	24.9
Wholesale trade	-7.2	0.6	28.1	17.0	11.9	8.6	11.7	17.2	11.9
Retail trade	2.6	7.1	1.2	9.9	10.7	5.0	-0.6	-3.5	0.8
Accommodation and food services	-2.8	6.4	5.2	-4.9	-4.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	10.2
Transport, postal and warehousing	5.4	-0.8	-0.1	1.5	4.4	3.2	-1.3	-0.7	3.7
Information media and telecommunications	3.8	2.3	4.8	6.8	6.5	-5.3	-1.4	3.7	1.1
Financial and insurance services	4.1	-1.4	-0.1	17.7	17.9	4.2	-0.4	2.3	0.7
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	13.9	26.5	31.2	7.3	-6.0	2.2	4.7	-5.9	1.5
Professional, scientific and technical services	35.2	23.9	21.5	9.2	2.3	1.4	4.2	2.3	1.1
Administrative and support services	4.9	5.0	7.1	1.8	1.2	-8.4	6.1	2.1	-9.5
Public administration and safety	8.9	5.8	1.6	4.7	2.5	7.2	2.2	4.3	2.6
Education and training	-0.1	0.2	2.4	3.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.5	1.3
Health care and social assistance	4.5	7.7	8.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.6	3.8	6.2
Arts and recreation services	-2.9	-3.7	-2.4	3.8	17.0	11.3	-5.2	-7.6	3.7
Other services	14.0	5.1	3.8	7.2	7.5	2.1	7.2	5.1	7.1
Ownership of dwellings	2.7	4.0	3.3	2.4	3.1	2.8	1.4	0.5	1.7
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>5.5</i>	<i>2.7</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>4.9</i>	<i>1.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>4.8</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	4.7	-6.3	5.1	3.1	6.0	0.6	-2.4	3.8	0.3
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	—	0.2	—
Mining	-0.4	2.5	1.1	2.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.2	—	—
Manufacturing	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.4
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	—	—	—	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Construction	1.1	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.7	1.0	-2.2	-0.6	2.6
Wholesale trade	-0.1	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Retail trade	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	0.4	0.2	—	-0.1	—
Accommodation and food services	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—	—	—	0.2
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.2	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	—	—	—
Financial and insurance services	0.1	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.1	—	0.1	—
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	—
Administrative and support services	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	-0.2	0.1	—	-0.2
Public administration and safety	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
Education and training	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Arts and recreation services	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—
Other services	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	—	-0.1	0.2	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.5	-0.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	22	24	22	20	22	25	22	21	19
Mining	46	32	28	28	25	25	24	23	18
Manufacturing	527	516	469	423	468	608	548	459	417
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	621	637	587	691	639	593	592	621	675
Construction	1 912	1 960	2 288	2 299	2 578	2 617	2 814	2 951	3 051
Wholesale trade	366	370	387	378	390	388	437	464	419
Retail trade	795	822	870	900	888	869	892	927	907
Accommodation and food services	819	794	768	719	766	790	799	825	848
Transport, postal and warehousing	571	579	594	628	668	691	712	728	761
Information media and telecommunications	478	489	508	540	573	581	670	670	678
Financial and insurance services	938	893	876	1 049	1 258	1 316	1 271	1 269	1 256
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	524	559	626	617	609	618	616	587	621
Professional, scientific and technical services	1 681	1 752	1 920	1 975	2 049	2 213	2 537	2 640	2 755
Administrative and support services	387	395	409	431	452	467	540	599	599
Public administration and safety	7 897	8 220	8 133	8 608	8 591	8 949	8 889	9 273	9 822
Education and training	1 687	1 700	1 659	1 616	1 644	1 717	1 795	1 827	1 848
Health care and social assistance	1 152	1 127	1 226	1 334	1 423	1 481	1 536	1 601	1 688
Arts and recreation services	519	539	500	478	460	485	498	506	545
Other services	722	657	606	643	613	601	642	703	749
Ownership of dwellings	1 838	1 892	1 935	1 976	2 022	2 063	2 089	2 124	2 184
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>23 337</i>	<i>23 834</i>	<i>24 305</i>	<i>25 338</i>	<i>26 136</i>	<i>27 003</i>	<i>27 891</i>	<i>28 817</i>	<i>29 858</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 494	1 520	1 552	1 598	1 615	1 597	1 607	1 638	1 621
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-320	-339	-340	-300	-274	19	11	—	32
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>24 521</b>	<b>25 025</b>	<b>25 528</b>	<b>26 645</b>	<b>27 483</b>	<b>28 618</b>	<b>29 509</b>	<b>30 455</b>	<b>31 511</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-4.4	7.9	-8.1	-8.4	9.1	10.9	-11.3	-5.4	-9.9
Mining	-7.1	-31.2	-13.7	0.8	-9.5	-2.0	-1.8	-4.6	-22.1
Manufacturing	4.0	-2.2	-9.1	-9.8	10.6	29.9	-9.8	-16.3	-9.0
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	8.6	2.6	-7.8	17.6	-7.5	-7.2	-0.3	4.9	8.7
Construction	1.6	2.5	16.7	0.5	12.1	1.5	7.5	4.9	3.4
Wholesale trade	-4.7	1.3	4.5	-2.2	3.1	-0.5	12.8	6.0	-9.7
Retail trade	0.6	3.5	5.8	3.6	-1.4	-2.2	2.7	3.9	-2.1
Accommodation and food services	-2.1	-3.1	-3.3	-6.4	6.6	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.8
Transport, postal and warehousing	5.2	1.5	2.6	5.6	6.5	3.3	3.0	2.3	4.5
Information media and telecommunications	3.0	2.2	4.0	6.2	6.2	1.4	15.2	—	1.2
Financial and insurance services	2.9	-4.8	-1.9	19.7	19.9	4.6	-3.4	-0.2	-1.0
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	0.5	6.7	11.8	-1.3	-1.3	1.5	-0.4	-4.6	5.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	-3.4	4.2	9.6	2.9	3.8	8.0	14.7	4.1	4.4
Administrative and support services	-1.8	2.0	3.7	5.2	5.0	3.2	15.7	11.0	—
Public administration and safety	2.1	4.1	-1.1	5.8	-0.2	4.2	-0.7	4.3	5.9
Education and training	3.6	0.8	-2.4	-2.6	1.7	4.4	4.6	1.8	1.2
Health care and social assistance	6.1	-2.2	8.8	8.8	6.7	4.1	3.7	4.2	5.4
Arts and recreation services	8.4	4.0	-7.3	-4.3	-3.7	5.4	2.7	1.6	7.6
Other services	-5.2	-9.0	-7.8	6.1	-4.6	-2.0	6.8	9.5	6.5
Ownership of dwellings	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.8
<i>Gross value added at basic prices</i>	<i>1.9</i>	<i>2.1</i>	<i>2.0</i>	<i>4.2</i>	<i>3.2</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>3.6</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.2	1.8	2.1	3.0	1.1	-1.1	0.6	1.9	-1.0
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)

Agriculture, forestry and fishing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	-0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	0.1	—	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	—	0.1	0.2
Construction	0.1	0.2	1.3	—	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
Wholesale trade	-0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Retail trade	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Accommodation and food services	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3	—	—
Financial and insurance services	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.2	—	—
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	—	0.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	-0.1	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4
Administrative and support services	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	—
Public administration and safety	0.7	1.3	-0.3	1.9	-0.1	1.3	-0.2	1.3	1.8
Education and training	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Arts and recreation services	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Other services	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.1	-0.1
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-0.2	-0.1	—	0.2	0.1	1.1	—	—	0.1
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
VALUES (\$m)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26 885	27 951	28 724	24 343	26 030	30 622	30 055	32 156	34 170
Mining	100 846	106 108	108 130	117 291	119 661	123 310	133 014	131 109	139 947
Manufacturing	108 313	107 013	106 618	108 678	113 035	107 249	107 759	107 808	106 808
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	29 984	30 148	30 667	30 959	31 037	32 336	33 201	33 810	33 358
Construction	73 987	77 322	83 671	88 152	94 316	98 382	98 639	103 338	107 749
Wholesale trade	50 489	52 388	54 134	55 288	56 933	57 881	59 852	59 525	63 229
Retail trade	50 676	53 613	54 374	57 273	60 006	60 079	61 163	61 914	63 573
Accommodation and food services	30 352	31 815	32 712	33 226	33 128	32 355	31 774	32 560	33 564
Transport, postal and warehousing	54 031	57 188	58 952	62 342	65 743	65 239	66 439	68 542	70 833
Information media and telecommunications	32 619	33 417	34 793	36 958	39 260	39 710	40 289	41 581	41 389
Financial and insurance services	93 481	101 394	107 252	120 176	129 658	128 745	128 713	133 931	137 549
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	27 877	27 970	29 289	27 757	26 839	28 489	29 050	29 166	30 256
Professional, scientific and technical services	65 721	66 609	69 268	70 841	73 064	76 419	82 683	88 882	92 960
Administrative and support services	30 304	30 592	31 826	33 015	34 821	32 649	32 375	34 319	33 603
Public administration and safety	56 744	58 604	59 973	62 749	63 080	66 594	66 518	68 241	71 421
Education and training	52 470	53 181	53 988	54 943	56 088	57 842	59 291	59 888	60 714
Health care and social assistance	58 652	60 961	64 012	66 648	69 971	73 871	78 041	80 025	85 240
Arts and recreation services	8 721	9 193	9 388	9 999	10 230	11 020	11 048	11 179	11 629
Other services	23 941	23 423	23 332	23 816	24 261	24 877	24 828	25 000	25 880
Ownership of dwellings	92 042	95 200	97 608	99 669	102 268	104 722	105 961	107 390	110 026
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 068 455</b>	<b>1 103 098</b>	<b>1 137 660</b>	<b>1 181 639</b>	<b>1 228 038</b>	<b>1 250 954</b>	<b>1 279 348</b>	<b>1 310 364</b>	<b>1 353 897</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	84 301	86 501	88 258	90 809	92 543	91 632	91 198	93 524	93 719
Statistical discrepancy (P)	-1	-1	-1	-1	—	—	—	—	3 504
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 153 355</b>	<b>1 190 111</b>	<b>1 226 323</b>	<b>1 272 776</b>	<b>1 320 746</b>	<b>1 342 514</b>	<b>1 370 540</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 451 120</b>
PERCENTAGE CHANGES (%)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25.5	4.0	2.8	-15.3	6.9	17.6	-1.9	7.0	6.3
Mining	-2.9	5.2	1.9	8.5	2.0	3.0	7.9	-1.4	6.7
Manufacturing	1.1	-1.2	-0.4	1.9	4.0	-5.1	0.5	—	-0.9
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.3	4.2	2.7	1.8	-1.3
Construction	6.8	4.5	8.2	5.4	7.0	4.3	0.3	4.8	4.3
Wholesale trade	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.7	3.4	-0.5	6.2
Retail trade	5.3	5.8	1.4	5.3	4.8	0.1	1.8	1.2	2.7
Accommodation and food services	3.8	4.8	2.8	1.6	-0.3	-2.3	-1.8	2.5	3.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	3.2	5.8	3.1	5.8	5.5	-0.8	1.8	3.2	3.3
Information media and telecommunications	4.5	2.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	1.1	1.5	3.2	-0.5
Financial and insurance services	9.8	8.5	5.8	12.1	7.9	-0.7	—	4.1	2.7
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	1.1	0.3	4.7	-5.2	-3.3	6.1	2.0	0.4	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	4.8	1.4	4.0	2.3	3.1	4.6	8.2	7.5	4.6
Administrative and support services	-0.3	1.0	4.0	3.7	5.5	-6.2	-0.8	6.0	-2.1
Public administration and safety	1.6	3.3	2.3	4.6	0.5	5.6	-0.1	2.6	4.7
Education and training	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	3.1	2.5	1.0	1.4
Health care and social assistance	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	2.5	6.5
Arts and recreation services	6.7	5.4	2.1	6.5	2.3	7.7	0.3	1.2	4.0
Other services	4.0	-2.2	-0.4	2.1	1.9	2.5	-0.2	0.7	3.5
Ownership of dwellings	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.5
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.9	-1.0	-0.5	2.6	0.2
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
CONTRIBUTION TO GROWTH (pts)									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	0.1
Mining	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.6
Manufacturing	0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	0.3	-0.4	—	—	-0.1
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—
Construction	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	—	0.3	0.3
Wholesale trade	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.3
Retail trade	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Accommodation and food services	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	-0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Transport, postal and warehousing	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	—	0.1	0.2	0.2
Information media and telecommunications	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1	—
Financial and insurance services	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	-0.1	—	0.4	0.3
Rental, hiring and real estate services(b)	—	—	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1
Professional, scientific and technical services	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
Administrative and support services	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	—	0.1	-0.1
Public administration and safety	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.1	0.2
Education and training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1
Health care and social assistance	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
Arts and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—
Other services	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
Ownership of dwellings	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Taxes less subsidies on products	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	—	0.2	—
Statistical discrepancy (P)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(b) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

(a) Reference year for chain volume measures is 2010—11.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
NEW SOUTH WALES									
Compensation of employees	150 053	160 965	169 815	181 328	195 090	196 896	203 720	216 542	230 026
Gross operating surplus	89 617	93 415	101 154	102 034	110 234	127 377	133 509	137 833	144 209
Gross mixed income	22 970	24 001	22 280	27 244	27 408	26 273	27 896	34 754	33 599
<i>Total factor income</i>	262 640	278 381	293 249	310 605	332 732	350 545	365 125	389 129	407 834
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	35 374	35 944	37 120	39 986	42 085	41 117	44 074	46 418	47 772
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-331
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>298 014</b>	<b>314 326</b>	<b>330 369</b>	<b>350 591</b>	<b>374 816</b>	<b>391 662</b>	<b>409 199</b>	<b>435 547</b>	<b>455 275</b>
VICTORIA									
Compensation of employees	101 783	109 091	116 818	125 521	137 093	139 145	144 696	155 057	164 424
Gross operating surplus	67 605	72 958	75 310	78 465	84 371	91 533	95 756	96 004	100 149
Gross mixed income	17 419	17 351	16 554	20 265	21 815	20 830	23 453	28 397	27 442
<i>Total factor income</i>	186 806	199 400	208 682	224 251	243 280	251 508	263 905	279 458	292 015
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	26 963	27 597	28 556	29 927	32 352	31 437	33 494	36 113	36 803
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-223
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>213 769</b>	<b>226 998</b>	<b>237 237</b>	<b>254 177</b>	<b>275 631</b>	<b>282 945</b>	<b>297 399</b>	<b>315 571</b>	<b>328 595</b>
QUEENSLAND									
Compensation of employees	71 663	80 345	90 783	102 633	111 160	117 272	119 828	127 817	136 402
Gross operating surplus	47 190	54 960	66 940	70 617	78 938	100 689	87 269	92 025	96 482
Gross mixed income	15 198	15 815	14 944	18 675	18 320	19 109	21 518	25 524	25 138
<i>Total factor income</i>	134 050	151 119	172 667	191 925	208 418	237 070	228 615	245 366	258 022
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	17 008	17 513	19 090	20 931	22 509	21 676	23 783	24 514	25 821
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-239
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>151 059</b>	<b>168 632</b>	<b>191 756</b>	<b>212 856</b>	<b>230 927</b>	<b>258 746</b>	<b>252 398</b>	<b>269 880</b>	<b>283 604</b>
SOUTH AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	27 472	29 483	31 029	34 224	37 696	38 823	39 557	41 614	44 324
Gross operating surplus	17 638	19 003	21 222	21 862	23 681	24 838	26 133	26 801	26 881
Gross mixed income	7 468	6 578	6 247	7 031	7 804	7 901	8 989	11 620	11 128
<i>Total factor income</i>	52 578	55 064	58 499	63 116	69 180	71 562	74 679	80 035	82 332
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	7 183	7 326	7 668	7 990	8 581	8 437	8 722	9 287	9 664
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-68
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>59 761</b>	<b>62 390</b>	<b>66 167</b>	<b>71 105</b>	<b>77 762</b>	<b>79 998</b>	<b>83 401</b>	<b>89 322</b>	<b>91 928</b>
WESTERN AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	39 665	42 624	46 641	54 122	61 277	68 146	71 023	80 753	91 894
Gross operating surplus	35 213	40 742	53 412	62 170	69 187	84 832	84 859	112 550	117 689
Gross mixed income	9 899	9 583	9 055	10 905	12 283	11 965	13 371	15 392	15 612
<i>Total factor income</i>	84 777	92 949	109 107	127 197	142 747	164 943	169 254	208 695	225 195
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	8 262	8 643	9 902	11 345	12 093	11 201	12 313	12 879	13 843
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-167
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>93 039</b>	<b>101 592</b>	<b>119 009</b>	<b>138 542</b>	<b>154 840</b>	<b>176 143</b>	<b>181 566</b>	<b>221 574</b>	<b>238 870</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
TASMANIA									
Compensation of employees	7 490	8 159	9 015	9 808	10 921	11 288	11 856	11 981	12 088
Gross operating surplus	5 437	5 496	5 550	6 358	6 280	6 133	6 685	6 820	6 562
Gross mixed income	1 664	1 813	1 946	2 356	2 364	2 370	2 591	3 029	2 998
<i>Total factor income</i>	14 592	15 468	16 511	18 522	19 565	19 791	21 132	21 830	21 647
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 776	1 894	2 032	2 188	2 348	2 305	2 359	2 388	2 550
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-23
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>16 368</b>	<b>17 363</b>	<b>18 543</b>	<b>20 709</b>	<b>21 913</b>	<b>22 095</b>	<b>23 490</b>	<b>24 218</b>	<b>24 175</b>
NORTHERN TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	4 166	4 677	5 376	5 894	6 280	6 729	7 333	7 558	8 116
Gross operating surplus	3 997	4 458	4 915	5 465	7 117	8 085	6 987	7 639	8 309
Gross mixed income	737	748	667	791	760	785	913	1 078	1 068
<i>Total factor income</i>	8 900	9 883	10 958	12 150	14 157	15 600	15 232	16 276	17 493
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	612	677	835	894	937	1 025	1 047	1 046	1 104
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-13
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>9 512</b>	<b>10 560</b>	<b>11 793</b>	<b>13 044</b>	<b>15 095</b>	<b>16 625</b>	<b>16 280</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>18 583</b>
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY									
Compensation of employees	11 035	11 823	12 643	13 869	15 064	16 585	18 104	19 528	20 867
Gross operating surplus	4 473	4 705	4 858	5 361	6 120	6 467	7 116	7 187	7 686
Gross mixed income	984	921	791	1 016	1 014	953	1 130	1 376	1 333
<i>Total factor income</i>	16 492	17 449	18 292	20 246	22 198	24 005	26 350	28 092	29 885
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 621	1 660	1 802	2 031	2 139	2 073	2 232	2 363	2 336
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-24
<b>Gross state product</b>	<b>18 113</b>	<b>19 109</b>	<b>20 094</b>	<b>22 277</b>	<b>24 337</b>	<b>26 078</b>	<b>28 582</b>	<b>30 455</b>	<b>32 197</b>
AUSTRALIA									
Compensation of employees	413 327	447 167	482 119	527 398	574 581	594 884	616 117	660 850	708 140
Gross operating surplus	271 169	295 737	333 361	352 331	385 927	449 953	448 313	486 859	507 965
Gross mixed income	76 339	76 811	72 483	88 282	91 769	90 186	99 862	121 171	118 317
<i>Total factor income</i>	760 835	819 715	887 963	968 011	1 052 277	1 135 023	1 164 292	1 268 880	1 334 423
Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	98 800	101 254	107 005	115 292	123 044	119 270	128 023	135 008	139 891
Statistical discrepancy (I)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1 087
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>859 635</b>	<b>920 969</b>	<b>994 968</b>	<b>1 083 303</b>	<b>1 175 321</b>	<b>1 254 293</b>	<b>1 292 315</b>	<b>1 403 888</b>	<b>1 473 227</b>

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 302	1 339	1 304	1 352	1 400	1 354	1 321	1 551	1 494
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 328	4 411	4 138	3 200	3 261	3 973	3 711	5 511	5 113
<i>Total</i>	5 630	5 750	5 442	4 552	4 661	5 328	5 032	7 062	6 608
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 126	1 262	1 419	1 702	1 831	2 281	2 319	2 329	2 994
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 369	3 845	5 235	5 748	6 483	10 319	7 792	10 517	11 260
<i>Total</i>	3 495	5 107	6 654	7 450	8 315	12 600	10 112	12 846	14 255
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	17 274	17 674	17 968	17 857	19 546	19 644	20 319	20 783	21 353
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14 484	14 682	14 806	13 571	14 267	13 761	13 666	13 766	12 890
<i>Total</i>	31 759	32 355	32 774	31 428	33 813	33 405	33 985	34 549	34 243
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 516	2 705	2 749	2 781	2 901	3 015	3 416	3 714	3 707
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 765	3 914	4 276	5 102	5 146	5 256	6 106	7 273	7 252
<i>Total</i>	6 281	6 619	7 026	7 883	8 047	8 271	9 522	10 987	10 959
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	8 606	9 738	9 821	10 569	12 463	13 067	13 394	13 300	13 718
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 306	8 120	8 339	7 634	7 279	8 313	9 463	8 730	8 065
<i>Total</i>	16 912	17 859	18 159	18 203	19 742	21 380	22 857	22 030	21 783
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 455	9 430	9 958	10 887	11 297	10 838	10 865	12 227	12 601
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 889	5 769	5 761	5 450	5 733	5 451	6 017	6 544	7 139
<i>Total</i>	15 344	15 199	15 719	16 337	17 029	16 289	16 882	18 770	19 740
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 382	9 906	10 197	10 773	11 617	12 424	11 669	11 556	12 360
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 836	3 765	3 937	4 674	4 706	4 753	4 888	5 081	5 676
<i>Total</i>	13 218	13 671	14 134	15 447	16 323	17 178	16 557	16 636	18 036
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	5 716	6 047	6 024	6 928	7 313	7 105	6 951	7 365	7 999
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 151	2 225	2 691	2 669	2 866	3 220	3 920	4 295	4 562
<i>Total</i>	7 867	8 272	8 716	9 597	10 179	10 325	10 871	11 660	12 561
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	7 947	8 654	9 441	9 867	11 046	10 797	10 431	11 024	11 593
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 232	6 099	5 894	7 551	7 243	7 195	7 408	8 569	9 055
<i>Total</i>	13 178	14 754	15 335	17 419	18 289	17 992	17 839	19 593	20 649
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 352	4 826	5 145	5 379	5 592	5 789	6 159	6 214	6 519
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 947	8 143	8 097	9 033	10 441	10 751	12 162	11 941	11 552
<i>Total</i>	12 299	12 969	13 241	14 412	16 033	16 540	18 322	18 155	18 072
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	18 535	21 219	23 357	25 772	27 269	27 177	27 614	29 316	32 618
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	13 803	15 248	17 469	18 653	20 902	26 254	25 858	27 663	29 969
<i>Total</i>	32 338	36 467	40 826	44 425	48 172	53 432	53 472	56 979	62 587
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 445	3 389	3 443	3 959	4 140	3 832	4 557	4 968	5 415
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	3 489	3 190	3 006	3 233	3 428	3 581	4 575	4 297	4 788
<i>Total</i>	6 935	6 579	6 448	7 192	7 568	7 413	9 132	9 265	10 204
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	13 605	13 932	15 278	15 974	17 620	18 207	17 676	19 306	21 657
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 844	3 515	3 734	4 705	4 834	7 121	9 312	10 174	11 104
<i>Total</i>	16 449	17 447	19 012	20 679	22 455	25 328	26 989	29 480	32 762

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 634	7 258	7 662	8 687	9 902	9 318	9 897	10 484	11 300
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 014	1 084	1 278	1 332	1 370	1 211	1 659	1 948	1 398
<i>Total</i>	7 648	8 343	8 940	10 020	11 271	10 529	11 557	12 431	12 697
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	10 714	11 738	12 667	13 027	13 048	14 077	14 933	15 168	15 681
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 744	2 773	3 085	3 303	3 454	3 866	3 864	3 818	3 928
<i>Total</i>	13 457	14 511	15 752	16 330	16 501	17 943	18 797	18 986	19 609
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	11 424	12 407	13 620	14 058	14 368	14 350	15 394	16 605	17 243
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 577	1 650	1 770	2 091	2 292	2 622	2 567	2 534	2 655
<i>Total</i>	13 001	14 057	15 391	16 149	16 660	16 971	17 961	19 140	19 898
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	12 090	12 632	13 184	15 108	16 893	16 394	18 992	22 242	22 875
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 537	2 664	2 892	3 110	3 212	3 415	3 674	3 686	3 888
<i>Total</i>	14 627	15 297	16 076	18 218	20 105	19 809	22 666	25 929	26 762
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 714	1 970	2 047	2 022	2 065	2 183	2 223	2 447	2 869
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 302	1 334	1 425	1 243	1 392	1 396	1 483	1 391	1 313
<i>Total</i>	3 016	3 304	3 472	3 265	3 457	3 578	3 707	3 838	4 182
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 217	4 839	4 530	4 625	4 779	5 044	5 588	5 944	6 026
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 324	2 218	2 148	2 117	2 048	2 207	2 354	2 332	1 952
<i>Total</i>	6 541	7 057	6 678	6 742	6 827	7 250	7 942	8 277	7 978
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	22 646	22 766	23 453	24 857	27 284	28 984	30 924	32 517	34 255
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	150 053	160 965	169 815	181 328	195 090	196 896	203 720	216 542	230 026
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	112 587	117 416	123 434	129 278	137 642	153 649	161 405	172 587	177 814
<b>Total</b>	<b>262 640</b>	<b>278 381</b>	<b>293 249</b>	<b>310 605</b>	<b>332 732</b>	<b>350 545</b>	<b>365 125</b>	<b>389 129</b>	<b>407 834</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 706	1 872	1 834	1 800	1 891	1 716	1 812	1 856	1 988
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 134	4 081	4 323	3 758	5 693	5 108	5 422	6 184	5 931
<i>Total</i>	5 841	5 953	6 156	5 557	7 584	6 824	7 234	8 040	7 920
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	926	886	1 058	1 143	1 258	1 323	1 466	1 376	1 685
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 446	5 172	5 890	7 250	6 527	6 897	5 524	4 899	5 651
<i>Total</i>	4 373	6 057	6 949	8 393	7 784	8 221	6 990	6 274	7 336
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	13 759	14 902	15 282	15 691	16 633	15 823	15 337	15 468	15 907
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	13 895	13 103	12 147	11 966	12 457	12 114	12 746	11 768	10 672
<i>Total</i>	27 654	28 005	27 428	27 656	29 091	27 937	28 084	27 236	26 579
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 541	1 809	2 005	2 032	2 180	2 250	2 346	2 557	2 869
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 358	4 400	4 270	3 872	4 198	2 955	3 412	3 334	3 429
<i>Total</i>	5 899	6 209	6 275	5 904	6 378	5 205	5 758	5 891	6 299
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	5 871	5 872	6 723	7 493	8 945	9 015	9 841	10 216	10 639
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 509	7 612	7 568	8 064	7 157	7 827	8 907	8 018	7 666
<i>Total</i>	12 380	13 484	14 292	15 558	16 103	16 842	18 748	18 234	18 305
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 070	6 400	6 925	8 651	10 215	10 202	8 790	8 495	9 043
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 938	5 020	4 999	4 621	5 003	4 923	5 386	5 371	5 478
<i>Total</i>	11 009	11 420	11 925	13 272	15 218	15 125	14 176	13 866	14 521
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 907	7 631	8 339	7 993	9 364	9 324	9 772	11 459	11 517
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 325	3 289	3 435	4 105	4 103	4 187	4 336	4 640	5 198
<i>Total</i>	10 232	10 920	11 774	12 098	13 467	13 511	14 108	16 099	16 715
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 082	3 439	3 202	3 084	3 124	3 696	4 607	4 938	5 184
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 239	1 261	1 587	1 509	1 518	1 813	1 859	2 040	2 156
<i>Total</i>	4 321	4 699	4 789	4 593	4 642	5 510	6 466	6 978	7 340
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 553	5 176	5 794	6 267	6 438	6 423	6 727	7 161	7 232
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 888	4 118	4 224	5 847	6 104	6 380	6 452	7 447	7 316
<i>Total</i>	8 441	9 294	10 018	12 114	12 542	12 803	13 179	14 608	14 549
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 927	3 117	3 214	3 432	3 854	3 968	3 980	4 042	4 114
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 335	5 538	5 459	5 843	6 260	6 852	7 287	6 740	6 673
<i>Total</i>	8 261	8 655	8 673	9 274	10 114	10 820	11 267	10 782	10 787
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 742	11 618	12 812	15 999	16 518	15 264	16 029	18 803	20 430
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 749	10 173	10 547	11 604	13 749	15 705	16 117	18 828	20 237
<i>Total</i>	18 491	21 791	23 359	27 603	30 267	30 969	32 146	37 631	40 667
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 159	2 417	2 655	2 677	3 248	3 195	2 881	3 172	3 611
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	1 631	1 654	1 798	1 974	2 390	2 319	2 633	2 817	3 248
<i>Total</i>	3 790	4 071	4 454	4 651	5 638	5 514	5 514	5 989	6 860
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 796	10 058	11 156	11 531	13 189	12 717	12 590	13 496	14 837
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 139	2 706	2 457	4 027	4 259	6 249	7 922	9 360	10 634
<i>Total</i>	11 935	12 764	13 613	15 558	17 448	18 966	20 512	22 855	25 470

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 398	4 673	5 209	5 506	6 131	6 389	6 552	6 949	6 985
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	522	559	683	749	857	835	1 211	1 454	1 094
<i>Total</i>	4 920	5 232	5 892	6 256	6 988	7 224	7 762	8 404	8 079
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	5 539	5 872	5 839	6 052	6 086	7 036	8 192	9 187	9 500
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 734	2 017	2 138	2 070	1 866	1 990	2 056	1 991	2 068
<i>Total</i>	7 272	7 889	7 977	8 123	7 951	9 027	10 248	11 177	11 568
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 286	9 460	9 650	10 387	11 084	12 552	13 979	14 158	14 737
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 146	1 270	1 347	1 494	1 423	1 638	1 617	1 710	1 681
<i>Total</i>	10 431	10 730	10 996	11 881	12 508	14 190	15 596	15 868	16 418
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	9 711	9 925	10 629	11 068	12 056	13 230	14 432	15 788	17 724
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 044	2 233	2 409	2 571	2 564	2 720	2 998	2 996	3 147
<i>Total</i>	11 755	12 158	13 037	13 639	14 620	15 950	17 430	18 784	20 871
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 293	1 246	1 194	1 471	1 524	1 543	1 885	1 985	2 164
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	912	953	952	796	949	1 180	1 167	1 122	1 086
<i>Total</i>	2 206	2 199	2 145	2 268	2 473	2 723	3 053	3 107	3 251
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 518	2 719	3 298	3 243	3 354	3 477	3 477	3 954	4 257
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 706	1 601	1 519	1 474	1 396	1 465	1 527	1 571	1 358
<i>Total</i>	4 224	4 320	4 817	4 718	4 750	4 942	5 005	5 525	5 615
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	13 372	13 550	14 112	15 135	17 714	19 206	20 631	22 110	22 888
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	101 783	109 091	116 818	125 521	137 093	139 145	144 696	155 057	164 424
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	85 023	90 310	91 864	98 730	106 187	112 364	119 209	124 401	127 611
<b>Total</b>	<b>186 806</b>	<b>199 400</b>	<b>208 682</b>	<b>224 251</b>	<b>243 280</b>	<b>251 508</b>	<b>263 905</b>	<b>279 458</b>	<b>292 015</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 354	1 339	1 317	1 473	1 566	1 580	1 438	1 570	1 681
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 963	4 688	4 626	4 222	3 099	4 713	5 159	5 102	5 443
<i>Total</i>	5 317	6 026	5 943	5 694	4 665	6 293	6 597	6 672	7 124
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 304	2 606	3 792	4 335	4 876	5 629	5 891	6 531	8 327
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 669	9 040	15 517	15 824	16 787	30 117	16 399	20 203	21 029
<i>Total</i>	7 973	11 646	19 308	20 159	21 663	35 747	22 291	26 735	29 356
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	8 228	9 028	9 443	10 377	10 792	11 196	11 034	11 673	11 773
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 859	7 402	8 649	9 458	10 579	9 170	8 672	8 494	7 804
<i>Total</i>	15 088	16 430	18 092	19 835	21 371	20 367	19 706	20 166	19 577
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 144	1 399	1 634	1 586	1 716	1 812	1 989	2 201	2 390
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 358	2 367	2 628	2 841	3 211	4 462	3 747	3 951	4 312
<i>Total</i>	3 502	3 766	4 262	4 427	4 927	6 274	5 736	6 152	6 702
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 002	6 642	7 487	9 634	10 340	10 800	10 186	11 828	12 012
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 460	6 378	6 765	7 147	8 426	9 618	10 328	11 167	11 529
<i>Total</i>	11 462	13 020	14 252	16 782	18 766	20 418	20 513	22 995	23 541
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 784	5 258	5 228	5 531	6 612	7 227	8 481	9 398	10 958
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 384	3 483	3 613	3 574	3 767	3 553	3 750	3 767	4 076
<i>Total</i>	8 168	8 742	8 841	9 105	10 379	10 780	12 230	13 165	15 033
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	5 424	6 276	6 709	7 460	7 914	7 855	8 805	9 417	9 568
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 724	2 735	2 909	3 514	3 635	3 710	3 739	3 898	4 431
<i>Total</i>	8 148	9 011	9 618	10 975	11 548	11 565	12 544	13 315	14 000
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 810	3 420	3 348	3 834	4 389	4 672	4 495	4 801	4 783
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 189	1 190	1 586	1 482	1 593	1 649	1 594	1 503	1 626
<i>Total</i>	3 998	4 610	4 934	5 316	5 982	6 321	6 088	6 304	6 410
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 674	5 111	5 680	6 249	6 548	6 856	7 357	7 426	7 683
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 723	6 478	6 409	7 236	7 411	7 278	7 500	7 950	7 359
<i>Total</i>	10 397	11 589	12 090	13 485	13 959	14 134	14 856	15 377	15 042
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 318	1 534	1 568	1 716	2 156	2 011	1 661	1 948	2 156
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 307	3 466	3 351	3 274	3 116	3 219	3 343	3 283	3 255
<i>Total</i>	4 625	5 000	4 919	4 990	5 272	5 230	5 004	5 230	5 411
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 475	4 191	5 167	6 735	6 425	7 142	7 778	7 294	7 660
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 456	4 926	5 613	6 599	6 750	8 443	8 241	9 017	9 644
<i>Total</i>	7 931	9 117	10 780	13 334	13 175	15 585	16 019	16 311	17 304
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 268	1 683	2 272	2 667	2 595	2 957	2 496	2 616	2 633
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	1 732	1 808	1 971	2 323	2 726	2 541	2 516	3 111	3 582
<i>Total</i>	3 000	3 491	4 243	4 990	5 321	5 499	5 012	5 726	6 215
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 781	5 391	6 256	7 106	8 305	8 737	9 539	9 805	10 099
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 164	1 524	1 664	2 477	2 957	4 072	4 444	5 223	5 464
<i>Total</i>	5 945	6 915	7 920	9 583	11 263	12 809	13 984	15 028	15 563

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 475	2 607	2 999	3 644	4 248	3 943	3 804	4 287	4 898
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	324	362	455	511	539	511	560	889	700
<i>Total</i>	<b>2 799</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>4 155</b>	<b>4 787</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>5 176</b>	<b>5 599</b>
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	7 027	7 509	9 032	9 681	9 970	10 079	10 146	10 990	11 042
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 136	1 132	1 221	1 676	2 161	2 538	2 474	2 734	2 935
<i>Total</i>	<b>8 163</b>	<b>8 641</b>	<b>10 253</b>	<b>11 356</b>	<b>12 130</b>	<b>12 617</b>	<b>12 620</b>	<b>13 724</b>	<b>13 977</b>
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	5 165	6 360	7 228	7 319	7 801	8 696	8 420	8 732	9 752
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	692	688	720	1 000	1 222	1 392	1 443	1 551	1 721
<i>Total</i>	<b>5 857</b>	<b>7 048</b>	<b>7 948</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>9 023</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>9 863</b>	<b>10 283</b>	<b>11 473</b>
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 954	7 344	8 549	9 686	10 945	11 818	12 568	13 466	14 838
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 281	1 407	1 522	1 759	1 883	2 084	2 331	2 391	2 590
<i>Total</i>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>8 751</b>	<b>10 071</b>	<b>11 445</b>	<b>12 829</b>	<b>13 902</b>	<b>14 899</b>	<b>15 856</b>	<b>17 428</b>
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	670	675	748	701	815	729	691	736	839
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	713	765	773	720	832	836	844	760	733
<i>Total</i>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 646</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 573</b>
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 806	1 973	2 326	2 899	3 147	3 532	3 049	3 100	3 308
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 264	1 245	1 212	1 231	1 211	1 344	1 393	1 386	1 194
<i>Total</i>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>3 538</b>	<b>4 129</b>	<b>4 357</b>	<b>4 876</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>4 485</b>	<b>4 502</b>
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	8 989	9 689	10 677	12 425	15 353	18 545	20 310	21 169	22 163
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	71 663	80 345	90 783	102 633	111 160	117 272	119 828	127 817	136 402
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	62 388	70 774	81 884	89 292	97 258	119 798	108 788	117 549	121 591
<b>Total</b>	<b>134 050</b>	<b>151 119</b>	<b>172 667</b>	<b>191 925</b>	<b>208 418</b>	<b>237 070</b>	<b>228 615</b>	<b>245 366</b>	<b>258 022</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	761	766	731	765	841	819	738	691	763
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 228	2 773	3 062	2 447	3 228	2 948	2 919	4 435	4 059
<i>Total</i>	3 988	3 539	3 793	3 212	4 070	3 767	3 657	5 126	4 823
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	224	239	291	357	392	375	336	333	447
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	843	1 289	1 868	2 497	2 438	2 369	2 391	3 843	3 487
<i>Total</i>	1 066	1 528	2 159	2 855	2 830	2 744	2 727	4 176	3 934
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 318	4 472	4 630	5 060	5 231	5 247	4 995	4 880	4 884
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 808	3 468	4 008	3 842	4 154	3 440	3 579	3 247	2 838
<i>Total</i>	8 127	7 939	8 638	8 902	9 385	8 687	8 574	8 127	7 722
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	487	543	623	641	740	810	905	867	882
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 335	1 481	1 411	1 516	1 541	1 591	1 560	1 531	1 710
<i>Total</i>	1 822	2 024	2 033	2 157	2 281	2 400	2 465	2 398	2 592
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 593	1 959	1 889	2 310	2 668	2 499	2 707	3 453	3 676
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 837	1 958	1 897	2 044	1 901	2 217	2 827	2 580	2 233
<i>Total</i>	3 429	3 917	3 786	4 354	4 569	4 716	5 534	6 033	5 908
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 335	1 425	1 583	1 734	2 136	2 153	2 147	2 263	2 431
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 232	1 217	1 202	1 135	1 257	1 260	1 400	1 539	1 621
<i>Total</i>	2 567	2 642	2 785	2 870	3 393	3 412	3 547	3 802	4 052
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 889	1 998	2 006	2 169	2 516	2 581	2 588	2 841	2 838
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 055	1 053	1 098	1 325	1 364	1 422	1 437	1 478	1 635
<i>Total</i>	2 944	3 051	3 103	3 494	3 880	4 003	4 026	4 320	4 473
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	807	840	1 040	1 082	1 075	1 177	1 140	1 286	1 311
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	418	389	486	465	518	604	670	695	790
<i>Total</i>	1 225	1 229	1 526	1 547	1 592	1 782	1 810	1 980	2 100
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 290	1 551	1 535	1 837	1 948	1 953	2 027	2 174	2 203
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 092	1 089	1 106	1 540	1 655	1 697	1 785	1 864	1 839
<i>Total</i>	2 382	2 640	2 641	3 377	3 603	3 649	3 812	4 037	4 042
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	622	645	714	703	629	610	570	716	720
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 381	1 424	1 367	1 379	1 385	1 443	1 600	1 795	1 747
<i>Total</i>	2 003	2 068	2 081	2 082	2 014	2 054	2 170	2 511	2 467
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 008	2 145	2 154	2 652	2 961	3 091	3 074	3 263	3 872
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 897	2 028	2 237	2 413	3 001	3 812	3 977	3 879	4 182
<i>Total</i>	3 906	4 173	4 391	5 065	5 963	6 903	7 052	7 142	8 054
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	345	434	521	565	552	648	743	704	668
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	455	423	417	438	463	459	504	519	554
<i>Total</i>	800	857	938	1 003	1 015	1 107	1 248	1 223	1 223
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 831	1 916	2 000	2 171	2 507	2 534	2 614	2 497	2 814
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	414	516	524	671	729	1 086	1 382	1 596	1 772
<i>Total</i>	2 246	2 432	2 524	2 843	3 236	3 620	3 996	4 093	4 587

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	954	994	1 037	1 204	1 355	1 354	1 396	1 496	1 716
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	185	192	215	224	226	195	264	337	255
<i>Total</i>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>1 660</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>1 972</b>
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 346	2 456	2 753	2 914	3 455	3 351	3 515	3 786	3 816
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	740	805	840	788	730	830	893	960	928
<i>Total</i>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>3 261</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>3 702</b>	<b>4 185</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>4 746</b>	<b>4 744</b>
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 340	2 489	2 684	2 781	2 817	3 085	3 425	3 582	3 773
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	361	396	431	446	452	512	505	537	544
<i>Total</i>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>3 227</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>3 930</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>4 318</b>
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 182	3 411	3 633	3 920	4 276	4 833	4 962	5 205	5 678
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	507	554	621	661	648	696	744	698	828
<i>Total</i>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 924</b>	<b>5 529</b>	<b>5 706</b>	<b>5 902</b>	<b>6 506</b>
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	309	314	307	349	389	463	463	478	541
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	265	285	280	234	261	262	268	241	206
<i>Total</i>	<b>574</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>746</b>
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	831	887	899	1 009	1 207	1 240	1 210	1 100	1 288
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	454	431	407	400	404	452	475	471	401
<i>Total</i>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 685</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 689</b>
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	3 600	3 811	3 993	4 425	5 128	5 445	5 943	6 178	6 380
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	27 472	29 483	31 029	34 224	37 696	38 823	39 557	41 614	44 324
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	25 106	25 581	27 469	28 892	31 485	32 739	35 123	38 421	38 008
<b>Total</b>	<b>52 578</b>	<b>55 064</b>	<b>58 499</b>	<b>63 116</b>	<b>69 180</b>	<b>71 562</b>	<b>74 679</b>	<b>80 035</b>	<b>82 332</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	858	882	915	928	932	1 107	958	976	962
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 902	2 406	2 802	1 869	3 180	2 981	2 281	1 405	2 171
<i>Total</i>	3 760	3 288	3 717	2 797	4 112	4 087	3 238	2 381	3 133
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 370	3 499	4 274	5 114	6 164	7 638	8 004	10 661	13 682
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12 825	17 232	24 617	30 415	33 304	42 794	41 031	65 547	68 461
<i>Total</i>	16 195	20 731	28 892	35 529	39 468	50 432	49 035	76 208	82 143
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 935	4 219	4 893	5 684	5 939	6 408	5 429	5 704	6 643
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 649	4 441	5 038	5 633	6 328	6 902	5 748	5 734	4 557
<i>Total</i>	8 584	8 660	9 931	11 317	12 267	13 310	11 177	11 438	11 200
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	551	695	764	929	1 010	1 278	1 109	1 247	1 327
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 648	1 733	1 690	1 453	998	1 656	2 362	3 306	3 644
<i>Total</i>	2 199	2 427	2 454	2 382	2 008	2 933	3 471	4 553	4 971
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 456	4 065	4 734	6 559	7 335	8 621	9 595	12 031	13 853
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 723	4 011	6 022	8 167	8 894	10 556	11 133	13 239	13 674
<i>Total</i>	7 178	8 075	10 756	14 726	16 229	19 177	20 728	25 270	27 527
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 644	2 271	2 214	2 325	2 590	2 942	3 773	4 150	4 227
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 811	1 895	2 126	2 222	2 225	2 077	2 292	2 645	2 748
<i>Total</i>	3 455	4 166	4 341	4 547	4 815	5 019	6 064	6 795	6 975
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 884	2 666	2 554	2 941	3 344	4 133	4 134	4 291	4 458
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 513	1 558	1 689	2 107	2 113	2 111	2 151	2 285	2 751
<i>Total</i>	4 398	4 224	4 242	5 048	5 457	6 244	6 285	6 575	7 209
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 113	991	977	1 114	1 400	1 465	1 398	1 617	1 758
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	399	411	528	590	623	689	810	908	1 098
<i>Total</i>	1 512	1 402	1 505	1 704	2 023	2 154	2 208	2 525	2 856
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 326	2 666	2 788	2 837	3 382	3 907	4 486	4 714	4 974
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 565	2 535	2 843	3 922	4 537	4 848	4 738	5 200	5 377
<i>Total</i>	4 891	5 201	5 631	6 759	7 919	8 755	9 224	9 914	10 351
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	596	714	839	889	790	718	705	837	1 009
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 712	1 789	1 718	1 680	1 601	1 693	1 934	2 077	2 005
<i>Total</i>	2 307	2 503	2 557	2 570	2 392	2 412	2 639	2 913	3 014
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 950	2 044	1 915	2 704	3 126	3 206	3 726	3 978	4 016
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 306	2 554	2 696	3 064	3 663	3 951	4 158	4 196	4 418
<i>Total</i>	4 256	4 598	4 611	5 769	6 789	7 156	7 884	8 174	8 435
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	867	996	1 063	1 302	1 535	1 636	1 365	1 447	1 702
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	650	726	849	730	858	849	1 219	1 131	1 354
<i>Total</i>	1 517	1 722	1 911	2 032	2 393	2 486	2 584	2 578	3 056
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	3 574	3 745	4 493	5 097	6 275	6 096	6 188	6 847	8 011
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	691	903	1 129	1 351	1 515	2 054	3 377	4 280	4 355
<i>Total</i>	4 264	4 649	5 622	6 448	7 790	8 150	9 565	11 126	12 367

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 826	1 919	1 970	2 356	2 740	2 657	2 617	3 182	3 789
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	235	247	305	359	393	378	533	737	556
<i>Total</i>	2 062	2 166	2 275	2 714	3 133	3 035	3 150	3 920	4 345
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 334	2 444	2 909	3 267	3 234	3 651	4 215	4 790	4 900
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	846	870	919	886	725	847	881	975	1 026
<i>Total</i>	3 180	3 314	3 829	4 152	3 958	4 498	5 096	5 765	5 926
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	2 815	2 748	2 899	3 081	3 410	3 897	4 568	5 070	5 455
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	464	489	522	578	533	628	621	685	709
<i>Total</i>	3 280	3 237	3 422	3 659	3 943	4 525	5 189	5 754	6 164
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 091	4 664	5 063	5 401	6 275	6 884	6 494	6 517	7 952
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	717	747	838	894	876	948	1 073	1 112	1 188
<i>Total</i>	4 808	5 411	5 901	6 294	7 152	7 833	7 567	7 629	9 140
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	333	328	377	490	517	504	524	631	733
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	320	340	343	313	382	368	393	364	372
<i>Total</i>	653	668	721	803	899	872	918	996	1 105
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 142	1 067	999	1 104	1 277	1 398	1 736	2 062	2 442
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	609	587	569	582	580	647	693	708	617
<i>Total</i>	1 751	1 654	1 567	1 686	1 858	2 046	2 429	2 770	3 060
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	4 525	4 852	5 223	6 262	8 141	9 819	10 803	11 409	12 228
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	39 665	42 624	46 641	54 122	61 277	68 146	71 023	80 753	91 894
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	45 112	50 325	62 467	73 075	81 470	96 797	98 230	127 942	133 310
<b>Total</b>	<b>84 777</b>	<b>92 949</b>	<b>109 107</b>	<b>127 197</b>	<b>142 747</b>	<b>164 943</b>	<b>169 254</b>	<b>208 695</b>	<b>225 195</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	364	415	409	376	471	472	408	427	406
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	822	836	1 001	1 116	1 131	1 272	1 260	1 314	1 350
<i>Total</i>	<i>1 186</i>	<i>1 252</i>	<i>1 410</i>	<i>1 492</i>	<i>1 602</i>	<i>1 745</i>	<i>1 668</i>	<i>1 742</i>	<i>1 756</i>
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	68	73	86	95	110	103	150	151	192
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	71	86	131	159	139	174	137	179	199
<i>Total</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>160</i>	<i>217</i>	<i>254</i>	<i>248</i>	<i>278</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>331</i>	<i>390</i>
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	1 032	1 097	1 154	1 318	1 442	1 334	1 390	1 264	1 148
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 468	1 201	1 060	1 325	1 346	1 094	995	926	630
<i>Total</i>	<i>2 500</i>	<i>2 299</i>	<i>2 214</i>	<i>2 643</i>	<i>2 788</i>	<i>2 428</i>	<i>2 385</i>	<i>2 190</i>	<i>1 778</i>
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	226	252	244	284	272	285	348	346	368
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	479	581	488	525	512	477	517	773	713
<i>Total</i>	<i>705</i>	<i>833</i>	<i>732</i>	<i>809</i>	<i>783</i>	<i>762</i>	<i>865</i>	<i>1 120</i>	<i>1 082</i>
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	362	427	510	580	666	701	791	772	759
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	368	526	563	706	610	653	808	787	727
<i>Total</i>	<i>730</i>	<i>953</i>	<i>1 073</i>	<i>1 286</i>	<i>1 276</i>	<i>1 354</i>	<i>1 599</i>	<i>1 560</i>	<i>1 485</i>
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	320	298	344	367	348	422	391	393	417
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	239	245	263	273	270	253	270	287	319
<i>Total</i>	<i>558</i>	<i>543</i>	<i>606</i>	<i>640</i>	<i>618</i>	<i>675</i>	<i>662</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>737</i>
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	576	669	684	665	747	839	927	792	821
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	386	388	424	498	498	417	527	526	552
<i>Total</i>	<i>962</i>	<i>1 057</i>	<i>1 108</i>	<i>1 163</i>	<i>1 245</i>	<i>1 257</i>	<i>1 454</i>	<i>1 318</i>	<i>1 373</i>
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	317	325	307	351	427	391	415	460	448
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	101	103	129	150	135	60	179	182	191
<i>Total</i>	<i>418</i>	<i>428</i>	<i>437</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>562</i>	<i>451</i>	<i>594</i>	<i>642</i>	<i>640</i>
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	492	537	555	639	687	575	657	670	629
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	373	372	308	551	662	643	673	741	731
<i>Total</i>	<i>866</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>863</i>	<i>1 189</i>	<i>1 350</i>	<i>1 218</i>	<i>1 330</i>	<i>1 411</i>	<i>1 360</i>
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	135	150	191	179	192	216	199	241	241
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	390	408	385	453	320	341	370	346	341
<i>Total</i>	<i>526</i>	<i>559</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>632</i>	<i>512</i>	<i>556</i>	<i>570</i>	<i>587</i>	<i>582</i>
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	411	448	559	618	859	963	739	865	890
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	479	535	579	656	732	748	824	1 006	977
<i>Total</i>	<i>890</i>	<i>983</i>	<i>1 138</i>	<i>1 274</i>	<i>1 591</i>	<i>1 711</i>	<i>1 564</i>	<i>1 871</i>	<i>1 867</i>
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	74	105	116	132	142	156	125	115	122
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	155	160	184	226	137	136	168	177	199
<i>Total</i>	<i>229</i>	<i>265</i>	<i>301</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>280</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>293</i>	<i>292</i>	<i>321</i>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	235	249	282	309	331	360	373	426	404
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	81	105	118	152	176	253	318	342	376
<i>Total</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>355</i>	<i>399</i>	<i>461</i>	<i>506</i>	<i>613</i>	<i>691</i>	<i>768</i>	<i>781</i>

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	172	194	227	243	264	292	241	297	324
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	32	37	45	48	58	66	96	99	97
<i>Total</i>	204	231	272	291	322	358	337	396	421
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	755	842	863	947	1 015	1 148	1 378	1 252	1 259
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	286	301	315	258	194	220	225	221	225
<i>Total</i>	1 041	1 143	1 177	1 206	1 209	1 368	1 603	1 473	1 484
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	773	844	858	910	1 072	1 172	1 262	1 341	1 396
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	138	143	153	141	114	131	127	141	138
<i>Total</i>	911	987	1 011	1 051	1 187	1 303	1 389	1 482	1 534
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	907	970	1 343	1 446	1 560	1 578	1 691	1 724	1 862
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	184	196	223	225	208	223	254	250	264
<i>Total</i>	1 091	1 167	1 566	1 671	1 768	1 801	1 945	1 974	2 125
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	70	74	88	106	111	88	97	109	116
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	76	84	79	92	104	98	72	64	63
<i>Total</i>	146	158	167	198	215	186	169	173	179
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	203	187	196	244	203	193	273	334	286
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	153	152	148	145	154	156	164	161	137
<i>Total</i>	356	339	343	389	357	349	438	495	423
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	817	848	900	1 016	1 146	1 087	1 290	1 325	1 325
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	7 490	8 159	9 015	9 808	10 921	11 288	11 856	11 981	12 088
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 101	7 309	7 496	8 714	8 645	8 503	9 276	9 849	9 555
<b>Total</b>	<b>14 592</b>	<b>15 468</b>	<b>16 511</b>	<b>18 522</b>	<b>19 565</b>	<b>19 791</b>	<b>21 132</b>	<b>21 830</b>	<b>21 647</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	100	108	104	107	119	120	112	111	129
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	286	310	272	278	250	292	344	360	377
<i>Total</i>	386	418	375	385	370	412	456	470	506
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	201	262	263	305	483	815	712	691	848
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1 077	1 026	1 466	1 805	2 475	2 966	2 064	2 711	2 800
<i>Total</i>	1 278	1 288	1 730	2 110	2 958	3 782	2 776	3 402	3 648
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	259	287	349	382	434	442	539	491	483
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	358	355	417	424	459	612	660	639	530
<i>Total</i>	617	642	767	807	892	1 055	1 199	1 131	1 014
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	69	93	110	126	108	98	130	126	146
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	84	41	59	78	100	52	56	65	76
<i>Total</i>	153	134	169	204	208	150	187	191	222
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	494	591	642	628	754	733	923	1 069	1 201
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	846	1 125	932	947	1 312	1 341	879	672	910
<i>Total</i>	1 340	1 716	1 574	1 575	2 066	2 074	1 803	1 741	2 111
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	44	72	102	119	85	109	136	151	143
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	63	62	68	70	78	101	89	107	125
<i>Total</i>	107	133	169	190	163	210	225	259	267
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	211	226	253	255	252	314	309	332	328
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	150	151	157	198	207	227	236	244	279
<i>Total</i>	361	377	410	452	460	541	544	575	607
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	155	164	222	222	260	217	196	224	218
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	49	59	75	79	82	101	108	109	137
<i>Total</i>	204	224	297	301	343	318	304	333	355
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	294	312	361	378	386	328	432	397	454
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	223	267	273	255	343	332	246	259	302
<i>Total</i>	517	579	633	633	729	659	678	656	756
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	57	60	79	109	100	93	79	73	75
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	167	175	167	159	152	152	159	152	152
<i>Total</i>	224	235	246	268	252	245	239	225	226
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	152	223	196	260	298	285	303	263	293
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	158	217	149	199	236	315	330	276	300
<i>Total</i>	310	440	344	459	534	600	633	538	593
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	50	37	65	67	96	127	139	171	174
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	108	81	95	164	353	283	309	452	503
<i>Total</i>	159	119	160	231	449	410	448	622	677
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	161	192	249	322	302	296	372	346	367
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	42	38	39	59	79	88	113	161	192
<i>Total</i>	204	230	289	381	382	384	484	506	558

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	90	121	164	306	229	188	188	236	279
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	12	14	12	19	22	22	34	49	32
<i>Total</i>	102	135	176	325	251	209	222	286	311
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	941	884	1 033	1 011	1 085	1 217	1 170	1 201	1 219
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	208	208	201	211	201	236	244	253	267
<i>Total</i>	1 149	1 093	1 234	1 223	1 287	1 454	1 414	1 454	1 486
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	351	390	416	404	392	439	491	527	551
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	59	60	62	68	66	76	77	86	90
<i>Total</i>	410	450	477	472	459	515	567	613	641
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	384	472	572	653	633	653	795	856	907
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	74	79	84	90	88	98	109	110	116
<i>Total</i>	458	551	656	743	721	751	903	966	1 023
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	66	82	77	110	86	93	104	123	142
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	60	59	63	59	71	68	69	62	67
<i>Total</i>	126	141	140	168	158	161	174	185	209
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	89	101	120	130	177	162	203	170	159
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	73	73	75	79	103	100	108	114	102
<i>Total</i>	162	174	195	208	280	262	311	284	261
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	635	805	916	1 016	1 196	1 408	1 665	1 840	2 019
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 166	4 677	5 376	5 894	6 280	6 729	7 333	7 558	8 116
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 734	5 206	5 582	6 256	7 877	8 870	7 899	8 718	9 377
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 900</b>	<b>9 883</b>	<b>10 958</b>	<b>12 150</b>	<b>14 157</b>	<b>15 600</b>	<b>15 232</b>	<b>16 276</b>	<b>17 493</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	13	14	14	14	13	14	17	17	17
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	16	13	12	6	6	4	—	-1	-6
<i>Total</i>	29	26	26	19	18	18	17	16	11
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	11	11	11	12	12	14	15	16	16
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
<i>Total</i>	13	12	12	13	14	15	17	17	18
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	204	161	169	187	125	201	186	291	272
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	172	145	126	144	155	188	166	147	126
<i>Total</i>	375	306	295	331	280	389	353	437	397
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	178	174	172	194	219	191	208	260	342
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	317	340	298	440	749	407	468	334	428
<i>Total</i>	495	513	470	634	968	597	677	595	770
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	672	618	974	1 102	1 369	1 497	1 657	1 945	2 198
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	524	533	620	705	664	681	842	930	965
<i>Total</i>	1 196	1 151	1 594	1 807	2 032	2 179	2 499	2 875	3 163
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	177	239	278	252	255	244	306	306	306
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	112	110	113	104	110	104	123	139	125
<i>Total</i>	289	349	391	356	365	348	429	445	432
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	439	457	506	531	546	548	459	502	506
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	298	288	308	371	366	366	380	394	436
<i>Total</i>	737	745	814	902	912	914	839	896	942
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	391	380	318	356	379	419	561	617	669
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	97	95	118	131	132	150	182	175	185
<i>Total</i>	488	475	436	487	511	569	743	792	854
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	305	304	281	287	316	332	319	333	345
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	253	171	244	261	294	285	335	362	346
<i>Total</i>	558	474	525	548	610	618	654	695	692
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	175	189	189	208	215	221	220	200	223
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	312	323	314	325	338	396	482	461	464
<i>Total</i>	487	511	503	533	553	617	702	661	688
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	197	358	427	537	630	715	646	715	680
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	374	444	352	404	477	489	455	501	483
<i>Total</i>	572	802	779	941	1 106	1 204	1 101	1 216	1 163
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	144	194	217	225	269	228	230	207	208
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	305	312	230	261	304	307	327	326	379
<i>Total</i>	449	506	447	486	573	534	557	533	586
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	870	873	878	1 033	1 289	1 579	1 635	1 621	1 906
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	225	262	305	398	484	649	848	953	1 028
<i>Total</i>	1 095	1 135	1 183	1 431	1 773	2 228	2 483	2 574	2 934

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	319	325	389	342	300	308	353	405	400
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	59	64	76	83	81	83	132	175	159
<i>Total</i>	377	389	464	425	382	390	485	580	559
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 814	5 091	5 388	6 049	6 592	6 863	7 316	8 136	8 415
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	692	786	800	918	931	1 068	1 044	1 067	1 119
<i>Total</i>	5 506	5 877	6 188	6 967	7 523	7 931	8 361	9 203	9 534
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	906	1 005	979	1 106	1 129	1 365	1 843	1 676	1 913
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	87	100	101	117	121	133	127	134	139
<i>Total</i>	993	1 105	1 080	1 224	1 250	1 498	1 970	1 810	2 052
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	720	955	969	892	862	1 122	1 260	1 402	1 629
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	115	121	132	144	144	155	168	169	178
<i>Total</i>	835	1 077	1 102	1 036	1 005	1 277	1 429	1 571	1 807
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	227	202	216	254	260	310	324	342	285
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	154	170	164	166	160	149	163	150	158
<i>Total</i>	381	372	379	421	421	458	487	492	442
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	274	274	268	288	284	414	548	538	535
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	126	120	124	126	116	127	137	139	120
<i>Total</i>	399	394	392	413	400	541	685	677	655
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	1 219	1 229	1 211	1 270	1 500	1 679	1 864	2 008	2 186
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	11 035	11 823	12 643	13 869	15 064	16 585	18 104	19 528	20 867
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 457	5 626	5 649	6 377	7 134	7 420	8 246	8 564	9 018
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 492</b>	<b>17 449</b>	<b>18 292</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>22 198</b>	<b>24 005</b>	<b>26 350</b>	<b>28 092</b>	<b>29 885</b>

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m								
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 458	6 733	6 628	6 815	7 234	7 182	6 803	7 198	7 439
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	19 679	19 519	20 235	16 895	19 848	21 292	21 096	24 310	24 440
<i>Total</i>	26 137	26 252	26 863	23 710	27 082	28 474	27 899	31 508	31 880
<b>Mining</b>									
Compensation of employees	8 230	8 837	11 194	13 064	15 127	18 179	18 893	22 089	28 191
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	26 301	37 691	54 726	63 699	68 154	95 639	75 341	107 900	112 889
<i>Total</i>	34 531	46 528	65 920	76 763	83 281	113 818	94 234	129 989	141 081
<b>Manufacturing</b>									
Compensation of employees	49 009	51 840	53 889	56 555	60 141	60 297	59 230	60 555	62 462
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	45 694	44 797	46 250	46 364	49 746	47 281	46 233	44 720	40 047
<i>Total</i>	94 703	96 637	100 139	102 919	109 887	107 578	105 463	105 275	102 509
<b>Electricity, gas, water and waste services</b>									
Compensation of employees	6 713	7 671	8 301	8 573	9 146	9 737	10 451	11 318	12 033
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	14 343	14 855	15 120	15 828	16 455	16 855	18 229	20 568	21 564
<i>Total</i>	21 056	22 526	23 421	24 401	25 601	26 592	28 680	31 886	33 597
<b>Construction</b>									
Compensation of employees	27 054	29 912	32 780	38 875	44 539	46 933	49 094	54 614	58 057
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	27 574	30 263	32 707	35 415	36 244	41 207	45 187	46 123	45 767
<i>Total</i>	54 628	60 175	65 487	74 290	80 783	88 140	94 281	100 737	103 824
<b>Wholesale trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	23 828	25 393	26 632	29 866	33 539	34 137	34 889	37 382	40 126
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	17 669	17 801	18 145	17 450	18 443	17 721	19 327	20 400	21 631
<i>Total</i>	41 497	43 194	44 777	47 316	51 982	51 858	54 216	57 782	61 757
<b>Retail trade</b>									
Compensation of employees	27 711	29 830	31 246	32 787	36 300	38 019	38 664	41 189	42 398
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	13 289	13 227	13 958	16 792	16 992	17 193	17 693	18 545	20 958
<i>Total</i>	41 000	43 057	45 204	49 579	53 292	55 212	56 357	59 734	63 356
<b>Accommodation and food services</b>									
Compensation of employees	14 391	15 606	15 439	16 971	18 367	19 144	19 763	21 307	22 370
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	5 642	5 734	7 201	7 075	7 467	8 287	9 321	9 907	10 745
<i>Total</i>	20 033	21 340	22 640	24 046	25 834	27 431	29 084	31 214	33 115
<b>Transport, postal and warehousing</b>									
Compensation of employees	21 881	24 311	26 435	28 361	30 751	31 170	32 436	33 899	35 114
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	19 349	21 130	21 300	27 163	28 250	28 657	29 137	32 392	32 325
<i>Total</i>	41 230	45 441	47 735	55 524	59 001	59 827	61 573	66 291	67 439
<b>Information media and telecommunications</b>									
Compensation of employees	10 182	11 235	11 940	12 616	13 529	13 627	13 574	14 270	15 058
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	20 551	21 265	20 858	22 145	23 613	24 847	27 338	26 795	26 188
<i>Total</i>	30 733	32 500	32 798	34 761	37 142	38 474	40 912	41 065	41 246
<b>Financial and insurance services</b>									
Compensation of employees	36 470	42 246	46 586	55 278	58 087	57 843	59 910	64 497	70 460
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	32 223	36 124	39 643	43 592	49 511	59 718	59 961	65 365	70 210
<i>Total</i>	68 693	78 370	86 229	98 870	107 598	117 561	119 871	129 862	140 670

	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Rental, hiring and real estate services</b>									
Compensation of employees	8 352	9 256	10 353	11 593	12 578	12 779	12 536	13 398	14 533
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income(a)	8 526	8 353	8 550	9 348	10 661	10 476	12 251	12 830	14 607
<b>Total</b>	<b>16 878</b>	<b>17 609</b>	<b>18 903</b>	<b>20 941</b>	<b>23 239</b>	<b>23 255</b>	<b>24 787</b>	<b>26 228</b>	<b>29 141</b>
<b>Professional, scientific and technical services</b>									
Compensation of employees	34 853	36 356	40 593	43 543	49 818	50 527	50 988	54 343	60 096
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 600	9 570	9 970	13 840	15 034	21 571	27 716	32 088	34 925
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 453</b>	<b>45 926</b>	<b>50 563</b>	<b>57 383</b>	<b>64 852</b>	<b>72 098</b>	<b>78 704</b>	<b>86 431</b>	<b>95 022</b>
<b>Administrative and support services</b>									
Compensation of employees	16 869	18 092	19 656	22 289	25 169	24 448	25 048	27 337	29 692
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	2 383	2 559	3 069	3 325	3 546	3 301	4 489	5 687	4 291
<b>Total</b>	<b>19 252</b>	<b>20 651</b>	<b>22 725</b>	<b>25 614</b>	<b>28 715</b>	<b>27 749</b>	<b>29 537</b>	<b>33 024</b>	<b>33 983</b>
<b>Public administration and safety</b>									
Compensation of employees	34 470	36 835	40 483	42 948	44 484	47 422	50 866	54 510	55 833
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	8 385	8 892	9 520	10 111	10 261	11 595	11 681	12 018	12 497
<b>Total</b>	<b>42 855</b>	<b>45 727</b>	<b>50 003</b>	<b>53 059</b>	<b>54 745</b>	<b>59 017</b>	<b>62 547</b>	<b>66 528</b>	<b>68 329</b>
<b>Education and training</b>									
Compensation of employees	33 058	35 703	38 334	40 047	42 075	45 555	49 381	51 690	54 821
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	4 525	4 796	5 105	5 935	6 223	7 132	7 084	7 378	7 678
<b>Total</b>	<b>37 583</b>	<b>40 499</b>	<b>43 439</b>	<b>45 982</b>	<b>48 298</b>	<b>52 687</b>	<b>56 465</b>	<b>59 068</b>	<b>62 499</b>
<b>Health care and social assistance</b>									
Compensation of employees	38 037	40 374	43 942	48 173	53 501	56 513	61 194	67 200	73 464
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	7 460	8 002	8 721	9 454	9 623	10 339	11 351	11 412	12 198
<b>Total</b>	<b>45 497</b>	<b>48 376</b>	<b>52 663</b>	<b>57 627</b>	<b>63 124</b>	<b>66 852</b>	<b>72 545</b>	<b>78 612</b>	<b>85 662</b>
<b>Arts and recreation services</b>									
Compensation of employees	4 682	4 890	5 053	5 503	5 768	5 913	6 313	6 852	7 688
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	3 803	3 991	4 080	3 624	4 151	4 356	4 459	4 154	3 998
<b>Total</b>	<b>8 485</b>	<b>8 881</b>	<b>9 133</b>	<b>9 127</b>	<b>9 919</b>	<b>10 269</b>	<b>10 772</b>	<b>11 006</b>	<b>11 687</b>
<b>Other services</b>									
Compensation of employees	11 079	12 047	12 635	13 541	14 428	15 459	16 084	17 202	18 303
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	6 709	6 427	6 202	6 153	6 012	6 499	6 852	6 883	5 881
<b>Total</b>	<b>17 788</b>	<b>18 474</b>	<b>18 837</b>	<b>19 694</b>	<b>20 440</b>	<b>21 958</b>	<b>22 936</b>	<b>24 085</b>	<b>24 184</b>
<b>Ownership of dwellings</b>									
Gross operating surplus	55 804	57 552	60 485	66 406	77 463	86 174	93 430	98 556	103 444
<b>All industries</b>									
Compensation of employees	413 327	447 167	482 119	527 398	574 581	594 884	616 117	660 850	708 140
Gross operating surplus and gross mixed income	347 508	372 548	405 844	440 613	477 696	540 139	548 175	608 030	626 282
<b>Total</b>	<b>760 835</b>	<b>819 715</b>	<b>887 963</b>	<b>968 011</b>	<b>1 052 277</b>	<b>1 135 023</b>	<b>1 164 292</b>	<b>1 268 880</b>	<b>1 334 423</b>

(a) Excludes ownership of dwellings.

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12  
 \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m \$m

## NEW SOUTH WALES

Gross value of agricultural production	12 452	12 312	12 563	10 734	12 137	12 978	11 211	15 367	15 349
less Intermediate input costs	7 287	7 014	7 598	6 652	7 944	8 108	6 628	8 715	9 154
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 165	5 297	4 966	4 082	4 192	4 870	4 582	6 652	6 195
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	3 036	3 103	3 168	3 347	3 709	3 709	3 636	4 110	4 064
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	109	112	106	77	86	112	105	136	127
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>2 005</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 165	5 297	4 966	4 082	4 192	4 870	4 582	6 652	6 195
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	120	124	123	107	123	124	109	154	151
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	5 285	5 421	5 089	4 189	4 315	4 994	4 691	6 807	6 346

## VICTORIA

Gross value of agricultural production	11 401	11 088	11 780	10 999	14 590	13 319	13 985	16 250	16 569
less Intermediate input costs	5 962	5 551	6 060	5 854	7 407	6 861	7 106	8 537	8 968
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 438	5 538	5 720	5 145	7 183	6 458	6 879	7 713	7 601
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 960	3 092	3 169	3 356	3 878	3 624	3 797	4 003	4 094
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	119	135	129	117	125	129	126	150	145
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>2 360</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>1 673</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>2 705</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>3 560</b>	<b>3 362</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	5 438	5 538	5 720	5 145	7 183	6 458	6 879	7 713	7 601
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	110	111	115	109	147	127	136	163	162
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	5 548	5 649	5 835	5 255	7 330	6 585	7 015	7 876	7 763

## QUEENSLAND

Gross value of agricultural production	11 331	11 935	12 581	13 064	12 159	13 481	13 095	13 728	14 101
less Intermediate input costs	6 626	6 471	7 263	7 939	8 068	7 761	7 082	7 580	7 488
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	4 705	5 465	5 318	5 126	4 091	5 720	6 013	6 148	6 612
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	2 833	2 903	2 983	3 381	3 608	3 670	3 615	3 780	3 870
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	69	75	73	64	62	87	90	103	107
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>1 803</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>2 263</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>2 635</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	4 705	5 465	5 318	5 126	4 091	5 720	6 013	6 148	6 612
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	109	120	123	130	123	129	127	138	138
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	4 814	5 585	5 442	5 256	4 214	5 849	6 140	6 286	6 751

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12  
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## SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	6 281	5 554	6 109	5 273	7 076	6 670	6 451	8 452	8 775
less Intermediate input costs	3 382	2 999	3 352	3 110	4 073	3 897	3 674	4 227	4 839
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	2 899	2 555	2 757	2 163	3 003	2 773	2 777	4 225	3 936
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 456	1 447	1 483	1 581	1 862	1 796	1 759	1 872	1 933
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	52	56	54	43	47	53	47	50	63
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>1 390</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>1 940</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	2 899	2 555	2 757	2 163	3 003	2 773	2 777	4 225	3 936
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	60	56	60	52	72	64	63	85	86
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	2 959	2 611	2 816	2 215	3 074	2 837	2 840	4 310	4 022

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	8 241	6 911	7 937	6 546	9 242	9 553	7 446	7 054	7 934
less Intermediate input costs	5 132	4 308	4 911	4 366	5 730	5 996	4 734	5 176	5 308
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	3 109	2 602	3 026	2 181	3 512	3 556	2 712	1 879	2 626
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	1 872	1 849	1 969	2 055	2 381	2 493	2 296	2 308	2 353
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	39	44	43	32	24	56	44	67	63
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>1 198</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>-496</b>	<b>209</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	3 109	2 602	3 026	2 181	3 512	3 556	2 712	1 879	2 626
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	79	69	78	65	93	91	72	71	78
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	3 188	2 672	3 104	2 246	3 605	3 648	2 784	1 950	2 704

## TASMANIA

Gross value of agricultural production	1 210	1 247	1 332	1 337	1 563	1 628	1 405	1 599	1 616
less Intermediate input costs	600	593	660	677	774	742	632	746	760
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	610	654	672	660	789	886	772	853	856
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	446	483	494	508	617	616	559	591	574
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	18	24	23	19	24	27	22	26	23
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>258</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	610	654	672	660	789	886	772	853	856
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	12	13	13	13	16	16	14	16	16
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	622	666	685	673	804	902	786	869	872

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12  
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## NORTHERN TERRITORY

Gross value of agricultural production	439	461	426	478	583	556	562	591	609
less Intermediate input costs	283	260	269	302	437	356	334	347	329
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	156	202	158	176	146	200	228	244	280
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	112	120	117	133	155	150	147	148	160
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	3	5	4	2	2	4	3	4	6
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>115</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	156	202	158	176	146	200	228	244	280
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	4	5	4	5	6	5	5	6	6
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	160	206	162	181	152	206	234	250	286

## AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Gross value of agricultural production	37	32	34	30	32	30	23	25	24
less Intermediate input costs	17	15	16	16	18	15	10	12	12
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	20	18	18	13	14	15	13	13	11
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	13	14	14	15	15	15	17	17	17
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	7
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-12</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	20	18	18	13	14	15	13	13	11
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	20	18	18	14	14	15	13	13	12

## AUSTRALIA

Gross value of agricultural production	51 391	49 540	52 762	48 461	57 381	58 215	54 178	63 067	64 976
less Intermediate input costs	29 290	27 210	30 128	28 915	34 452	33 736	30 201	35 340	36 858
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	22 101	22 330	22 634	19 546	22 929	24 479	23 977	27 727	28 118
less Compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital, net property income payable	12 727	13 010	13 397	14 374	16 224	16 074	15 826	16 828	17 065
less Other taxes less subsidies on production	411	453	434	357	374	472	440	539	542
<b>Agricultural income</b>	<b>8 962</b>	<b>8 867</b>	<b>8 803</b>	<b>4 815</b>	<b>6 330</b>	<b>7 933</b>	<b>7 711</b>	<b>10 359</b>	<b>10 511</b>
<i>Gross agricultural value added at basic prices</i>	22 101	22 330	22 634	19 546	22 929	24 479	23 977	27 727	28 118
plus Taxes less subsidies on products	495	498	517	482	580	556	526	634	637
Gross agricultural value added at producers' prices	22 596	22 828	23 151	20 028	23 509	25 035	24 503	28 361	28 755

— nil or rounded to zero (including null cells)

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME, Current

43

prices

2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	258 319	276 143	288 126	313 087	337 685	350 097	360 270	389 259	409 511
Victoria	176 466	187 484	198 369	217 156	238 648	249 824	258 903	281 485	294 066
Queensland	128 204	141 763	155 623	177 902	195 121	212 164	218 935	236 047	248 670
South Australia	52 572	54 974	57 341	62 905	70 058	74 659	76 474	82 599	86 382
Western Australia	70 825	75 354	80 969	94 378	108 102	119 615	124 692	139 579	153 793
Tasmania	14 363	15 555	16 960	18 798	20 601	21 905	22 419	23 469	24 071
Northern Territory	7 000	7 865	8 798	9 635	10 443	11 403	12 450	13 219	14 017
Australian Capital Territory	17 286	18 335	19 441	21 490	23 696	25 996	28 104	30 593	32 495
<b>Australia</b>	<b>725 035</b>	<b>777 472</b>	<b>825 628</b>	<b>915 352</b>	<b>1 004 354</b>	<b>1 065 664</b>	<b>1 102 248</b>	<b>1 196 251</b>	<b>1 263 005</b>

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	38 620	41 038	42 456	45 649	48 553	49 490	50 201	53 639	55 811
Victoria	35 634	37 392	39 007	41 998	45 295	46 385	47 109	50 531	52 000
Queensland	33 239	35 926	38 484	42 975	45 943	48 567	49 018	52 060	53 911
South Australia	34 220	35 569	36 772	39 902	43 958	46 276	46 788	50 147	52 010
Western Australia	35 991	37 700	39 744	45 271	50 490	54 035	54 996	60 206	64 465
Tasmania	29 875	32 095	34 720	38 225	41 575	43 730	44 372	46 151	47 151
Northern Territory	34 897	38 593	42 214	45 379	48 019	51 158	54 668	57 635	60 677
Australian Capital Territory	53 022	55 872	58 490	63 754	69 224	74 524	79 133	84 593	88 301
<b>Australia</b>	<b>36 235</b>	<b>38 394</b>	<b>40 193</b>	<b>43 857</b>	<b>47 240</b>	<b>49 045</b>	<b>49 811</b>	<b>53 340</b>	<b>55 489</b>

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME (\$m)

New South Wales	194 058	205 351	212 888	232 559	249 387	265 234	275 891	297 559	312 293
Victoria	133 610	140 129	148 130	163 010	178 367	191 296	199 717	213 905	222 124
Queensland	98 778	108 104	118 408	136 378	147 267	164 430	171 384	182 594	191 863
South Australia	40 992	42 133	43 608	47 946	53 544	58 744	60 548	64 846	67 612
Western Australia	53 661	56 025	59 075	69 370	79 169	89 104	94 009	103 563	113 655
Tasmania	11 256	12 103	13 230	14 756	16 191	17 648	18 165	18 838	19 351
Northern Territory	5 605	6 313	7 098	7 747	8 376	9 269	10 309	10 859	11 490
Australian Capital Territory	13 696	14 453	15 327	17 054	18 887	21 170	23 232	25 036	26 510
<b>Australia</b>	<b>551 656</b>	<b>584 612</b>	<b>617 764</b>	<b>688 820</b>	<b>751 189</b>	<b>816 895</b>	<b>853 256</b>	<b>917 199</b>	<b>964 897</b>

## GROSS HOUSEHOLD DISPOSABLE INCOME PER CAPITA (\$)

New South Wales	29 013	30 518	31 370	33 908	35 857	37 493	38 444	41 003	42 562
Victoria	26 980	27 948	29 128	31 526	33 854	35 518	36 340	38 399	39 279
Queensland	25 610	27 396	29 281	32 944	34 675	37 640	38 371	40 271	41 595
South Australia	26 683	27 261	27 965	30 413	33 596	36 411	37 045	39 369	40 709
Western Australia	27 269	28 030	28 997	33 275	36 977	40 252	41 463	44 671	47 640
Tasmania	23 412	24 974	27 084	30 006	32 676	35 231	35 951	37 045	37 904
Northern Territory	27 944	30 978	34 058	36 487	38 515	41 582	45 270	47 347	49 737
Australian Capital Territory	42 008	44 044	46 112	50 593	55 175	60 692	65 415	69 225	72 039
<b>Australia</b>	<b>27 570</b>	<b>28 870</b>	<b>30 074</b>	<b>33 003</b>	<b>35 332</b>	<b>37 596</b>	<b>38 559</b>	<b>40 897</b>	<b>42 392</b>

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### INTRODUCTION

**1** This publication contains state and territory estimates of gross domestic product (referred to as gross state product (GSP)) and its components, in current price and chain volume terms, for the years 2003-04 to 2011-12. Where 'state', is referred to in the text, it also encompasses the two territories. The estimates in this publication are consistent with those published for Australia in the 2011-12 issue of *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0). For further details of the concepts, sources and methods used in compiling the estimates in this publication refer to *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

**2** State estimates are essentially a dissection of the Australian estimates contained in cat. no. 5204.0. While it is possible in some cases to build up estimates using the same data sources as those used for the Australian estimates, it is quite often necessary to derive dissections using a variety of allocators. These may be directly related to the aggregate being allocated (for example, economic survey data) or only indirectly related (for example, population and household income distributions).

**3** Quarterly state estimates of state final demand (SFD) and its components are released quarterly in the publication *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0). The data are available as chain volume measures and in current prices and are presented in trend, seasonally adjusted and original forms.

### CONCEPTS, SOURCES AND METHODS

**4** Australia's national accounts statistics are compiled in accordance with international standards contained in the System of National Accounts. These standards have recently been updated and are presented in the *System of National Accounts, 2008* (SNA08). Australia's application of these SNA standards is described in *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). It is available on the ABS web site <<http://www.abs.gov.au>>. This publication outlines major concepts and definitions, describes sources of data and methods used to derive annual and quarterly estimates for major aggregates at current prices and in chain volume terms, and discusses the accuracy and reliability of the national accounts. In addition, it includes documentation on input-output tables, financial accounts, capital stock, productivity measures and balance sheets. Edition 3 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) will be released on 10 December 2012 which will include a revised state accounts chapter. Chapter 28 from the CSM released in 2000 is available until this date.

**5** While national estimates are based on the concepts and conventions embodied in SNA08, no such detailed standard is available for sub-national (regional/state) accounts. In the main, the national concepts are applicable to state accounts, but there are some conceptual differences between national and state accounts. Most problems arise for the Transport, postal and warehousing, Information media and telecommunications, and Finance and insurance services industries, and in the treatment of central government. In such cases, conventions need to be established which reflect data availability and/or the needs of users.

### GROSS STATE PRODUCT

**6** The introduction of GSP(P) estimates in 2006-07 resulted in alternative measures of economic activity being available for each state. There were three possible volume measures of GSP which could have been chosen as the headline measure of economic growth:

- volume estimates of GSP(P)
- volume estimates of GSP using the income/expenditure approach (GSP(I/E))
- a simple average of these volume estimates, i.e. GSP(A).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

### GROSS STATE PRODUCT

*continued*

**7** In considering the merits of the various options the ABS decided the average measure is preferred. This measure maximises the use of information about state economic activity and it will be more stable over time (i.e. subject to smaller revisions) than the two alternatives. This approach is also consistent with the approach used nationally for the latest year estimates and for the quarterly national accounts. The volume estimates of GSP(I/E) and GSP(P) therefore contain statistical discrepancies to reconcile them with GSP(A).

**8** The current price estimates of GSP(A) are produced using the income approach, which is benchmarked to GDP(A). Current price GSP(P) is produced using factor income (COE and GOSMI) and other taxes less subsidies, which means that it is equal to GSP(I) for balanced supply use years. The current price estimates for GSP(I) and GSP(P) therefore contain statistical discrepancies to reconcile them with GSP(A) outside these years.

### STATE INCOME ESTIMATES

**9** Estimates of GSP(I) in current prices are produced by summing factor incomes, i.e. compensation of employees (COE), gross operating surplus (GOS) and gross mixed income (GMI), plus taxes less subsidies on production and imports. While wages and salaries can be readily collected by state, this is not always the case for other components of COE or for GOS plus GMI, which often cannot be measured satisfactorily within business accounting systems at the individual location. Most of the ABS economic collections which provide data for the estimates in this publication obtain various financial information from businesses. Many of these businesses operate within a single state and it is straightforward to attribute the GOS and GMI for those businesses to the appropriate state. For complex businesses that operate in more than one state various conventions have been adopted to allocate GOS and GMI to the appropriate state.

**10** For the Transport, postal and warehousing and Information media and telecommunications services industries, estimates of GOS plus GMI by state can be substantially affected by the conceptual basis adopted for allocation. For example, in the case of the modal transport industries (i.e. all transport industries except Services to transport), possible ways of attributing production could include tonne (or person) kilometres travelled in a state; economic activity attributed to the base of operations only; or a mixture of both. As state economic activity for interstate modal transport activities cannot be uniquely defined, it may even be preferable that they should be regarded as extra-territorial and excluded entirely from state production. However, the approach adopted in this publication is to use activity indicators to allocate interstate transport services to states.

**11** Numerous data sources are used to apportion Australia level GOS plus GMI to states. Where available, economic survey data are used to apportion GOS for corporations. Those industries for which economic survey data are not available, a variety of allocators are used to extrapolate or estimate state dissections of GOS. Indicators include state details of wages and salaries, employment, household final consumption expenditure, movements in unincorporated enterprises' GMI, freight shipped from Australian ports, and airport passenger embarkations/disembarkations (the latter two indicators are specific to the transport industry). Taxation statistics are used to apportion GMI for non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises in some industries, and economic survey data are used for other industries. Production-based estimates of agricultural GOS plus GMI are derived using the same data sources and methodology as are used for the Australian estimates. Although the GOS of state and local government non-financial corporations is directly available from the ABS public finance system, GOS for Commonwealth government non-financial corporations is allocated mainly using indirect indicators.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

### STATE INCOME ESTIMATES

*continued*

**12** State estimates of COE for total of all industries are produced consistently with national estimates, compiled for wages and salaries, employers' superannuation contributions and workers compensation premiums. State estimates of COE are split to industry using AWE and LFS as indicators, as such there are no individual state by industry COE components of wages and salaries, employers superannuation contributions and workers compensation premiums. It should be noted that there is a minor difference between COE as published in the total factor income tables and as published in the household income accounts for both the Australian and state estimates. The difference arises in situations where a household supplies labour to a production establishment that is in a different domestic territory (state/country) from the household.

**13** Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports are derived by adding values for taxes received and subsidies paid by state and local governments and the Commonwealth government. Data are available from the ABS Government Finance Statistics (GFS), although Commonwealth government values are not generally available by state. Indicators are used to allocate the goods and services tax, excise tax, customs duties and major subsidies to the state where the economic activity took place.

### STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES

**14** This publication contains state estimates for a number of expenditure components and international exports and imports of goods and services in both current prices and chain volume terms. The difference between the sum of these components and GSP(E) is known as the balancing item. The balancing item reflects: changes in inventories; interstate trade in goods and services; and the balancing item discrepancy.

**15** Numerous data sources are used to compile the expenditure components both in current price and chain volume terms. For some components state data is available but for others various approaches are taken to allocate the Australia-level estimate to the states. Chapter 21 of edition 3 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) details the data sources used for the expenditure components of GSP(E).

**16** The chain volume measures of GSP(E) presented in this publication are derived by revaluing current price, income-based estimates of GSP, using deflators which are compiled using the available data on the composition of expenditures on state production and movements in associated prices. For a more complete description of why this approach has been adopted, and details of the data sources and the methods used, see Chapter 21, *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0).

**17** A lack of data means that it is not possible to derive estimates at the state level equivalent to the aggregate Australian expenditure-based estimates of gross domestic product. While the components of SFD and estimates of international merchandise trade and international trade in services by state are available, there are no complete data on interstate trade in goods and services; or changes in inventories. Hence, an expenditure-based GSP volume measure cannot be derived by a similar methodology to that adopted at the Australian level.

**18** In order to make maximum use of the incomplete expenditure data and limited price data available at the state level, an approach is adopted which essentially involves deriving the best possible current price and chain volume estimates of expenditure that encompass as much as possible of GSP. For each state, current price estimates of identified components of international and interstate trade and changes in inventories are combined with the current price estimates of SFD and, similarly, the chain volume measures of those components are combined with the chain volume measures of SFD. The quotient derived by dividing the aggregate chain volume measure into the aggregate

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

### STATE EXPENDITURE ESTIMATES *continued*

current price estimates is a Paasche (current-weighted) price index. It is this price index which is used to revalue the current price estimates of GSP.

**19** It is crucial to identify separately those components for which the deflators deviate significantly from the average, since the method adopted effectively attributes the weighted average deflator to the unidentified components. There is an assumption underlying the approach adopted in deriving the aggregate state deflators that, because of price competition, the available national price indicators are reasonably indicative at the state level. This is a less distorting assumption if the price indicators are weighted together at a reasonable level of commodity disaggregation, and implies deriving the current price and chain volume estimates at as fine a level as possible.

**20** Despite the fact that as broad a range of information as possible is used in this estimation procedure, the aggregate current price and chain volume estimates of expenditures used in the derivation of the state deflator are not considered to be complete measures. They merely serve to produce the best deflators and therefore the most reliable chain volume measures of GSP(E) that the available data and resources allow.

### STATE PRODUCTION ESTIMATES

**21** The same methods currently used to derive Australian level annual volume estimates of industry GVA (for the quarterly and latest year estimates) have been used, where possible, in estimating GSP(P). That is, by using different indicators for each industry to interpolate and extrapolate the supply use benchmark estimates. Most of the indicators are output indicators. One exception is the Agriculture sub-division where a double deflation approach is used. Assumptions have been made, or alternate indicators have been used, on occasions where data availability has limited the application of the national quarterly method.

**22** The GSP(P) method uses an output indicator approach for most industries to compile state by industry GVA estimates. This involves extrapolating reference year estimates of current price GVA using movements in a volume indicator of output. A double deflation methodology is used for the Agriculture sub-division within the Agriculture, forestry and fishing industry.

**23** The method used to derive a current price GVA by state for each industry is to split that particular industry GVA to the states using components of GSP(I) COE, GOSMI and other taxes less subsidies on production.

**24** There are two basic approaches for producing volume indicators, price deflation and quantity revaluation. Some industries only use price deflation while others use a combination of price deflation and quantity revaluation to produce an industry level estimate. Chapter 21 of edition 3 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0) outlines in detail the methods and data sources used for each industry. These two methods provide the output volume indicator which is then used (with corresponding price information) to produce a chain volume measure for each industry.

**25** Once each state's current price and volume GVA estimates have been derived for each industry and Ownership of dwellings they are then benchmarked to the Australian total for each industry. Given the nature of chain volume measures benchmarking results in the volume estimates sum to the Australian total in the reference and current years, but not in other years. Each state's benchmarked industry GVA estimates (current price and other components) are then summed and then re-chained to produce GVA at basic prices for each state. In order to derive GSP(P) for each state, Taxes less subsidies on products is added to each state's GVA at basic prices.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

### REAL GROSS STATE INCOME

**26** The chain volume measures of GSP measure the volume of goods and services produced in each state. If the terms of trade for a state change significantly (i.e. the prices for a state's exports and imports change at different rates) then chain volume GSP will not accurately reflect the change in real purchasing power of the income generated within a state. For this reason real gross state income (RGSi), has been developed which measures chain volume GSP adjusted for changes in the terms of trade. This measure was introduced in a feature article published in the March quarter 2002 issue of *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0).

**27** To obtain an estimate of RGSi, the following adjustment is made to the volume measure of GSP, prior to chaining:

- add exports of goods and services at current prices which are deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services;
- deduct the volume estimates of exports;
- the resultant terms of trade adjustment is then added to the volume measure of GSP; and
- the measures of RGSi in the prices of the previous year are then chained to give chain estimates of RGSi.

**28** The estimates of exports and imports of goods and services used in these calculations include both international and interstate trade. The methods used to derive them are described in Chapter 21 of edition 3 of *Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Source and Methods* (cat. no. 5216.0). The international trade data are considered to be of reasonable quality and are presented in this publication. The interstate trade data are derived using a model, and are considered to be of poor quality. Fortunately, the major contribution to changes in the terms of trade of a state comes from its internationally traded goods, principally Australia's exports of primary goods (e.g. minerals) and its importation of manufactured goods (e.g. IT equipment). The contribution of interstate trade to changes in a State's terms of trade is relatively minor because the prices of goods and services exported and imported tend to change at a similar rate.

### ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

**29** The estimates in this publication represent allocations of Australian estimates published in 5204.0. Therefore, they will reflect any inaccuracies in those estimates as well as inaccuracies introduced by any particular conceptual, methodological and data problems inherent in the allocation of Australian estimates to states. The degree of accuracy and reliability will necessarily be lower than that for the Australian estimates.

**30** Uniform methodologies and consistent data sources have been used for all states. Although there is no reason to expect that there would be any bias in the methods used, there is some variation in both the quality of data between states (particularly where sample surveys are used) and the sensitivity of estimates to alternative concepts.

**31** Detailed industry estimates for the two territories are likely to be less accurate than those for the states. For example, for the Transport, Postal and Warehousing industry, Postal data for the Australian Capital Territory are available only in combination with New South Wales; and data for the Northern Territory are combined with data for South Australia. The use of indirect allocators to separate the territories has a far more significant effect on the relative errors for the Australian Capital Territory and for the Northern Territory than for New South Wales and South Australia. Where sample surveys are used to collect data, standard errors are often higher for the territories than for the states.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

### ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

*continued*

**32** The limitations of ABS sample surveys in producing state estimates are particularly relevant for estimates of private gross fixed capital formation - machinery and equipment. Estimates for each state are derived largely from a quarterly national survey of business. The survey design aims to achieve a high degree of statistical accuracy in the samples in the larger states. However, as the accuracy of the estimates from this survey (in percentage terms) is roughly proportional to the size of the sample, the estimates for the smaller states are generally less accurate than those for the larger states. Hence, the estimates for the Northern Territory, Australian Capital Territory, Tasmania and South Australia are particularly prone to volatile movements.

**33** Estimates of GOS plus GMI for the latest year rely on a range of broad activity indicators such as retail turnover, construction work done, QBIS and persons employed. Therefore, they are subject to revision as more suitable sources, such as taxation statistics and ABS economic survey data, become available.

**34** Estimates of taxes less subsidies on production and imports, government final consumption expenditure, and general government and public corporation gross fixed capital formation can be substantially affected by the indicators chosen to apportion the Commonwealth government component to states. Again, care is required when interpreting these estimates.

**35** In analysing the chain volume measures it is important to recognise the data limitations at the state level and to be aware that the accuracy of the estimates will not be as high as that of the corresponding national estimates.

### OTHER NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

**36** This publication is part of a regular sequence of national accounts publications. The key national accounts publication is the quarterly *Australian National Accounts: National Income, Expenditure and Product* (cat. no. 5206.0) released approximately two months after the end of the reference period. The first estimates of national accounts for a particular financial year are released in the June quarter issue of 5206.0, generally in early September. This quarterly publication also contains state estimates for the aggregate State Final Demand and its components.

**37** Also released quarterly is the publication *Financial Accounts, Australian National Accounts* (cat. no. 5232.0). It contains financial profiles of each subsector of the economy and the market for each conventional financial instrument.

**38** In late October/early November each year the annual publication *Australian System of National Accounts* (cat. no. 5204.0) is released. It contains the annual benchmark income, production and expenditure data on which the data in this publication are based. In addition it contains detailed income, capital and financial accounts and balance sheets for all institutional sectors, estimates of productivity and capital stock and a range of industry data. Overall it provides a detailed picture of the structure of the Australian economy.

**39** Input-output tables are available in *Australian National Accounts: Input-Output Tables - Electronic Publication* (cat. no. 5209.0.55.001 ). The latest publication contains input-output tables for 2008-09.

**40** In recent years the ABS has developed estimates of the contribution of tourism to the Australian economy in the form of a tourism satellite account. The latest estimates up to 2010-11 were released in *Australian National Accounts: Tourism Satellite Account* (cat. no. 5249.0).

### INFORMATION PAPERS, FEATURE ARTICLES AND TECHNICAL NOTES

**41** Feature articles and technical notes are written on a regular basis to inform users of emerging issues and methodological changes and their impact on the national accounts. Most commonly feature articles and technical notes are released in the quarterly publication 5206.0 but other publication vehicles are also used. A full list of feature articles published since December 1988 is included on the ABS website.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES *continued*

INFORMATION PAPERS,  
FEATURE ARTICLES AND  
TECHNICAL NOTES *continued*

**42** The ABS website includes a National Accounts theme page which contains links to the latest National Accounts releases, feature articles and information papers. It also contains links to other related sources of information including non-ABS sources.

### ABBREVIATIONS

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
ANZSIC06	<i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification, 2006 Edition</i>
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
CoE	compensation of employees
GDP	gross domestic product
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
GMI	gross mixed income
GOS	gross operating surplus
GSP	gross state product
GSP (A)	average of GSP measures
GSP (E)	expenditure approach to measuring GSP
GSP (I/E)	income/expenditure approach to measuring GSP
GSP (P)	production approach to measuring GSP
GSP(I)	income approach to measuring GSP
GST	goods and services tax
GVA	gross value added
RGSI	real gross state income
SFD	state final demand
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SNA	System of National Accounts
SNA08	System of National Accounts 2008 version

## APPENDIX LIST OF TIME SERIES SPREADSHEETS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Type of data</i>
1. Gross state product (GSP), Volume measures and Current prices	Gross state product (including per capita) and Real gross state income - Levels and percentage changes
2. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - New South Wales	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
3. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Victoria	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
4. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Queensland	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
5. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - South Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
6. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Western Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
7. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Tasmania	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
8. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Northern Territory	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
9. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Australian Capital Territory	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
10. Expenditure, income and industry components of GSP - Australia	Volume measures (including revisions to percentage changes) and Current prices, Total factor income by industry, Current prices - levels and revisions
11. Agriculture income, Current prices	All states
12. Household income account and per capita, New South Wales, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
13. Household income account and per capita, Victoria, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
14. Household income account and per capita, Queensland, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
15. Household income account and per capita, South Australia, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income
16. Household income account and per capita, Western Australia, Current prices	Gross household income and gross household disposable income

## APPENDIX LIST OF TIME SERIES SPREADSHEETS *continued*

*Table*

17. Household income account and per capita, Tasmania, Current prices
18. Household income account and per capita, Northern Territory, Current prices
19. Household income account and per capita, Australian Capital Territory, Current prices
20. Household income account and per capita, Australia, Current prices

*Type of data*

- Gross household income and gross household disposable income
- Gross household income and gross household disposable income
- Gross household income and gross household disposable income
- Gross household income and gross household disposable income

## GLOSSARY

<b>Agricultural factor income</b>	The total factor income arising from production in agriculture and services to agriculture. It is equal to the estimated gross value of production (after the inventory valuation adjustment) less estimated production costs other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital for all enterprises engaged in agriculture and services to agriculture. It includes agricultural output produced by the household sector for its own consumption.
<b>Agricultural income</b>	The income accruing from agricultural production during the year. It is equal to gross agricultural product at factor cost less consumption of fixed capital, compensation of employees, and net rent and interest payments.
<b>Agricultural production costs</b>	Includes all costs (other than compensation of employees and consumption of fixed capital) incurred in current production but excludes net rent and interest payable which are treated as appropriations out of operating surplus. In general, marketing costs are as shown in the statistical publication <i>Value of Agricultural Commodities Produced, Australia</i> (cat.no.7503.0) and represent the difference between the value at the farm (or other place of production) and wholesale markets. Other costs include taxes on production and imports, fertilisers, fuel, costs associated with inter-farm transfers of livestock and fodder, maintenance and other miscellaneous items.
<b>Balancing Item</b>	Calculated as the residual of the sum of the components of GSP(E) less <i>state final demand</i> less <i>international trade in exports of goods and services</i> , plus <i>international trade in imports of goods and services</i> . The balancing item implicitly comprises changes in inventories, total net interstate trade as well as other miscellaneous items such as the balancing item discrepancy and adjustments for balance of payments trade.
<b>Balancing item discrepancy</b>	At the state level the national statistical discrepancy is allocated across the states and territories to ensure consistency between the sum of the states and Australia. In addition, the balancing item for each state implicitly contains the statistical discrepancy for that state – calculated as GSP using the income approach less GSP using the expenditure approach.
<b>Balance of payments (BOP) trade</b>	Customs or merchandise trade adjusted for trade in goods which is not captured adequately as part of customs reporting.
<b>Basic prices</b>	The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output, minus any tax payable plus any subsidy receivable, on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale; it excludes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer.
<b>Bottom up approach</b>	The bottom up approach is used where national estimates in the national accounts are created as the sum of states.
<b>Chain volume measure</b>	Annually-reweighted chain Laspeyres volume price indexes referenced to the current price values in a chosen reference year (i.e. the year when the quarterly chain volume measures sum to the current price annual values). Chain Laspeyres volume measures are compiled by linking together (compounding) movements in volumes, calculated using the average prices of the previous financial year, and applying the compounded movements to the current price estimates of the reference year. Generally, chain volume measures are not additive. In other words, component chain volume measures do not sum to a total in the way original current price components do. In order to minimize the impact of this property, the ABS uses the latest base year as the reference year. By adopting this approach, additivity exists for the period following the reference year and non-additivity is relatively small for the years immediately preceding. A change in reference year changes levels but not growth rates, although some revision to recent growth rates can be expected because of the introduction of a more recent base year (and revisions to the current price estimates underlying the chain volume measures).

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Compensation of employees</b>	The total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an enterprise to an employee in return for work done by the employee during the accounting period. It is further classified into two sub-components: wages and salaries; and employers' social contributions. Compensation of employees is not payable in respect of unpaid work undertaken voluntarily, including the work done by members of a household within an unincorporated enterprise owned by the same household. Compensation of employees excludes any taxes payable by the employer on the wage and salary bill (e.g. payroll tax). See also <i>Employers' social contributions; Wages and salaries</i> .
<b>Consumption of fixed capital</b>	The reduction in the value of fixed assets used in production during the accounting period resulting from physical deterioration, normal obsolescence or normal accidental damage. Unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.
<b>Contributions to growth in GDP</b>	<p>Calculated as:</p> $\frac{A(t) - A(t-1)}{GDP(t-1)} \times 100$ <p><math>A(t)</math> — value of aggregate A in year under consideration</p> <p><math>A(t-1)</math> — value of aggregate A in previous year</p> <p><math>GDP(t-1)</math> — value of GDP in previous year</p> <p><i>Note:</i> that the contributions to growth of the components of GDP do not always add exactly to the growth in GDP. This can happen as a result of rounding and the lack of additivity of the chain volume estimates prior to the latest complete financial year.</p>
<b>Cultivated Biological Assets</b>	Includes such assets as orchard growth and livestock. The definition of orchard growth is any plant that can produce a marketable quantity of fruit for more than one year in which the grower intends to obtain a future benefit from the sale of the fruits borne. It can include trees, vines, bushes and shrubs. The costs to be capitalised as part of the value of fruit and nut bearing plants are the establishment costs involved in planting the new nursery plant and then maintenance costs associated with making the plant grow. Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
<b>Current prices</b>	Estimates are valued at the prices of the period to which the observation relates. For example, estimates for 2003–04 are valued using 2003–04 prices. This contrasts to chain volume measures where the prices used in valuation refer to the prices of a previous period.
<b>Current transfers</b>	Transactions, other than those classified as capital transfers, in which one institutional unit provides a good, service or cash to another unit without receiving from the latter anything of economic value in return.
<b>Current transfers to non-profit institutions</b>	Transfers for non-capital purposes to private non-profit institutions serving households such as hospitals, independent schools, and religious and charitable organisations.
<b>Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.</b>	Includes taxes on the incomes of households or the profits of corporations and taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax assessment period (as distinct from capital taxes that are levied infrequently).
<b>Economically significant prices</b>	Prices which have significant influence on both the amounts producers are willing to supply and the amounts purchasers wish to buy.
<b>Employers' social contributions</b>	Payments by employers which are intended to secure for their employees the entitlement to social benefits should certain events occur, or certain circumstances exist, that may adversely affect their employees' income or welfare – namely work-related accidents and retirement.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	The value of goods exported and amounts receivable from non-residents for the provision of services by residents.
<b>Final consumption expenditure – general government</b>	Government final consumption expenditure is current expenditure by general government bodies on services to the community such as defence, education, and public order and safety less any explicit charges for these services. If these are provided free of charge or at charges which cover only a small proportion of costs, the government is considered to be the consumer of its own output. This output has no directly observable market value, and so it is valued in the national accounts at its cost of production. It also includes the value of the portion of market output purchased by the General Government sector on behalf of beneficiaries.
<b>Final consumption expenditure – households</b>	Net expenditure on goods and services by persons and expenditure of a current nature by private non-profit institutions serving households. This item excludes expenditures by unincorporated businesses and expenditures on assets by non-profit institutions (included in gross fixed capital formation). Also excluded is expenditure on maintenance of dwellings (treated as intermediate expenses of private enterprises), but personal expenditure on motor vehicles and other durable goods and the imputed rent of owner-occupied dwellings are included. The value of 'backyard' production (including food produced and consumed on farms) is included in household final consumption expenditure and the payment of wages and salaries in kind (e.g. food and lodging supplied free to employees) is counted in both household income and household final consumption expenditure.
<b>Gross disposable income – households</b>	Gross household income less income tax payable, other current taxes on income, wealth etc., consumer debt interest, interest payable by unincorporated enterprises, net non-life insurance premiums and other current transfers payable by households.
<b>Gross domestic product (GDP)</b>	The total market value of goods and services produced in Australia within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. Thus gross domestic product, as defined here, is 'at market prices'. It is equivalent to gross national expenditure plus exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services.
<b>Gross fixed capital formation – general government</b>	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets whether for additions or replacements including defence weapons platforms that have an anticipated ongoing use (greater than one year). Expenditure on new roadworks (or upgrading existing roads) is included but expenditure on road repair and maintenance is classified as government final consumption expenditure.
<b>Gross fixed capital formation – private</b>	Expenditure on fixed assets broken down into dwellings, non-dwelling construction, machinery and equipment, cultivated biological assets, intellectual property products and ownership transfer costs. The machinery and equipment category includes plant, machinery, equipment, vehicles, etc. Expenditure on repair and maintenance of fixed assets is excluded, being chargeable to the production account. Additions to fixed assets are regarded as capital formation. Also included is compensation of employees and other costs paid by private enterprise in connection with own-account capital formation. Expenditure on dwellings, non-dwelling construction, and machinery and equipment is measured as expenditure on new and second-hand assets, less sales of existing assets. Cultivated biological assets includes livestock and orchard growth. Along with Computer software, Mineral and petroleum exploration and Artistic originals, Research and development is now included in the intellectual property products asset type. Ownership transfer costs comprise of stamp duty, real estate agents' fees and sales commissions, conveyancing fees and miscellaneous government charges.
<b>Gross fixed capital formation – public corporations</b>	Expenditure on new fixed assets plus net expenditure on second-hand fixed assets and including both additions and replacements. Also included is compensation of employees paid by public corporations in connection with capital works undertaken on own account.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Gross income – households</b>	The total income, whether in cash or kind, receivable by persons normally resident in Australia. It includes both income in return for productive activity (such as compensation of employees, the gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises, gross operating surplus on dwellings owned by persons, and property income receivable, etc.) as well as transfers receivable (such as social assistance benefits and non-life insurance claims).
<b>Gross mixed income of unincorporated enterprises</b>	The surplus or deficit accruing from production by unincorporated enterprises. It includes elements of both compensation of employees (returns on labour inputs) and operating surplus (returns on capital inputs).
<b>Gross operating surplus</b>	The operating surplus accruing to all enterprises, except unincorporated enterprises, from their operations in Australia. It is the excess of gross output over the sum of intermediate consumption, compensation of employees, and taxes less subsidies on production and imports. It is calculated before deduction of consumption of fixed capital, dividends, interest, royalties and land rent, and direct taxes payable, but after deducting the inventory valuation adjustment. Gross operating surplus is also calculated for general government, and it equals general government's consumption of fixed capital.
<b>Gross state product (GSP)</b>	GSP is defined equivalently to gross domestic product (GDP) but refers to production within a state or territory rather than to the nation as a whole. See <i>gross domestic product</i> .
<b>GSP(I)</b>	GSP using the income approach. Estimated in current prices only by summing factor incomes (i.e. compensation of employees, gross operating surplus and gross mixed income) and taxes less subsidies on production and imports.
<b>GSP(E)</b>	GSP using the expenditure approach. Estimated in current prices. Not all of the expenditure components are available at the state level so the difference between the sum of the available components (State Final Demand and International trade in goods and services) and GSP(I) is reflected as a balancing item. See also <i>Balancing item</i> .
<b>GSP(I/E)</b>	GSP using a combination of the income and expenditure approaches. Current price GSP(I/E) is produced using the GSP(I) measure to allocate to states the average of the GDP(I) and GDP(E) measures. chain volume GSP(I/E) is then produced by deflating current price GSP(I/E) with a deflator produced with known adjusted components of GSP(E).
<b>GSP(P)</b>	GSP using the production approach. Estimated in volume terms by using different indicators (mostly output indicators) for each industry to compile state by industry GVA volume estimates and adding the volume of taxes less subsidies on products. Current prices are estimated using components of income GOSMI, COE and other taxes less subsidies on production.
<b>GSP(A)</b>	The simple average of the available GSP measures. That is, in current price and volume terms the average of GSP(P) and GSP(I/E).
<b>GSP(I/E) deflator</b>	The GSP(I/E) deflator is derived by aggregating the deflators for the adjusted known components of GSP(E).
<b>GSP per capita</b>	The ratio of the chain volume estimates of GSP to an estimate of the resident Australian population. Population estimates use data published in the quarterly publication <i>Australian Demographic Statistics</i> (cat. no. 3101.0) and ABS projections.
<b>Gross Value Added (GVA)</b>	GVA is the value of output at basic prices minus the value of intermediate consumption at purchasers' prices. The term is used to describe gross product by industry. Basic prices valuation of output removes the distortion caused by variations in the incidence of commodity taxes and subsidies across the output of individual industries. State GVA in current prices is not directly compiled so the Australia GVA by industry is allocated to the states using factor income shares. GVA can also be compiled in volume terms. For most industries an output indicator approach is used to create the volume measures of GVA by industry for each of the states.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Identified Components of the balancing item</b>	Includes items of the balancing which are estimated or modelled including interstate trade in goods (including re-exports), net HFCE expenditure interstate, net BOP adjustments to international merchandise goods trade (exports – imports), changes in inventories and the balancing item discrepancy. This is compiled for internal analytical purposes and not published due to quality concerns.
<b>Implicit price deflator</b>	Obtained by dividing a current price value by its real counterpart (the chain volume measure). When calculated from the major national accounting aggregates, such as gross domestic product, implicit price deflators relate to a broader range of goods and services in the economy than that represented by any of the individual price indexes that are published by the ABS. Whereas the chain price indexes are chain Laspeyres indexes, the annual implicit price deflators are chain Paasche price indexes, i.e. each year-to-year movement is calculated using the current price value shares of the second of the two years to weight together the elemental price indexes.
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	The value of goods imported and amounts payable to non-residents for the provision of services to residents.
<b>Intellectual property products</b>	Includes such assets as computer software, research and development, entertainment, literary or artistic originals, and mineral exploration intended to be used for more than a year.
<b>Intermediate usage</b>	Consists of the value of the goods and services used as inputs by a process of production, excluding compensation of employees and the consumption of fixed capital. Can also be defined as intermediate consumption.
<b>Inventories</b>	Consist of stocks of outputs that are held at the end of a period by the units that produced them prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing.
<b>Known Components of GSP(E)</b>	Known components of GSP(E) is the aggregate of State Final Demand and International trade in goods and services.
<b>Adjusted Known Components of GSP(E)</b>	This is known components of GSP(E) plus the addition of net interstate trade in goods (including re-exports), net HFCE expenditure interstate and net BOP adjustments to international merchandise goods trade (exports – imports). This is compiled largely for creation of the GSP(I/E) deflator and is not published.
<b>Livestock</b>	Livestock assets are classified as either fixed assets or inventories. Those livestock which are used in production of other products (e.g. breeding stock, animals for entertainment, sheep for wool and dairy cattle) are fixed assets. Inventories cover all other livestock types and includes those animals raised for meat or other one-off products (e.g. leather).
<b>Machinery and equipment</b>	Consists of transport equipment, computing equipment and other machinery and equipment other than that acquired by households for final consumption.
<b>Market output</b>	Output that is sold at prices that are economically significant or otherwise disposed of on the market, or intended for sale or disposal on the market.  Net saving plus consumption of fixed capital – households      Is equal to gross household disposable income less household final consumption expenditure and can also be referred to as the gross saving of households. Household saving is estimated as the balancing item in the households income account. It includes saving through life insurance and superannuation funds (including net earnings on these funds), increased equity in unfunded superannuation schemes and the increase in farm assets with marketing boards. Household net saving, i.e. gross saving less consumption of fixed capital, cannot be calculated at a state level as consumption of fixed capital is only calculated at the Australia level.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Net Expenditure Interstate</b>	Household final consumption expenditure (HFCE) is measured on a <i>resident</i> basis and as such includes the expenditure of residents who travel interstate. The data sources used to compile HFCE (such as Retail Trade) do not account for the residency of the consumer and hence an adjustment to the source data is required. This adjustment item is called Net expenditure interstate (NEI) and is calculated by adding in amounts for the expenditure of residents of a state who travel interstate and deducting the expenditure of residents from other states within that state. NEI nets to zero at the Australia level.
<b>Non-market output</b>	Goods and services produced by any institutional unit that are supplied free or at prices that are not economically significant.
<b>Other subsidies on production</b>	Consists of all subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. Other subsidies on production include: subsidies related to the payroll or workforce numbers, including subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, on numbers employed, or on the employment of particular types of persons, e.g. persons with disabilities or persons who have been unemployed for a long period. The subsidies may also be intended to cover some or all of the costs of training schemes organised or financed by enterprises. Subsidies aimed at reducing pollution are also included. See also Subsidies on products.
<b>Other taxes on production</b>	Consists of all taxes that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production, except taxes on products. Other taxes on production include: taxes related to the payroll or workforce numbers excluding compulsory social security contributions paid by employers and any taxes paid by the employees themselves out of their wages or salaries; recurrent taxes on land, buildings or other structures; some business and professional licences where no service is provided by the Government in return; taxes on the use of fixed assets or other activities; stamp duties; taxes on pollution; and taxes on international transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income, wealth, etc., Taxes on production and imports and Taxes on products</i> .
<b>Output</b>	Consists of those goods and services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment, plus any goods and services produced for own final use.
<b>Output indicator</b>	Output indicators are usually sales or turnover data for an industry, industry sub-divisions or commodity. These are used to allocate GVA and GOSMI to state.
<b>Output indicator approach</b>	This is the methodology used to create GVA in the state accounts using output indicators. This is opposed to creating GVA from components of output and intermediate use.
<b>Price deflation</b>	Dividing a price index into a current price value.
<b>Primary incomes</b>	Consist of incomes that accrue to institutional units as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or their ownership of assets that may be needed for the purposes of production.
<b>Producers' price</b>	The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output, including any tax that is incorporated within the sales price, and excluding any subsidy that reduces the sales price, on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale. It excludes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer, but includes delivery charges not separately invoiced.
<b>Property income</b>	Is the income receivable by the owner of a financial asset or a tangible non-produced asset in return for providing funds, or putting a tangible non-produced asset at the disposal of another institutional unit.
<b>Purchasers' price</b>	The amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

<b>Quantity revaluation</b>	For an individual commodity, the estimate of quantity in each period is multiplied by the price (or average unit value) in some base year. This method can be applied if the commodity is defined narrowly enough to ensure that it is homogenous in content and free from quality change over time (since a change in quality is defined as a change in quantum).
<b>Real gross domestic income</b>	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by domestic production. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GDP for changes in the terms of trade.
<b>Real gross state income</b>	A measure of the real purchasing power of income generated by production within a state or territory. It is calculated by adjusting the chain volume measure of GSP for changes in the terms of trade.
<b>Secondary income</b>	Consists of receipt and payment of current transfers.
<b>Social assistance benefits in cash to residents</b>	Includes current transfers to persons from general government in return for which no services are rendered or goods supplied. Principal components include: scholarships; maternity, sickness and unemployment benefits; family allowances; and widows', age, invalid and repatriation pensions.
<b>State final demand</b>	The aggregate obtained by summing government final consumption expenditure, household final consumption expenditure, private gross fixed capital formation and the gross fixed capital formation of public corporations and general government. It is conceptually equivalent to the Australia level aggregate domestic final demand.
<b>Statistical discrepancy (I), (E) and (P)</b>	Calculated as the difference between the individual aggregate income, expenditure and production measures of GSP and the headline GSP measure (i.e. GSP(A)).
<b>Subsidies on products</b>	Subsidies payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit. A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by a purchaser. A subsidy on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a product is exported, leased, transferred, delivered or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
<b>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	Defined as 'taxes on products' plus 'other taxes on production' less 'subsidies on products' less 'other subsidies on production'.
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b>	Consists of 'taxes on products' and 'other taxes on production'. These taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by an enterprise. They are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production process. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process, or on certain activities or transactions. See also <i>Current taxes on income and wealth, Other taxes on production and Taxes on products</i> .
<b>Taxes on products</b>	Taxes payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service (quantity being measured either in terms of discrete units or continuous physical variables such as volume, weight, strength, distance, time, etc.), or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. A tax on a product usually becomes payable when the product is produced, sold or imported, but it may also become payable in other circumstances, such as when a good is exported, leased, transferred, delivered, or used for own consumption or own capital formation.
<b>Terms of trade</b>	Calculated by dividing the export implicit price deflator by the import implicit price deflator and multiplying by 100.
<b>Top down approach</b>	A top down approach allocates national estimates to the state level using state indicators.

## GLOSSARY *continued*

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<b>Unidentified component of the balancing item</b>	The unidentified component is created as a residual between the total balancing item and identified components. Conceptually represents interstate trade in services, but it also embodies any remaining discrepancies that occur across state measures of expenditure and income due to measurement issues. This is compiled for internal analytical purposes and not published due to quality concerns.
<b>Total factor income</b>	That part of the cost of producing the gross domestic product which consists of gross payments to factors of production (labour and capital). It represents the value added by these factors in the process of production and is equivalent to gross domestic product less taxes plus subsidies on production and imports.
<b>Wages and salaries</b>	Consists of amounts payable in cash including the value of any social contributions, income taxes, fringe benefits tax, etc., payable by the employee even if they are actually withheld by the employer for administrative convenience or other reasons and paid directly to social insurance schemes, tax authorities, etc., on behalf of the employee. Wages and salaries may be paid as remuneration in kind instead of, or in addition to, remuneration in cash. Separation, termination and redundancy payments are also included in wages and salaries. Wages and salaries are also measured as far as possible on an accrual rather than a strict cash basis. See also <i>Employers' social contributions; Compensation of employees.</i>

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